

CASE No.
306

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

SAN BERNABE GRANT

HENRY COCKS
CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 306,
SOUTHERN DISTRICT

ALSO AVAILABLE ON MICROFILM

TRANSCRIPT

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OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 571.

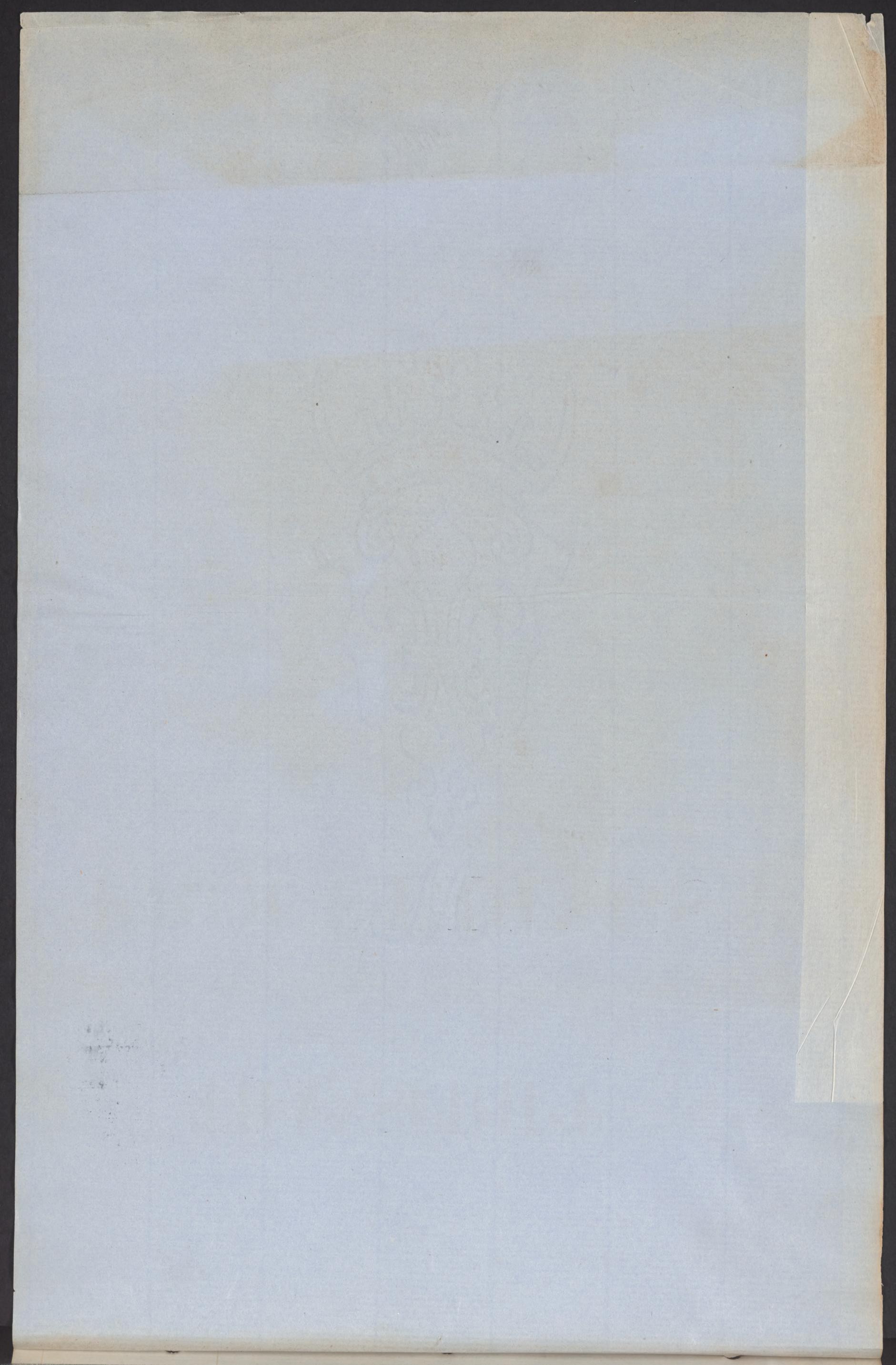
Henry Lockett — CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"*San Bernabe.*"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this ninth day of February, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Three, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Henry Cocks, for the place named

"San Bernabe,"

was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 571 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco November 3rd 1853.

In Case no. 571. Henry Cocks for the place named "San Bernabe," the deposition of Jose A. Chavez, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner R. A. G. Thompson, was filed:

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, February 18th 1854.

In the same case the deposition of Jose Abrego, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Alpheus Felch, was filed:

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco February 23rd 1854.

In the same case the counsel for the claimant filed the following affidavit, to wit:

(Vide page 57 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco December 1' 1854.

In the same case the deposition of Manuel Castro,
a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before
Commissioner Peter Sott, was filed:

(Vide page 9 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco December 4' 1854.

In the same case the deposition of Andrew Randall,
a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before
Commissioner Peter Sott, was filed:

(Vide page 12 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco December 5' 1854.

Case no. 571 was submitted without argument
and taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco March 20' 1855.

In the same case Commissioner S. B. Farwell delivered
the opinion of the Board confirming the claim;

(Vide page 79 - of this Transcript.)

And the following order was made, to wit;

(Vide page 82 - of this Transcript.)

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Statement

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To the Board of Commissioners
for ascertaining and settling private land
claims in the State of California

Your petitioner Henry Cocks
a citizen of the State of California and resi-
dent of the County of Monterey respectfully
represents to your Honorable Board that
he claims a certain tract of land known as
the Rancho de San Bernardo de Santa Cruz
containing three square leagues more or less
situated in the County of Monterey of the State
of California. that he claims the said in fee his
virtue of a grant made to Jesus Molina of one
square league and to Petronillo Rios of two
square leagues under the authority of the Mexican
Government by Juan B. Alvarado Governor of
the Department of California.

The one league to Jesus
Molina bearing date 10th March 1841 the other
two leagues to Petronillo Rios on the 8th of Jan
uary 1842.

Your Petitioner further represents
that the said grant to Jesus Molina on the 8th of
January 1842 transferred his right & title of
the one league to Petronillo Rios and that the
said Petronillo Rios on the 14th day of March
1845 transferred his right and title to the said
land together with the one league acquired from
Jesus Molina to Jose Garcia and Pedro
Garcia and by them transferred to Francisco
Garcia 14th May 1850 and by the said Francisco
co Garcia the above land was transferred
in trust for the benefit of the wife and fam-
ily of said Francisco Garcia to your petitioner
Henry Cocks.

Your petitioner would further
represent that judicial possession of the
said tract of land was given to the grantee

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Petr on illo Rios on the 4th of October 1812
and the Councilors thereof designated & depid
and that he and those claiming under him have
been in peaceful possession thereof and that
he has no knowledge of any interfering claim.

Your petitioner presents
herewith the original grant of the said land in
the Spanish language together with a transla-
tion of the same and different transfers from
the original owners and would make further
proof of the title if required by the Board.

Your petitioner prays that
Your Honorable Board take into Consideration
his claim to the said tract of land and decree
his title to be valid and confirm the same
and your petition will ever pray.

Henry Cocks.

Filed in Office Feb. 9, 1853.

(Signed)
Geo Fisher Secy.

Office of the Board of
Commissioners &c &c.

Deposition This day before Comm R Aug Thompson
José A. Chaves came José A Chaves a witness in behalf
of Henry Cocks No 571 who after being duly
sworn deposed as follows.

Testimony in behalf of claimant,
Present claimant Henry Cocks and
R. Greenhood Esq, Atst Law Agent.

Witness states that his name is José
Antonio Chaves, his age thirty one years
and his residence San Lázaro in the city

and his residence, Lower California at present. Prior to the occupation of the Country by the Americans he resided at Monterey in Upper California.

Question by Claimant

Look at the document now shown you marked with the initials R.T and herewith filed as Exhibit No 1 and state which of the signatures which appear thereon are known to you and whether they are genuine or not.

Answer.

I have examined said document I am acquainted with the signatures of Juan B Alvarado Manuel Jimeno Antonio Maria Asio Jose' Maria Castaneda, Esteban Ruiz Jose' Lino Estrada (signed Fernandez) Jose A Chaves which is my own I have often seen them write and I recognise all these signatures on said document as genuine and my own signature theron and those attested by me were made at the time they bear date.

Jose A Chaves.

Swear to and Subscribed
Before me Nov 3rd 1853.

R. Aug. Thompson Comm.

Filed in Office Nov 3. 1853.

(Signed)
Geo Fisher Secy.

United States Land Commission
San Francisco Feb 18. 1854.

Opposition

of Jose Abrego On this day before Commissioner Alpheus Filch came Jose Abrego a witness in behalf

of the Plaintiff Henry Cocks case No 571
who after being duly sworn deposed as follows.
his Evidence being interpreted by the Secretary.

Questions by Henry Cox Plaintiff.

1 Question.

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What are your Name age and
place of residence?

Answer.

My Name is Jose Abrego
My age is forty years and I reside at
Montejo in California.

2 Question.

Do you know the Rancho of
San Bernardo; if you state what you know
about the Concession and occupation of the
same?

Answer.

I know that Rancho. In 1839
I signed for Jesus Molina a petition to
Governor Alvarado for a grant of a league of
land known by the Name of San Bernardo
said Molina not knowing how to write.

Immediately after the petition
was made and before he obtained the grant
said Molina went into occupation of the
land. In the year 1841 the grant was made to
him. He continued to occupy it from the time
the petition was made until about the beginning
of the year 1843. Before he occupied it there
was a small adobe house on the place belong-
ing to the Mission of San Antonio.

Molina repaired the
house and built an addition of one room to
it. He built two corals and had on them
and much cows and cultivated a small
portion of the land. He had also a few horses

About the first of 1843 he sold the Rancho to Petersillo Pios and Rio's immediately took possession of it and occupied it and put in it about three hundred head of cattle.

He also took his family there and lived on the place. He built an addition to the house of three or four rooms and continued to live until with his family until about the beginning of the year 1845.

About two months after he bought the Rancho Pios petitioned Governor Alvarado for an additional grant of land of two leagues as an extension of said Rancho.

About the middle of 1845 he sold the Rancho to Peñar and Jose Garcia and they immediately went with their brothers and sisters to live on the place. The two leagues in extension was granted to Pios in 1845 a few months after his purchase of Molina.

The father of the two Garcias owned the adjoining Rancho on the south called San Benito. About the latter part of the year 1845 the Indians attacked the two Ranchos above mentioned and killed a younger brother of said Garcia's and wounded one of the two above named.

The troops from Monterey went out to protect these families and thus escorted them to Monterey.

In 1844 or 1845 the Garcia's put some mercury on the Rancho to take charge of the Rancho.

There was still some stock on it that the Indians had not destroyed. They were scattered over the place and they did not get at them.

The repairs & addition to the house were made by Molina in 1848 and he lived

in the house with his wife during the whole time that he occupied the place.

3rd Question.

Look on the document now, here presented to you marked "Exhibit No 1" with the initials "A.F." annexed to this deposition, and purporting to be a grant of land to Jesus Molina and a transfer of the property granted by said Molina to Petronilla Pio's together with a map attached thereto, and state whether you are acquainted with the hand writing of Juan B. Alcarado, Antonio Migna Ocio, Manuel Jimenez, Jose J. Fernández, Manuel Castro & Francisco José Ríbero; if you state whether the signatures purporting to be thus on said document are their true and genuine signatures respectively.

Answer.

I have examined said document and I know the hand writing of each of the persons named in the interrogatory and have seen each of them write. The said signatures I believe to be their several true and genuine signatures.

4th Question.

Please state what you know of the original document of which the last instrument in said document above mentioned purports to be a certified copy.

Answer.

Three days ago I went with Mr. Lee to the Office of the Recorder at Monterey and there I saw the original document in which Jesus Molina sold to Petronilla Pio's the Rancho San Bernardo on which are the original signatures.

I know myself of the sale

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and was present. This document is of the same effect as the original which I saw at Monterey, but I cannot say that it is in every respect a true copy. I believe it is in substance the same.

Jose Abrego

Mr McKim Law Agent
was present but proponed
no question to the witness -

Subscribed and sworn
to before me this 18th day
of February.

Alpheus Fitch

Commissioner.

Filed in Office Feb 18, 1854.

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Secy

United States of America
State of California 3rd fo.

Deposition

San Francisco Nov 29, 1854.

Manuel Castro. This day came before Peter Roth Lawyer
Witness for taking testimony to be used
before the Board of U.S. Land Claims -
Sous in said State Manuel Castro a witness
on behalf of the claimant Henry Cocks
in case No 541 on the docket of said Board
and said witness being sworn deposed in
Spanish which was interpreted by the in-
terpreter to said Board as follows.

The U.S. Law Agent is present.
Questions by the Claimant in person.

1st Question

What is your name again

residence?

Answer.

My Name is Manuel Castro my age 32 years My residence Monterey California

3^d Question.

Look at the document now shown you. Marked "A" P.L. Exhibit to this deposition and heretofore filed with this case and state whether it was executed in your presence. I mean the last three written leases of said document and state all you know relative thereto?

Answer.

This writing on the last three written leases of said document is a copy of an original document which was in the archives in Monterey on the 8th of January 1842 when I made this copy under the order of the Judge Jose J. Fernández.

I wrote at that time also the Certificate at the end of said document which I signed with Francisco Jose Ribeiro we were witnesses to the signature of José J. Fernández which was written by him in our presence and I also saw said Ribeiro sign it. I know it to be a correct copy of the original —

3^d Question —

State what you know of the existence and execution of the original document of which you say you made this copy?

Answer.

The original document is a deed of sale from Jesus Molina to Petronilo Rios of the Rancho of San Bernardo in Monterey County that deed was written by me I think but I am not certain now,

I was Secretary to the Judge

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(Firnauhy) at that time it was written the
day before said copy was made that is Janu-
ary 4, 1853.

I saw it dictated. It was signed by
Josef Firnauhy, Petronillo Rios and his
Francesco Rittero and myself as assisting wit-
nesses. It was then placed in the archives of
Firnauhy the Juez of first instance and I
had them in charge as his Secretary, and tho
document I think is still there I saw it there
this year.

Art Question.

State what you know of the
accusation of said Raueho of San Bernardo
by Jesus Molina and Petronillo Rios.
Answer.

The first personal knowledge I
had of the said accusation was in the latter
part of the year 1842. I was passing by the place
and saw Petronillo Rios living there with
his family. I was there part of the day Rios had
always Adobe houses there corals, cattle, horses
and other property. I saw enclosures but do
not know what cultivation there was. He
continued to live there till 1845 or thereabouts.

Praub Castro.

Subscribed and sworn
to before me on this 30th
day of November AD 1854.

Peter Gott Commissioner SC

Filed in Office Dec 1, 1854.

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Secy.

United States of America
State of California 3 ss.
San Francisco Dec 5th 1854.

Deposition
Andrew Randal

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This day laid before Peter Gott a
Commissioner for taking testimony to be
used before the Board of U. S. Land Commis-
sioners in Said State Andrew Randal a witness
for Claimant Henry Clocks in Case No 541
on the docket of said Board and said
Witness being sworn says on oath, as follows.
The U. S. Law Agent is present.

Questions by Claimant in person.
1st Question - What is your name age and
residence?
Answer.

My Name is Andrew Randal
My age 34 years. My residence in Marin County
California -
2nd Question -

Do you know the Rancho called
San Bernardo in Monterey County if you
state how long you have known it and whether
you are acquainted with the boundaries of said
Rancho, and if so how you know them and
what they are.
Answer.

I know said Rancho I have
known it between four and five years I am
acquainted with its boundaries. I have been
on there and seen there. I own the adjoining
Rancho of San Lorenzo. and have been given the liberty
of visiting it once or twice a year. Said Rancho
of Bernardo is bounded on the east by a
range of low hills which it divides it

from San Lormo the first range of low hills East of the Salinas river on the South the line dividing this Rancho from San Benito ~~on the~~¹⁸ Rancho belonging to James Watson runs from said range of low hills in a Westward direction to the San Antonio range of hills on the West side of the Salinas James Watson has pointed out that line to me and showed me trees which are marked on said boundaries.

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The Western boundary is the San Antonio Range of hills running from said last mentioned line North about a league to a Mountain called the Cuesta a well known place where there is a Sulphur Spring at the foot of the Mountain and on the North by the Canyon of del Pino from said Cuesta Eastward to the Salinas river and then on the Eastward side of said Salinas the Arroyo of San Lormo forms the boundary till it strikes the low range of hills on the East which I just mentioned.

3rd Question -

How much land is embraced within said boundaries.

Answer.

I should say a little less than three leagues.

4th Question -

Are the boundaries you have described easily found and well defined?

Answer.

They are more easily defined than those of ranchos generally. They are all Natural boundaries except the one adjoining Watson and he and the claimant understand that boundary well and have no dispute about it.

Watson's said Rancho has been

Confirmed to him under the said owner
who formerly had both Ranches.

Cross Examined by W. S. Law Agent.

1st Question.

When did you first know said
Rancho and when and how did you ascertain
its boundaries?

Answer.

I first passed over said Rancho
in 1850 at that time I'm connection with
one other Mr C. H. St John talked of buying
said Rancho from Francisco Garcia. Said St
John had the papers and from the grant he
learned the boundaries and Watson and
Tilicius Sobrantes who is Colindante on
the North East have told me that their lines
are where I have ascribed them and I am
Colindante on the East. and know my line.

2nd Question.

What is the course, direction
and length of each line of boundary. What is
the form of the Rancho, and what marks the
boundaries. State particularly.

Answer.

The Southern boundary along Watsons
line is a little less than three leagues and runs
nearly East and West.

The direction of the
range of San Antonio hills is about North
and South and they form the boundary about
 $\frac{3}{4}$ of a league from Watsons line up to the
head of the Cañada del Pino. Said Cañada
runs from a South westerly point to the
North Easterly and forms the boundary about
one league to the Salinas river then the San

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Lorenzo Creek running in rather a North Westly course and emptying into the Salinas on the East side thereof forms the boundary for about two leagues to the low hills on my line, then those low hills run about North and South and divide this ranch from mine for about one league.

There are no artificial land marks that I know of excepting the marks on the trees on Watson's line these marks Watson's son has showed me in two places.

The natural boundary is I have discontinued are plain and had no land marks.

A. Randal

Subscribed and sworn to
before me Dec 5th 1854,

Peter Lopp

Commissioner

Filed in Office Dec 4, 1854.

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Secy

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A.
Grant & C

Año de 1842.

Exhibit No.
J. A. P

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Escritura publica otorgada por el Cindº

Jesús Molina en venta del Rancho
titulado San Bernardo en favor del Cindº

Petrerio Ríos segun como se expresa.

Sello 1º Seis pesos.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Autoridad marítima
de Monterrey para los años de 1839 y 1840.

(Seal) Alvarado. Antonio María Osio.

Válga para los años de 1841 y 1842.

Antonio María Osio.

Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Provisional del
Departamento de las Californias.

Por cuanto el ciudadano Jesus Molina
há pretendido para su beneficio personal y de su
familia un sitio de ganado mayor en el paraje nom-
brado San Bernabe, colindante al Oriente con las
dominios muertos y con el Poblado con la cuchilla
del Pino, siendo los límites por la parte del norte
y Sur los que se señalan al nubro de la Sierra y el
Aguagito del Guadalupe: practicadas previamente las
diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes, segun lo
dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: usos de los
facultades que me dan conferidos a nombre de la
Nación Mexicana he decidido en concederle el terreno
mencionado de elanuado la propiedad de el por
los presentes letas, sujetandose a la aprobacion de
la misma Junta Departamental y a las condiciones
siguientes:

1º Podrá tenerlo sin perjudicar las travesías
caminos y servidumbres, lo disfrutará libre y esclusi-
vamente destinando lo al uso que más le convenga
dentro de un año fabricar la casa y establo
habitáculo.

2º Solicitud del que respectivo que le dé posesión
jurié en virtud de este despacho por el cual
se demarcarán los linderos en cuyos límites prudua-
riamente destinará lo al uso que más le convenga
dentro de un año fabricar la casa y establo
habitáculo.

3º El terreno de que se hace mención es de
un sitio de ganado mayor, segun aplica el distrito
que corre en el presente. El que que diese la posesión
lo hará medir conforme a ordenanza que quede el

2. 19

el Sobrante que resulte a la nación para los usos
corrientes.

3º Si contraviniere a estas condiciones pierde
en su derecho el terreno y será denunciable por otio.

En consecuencia manalo que tienevalo pr
firme y raleadero este título se tome razón de él en el libro
a que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su
resguardo y demás fines. Dicho en Monterrey a diez
de Marzo de mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno

Juan B. Alvarado.

Manel Jimeno. Snd.

Queda tomada razón de este despacho en el libro de
terrenos adyudicados. f. 2. D^a Jimeno.

Here follows a map or plan.

Año de 1822.

Escriptura Pública otorgada por el Civilº Jesus
Molini en venta del Rancho situado San
Pernubé en favor del Civilº Potumilo Ríos
con título y diseño correspondiente.

En el Puerto de Monterrey del Departamento de las Californias a los siete días del mes de Enero de mil ochenta y cuatro cuarenta y dos ante mí José Zenón Fernández Juez de primera instancia de este Distrito y ante los testigos de asistencia con quienes actuó según la forma establecida, a más de los instrumentos de que al fin se han mencionado, pareció de presente el ciudadano Jesus Molina Reino de esta jurisdicción, mayor de veinte y cinco años, cuya persona oyó y juró lo siguiente: que porsi y su nombre de los herederos y sucesores que podía tener, pues no conoce a ninguno que lo asistan estos derechos y de quien de ellos hubiere título, vez informe y ola en veintiuna nación y publico y sujeción perpetua por suyo de heredad y para siempre jamás al ciudadano Bernardo Prios también mayor de veinte y cinco años y de esta vecindad. — Cuya persona igualmente conoce, un Bracho titulado San Bernabe que le pertenece en propriedad por condición que ob él le hizo el Gobierno de este Departamento cuyo título original presenta y con unido a ésta escritura, coludiante con el conocido por los Patos San Bernito y San Bernardo con una finca urbana en solar de cincuenta varas por fondo, la que consta de veinte y cinco varas de longitud de 8'0. y latitud N. a S. siete con tres piezas útiles de pino de ladrillo, paneoles dobles de adobe tapanca de maderas, más dos piezas medianas con pino de tierra, iguales paredes, sin tapacasco: cuyas piezas tienen cinco piezas puertas y dos ventanas con rejas de madera y agujas de lo mismo: hallándose techada la casa de teja y toda ella en muy buen estado: y declara no tener lo necesario, engañado ni engañado y que está libre de todo gravamen público perpetuo, temporal, especial general, tacito y expreso: que como tal se lo vende en precio de y cuantía de mil ochenta pesos en las especies y tiempos que normalmente han

correspondio: y sobre de no pertenecer de presente la entrega renuncia las leyes de ella, las de su prueba y proua, del resibo, como en ello se contiene. Ati en su dictado que tiene por justo precio y verdadera valor de dicho Rancho y fijen la expresa la cautiduo: que no vale mas y si mas valer pudiere del caso en mucha o poca summa hace a favor del comprador, de sus herederos y sucesores gracia y donacion para perfecta e irreversible que en otroento se llame inter vivos con nomenclacion y demas firmenos legales, renunciando la ley cuarto, titulo sexto libro quinto de la Recopilacion y los demas que hablan de la lesion en mas o menos de la mitad del justo precio y los cuatro años que previn para pedir su revision o suplemento: los que no por pasados; y atento hay en adelante se sorprende para siempre del dominio posesion, titulo, recurso si vio cualesquier derecho que le compete al enunciado Rancho y fijen y lo renuncia y traspasa en el comprador para que olos proua de ellos como de cosa propia y le couiere poder irreversible, cumplio bastante y valeadero; con libre fanca y general administracion para que de su autoridad aprienda la tenencia y pruebas que por derecho le compete lo que por no estar plada legalmente se obliga ha adquirir la poca mes de Mayo proximo siendo de su cuenta los gastos contos y cortos que ocaisionare.

Tambien se obliga el otorgante a que esta venta le sera cierta, segura, efectiva al comprador y nadie le inquietara, ni moveira pleito en su propiedad o posesivos, ni contra el Rancho y su fisco aparezcan gravamen alguno: y si se le inquietare saldra a su ofensa hasta dejarlo en quieto y pacifica posesion y ob no conseguirlo le sera devuelta la cautiduo que ha de entregar. Con las mejores utiles que tenga el Rancho y su fisco y todas las contas pejucios y menos cabos que se le siganien. Ya la observaran y validacion de lo referido obliga el

Sus bienes presentes y futuros y con ellos se somete al fuero y jurisdiccion de los Señores Jueces que de sus causas pueblan y diran convencer evolucion si derecho para que a su cumplimiento le compelan y aprienen en su favor por sentencia definitiva, evasentiva y prisa la en autoridad de esta Juzgadura, que por tal la respecta, renunciando las leyes que en el caso le favorecen y la general del director en forma: En cuyo testamento así lo otorgó, en su muerte por no haber venido a suelto el compravendor y los testigos de asistencia: Siendo los instrumentales los Sres. Don Florencio Gómez, Don Benito Alfonso y Don Florencio Fernández, todos presentes y recibidos oyendo
 fijo. = José J. Péruviano. = Pedro Ruiz. = de
 autoridad. Manuel Castro. = de este. Francisco Pérez
 tal sobre el margen de la paga Segunda frente. No
 vale. =

Es copia fiduciaria de su original que
 existe protocolada en el archivo de este Juzgado o
 que me remitió: consta de tres folios unidos de medio phigo
 en papel comum por no haber en la actualidad del
 sellado que corresponde, corregida y presentada segun
 costumbre. Monterrey. Dínero octavo de mil ochocientos
 cuarenta y dos.

José J. Péruviano.

José Núñez.

de año. Manuel Castro.

Filed in Office. Feby. 1st 1853.

Gen. Fisher. Secy.

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Seal of the first Class. Six Dollars.

Authorized provisionally by the Maritime
Custom House of Monterey for the years
1839 & 1840.

P
Translation
of
C

(Signed)
Alvarado

(Signed)
Antonio Maria Ocio

Made valid for the Years
1841 & 1842.

Customhouse
Real
Curran Juan B Alvarado Castellon =
tional Governor of the Department of the
Californias -

Whereas City in Jesus Molina
has solicited for his personal benefit and that
of his family one square league of land (en
sitio de granada Mayor) in the place called
San Bernardo, bounded on the East by the low
hills and on the West by the Carrada de Sino
the limits towards the North and South
being those which may be designated in the
division of the Mountains, and the Spring
of water of the Pinado, the necessary steps
and investigations having been previously
taken and made in conformity with the laws
and regulations I have in virtue of the powers
conferred upon me granted unto him in the
name of the Mexican Nation the land mentioned
declaring ^{unto} him the ownership thereof by
these presents letters subject to the approval of the
Most Excellent Departmental Senate and
to the following conditions -

1st He may fence it in without prejudice to the
crossing roads and privileges he shall enjoy

it truly and exclusively devoting it to the use or cultivation which may best suit him. Let within one year he shall build a house and it must be inhabited.

2d. He will request the Inspector Justiciero to give judicial possession in virtue of this title and he (the Justiciero) shall designate the boundaries of the limits whereof they granted I shall besides placing the land marks plant some fruit trees or wild ones of some utility -

3d. The land whereof mention is made consists of one square league as appears by the plot annexed to the Expediente -

The Justiciero who gives possession will cause it to be measured according to law leaving the surplus to the Nation for the necessary purposes.

4th. If he transgress these conditions he shall forfeit his right to the land and it may be awarded by another.

I consequently command that this title being held as firm and valid a record thereof be made in the corresponding book and this be delivered to the party interested for his security and further ends.

Given in Minutes on the tenth
of March Eighteen hundred and forty one.

(signed) Juan B Alvarado
(signed) Manuel Jimino See

A record of this Title has been made in the

Book of adjudicated lands on the reverse of
folio 2.

Signed, I. Jimmo.

In the Port of Monterey in the Department
of the California on the seventh day of the Month
of January Eighteen hundred and forty two
before me also from Fernández Judge of the
First Instance of this District and in presence
of the aforesaid witness with whom I act in the
Established form besides the instrumental witness
whom I mention make at the end of this
writing usually append the Citizen Jesus
Molino an inhabitant of this jurisdiction and
over twenty five years of age whom I certify that
I know well said that in his own hand and in
that of his heirs and successors which he may have
since he is not aware that he has any entitled to
be such and in the name of whosoever through
him may acquire title voice or fame he sells
and gives in National and public sale and
perpetual alienation by right of inheritance and
forever and ever to Citizen Petronillo Rios
Also over twenty five years of age and an inhabitant
of this place whom I likewise know a
Rauch called Bonarco the ownership whom
concesses him in virtue of a grant made to
him by the Government of this Department
the original title of which he presents and is
annexed to this deed bounded by Las Pozas San
Brito and San Lorenzo with a house on a plot
of fifty varas square and being twenty five
varas long from East to West and twenty five
varas wide and being thirty five varas long from
East to West and twenty five varas wide from North
to South with three useful rooms having brick
floors double adobe walls on upper floor of
wood and besides two middling sized

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rooms with an Earthen floor walls of the
slim kind without a loft which said rooms have
five doors and two windows with wooden rails
and wooden shutters the house is covered with
tile and the whole of it in very good order and
he declares that said premises are not sold
allotted nor mortgaged and that they are
free from any encumbrance public or perpetual
temporal special general tacit or express
and as such that he sells the same for the sum
and consideration of one thousand two hundred
dollars in the manner and time mutually agreed
upon and whereas the delivery does not appear
at the moment he renounces the laws respecting
the same and those of the proof and payment
of the receipt as expressed therein -

He likewise declares
that he holds the said sum to be the just
price and true value of said Rancho & house
that it is worth no more and that if it should
be worth more of the excess whether a large or
small amount he makes in favor of the purcha-
ser his heirs and successors a present and
donation pure perfect & irrevocable which
in law is called inter vivos with the exhibition
of documents (insmacion) and other legal
securities renouncing how the fourth till month
back the fifth of the Recopulacion and the
other laws respecting aquias for more or less
than half of the first price and the four years
stipulated for claiming the revision or sup-
plement thereof which he considers as past
and henceforth he renounces forever the domin-
ion possession till appeal or any other right
which he may have despair have to said Ran-
cho and house and he uses and transfers
the same to the purchaser in order that he may

disposed of them as of a thing belonging to him confirming upon him an irrevocable full sufficient and valid authority with free and general administration in order that he may of his own authority take the holding and possession which by right belongs to him and which as it has not been legally given the seller binds himself to give him by the month of May next he paying the costs and expenses which may be incurred.

The seller likewise binds himself that this sale shall be certain, sure and effectual to the purchaser that no one shall distract him nor enter into it against his property or possession nor against the Rancho and house shall any encumbrance appear and if any one should molest him (his the seller) will step forward in his defence until he have in quiet and peaceable possession and should he not do so the amount which he has to pay shall be returned to him with the useful instruments in the Rancho and house and all the costs damages and losses that may have accrued.

And for the fulfillment and validity of these stipulations the seller binds his present and future property and therewith submits himself to the authority and jurisdiction of the magistrates who may and ought to take cognizance of his affairs according to law in order that to the fulfillment thereof they may compel and oblige him as in a definite sentence agreed to and rendered on the authority of a case already judged for as such he reputeth renouncing the laws which may favor him in the case and the general one in light of form.

In Testimony whereof he thus executed this writing, not signing because he does not

Know how but the purchaser did so and the
assisting witness the instrumental ones being
Don Theodore Gonzales, Don Juan Simón Flores &
Don Floruicio Serrano all present and inhab-
itants of this place.

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In giving testimony.
 Petronillo Rios Jose F. Fernández.
 Assisting Witness Assisting Witness
 Manuel Castro Francisco Rikino
 "false lo" in the margin of the second page
 stricken out.

A copy faithfully made from the original
filed in the Archives of this Poggado to which
I refer. It consists of three useful folios of half
a sheet each on common paper there being no
corresponding sealed paper at present to be had
copied and claimed according to custom.

Montevideo January 8th 1853.

(Signed) Jose F. Fernández
 Assisting Witness Assisting Witness
 Francisco Jose Rikino. (Signed) Manuel Castro

I the undersigned do hereby certify that the
foregoing to be a true and faithful translation
of the original documents in the possession of
the parties.

Montevideo 11th January 1853.

N. C. P. Hartnell

State Translator.

Filed in Office Feb. 9. 1853.

(Signed) Geo Fisher Secy

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Sello 1º Seis pesos.

Habilitado provisoriamente por la Notaria María de Monterrey para los años de 1839. y 1840.

Alvarado. Antonio María Osio.

Juan B. Alvarado, Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias.

C
Grant D.C.
Exhibit no. 1. año
to Depo. of
José A. Chaves.
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Por cuanto D^r Petronio Ríos adquirió la propiedad del Rancho de San Bernabé por voluntad de su antíguo poseedor y ha practicado el aumento a dicho terreno hasta limitar por el este con las lomas del Quijote al este con las lomas bajas que dividen el terreno de San Lorenzo al norte con la cañada del Pino y al sur con el terreno de San Benito: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: teniendo de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nación Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno de aumento mencionado, declarando la propiedad de él por los presentes términos sujetándole a la aprobación de la Junta Distrital y a las condiciones siguientes.

* 1^a Podrá servirlo sin perjudicar las travesías caminos y servidumbres: lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente destinándolo al uso o cultivo que más le acorde y dentro de un año fabricara casa y ocupará el terreno.

2^a Solicitud del Juez respectivo que le dé posesión provisional en virtud de este despacho por el cual se clavarán con los limites en cuyos límites producirá ciertas de las magueyeras, algunos árboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

3^a El terreno de que se hace mención con inclinación que cubre la superficie en los lados de granero mayor podrá riego y enemigos leyes específicas el objecto que corre agregado en el expediente respectivo. El Juez que alcione la posesión lo hará medir conforme a ordenanza que otorgado el sobrante que

que resulte á la nación para los usos convencionales.

1^a Si contraviniere a estas condiciones penaría su derecho al terreno y serí denunciable por esto.

En consecuencia maestro que tenimose por firmé y valedero el presente título se tome razón de él en el libro a que corresponda y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines. Dado en Monterrey en Abril de mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Juan B. Alvarado.

Manuel Gómez. Juz.

Queda tomada razón de este despacho en el libro de asientos sobre adjudicaciones de terrenos baldíos.
afijas 11. Gómez.

El Exmo. Señor Gobernador ordena lo tomado de esta concesión en la Prefectura del primer distrito.
Tomada razón. Gómez.

Queda tomada razón de este supr título en el cuadro respectivo a 85. 1^{ta}.

Monterrey Mayo 6 de 1842

Dos. M^a Castañares. juz.

Hene. Follona map on a plan.

Sello tercero Dos reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Autoridad Marítima del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Pimeros.

Antonio M^a Osio.

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Revalidado para los años de 1842 y 1843.

Alvarado.

Antonio M^a Osio.

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El que Subscrive Secretario del Gobierno del Departamento de las Californias: Certifico que el diseño que a continuación se indica y sellado por la Secretaría es igual al original que corre agregado al respectivo Decreto a Don Porfirio Ríos.

Monterrey, Ivn. 26 de 1841.

Man^o Gimeno.

Sello tercero Dos reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Autoridad Marítima del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Ximeno.

Antonio María Osio.

Revalidado para los años de 1842 y 1843.

Alvarado.

Antonio María Osio.

Sr. Juez de paz y de 1^{ra} Instancia.

Petronilo Ríos vecino de esta Demarcación ante V. como mejor haya lugar en Dto. comparesco y digo: que ha biendose me concedido por el Gobierno Departamental un terreno que contiene tres sitios pocos o unos de quinientos mayor, en límites del establecimiento de S. Antonio, como consta del título original y copia autorizada del Oficio q. debidamente ocupando: pido a V. se sirva proceder a devolver la posesión judicial y señalar con los liendros que corresponden a otro terreno que ha de titularse dentro ahora en adelante, S. Bernardo de Sta. Cruz, para no perjudicar, ni perjudiquen mis colindantes: S. L. A. V. Suplico se sirva proveer como pido

muviéndose se me entregue original el respectivo
que se instruya, con este escrito y lo demás que comb-
euga a mi segundad que es justicia que cumplano
juntando un proceder de matices con lo necesario de.
Monterrey. Abro. 27. de 1842.

Petronilo Rivas.

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Monterrey. 28 de Septiembre de 1842.

Por presentarlo y admitido con los documentos que
expresa siteme a los circunstancia por roletas de
comprobación y procederse a la vista de ojos, se en-
cuentra en el suelo de tiendados mudándose en seguida
el terreno que se menciona para todo lo cual
firma el día siete del entretante. Octubre.

Notifíquese al interesado. José F. Fernández. Juez
de 1^o instancia del Distrito actuando por receptoria
con los testigos de asistencia a fatto de escritoario
público así lo ponebello y firmó.

Fernández. Atto. José A. Chávez.

Hoy veinte y nueve del mismo mes y año se
notificó al C^{mo} Petronilo Rivas el auto anterior
Sello tercero dos Reales.

Mobilizado provisionalmente por la Autoridad
Marítima del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento
de las corporaciones, para los años de mil ochocen-
tós cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.
Attn. Antonio Ma. Osio.

Perpetuado para los años de 1842 y 1843.

Alvarado. Antonio Ma. Osio.

y certificado oijo lo oí y seña por el autor firmado
para custodia.

Fernández. Petronilo Rivas.

Atto. José A. Chávez.

No huiéndole a un aprobarlo la br. Junta Dep-
artamental por hallarse en visto la concesión de
este terreno hayase saber al interesado que la
petición juzgada que se leva a dar es a reserva
de dicho aprobación oí y por este acto auto así

6. 33

así lo así lo decrete, manuscrito y firme: Fernández.
assu. José A. Chaves.

En la fha. se notifico el auto anterior al licdo Petronilo
Ríos y este recibió ello lo oí y se conformó con la
condición que se espera firmado para constancia.

Fernández. Petronilo Ríos.

assu. José A. Chaves.

Hoy treinta del mismo mes y año se libraron boletas
de equipamiento al Mallorquino del establecimiento
de S. Antonio al Drº Francisco García alto. Salvador
Espinoza y al Drº Feliciano Soberanes como colindantes
a dicho ramo y para que conste lo pago
por diligencia lo rubrique.

assu. José A. Chaves.

Inmediatamente nombre por mediadores
Sello Tercero (n) Dos Reales.

Para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y
seis ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Revalidado para los años de 1812 y 1813.

Alvanuelo. Antonio Ma. Osio.

los ciudadanos José Antonio Bulnes y Bernabé
García para que corren inteligentes en materia de
mediadores comparen, aceptando juraren usar
y el legalmente el encargo que les hice; notificando
el acuerdo a los colindantes y a los nombrados
y para este auto lo manuscrito y firmé.

Fernández. assu. José A. Chaves.

Hoy otros del mismo mes año se notificó el procurador
en su nombre y mediadores el auto anterior y quedaron
olvidados lo oyen: y las últimas aceptaron decir que
que se les hace, yanando a Dios nuestro Señor y la
Santísima Virgen de la Santa Cruz desearon fiel y cumplidamente
el encargo de mediadores; y para que
conste firmaron los que suscribieron.

Fernández. assu. José A. Chaves.

Hoy siete de Octubre del repetido año mencionado
tuvo a mi presencia un conde de Latorre, trivio

34.

bien tintado y encerado, mandando a los medidores que a vista, cincia y promedio de todos los edificios y vecinos tuvieren hasta el numero de cincuenta varas lo que venificaron con una vara de medir usual Mexicana y para que conste lo rubrique.

Estando en el campo y tierras pertenecientes al rancho de San Bernabe hoy siete de octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y dos habiendo suelta o tomado juntamente a los medidores mandado que se pusieran a hacer la medida del terreno mencionado y para la mayor claridad puesto a caballo en compañía del vaquero, libremente y medidores compusieron estas las medidas del corral de un sajon que quedo haciendo el C en linea recta hasta llegar de un paraje llamado hay una pequeña arboleda que contiene ochenta e seis varas y se midieron siete en el norte cincuenta cincuenta varas quedando otros ochenta e seis por termino y quedaron de ochenta varas: desde este punto continuaron las medidas sobre la loma

Sello Tercero Dos Reales.

Para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Revalidado para los años de 1842 y 1843.

Anton Alvarado. Attesto M^o Estio.

titulado del quinado que quedo señalada por el lindero de linea recta comenzando hacia el N.E. hasta llegar a la cumbre de las lomas bajas y se midieron diez y seis mil cuatrocientos ochenta y nueve varas quedando dichas lomas por termino y quedando de ochenta y siete: quedando todo el ancho que ocupa el Rio que por ser tan montuoso no pudo practicarse por el y quedando por ultimo lindero la orilla del sajon que se menciono al principio de otono lo midieron los primeros medidores. En tal virtud habiendo de dar aviso las medidas que el terreno que se habia

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mediolo constaba de tres actos poco mas de gaudo
Sello Terceru Los reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Alcuna marítima
del puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las
californias para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Ximeno. Antonio M^a Osio.

Revalivuelo para los años de 1842 y 1843.

Alvarado. Antonio M^a Osio.

mayor segun consta del título y oficio que presento
el interesado visto y leconveido por mi los terminos y
tiempos de dho. Rancho de San Bernabé manole' al
referido Petronilo Ríos levantase echo suphoneras
en los puntos que decuan en los iniciales A. B. C. D. E.
F. G. H. calzados por mi en el oficio respectivo las
cuales han de ser de piedra y ladril en alto de mas
devara: y para que conste lo firme.

Fernandez. Petronilo Ríos.

Asa. José A. Chaves.

En el evento de San Bernabé en la misma fecha
fui como los cuatro de la tante presente el L^{mo}
Petronilo Ríos vecino de este Capital a comparecer
de mi el Juez referido, los de mi asistencia y siem
bre como testigo y corporal posesion del
paraje que de la señalado y alquiniado con justos
titulos del Gobierno del Departamento en culto señal
ento, padece arrancadas y arroyo tierra y esparrago
por distintos vecinos al punto otras demostraciones
en señal de su jurisdiccion y legal posesion por lo qual
y en vista de que asi otros autos como el de la vecindad
se practicaron quieto y pacificamente sin contradicciones
alguna, manole' que se reconoce desde ahora para
en adelante al referido Petronilo Ríos por quien
y representante S^r. del mencionado rancho de San Bernabé
con todas sus tierras, montes, obicos que en te valiere
de todo lo qual pidió otto Ríos que para memoria
y constancia de sus declaraciones obre gofe y testimoni

de todo lo referido y lo verifico interponiendo en
autoridad judicial y poniendo con los de sus asist-
encias abajo fe.

José Z. Perruquioz. Petronilo Ríos.
abu. José A. Chaves.

Al consequence del auto de veinte y ocho de Septiembre
de dicho año entreguese original este expediente a la
justicia del hon. Petronilo Ríos, tomaendole valor de el
en el libro de acuerdos de juzgados de este Juzgado
alijo el Juez esperando lo mande y pague.

Perruquioz. abu. José A. Chaves.

Diego Petronilo Ríos que hoy oíe oíey y tiene al
Marrero de mil veinticinco cuarenta y cinco he'vendido
mi rancho, titulado San Bernabe de Sta Cruz
a los hu's. Pedro Gareia y su hermano José en el
pueblo y quanto vele bien ver que tenga ya certidumbre
a mi satisfaccion y para resguardarlo de los dichos
compradores oíy esta constancia interno quelo les
al mismo tiempo todos los papeles de seguridad
que se hayan en mi poder lo que firmo y
rubrico en San Benito.

Hecto ut supra.

Petronilo Ríos.

Otro si. Para la mayor seguridad y perfección de
los mencionados compradores firma mi hijo mayor
por si y a nombre de los demás hermanos menores
como herederos poseedores en comprobación de ser fil-
y legal el trato.

Hecto ut supra.

Cornilo Ríos

Filed in Office. Feby. 9. 1853.

Geo. Fisher Zey.

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Seal of the first class, six dollars.

Authorized provisionally by the Maritime
Custom House of the Monterrey for the years
1839 and 1841.

Translation
of
C.

(Signed) (Signed)
Alvarado Antonio Ma Osio

Made valid for the year 1842

(Signed) (Signed)
Alvarado Antonio Ma Osio.

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Custom House
Seal

Given B Alvarado Constitutional
Governor of the Department of the Californiae

Whereas Don Petronilo Rios
acquired the ownership of the Rancho of
San Bernardino by the will of its former possessor
and has solicited the administration of said
land so as to conduct on the West by the hills of
the Quijada, on the East by the Loco hills which
divide the land of San Lorenzo, on the North
by the Cañada del Pino, and on the South by the
land of San Benito, the necessary steps and
investigations having been previously taken and
made in accordance with laws and regulations

I have by virtue of the powers con-
ferred upon me granted unto him the assumption
to the lands mentioned, declaring that he
has the ownership thereof in the name of the Mexican
Nation by these presents let us subject to the
approval of the most Excellent Department
Junta and to the following conditions -

He may exercise without prejudice to the
possessor's rights and privileges, he shall enjoy
it freely and exclusively devoting it to the use

or cultivation which may best suit him, but within one year he shall build a house and occupy the land.

2ⁿ. He shall request the respective Justices to give him judicial possession in virtue of this title said Justice will designate the boundaries at the limits whereof the grantee shall besides the land marks put down some fruit trees or wild ones of some utility.

3^o. The land whereof donation is made including that before granted comprised thru Iquique leafs (*tres situs de ganada mayor*) a little more or less as appears by the sketch which accompanies the respective & judiciale.

The Justice who gives possessio
n shall cause it to be measured according to law leaving the overplus to the Nation for the necessary purposes.

4th. If he transgresses these conditions he shall forfeit his right to the land and it will be subject to be alienation by another.

I consequently command that holding the present title to be firm and valid a record thereof be made in the corresponding Book and thus be delivered to the party interested for his security and further needs.

Given in Montreal on the ninth
of April Eighteen hundred and forty two.

(Signed) *Juan B Alvarado*

(Signed) *Marcos Jimeno*

Scribentis

A record of this title has been made in the

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Book of Entries respecting the adjudication of
vacant lands at folio 11.

(Signed) Jimino.

This Excellency the Governor commands this
grant to be recorded in the Office of the Prefet
of the first District.

(Signed) Jimino.

Let it be recorded.

(Signed) Estrada.

A record of this Superior Title has been
made in the registered Book on the reverse of folio
5.

Mostraras May 2^o 1842.

(Signed) Jose' Maria Castaneris
Secretary ad interim -

Seal of the third class. Two Reals.

Authorized provisionally by the Maritime
Custom House of the Port of Monterey in
the Department of the California for the years
Eighteen hundred and forty and eighteen hun-
dred and forty one.

(Signed) Jimino.

(Signed) Antonio Maria Ocio.

Minor Justice of the Place of the instance
I. Petronillo. He is a resident of this
Inquisition before you as the law may best
allow appear and say that the Departmental Gov-
ernor having granted me a tract of land consist-
ing of three square leagues (tres leguas dejanadas
(Major) a little more or less) within the limits

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of the Establishment of San Antonio as appears
by the original title and certified copy of the
plot which I duly accompany.

I request that you will
be pleased to proceed to give me the boundaries cor-
responding to said land which henceforth shall
be called San Bernardo de Santa Cruz in order
that I may not prejudice my neighboring land
owners nor they me.

I therefore request that you
would be pleased to decree as I ask for. Convenan-
ting that the original & duplicate to be formed
together with this Memorial and every thing else
which may be necessary be delivered to me for
my security & being justice which I implore
swearing not to proceed through malice and
that what is necessary —

Montreal Sept 24th 1842.

(signed) Petronilo Rios.

Montreal 25th September 1842.

Considered as presented and
admitted with the documents which are deposited
let the neighbors be summoned and the inspection
and reexamination of the boundaries made after
which let the land be measured for all of
which purposes I appoint the seventh day
of October —

Let the party interested be notified
Thus I Jose J. Fernandez. Judge of the First
Instance of this District acting as Judge delegate
with two assisting witnesses for the want of a
notary Public did decree and sign —

(Signed)

Fernandez.

Affixing witness

(Signed) Jose A. Chau

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Francisco Garcia to certify Salvador Espinza
and to citizen Silviano Sobrino as high -
bearing land owners to said Rancho.

In testimony whereof I noted
it down and signed with my flourish.

(Signed) the alcaldes flourish.

Assisting witness -

(Signed) Jose A Chaves.

I, immediately appointed as measurers
Citizen Jose Antonio Valencia and Bernardo
Garcia in order that they as persons acquainted
with measurements may appear accept and
swear to perform and faithfully the charge
given to them.

Let this be notified to the party
interested to the neighboring land holders
and to the parties appointed and I by this act
did thus command and sign.

(Signed) Fernaudz.

Assisting witness -

(Signed) Jose A Chaves.

On the second of the same month and
year the foregoing decree was notified to the
grantees the neighboring land owners and mea-
surers who having understood it said that they
heard it and the measurers accepted the
charge given to them swearing to God our Lord
and by the sign of the Holy Cross to comply
faithfully and completely with the duty of
measurers.

In testimony whereof those
who knew how signed.

(Signed) Fernaudz.

Assisting witness -

(Signed) Jose A Chaves.

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On the twenty ninth of the same month
and year the foregoing decree was notified to
Citizen Petronilo Rios who having understood
it said that he heard it and considers himself
bound signing in testimony thereof.

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(Signed) (Signed)

Fernandy Petronilo Rios.
Assisting witness
(Signed) Josè' Antonio Chaves.

The Most Excellent Departmental
Senate having as yet approved the grant
of this land on account of its being in mesian
let the party interested be informed that the
judicial possession about to be given to them
is subject to said approval and by this act
I said thus done and sign.

(Signed) Fernandy.
Assisting witness
(Signed) Josè' A Chaves.

On the same date the foregoing decree
was notified to Citizen Petronilo Rios who
having understood it said that he heard it
and was satisfied with the condition there
in expressed signing in testimony thereof.

(Signed) Fernandy.
Petronilo Rios.
Assisting witness
(Signed) Josè' A Chaves.

On the thirtieth of the same month and year
summons were issued to the Mayor domo of
the establishment of San Antonio to citizen

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On the Seventh of October of the said
year I ordered a hempen cord twisted well
stretched and ready to be brought into my
presence ordering the Measurers to measure
off the number of fifty fouras in the presence
Knowledge and Balance of all the Neighboring
land owners which they did with a common
Measuring cord in testimonio whereof I
signed with my flourish.

(Signed) — the Alcalde flourish

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Being in the Country and lands belonging
to the rancho of San Bernardo this seventh day
of October Eighteen hundred and forty two
having again administered the oath to the
Measurers —

I commanded them to place
themselves in order to make the measurement of
the said land and to make the thing clearer having
mounted on horseback in company with the
party interested the Neighboring land holders
and the Measurers they began the measurement
at the banks of a quick which lies towards
the East going in a direct line until arriving
at a place where there is a small stream
group of trees consisting of eight oaks and
the measured five thousand nine hundred and
fifty varas. Said oaks remaining at the limits
and boundaries of the said rancho from
this point they continued the measurement
from the hill called the Zunado which was
designated as a boundary in a straight line
going towards the N.E. until arriving at
the summit of the low hill and there were
sixteen thousand four hundred and eighty
nine varas. Said hills remaining at the limits
and boundaries of said rancho not having

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taken into account all the breadth occupied
by the river which on account of the thickness
of the Woods could not be measured and
designating as the last boundary the Edge of
the gulch first mentioned when the first
measurement began.

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In witness whereof the measur-
ers having declared that the land measured
comprised a little more than three leagues
square leagues as appears by the title and
plot presented by the party intrusted the limits
and boundaries of said Rancho of San Bernardo
having been examined and recognized by me I
commanded said Petronillo Rivas to erect
eight land marks at the points marked with
the initials A B C D E F G H placed by me
in the respective plot which must be of stone
and four of the heights of more than one varas

In testimony whereof I signed.

(Signed)

Fernandez.

(Signed)

Petronillo Rivas.

Aposting Witness

José A Chaves.

In the Rancho of San Bernardo on
the same date it being about four o'clock
in the Evening City in Petronillo Rivas
a resident of this Capital accompanied
by myself the said Justice my assisting
Witnesses and neighbors he took real
and corporal possession of the place design-
ed unto him and which he acquired by just
titles from the Departmental Government
in sign whereof he entered naked about pied
up grass and strand earth in different

45-

29
561

Directions making other Administrations to sign of his judicial and legal possession wherefor and saying that these proceedings as well as the measurements have taken place quietly & peacefully without any contradiction I commanded that henceforth said Petronillo Rios should be acknowledged as the owner and true lord of the said Rancho of San Bernabe with all its lands woods and other things therin contained, of the whole of which said Rios requested that for the maintenance and preservation of his rights I should certify and give testimony of all that has been done which I do by interposing my judicial authority and signing with my assenting witness I give testimony.

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(Signed)

Fernando.

(Signed) Petronillo Rios.

Assisting witness.

José A Chaves.

In consequence of the decree of the twenty eighth of September of this said year I delivered this original & judiciale to the party interested Citizen Petronillo Rios regarding the same in the Book of Entries of Judicial possessions of this Alzado thus the said Justice did command & sign.

(Signed) Fernando.
Assisting witness.

(Signed) José A Chaves.

S. Petronillo Rios do certify that I had this Seuenteenth day of March Eighteen hundred and forty five sold my ranche named San Bernabe de Santa Cruz to Citizens Pedro Garcia and his brother Jose for the price and consideration of one hundred head of cattle which I had received to my satisfaction and for the security of said purchasers I give this testimony.

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allowing them at the same time all the papers
of Secuity which were in my possession signing
and attaching my flourish in San Benito.
Date as above.

(Signed)

Setron illo Ruis.

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Furthermore.

For the better Secuity and at the re-
quest of said purchasers My Eldest Son in his own
Name and in the Name of his Younger brother
as legal heirs signed in testimony of this buying
being faithful and legal
Date as above.

(Signed)

Camilo Ruis.

I the undersigned do hereby certify the
foregoing to be a true & faithful translation
of the original documents in the possession of
the Garcias.

Montevideo 17th January 1853.

W. E. P. Hartill.

State Transtator.

Filed in Office Feb 9, 1853.

(Signed)

for Fisher Secy

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E.

Couoyance

This状契 Made and Concluded at the City of Monterey State of California this fourteenth day of May one thousand eight hundred and fifty between Pepe Garcia and Jose Garcia both of Monterey aforesaid of the one part and Francisco Garcia of the same place of the second part.

Witnesseth that for and in Consideration of the Natural love and affection which they the said Pepe Garcia and Jose Garcia have and bear towards the said Francisco Garcia their father and in further Consideration of the sum of one dollar to them paid by the said Francisco Garcia at or before the sealing and delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged. They the said Pepe Garcia and Jose Garcia have and each of them hath granted bargained sold released couoyed and transferred and by these presents do and each of them doth grant bargain sell release couoy and transfer unto the said Francisco Garcia his heirs and assigns forever all their Estate right title interest cleare and demand whatsoever in Law and in Equity of record to all that Rancho or Farm Situate lying and being in or near the Main road between Soldad and San Antonio Known as well by common report as by the Tithe returning thereto as Rancho de San Bernardo de Santa Cruz the same containing tract of land with the following Description and Cancellaris viz -

" hasta lindai por el este con las lomas del Lumiado, al Este con las lomas lejas que dividen el terreno de San Lorenzo, al Norte con la Cañada del Pino y al Sur con el terraneo de San Pmito, the said tract of land Rancho or Farm Containing by

Measurement thru beams little more in length
and one beam little more in depth or width or
other titles poco mas de quinientos Mayor"

And all houses bathhouses implements
improvements rights privileges and appurtenan-
ces thereof belonging or in any wise appertain-
ing. With the reversion and successive rents
issues and profits thereof.

To have and to hold the
said Rancho or Farm herein before described
with all and every its appurtenances as
fully and completely as the same ever formerly
held and possessed by the said Pedro Garcia
and Jose Garcia with the said Francisco
Garcia his heirs and assigns to the absolute
use and behoof of the said Francisco Garcia
his heirs and assigns forever.

In Testimony whereof the said
Pedro Garcia and Jose Garcia have hereunto
hereunto set their hands and seals the day
and year first written written.

Pedro & Garcia. 
Mark.

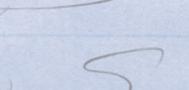
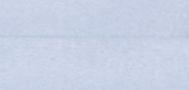
Signed sealed and delivered
by said Pedro Garcia in
presence of C. H. St. John.

Henry Cocks.

Jose Garcia 

Testigos al ser la firma del Dr. Jose Garcia
Manco Arce.

Trinidad Espinoza

State of California 
County of Monterey  On this fourteenth

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day of May one thousand eight hundred and
and fifty - personally appeared before me
Piccirini and for the County aforesaid
Juan Garcia and Jose Garcia severally
Known to me to be the persons described in
and who executed the within Indenture and
thus each separately acknowledged that they
executed the same voluntarily and for the
uses and purposes therein expressed.

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Given under my hand and seal
of Office the day and year aforesaid.

Wm S Johnson
Recorder of
Monterey County

Filed in Office Feb 9, 1853.

Signed / Geo Fisher Secy.

Dad of Trust
Garcia & wife
Jr
Cocks

This Indenture made and concluded
into this fourteenth day of May A.D. one
thousand eight hundred and fifty between
Francisco Garcia and Maria Yosifa Gonza-
lez de Garcia his wife of Monterey State of
California of the first part and Henry
Cocks of the same place of the second
part - Whereas certain unfortunate diffe-
rencias and differences have arisen between
the said parties of the first part and their
family in consequence of which the peace
quiet and happiness of the said parties of
the first part and their family have been
disturbed.

Now therefore this Indenture
Witnesseth that for the purpose of settling all
such difficulties and differences and

Establishing the peace and happiness of such family and for the purpose of making full and ample provision for the maintenance and support of the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia and her children and for and in consideration of the natural love and affection which the said Francisco de Garcia bears and hath towards his said beloved wife and their children the lawful issues of their bodies and for and in consideration of the sum of Two Dollars to them in hand paid by the said Henry Cocks the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged that the said Francisco Garcia and Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia have and each of them this day hath granted bargained sold aliened and released to the said Henry Cocks his heirs executors administrators and their and each of their estate right title interest dower and right of dower claim and demand whatsoever in and to the following described property real and personal subject nevertheless to the trusts and uses hereinafter mentioned and expressed viz - all that lot piece or parcel of land situated in Monterey aforesaid with the stone dwelling house and outbuildings thereon the same being the lot and house wherein in which the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia and the said children now reside, the same lot being devised to the said Francisco Garcia from the heirs of Julio Basquez deceased by and clearing date the third day of November one thousand

Eight hundred and forty six and also
 that part or portion of a certain Rancho
 or Farm called the "Techo" lying on both
 sides the Moutney River about twelve miles
 from Moutney aforesaid. Such part or
 portion being and including all the land
 of every description now owned by the said
 Francisco Garcia on the Eastern side of the
 said Moutney River and which is more
 particularly known or designated by the
 name of the "Techo" Rancho the same
 being divided to the said Francisco Garcia
 from Estan Espinoza. Together with all
 houses out houses implements improvements
 the said Francisco Garcia reserving to him -
 self the one half of all crops of the present year
 raised on said Rancho or the one half of the
 net proceeds thereof one thousand head
 of cows nine yoke of working cattle one
 half of all other cattle horses mules or ani-
 mals of whatever description now held or
 owned by the said Francisco Garcia or his
 said wife or the one half of the net proceeds
 thereof to the said Francisco Garcia first
 paying and liquidating out of the proceeds
 of any sale of such cattle horses mules or
 other animals a debt of Four thousand
 dollars now due and owing by the said
 Francisco Garcia to the Pedro Real of Santa
 Clara and all and every the rights privileges
 immunitis appurtenances and advantages
 thereto belonging or in any wise appertaining
 And also all that Rancho or farm situated
 lying and being on or near the Main road
 between Soldad and San Antonio known
 as the Rancho de San Bernardo de Santa
 Cruz the same containing a tract of land
 of three leagues little more in length and one

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laque title more in depth or width or
"nas Ceras de gavada Mayor puro mas"
which said Raucho was denied to the
said Francisco Garcia from his two sons
Pedro and Jose Garcia by and bearing
date this fourteenth day of May AD one thousand
Said eight hundred and fifty and all
houses and houses implements improvements
rights privileges and appurtenances thereto
belonging or in any wise appertaining and
the provision and services remainder and
remained rents issues and profits of all
the hereby contained and before described
premises and also all the Estato right title inter-
est down and up of down property pos-
session claim and demand whatsoever as well
in law as in Equity of them the said Francisco
Garcia and Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia
his said wife or either of them the said
Francisco of and to the before described
premises and owing part and parcel thereof
with all and both their and each of their
appurtenances (Except such portion of
Raucho or Farm and of improvements as
are hereinbefore excepted)

To keep and to hold all
and singular the said hereinbefore granted
and described premises with the appurtenan-
ces unto the said Henry Leeks upon the
trusts nevertheless and to and for the uses interests
and purposes hereinafter limited described and
declared that is to say.

Using Trust to receive the
rents issues and profits and all sum or sums
of money which may be paid to or accrue to
him as such trustee and to pay over the same
to the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia

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to be applied by her in whatever manner she may consider expedient as well for the maintenance and support of herself and the said children during the term of her natural life as for the improvements of the said premises herein before described or for the increase of farming stock thereon and upon her decease upon trust to sell and dispose of the said property real and personal hereinbefore described in the most advantageous manner by public auction or private contract and to convey the same to the purchaser or purchasers thereof in his name as such trustee and apply the proceeds of such sale or sales in the following manner that is to say to divide the same equally among all the children the lawful issues of the bodies of the said parents hereto of the first part or in case of the death of any of such children leaving issue such share to be divided among his heirs or their legal heirs and to pay over the portion or portions to such of them as shall have then attained the age of twenty one years and to apply the interests of the portion or portions of such as shall not have attained that age towards the maintenance education and clothing of such minor or minors and on the attainment of such minor of the age of twenty one years to him pay over to him or his such portion as aforesaid and the said party hereto of the second part as such trustee shall also have full power and authority out of any funds which may accrue to him under or by virtue of these presents to purchase in his name as such trustee as officers and other real or personal estate with the consent however in writing of the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia and hold the same

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subject to the same conditions reservations
distributions trusts and uses as the Real
and personal property hereinbefore mentioned
or intended to be.

And the said party here
to of the second part his heirs executors and
administrators doth hereby Covenant promise
and agree to and with the said parties of the
parties of the first part their heirs executors
administrators and assigns that he will hold
and manage the said Trust Estate upon the
Trusts and for the uses and purposes hereinbefore
mentioned and for the true and faithful
performance of each and all and every of the
obligations trusts uses and covenants here-
inbefore contained each of the said parties
severally binds himself and himself unto the
other of them severally by these presents -

In testimony whereof the
said parties of the parts have hereunto set their
hands and seals the day and year lastly
written written.

Francisco ^{su} Garcia Egoz
Henry Cocks ^{en} Peal

Maria Josefa Gonzalez ^{su} de Garcia Egoz

Witnesses in whose presence this instrument
was signed sealed and delivered by the Ma-
jor Joseph Gonzalez de Garcia.

P. K. Woodruff,
John S. Johnson.

Soy testigo que don Francisco Garcia a
firmado poniendo la cruz en esta Escritura
lo mismo que la firma de don Henrique

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3541

5-5-

Cveks. Fran^cco Areo.
Como Postigo. Trinidad Espinosa.

State of California S
County of Monterey Z ss

On this fourteenth day of May one thousand eight hundred and fifty persons personally appeared before me, Recorder and for the County aforesaid Francisco Garcia and Henry Leocks severally known to me to be the persons described in and who executed in my presence the within Indenture or Instrument in writing and they severally acknowledged that they executed the same for voluntarily and for the uses and purposes therein expressed.

Given under my hand and seal of Office the day and year aforesaid.

Wm S Johnson

Recorder of ~~Seal~~
Monterey County

State of California S
County of Monterey Z

On this fifteenth day of May one thousand eight hundred and fifty persons personally appeared before me Recorder in and for the County aforesaid Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia the wife of Francisco Garcia severally known to me to be one of the parties described in and who in my presence executed the within Indenture. She being first made acquainted with the contents thereof and being by me examined separately and apart from her said husband touching

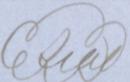
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her Cousent thereto Acknowledged that she
Created the same freely and voluntarily without
Any Compulsion or undue influence of her said
Kinsman & And that she did not wish to retract
the execution thereof.

Given under my hand and
Seal of Office the day and year aforesaid.

J. S. Johnson

Recorder of 
Monterey County.

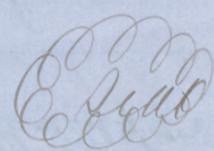
Received for Record 15th May
1858 @ 10 O'Clock A.M.

Monterey County,
State of California

Office of the County Recorder.

I. James S. Johnson Recorder in and for the
County aforesaid do hereby certify that the
Within and foregoing is a true copy of an
Instrument recorded in Book 'A' of Deeds
of Trust pages 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5 from on
Record in said Office and forming part of
the Records of the same.

In Witness Whereof I have here-
unto signed my name officially
and affixed my seal of office
this 15th day of February One
thousand eight hundred and
fifty four.



James S. Johnson.

County Recorder

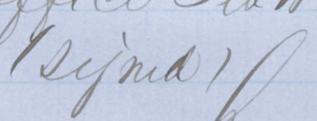
Monterey County.

Mr

Edw L Williams

Deputy Diths.

Filed in Office Feb 11, 1858.



Geo Fisher Sney

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541

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Affidavit

Henry Cocks being duly sworn says, that he has lost or mislaid a certain deed made by Francisco Garcia and wife bearing date day of May 1st 1850 and recorded in the County Records Office of Monterey County, wherein certain land contained in Lots No 541 and 543 filed in the Office of the U.S. Land Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California was caused to your department as Trustee of Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia.

Henry Cocks.

Subscribed and Sworn
to before me this the 21st day
of February 1854.

Alpheus Fletcher
Commissioner

Filed in Office Feb 23. 1854.

(Signed)

Geo Joseph
Sicay

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U

Espeoliente

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Espeoliente. Promovido por el Ciudadano Jesus Molina
en solicitud del paraje convejido con el nombre
de San Bernabe.

1841.

224.

Sello Tercero olos Reales.

Habilitado por la tot ministracion de la Atuanca Mar
istina del puerto de Monterrey de la Alta California
para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y seis y mil
ochocientos treinta y siete.

Gutierrez.

Angel Ramirez.

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Valga para los años de 1839 y 1840.
Monteney Mayo 21 alvarado. Artº Maria Osio.

de 1840. Jesus Molina natural del dep
Futorne el totmº arcaumento de Sonoma y aveuidad
de San Antonio lo en este Puerto ante N.E. con el respeto
conveniente. debido y como mas haya lugar en
Alvarado. Dno. digo. Que hubiere volome concedido
por N.E. en el año pcpº el rancho con
ocio con el nombre de Sr Bernabe, perteneciente
antes a la Misión de San Antonio y como se me estableci
an los documentos que acreditaban la legalidad
de mi posesion, me presente a N.E. pmejor de la
actual solicitud a compauñado el correspondiente diseno
y Suplicando le de digne reprobularue la Comision.

P.d. A N.E. resolviamte suplica se sirva a ceval a
mi peticion en lo que recibire señalado merced, Yur
-awlo no ser ole malaicia q lo necesito.

Montº Mayo 20 de 1840.

A nombre del interesado. Florencio Serrano.

Exmo Señor,

En cumplimº del Superior obediencia manquival que antres
esponga: que como el interesado es casado con una
hija de este establecimiento y el terreno que se solicita
se halla en la actualidad catalogo soy de opinion se le
adyudique si N.E. lo estimare de justicia.

San Antonio Mayo 23 de 1840.

Pose Jesus P'rev.

(4) Monterrey Julio 28 de 1840.

Vuelva este expediente a la parte interesada que explique
que en su diseno la cantidad de tierra que sobresta.

Alvarado.

el terreno que solicita en la presente instancia es compuesto de un Sitio de ganado mayor ser un medio el adjunto oficio lo que obigo en cumplimiento al superior decreto que antecede.

Monterrey. Julio. 2d. de 1840.

Aviso del que solicita.

Florencio Serrano.

2d.

Sello Tercero Dos reales.

Habilitando provisionalmente por la Administracion de la Estancia maritima del puerto de Monterrey de la Alta California para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y seis y mil ochocientos treinta y siete. Gutiérrez. Angel Ramirez.

Monterrey. Julio 28. de 1845.

Nuestra este respetuoso al Admin^{tr} de Frⁿ Antonio para que ofique si en la extension de una legua de terreno que se presentare resultare perjudicado el establecimiento a sus seguros. Alvarado.

Exmo Sor.

En virtud del tercer decreto que entesaste en que V.E. se sirbe pedirme segunda informacion sobre el aumento de una legua de terreno en el Rancho de Frⁿ Bernabe Cossedillo al Ciu^do Jesus Molina, casado con una novicia de esta Mision y en cumplimiento de mi obligacion lo y de sentir que solo puede auxiliar al interesado lo referida legua de aumento en el dicho terreno sujetandose a las siguientes condiciones.

1º Que por ningun caso perjudicaria el ganado que se halla en las inmediaciones de dicho rancho perteneciente a esta Mision.

2º Que cuidaria como colindante de dichos ranchos el avisar o olar parte de los perjuicios que observe.

Este mi parecer pero V.E. es quien aprobaria o desaprobaria estas mis proposiciones y hara lo que comenga; con lo que ovy cumplimiento a la informacion que V.E. me pide.

5 de 1820.

1ⁿ Notario. Ag^t. 5 de 1840.

José de Jesus Pico.

Monterey. Atto. 10 de 1841.

Vista la solicitud que ola principio a este expediente el informe del encargado de San Ant^o con todo lo demás que se tuvo presente y ver convenio, de conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos de la materia, declaran a Jesus Molina dueño de un sitio de ganado mayor en el parage de San Bernabe, colindante al O. con las lomerias y al S. con la cañada del pino Siervolo los límites de N. a S. los que se señalan por la parte de la Sierra y al Aguajito del quincho. Estimandose el despacho correspondiente tomese razón en el libro respectivo y díjase este despacho a la Exma Junta. El L. D. Juan B^{to}. Alvarado Gob^{or} Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias atiende suavolo, acuerda y firma de que olog fe.

Man^r Jimeno. S^r.

Alvarado.

(6)

Here follows a Map or plan.

V

Juan B. Alvarado, Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias.

Por quanto el ciud^r José Molina ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia un sitio de ganado mayor en el parage nombrado S. Bernabe, colindante al O. con las lomerias muertas y en el Poniente con la cañada del pino Siervolo los límites por la parte del N. y las aves que se señalan al nublo de la Sierra y al aguajito del quincho: para establecer permanentemente las diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: acuerdo de las facultades que ue son conferidas a nombre de la nación Mexicana hi'venido en considerar el terreno

mencionado el clausulado la propiedad de el por las presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion de la E. I. Departamental y a las condiciones siguientes.

(8) 1º Podra leer carlo sin perjudicar las troneras causadas y servidumbres: lo disfrutara libre y esclusivamente destinandolo al uso o cultivo que mas convenga dentro de un año fabricara casa y estare habilitada.

2º Solicitara del Guez respectivo que le oblique en su jurisdiccion en virtud de este despacho purchase se declararan los liendres en cuyos limites pueda plantar de las moyueras algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

3º El terreno de que se hace mención es de un sitio de ganado mayor segun explica el diseño que corre en el expediente. Si Guez que tiene la posesion lo hará medir conforme a ordenanza quedando el sobrante que resulte a la nación para los usos convenientes.

4º Si contrarioiere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno y sera devolvible por otro.

(9) En consecuencia mandado que tiene voluntad porfome y valore este titulo si tome razon de él en el libro que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su guarda y demás fines. Dado en Monterrey a diez de Junio de mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Mandado.

Office of Surveyor General of the United States
fr. California.

I John C. Mays Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such having in my office and in my charge and custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California by virtue of the power vested in me by law, do hereby certify that the nine preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from

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one to nine inclusive, exhibit a true and accurate copy
of a certain document now on file and forming part
of the said archives in this office.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto signed
my name officially and caused my seal of office
to be affixed at the City of San Francisco this twenty
first day of February A.D. 1854.

John C. Neary.

U.S. Surveyor General for California.

Filed in Office Feb. 23. 1854.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

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Translation¹ Especialente instaurada by Cteigen Jesus Molina
of Especialente en Solicitudation of the place known by
the name of "San Barnale"

(1841)

(234)

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Due Thrice Two Reales
Provisionally authorized by the Administracion
de la Maritime Custom House of
the Port of Monterey in Upper California
in the years 1836 and 1837
(Signed) Gutierrez (Signed) Angel Ramirez

Valice for the Years 1839 & 1840
(Signed) Alvarado (Signed) Anto. Ma. Aldio

I Jesus Molina, a native of the Departamento of Sonora and resident of this
Port with due respect appear before your
Excellency, and in the best form of due
representation:

That during the last year past
Your Excellency granted me the Rancho
known by the name of "San Barnale"
which formerly belonged to the Mision
of San Antonio, and as I have lost the
documents that accredit the legality
of my possession I apply to your
Excellency by means of the present
petition accompanying the Correspondence
of Alonso and pray you to have the
kindness to legalize to me the Concession.

Wherefore I humbly beseech
your Excellency to be pleased to accede
to my petition whereby I shall receive
the grace I am deserving not now to
proceed from Malice de.

Monterey May 30, 1840

In the name of the interested party

(Signed) Florencio Serrano

(Mother Margin) Sir

Monterey May 31. 1840

The Administration of San Antonio will
report whatever may be convenient
(Signed) Alvarado

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Most Excellent Sir

In obedience to the
foregoing Marginal decree I would beg
to state, That in as much as the enemies
to the party is married to a daughter of
this Establishment, and the name by which
he petitions, is at present unknown I believe
it may be appropriate to him if your
Excellency should esteem it fit
San Antonio May 33. 1840

(Signed) Jose de Jesus Pico

Monterey July 23. 1840

Let this Especial be returned to the interested in order
that he may explain in his desino
what quantity of Land he solicited
(Signed) Alvarado

In compliance with the foregoing Decree,
the land solicited in the present
petition embraces One Square League
Monterey July 24. 1840

In the Name of the petitioner
(Signed) Francisco Durano

4 Seal Third Two Reals
Authorized by the Administration of the
Maritime Custom House of the Port of
Monterey in Upper California for the
Years 1836 & 1837

(Signed) Gutierrez (Signed) Angel Ramirez

Value for the Years 1839 & 1840

(Signed) Alvarado (Signed) Antonio Ma. Olio

67

Montevay July 28, 1840

See this Expediente be
referred to the Acomenclatura of San Antonio
to state whether the location of the one
league of land which is solicited would
reside to the injury of the Establishment
or to the Inaccuracy thereof

(Signed) Alvarado

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Most Excellent Sir

In pursuance of the above
frequently decree in which your Excellency
has been pleased to require of me a second report
relative to the augmentation of one league
of Land in the Rancho of "San Bernalee"
granted to Belizan Jesus Molina, named to
be Neophyte of this Mission, and in compliance
with my duty, I am of the opinion that the
said League in augmentation of the tract
of Land offoresaid, may be granted to the
interested party subject to the following
conditions.

1st That he shall in no wise interfere the
Garral within the limits of the said Rancho
belonging to this Mission

2d. That as a consequence of the said
Rancho, he shall exercise the care of
notifying or reporting the damages that
he may observe.

This is my opinion but
your Excellency is who will approve or
disapprove these my proposals, and will
determine what may be proper, wherewith
I concur the report which your Excellency
requires of me

San Antonio August 3rd 1840

(Signed) Jose de Jesus Pico

Monterey March 10. 1841

Having examined the petition at the head of this Expediente, the report of the Encargado of San Antonio, with everything else that the Leyes examined and necessary to investigate, in conformity with the Leyes and regulations upon the subject. I declare Jesus Molina to be the owner of one league leagues of Land in the place "San Bernale" bounded on the East by the "Sierras" and on the West by the "Camino de Pino" the Northern and Southern limits thereof being those which are designated toward the "Sierra" (Mountain) and the "Aqueago del Pinarado".

Let the corresponding title issued and entry be made thereof in the proper Book and let this Expediente be annexed to the Most Excellent Council — Thus I Juan B Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of the California do decree and sign — I attest
 (Signed) Alvarado
 (Signed) M. V. V. D.

6

(There follows the map)

7

Juan B Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of the California Whereas Citizen Jesus Molina has petitioned, for his own benefit and that of his family, for one league league of Land in the place named "San Bernale" bounded on the East by the "Sierras" and on the West by the "Camino de Pino", the limits on the North and South being those which are designated in the direction of the "Sierra" and that of the "Aqueago del Pinarado", the proceedings and investigations relative thereto having been properly had according to the provisions of the Leyes and regulations; in the exercise of the powers with which

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I am invested, in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have Conceded to grant him the aforesaid tract of Land, hereby declaring unto him the ownership thereof, Subject to the Approval of the Most Excellent Departmental Senate and to the following Conditions.

- 8th He may Enclose it without prejudice to the Crossings, Roads, and Watercourses; he shall enjoy it freely and Exclusively putting it to the best and most convenient use he may deem best; but within One year he shall build a house and it shall be inhabited
- 9th He shall reserve the proper Seize to give him adequate possession thereof by virtue of this Decree, whereby the boundaries thereof shall be designated, in the limits whereof he shall plant, besides the usual marks, some fine trees or several ones of some utility-
- 3d. The Land hereby granted contains one square league as described on the Censo annexed to the Escrevente. The Seize who shall give the possession well cause it to be measured according to dimensions the surfaces thereof remaining to the Rey for proper purposes-
- 4th. If he Contravenes these Conditions he shall lose his right to the Land, and it shall be alienable by another-

Wherefore the present
little being held as form and voice I
Command an Entry to be made of it in
the proper Book and that it be delivered
to the interested party for his security
and other purposes - Given in Monterey
On the 16th day of March 1841.

(Signed) Alvarado
At this and Careel been taken - Monterey
My Office seal September the 23d of October 1854
Geo. Fisher Secy

Filed in Office
Feb. 23 1854

Geo. Fisher

Secy

711

Sello tercero dos reales.

Habilitado provisoriamente por la Autoridad
Marítima del puerto de Monterey en el departamento
de las Californias para los años de mil ocho
cientos cuarenta y mil veinticinco cuarenta y uno.

Alvarado.

Antonio María Osio.

(Seal) Revalidado para la misma para el año de
mil ochocientos cuarenta y dos.

Especiente.

306 SD

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Alvarado.

Autorio Maria Osio.

Monte Feb. 11 de 1842. Sir. Prefecto del 1^{er} distrito.

Informo al S. Oficio que Petronilo Ríos, Mexicano por naci-
miento del establecimiento vecino de este Departamento
de San Antonio todo y casado con hija del mismo, ante
lo que crea convenientemente V. S. como mejor proceda y el respeto
sobre este asunto. Debidamente digo que concurriendo al solo
Estorola.

que de la numerosa familia con
acento, aumentar el terreno conocido
con el nombre de Fr. Bernabe en

límites del establecimiento del S. Antonio que hoy posee
por compra que de il. hijo: y no concurriendo en el uno
de un sitio de ganado mayor segun título que dice ayer
que se me cumplió su perjuicio de que colindante
hasta ocupar lo valioso que resulta hasta llegar a las
lomas del Este que no conozco olvío. Pido a V. S.
se sirva concederme el aumento que pretendo, sea
el que resulte de la medición que haga el que que
intervenga en la posesión sujetandose a que no
excede de cuatro sitios de ganado mayor: y en
caso de que el terreno me permita esto exceda
de me conceda la que únicamente se haya balbúcio y el

Ar. S. Suplico que halme por presentando este escrito
con el asiento correspondiente que aunque tarda de
2 meses proteger mejorarlo se sirva elevar esta
solicitud al Superior Gobierno Departamental
para que se obigue conceder mi pretencioso. Fará
no proceder de justicia con lo necesario.

Petronilo Ríos.

Sr. Prefecto del Primer Distrito.

D^r Petronilo Ríos q. pretende la ampliacion
de terreno del Rancho que fué de Sta Molina puede
V. S. acceber a su petición en consideracion a q. q. ga contiene
bienes ni con que ocupar el terreno q. pertenece a este
establecimiento si de algun modo le perjudica.

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Es en este pueblu informar a V. S. sobre el particular.
Misión de L. Ant^o 5^o de Nov. de 1842.

José de Jesus Prev.

(3)

Sello tercero Dos reales.

Habilitado provisoriamente por la Oficina Naval
del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las
Californias para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Alvarado Antonio M^a Osio.

(Seal) Revolidado por la misma purí el año de mil
ochocientos cuarenta y dos.

Alvarado. Antonio M^a Osio.

Exmo Sr. Rob^o de este Departamento.

Menciendo la Ref^a de mi cargo a la provvda y laborios
idad del peticionante y al informe que dí el S. Oficio
del establecimiento de S^r Antonio opina que puede
concederle la gracia q. solicita del título q. demuestra
el adjunto oficio q. según atatos q. tiene esta oficina
comprende pueblas o menos dos y medio leguas de
de ganado mayor sin embargo q. con su título
a costumbre resolviera lo q. crea conveniente.

Protechi a V.E. las consideraciones de mi respeto.

Montg. Mayo 15 de 1842.

José R. Estrada.

(4)

Here follows a map or plan.

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Office of Surveyor General of the United States
for California.

John C. Hays, Surveyor General
of the United States for the State of California and
as such now having in my Office and in my charge
and custody a portion of the archives of the former
Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of
Upper California, by virtue of the power vested in me
by law do hereby certify that the 4 preceding and
hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered
from one to four inclusive, exhibit a true and
accurate copy of a certain document now on file and
forming part of the said archives in this office.

In testimony whereof, I have hereunto
signed my name officially and caused my seal
of office to be affixed at the City of San Francisco
this twenty second day of February. 1854.

John C. Hays. U. S. Surveyor General for Calif.

Filed in office. Feby. 23. 1854.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

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Translation of
Expediente

Seal Third Two Seals
Provisionally authorized by the Maritime
Custom House at the Port of Monterey,
in the Department of the Californias,
for the years 1840 and 1841.

(Signed) Alvarado = (Signed) Antonio M. Ocio

Seal) Revalidated by the same for the
year 1842.

(Signed) Alvarado = (Signed) Antonio M. Ocio

Monterey, February
18th, 1842.

The Administradora
of the establishment
of San Antonio will
report whatever he may
deem proper upon the
subject

(Signed) Estrada

Senor Prefect of the 1st District
Jeronimo Rios, a Mexican
by birth resident in this De-
partment and married to a
daughter thereof, comes before
Your Honor with due respect,
and in the best form of law
represents; That it being necessary
for the support of his numerous
family to enlarge the tract of

land known by the name of San Bernabi
within the limits of the Establishment of "San
Antonio" which he now occupies under a
purchase which he made thereof, and not
containing more than one square league ac-
cording to the title, and desiring an aug-
mentation thereof, without prejudice to his
colindantes, for the occupation of whatever
may be vacant to the "Lomas" on the East,
which have no owner, he prays Your
Honor be pleased to grant him the
augmentation which he asks, whatever may
be after the measurement is made by the
Judge who shall give possession, the petitioner
limiting himself to four square leagues of land
or if it be less that that less quantity be granted
to him. And, therefore, he prays that after

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receiving this petition with the corresponding documents which, though it has no scale, he proposes to reform, you be pleased to forward this petition to the Superior Departmental Government in order that it may be attended to; bearing not to proceed from malice.

(Signed) Petronilo Ríos.

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Señor Prefect of the 1st District:

Your Excellency may accede to the petition of Petronilo Ríos who solicits the augmentation to the land of the Rancho which belonged to Señora Molina inasmuch as she has not now property with which to occupy the land that belonged to this establishment nor in anywise will it be injured thereby.

This is all I can inform Your Honor upon the subject.

Mision of San Antonio, March 5th, 1842.

(Signed) José de Jesus Pico.

Seal Third Two Plates

Previously authorized by the Maritime Custom House at the Port of Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the years 1840 and 1841.
(Signed) Alvarado - (Signed) Antonio Ma. Ocio -

Seal Revalidation by the same for the year
1842.

Most Excellent Sir, Governor of this Department:

In attention to the integrity and industry of the petitioner and the report of the Administradora of the Establishment of San Antonio, this Prefecture is of the opinion that the favor which he solicits may be granted to him, which is the place described

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in the annexed desirs which according to the
data which this office possesses, embraces two
and a half square leagues of land, a little
more or less. Nevertheless, Your Excellency with your
accustomed prudence will determine whatever you
may deem convenient.

I protest to you the Consideration of my
esteem,

Monterey, March 15. 1842.

(Signed) José R. Estrada

(Who falls on the map.)

A true and correct translation
without my official
signature this 23rd day
of February A.D. 1854

(Signed) Geo Fisher Geey

Filed in office Feby 23 1855

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Geey

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1/5/71-

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Opposers
of the
Board

Number 571

Henry Cochs in trust for

15

The United States

For a place called
Rancho de San
Barbaro de
Santa Clara con
claiming three square
leagues in the

County of Monterey

All claimant has affidavits in evidence in
support of his claim from the following
documents

A grant issued by Juan B Alvarado
to Jesus Molina from the League of the lands
in question bearing date the 10th day of
March 1841.

Also a grant from the same
further grants the balance of the lands
Claimed bearing date the 8th day of
January 1842 to one Patric Rios

also a
and bearing date the 8th of January 1842
from Jesus Molina further league grants
to him to the said Patric Rios
and
also a deed from the said Patric Rios
to Jose Garcia and Pedro Garcia bearing date
the 17th day of March 1845

also a deed from
the said Jose and Pedro Garcia to Francisco
Garcia date the 14th day of May 1850

and also
a conveyance from the said Francisco Garcia
to the present claimant in his wife
wife and children of the said Francisco
Garcia

Also the report of the judicial
officer giving the judicial possession of
the lands bearing date the 7th day of October
1842 all of which said documents seem to
be well authenticated

The claimant has also given satisfactory

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proof of settlement and cultivation and
the land is well defined by the proofs

True

The proofs on the case make of the opinion
that the Claim should be confirmed and
advice will be taken accordingly

Confirms

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Filed in Office March 20th 1855

Signed

Geo Fisher

Secretary

Recorded in Register of Deeds in Volume
page 363

Signed

Geo Fisher

Secretary

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2/5/71-

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Decree
of
Confirmation

Number 71
Henry Cocksmith for
the United States 3

In this case on

hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged
by the Commissioner that the claim of the
said Petitioner is valid and it is therefore
decreed that his application for a confirmation
be granted.

The land of which Confirmation
is hereby given is situated in the County of
Montgomery and is called Rancho de San
Pascualito located in a valley containing a
little more than three square leagues with
the following boundaries to wit.

On the South
and South East by a line running from the
base of the Sierra Linares through a cluster
of oak trees light in number to the base
of the range of hills and along the base
of the hills to the Arroyo de San Lino.

Then a
line along said arroyo to its mouth and con-
tinuing generally to the mouth of a small
creek up said arroyo to the Cañada de
Pino and up said Cañada to the base of the
Sierra del Linares and thence along the
base of said Sierra to the sea including

for greater certainty being his duplicate
accompanying the Expediente and other
part containing the proceedings of the
opportunity giving the original possessive
alpino file)


King Thompson
S.B. Farwell
Commissioner

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Filed in Office March 24th 1855

Signed

Geo F. Foster

Secretary

Received with copy of Deacons Vol 2 p 364

Signed

Geo F. Foster

Secretary

306 SD

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and it appearing to the satisfaction of the Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Southern District of California - and it is hereby ordered that the transcripts of all proceedings and of the decision in this case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary

and which transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California and the other documents made to the Attorney General of the United States

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, George Fisher — Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
and Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing Eighty two — pages, numbered from
1 to 82, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. 571 on the Docket of the said Board;

wherein Henry Orcks is —

the Plaintiff against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "San Burnabe" —

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Twenty sixth — day of September
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the ~~seventy-eighth~~

Geo. Fisher.


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U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

Southern District of California.

No. 306.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.s.

306

Henry Cocks.
"Jan Bernle."

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 571.

Filed, Oct 24th

1855.

*J. E. fan.
clerk*

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

306 SD

Washington, 10 October, 1855.

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571.] "San Bernabe"

Henry Luchs, Claimant

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 15th day of September, 1855, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cluking

Attorney General.

No 506.

U. S. Dist. Court.
South. Dist. of Cal.

The United States, app.

vs.

Henry Cocks

Appeal Notice.

Filed Nov 20th 1855.

J. E. Jan.
Ex.

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In the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California.

CITY AND COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES--STATE OF CALIFORNIA.



Henry Coocks, Appellee
ad

Docket No. 306.

306 SD The United States, Appellant
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Transcript No. 571.

TO THE HON. ISAAC S. K. OGIER, JUDGE:

The Petition of Pacificus Ord, a resident of said City, County, and State, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, who petitions in this behalf for the United States, and being present here in Court, in the name and behalf of the United States, represents as follows: That heretofore, to wit: on or about the 9th day of February — A. D. 1853., Henry Coocks

presented a petition to the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, when sitting as a Board, claiming a tract of land called San Bernabe

in the County of Monterey State of California, which said petition is referred to for a description of the land claimed, a copy of which appears in the transcript hereafter referred to. That thereafter, to wit: on or about the 20th day of March A. D. 1855, the said Commissioners confirmed, by final decision, the said claim of said petitioner. That thereafter, to wit: on or about the 4th day of October A. D. 1855, a duly certified transcript of the proceedings and decision of the said Commissioners in said cause, and the papers and evidence on which the said decision was founded, was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, and marked No. 571; reference to which it is prayed may be had and made part of this petition. That on or about the 15th day of September A. D. 1855, the Honorable Caleb Cushing, Attorney-General of the United States, received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Commissioners in said cause, and the papers and

evidence on which said decision was founded. That thereafter, to wit:
~~on about~~ the 20th day of November A. D. 1853, the said Attorney-General of the United States filed, or caused to be filed, in behalf of the United States, a notice with the Clerk of said District Court of the United States, that the appeal in said cause from the said decision of the said Commissioners, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States. Your petitioner further represents, that the land claimed, as aforesaid, is situate in the Southern District of California, and within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court. Your petitioner further represents and insists, that the said claim is invalid; and the said decision of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence, apparent in said certified transcript of the proceedings and decisions of said Commissioners in said cause, filed and appealed from as aforesaid. And your petitioner denies all and singular, each and every allegation in the said petition of said claimant, presented as aforesaid to said Commissioners. And your petitioner further denies that the said claimant has any valid right or title to said land claimed as aforesaid, or any part thereof.

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PAGE 83

And no sufficient proof having been made of the allegations in said petition to said Commissioners, or in support of the said claim, no decision confirming the same should have been made by said Commissioners; but the

said claim should have been rejected by them. And the said claimant, having no valid right or title derived from the Spanish or Mexican Governments, to the land claimed as aforesaid, the lawful right and title in and to the said land was acquired by, and it now belongs to the United States, by virtue of conquest, and the Treaty of peace, friendship, limits and settlement, between the United States and the Republic of Mexico, made at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2d, A. D. 1848.

Wherefore, the said Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and in pursuance of the Act of Congress, entitled "An Act to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California," approved March 3d, A. D. 1851, and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said claimant, or his attorney may be served with a copy of this petition; and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision of said Commissioners, and reverse the same; and decide on the validity of the ^{said claim} ~~same~~, and decree the alleged title to be invalid: with costs and general relief.

P. Ord

Attorney of the United States for
the Southern District of California.

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N.306.

Filed this 29th January
1857 Lewis C. H.
J. W. Alderman
Sup

United States of America, }
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA. } ss.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,

TO

Henry Coates

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TAKE NOTICE, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the 5th day of January in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven, at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

P. Ord M. S. Atty praying
Said Court to review the decision of the Board
of Land Commissioners of the 20th March
1855 Confirming your claim to land called
"San Bernabe" in
County of Monterey

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this 4th day of January, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven, at Los Angeles aforesaid.

Clerk.

J. H. Calumang
Dep

No 306

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Henry Cockey
plaintiff

Plaintiff
The United States
] vs. Henry Cockey
Date this 20th Jan'y 1858
Clerk's Office
of U.S. Commissioner
J. H. Coleman
by

SUMMONS.

Recd Feb'y 5th 1857
Edward Hunter
U.S. Marshal
W. M. Brown
306 SD Oct 2
PAGE 87

return

I served this Summons, along with the proper copy of the Petition, upon ^{by order of P} ~~the~~ U. S. Dist Attorney as the case has been dismissed

at the 18th day of January, A. D. 1857.
Sworn to and subscribed before me,

Clerk.

Marshal.

James G Penruie
U. S. Marshal for the
S. D. of California

In the Dist. Court of the U. States for the Southern Dist.
of Cal: Monterey, June term 1857. Hn J. S. K. Oppn judge

Henry Cocks

306 SD Appellee } N. 306.

PAGE 88 as.

The United States. } From N. 571.
Appellant.

On Motion of P. Ord Atty of the U. States for the
said Dist, and on suggesting to the Court
that it is not the intention of the U. States
to prosecute further the appeal in the above
cause; it is ordered by the Court that
the appeal in said cause be dismissed,
& that the claimant have leave to proceed
upon the decree of the Commissioner
hereof rendered, as a final decree.

Stan. 3d R. Oppn
W. & D. 1st Judge

No 306

2D
Henry Cock
^{et} Appn
The U.S. Atty
^{Appy}

Dismissal of appeal

Filed 8/24/55
Johns Peck
A. Taylor
per off clk

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California Land Claim.
Attorney General's Office
28 Jan'y 1857.

Sir. In the case of the claim of Mr.
W. Cockle, confirmed to the claimant
by the Commissioner, Case no. five hun-
dred and seventy-one, (571), appeal
will not be prosecuted by the United
States.

I am,
Respectfully,
Clewsing

Pacific M. & P.
U. S. Attorney,
Los Angeles.

306

Filed this 4th March 1888
for 8th June 1857
C. Luis C.R.
J. H. Coleman
slip

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