

CASE No.

298

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

LAND ON MONTEREY RIVER GRANT

HENRY COCKS

CLAIMANT.

SD

ALSO AVAILABLE ON MICROFILM

LAND CASE 298 SD 60 pgs.

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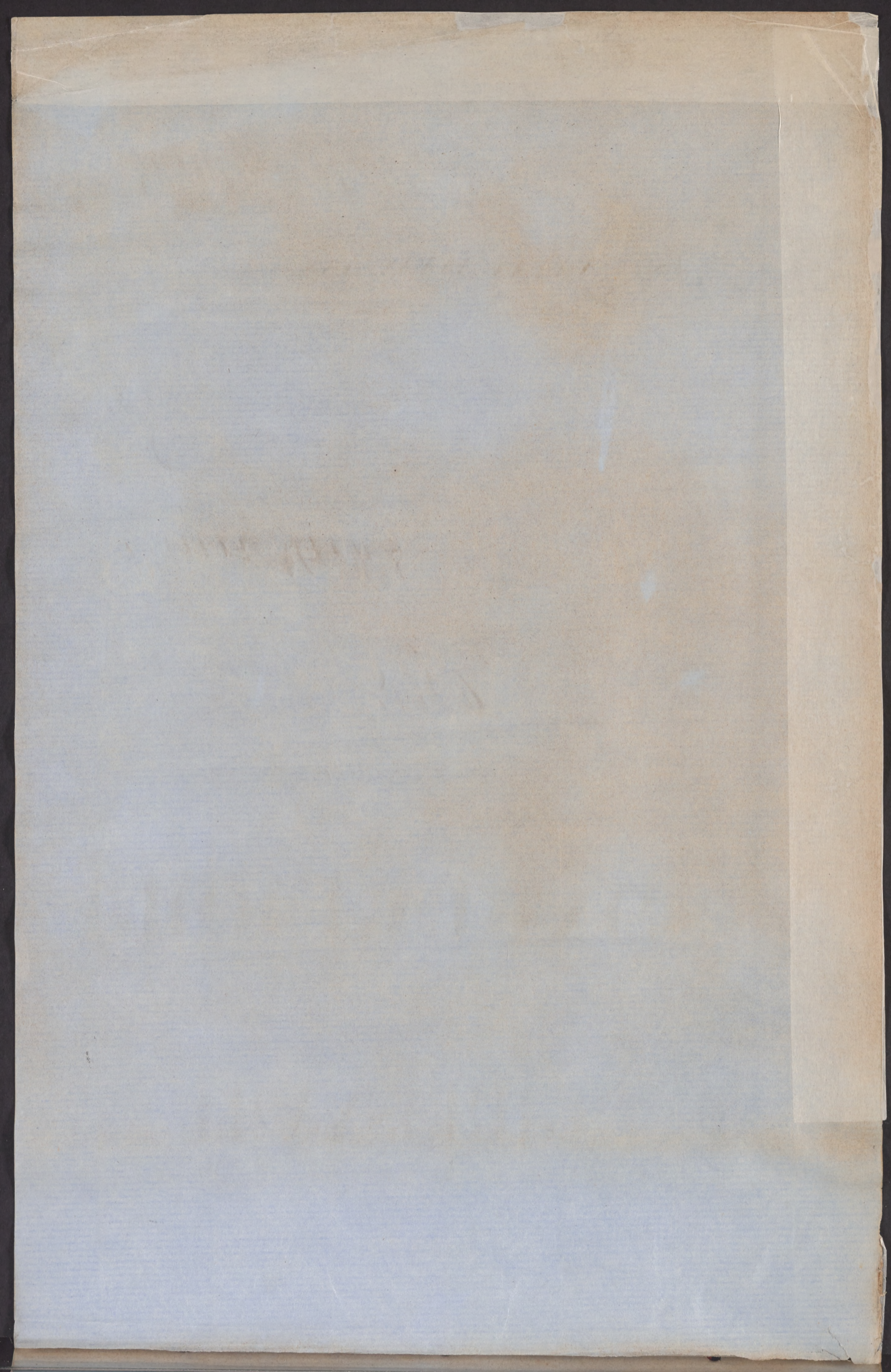
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TRANSCRIPT

298 SD
PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 572.

Henry Cooks —

CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

Land on Monterey River

1900
20

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this ninth day of February, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-three, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

298 SD
PAGE 2

The Petition of Henry Cocks,
for the Place named
Land on Monterey River
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 572 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco November 8th 1853.

In case no. 572, Henry Cocks for one fourth league of land on Monterey River, the deposition of Feliciano Soberanes, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Alpheus Felch, was filed;

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco November 10th 1853.

In the same case the deposition of David Spence, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Alpheus Felch, with documents marked A. F. No. 102 annexed thereto, was filed;

(Vide page 6 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco February 21st 1854.

In the same case the deposition of William S. Johnson, a witness in behalf of the

2

deposition, taken before Commissioner Alphens Felch, was filed:

(Vide page 8 of this Transcript.)

In the same case the deposition of Jose Abrego, a witness in behalf of the claimant taken before Commissioner Alphens Felch, with document marked No. 1. A. F., annexed thereto, was filed:

(Vide page 11 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco November 30' 1854.

In the same case the deposition of Maul. Castro, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Peter Sott, with a map marked Exhibit "A. P. L.", annexed thereto, was filed:

(Vide page 13 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco December 4' 1854.

In the same case the counsel for the claimant filed the following stipulation, to wit:

(Vide page 45 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco December 5' 1854.

Case no. 572 was ordered to be placed at the foot of the 3^d class cases on the Trial Scket.

San Francisco, March 13' 1855.

Case no. 572 was submitted under the Rule of March 21' 1854.

San Francisco, March 20' 1855.

In the same case Commissioner Alphens Felch delivered the opinion of the Board confirming the claim:

(Vide page 47 of this Transcript.)

And the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 57 of this Transcript.)

298 SD
PAGE 3

S,

To the Board of Land Commissioners To
ascertaining and settling private land
claims in the State of California

No 572

Petition

298 SD
PAGE 4

Your petitioner Henry Cass, a
citizen of the State of California, and
resident of the County of Monterey, re-
spectfully represents to your Honorable
Board that he claims a certain tract
of land containing one quarter of a league
more or less, situated in the Monterey river,
County aforesaid. That he claims the same
in fee, by virtue of a grant made to Esteban
Espinoza, under the authority of the
Mexican Government, by José M. Vallero
Prefect of the Town of San Juan, on the
30th day of July, 1840 and approved by
Juan B. Alvarado, Governor of the de-
partment of California on the 1st day
of Nov^r 1842.

Your petitioner further represents
that the said grantee Esteban Espinoza
on the 22^o day of September 1845, trans-
ferred his right and title to the said land
unto Francisco Garcia, and in the day
of the said Francisco Garcia trans-
ferred the above land to your petitioner
in trust, for the benefit of the wife and
family of the said Francisco Garcia.

Your petitioner would further
represent that judicial possession of
the said land, was given to the said
grantee, on the 8th day of June, 1843,
and the boundaries thereof designated
and defined, and that he and those
claiming him have been in peaceful
possession of the said tract of land,
ever since, and that he, has no

knowledge of any interfering claim.
 Your petitioner presents herewith
 the original grant to the said land in
 the Spanish language, together with a
 translation of the same, and also the
 transfers of its original owners, and
 will make further proof of title if
 required by your Honorable Board,
 Your petitioner prays that
 your Honorable Board take in consid-
 eration his claim to the said tract
 of land, and deem his title to be
 valid, and confirm the same, and
 your petitioner will ever pray

298 SD
 PAGE 5

Henry Cochrane

Filed in Office July, 9, 1853.

(Signed)
 Geo. Parker Gray

Office of the Board
 of Commissioners for

No. 572
 Deposition of
 F. Sobreros

This day before me, Alfonso Delch
 came Sebastian Sobreros, a witness in
 behalf of claimant, Henry Cochrane, No. 572,
 who after being duly sworn deposed
 as follows:

Questions by Mr. Cochrane, claimant

5
1st Question. What are your name, age and place of residence?

Answer. My name is Feliciano Soberanes, my age is sixty-five and I reside in Monterey County, in California

2nd Question. Do you know a piece of land in Monterey County called "Monte de los Caballeros," if yes, please state where it is situated and what you know of the acquisition and occupation of the same?

Answer. I know the place. It is situated on Monterey River about four leagues from the town of Monterey. It was granted to Estevan Espinosa in 1839 or 1840. Said Espinosa immediately after the grant built a house on the land and lived in it with his family and cultivated a part of the land and had forty or fifty cows and four or five yoke of working oxen, and twenty-five or thirty head of horses on the place. He occupied from the time the house was built, with his family, until he sold the place to Francisco Garcia, I went to the Mission of Salinas to live on the first day of the year 1840, and at that time the house was already built on the place. The place was occupied from that time by Espinosa, until he sold, and from that time to the present it has been occupied by said Garcia. During all that time the land has been extensively cultivated and has had corals, carts, fences and horses upon it.

Feliciano Soberanes.

Mr. Gumpson, associate
Law agent was present at the

taking of this deposition
but propounded no question
to the witness

Subscribed and sworn
to before me this 8th day of
November, 1853

298 SD
PAGE 7

Alphens Delch
Commissioner

Filed in Office Nov. 8th 1853

(Signed)

C. J. Gray

572

Office of the Board of
Commissioners of

Deposition of
D. Spence

This day before Com. Alphens Delch came
David Spence a witness in behalf of
Claimant Henry Cochr. No 572, who
after being duly sworn deposed as
follows:

Question by Mr. Cochr. claimant:

1st Question. What are your name,
age and place of residence?

Answer. My name is Daniel
Spence, my age fifty-five years and I
reside at Monterey in California.

2^d Question. Are you acquainted
with the hand writing of Jose R. Estrada,
Juan B. Alvarado, and Manuel Jimenez?

7
if you, look in the document now presented to you marked "Expediente of Pasacion" and also marked "Exhibit No. 1." with the initials "A. J.," and annexed to this deposition and state whether the signatures appearing as thus shown, are the true and genuine signatures of said Juan B. Alvarado, and Manuel Jimeno, and Jose R. Estrada, respectively.

298 SD
PAGE 8

Answer. I am acquainted with the hand writing of each of the persons named. The said signatures are the true and genuine signatures of said Juan B. Alvarado, Manuel Jimeno, and Jose R. Estrada respectively.

3^d Question. Look in the paper now presented to you purporting to be a petition by Estevan Sepinosa, to the Prefect of the First District with an order by Alvarado thereon which paper is marked "Exhibit No. 2," with the initials of "A. J.," and annexed to this deposition, and state whether the signature of "Alvarado," appearing thereon, is the true and genuine signature of Juan B. Alvarado, mentioned in your last answer?

Answer. I have examined the paper. The signature "Alvarado," is the genuine signature of said Juan B. Alvarado.

4th Question. Please state what you know about the occupation and improvement of the land known by the name of Monte de los Cabezas in Monterey County.

Answer. When I saw possession by Vicente Cantua, of the Rancho Encinal I think in the year 1840, Estevan Sepinosa

8

appeared as a cotenimus proprietor and pointed out his boundaries which I respected. I acted as judge of the piece, in giving that possession. Espinosa had some land cultivated at the time in said premises and continued in occupation of the place until his death or a short time before. The place was transferred to Francisco Garcia whose family has been in possession of the same up to this date. Espinosa had a house on the place and was living in it when I was there as above stated. Afterwards the Garcias built an adobe house on the place, in which they lived from the time it was built. Since Garcia obtained the possession he has had cattle in it and has cultivated the ground

298 SD
PAGE 9

D. Spence

Mr. Greenhorn
Special Law Agent was
present at the taking of this
deposition but propounded
no questions to the witness

Subscribed and
sworn to before me this tenth
day of November, 1853

Alphens Delch,
Commissary
Filed in office No 19, 1853. (Signed, Geo. Fisher, Secy.)

5/2

United States Land Commission
San Francisco, July 25, 1854

Deposition of
W.B. Johnson

On this day before Commissary Alphens Delch
came William S. Johnson, a witness in

9
behalf of the claimant, Henry Cochrane,
case No. 572, who, after being duly
sworn, deposed as follows:

Questions by Mr. Cochrane, Claimant

1st Question. Please state your name,
age and place of residence

Answer. My name is William
S. Johnson, my age is about thirty years
and I reside at Monterey, in California

2^d Question. Do you know any
thing of a conveyance made by Francisco
Garcia and wife, in 1850, to the present
claimant? if yes, please state what you
know about it.

Answer. I know of the making
of such a conveyance. It was written by
me. It was the conveyance of a Rancho called
San Bernabe, a piece of land called Tracho,
and some other property. All of said lands
are situated in Monterey County. The
land called Tracho is situated on the
east side of the Salinas River and to the
south of the road leading to San Juan
from Monterey. It adjoins said road

3^d Question Please look upon
and examine the document now here presented
to you marked "Exhibit No 1" with the initials
'A. J.' annexed to the deposition of David
Spencer, heretofore taken and filed in this
case and state whether the land described
in said document is the same which is
described in the conveyance above mentioned

Answer. I have examined said
document. The property therein described
is the same mentioned in the aforesaid

conveyance under the name of Tuchs, Tuchs is the name by which that piece of land is generally known

4th Question, Did Francisco Garcia own any other land, than that called Tuchs, on the east side of the Salinas river at the time of said conveyance?

298 SD
PAGE 11

Answer, He owned other land some seventy or eighty miles up the river, which was called San Bernabe. I know of his owning no other land at that time on the east side of said river. When the deed of conveyance above mentioned was made out, the parties did not present the original papers relating to the title of the land, and it was said that they were lost, and I was instructed to call the property in the deed by the name of Tuchs which I did. The land so called is situated about twelve miles from Monterey. The land called San Bernabe is I suppose about eighty miles from Monterey, but I do not know the precise distance

Questions by Mr. McKim, San Gabriel

1st Question How do you know that the land designated in the deed by the name of Tuchs, is the same described in the document here shown to you

Answer, I have known the land for the last five or six years, and my instructions at the time the deed was made from the parties to the conveyance were to transfer by the conveyance the land which I had so known; and which was the same known by the said name of Tuchs

Subscribed and sworn to before me this 21st day of February, 1854

Alphons Delch
Commissioner

Took in office Feb 21, 1854

298 SD
PAGE 12

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Jey

572

United States Land Commissioner
San Francisco Feb 21, 1854

Deposition of Jose Abrigo.

On this day before Commissioner Alphons Delch came Jose Abrigo, a witness in behalf of the claimant, Henry Cook, case No. 572, who, after being duly sworn, deposed as follows: his evidence being first reported by the Secretary

Questions by Mr. Cook, claimant

1st Question. Please state your name, age and place of residence

Answer. My name is Jose Abrigo, my age forty years, and I reside at Monterey in California

2^d Question. Please look on the document now here presented to you purporting to be a conveyance from Estevan

Espinosa to Francisco Garcia and mounted
"Exhibit No 1" with the initials "A. J." and
hereto annexed as a part of this deposition
and state whether you know the handwriting
of Esteban Espinosa and Joaquin Buelna,
and if yes, whether the signatures ap-
pearing on said document are the true
and genuine signatures of said Espinosa
and Buelna respectively

298 SD
PAGE 13

Answer. I know the handwriting
of both of them and believe the signatures
on said document to be the true and genu-
ine signatures of said Espinosa and Buelna
respectively. I have seen them write.

3d Interrog., Please look at the
document now here presented to you, marked
"Exhibit No 1" with the initials "A. J."
heretofore filed in this case, attached to
the deposition of David Apines; and state
whether you are acquainted with the signature
of Joaquin Buelna, Francisco Ace, and José
Maná Villaverencia, and if yes, whether
the signatures appearing on said document
are the true and genuine signatures of
said persons respectively?

Answer. I have examined said
document and believe their signatures thereon
to be their true and genuine signatures
I have seen each of them write and know
their several signatures

José Abrego

Mr. McKim, Law
Agent was present at the
time of taking this deposition
but pronounced no questions

To the witness,

Subscribed and sworn
to before me, this 21st day of
February, 1854,

Alphens Delch
Commissioner

Filed in Office July 21, 1855

298 SD
PAGE 14

(Signed)

Leo Fisher Grey

572

United States of America }
State of California } S.S.

Deposition of
Mammal Castro.

San Francisco November 29, 1854

This day came before Peter Latt,
a commissioner for taking testimony to be
used before the Board of the U. S. Land
Commissioners in said state, Mammal Castro,
a witness in behalf of the claimant Henry
Locke, in case No. 572, on the docket of
said Board, and said witness being sworn
deposed in Spanish which is interpreted
into English by the Interpreter to said
Board as follows:

The U. S. Land Agent is present

Questions by the claimant in person

1st Question. What is your name
age and residence?

Answer. My name is Mammal.

Curtis, my age 32 years, my residence, Monterey
California

2^d Question, Look at the map now
shown to you marked "A.P.L." as an
exhibit to this deposition, and state whether
you are acquainted with the ranch called
Monte de los Caballeros, and if yes,
whether said is a correct delineation of
said land, and state the locality and
boundaries thereof so far as you know
them, and your means of knowledge?

Answer, I am well acquainted
with said Ranch, Monte de los Caballeros
It is a tract of a quarter of a league on
the Monterey river, It is on the road
from Monterey to my own ranch, and
I have been in the habit of passing by
it very often, I have known it since
my boyhood, This map is a good and
correct delineation of said tract of land
I have seen the boundaries and know them
well, The land lies on the northeast
side of the Monterey River, extending
about $\frac{1}{4}$ of a league along its bank, and
extending in a northeasterly direction
between parallel direct lines one league
to the Sanjon the boundary of Incebio
Baranda, along which sanjon it extends
 $\frac{1}{4}$ of a league on the Monterey river
the upper boundary is known by a fence
which was built on the line by Don
Esteban Espinosa the original occupant of
the Ranch, as the line between him
and his colindante Vicente Curtis
on the southeasterly side, and on the lower
side there is a road which runs between
the house of Agustin Martinez, and this

298 SD

PAGE 15

land, this divides the ranch from said
Martinez a distance of about two yards,
then, the road continues to be the boundary
of the tract to the Sanjin or very nearly
so. The road does not run exactly straight

3^d Question, State what you
know about the giving of juridical
possession of this tract of land?

Answer, I was never present
at the giving of juridical possession, and
all I know about it is that an order
was given by the prefect, José R. Estrada,
to the judge of the Pueblo of Refugio in
writing directing to him to measure the
width of said land, which order I
wrote, as the secretary of said Prefect,
and it is now to be found on file in
this case, at the commencement of the
expediente, marked "Exhibit A. P. 2101."
and is in my handwriting, and signed by
said José R. Estrada, which I can here
do.

4th Question, Look again in
the same expediente upon the 2^d page of
the 5th leaf, thereof, and state whether
you are acquainted with the handwriting
of José María Villavieja, if yes, state
your means of knowledge, and also, whether
or not his signature there written is
genuine?

Answer, I know said Villa-
vieja's signature, I have often seen
him write and this is his genuine
signature

5th Question, State whether or
not the tract of land in question in this
case, is sometimes called "Truche"?

Answer, There is a tract of

298 SD

PAGE 16

16

country then between said river and the
Sanjin called Inche and this may be
embraced in it.

Man's Castro

298 SD
PAGE 17

Subscribed and sworn
to before me on this 29th day
of November, A. D. 1854,

Peter Lott

Commissioner of

Filed in office Nov. 30th 1854

(Signed) Geo Peter Geary.

17

Exhibi^o A
J. N.º 1

Copied^o
Depo: of David
Spence
Nov. 10th
1853

Prefectura del, procederá Q. á sena
pimeri Distrito - Har con anexo al título
que presente Estevan Copi
nosa las tenas que le pertenecen comenzam
do la medición desde los linderos del C^{no}
Vicente Cantua para el Rumbo de Cas
annexado Salinas hasta llegar al numero de mil
Dios y Libertad. Monterey Marzo 8 de
1843!

José R. Estrada

Testigos de medición del terreno del C^{no}
Estevan Copinosa, C. C. Vicente Cantua
y tomas y guerra los que en corrido el Cordel
an sido Nicolas Albisu 2º y Encarnacion
Garcia los que firmaron sus pienes en su
Encargo y lo firmaron conmigo el juez au
-ciliar del pueblo del Refugio Doctur
de Asistencia Buelna
Vicente Cantua +
Tomas Guerra + Nicolas Albisu 2º +
Encarnacion Garcia +
Se prepararon 500 = 50 varas de las linderos de D^{no} Vit^o Cantua al lugar de su pertenencia, por tener su avitacion y se le quitaron para la parte de la propiedad del C^{no} Eusebio Bionda 300 = 50 varas. D^{no} Estevan Copinosa queda satisfecho con las mediciones que ha hecho el juez del Refugio respecto a la Orden q^{ta} acompaña el título de 8 de marzo de 1843 por el Sr prefecto C^{no} Ramon Estrada de consiguiente an que dado el C^{no} Augustin Martinez y el Escribano Copinosa se dejaron sin embargo de Callejon

298² SD
PAGE 18

para servicio propio y de la municipalidad
lo q. firmo conmigo y los testigos de Asisten-
cia y los mididores; José Joaquín Buena-
Esteban Espinosa # Lomas Igüera
Encarnación García + Nicolás Albrin +

Dⁿ Vicente Cantúa +

Lo que certifico a 8 de junio de 1843

José Joaquín Buena-

Esteban Espinosa # testigo Lomas Igüera +
Encarnación García + Vicente Cantúa +
de Asistencia Nicolás Albrin +

lo que certifico yo el juez auxiliar del pue-
blo del Refugio, Joaquín Buena como
juez de paz auxiliar del pueblo del
Refugio - José Joaquín Buena

a Ocho de Junio de 1843.

Sello Segundo de los Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
Marítima de Monterey para los años de
1839. y 1840

Alvarado Antonio M^o Osio.

(J^{no}) José M^o Valbuena Jefe de
interino del primer Distrito del De-
partamento de las Californias.

por Cuanto Esteban Espinosa mepeca-
no por nacimiento ha pretendido para su
beneficio personal y el de su familia in-
teno de la Estension de un Cuarto de
legua colindante por el Este con Dⁿ
Vicente Cantúa por el Oeste con el
C^{no} Limdad Espinosa y por el Norte
con Eusebio Boronda según demuestra
la solicitud que acompaño: practicadas
previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones
concernientes noando de las facultades

298 SD
PAGE 19

298 SD

que me son conferidas por la Ley Reglamentaria de 20 de Mayo de 1837 he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarándole la propiedad de él por las presentes letras; entendiéndose dicha concesion con entera conformidad a lo dispuesto por leyes y Replamentos y bajo las condiciones sigtes

298 SD
PAGE 20

1^a Se sometera a lo que resolviera el Gobierno y Junta Departamental en uso de sus atribuciones al tiempo de admitir fundos por los pueblos y pagara el canon que le sea impuesto.

2^a podra cercarlo sin perjudicar las heredades caminos y servidumbres; lo disfrutara libre y esclusivamente destinandolo al uso y cultivo que mas le acomode; pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estera habitada.

3^a Solicitara del juez respectivo la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho quien lo hara medir conforme a Ordenanza y demarcara los linderos con las mofoneras que al efecto convenza.

4^a Si contuviere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno y sera denunciable por Otro.

En consecuencia mando que sirviendole de titulo el presente y teniendose por firme y Validos de tome Razon de él en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su Resguardo y demofines. Dado en la Sala de la prefectura en el pueblo de Sr Juan de Castro a treinta de julio de mil Ocho cientos

cuarenta.

José María Villa coFrancisco C. Arce sr

Queda tomada Razon de Este titulo en el Libro de Acientos que oha en esta secretaria de mi Cargo y marcado con el N^o. 16 a f^o. 8.

Arce.

Alzabal Nov 1^o de 1842

De conformidad con lo concedido por el prefecto del primer Distrito a ese posecion de un cuarto de Legua de terreno al Ciudadano Estevan Espinoza exceptuando las tierras que hubiesen sido dadas a algun vecino en el lugar que menciona antes de esta fha.

Juan B. Alvarado

Man^o. Joven sr.Filed in Office Secy of the 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

1853
20

21

"Expediente
de
Superior."

No 572

translation of
Exhibit "A. 2."
Act.

Office of the Prefect
of the
First District

298 SD
PAGE 22

Sir:

You will proceed and
work according to the title, which Estevan
Espinoza will produce to you, the lands
belonging to him, the measurement is
to commence from the boundaries of the
tract of citizen Vicente Cantua towards the
"Las Salinas" as far as to complete the
number of one thousand and two hundred
varas of land as stated in the said title
and fifty varas more

God and Liberty
Mexico the 8th day of March 1843

Signed, Gaspar D. Estrada,

To
The Assistant Judge
of the Pueblo of
Refugio

Citizens Vicente Cantua and Tomas Yguera
were witnesses to the measurement of
the tract of land belonging to Citizen

Estevan Espinoza, those who saw the cord,
 were Nicolas Albisa 2nd, and Encarnacion
 Garcia - having been first sworn faithfully
 to perform the same. They all subscribed
 their names hereunto, together with me
 the Assistant Judge of the Pueblo of
 Refugio - Joaquin Buelna,
 Witnesses

298 SD
 PAGE 23

Vicente Cantua +
 Tomas Ygnara +
 Nicolas Albisa 2nd +
 Encarnacion Garcia +

The aggregate number of varas
 from the boundaries of Don Vicente Cantua
 to the place belonging to him [Estevan Espinoza]
 in having a dwelling house thereon, is 350
 varas (square); and then were taken parallel
 with the land of citizen Luisito Boronda
 950 varas (square) to complete the number

Don Estevan Espinoza was
 satisfied regarding the measure made
 by the judge of Refugio in presence
 of the order of the Honorable the Perfect
 citizen Ramon Estrada, bearing date
 the 8th day of March, 1843, attached
 to the title

Whereupon citizen Agustin
 Martinez and the said Espinoza have
 agreed to leave a passage of 5 varas
 broad for their and public use, and
 he signed his name hereunto together
 with me and the assistant witnesses,
 and the measurers Jose Joaquin
 Buelna - Estevan Espinoza, Tomas Ygnara +
 Encarnacion Garcia +
 Nicolas Albisa +
 Don Vicente Cantua +

Which I attest this 8th day of June 1843,

José Joaquín Buelna

Exterum Espinosa

Incarceracion Genial Witness James Ogana +
Nicolas Alvia + do Vicente Cantua

Which I, the assistant judge of
the Pueblo of Refugio, Joaquín Buelna,
as assistant justice of the peace of the
same, Pueblo, attest this 8th day of
June, 1843.

(Signed)

José Joaquín Buelna

298 SD
PAGE 24

Second Stamp Dollar & half

Provisionally provided by the Marine Customs
House of Monterey for the years 1839 and
1840

Alvarado

Antonio M^a Osio

LOS

José María Villavicencio,
Jefe for the time being
of the first District of the Department of
California.

Whereas, Estevan Espinosa, a
Mexican by birth having petitioned for
his personal benefit and that of his
family a tract of land to the extent
of one quarter of a league, being bounded
on the east by the lands of Don
Vicente Cantua, on the west by citizen
Trinidad Espinosa's, and on the north
by Enschio Baronda's, as appears from
the petition accompanied herewith:—

all the proceedings and investigations concerning the same having been first had and made; in exercise of the powers conferred upon me by the laws of 20th of March, 1837, I have granted to him the said Estevan Espinosa the above mentioned tract of land, and I do by these presents declare to him the ownership thereof; the said concession shall be understood to be entirely in conformity with the provisions of the laws and regulations; and subject to the following conditions:—

1st. He shall submit to such resolutions as the Government and the Departmental Junta in exercise of their powers shall adopt at the time of raising funds for the pueblos; and shall pay such land contributions as shall be imposed upon him.

2nd. He may enclose it without injury to the crops, ways, roads and easements; enjoy it fully and exclusively applying it to such use or cultivation as may suit him best; but within one year he shall build a house and the same shall be inhabited.

3rd. He shall apply to the proper judge to give him judicial possession by virtue of this title; who shall cause the said land to be measured according to ordinance; and shall mark out the boundaries with such land marks as shall be proper for that purpose.

4th. If he shall contravene these conditions he shall forfeit his right to the land and shall be liable

to be denounced by actus.

Wherefore, I order that these presents shall answer as a title to him the said Estevan Espinosa, and shall be held firm and valid; a record thereof shall be made in the proper book; and afterwards it shall be returned to him for his safety and other purposes.

298 SD
PAGE 26

Given in the Hall of the Prefect at the Pueblo of San Juan de Castro on the 20th day of July in the year, 1840.

(Signed) Jaco M^a Villaro

(Signed) Francisco Ara

Secretary for the time being

A record of this title is made in the book of registry existing in this Secretary's office under my charge and numbered No. 16 page 8.

(Signed) Ara

Misal Hava 1st 1842

In conformity with the grant by the Prefect of the 1st District let papers be given to him Citizen Estevan Espinosa of one quarter of a league of land; and those lands which might have been granted to any other resident in the said place prior to this date shall be excepted

26

(Signed) Juan B. Alameda
(Signed) Man'l Jimeno
Secy.

Filed in office July 9, 1854

298 SD

PAGE 27

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Gray

298 SD

27 Della Puente...

27

Sello Cuarta una Cuartilla
Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
Maritima de Monterey para los
años de 1839. y 1840

Exhibt
A. G. No 2

Alvarado

Antonio Maria Osio

Lo respecto del 1º Distrito

Sello

298 SD
PAGE 28

Estevan Espinosa Vizcaino
Monterey Sept^{re} } de ca Orilla del Rio de
24 de 1841 On } Monterey Ca) el hecho ante
puede el interes } Q. D. con el Respecto creido
do situarse en el } parece y dice: que hallan
tereno q. indica } cosa ya con bastante fa-
establecer en el } milia y pensando en hacer
su casa, errales } su casa ya p^a su resi-
labores y bienes de } dencia por toda su vida
campo haciendo } y vivir con quietud toda
uso de las tierras } su vida y poder sostener
que necesite para } su familia y teniendo al p^r-
estos Obfctos q. e- } numero de Tomado o Baco
pectuando esto = } no Caballay y Tomar ocune
curra de nuevo } a la benignidad de Q. D
pidiendo la propi } con el fin de q. se dignie
edad del nume } concederle dos suertes en
ro de Varas de } tena con el paraje como
tenens que hincie } cido con el nombre del
fin cado. } Monte de los Cabrestos

Donde se le esta } lindero del Cuerno Viejo
mistameia con el } cantua y unas trescientas
presente decreto } Varas p^a solar su casa
para su resguardo } y corrales en sus jornal
Alvarado. } Bacos Caballay y Tomar

que tiene y conociendo la
benignidad de Q. C. en favoreer a sus
subditos ocure a Ella con el fin de q.
se dignie acceder a esta mi peticion si

la hallare p[er]ta. por tanto. a. V. S. pido y
suplico se sirva proveer a mi favor de q[ue] rec
bre gracia y merced.

Monterey 25 de Febrero de 1840

Estevan Espinosa

Sello Cuarto ma Cuartilla

Habilitado provisionalm^{te} por la Aduana
Maritima de Monterey para los años de
1839. y 1840.

Alvarado

Antonio M^o Osio

Sello

Filed in Office Nov. 10. 1855

Geo. Fisher Secy

298 SD

PAGE 29

Translation of
Exhibit No 2, A 3^o

Provisionally provided by the Maritime
Custom House of Monterey for the years
1839 & 1840

Alvarado

Antonio M^o Osio

BS

To the Honorable the Prefect
of the 1st District

298 SD
PAGE 30

Your petitioner Antonio Sepinosa
residing on the border of Monterey river
on the "El Incho" before your Honor with
due respect appears and states: That
in the said Petitioner has now a tolerably
large family; that he contemplates building
a house for their residence permanently; and
therein to live quietly, and to provide them
the necessary support; and that having
a number of black cattle, horses and
sheep, your petitioner applies to your
Honor to the end that your Honor may
be pleased to grant him two pieces of
ground in the place known by the name
of the "El Monte de los Caberos" being
the boundary of the tract of citizen
Vicente Centra - and further that hundred
varas of land as a building for a
house and corrales for the black cattle
horses and sheep, which he now
possesses; and that being assured of
your Honor's disposition to favor your
petitioner's subjects, your petitioner so
applies to your Honor to the end
that your Honor will be pleased to
grant this his petition, if found just
and proper

Therefore Your Petitioner

prays your Honor will please to give
such orders as may enable him to
carry into effect his intended purposes

And he will ever pray for

Monterey the 25th day of
February in the year 1840

(Signed) Estevan Sepinza

298 SD

PAGE 31

[The following order was written on the
margin of the above petition]

Monterey Feb 27. 1840

The petitioner may settle
on the land as pointed out in his
petition, build thereon a house,
courts, make his fields and place
therein his cattle; and make use of
such lands as may require for these
purposes; and afterwards he shall
apply anew, and pray for the amount
of such number of varas of land as
he may have settled upon

Let this petition be returned
to him with this order for his safety

(Signed)

Alvarado

Fourth Stamp Three cents
Provisionally provided by the Maritime
Custom House of Monterey for the
years 1839 & 1840

Alvarado

Antonio M. de la

Viced in Office Feb 9th 1840 (Signed) Geo Fisher Secy

Conste por Este documento, como he cedido
 el derecho de las tierras con que me agravo
 el Gobierno como consta del título que tam-
 bien queda en poder de Dⁿ Francisco Garcia
 Exhibit^o Noqueri me ha pagado todo cuanto tengo
 1. A. Se annex fabricado y cuanto reconose a ser mi
 to Depo. of por la cantidad de 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Pacas manasas
 José Abrego y 2 $\frac{1}{2}$ Broncas y 2 luntas de Bueyes
 restituyendo un pedazo de tierra desde el
 rancho Loncito de los Cabrestos asta los
 linderos de Dⁿ Vicente Cantua siendo
 testigos de Nuestro hatu el vindadano
 Francisco Lugo y el de su clase
 Felipe Garcia quienes se firmaron con
 miyo y el Escribano que es el B^{no} Joa-
 quin Buelna ha 29 de A^{to} de 1845
 El hatu es con pleno consentimiento
 de mi familia

Esteban Copinosa

Francisco Lugo +

felipe Garcia +

Joaquin Buelna

Filed in Office Feb^y 21th 1844

Geo. Fisher Secy

32

Translation of
transfers from
Espinosa to Francisco
Garcia

298 SD
PAGE 33

Be it known by these presents, that I have relinquished to Don Francisco Garcia my right to the land, which I had been granted by the Government as appears from the title, which is also to be held by him the said Francisco Garcia, (who has paid me for all the buildings I had thereon, and whatever else known to be my property) in consideration of twenty five tauco cows, and twenty nine wild ones, and two yokes of oxen; with the exception of a piece of ground from the "Yanzuncito de los Caballeros" to the boundaries of Don Vicente Cartra. Citizens Francisco Lugo, and Felipe Garcia are witnesses to the bargain; and they subscribe their name, herewith together with me and the Notary Citizen Joaquin Bulna on the 29th day of September in the year 1854.

The sale is made with full consent of my family

(Signed) Estereu Espinosa

Witness
(Signed) Francisco Lugo (Signed) Felipe Garcia
(Signed) Joaquin Bulna

Done in office July 9th 1854
(Signed) Geo Arthur Jay

34

Handwritten notes or markings at the bottom left of the page.

35 5/2

Copy of
Deed

298 SD
PAGE 34

This Indenture made and entered into this
fourteenth day of May A. D. one thousand
eight hundred and fifty, between Francisco
Garcia and Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia
his wife, of Monterey, State of California, of the
first part and Henry Leeks, of the same place,
of the second part. Whereas, certain unfortunate
difficulties and differences have arisen between the
said parties of the first part and their families in
consequence of which the peace, quiet and
happiness of the said parties of the first part
and their family have been disturbed. Now,
therefore, this Indenture Witnesseth, that for the
purpose of settling all such difficulties and
differences, and establishing the peace and hap-
piness of such family, and for the purpose of
making full and ample provision for the
maintenance and support of the said Maria
Josefa Gonzales de Garcia, and her children
and for and in consideration of the natural love
and affection which the said Francisco Garcia
bears and hath towards his said beloved wife,
and their children, the lawful issue of their
bodies, and for and in consideration of the
sum of one dollar to them in hand paid
by the said Henry Leeks, the receipt whereof
is truly acknowledged, They, the said Francisco
Garcia, and Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia
have and each of them this day hath granted,
bargained, sold, defined, removed, released,
conveyed and confirmed, and by these
presents do and each of them doth grant,
bargain, sell, alien, remise, release, convey,
and confirm unto the said Henry Leeks, his
heirs, executors, administrators all their and
each of their estate, right, title, interest,
claim, and right of claim and demand
whatsoever, in and to the following described

property real and personal, (subject nevertheless
 to the trusts and uses hereinafter mentioned and
 expressed) viz; All that lot, piece or parcel
 of land situated in Monterey aforesaid, with
 the stone dwelling house, and out buildings thereon,
 the same being the lot and house shown in
 which the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de
 Garcia and the said children now reside, the
 same lot being devised to the said Francisco Garcia,
 from the heirs of Julio Vasquez, deceased, by deed
 bearing date the 3^d day of November, one thousand
 Eight hundred and forty six; and also that part
 or portion of a certain Rancho, or Farm called
 the "Tule" lying on both sides the Monterey
 River, about twelve miles from Monterey aforesaid;
 such part or portion being and including
 all the land of any description now owned by
 the said Francisco Garcia, on the eastern side
 of the said Monterey River, and which is more
 particularly known or designated by the name
 of the "Tule Rancho" the same being devised
 to the said Francisco Garcia from Esteban
 Deprieux; together with all houses, out houses,
 implements, improvements (the said Francisco
 reserving to himself the one half of all
 crops of the present year, raised on said
 Rancho, or the one half of the net proceeds
 thereof,) one hundred head of Cows, nine
 yoke of working cattle, one half of all
 other cattle, Horses, mules, or animals
 of whatever description now held or owned
 by the said Francisco Garcia or his said
 wife, or the one half of the net proceeds
 thereof; he the said Francisco Garcia
 first paying and liquidating out of the
 proceeds of any sale, of such cattle,
 Horses, mules, or other animals, a debt of

four thousand dollars, now due and owing to
 the said Francisco Garcia to the Padre Real
 of Santa Clara, and all and every the
 rights, privileges, immunities, appurtenances
 and advantages thereto belonging or in
 anywise appertaining, And also that
 Rancho, or farm, situated, lying and
 being in or near the main road between
 Salidad and San Antonio known as the
 "Rancho of San Bernabi" de Santa Cruz,
 the same containing a tract of land of three
 leagues, little more in length, and one league
 a little more in width or depth, or "Tres
 sitios de ganaderia mayor poco mas", which
 said Rancho was devised to the said
 Francisco Garcia from his two sons
 Pedro and Jose Garcia by deed bearing
 date the fourteenth day of A.D. One
 thousand eight hundred and fifty, and
 all houses, out houses, implements, improvements,
 rights, privileges and appurtenances thereto
 belonging or in anywise appertaining, and
 the revenues and revenues, remainder and
 remainders, rents, issues and profits of all
 the hereby conveyed and before described
 premises, and also all the estate, right,
 title, interest, possession, claim and demand
 whatsoever, as well in law as in equity of
 them the said Francisco Garcia and Maria
 Josefa Gonzalez de Garcia, his said wife,
 or either of them, of, in, or to, the before
 described premises, and every part and
 parcel thereof with all and every their
 and each and every of their appurtenances
 (except such portion of Rancho or farm
 and of improvements as are hereinbefore
 excepted) to have and hold all and
 singular the said hereinbefore granted

298 SD

PAGE 36

and described premises, with the appurtenances unto the said Henry Coles, upon the trusts nevertheless, and to and for the uses, intents and purposes hereinafter limited, described and declared, that is to say, Upon Trust, to receive the rents, issues and profits and all sum or sums of money which may be paid to or accrue to him as such Trustee, and to pay over the same to the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia, to be applied by her in whatever manner she may consider expedient, as well for the maintenance and support of herself and the said children during the term of her natural life, as for the improvement of the said premises herein before described or for the increase of farming stock thereon, and upon her decease upon trust to sell and dispose of the said property, real and personal, hereinbefore described in the most advantageous manner, by public auction or private contract and to convey the same to the purchaser or purchasers, thereof, in his name, as such trustee, and apply the proceeds of such sale, or sales in the following manner, that is to say, to divide the same equally among all the children the lawful issues of the bodies of the said parties hereto of the first part or in case of the death of any such children leaving issue, such share to be divided among his, her, or their legal heirs; and to pay over the portion or portions to such of them as shall then have attained the age of twenty one years, and to apply the interests of

the portion or portions of such as shall not have attained that age, towards the maintenance, education and clothing of such minor or minors, and in the attainment of such minor of the age of twenty-one years, to pay over to him or her, such portion as aforesaid and the said party heirs, of the second part, as such trustee, shall also have full power and authority out of any funds which may accrue to him under or by virtue of these presents, to purchase in his name as such trustee as aforesaid other real or personal estate, with the consent however in writing of the said Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia, and hold the same subject to the same conditions, reservations, distributions trusts and uses as the real and personal property herein before conveyed or intended so to be. And the said party heirs of the second part, his heirs, executors, and administrators doth hereby covenant, promise and agree to and with the said parties heirs of the first part, their heirs, executors, administrators and assigns, that he will hold and manage the said trust estate upon the trusts, and for the uses, intents and purposes hereintofore mentioned, and for the true and faithful performance of each and every of the obligations, trusts, uses and covenants hereinbefore contained each of the said parties severally beside himself and himself unto the other of them jointly by these presents.

In testimony whereof, the said parties heirs have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and

was first written within

^{sw}
Francisco X Garcia (Seal)

^{sw}
Maria Josefa Gonzales X de Garcia (Seal)

^{sw}
Henry Cocho (Seal)

298 SD
PAGE 39

Witness in whose presence this
Instrument was signed, sealed,
and delivered by Dona M^a Josefa
Gonzales de Garcia

J. N. Woodside

H. S. Johnson

Soy Testigo que D^{no} Francisco Garcia
a firmado por su nombre la cruz en
esta escritura lo mismo que la
firma de D^{no} Henrique Cocho,
Don^{es} Arce, como Testigo,
Trinidad Espinosa

State of California ³/₃ S.S.
County of Monterey ³/₃

20
On this fourth day
of May, One thousand eight hundred and fifty,
personally appeared before me, Recorder in
and for the County aforesaid, Francisco
Garcia and Henry Cocho, generally known
to me to be the persons described in and
who executed in my presence the within
Indenture or Instrument in writing, and
they severally acknowledged that they executed
the same voluntarily and for the uses and
purposes therein expressed

Given under my hand

and seal of office, the day and year aforesaid

Wm S. Johnson
Recorder of Monterey
County.

Seal

State of California }
County of Monterey }

298 SD
PAGE 40

On the fifteenth day of May, A.D. one thousand eight hundred and fifty, personally appeared before me Recorder in and for the County aforesaid, Maria Josefa Gonzales de Garcia, the wife of Francisco Lucia personally known to me to be one of the parties described in and who in my presence executed the within Indenture, she being first made acquainted with the contents thereof, and being by me examined, separate and apart from her said husband touching her consent thereto, acknowledged that she executed the same freely and voluntarily without any compulsion or undue influence of her said husband and that she did not wish to retract the execution thereof

Given under my hand and seal of office the day and year aforesaid

Wm S. Johnson,
Recorder of Monterey
County.

Seal

Received for Record 15th May, 1850, at 10 O'clock, A.M.

Monterey County }
State of California } Office of the County
Recorder

J. James H. Gleason

42

Recorder in and for the County aforesaid
do hereby certify that the within and
foregoing is a true copy of an Instrument
recorded in Book A. of "Deeds of Trust"
pages 1, 2, 3, 4, and 5, now on Record in
said office, and forming part of the
Records of the same

298 SD

PAGE 41

In witness whereof I have hereunto
signed my name officially and
affixed my seal of office
this 17th day of February, A.
D. 1854.

Seal

James H. Clason
County Recorder
Montgomery County
per Edw. L. Williams
Deputy ditto

Filed in office July 18 1854

Geo. Fisher
Secy.

I George Fisher Secretary to
the U. S. Land Commission to ascertain
and settle the private Land Claims in the
State of California, hereby certify the
foregoing to be a true and correct copy
of a "deed of trust" in Case No 571
wherein Henry Beck is the claimant
against the United States for the place
named "San Barnabe" now on file in
this office

In testimony whereof I have

H3

Herewith subscribed my name officially
at office in the City of San Francisco
California, this seventh day of December
A.D. 1854.

Geo Fisher Gray

Filed in office Dec 7. 1854

298 SD
PAGE 42

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Gray.

214

W

5

1711
1712
1713

at 1714

1715

1716

45-

216 5/2

Henry Coombs }
vs }
The United States }

Stipulation

It is hereby agreed between the United States Law Agent and the Claimant in this case, that a copy of the deed of trust from Francisco Garcia, and his wife to Henry Coombs filed in No 571 may be used and read in evidence in this case, with the same effect as if said deed was filed herein, and that a copy thereof may be filed in this case

298 SD
PAGE 43

Dec 4, 1855.

J. A. M. Kune
U. S. Law Agent

Filed in office Dec 4, 1855

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Judge

46

K.

1875
1876

[Faint handwritten text at the bottom edge of the page]

47

572

Henry Cook

vs

The United States

For a parcel of land
containing one fourth of a
square league on the Monterey
River, in Monterey County,

Opinion of the Board
delivered by Commissioner
Alphens Delah

298 SD
PAGE 44

The title of the petitioner
to the land claimed is derived under a con-
veyance made to him in trust for certain
for certain specific purposes by Francisco
Garcia and wife on the 14th day of May
1850. Garcia's title was derived from Estevan
Espinoza by conveyance made September
29, 1845.

The original documents
which are given in evidence to establish
title in said Espinoza, shows that in
February, 1840, he was authorized by decree
of Governor Alvarado to settle on the
land, build his house, and corrals, and
make his fields and place thereon his
cattle, and make use of as much land
as might be required for these purposes,
and afterwards should apply for a grant
of the ownership of that which he should
thus occupy.

A document signed by
the Prefect of the First District is also
presented and proved, bearing date July
30, 1840, and purporting to be a grant
of the land in ownership to said
Espinoza. This is followed by a decree
signed by Governor Alvarado, dated
November 1, 1842, as follows

"In conformity with the
grant by the Prefect of the First District
let possession be given to him Citizen

Estevan Espinosa of one quarter of a league of land; and those lands which may have been granted to any other resident on the said place prior to the date of this shall be excepted."

If these documents closed with the Prefect's grant peremptorily based on the supposition that the land was within the jurisdiction of some pueblo the case might involve the question of the power of that officer to dispose of lands by grant, but the document signed by the Governor abridges this objection. In its legal effect it is not only a recognition of the concession according to the terms of the document issued by the Prefect, but is itself virtually a grant by the Governor and was delivered to the party with the design of making it evidence of his title; and so it must be regarded.

The land is described in the grant by miles and bounds and alleged to contain one fourth of a square league.

The proof shows that these boundaries are well ascertained lines and embrace the required quantities. The occupation of the premises by the original grantee as his residence and the continued cultivation of the land from about the time of the grant until the present is fully established.

The claim appears to be meritorious, and must be confirmed.
Filed in office March 20, 1855
(Signed) Geo. Fisher Gray.

49

572

Henry Cooks }
as }
The United States }

Order of
Confirmation

In this case on hearing
the proofs and allegations it is adjudged
by the Commission that the claim of the
said petitioner is valid and it is therefore
decreed that the same be confirmed

The land of which confirmation
is hereby made, is situated in Monterey
County and is the same formerly occupied
as his residence by Estevan Espinosa, and
more recently by Francisco Garcia; and is
bounded and described as follows, to-wit:

Bounded on the East by the
place known as the land of Don Vicente
Lantua; on the west by that of Trinidad
Espinosa; on the north by that of Eusebio
Beronda, and on the south by the Monterey
River, being one fourth of a league in
width on said river, and one league in
length, and containing one fourth of a
square league of land, excepting that
portion of the premises above described
which is embraced between the rancho of
Don Vicente Lantua and the boundaries of said
Don Vicente Lantua

Alphus Pileh }

R. May Thompson }

S. B. Farnell }

Filed in Office March 20, 1855

(Signed) }
Geo. Fisher J. J. J.

298 SD
PAGE 46

57

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

[Small, faint handwritten mark or signature]

298 SD
PAGE 47

Order

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Southern District of California, it is hereby ordered that two transcripts of the proceedings and of the decisions in this case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded; be made out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which transcripts shall be filed with the clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California, and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States.

1840

Dear Mother
I received your kind letter
of the 10th and was glad
to hear from you. I am
well and hope these few
lines will find you the same.
I have not much news to
write at present. The weather
is very warm here now.
I must close for this time.
Write soon.
Your affectionate son,
John Smith

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

298 SD
PAGE 48

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing *Fifty one* pages, numbered from
1 to *51*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *572*, on the Docket of the said Board;

Henry Cooks is
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "*Land on Monterey River*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Twenty sixth day of *September*
A. D. *1855*, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the ~~seventy~~ *eighty* ~~eight~~ *second*.

G. Fisher
Geo. Fisher
Aug

298

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

Southern District of California.

No. 298

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

298.

Henry Coates

"Land on the Monterey River"

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 572.

Filed.

Oct 4th

1855

*J. E. Farrer
Clerk.*

298

298 SD

PAGE 49

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10. October, 1855.

572. "Land in Monterey County" -
Henry Cooks Claimant.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 15th day of September, 1855, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the *Southern* district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clarking

Attorney General.

No 298.

U. S. Dist. Court.
South Dist of Cal.

The United States, applt.

vs.

Henry Cook, appee.

Appeal notice,

Filed Nov. 20th 1885.

V. Man.
C. R.

298 SD

PAGE 50



Henry Coates, Appellee
ad,

The United States, Appellant.

Docket No. 298.

Transcript No. 572.

TO THE HON. ISAAC S. K. OGIER, JUDGE :

The Petitioner of Pacificus Ord, a resident of said City, County, and State, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, who petitions in this behalf for the United States, and being present here in Court, in the name and behalf of the United States, represents as follows: That heretofore, to wit: on or about the 9. — day of February — A. D. 1853, Henry Coates,

presented a petition to the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, when sitting as a Board, claiming a tract of land ~~in Monterey County~~ ~~in Monterey River~~ in the County of Monterey State of California, which said petition is referred to for a description of the land claimed, a copy of which appears in the transcript hereafter referred to. That thereafter, to wit: on or about the 20. — day of March A. D. 1855, the said Commissioners confirmed, by final decision, the said claim of said petitioner. That thereafter, to wit: on or about the 4. — day of October A. D. 1855, a duly certified transcript of the proceedings and decision of the said Commissioners in said cause, and the papers and evidence on which the said decision was founded, was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, and marked No. 572; reference to which it is prayed may be had and made part of this petition. That on or about the 15. — day of September A. D. 1855, the Honorable Caleb Cushing, Attorney-General of the United States, received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Commissioners in said cause, and the papers and

evidence on which said decision was founded. That thereafter, to wit: ^{or about} on the 20th day of November A. D. 1855, the said Attorney-General of the United States filed, or caused to be filed, in behalf of the United States, a notice with the Clerk of said District Court of the United States, that the appeal in said cause from the said decision of the said Commissioners, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States. Your petitioner further represents, that the land claimed, as aforesaid, is situate in the Southern District of California, and within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court. Your petitioner further represents and insists, that the said claim is invalid; and the said decision of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence, apparent in said certified transcript of the proceedings and decisions of said Commissioners in said cause, filed and appealed from as aforesaid. And your petitioner denies all and singular, each and every allegation in the said petition of said claimant, presented as aforesaid to said Commissioners. And your petitioner further denies that the said claimant has any valid right or title to said land claimed as aforesaid, or any part thereof.

298 SD
PAGE 52

And no sufficient proof having been made of the allegations in said petition to said Commissioners, or in support of the said claim, no decision confirming the same should have been made by said Commissioners; but the

said claim should have been rejected by them. And the said claimant, having no valid right or title derived from the Spanish or Mexican Governments, to the land claimed as aforesaid, the lawful right and title in and to the said land was acquired by, and it now belongs to the United States, by virtue of conquest, and the Treaty of peace, friendship, limits and settlement, between the United States and the Republic of Mexico, made at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2d, A. D. 1848.

Wherefore, the said Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and in pursuance of the Act of Congress, entitled "An Act to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California," approved March 3d, A. D. 1851, and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said claimant, or his attorney may be served with a copy of this petition; and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision of said Commissioners, and reverse the same; and decide on the validity of the ^{said claim} ~~same~~, and decree the alleged title to be invalid: with costs and general relief.

P. M. : 02 288
S2 384

Attorney of the United States for
the Southern District of California.

N^o 298.

Given this 5th January
1857
C. Simstuck
J. H. Colman
Det.

United States of America, } SS.
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,

TO

Henry Cook

298 SD
PAGE 55

TAKE NOTICE, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *5th* day of *January* in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*seven*, at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

GREETING :

*I Ord U.S. Jtly, praying
said Court to review the decision of the Board of
Land Commissioners of the 20th March
1855, Confirming your claim to land on
Monterey River, in the County of Monterey*

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs.

In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *26th* day of *January*, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*seven*, at Los Angeles aforesaid.

Clerk.

W. S. Adams
J. M. Coleman
dep



In the Dist. Court of the U. States for the Southern Dist. of
Cal; Monterey, June Term 1857. Hon: J. S. K. Ogier Judge.

Henry Cooks.

Appellee

N^o. ~~306~~. 298.

vs.

The United States.

Trans N^o. 572.

Appellant

298 SD

PAGE 57

On motion of P. Ord att^y of the U. States for the said District, and on sug-
gesting to the Court that it is not the intention of the U. States, to prosecute further
the appeal in the above cause, it is ordered by the Court that the appeal in
said cause be dismissed, & that the Claimant have leave to proceed upon the
decree of the Commissioners heretofore rendered, as a final decree.

Samuel Ogier
N & Kirsby

No 298

Henry Cooks
vs
The U. States

Dismissal of appeal

Filed 8 June 57
A. S. Taylor
Dist. Clk.

298 SD
PAGE 58

298 SD
PAGE 59

California Land Claim.
Attorney General's Office
28 Aug. 1857.

Sir,
In the case of the claim of
Henry Cocks, confirmed to the
claimant by the Commissioner, Case
no. five hundred and seventy-two,
(572), appeal will not be prosecuted
by the United States.

I am,
Respectfully,
Caring

Pacific M. E. G.
U. S. Attorney,
Los Angeles.

No 298

Filed this 4th March 1854
for 8th June 1857

Wm Linnell
J. M. Coleman
Scriber

298 SD

PAGE 60