

CASE No.  
210

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

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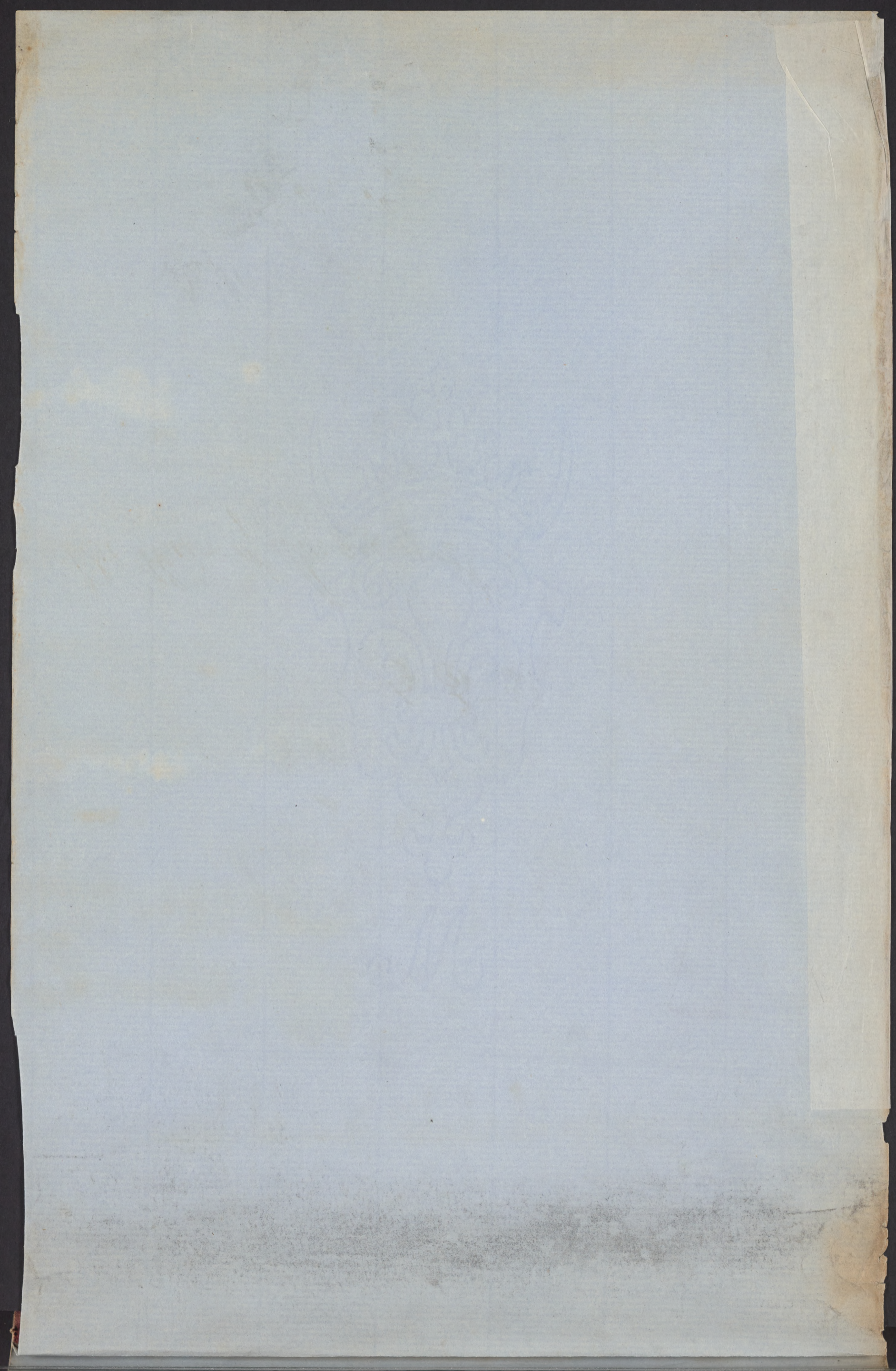
EL PIOJO GRANT

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THE HEIRS OF JOAQUIN SOTO

CLAIMANT

552



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PAGE 1

# TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

# PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 552.

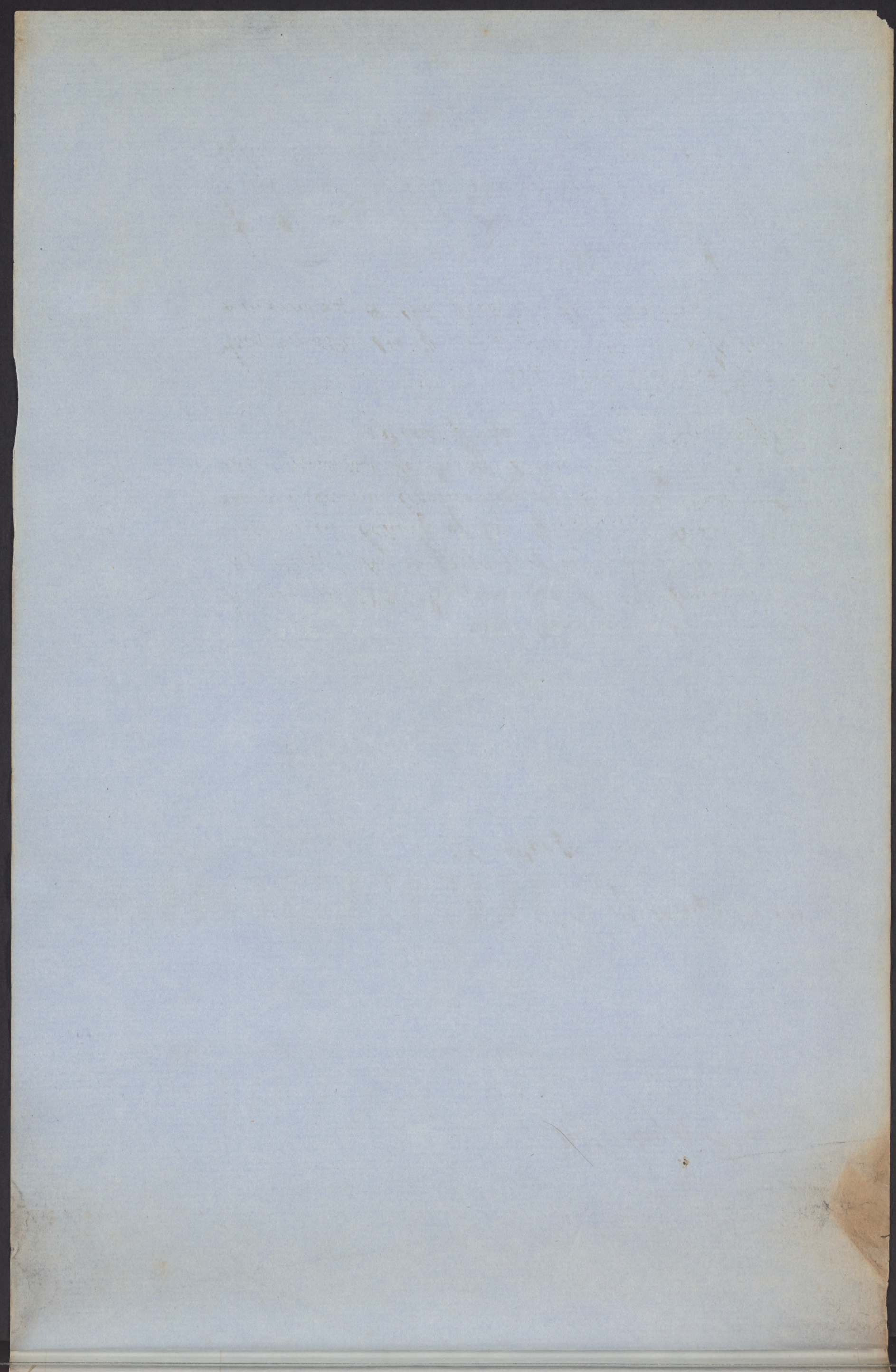
*The Heirs of Augustin Soto* CLAIMANT S.

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

" *El Piño* "



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *Fifth day of February*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-~~three~~, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

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The Petition of *The Heirs of Joaquin Soto*,  
for the Place named  
*"El Piojo"*  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 552 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco February 5<sup>th</sup> 1853.  
In case no. 552, Joaquin Soto for the place named "El Piojo", the deposition of W.<sup>m</sup> E. P. Martnell, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Commissioner Melina Hall, with document marked H. H. no. 1. annexed thereto, was filed.

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Sept. 23<sup>d</sup> 1853.  
Case no. 552, on motion of the Counsel for the claimant, was ordered to the foot of the Docket.

San Francisco, Nov. 4<sup>th</sup> 1853.  
In the same case the deposition of Feliciano Soberanes, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, was filed;  
(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Aug. 4' 1854,  
 In the same case the deposition of Manuel  
 Castro, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken  
 before Commissioner Peter Sott, was filed;

(Vide page 6 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco Aug. 8' 1854,  
 In the same case, on motion of the counsel  
 for the claimants, the following order was made,  
 to wit:

(Vide page 23 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Sept. 19' 1854,  
 Case no. 552 was submitted without argument,

San Francisco, Sept. 26' 1854,  
 In the same case Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson  
 delivered the opinion of the Board confirming  
 the claim:

(Vide page 25 of this Transcript.)

And the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 28 of this Transcript.)

3  
Petition

To the Honorable Commissioners to settle Private  
Land Claims in California  
The petitioners Juan Bautista de Soto widow, and  
Bernardo Soto, Refugio Soto Jose Maria Soto Luiza  
de Soto Susana Soto Pedro Soto Barbara Soto  
Josefa Soto and Augustin Soto children of Joaquin  
Soto deceased respectfully represent; That on the  
20th day of August A D 1842 Juan B Alvarado  
Governor of California by virtue of Authority in him  
vested granted to the said Joaquin Soto the tract  
of Land called El Troje in the present County of  
Monterey, containing three square leagues of land  
with the boundaries described in the grant and  
accompanying map in the Expediente, which original  
grant and certified copy of map are submitted herewith  
with marked "A" with a translation marked "B"  
That the said Joaquin Soto died in 1852 leaving  
the petitioners his widow and legitimate children.  
That the petitioners and the said Soto have been  
since the date of said grant, and that the petitioners  
as now are in the quiet and peaceful possession  
of the said tract of land and know of no conflicting  
claim.

That they rely for confirmation of title upon the  
grant and map submitted herewith upon the  
records in the Archives of the former Government and  
upon such other and further proofs as they may  
be advised are necessary.  
Wherefore they pray the Commissioners to confirm  
to them the aforesaid tract of land  
By their Atty's

Hulech Peachy and Beelings

Filed in office Feb 5th 1853

Geo. Fisher  
Secy

Recorded in Vol 1 of Petitions on page 526

Geo. Fisher Secy



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Deposition of  
W. E. P. Martineau

San Francisco Feby 5th 1853  
On this day before Comr Melana Hall came W. E. P.  
Martineau a witness in behalf of the claimants  
Heirs of Louquin Soto No. 553 and was duly sworn  
his evidence being given in English

The U. S. Associate Surr Agent was present

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In answer to questions by counsel for the claimants  
the witness testified as follows

My name is W. E. P. Martineau my age is fifty  
years I live in Monterey and have lived in California  
for 30 years

I am acquainted with the Signatures of Juan B  
Alvarado, Manuel Jimeno, Jose Ramon Estrada  
and Jose Maria Castaneda, their Signatures to the  
paper before me marked H H No 1 and filed  
herewith are their true Signatures I know the  
Rancho called "El Paje" described on this paper;  
It was occupied by Louquin Soto since about the  
date of this grant until his death, and since by  
his widow and children. He died about three  
months ago. He had a house and stock on his  
Rancho and lived there with his family—

W. E. P. Martineau

Sworn and subscribed  
Before me

Melana Hall  
Comr.

Filed in Office Feby 5. 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ev. B Vol 3 p 541

Geo. Fisher  
Secy

Case No. 552

Deposition of  
Fel. Sobranes

Office of the Board of Commissioners de Vea  
This day before me. A. Aug. Thompson came  
Feliciano Sobranes a witness in behalf of the heirs  
of Louquin Soto No. 552 who after being duly sworn  
deposed as follows

Testimony in behalf of claimant. Present St. L.  
Stulleck Esq. Counsel for Claimants -

A Greenhorn Apote Loco Agente  
Witness states his age to be sixty five years his  
name Feliciano Sobranes and residence in Calif  
once all his life -

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Question by Claimants Attorneys. Do you know the  
Rancho called El Piojo claimed in this case by  
the heirs of Louquin Soto, if so, state where it is  
situated and all you know in relation to its  
Occupation and improvement -

Answer. I know said Rancho. It is situated about  
five or six miles from the Mission of San Antonio  
to the South ward and in the County of Monterey -  
It was first occupied by Louquin Soto about the  
year 1842 or 1843. Witness cannot recollect when  
he then built a house on the Land and went there  
to live with his family, and resided there until his  
death which took place six or seven months ago -  
and his family still resides there. He has occupied  
the the Land ever since he went on it with horses  
Cattle and Sheep, and has cultivated portions of it  
many years in various grains and vegetables  
He had about a hundred head of Cattle and as  
many Sheep - He generally had in cultivation about  
a thousand Varas, he has also on the place four  
ten or fifteen servants for whom he has also built  
houses

Question by Same. State what you know of the bounda-  
ries of the Rancho in question -

Answer. It is bounded to the Northward by the  
Rancho Los Ojitos of Mariano Sobranes on the  
North West side its boundaries by San Mequeto  
belonging to Rafael Gonzales. Another boundary is  
the Sierra Pendolera. I am also acquainted with  
El Garolan it is a mountain with springs issuing  
from its side and forms part of the boundary of  
the Rancho

Question by Same. Do you know the location and children  
of Louquin Soto, if so, name them -

6  
Answer. The name of the Weaver is Juan Manuel Leasto  
The children are Bernardo, Refugio, Jose Maria  
Luziano, Susana, Pedro, Benigna, Josefa Augustina  
Sworn to and subscribed Feliciano Soleranes  
before me Nov. 4th 1853. R. A. Thompson Comr

Filed in office Nov. 4. 1853 Geo. Fisher Secy  
Recorded in Ev. B. Vol 3 p 355  
Geo Fisher Secy

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United States of America }  
State of California } 3 p.

San Francisco July 31. 1854

"Deposition of  
Manuel Leasto

This day personally came Manuel Leasto a witness  
of a claimant, Heas of Joaquin Soto on case No  
1553 before Peter Soto Commissioner for taking tes-  
timony to be used before the Board of U. S. Land  
Commissioners in said State, and said witness  
being duly sworn deposed in Spanish which was  
interpreted by the interpreter of said Board as  
follows

The U. S. Law Agent is present

Questions by Claimants' Counsel

1 Question. Are you acquainted with the Rancho "El  
Prop" claimed in this case, if yes, where is it  
situated; and state all you know about its occu-  
pation and boundaries.

Answer. I am acquainted with the said Rancho  
it is situated in the county of Monterey. The first  
I knew of its occupation was in the latter part  
of 1844 when Joaquin Soto lived on said Ranch  
He had a wooden house a corral and some of the  
land enclosed and cultivated, when I saw it  
that year the crops had been gathered, he had  
cattle and horses on the place - he had about  
150 head of cattle there I saw the place next  
in 1844 said Soto was still there, had some of  
his sons there with him, he had built another  
house on the place and made another large  
corral, and enlarged his fields - Soto continued  
to live there and occupy the place till I went to  
Mexico in 1846 and I understand he remained  
there till he died, his family are still living on  
said Rancho - The boundaries of said Rancho  
are on the North West the Aguadul Guzman a  
well known Spring which comes out of the hills there

This is the dividing line between this Rancho and that of Rafael Gonzalez, On the South West there is a place where there is a Spring of Water the place is called Sapegues and against the Land called Tierra Redonda on the East, the boundary is some low hills which divide this Rancho from the Rancho of Las Ojitas belonging to Mariano Tobaranes, On the West it is bounded by the Creek or river del Nacimiento; these are all the boundaries I know

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3<sup>rd</sup> Question. How far is it from the Agua del Gavilán to the place called Sapegues?

Answer. It is three leagues more or less -

4<sup>th</sup> Question. What is the average distance from the Nacimiento to the range of Low hills on the East of Saico Rancho?

Answer About One league a little more or less

5<sup>th</sup> Question - Look at the Map or Sketch in the Document now shown you marked "A. S. S. No 1" annexed to the deposition of W. E. P. Santibañez in this case, and state to which point of the Compass the needle therein delineated points on the upper hand side of Saico Saico

Answer It points to the South

6<sup>th</sup> Question. How do you know these to be the boundaries of the Rancho as you have stated?

Answer Joaquin Soto before he petitioned for the Land described to me in compensation the boundaries for which he intended to petition, I saw his petition and these boundaries were named in it - And when I saw on the Land in 1843 Soto again told me his boundaries - I passed over the boundaries and saw them -

2<sup>nd</sup> Question. Are the boundaries you have named prominent and conspicuous objects and do they so stand as plainly to enclose or surround Saico Rancho?

Answer They are all plainly defined, conspicuous objects the line runs from the Nacimiento to the hills and the Sapegues is a point on that line, and so the Gavilán marks the line from the river to the hills on that Northern side of the Rancho - (Reexamined by Chaumont's counsel)

1<sup>st</sup> Question - State if you know when Joaquin Soto

8  
deed, whether he left a will, whether he left a widow  
and children of his, state their names

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Answer. He died in 1852. I do not know whether he  
left a will or not. He left a widow named Carmel  
Castro de Soto - and nine children named as follows  
Bernardino, Jose Maria, Lazaro, Pedro, Augustin,  
Seusa, Soto de Diaz, Barbara, Refugio, and another  
whose name I think is Josefa, Seusa is called  
de Diaz because she was married to Don Benito  
Diaz - I am sure there is no Bernardo among the  
children, the son is named Bernardino. Saez  
Soto left no other children, no descendants of  
deceased children that I know of - His children  
are all living.

Crossed Examined by U.S. Law Agent  
1st Decemr. State whether you are well acquainted  
with Saez Soto's family, and whether you state  
these particulars from your own knowledge  
Answer. I was well acquainted with Soto and  
his family, and I state these facts from my own  
knowledge - I know of Soto's death from infor-  
mation of the family and the notoriety of the fact

Manceel Castro  
Subscribed and sworn to  
Before <sup>me</sup> this 31<sup>st</sup> day of July 1854

Peter Lotz Comptroller

Filed in Office Aug. 4. 1854  
Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded Ev. B Vol 5 p 251

Geo. Fisher Secy

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1.

Expediente promovido por el Ciudadano Joaquin Loto en solicitud del parque conocido con el nombre de

Piyo.

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1842.

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2. Sello Tercero Dos Reales: Habilitado provisoriamente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterey, en el departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Alvarado

Antonio M<sup>a</sup> Osio.

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(Seal) Rehabilitado por la misma, para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y dos  
Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio.

Monterey 10. 1842. Por prefecto del 1<sup>er</sup> Distrito Informe el Sr. Admin. Joaquín Ochoa vecino de este pueblo y de D<sup>o</sup> Ant. si el terreno hallándose poseedor de alg<sup>o</sup> q<sup>o</sup> se solicita esta parte de Ganado Mayor y caballos con todo lo demandado y no teniendo un sitio adonde q<sup>o</sup> crea conveniente tenerlo p<sup>o</sup> aumentarlo p<sup>o</sup> el Estrecho y no tener en su erencia familia ocurre a V. O. con el fin de sele den tres sitios de Ganado Mayor en el parage del pozo correspondiente a la jurisdicción de S. Antonio y sin dueño alguno (esto es desde el agua del Gavilán p<sup>o</sup> otro pozo p<sup>o</sup> aunque allí siembra alg<sup>o</sup> q<sup>o</sup> otros Indios ellos no me estorvan p<sup>o</sup> nada, y si V. O. tiene la dignación de concederme este parage, colindante con S. Rafael Gonzalez y S. Mariano Oberano y la Sierra Andonda, adonde tambien viven alg<sup>o</sup> Indios, sera favor a q<sup>o</sup> vivere reconocido; acompañando respetuosamente a V. O. el Diseño en otro sitio. por tanto. a V. O. suplico tenga la dignación en proveer a mi favor en q<sup>o</sup> recibire gracia y merced p<sup>o</sup> parecerme no hago agravio a nadie p<sup>o</sup> los indigenas q<sup>o</sup> viven allí no me estorvan por nada antes bien los favorece con mis Bueyes y otras cosas q<sup>o</sup> queda.

Monterey 8 de Marzo de 1842.

Joaquín Ochoa.

3 Por prefecto del 1<sup>er</sup> Distrito Cumpliendo con el decreto que antecede debo decir a V. O. que el terreno que se solicita en esta instancia se halla baldío: y que el esta

11  
-bli emt.º de mi cargo no tiene necesidad de el;  
por esta virtud y por tener el solicitante bienes  
con que fomentarlo, soy de opinion de le adjudique  
el mencionado terreno si se estimase por: V. D. de  
justicia.

San Antonio Mayo 14 de 1842

Jose de Jesus Pico.

4, Dello Lerero Dos Reales. Habilitado provision  
almt.º por la Aduana maritima del puerto  
de Monterrey en el departamento de las Cali  
fornias, para los años de mil ochocientos cua  
renta y uno.

Alvarado

Antonio Maria Osio.

(Jed) Rehabilitado por la misma para el  
año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y dos

Alvarado

Antonio M.º Osio.

Excmo. Sr. Gob.º de este departamento  
En vista del y favorable informe del  
Sr. Adm.º del Establimt.º de S.º Ant.º dado  
à esta instancia; y q. el interesado es mas de reu  
nir honradez goza de algunos bienes; la prefectu  
ra de mi cargo es de opinion q. puede ad judi  
carsele este terreno p.º no obstante este Dictamen  
V. D. resolvera lo que crea mas de justicia.

Monterrey Mayo 18 de 1842.

Jose R. Costada.

Monterrey 20 de Agt.º de 1842.  
Vista la peticion con que da principio este espe  
diente los informes que preseden con todo lo demas  
que se tubo presente y ver convido, de conformidad  
con las leyes y reglamt.º de la materia de clar  
al C.º Gob.º Sr. Goto Dueño en propiedad del  
paragon nombrado el Projo colindante con el  
Rancho de los Ofitos con el de Sr. Rafael Gonz  
lez con el terreno que ocupan los indios de San  
Antonio llamada Tierra Redonda, y con el Agua  
del Gavilán. Librese el correspondiente despa  
cho, tomese razon en el libro respectivo y dirijase  
este expediente à la Excm.ª Junta departa  
mental. El Excmo. Sr. Gobernador asi lo mando  
decreto y firmo.



b. Prefectura

Del } En cumplimiento de lo prebenido  
 primer distrito } p. el E. S. Gob. en el Nota y del cor-  
 r. q. me dirigió V. D., ha tomado esta Prefectura  
 informes del terreno de q. se hace mención el Es-  
 pediente promovido p. D. Joaquín Corto y el Sr. D.  
 José Abrego à quien se ha pedido informacion di-  
 ce q. el sitio del Piojo dista de la finca de D.  
 Antonio cuatro leguas q. la Casa unica q. hay  
 en dho sitio es un jacal de palopasado casom  
 util y q. los Indios q. alli habitan estan limi-  
 tados à un solo que hace alli alg.<sup>a</sup> siembra  
 Todo lo q. digo à V. D. en contestacion p.<sup>a</sup> que  
 sirva elebarlo al conociunt. del E. S. Goberna-  
 dor devolviendole el Expediente.

Dios y Lib. Mont. Agosto 2 de 1842

José R. Estada

A. S. Sr. del Gob.

C. man. Jimeno.

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mf.

Here  
Map

13  
8. Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional  
del Departamento de las Californias.

552-1  
Por cuanto el Ciudadano Joaquin Soto  
ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el  
de su familia el paraje conocida con el nombre  
del pozo colindante con el Rancho de los Ajitos  
con el de D<sup>no</sup> Rafael Gonzalez con el terreno que  
ocupan los Indios de San Ant<sup>o</sup> llamada  
Tierra sedonda, y con el agua del Gabilan:  
practicadas previamente las diligencias ya  
veriguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto  
p<sup>r</sup> leyes y reglamentos, usando de las facultades  
que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion  
Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno men-  
cionado declarandole la propiedad de el p<sup>r</sup>. Las  
presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion de  
la Ex<sup>ta</sup> Junta departamental y a las con-  
dicionessiguientes.

1<sup>a</sup> Podrá ser arlo sin perjudicar las travesias  
caminos y servidumbres: destinandolo al uso  
o cultivo que mas le acomode. pero dentro de  
un año fabricara casa y estara habitada.

2<sup>a</sup> Solicitara de juez respectivo que le de la  
posesion juridica en virtud de este Despacho  
por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limi-  
tes pondra a mas de las mojoneras algunos ar-  
boles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad

3<sup>a</sup> El terreno de que se hace mencion es de tres  
sitios de ganado mayor poco mas o menos segun  
explica el diceño que corre agregado en el espect<sup>r</sup>.  
respectivo. El juez que diere la posesion lo hara  
medir conforme a Ordenanza quedando el  
sobrante que resulte a la nacion para los usos  
que mas le convenza.

4<sup>a</sup> Si contraviniere a estas condiciones per-  
derá su derecho al terreno y sera denunciabile  
p<sup>r</sup> otro.

En consecuencia mando que te-  
nendose p<sup>r</sup> firme y validero este titulo se tome  
razon de el en el Libro respectivo y se entregue al  
interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.  
Dado en Monterrey a

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Office of Surveyor General of the United  
States for California.

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I, John C. Hays, Surveyor General  
of the United States for the State of California  
and as such having in my Office and in my charge  
and custody a portion of the Archives of the for-  
mer Spanish and Mexican Territory or Depart-  
ment of Upper California, by virtue of the power  
vested in me by law, Do hereby certify that the  
nine preceding and hereunto annexed pages  
of tracing paper numbered from One to nine  
inclusive, exhibit a true and accurate copy  
of a certain document now on file and forming  
a part of the said Archives in this Office.

Seal In Testimony whereof I have  
hereunto signed my name Officially  
and caused my seal of Office to be affixed at  
the City of San Francisco, this third day of  
October. 1853.

John C. Hays.

U. S. Surveyor Genl.  
for California.

Sealed in Office San Francisco 19<sup>th</sup> 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy.

15  
Translation of  
Especcante -

Expediente moved by citizen Joaquin Soto asking  
for the place known by the name of the Piojo  
1842 No. 292

Stamp Three Two Reales

Personally authorized by the Maritime Custom House  
of the Port of Monterey in the Department of the  
Californias for the years 1840 and 1841

Alvarado

Antonio Maria Osio

Reauthorized by the same for the year 1842

Alvarado

Antonio Maria Osio

Custom  
House  
Stamp

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Senior Prefect of the Just District  
Joaquin Soto and inhabitant of this port before your  
Excellency appears and says; that possessing some neat  
cattle and horses, and having no place to keep them  
for increasing them, for the support of his increased  
family, comes to your Excellency, to ask the grant of  
three leagues of land in the place of the Piojo "Correspon-  
ding to the jurisdiction of San Antonio, and without any  
owner (that is from the Spring of the Gavilan to some  
Piojo) although some Indians live there, but they do  
not trouble me in any way; and if your Excellency  
will be so good as to grant this place bounded by  
Don Rafael Gonzales and Don Mariano Soleranes  
and the Sierra Redonda where also live some  
Indians, it will be a favor for which I shall be grate-  
ful while I live. I respectfully accompany herewith  
to your Excellency the map of said place.

Wherefore I ask and beg your Excellency to accede in  
my favor whatever I shall receive grace and favor  
for it seems to me, no injury will result - the Indi-  
ans who live there, will not trouble me in any  
thing, and I will favor them with my Oxen - and  
other things which I have

Monterey 6 March 1842 - Joaquin Soto.  
(In the margin)

Monterey March 10, 1842

The Administrator of the Establishment of San Antonio  
will report if the Land asked for is vacant with  
all else deemed important Estrecho

Senior Prefect of the Just District

In compliance with the preceding decree I must  
say to your Excellency that the Land which is  
asked for in this instance is vacant and that  
the Establishment under my charge has no need of it  
Wherefore and as the petitioner has property with which

to Stockie I am of Opinion that the said Land may be granted to him if your Excellency think it just  
San Antonio May 17. 1842

Jose de Jesus Pio

Most Excellent General Governor of this Department  
In view of the Considerate and favorable report of the  
of the Administration of the Establishment of San Antonio  
given in this instance, and as the petitioner besides  
possessing a good Character, has some property, the Prefect  
under my Charge is of Opinion that this Land  
may be granted to him; But Notwithstanding this  
Report your Excellency will determine what you  
may deem most Conducive to Justice  
Montrey May 18<sup>th</sup> 1842

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Jose R Estrada

Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup>. District

In compliance with the direction of His Excellency the  
Governor in the Note of the 7<sup>th</sup> Inst. which you sent  
me, this Prefecture having taken information of the  
land mentioned in the Expediente moved by Don Joa-  
quin Soto, and in that of Jose Abegua of which  
information has been asked I say that the piece  
of the Piojo is distant from the building of San  
Antonio four leagues, that the only house on said  
place is a mere pole shanty almost worthless, and  
that the Indians who live there, have there only some  
Sovereigns all which I say to you in answer which  
you will be so good as to bring to the knowledge of  
the Governor, returning herewith the Expediente  
God & Silence Montrey August 2<sup>nd</sup> 1842  
To the Secretary of the Government Jose R Estrada  
Citizen Manuel Jimeno

Montrey August 20<sup>th</sup> 1842 - Having seen the  
petition at the beginning of this Expediente the  
survey report and all besides presented and proper

+ Maps and of the to be seen, in conformity with the Survey and regular  
formal title the limits on the matter I declare the Citizen Joaquin Soto  
same as translated from in fee of the place called the Piojo bounded  
in loc. marked by the Rancho of "Los Ojos" by that of Don Rafael  
Banda of the same Gonzales, by the land which the Indians of San  
the petition in this Antonio occupy called "Sierra Redonda" and with  
ease) the Spring of Gavilan. See the correspondence  
Filed in office patch up. Note it in the proper Book and since  
June 19. 1854 this Expediente to the Most Excellent Departmental  
Geo. Fisher Justice - The Most Excellent General Governor thus order  
they all decrees and signed (Here follows Copy of X

17.

Sello Tercero Dos Reales:

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Marítima del Puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

Jimeno

Antonio M<sup>a</sup> Obis.

55-2-2

Revalidado p<sup>a</sup> los años de 1842. y 1843.  
Alvarado.

Antonio M<sup>a</sup> Obis.

El que suscribe Jefe del Gobierno del Departamento de las Californias: Certifica: Que el diceño que le demuestra à la vuelta es igual al Original que existe en la Ofi<sup>a</sup> de mi Cargo.  
Monterey 3 de Obre de 1842.

Man<sup>l</sup>. Jimeno.

Here follows

Map.

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18  
Del primer Ocio pesos:

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Marítima de Monterey para los años de 1842 y 1843.  
Alvarado Antonio M<sup>a</sup> Ocio.

Jed<sup>al</sup> Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias.

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PAGE 19

Por cuanto el Ciudadano Joaquín Ochoa ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el paraje conocido con el nombre del Riojo, colindante con los Ochos con el de D<sup>n</sup> [redacted] con el terreno que ocupan los San Antonio, llamado Tierra Redonda y con el Agua que nombran de Gabilan; practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes según lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos; usando de las facultades que me son conferidas à nombre de la Nación Mexicana, he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarándole la propiedad de él por las presentes letras, sujetándose à la aprobación de la Comisión Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

- 1<sup>a</sup> Podrá sercarlo sin perjudicar las travesías caminos y servidumbres; lo disputar à libre y exclusivamente destinándolo al uso ó cultivo que mas le acomode, pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estará habitada.
- 2<sup>a</sup> Solicitarà del juez respectivo que le de la posesion jurídica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limites pondrà à mas de las mojones algunos árboles frutales ó silvestres de alguna utilidad.
- 3<sup>a</sup> El terreno de que se hace donacion es de un ganadero mayor, según esplica que corre agregado al expediente respectivo. El juez que diere la posesion lo harà mediar conforme à Ordenanza quedando el sobrante que resulte à la Nación para los usos combinados.
- 4<sup>a</sup> Si contraviere à estas condiciones perderà su derecho al terreno y sera de nunciabile p. o. t. o.

En consecuencia mando que teniendo se p:  
forme y valedero el presente titulo se tome razon  
de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado  
para su resguardo y demora fines:

Dado en Monterrey a Veinte de Agosto de mil o-  
chocientos cuarenta y dos.

Quem B. Alvarado.

Man: Jimeno. Srio.

Queda tomada razon de este de este despacho  
en el libro de asientos sobre adjudicacion de ter-  
renos baldios @ 15.

Jimeno

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El Excmo Sr Gobernador ordena que se tome  
razon de esta consecion en la prefectura del  
1o Distrito.

Jimeno

Tomese Razon  
Estada

Queda tomada razon de este <sup>Sup:</sup> Titulo en  
el cuaderno respectivo de esta Oficina de mi  
Cargo @ fojas 8 frente.

Monterrey Agosto 29 de 1842

José Maria Castañares  
Srio. int:

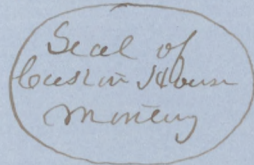
Se leed in Office Feby 5. 1853.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]*

20

Stamp Fast. Six Dollars  
Provisionally Authorized by the Maritime Customs  
House of Monterey for the years 1842 and 1843  
Alvarado



Juan B. Alvarado Constitutional  
Governor of the Department of the  
California

Title

Whereas the citizen Joaquin  
Soto has for his own personal benefit and that of his  
family asked for the place known by the name of  
El Piop bounded by the Rancho of Las Ojitas  
with that of Don Rafael Gonzales, by the same  
occupied by the Indians of San Antonio called  
Terra Redonda and by the water which is named  
El Guellan; the proper measures and examinations  
being previously made as required by laws and regula-  
tions, on the matter, using the forms which are con-  
signed on one in the name of the Mexican Nation  
I have granted him the aforesaid land declaring  
to him the ownership of it by the present title subject  
to the approbation of the Most Excellent Departmental  
Junta and under the following conditions—

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- 1st. He may enclose it without prejudice to the crops  
in go roads and servitudes he will enjoy it freely  
and exclusively making such use or cultivation of  
it as may best suit him, but within one year he  
shall build a house and it will be inhabited
  - 2nd. He will request the proper Magistrate to give him  
the judicial possession in virtue of this patent by  
which the boundaries will be marked out in the  
limits of which, besides the bounds, he will place  
fences or fast trees of some utility
  - 3rd. The land of which donation is made is of  
(the extent) three square leagues according to the  
map which goes attached to the respective  
Espediente
  - The Magistrate who may give the possession will  
cause it to be measured in conformity with the  
Ordinance, leaving the Superfluous which may res-  
ult to the Nation for its convenience using
  - 4th. If he contravenes the conditions he will lose  
his right to the land and it will be conveyed  
by another person
- In consequence I Order that the present title being

held as firm and valid note be made of it  
in the proper Book and it be delivered to the person  
interested for his security and other purposes  
Given in Monterey on the twentieth of August  
Eighteen hundred and forty two -

(Signed) Juan B Alvarado

(Signed) Manuel Jimeno,

Secretary -

Note has been taken of this patent in the book  
of Entries of grants of Juan Sanchez at 15

(Signed) Jimeno

His Excellency the Governor orders that note be made  
of this grant in the Prefecture of the First Justice

(Signed) Jimeno

See note be taken

(Signed) Estrada

Note has been taken of this Superior title in the  
proper book of this office in my charge at 10 of  
18

Monterey August 29. 1842

(Signed) Jose Maria Castaneras  
Secretary ad interim

Filed in Office February 5th 1853

Geo Fisher Secy

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1805  
20

23 No. 552  
Order to Amend

It is Ordered that leave be granted to amend the petition by changing the name of Bernardo into Bernardino it appearing the latter is the true name of the Claimant who is also called Bernardo, as set forth in the Amended petition herewith filed which Amended petition is in the words and figures as follows, to wit: (See Record of Petitions Vol II p)

Filed in Office Aug 8. 1854 Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Journal Vol 4 page 2  
Geo. Fisher Secy

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No. 552

Claim of the heirs of Joaquin Soto to the Rancho El Projo—

By leave of the Board thereof granted on the motion of A. C. Peachy the Claimant's Counsel, the Claimant's hereby amend the Original petition heretofore filed in this case by striking out the name Bernardo wherever it occurs in the said Original and inserting instead thereof the name Bernardino, which is the true name of the Claimant called in such petition Bernardo, so that the words "Bernardino Soto" shall be substituted for the words Bernardo Soto in the said Original petition.

8 Aug 1854

Walter Peachy & Killings  
Attys. for Claimants

Filed in Office Aug 8. 1854  
Geo. Fisher Secy

BASE 30  
20

25- No. 552  
Opinion of Board  
by Comr. R. A. Clegg  
Thompson

H heirs of Joaquin Soto }  
vs }  
The United States } El Paso.

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The documentary evidence filed in support of the claim consists of the Original grant made by Governor Juan B. Alvarado to the ancestor of the present claimants, Joaquin Soto, on the 20th of August 1842 and a traced copy of the Especiente formed on the Original application for the grant duly certified from the Archives in the custody of the United States Surveyor General for the State of California containing a traced copy of the Map or Plano upon which the grant was made. The genuineness of the signatures of the Governor and Secretary in the Original grant is proven by the deposition of William E. P. Wentwell. The death of the Original grantee and the heirs of the present claimants his widow and children are also established by competent testimony. The evidence also shows that in the latter part of the year 1842 and in the year 1843, the grantee lived on the premises with his family, that he had a house and corals, cattle and sheep upon it and a bovine a thousand acres of the land in cultivation, he continued to occupy the land until his death in 1852 since which time it has been occupied by the present claimants who are his widow and children.

The grant describes the land as that known by the name of El Piojo bounded by the Rancho of "Las Ojitas" by that of Don Rafael Gonzales by the land occupied by the Indians of San Antonio called Sierra Radonca and by the water which is named El Guzman to the extent of three square leagues with the usual concessions of the Sobranes & Ovejas for the use of the Nation.

The deposition of Manuel Castro proves the relative position of the objects called fu in the grant and delineated on the map as boundaries, and that they embraced a tract of about three leagues in length from the North to South with an average of about one league. It does not appear that any precise measurement

were here but the boundaries as described in the  
part and delineated on the map made by the  
testimony of the witnesses is sufficient to identify  
and locate the boundaries the Land, and to  
show that the boundaries do not contain more  
than the quantity called for by the part, the  
evidence is considered sufficient to establish  
the validity of the claim and a decree of  
Confirmation will accordingly be entered

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Filed in Office Sept. 27. th 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

20

vs  
Ed. Piop

27 No. 552

Heras of Joaquin Soto }  
vs } El Piojo  
The United States }

Decree

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the petitioners is valid and it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed. The land of which confirmation is made is situated in the present County of Monterey as is known by the name of "El Piojo" being the same which was granted by the Governor Juan B Alvarado to Joaquin Soto by title issued on 20th of August 1842 and held and occupied by him until his death in 1852 and by his wife and children since and bounded as follows: On the North West by the Agua del Gavilan and the boundary of the Rancho of Rafael Gonzalez On the East by the Range of low hills which form the boundary of the Rancho of Los Ojos On the West by the creek ~~and~~ area called Nacimiento, and on the South West by the Spring called Sapeques and the line of the Land called Terma Rodman, containing three square leagues

For a more particular description reference to be had to the Original grant and map containing in the Expediente a traced copy of which together with said grant are filed with the petition in this case

Alpheus Felch }  
R. A. Thompson }  
S. B. Farnell }

Commissioners

Filed in Office Sept. 27 1854

Geo. Fisher  
Secy

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And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board  
that the Land hereby adjudicated is situated  
in the Southern District of California; It is  
herby Ordained that two transcripts of the Proceed-  
ings and the decision in this case and the papers  
and Evidence upon which the same are founded  
be made out and duly certified by the Secretary  
One of which transcripts shall be filed with  
the Clerk of the United States District Court  
for the Southern District of California and  
the other be transmitted to the Attorney General  
of the United States

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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PAGE 28

I *George Fisher* Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing *Twenty eight* pages, numbered from  
1 to 8, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. 552 on the Docket of the said Board,  
concerning *The Heirs of Joaquin Soto* are—

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of *El Rioje*—

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*Twenty eighth* day of *February*  
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the seventy-ninth.

*Geo. Fisher*



U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

*Southern* District of California.

No. 210.

210

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

*The Heirs of Joaquin Soto*

*"El Piojo"*

210

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 552.

Filed, March 6<sup>th</sup>

1855,

J. E. Carr.  
clerk.

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 7<sup>th</sup> April 1855.

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PAGE 29

The Heirs of Joaquin Soto

vs.

The United States.

} 552.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 27<sup>th</sup> day of February 1855, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

No. 210

U. S. District Court  
Southern District of Cal<sup>y</sup>

The United States

v.

The Heirs of Magum Lots.

Notice of Appeal  
in Case No. 552.

Filed July 2<sup>d</sup> 1853.

C. E. Leav  
Clerk

By A. H. Clark  
Deputy

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*Heirs of Joaquin Soto*

*appellees.*

*The United States, appellant*

Docket No. 210.

Transcript No. 552.

**TO THE HON. ISAAC S. K. OGIER, JUDGE :**

The Petition of Pacificus Ord, a resident of said City, County, and State, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, who petitions in this behalf for the United States, and being present here in Court, in the name and behalf of the United States, represents as follows: That heretofore, to wit: on or about the 5<sup>th</sup> day of February — A. D. 1853, the heirs of Joaquin Soto

presented a petition to the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, when sitting as a Board, claiming a tract of land called *El Tiño*.

in the County of Monterey State of California, which said petition is referred to for a description of the land claimed, a copy of which appears in the transcript hereafter referred to. That thereafter, to wit: on or about the 27<sup>th</sup> day of September A. D. 1854, the said Commissioners confirmed, by final decision, the said claim of said petitioner. That thereafter, to wit: on or about the 6<sup>th</sup> —

day of March A. D. 1855, a duly certified transcript of the proceedings and decision of the said Commissioners in said cause, and the papers and evidence on which the said decision was founded, was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, and marked No. 552; reference to which it is prayed may be had and made part of this petition.

That on or about the 27<sup>th</sup> — day of February A. D. 1855, the Honorable Caleb Cushing, Attorney-General of the United States, received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Commissioners in said cause, and the papers and

evidence on which said decision was founded. That thereafter, to wit:  
on <sup>or about</sup> the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of July ——— A. D. 1855; the said  
Attorney-General of the United States filed, or caused to be filed, in  
behalf of the United States, a notice with the Clerk of said District  
Court of the United States, that the appeal in said cause from the said  
decision of the said Commissioners, in the District Court of the United  
States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the  
United States. Your petitioner further represents, that the land claimed,  
as aforesaid, is situate in the Southern District of California, and within  
the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court. Your petitioner further represents  
and insists, that the said claim is invalid; and the said decision of said  
Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed and set aside, for  
many errors and imperfections of law and evidence, apparent in said certified  
transcript of the proceedings and decisions of said Commissioners in said  
cause, filed and appealed from as aforesaid. And your petitioner denies all  
and singular, each and every allegation in the said petition of said claimants  
presented as aforesaid to said Commissioners. And your petitioner further  
denies that the said claimants ~~has~~ <sup>have</sup> any valid right or title to said land claimed  
as aforesaid, or any part thereof.

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And no sufficient proof having been made of the allegations in said pe-  
tition to said Commissioners, or in support of the said claim, no decision con-  
firming the same should have been made by said Commissioners; but the

said claim should have been rejected by them. And the said claimants having no valid right or title derived from the Spanish or Mexican Governments, to the land claimed as aforesaid, the lawful right and title in and to the said land was acquired by, and it now belongs to the United States, by virtue of conquest, and the Treaty of peace, friendship, limits and settlement, between the United States and the Republic of Mexico, made at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2d, A. D. 1848.

Wherefore, the said Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and in pursuance of the Act of Congress, entitled "An Act to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California," approved March 3d, A. D. 1851, and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said claimants or ~~his~~ <sup>their</sup> attorneys may be served with a copy of this petition; and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision of said Commissioners, and reverse the same; and decide on the validity of the ~~same~~ <sup>said claim,</sup> and decree the alleged title to be invalid: with costs and general relief.

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J. M.

Attorney of the United States for  
the Southern District of California.



N. 210.

Filed this 5th January  
A.D. 1857

Clerk  
J. M. Coleman  
Scrip

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, }  
Southern District of California, } SS.

The President of the United States,

TO the Hon of Joaquin Soto

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Greeting :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against *You* in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *fifth* day of *January*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*seven*, at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *P Ara* praying said Court to review the decision of the United States Land Commission of the 27<sup>th</sup> September A.D. 1854 confirming your claim to the Land El Peys.

and that *You* are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said Petition, or the Petitioner will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

In Witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of said Court, at the City of Los Angeles, this *fifth* day of *January* A. D. 1857.

CLERK.

*J. M. Coleman*  
*J. M. Coleman*  
*Dep*

Ex. 210

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Southern District of California,

U. S. District Court.

Miss of Oregon Feb  
The United States  
apples

Filed on return this 10th January  
A.D. 1857

J. McLaughman  
Sep

SUMMONS.

Received Jan 10th 1857

210 SD  
PAGE 36 Edward Hunter

U. S. MARSHAL,  
Dr. McLaughman  
Sep

I served this Summons, together with a certified copy of the Petition, upon

Atty for appellee by him acknowledging service of same

at Los Angeles  
the 10th

day of January

in the Southern District of California, on  
A. D. 1857.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this  
10th January 1857

Clerk  
J. McLaughman  
Sep

CLERK.

Edward Hunter

U. S. MARSHAL.

Dr. McLaughman  
Sep

Marshals Cost  
Copying Summons 50  
Serving same 30  
Petition 30  
\$ 6 60

In the District Court of the  
United States within and  
for the Southern District of  
California.

The United States  
Appellants  
" " " " } No. 210.  
Heirs of Joaquin Soto }  
Appellee } Term. No. 552

The Heirs of Joaquin Soto appear by  
their attorney and for answer to the  
petition for review of the United States  
filed herein say

That their title to the  
tract of land called "El Piojo" as set  
forth and described in their petition  
to the Board of Land Commissioners and  
in the documentary and other evidence  
filed in this case is a good and valid  
title. The land claimed is situated  
in the Southern District of California

And they pray this Honorable Court  
to affirm the decision of the Board of  
Land Commissioners and to decree their  
title to be valid

By their Atty  
Walter Reed Phillips

No. 210

The United States  
Appellants

vs

Hiers of Joaquin Potos  
Appellees

Answer

Filed this 19th January  
A.D. 1857

C. S. Sins clerk  
J. H. Coleman  
clerk

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Halliburton & Co  
attys of Appellees

In the District Court of the  
United States within and for  
the Southern District of  
California.

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Hon. Isaac S. K. Ogier Judge

December 7, 1856.

The United States  
Appellants  
vs.  
Heirs of Joaquin Soto  
Appellees. } No. 210.

Transcript from the Board of Land  
Commissioners No. 552.

This cause coming on to be heard, on  
appeal from the decision of the Board  
of Land Commissioners to ascertain and  
settle private land claims in California,  
upon the Transcript of the proceedings  
and decision of said Board and the  
documentary and other evidence upon  
which said decision was founded,  
and counsel for the respective parties  
having been heard, it is  
Ordered, adjudged  
and decreed: That the decision  
of said Board of Land Commissioners,  
declaring valid and confirming the  
claim of the said appellee, Heirs of  
Joaquin Soto, to the land set forth

and described in their petition to said Board of Commissioners and in the documentary and other evidence taken in this case, be and the same is hereby affirmed: and that the title of the said heirs of Joaquin Soto to the said land is a good and valid title.

The land of which confirmation is hereby made is situated in the County of Monterey, is known by the name of "El Piojo", is of the extent of three square leagues and no more, and the same granted on the 20<sup>th</sup> Day of August A. D. 1842 By Governor Juan B. Alvarado to Joaquin Soto and is bounded by the Rancho of Los Ojitos, with that of Rafael Gonzalez, by the land occupied by the Indians of San Antonio called Sierra Redonda and by the water which is named El Gavilan; according to the grant and map, to which reference is had for the description.

If the land within said boundaries exceeds in quantity three square leagues then the confirmation hereby made is made to three square leagues and no more; but if the land within said boundaries is less in quantity than three square leagues then the confirmation hereby made is made to such less quantity.

Guaranteed by  
W. S. Judge  
for the S. J. of Cal

No. 210

The United States  
appellants

vs.

Heirs of Joaquin Soto  
appellees.

Decree -

Affirming decision of  
Land Commissioner &  
Confirming Claims.

Filed Day 19<sup>th</sup> 1857  
James  
Kohler

Recorded in page 146

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California Land Claims  
Attorney General's Office  
17 Feb. 1857

Sir:  
In the case of the claim of  
The Heirs of Joaquin Soto, con-  
firmed to the claimants by the Com-  
missioners, Case no. five Hundred and  
fifty-two (552), appeal will not  
be prosecuted by the United States-  
Genl.

Respectfully,  
Cushing

Platino Ad Esg  
U. S. Attorney  
Los Angeles

No. 210,

Filed March 4, 1858,  
C. Sims, Clerk,  
for W. W. Stetson  
Deputy.

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In the matter of the } In the Probate  
Estate of Joaquin Soto } Court in and  
for the County of Monterey and State  
of California -

To the Honorable the Probate  
Court in and for the County of Monterey.

Carmen Castro de Soto Executor  
and Bernadino Soto Executor of the last  
will and testament of Joaquin Soto  
deceased represent to this Hon. Court  
that under and by virtue of an act  
of the Legislature of the State of Cali-  
fornia entitled an act to authorize  
the sale of the Real Estate of the late  
Joaquin Soto deceased approved February  
19<sup>th</sup> 1889, they proposed to sell the tract  
of land situated in the County of Mon-  
terey known as the Rancho del Piojo  
more fully hereinafter described of  
which the deceased Joaquin Soto died  
seized - that in conformity with the  
fourth section of said act, they first  
executed a bond to the State of Cal-  
ifornia in the sum of eight thou-  
sand two hundred dollars conditioned  
for the faithful execution by them  
of the duties of the trust according  
to law, the said sum of eight  
thousand two hundred dollars being  
double the amount of the appraised  
value of the said property and of the  
improvements thereon as will appear  
by the inventory and appraisement

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thereof in the records and files of this Honorable Court, to which reference is made which bond dated March 2<sup>nd</sup> 1859 was approved by the Honorable the Probate Judge and was filed with the Clerk of this Honorable Court as will appear by the files thereof to which reference is made - that in pursuance of the authority given to them by the aforesaid act of the Legislature of the State of California they have sold the aforesaid tract of land and all the right title interest and estate and claim of the deceased Joaquin Soto and of the Widow and heirs of said Joaquin Soto therein, the same being the tract of land called the Rancho del Pijo situated in the County of Monterey State of California formerly granted by the Mexican Government to the late late Joaquin Soto and claimed by the Widow and heirs of said Joaquin Soto in the claim No 552 of the docket of the Land Commission of the United States and confirmed to said claimants by a decree of said Land Commission with the following description to wit -

" The land of which confirmation is made is situated in the County of Monterey and is known by the name of "El Pijo" being the same that was granted to Joaquin Soto by title issued

on the 20<sup>th</sup> of August 1842 and held

granted to Joaquin Soto by will issued  
on the 20<sup>th</sup> of August 1842 and held  
and occupied by him until his death  
in 1852 and his widow and children  
since, and is bounded as follows, on  
the northwest by the agua del Gavilan,  
and the boundary of the rancho of

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Rafael Gonzales, on the East by the  
ridge of low hills which form the  
boundary of the Rancho de los Ajitos  
and on the west by the Creek or River  
called Nacimiento, and on the south  
west by the spring called Safegui  
and the line of the land called Tierra  
Redonda containing three square leagues.  
for a more particular description ref-  
erence to be had to the original grant  
and map in the expediente - that  
they have sold the said tract of land  
so described to Loretto Cipriani for the  
sum and price eight thousand dollars  
cash, the said sum being the highest  
price they could obtain for the same -

wherefore your petitioners pray the  
Honorable Court to make an order  
confirming the said sale and directing  
a conveyance to be executed to the  
said purchaser conveying all the  
right title interest and estate of  
the said testator in the premises at  
the time of his death and of his  
said widow and heirs - Carmen Castro  
de Soto Executrix - Bernadino Soto  
Executor - By their attorney John

Burke Phillips -  
State of California  
County of Monterey

Bernadino Soto executor named in the foregoing report being sworn deposes and says that he has heard read and translated to him the foregoing Petition and Return of sale, and knows the contents thereof and that they are true of his knowledge except as to the matters therein stated on his information or belief and as to those matters he believes them to be true.

Bernadino Soto - Sworn to and subscribed before me this 2<sup>d</sup> day of March a D 1859. Jas G. Gleason Co Clerk Monterey County By Edw. L. Williams Deputy -

State of California  
County of Monterey

I Jas G. Gleason Clerk of the Probate Court in and for said County do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true full and correct copy of a document together with the endorsements thereon now on file in said Court in the Estate of Joaquin Soto deceased -

Given under my hand and the seal of said Court this the 12<sup>th</sup> day of April a D 1859.

Jas G. Gleason Clerk  
By Edw. L. Williams  
Deputy

No 210

Estate of  
Joaquin Soto

Report of Sale

Filed Nov 27  
1860  
C. L. Williams

Filed March 2. 1859

J. B. Gleason  
Clerk

By C. L. Williams

Deputy

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This Indenture made the third day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine, between Carmen Castro de Soto Executrix and Bernardino Soto Executor of the last will of Joaquin Soto deceased, residents of the County of Monterey, State of California, parties of the first part, and Leonetto Cipriani, resident of the County of San Mateo, party of the second part, Witnesseth;

that whereas the late Joaquin Soto died in the said County of Monterey and his estate was opened and his last will and testament duly proved in the Probate Court of said County and the said parties of the first part named in said will Executrix and Executor thereof were duly authorized to act as such by letters to them issued by said Probate Court, and even furthermore authorized to sell such portion or portions of the real estate of which the said Joaquin Soto died seized or possessed in the State of California, and any right title or interest in such real estate belonging to the deceased in his lifetime as they may deem necessary and proper for the payment of the debts outstanding against the estate of the deceased, the support and education of the



family, the expenses of administration, and the final partition and distribution of the estate of the deceased among his heirs and devisees, at such time or times, on such terms and in such manner, — whether at public or private sale, as shall be most advantageous to said estate, and were so authorized therein by an act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled an Act to authorize the sale of the real estate of Joaquin Soto deceased, approved February 19<sup>th</sup> 1859, and in compliance with the 4<sup>th</sup> section of said act did give bond conditioned according to law in double the amount of the appraised value of the land hereinafter described, which was approved by the Probate Judge of the said County of Monterey, and did thereupon sell the said property to the party of the second part for the price hereinafter stated, and make return and report of said sale to the Probate Court of the County of Monterey and the Judge of said <sup>Court</sup>, did thereupon examine and confirm the said sale and order the said parties of the first part to execute and deliver a deed and conveyance of the said property hereinafter described to the party of the second part, which order confirming said sale and directing such conveyance was recorded

in the office of the County Recorder of the

in the office of the County Recorder of the County of Monterey in Book A. of orders of Probate Court concerning real estate in Monterey County page thirty thousand is hereby referred to.

Now therefore the said parties of the first part by virtue of the authority given them in said act and in pursu-  
-ance of the said decree and for and in consideration of the sum of eight thousand dollars, lawful money of the United States of America to them in hand <sup>paid</sup> by the said party of the second part at or before the sealing and delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have granted, bargained, sold, aliened, remised, released and confirmed, and by these presents do grant, bargain, sell, alien, remise, release, convey and confirm unto the said party of the second part, and to his heirs and assigns forever, all that certain tract, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being in the County of Monterey and State of aforesaid with the house and improvements thereon, bounded and described as follows, to-wit; on the northwest by the Agua del Gavilan and the boundary of the Rancho of Rafael Gonzalez; on the east by the ridge of low hills which form the boundary of the Rancho de los Ojitos, and on the west by the creek or River called Nacimiento and on the southwest by the spring called Sapegui, and the line of the land called Tierra Redonda, containing three square leagues, the same being the land that was granted to the said late Joaquin Soto by title issued on the 20<sup>th</sup> of August 1842 and held and occupied by him until his death, and confirmed to his widow and heirs by decree of the Land Commission of the United States

210 SD

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in the claim No 552 of the docket of said Land Commission; Together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging or in any wise appertaining and the reversions, remainders, rents, issues and profits thereof; And also all the estate, right title, interest, property, possession, claim and demand whatsoever, as well in law as in equity of the said parties of the first part and which the deceased Joaquin Soto held at his death, and which have been confirmed to them said parties of the first part, or to the widow and heirs or devisees of the deceased Joaquin Soto by the said Land Commission of the United States or any court or authority of the same, of, in, or to the above-described premises and every part and parcel thereof with the appurtenances, To have and to hold all and singular the above-described premises together with the appurtenances unto the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever.

In witness whereof the said parties of the first part have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above-written.

Signed and sealed and *Joaquin Soto* de soto (Seal)  
Delivered in presence *Escutrose*

the words "Court," "paid," and *Thermaximo Soto* (Seal)  
"courts concerning real *Executor*

estate in Monterey County"  
intertined and approved  
before signing.

*Witness* *John Burk Phillips*  
*Car. L. Williams*

State of California

County of Monterey } On this Third day  
of March a.d. One thousand Eight hundred  
and fifty nine before me Edw L Williams  
a Notary Public in and for said County  
duly Commissioned and sworn personally  
appeared Carmen Castro de Soto and Berna-  
dino Soto to me personally known to be  
the individuals described in and who executed  
the annexed Instrument and acknowledged  
to me that they executed the same freely  
and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes  
therein mentioned and with the power and  
authority therein expressed -

In witness whereof I have  
hereunto set my hand and  
affixed my Official seal this  
the day and year first above  
written -

Edw L Williams  
Notary Public  
Monterey County

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~~100~~ No 210

Sold  
to  
Cipriani

Filed Nov - 2<sup>d</sup> 1860

Cipriani

210 SD

PAGE 54

Rec'd for Recm March  
3<sup>d</sup> 1874 @ 3.30 O'clock P.M.  
and Recorded in Book D of  
Conveyances on page 105  
and following -

James Gleason  
Recorder  
Montgomery County

By Edwin Williams  
Deputy

In the matter of the <sup>will</sup> Estate of Joaquin Soto deceased for the County of Monterey and State of California.

210 SD  
PAGE 55

In the Probate Court in and for the County of Monterey and State of California. In Vacation. On reading and filing the report of Carmen Castro de Soto Executrix and Bernadino Soto Executor of the last will and testament of Joaquin Soto deceased whereby it appears that the said Executrix and Executor under and by virtue of the power and authority to them given in and by virtue of a certain act of the Legislature of the State of California entitled an act to authorize and empower the Executrix and Executor of the last will and testament of Joaquin Soto deceased to sell the Real Estate of the testator at private sale approved February 19<sup>th</sup> 1859 have sold to Leonetto Cipriani for the sum of Eight thousand Dollars all that certain lot piece or parcel of land situate and lying and being in the County of Monterey State aforesaid with the house and improvements thereon bounded and described as follows to wit on the north west by the ridge of low hills which form the boundary of the Rancho Los Ejitos and on the west by the Creek or River called nacimiento and on the south west by the Spring called

Sapegui and the line of the land called  
Tierra redonda containing three square  
leagues and known as the Rancho  
Piojo - And it appearing to the Court  
that said sale was made in all  
respects in conformity with the terms  
and provisions of said act and that  
the price for which the said land was  
sold was reasonable and not dispro-  
portionate to its value it is on mo-  
tion of John Burke Phillips of Counsel  
for said Executrix and Executor ordered  
adjudged and decreed that the said sale  
be confirmed and that the said Executor  
and Executrix do execute and deliver  
to the said purchaser a deed and  
conveyance of the said property in con-  
formity with the terms of said sale -  
Dated March 2. 1859. Wm. B. Rumsey  
Probate Judge -

State of California County of Monterey  
I James W. Gleason Clerk of the Probate  
Court in and for said County do  
hereby certify that the foregoing is  
a true full and correct copy of an  
order made by the said Court of  
date March 2. 1859 - In witness  
whereof I have hereunto set my  
hand and affixed my official seal  
this the 3<sup>d</sup> day of March A.D. 1859 -  
J. W. Gleason Clerk By Edw. L. Williams  
Deputy - seal of Court - Rec<sup>d</sup>.  
for Rec<sup>d</sup> March 3. 1859 @ 11 O'Clock

a.m. Received by request of J. B. Phillips  
Atty for Executors.

State of California }  
County of Monterey }  
PAGE 57

I James G. Gleason Recorder  
in and for said County do hereby  
certify that the foregoing is a true  
full and correct copy of a document  
as now remains of record in Book  
A. "Orders of Probate Courts concerning  
Real Estate in Monterey County" on  
page 33 and following -

Witness my hand and  
seal of Office officed this  
the 12<sup>th</sup> day of April  
A. D. 1859

James G. Gleason  
Recorder  
By Edw. L. Williams  
Deputy



Mar. 3. 1859

~~210~~ 210  
No 210

Order of Court  
Confirming sale

Filed Nov 2<sup>d</sup>  
4860 Cfms  
OK

210 SD  
PAGE 58

7

In the matter of the  
Estate of Joaquin Soto deceased. }

In the Probate Court in and for  
the County of Monterey and State of Cal-  
ifornia - In vacation -

210 SD  
PAGE 59

On reading and filing the report of  
Carmen Castro de Soto Executrix and Berna-  
dino Soto Executor of the last will and testament  
of Joaquin Soto deceased whereby it appears that  
the said executrix and executor under and by  
virtue of the power and authority to them given  
in and by virtue of a certain act of the leg-  
islature of the State of California entitled an  
act to authorize and empower the Executrix  
and Executor of the last will and testament  
of Joaquin Soto deceased to sell the Real Estate  
of the testator at private sale approved Feb-  
ruary 19<sup>th</sup> 1859 have sold to Leonetto Cipriani  
for the sum of eight thousand dollars all  
that certain lot piece or parcel of land  
situate lying and being in the County of Mon-  
terey and State aforesaid with the house and  
improvements thereon bounded and described  
as follows to wit on the north west by the ridge  
of low hills which form the boundary of the Rancho  
Los Ojitos and on the west by the Creek or  
River called the Macinientos and on the south  
west by the spring called the Sapegui and the  
line of the land called tierra redonda contain-  
ing three square leagues and known as the  
Rancho Piojo. And it appearing to the  
Court that said sale was made in  
all respects in conformity with the terms  
and provisions of the said act - and ~~that~~ the price

for which the said land was sold was reasonable and not disproportionate to its value it is on motion of John Burke Phillips of Counsel for said Executrix and Executor ordered adjudged and decreed that the said sale be confirmed and that the said Executrix and Executor do execute and deliver to the said purchaser a deed of and conveyance of the said property in conformity with the terms of said sale - Dated March 2. 1859. W<sup>m</sup> H. Rumsey - Probate Judge -

State of California County of Monterey - I James H. Gleason Clerk of the Probate Court in and for said County do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true full and correct copy of an order made by the said Court of date March 2. 1859 - In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal this the 3<sup>d</sup> day of March a D 1859 -

James H. Gleason Clerk  
By Edw. S. Williams Deputy

No 210

Filed this 27<sup>th</sup> Nov  
1860  
Office  
210 SD

PAGE: 60

Rec<sup>d</sup> for Recor March 8. 1859  
@ 11 O'clock am and Recorded  
in Book A Order of Probate Court  
Concerning Real Estate in Mon-  
terey County on page 33 and  
following -

James H. Gleason  
Recorder  
Monterey County  
By Edw. S. Williams  
Deputy

In the District Court of the United States, within and for, the Southern District of California.

210 SD  
PAGE 61

The United States  
appellants  
vs  
The Heirs of Joaquin Soto  
appellees

No 210  
L. C. No 552

The petition of Leonetto Cipriani, by his attorney Sidney L. Johnson respectfully shows to the Court, that heretofore, on the 4<sup>th</sup> of April 1860, the United States Surveyor General for California, approved a Survey of the Rancho called El Piojo, situated in the County of Monterey, and in the Southern District of California, and that notice that said survey had been made, and the survey and plat have been approved by him, has been given by publication thereof in the Los Angeles Star, a newspaper published in Los Angeles, to wit on the 25<sup>th</sup> of August last, and is informed and believes that

the same has been published also in the Santa Cruz Sentinel, a newspaper published in the County of Santa Cruz nearest to the land, but is not informed at what date: the whole in pursuance of the first section of the Act of Congress approved June 14<sup>th</sup> 1860. Your petitioner further says that he is the sole owner of said rancho, and of all claim thereto, by virtue of the Deed thereof made to him by Carmen Castro de Soto Executrix and Bernardino Soto, Executor, of the Last Will of Joaquin Soto deceased, grantee of said rancho, under and in pursuance of an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, approved on the 19<sup>th</sup> of February 1859, entitled an Act to authorize the sale of the real estate of Joaquin Soto deceased; which Deed was recorded in said County of Monterey wherein said Rancho is situated, in Book D, of Conveyances, on page 105 and following. Your petitioner further shows that the said survey so approved as aforesaid, is erroneous and not in

conformity with the final decree of the Hon Court in this cause, and that your petitioner will be injured thereby.

Wherefore your petitioner prays that the Surveyor General of the United States for California be ordered to return said Survey of said rancho into this Hon Court for examination and adjudication, and that the provision required by said Act of June 14<sup>th</sup> 1860 issue; and as in duty bound will ever pray your petitioner. &c

Sidney L. Johnson

Atty for Petitioner

N<sup>o</sup> 137 Montgomery St  
San Francisco

State of California }  
Northern District }  
City and County of San Francisco }  
Ls.

Sidney L. Johnson being duly sworn doth say, that he has read the foregoing petition and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is true of his own knowledge, except as to the matters therein stated on information and belief

and as to those matters, that he believed  
it to be true; and that affiant makes  
this affidavit instead of the petitioner  
because the petitioner is absent from  
the State of California.

Sidney L. Schaser

Sworn to and subscribed  
before me this 17<sup>th</sup> day of  
September, A.D. 1860,

Geo B Williams  
M. J. Commissioner

United States of America }  
State of California } Southern District

Ordered that James W. Mandeville  
U.S. Surveyor General for California  
be authorized from sending on to the  
Land Office at Washington City the appro-  
ved plat of the survey of the lands  
claimed in the case of the United States  
Appellants vs Lewis of Longview & Co  
No 210 on the packet of U.S. District Court

said lands known by the name of

for said District, <sup>said lands known by the name of</sup> that he retain said  
'El Pico' approved survey subject to the further  
order of the court until the first  
day of the next regular term of said  
court to wit, the first Monday of  
December next -

Thus done at Chambers at the City of  
Los Angeles this 21<sup>st</sup> day of September,  
A.D. 1880

Wm. S. Bird  
Judge



No 210  
U. S. Dist. Court.  
S. Dist of Cal.

The United States  
— vs —  
Huis of Joaquin Soto.  
No 210  
L. C. No 5521

Petition for Order  
for return of Survey

Filed Nov 27 1860  
G. J. Smith

210 SD  
PAGE 66

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA. }

*Hues of Joaquin Loto*

No. *210*

*vs*  
210 SD  
PAGE 67

*El Propo*

*The United States*

It being suggested to the Court that the survey of the land claimed in this case, made under final decree, and approved by the U. S. Surveyor General for California, does not conform to said decree and is erroneous and that said survey will be to the injury of the Claimants

on application of *J. D. Brent Attorney of Claimants*  
it is ordered that the said Surveyor General return to this Court *for the*  
the plat of said survey, and that the *said Claimant,*

be allowed *Twenty* days, from and after the return thereof, to file exceptions thereto;  
and it is further ordered that a certified copy of this order be served upon the said Surveyor  
General for his information.  
I. S. K. OGIER, U. S. District Judge.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA. }  
COUNTY OF LOS ANGELES. }

I, C. Sims, Clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California,  
do hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a full true and correct copy of the original  
order, made and entered on the *3<sup>rd</sup>* day of *November* 186*0*,  
in said case, No. *210* on the docket of said Court, wherein *The Hues of*  
*Joaquin Loto are*  
claimant against the United States, as appears of record in my office.

In witness whereof I herewith set my hand and affix  
the seal of said Court this the *3<sup>rd</sup>* day of  
*November* 186*0*.

*C Sims*, Clerk.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, }  
SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA. }

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES,  
To J. W. MANDAVILLE, U. S. Surveyor General, for California—Greeting:  
You are hereby notified that the United States District Court, for the Southern District of  
California, at the *Special Aught* Term of said Court, 186*0*, in case No. *210* on the  
docket of said Court, wherein *The Hues of Joaquin Loto are*  
claimant against the United States, made and caused to be entered an order, of which the above  
and foregoing is a certified copy herewith transmitted to you for your information, and you are  
hereby required to take notice of the same.

Witness the Hon. ISAAC S. K. OGIER, Judge of the  
United States District Court, for the Southern District of  
California, this the *3<sup>rd</sup>* day of *November* 186*0*.

I attest my hand and the seal of said Court the day and year  
above written  
*C Sims*, Clerk.

No 210

San Francisco Nov 10 1860

I hereby certify that I have this day  
made personal service of this order  
J. M. Mandaville U.S. Surveyor General  
for California by leaving with him a  
Certified copy of the same

James C. Pennie  
U.S. Marshal

J. W. Buchanan  
Dept. Marshal

Marshals fees

For Service \$ 2.00

    " Mileage 30.00

Filed Nov 14. 1860

Amis etc  
J. John & Whelan

210 SD

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In the District Court of the  
United States, within and for the  
Southern District of California.

210 SD  
PAGE 69

The United States	} N <sup>o</sup> 210 District Court
vs	
The Heirs of Joaquin Soto	} S. C. N <sup>o</sup> 552 Rancho del Piño.
Leonetto Cipriani	
Intervenor	

The said Leonetto Cipriani  
Intervenor, respectfully shows to  
the Court, that he excepts to the sur-  
vey made herein, in the following  
respects, to wit.

1<sup>st</sup> to the North eastern line thereof,  
where it is made co-terminous with  
the Rancho de los Ojitos, on the  
ground that the grant, and the diseño  
accompanying the expediente of the  
grant of said Rancho to the late  
Joaquin Soto, and the decree of this  
Court herein, confirming said grant  
to the heirs of said Joaquin Soto  
to whose rights herein, the said  
Intervenor has succeeded, referred  
to the then understood boundary

of said Rancho de los Ojitos, which was the ridge designated on the plat of survey, as the Sierra de las Piedras, and known by that name, or as the Sierra Pedregosa, and that said ridge was the actual boundary of said Rancho del Piojo, as possessed by the said late Joaquin Soto.

2<sup>d</sup>. That the Southeastern line of said survey is erroneous in this, that, whereas the Northeastern boundary ought to be the said Sierra de las Piedras, as shown in the first exception, the said Southeastern boundary ought to be drawn much farther to the Southeast, so as to make the quantity of three leagues, by prolonging the boundary line along the said Sierra de las Piedras, for the northeastern boundary, and for the opposite or Southwestern boundary, down the river Nacimiento, and running a line for quantity across them, so as to conform to said grant, diseño and decree, from all which it appears that said rancho ought to extend in length three leagues between said Sierra de las

Piedras, and river Nacimiento.

Wherefore the said Intervenor prays that said Northeastern and Southeastern lines of said survey, be ordered to be changed, and to be run in conformity with the foregoing corrections suggested herein.

Sidney L. Johnson  
& J. L. Brent

for Intervenor

Sidney L. Johnson, being duly sworn says, that he has read the foregoing exceptions and knows the contents thereof, and that the same are true of his own knowledge, except as to the matters therein stated on information and belief, and as to those matters, that he believes them to be true, and that affiant makes this affidavit instead of the Intervenor because the Intervenor is absent from the State of California.

Sidney L. Johnson

Subscribed & sworn to  
before me this 30<sup>th</sup>  
day of Novr AD 1860  
Cutler McAllister



My Comm. expires

U. S. District Court  
Southern Dist of Cal

The United States  
vs  
The Heirs of Joaquin  
Soto.

Leonello Cipriani

210 SD Intervenor

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No 210. District Court

L. C. No 552

Rancho del Piops

Exception to Survey

Filed Dec 30<sup>th</sup> 1860

J. C. Sims clerk  
James Whaley Sec

J. L. Johnson & for Intervenor  
J. L. Parent







14<sup>th</sup> 1860, defining and regulating the jurisdiction of the District Courts of the United States, in California, in regard to the survey and location of confirmed private land claims, the said Surveyor General gave due public notice, that a survey and plat had been made of said claim, and that the same had been approved by him; that, thereafter, the above-named Intervenor applied to the Court to be permitted to intervene herein, as the grantee and successor in interest of the above-named claimants, and also for an order of this Court to said Surveyor General, to return said plat of survey into this Court, and this Court granted said application, and said plat of survey was accordingly returned into this Court, and is now on the files thereof, and the said Intervenor filed his exceptions thereto; that after due public notice by publication in accordance with the rules of this Court, to all parties in interest, no other party has appeared to make objections to said survey, and the said

Intervenor, by his counsel, now applying to discontinue and withdraw his said exceptions, and declare his assent to said survey, and there being no objection thereto: It is hereby Ordered that said Intervenor have leave to withdraw and discontinue his said exceptions to said survey, and that the proceeding in opposition thereto be dismissed, and that the plat of survey aforesaid, be removed from the files and returned to said Surveyor General, together with a certified copy of this order.

K. M. DeWight  
Judge of the District Court  
of U. S. for Southern District  
of California—

U. S. District Court,  
Southern District  
of California  
to be cut on Deers

The United States  
vs.  
The Heirs of Joaquin Soto.  
L. Cipriani Intervenor

D. C. No 210.  
Rancho del Tiño  
L. C. No 552

Order discontinuing  
exceptions, and dismissing  
proceedings in opposition  
to survey.

Filed Jan 29 1862  
John O. Whelan Clk

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