

CASE No.
209

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

POSA DE LOS OSITAS GRANT

CARLOS C. ESPINOSA

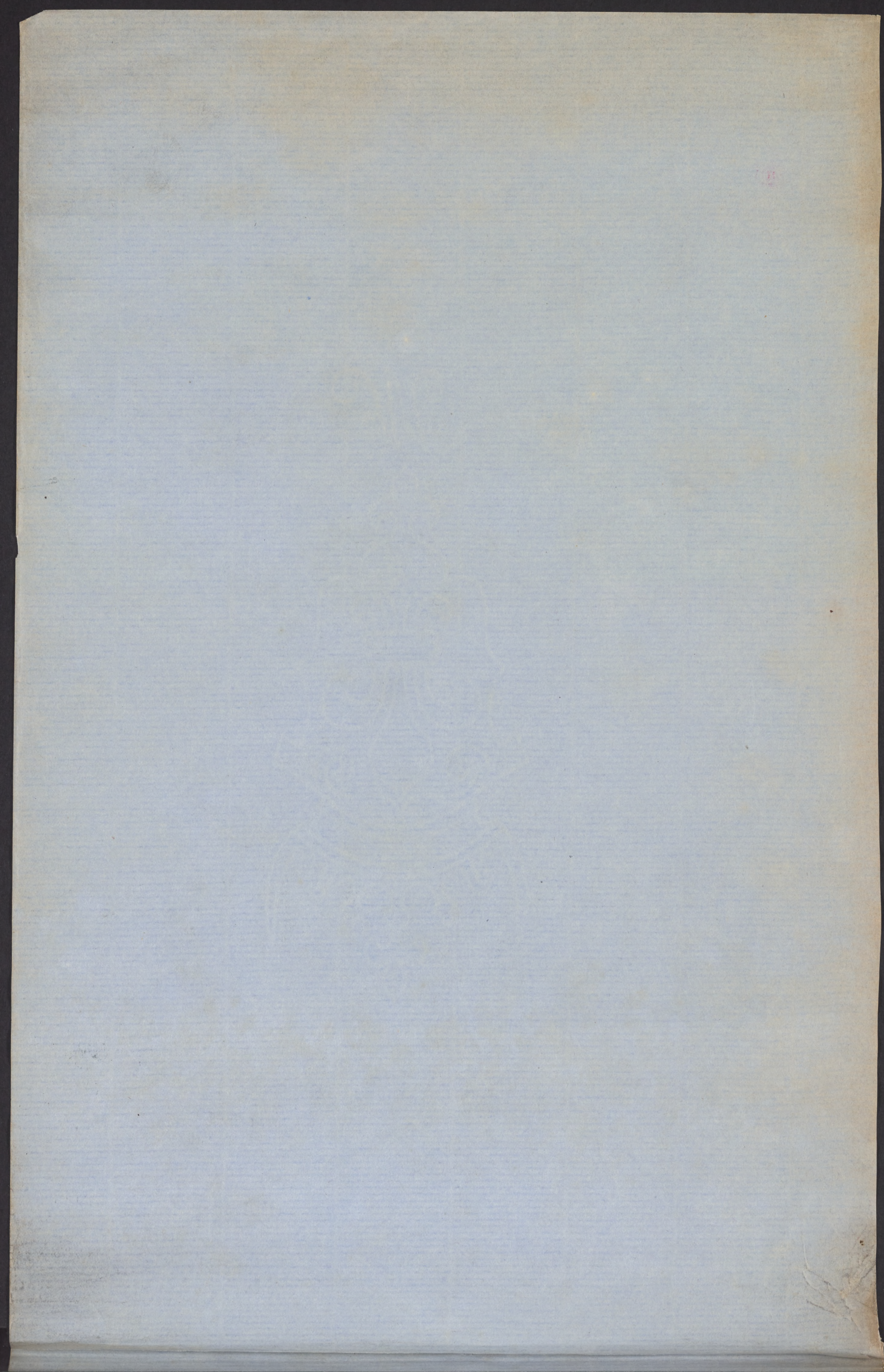
CLAIMANT

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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 624.

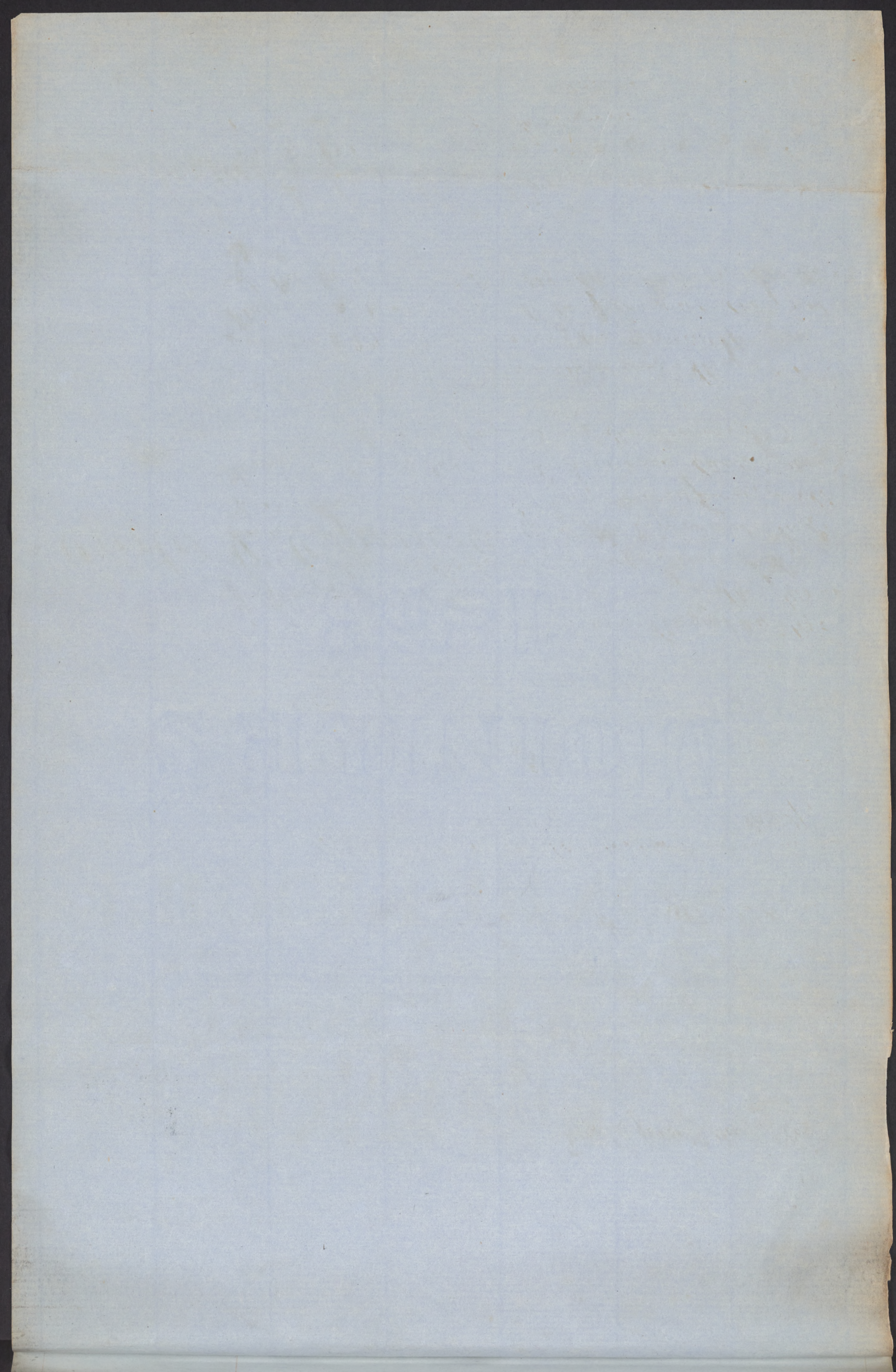
Carlos C. Espinosa CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"*Losa de los Ositos*"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this *Twenty fourth day of February*
Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-*three*, before
the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in
the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San
Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America,
the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Carlos C. Espinosa*,
~~~~~ for the Place named  
~~~~~ *Posa de los Ositos*,  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *624*, and
is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were
had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco August 24' 1853.
In Case no. 624, Carlos C. Espinosa for the place
named "Posa de los Ositos", the deposition of Manuel
Castro, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken
before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, with
document marked R. P. annexed thereto, was filed;
(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

~~~~~  
*San Francisco May 2<sup>a</sup> 1854.*  
Case no. 624, on motion of the Counsel for the  
claimants, was ordered to be placed at the foot  
of the calendar of the 1<sup>st</sup> Clap Cases on the Trial  
Docket.

~~~~~  
San Francisco Aug. 4' 1854.
Case no. 624 was submitted on Briefs and taken
under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco Sept. 26th 1854.

In the same case Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson
delivered the Opinion of the Board rejecting the claim;
(Vide page 35 of this Transcript.)

and the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 37 of this Transcript.)

~~~~~

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Petition

To the U. S. Board of Land Commission for the  
ascertaining and settling of private Land  
Claims in California -

The petition of Carlos Cayetano Espinoza respectfully  
sheweth unto your Hon. Board that on the  
17th of February 1833 he made and presented his  
petition in writing to the Governor of California  
soliciting for himself the grant of a piece of land  
hereafter described and that said Governor referred  
his petition to the Alcalde of Monterey

That upon his since the Prefect's report in favor  
of your petitioner, said Governor by a decree dated  
the 16th day of April 1839 declared your peti-  
tioner the lawful owner of said Land and issued  
to him a formal grant for the same on the 7th  
day of May 1839

That your petitioner upon application obtained  
judicial possession of said Land from the proper  
Municipal Authority of Monterey on the 2nd day  
of December 1843; and is now in possession of the  
Documents of said judicial possession which he  
submits hereby to the inspection of your Honorable  
Board

And your petitioner further saith that all the other  
Documents referred to, as the Original petition  
references reports Decrees, Copies of the Original  
grant and map are on file among the Archives  
of California now in the possession of the U. S.  
Surveyor General for the State of California and that  
certain Copies and translations of the same are  
herewith submitted and prayed to be made a part  
of this petition

That the Original grant and map are in the hands  
of your petitioner and ready to be exhibited in  
evidence whenever required

That the Land above referred to is situated in  
the County of Monterey is known by the name of  
"Paso de los Osos" containing <sup>of San Jose</sup> four square  
Leagues more or less

And your petitioner further saith that he has  
been in the quiet and peaceable possession of  
said Land from the year 1833 and is not  
aware of the existence of any title conflicting  
with or superior to his own -

He therefore claims to be the owner of said Land

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and prays that your Hon Board will confirm  
and validate his claim and title thereto

Clark Taylor & Beck

Attys. for petitioner

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Filed in Office Feby 24-1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Vol 1 Of Petitions on pages 21  
622

Geo. Fisher Secy



5- Case 624  
Deposition of  
Manuel Casto

Office of the Commissioners of Land Claims  
in California

This day before Commissioner Robt A Thompson  
came Manuel Casto a witness on behalf of Claimant  
Carlos de Esponosa Case 624 and after being  
duly sworn deposed as follows

Present I Clerk Atty. for Claimant and Robert  
Thompson before said Land Agent -  
Question by Claimant's Atty -

What is your Name age and place of residence?

Ans - My Name is Manuel Casto, My age is thirty  
one years residence Lower California

Question by Same - Look at the paper marked and  
with the initials R T now shown you and place  
in this case purporting to be a grant from Gov. Alvarado  
to Claimant together with the documents of  
Surrender of possession and state what you know  
of their authenticity and the genuineness of the  
signatures thereto Answer -

Answer - I know the hand writing of Juan B  
Alvarado, Manuel Jimeno, Pablo de la Guerra  
Theodoro Gonzales, Jose Maria Gutierrez, Francisco  
Rece, Petronio Reos having seen them all write  
my own signature together with those of the  
person above named wherever they occur on  
said document or paper are genuine and were  
I have no doubt made at the time they purport  
to have been executed All the signatures to the  
documents of Surrender of possession were made  
in my presence

Question by Same - State what you know in rela-  
tion to the Occupation Cultivation and improvement  
Erection of buildings &c on the Rancho called  
"Paso de los Ositos" claimed by the Claimant? on  
this Case?

Answer - In 1842 I passed said Rancho and saw  
there a house of adobe and covered with tiles -  
Corrals for cattle and horses, fences enclosing  
cultivated lands - I also saw about seven or  
eight hundred head of cattle, seventy or eighty  
head of horses and some sheep - Some thirty or  
forty Mexicans laborers employed in cultivating  
the soil herding cattle and there were also  
several Mechanics Shops such as black Smith  
Shoe Makers and weavers for the manufacture



of Blankets all employed by the claimants on the Ranch. I do not know certainly when the house was built. It was built more than a year before I was there. I also know that Claimant went and settled on the Ranch with his family immediately after he obtained the grant and has continued to reside there ever since except for a short time when his horse was attacked by the Indians, he then retired to the neighborhood of Monterey and returned to the Ranch as soon as the Indians had left and further this Deposition I swear.

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Mane Leicester  
Sworn to and subscribed  
before me this 24th day of  
August - 1853

R. Aug. Thompson Clerk

Filed in Office Aug 24th 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy



7. I.L.D. 12

1839

Expediente promovido por Carlos  
Gayetano Espinoza en pretension del pa  
rage nombrado

Rosa de los Oritos

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201



2. G. D. R Monterrey Feb.

Excmo Vir Govr

12 de 1839 { Carlos Balletano Espinosa c/la  
De conformidad { tural de este Alto Territorio: con  
con las leyes y re { el mas devoto respecto: ante V. E  
glamnto de la ma { se presenta y dice que siendo po  
teria informe los { seedor de Crecientos y cincuenta  
señores Alcaldes { Cabezas de Ganado Pacuno, ma  
de esta municipi { manada de cincuenta Lle  
lidad.

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PAGE 9

Alvarado

{ guas y quince Caballos man  
{ sos, y no teniendo un parage o si  
{ tio donde poner otros bienes para

su procreacion y aumento ocurro a la siempre  
ben acreditada justificacion de V. E. a fin de  
q. se digne concederme el Sitio llamado la  
Ortada de la Mesa de la Rosa de los Quirós  
hasta el arroyo del pino que dista de la Misión  
de la Soledad seis Leguas, y como para poderlo  
obtener se necesita el proveido conveniente para  
seguirse los tramites correspondientes. R. J.

A. V. E. rendidamente suplico se sirva decre  
tar en favor del q. suplica los q. allase de jus  
t. de q. se recibiere gracia acompañando A. V.  
E. debidamente el diseño del mencionado  
Lugar. Luro no ser de malicia y lo necesario  
J. E.

3. G. D. R

Monry 7 de Febrero de 1833.

Carlos Balletano Espinosa.

E. J.

Impuesto de la Solicitud del E. no Carlos Es  
los requisitos, pinosa exponemos que teniendo que previene  
la Ley y todas las demas circunstancias que  
se requieren para obtener en propiedad algun  
terreno Valdiv, especialmente por estar distante  
de la Misión de la Soledad seis leguas a cuya  
misión pertenecía y hasta la presente no lo tiene  
poseido ponemos a la deliberacion de V. E.  
la proposicion sigl.

Se fue de conocer al suplicante el terreno  
que pretende por tener los requisitos necesar-

2. G. D. R no.

Monterrey Febros 12 de 1839.

Y  
Dimeon Castro.

Meliz. Mand. Soledad



9  
Monterey 12 de Marzo de 1839.  
Informe el Sr. Prefecto del primer Distrito sobre  
el contenido en esta instancia  
Alvarado.  
Pueblo de San Juan de Castro. Marzo 20 de 1839

Visto el parecer de los Sres. Alcaldes de Mon-  
terey y teniendo en consideracion que el terreno  
que solicita el interesado esta baldio; informo  
que puede concederse sin obstaculo alguno.

Jose Castro.

J. G. D. 11 Monterey Abril 16 de 1839.

624-1  
Vista la peticion con que da principio este espe-  
diente el informe del señor prefecto el de el Al-  
calde de este pueblo con todo lo demas que se  
tubo presente y ver convido de conformidad con  
lo dispuesto por las leyes y reglam<sup>to</sup> de la materia  
con especialidad la de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y el  
de 21 de Noviembre de 1828 se declara al Sr. Carlos  
Balletan Copinosa dueño en propiedad del para-  
je nombrado Dubia de la mesa de la poza de los  
Citos colindante con la Sierra Grande con el Rio  
grande, con el Arroyo del pino y la mesa de la poza  
indicada todo en estension de 4 sitios de ganado  
mayor; libre el correspondiente despacho al  
interesado, tomese razon en el Libro respectivo y  
reserve el Expediente para la debida aprova-  
cion de la Excm<sup>a</sup> Junta Departamental.

El señor D<sup>n</sup> Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador del  
D. S. D. 12 Departamento de las Californias lo mandò de-  
creto y firmo de que doy fee.  
Alvarado

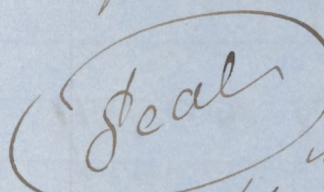
offerer  
Map



10  
Office of the Surveyor General of the United States  
for California.

I, Samuel D. King Surveyor  
General of the United States for the State of Cali-  
fornia and as such now having in my Office and  
under my Custody a portion of the Archives of the  
former Spanish and Mexican Territory or De-  
partment of Upper California do hereby certify  
that the Seven preceding and herewith annexed  
pages of tracing paper numbered from One to  
seven inclusive and each of which is verified  
by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true and accu-  
rate copies of certain papers on file and forming  
part of the said Archives in this Office.

And also that the word between "de and otros"  
in the tenth line from the bottom of the fifth page  
has in the Original been altered in the manner  
represented in the Copy.

 In Testimony whereof I have here-  
unto signed my name Officially, and  
affixed my private seal (not having a seal  
of Office) at the City of San Francisco Cal. the  
15<sup>th</sup> January 1853.

Sam. D. King

Surveyor Gen. Cal.

Filed in Office Febry 24<sup>th</sup> 1853.

Geo. Fisher Secy.



Especiente

B

Recard of Proceedings at the instance of Carlos Cayetano Espinosa Soliciting the Location called de los Ostitos. 201

Excellent Sir Governor

Carlos Cayetano Espinosa a Native of this Upper Territory with the utmost respect presents himself before you and says - That being possessed of three hundred and fifty heads of <sup>large</sup> Cattle a flock of fifty mares and fifteen tame horses and not having a location or sitio and where to place said stock for its protection and increase - I apply to you Excellency will know justice for the purpose that you will be pleased to grant me the Sitio called "La Sulida de la Mesa de la Posca de los Ostitos" to the Amop del pino which is six leagues distant from the Mission de la Soledad and as to be enabled to obtain it, the suitable provisions are required to follow the corresponding procedure - I humbly pray your Excellency to be pleased to decree in favor of the petitioner what may be founded in Justice - Whereby I shall receive favor accompanying to you in due form the plan of the mentioned Land - I swear there is no malice herein and what else is necessary &c. Monterey 7th February 1839

Carlos Cayetano Espinosa

(In the Margin)

Monterey February 12th 1839.

Conformable to the Laws and Regulations on the Subject, the Alcalde of this Municipality will report

Abonados

Excellent Sir

The Solicitation of the Citizen Carlos Cayetano Espinosa having been referred to us we represent there possessed of the necessary qualifications provided by Law and all the other circumstances requisite to obtain any vacant land in ownership being present especially that of being six leagues distant from the Mission de la Soledad, to which Mission it belongs and as it has not passed it up to the present time, we submit to your Excellency's deliberation the following proposition - The petitioner can be granted the land he solicits as being possessed of the necessary qualifications



Monterey February 12th 1839

Don Juan de los Rios  
"Feliciano Soleranes"

Monterey 12th of March 1839

The Prefect of the 1st District will report on the  
Contents of this instance Alvarado

Pueblo of San Juan de los Rios March 20th 1839

Having seen the opinion of the Alcalde of Monterey  
and taking in consideration that the Land the interested  
party solicits is vacant I report, that it can be  
granted without any obstacle

José Castro

Monterey April 16th 1839

In view of the petition with which this Expediente  
Commences, the report of the Prefect and that of the  
Alcalde of this Pueblo, with whatever else to bear  
in mind and with the purpose in conformity with  
the requirements of laws and regulations on the matter  
Especially that of the 18th of August 1824 and 21st  
November 1828 the Citizen Carlos Cayetano Espinosa  
is hereby declared owner of in his own right of the  
location called "La Bida de la Mesa de la Posca  
de los Ositos" bounding on the Sierra Nevada on the  
Rio Grande, on the Arroyo del Pico and la Mesa de  
la Posca already mentioned, the whole in extent  
four leagues (steas de ganado Mayor) Let the corres-  
ponding document be issued to the interested party  
Entered in the respective Book and let the Expediente  
resume for the due approbation of the Executive  
Departmental Assembly —

Don Juan Bautista Obando  
Governor of the Department of both Californias so  
Ordered decreed and signed it of which I  
bear testimony

Alvarado

Filed in Office Sept. 22<sup>a</sup> 1853

Geo. Fisher

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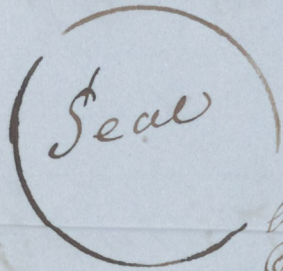


Dello Tercero Un peso.

Habilitado provisionalint<sup>o</sup> por la Aduana  
maritima del Puerto de Monterrey en el De  
partamento de las Californias, para los años  
de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil  
ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena

Pablo de la Guerra



Como Cor Comt<sup>o</sup> Gral.

Estevan de la Torre y Carlos Espinosa

hacen presente à V. E. que siendo ambos  
Dueños de los Terrenos conocidos con

Monterrey Oct<sup>o</sup> los nombres de Arroyo Seco y la  
26 de 1844. { Posas cuajados los Terrenos se han unido

Atendidas las { do por mutuo convenio para seguri  
razones q<sup>u</sup> espone da d. de los robos que haya, y ha=  
los suplicantes coniendo favorecido unido Cestas  
sede su pedido { y metido cuatrocientos Reses Dos  
Michet.<sup>a</sup> { cientos Boregas y ochenta Jegas

que han permanecido mas de un  
año, hemos tenido la desgracia que los indios nos  
quemaron las casas aunque este daño esta re=  
puesto pero tambien nos llebaron en lo absoluto  
toda la Caballada; la que no pudiendo reponer  
en pronto p<sup>o</sup> estar las Aguas encima, y ver tem in  
dispensables hemos trahido todos los vienes que  
nos quedamos al Rancho de D. Valvador Espinosa  
Por lo que suplicamos à V. E. se digno darnos  
Años mas en prorroga p<sup>a</sup> Roberto à fomentar en  
tando de este modo que sea enuniciado el y  
citado Terreno en lo que recibiremos gracia.  
Jurando lo necesario.

Monterrey 24 de Octubre de 1844

Como Cor.

Estevan de la Torre.

Carlos Espinosa

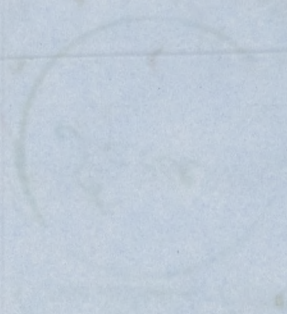
Filed in Office March 9. 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]*

1885  
JAN 12





Copy

Stamp Third One Dollar

Provisionally provided by the Marine Customhouse  
of the Port of Monterey in the Department of California  
for the years 1844 & 1845

Micheltone

Jablo de la Guerra

Marine  
house of  
Monterey

Most Excellent Comma Genl.

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Estevan de la Torre & Nicolas Espinosa represent to  
Yo. E. that they being both owners of the tracts of  
Land known by the names of Arroyo Seco (Rancho)  
& La Pasa (The Paddle) which two tracts were  
joined by a mutual agreement for security from  
the existing robbery & having built thereon a fence  
on all horses and put thereon four hundred head  
of cattle two hundred sheep and eighty mares  
which have remained there for spaces of a year  
we have had the misfortune that the Indians  
burnt up our horses; and although this loss has  
been restored still they have carried away from  
us absolutely the whole stock, which it being  
impossible for us to restore with speed as the  
rainy season is coming on & it is so indispensable  
we have brought all the stock that remained  
to the Rancho of Don Salvador Espinosa

Therefore we pray Y. E. will be pleased to grant  
us the propagation of (apparently land with the right)  
terms longer; that we may be able to improve it  
again - Thus avoiding the above mentioned land  
being abandoned - whereby we shall receive  
a favor - We swear as required

Monterey Oct 24th 1844

Mt. Excellent Sir

(Signed) Estevan de la Torre

(The following order is written on the margin of  
the above petition)

Monterey Oct. 26th 1844

In consideration of the reasons stated by the  
Petitioners I hereby grant their prayer

(Signed) Micheltone



11  
I George Fisher Secretary to the Board of U.S. Land  
Commissioners for ascertaining & ascertaining  
that the foregoing is a true and correct transla-  
tion of Spanish document of the purport as  
herein set forth filed in Case No. 624 on the  
Docket of said Board now in this Office  
San Francisco California this 11th day of August  
A.D. 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Filed in Office Aug 11 - 1854

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## Testimonio del Expediente

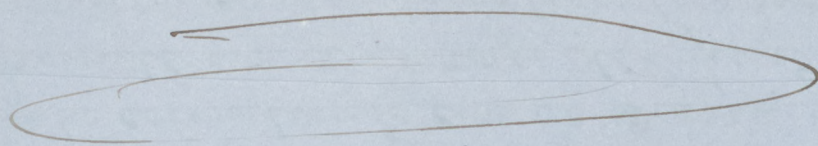
Original del Rancho nombrado "Posas"  
de los Oritos conotante de Cuatro sitios de  
Ganado Mayor propio del C. Carlos Espino  
sa vecino del pueblo de San

Lucas

Año de 1871.

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18  
Del Cuarto Dos Reales: Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.  
Micheltovena Manuel Castañares

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Seal Torrey de Paz de 1<sup>a</sup> instancia.  
Carlos C. Espinosa Ciudadano Mexicano vecino de esta comprehencion ante la justificacion de V. como mas haya lugar en cto digo: que habiendo adquirido concecion propia del Gobierno Departamental del parage nombrado Pozas de los Ositos he de merecer de V. se sirva darme posesion juridica conforme esta prevenido en el Artículo seg<sup>do</sup> y tercero del titulo de dicho terreno que debicam<sup>te</sup> a compana. Por tanto a V. suplico se digne acceder a mi peticion de que recibre gracia y justicia por V. Monterey Junio 7 de 1843.  
por el solicitante.

Manuel Cashe.

Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador interino del Departamento de las Californias.

Seal Por cuanto el C<sup>o</sup> Carlos Calletan Espinosa ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el parage nombrado Cuidada de la Mesa de la poza de los Ositos colindante con la Sierra Grande con el Rio Grande con el Arroyo del pin<sup>o</sup> y la Mesa de la poza indicada: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes seg<sup>n</sup> lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion mexicana he venido en conferirle el mencionado terreno declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras y ordenandole a la aprobacion o desaprobacion de la Comision Departamental y a las condiciones siguientes.

1<sup>a</sup> podra cercarlo sin perjudicar las hacendas caminos y servidumbres: lo disfrutara libre y esclusivamente destinandolo al uso o cultivo

quemado a comodo; pero dentro de un año fabrica



quemad le acomode; pero dentro de un año fabrica  
ra casa y estara habitada;

2<sup>a</sup> Solicitara del juez respectivo que le de pose-  
cion juridica en Virtud de este despacho por  
el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos  
limites pondra a mas de las mojoneras algu-  
nos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna  
utilidad.

3<sup>a</sup> El terreno de que se hace donacion es de  
cuatro sitios de Ganado mayor como se indica  
en el dizeño que corre agregado en el Expediente  
El pues que diere la posesion lo hara mejor con-  
forme a Ordenanza quedando el sobrante que  
resulte a la Elacion para los usos convenientes  
4<sup>a</sup> Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perde-  
ra su derecho al terreno y sera denunciabile  
por otro.

En consecuencia mando que tenien-  
dose por primer y valedero se tome razon de el en el  
Libro a que corresponde, y se entregue al interesado  
para su seguridad y demas fines.

Dado en Monterey a siete de Mayo de mil ocho  
cientos treinta y nueve.

Juan M. Alvarado  
Man. Jimeno Seco del Despacho

Ello Cuarto Dos Reales: Habilitado provision  
almt. por la Aduana maritima del puerto de  
Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias  
para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres  
Micheltoarena Manuel Castañares

Seal

Here follows  
Map



Que suscribe secretario del Gob<sup>no</sup> del Departamento  
de las Californias. Certifica: Que el diseño que  
correjo de demuestrá a la vuelta, es igual al  
Original que existe en la Oficina de mi Cargo.  
Monterrey treinta de Junio de mil ochocientos  
cuarenta y tres

Manuel Jimeno.

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Queda tomada razon de esta título en el  
Libro correspondiente a la B. vuelta.

Man<sup>l</sup> Jimeno

El señor Gobernador ha dispuesto se tome ra-  
zon de este despacho en la Prefectura del pri-  
mer Distrito.

Jimeno

Dello Vencero Un pesos.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Adu-  
na marítima del puerto de Monterrey, en el  
Departamento de las Californias. Para el  
año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.

Micheltorena

Pablo de la Guerra.

(Seal) Monterrey 1<sup>o</sup> de D<sup>bre</sup> de 1843.  
por presentado y admitido procedase  
por mi el presente juez de Paz y de pri-  
mera instancia a la medición, señalamiento  
de linderos y posesion judicial q<sup>d</sup> solicita  
el interesado en esta instancia señalándose  
p<sup>ra</sup> ejecutarlo el día 2. de D<sup>bre</sup> del presente  
año por no haber habido lugar antes. p<sup>ra</sup> lo q<sup>d</sup>  
se citaron con boleta de comparendo a los colin-  
dantes. Así yo el juez de Paz Constitucional  
lo decreté, mandé y firmé con los de asistencia  
Teodoro Gonzales.

de As<sup>ta</sup>.

De as<sup>ta</sup>.

José M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez # Gerane<sup>l</sup> Rice.  
En la fha presente el B. Carlos Copinosa se le  
notificó el auto q<sup>d</sup> antecede y en tendido dijo lo.  
Oyó y q<sup>d</sup> se le citó formando conmigo  
y los de asistencia

Teodoro Gonzales

De as<sup>ta</sup>.

Gerane<sup>l</sup> Rice:

José M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez. De as<sup>ta</sup>.

Por Carlos Copinosa  
Manuel Castro.



En la misma fha se libraron las boletas que se man-  
da en el auto antecedente y para constancia  
los rubricos por auto con los de aso<sup>a</sup>.

De assist<sup>a</sup>

As<sup>a</sup>

José M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez      Franc<sup>o</sup> Rios.

Rancho de La Rosa de los Ositos.

Dr<sup>o</sup> 2 de 1843. Presente el Colindante Dn<sup>e</sup>  
Petronilo Rios nombré por medidores à Polinario  
Lopez y à Andres Quares p<sup>a</sup> las mediciones,  
señalamiento de linderos y posesion del E. Bart.  
Losunosa quienes previa la aceptacion y juram-  
ento procederan al desempeño de su encargo.

Asi yo el juez de Paz Constitucional lo mandé  
y firmé con los de asistencia.

Teodoro Gonzales

De aso<sup>a</sup>

De aso<sup>a</sup>

José M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez

Franc<sup>o</sup> Rios

En la misma fecha presentes los E. C. Andres  
Quares y Polinario Lopez se les notifico el auto  
de su nombramiento y entendiéndose dijeron  
lo oyen y aceptan dha comision jurando p<sup>a</sup>  
Dios nro s<sup>or</sup> y la señal de la Cruz desempeñar  
la fel y legalmente à su saber y entender  
y no formar p<sup>a</sup> no saber haciéndolo yo con los  
de asistencia.

Teodoro Gonzales.

De aso<sup>a</sup>

De aso<sup>a</sup>

Franc<sup>o</sup> Rios

José M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez

Incontinenti yo el expresado Juez mandé  
traer el Cordel con q<sup>d</sup> se habian de medir las  
tierras y los expresados medidores lo tomaron  
y ante mi con vara de medir Mexicana midieron  
un Cordel de cincuenta varas p<sup>a</sup> hacer la medida  
y lo firmé con los de asistencia de q<sup>d</sup> doy fee.

Teodoro Gonzales

De aso<sup>a</sup>

De aso<sup>a</sup>

Franc<sup>o</sup> Rios

José M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez

Dellos Cuarto Dos Reales. Habilitado provisional-  
mt<sup>e</sup> por la Aduana Maritima del puerto de Mont-  
rey en el Departamento de las Californias p<sup>a</sup>  
el año de mil ocho cientos cuarenta y tres.

Micheltrona

Manuel Godolinos

Pablo de la Guerra.



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Seal En el mismo parage dia mes y año siendo las nueve de la mañana y el presente juez de Paz mandé a los medidores nombrados se dispusiesen p<sup>a</sup> la medicion de tierras q<sup>d</sup> se le habia de hacer al E. Carlos Espinosa y puestos en el p<sup>to</sup> (linderos de Petronilo Rios) Oeste a Noroeste medicion hasta la subida de la Mezga de San Vicente sesicientos veinte cordeles de a cincuenta varas de largo; y desde el Rio p<sup>a</sup> el sur hasta el pie de la Sierra doscientos diez cordeles de a cincuenta varas de ancho En cuyas mediciones mandé se formaran las me<sup>j</sup>oras correspondientes q<sup>d</sup> señalen los linderos q<sup>d</sup> le pertenecen. El terreno medido corresponde a cuatro sitios de ganado mayor y lo formaron conmigo los colindantes y por el interesado D. Manuel Castro y los testigos de asistencia.

Teodoro Gonzales  
P. C. E.

Man<sup>d</sup>. Castro  
Petronilo Rios.

De as<sup>a</sup>. De as<sup>a</sup>.  
Franc<sup>o</sup>. Rios # José M<sup>a</sup>. Gutierrez.  
En el Rancho nombrado Pozos de los Ositos ju-  
isdiccion de la Soledad El dia 2 de D<sup>to</sup>.  
de 1823 y Juez de paz y de primera instancia  
y en jurisdiccion, despues de practicadas las  
medidas del mencionado Rancho p<sup>a</sup> lo que  
resulta Cuatro sitios de ganado Mayor y presente  
el colindante Petronilo Rios siendo este conforme  
con lo demas de auto man<sup>d</sup> de q<sup>d</sup> entrase en posesion  
del nominado Rancho el E. Castro Espi-  
nosa bajo la medida citada y formalizada  
acostumbrada en este Caso lo que verifiqué in-  
mediatamente arrancando yerbas y haciendo  
demostraciones como dueño del Terreno de q<sup>d</sup>  
se acordó por dicha posesion con la validacion  
la autoriso formando el colindante y ynte-  
resado de asistencia.

Teodoro Gonzales  
De as<sup>a</sup>. P. C. E. Manuel Castro  
José M<sup>a</sup>. Gutierrez as<sup>a</sup>.  
Petronilo Rios. # Geranico Rios



Monterrey Dto. 2 de 1843.

Tomase razon en el libro de posesiones y debuelva  
se este expediente Original p<sup>a</sup> los fines of mas  
conviengan. Asi y el juez de Paz y de primera in-  
stancia E. Teodoro Gonzalez lo decreto mandò  
y formò con los de asistencia.

De ass<sup>a</sup>: Teodoro Gonzalez. De ass<sup>a</sup>:

Josè M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez. Francis Rios.

En la misma p<sup>ta</sup> se tomò razon de esta posesion  
à folios 21 del libro respectivo y se le devolvio este  
Expedite al E. Carlos Espinosa y p<sup>a</sup> su con-  
stancia lo formò y rubricò.

De ass<sup>a</sup>: Gonzalez. De ass<sup>a</sup>:

Francis Rios # Josè M<sup>a</sup> Gutierrez

Filed in Office Febry 24<sup>th</sup> 1853

Geo: Fisher Secy.

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Translation of Original Certificate Record of Proceedings relative  
Grant of land to the Rancho Called Posas de los Ositos Consisting of  
four Spanish leagues the property of the Citizen  
Manuel Espinosa resident in the Pueblo of San Juan  
A.D. 1843

Fourth Stamp

Two Shillings

Validated provisionally by the Maritime Customs House  
in the Port of Monterey in the Department of the Coast  
on the 4th of the year One thousand Eight hundred and  
forty three

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Micheletorena

Manuel Castaneda

To the Justice of the Peace and of the first instance  
I Manuel de Espinosa Mexican Citizen resident of  
this District as best may be consistent with law  
State before you I humbly request that having required  
a proper grant from the Departmental Government  
of the place called Posas de los Ositos, I am to be  
entitled to have for being pleased to give me said  
said possession, conformable to the provision in the  
second and third articles of the Decree of grant  
to said land which I duly accompany  
Wherefore I pray you to be pleased to accede to  
my petition, whereby I shall receive favor and  
justice I swear etc. For Petition  
Monterey June 7th 1843 Manuel Castro

(Stamp)

Juan B. Alvarado Governor and interim of the  
Department of both Coast provinces  
Whereas the Citizen Manuel de Altamirano Espinosa has  
claimed for his personal benefit and that of his  
family the place called "Siberia de la Mesa  
de la Posas de los Ositos" bordering on the Sierra  
Grande on the Arroyo del Pino and the said Mesa  
de la Posas, having previously taken the necessary  
action and made the necessary investigations ac-  
cording to the provisions of laws and regulations  
in exercise of the power vested in me in the name  
of the Mexican Nation I have concluded to bestow  
said land on him declaring it his property by the  
present letters patent subject to the approbation  
or rejection of the Excellent Departmental Assembly  
and to the following conditions  
1<sup>st</sup> He may fence it without prejudice to the crops  
wines and sweetmeats; he will enjoy it freely



and exclusively appropriating it to the use or that he or  
may sue him, but within a year he is to build  
a house to be inhabited

2<sup>d</sup> He will select of the respective Magistrate to  
give him judicial possession in virtue of this  
Decree, by whom the boundaries are to be  
marked out, On the Extremities of which besides  
the Land marks, he is to put some fixed trees or  
wood ones of some less firmness

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3<sup>d</sup> The Land of which mention is made, consists  
of four square leagues (Seis de ganados Mayor)  
as is indicated in the plat attached to the Expedient  
The Judge who shall give the possession will cause  
it to be measured conformable to Ordinance leaving  
the Surplus that may result to the Nation for  
Common purposes

4<sup>th</sup>. If he should violate these Conditions he will  
lose his right to the Land and may be denounced  
by some other party.

Consequently I order that this being held firm and  
ruled, it be entered in the proper Book and delivered  
to the interested party for his security and other  
purposes

Given in Monterey On the 6<sup>th</sup> of May Eighteen  
hundred and thirty nine

Juan B Alvarado

This title has been entered in the Corresponding  
book in folio 6 A

Manuel Jimeno

His Excellency the Governor has ordered this document  
to be recorded in the Prefecture of the first District

Jimeno

(Plat)

The undersigned Secretary to the Government of  
the Department of both Californias, certifies that  
the Aforesaid plat Exhibited on the reverse page  
is like the Original deposited in the Secretary's  
Office under my Charge

Monterey 30<sup>th</sup> June 1843

Manuel Jimeno



Thru Stamp One Dollar

Validated provisionally by the Maritime Customs House  
of the Port of Montevideo in the Department of both  
Colofones for the year One thousand and Eight  
hundred and Forty three

Montevideo Micheltorena - Pablo de la Guardia

(Stamp)

Montevideo 15th December 1843

It be Solecited and Admitted - I the the present Justice  
of the Peace and of the first instance am going  
to proceed to the measurement, marking of boundaries  
and peaceful possession Solecited by the  
interested party in this instance setting apart the  
2<sup>d</sup> day of December this year for its execution not  
having been commenced before, for which, and the  
boarding Land Owners are to be summoned to  
appear -

Thus did I the Constitutional Justice of the peace  
Decree read and sign together with the attes-  
ting Witnesses

Theodoro Gonzales

Ass. Jose Ma Gutierrez Franco. Rico

On the same day Carlos Espinosa was notified  
of the foregoing Decree and having read an under-  
standing of it he said he is aware of it and  
that he admits same signing with me and the  
attesting Witnesses

Theodoro Gonzales

Ass. Franco. Rico.

Jose Ma Gutierrez

For Carlos Espinosa - Manuel Castro

Under the same date the summons ordered in the  
foregoing Decree was issued and to attest it I  
signed my flourish together with the signature  
of the attesting Witnesses

(flourish)

Ass Jose Ma Gutierrez - Franco Rico

Rancho de la Posada de los Osos December 2<sup>d</sup> 1843

The boarding Land Owner Don Protasio Rias  
being present I appointed for measuring Poloncio  
Gomes and Amaro Secares for the measurement  
marking of boundaries and peaceful possession to Carlos  
Espinosa who after previous acceptance and  
 oath are to proceed to the discharge of their office  
Thus did I the Constitutional Justice of the peace  
read and sign together with the assistants

Theodoro Gonzales



Ass. Jose Ma Gutierrez Treco Rico

On the same day the Citizen Andres Suarez and Polinario Gomez being present, they were notified of the decree of their appointment, and having had an understanding thereof they said that they were aware of it, and that they accepted said (stamp) in swearing by God our Lord and the sign of the cross to discharge it faithfully and to the best of their knowledge and understanding. They did not sign as they could not write, but I did together with the assisting witnesses

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Theodoro Gonzales  
Ass. Treco Rico Jose Ma Gutierrez

Thereupon I the said Justice Ordered the line where with the ground had to be measured to be brought on and the said measurer took it and began me with a usual Mexican Area Measure, measured off a line of fifty varas, wherewith to make the measurement, and I sign with the assisting witnesses myself witnessing  
Treco Rico. Jose Ma Gutierrez

(Stamp)

In the same place On the same day of the same month and year at being None O'clock in the morning I the present Justice of the peace Ordered the appointed measurer to set about the measurement of the Land to be made by them to the Citizen Carlos Espinosa and being placed at el Pino (boundaries of Pichonelo Rios) South West to North West, they measured off up to ascent of la Meseta de San Vicente six thousand and twenty lines of fifty varas in length, and from the Rio towards the South as far as the foot of the Sierra two hundred and ten lines at fifty varas in width, on which measurement I Ordered to be established the corresponding Land Marks to designate the boundaries belonging thereto -

The Land measured amounts to four square leagues and together with me, the boundaries bounding Land Owners and for the interested party Don Manuel Castro and the assisting witnesses signed  
Manuel Castro Theodoro Gonzales  
Pichonelo Rios. Ass. Treco Rico Jose Ma Gutierrez

On the Rancho called Losas de los Ochos granted to ...



On the Rancho called Poses de los Osos jurisdiction of La Soledad the 2<sup>d</sup> day of December 1843  
 I as Justice of the peace and of the first instance  
 and its jurisdiction after having finished the mensu-  
 ration of said Rancho whereby there proves to contain  
 four square leagues and the bounding Land Owner  
 Petrolino Reas being present the being in conformity  
 with the other judicial proceedings I decreed that the  
 Citizen Carlos Espinosa should enter into possession  
 of said Rancho under the African and monarchical  
 and in such cases Customary formalities, which  
 he immediately carried into effect by pulling up  
 grass and making demonstrations as Owner of the  
 Land of which judicial possession has been given  
 him; the Validity of which I certify. The bounding  
 Land Owner and the interested party signing together  
 with the attesting Witnesses.

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Ass. Jose de Gutierrez — Theodoro Gonzales  
 Fu L. E. Manuel Castro — Fico Rico  
 Petrolino Reas

Monteary December 2<sup>d</sup> 1843

Let it be entered in the Book of possessions and  
 return this Expediente in Original to the interested  
 party for such purposes as best may suit him  
 There and I the Justice of the peace and the first  
 instance

decreed and signed together with the attesting  
 Witnesses Theodoro Gonzales  
 Jose Ma Gutierrez Fico Rico

On the same day this possession was entered on  
 fol 31 in the respective book - and this Expediente  
 was returned to the Citizen Carlos Espinosa and  
 to attest it I signed a pret my flourish -  
 (Flourish)

Ass. Fico Rico Jose Ma Gutierrez

Filed in office July 27<sup>th</sup> 1854

Geo. Foster Secy



*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]*



## Carlos Espinosa

En 2 de Dbre de 1843 se dio posesion judicial  
 del terreno conocido con el nombre de la Posada de  
 A. certified los Ositos en limites del pino hasta la mesa de  
 Copy of the Vicente constante de cuatro sitios de Ganado ma  
 Record from your cuyos linderos señalaron con iniciales en el Di  
 the Archives año del Terreno que corre agregado al Expediente  
 of Monterey de posesion que se entrego Original.

Gonzales

Translation

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On the second of December Eighteen Hundred  
 and forty three judicial possession was given  
 of the Land known by the name of La Posada de los  
 Ositos within the boundaries from El pino as far  
 as the mesa de Vicente containing four square  
 leagues whose boundaries are indicated by ini  
 tials in the Map of the Land which is attached  
 to the Original of possession which has been de  
 livered to the party.

Gonzalez.

Office of County Recorder.

Monterey County

State of California

I, James H. Gleason County Recorder of the  
 County and State before written and as such  
 having in my Office and in my charge and  
 custody a portion of the Archives of the former  
 Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department  
 of Upper California by virtue of the power vested  
 in me by law. Do hereby Certify that the writing  
 on this Sheet in the Spanish language exhibits  
 a true copy of a page of writing in a stitched  
 pamphlet entitled and bearing in the Corner  
 1835. Libro de posesiones de 1835 y Bigie 1837  
 y del año 1840 y orgue en el año 1842 the same  
 being now on file and forming a part of the  
 Records in this Office.



*Seal* In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
signed my name Officially and caused my  
seal of Office to be affixed at the City of Monte  
rey this thirty first day of October 1853

Jas: H Gleason

County Recorder

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Filed in Office 26<sup>th</sup> 1853.

Geo: Fisher Secy.



Certified copy  
from Archives of  
Monterey

Carlos Esponosa

On the second of December Eighteen hundred and forty  
three judicial possession of the Land known by the  
name of "San Jose de los Osos" within the  
boundaries from "El Pino" as far as the Mesa de  
S. Vicente" containing four square leagues whose  
boundaries are indicated by initials in the map  
of the Land which is attached to the original  
Expediente of possession which has been delivered  
to the party

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Gonzales

Office of County Recorder

Monterey County State of California.

I James H. Gleason County Recorder of the County  
and State before written and as such having in  
my office and in my charge and custody a portion  
of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexi-  
can Territory or Department of Upper California by  
virtue of the power vested in me by law do hereby  
certify that the writing on this sheet in the Spanish  
Language exhibits a true copy of a page of  
writing on this sheet a stitched pamphlet entitled  
and bearing on its cover 1835 Libro de posesiones  
y de que 1837 y del ano 1840 y de que en el ano de 1842  
the same being now on file and forming a part  
of the records of this office

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my  
name officially and caused my Seal of Office  
to be affixed at the City of Monterey this thirty first  
day of October 1853-

James H. Gleason  
County Recorder  
Monterey County



A. Certified  
Copy of the  
Record from  
the Archives  
of  
Monterey



## Opinion

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The Original papers filed and proven in this case in the support of the claim of the petitioner consist of the grant to the claimant made by Governor Alvarado on the 6th of May 1839 and a testimonial of an Act of Judicial possession of the land described in the grant executed by Theodore Gonzales Justice of the Peace and of the first instance of the jurisdiction of Monterey on the 2nd day of December 1843.

The genuineness of these documents and a full compliance with the conditions of the grant are established by the testimony.

The only question of difficulty presented in the case is in fixing the location and identity of the land granted. It is described in the grant as the place called "Sube de las Mesas de la Posa de los Ositos bounded by the Sierra Grande the Rio Grande, the Arroyo de Pino and the Sierra Mesa de la Posa —

The third Article or Condition of the grant declares it to consist of four square leagues as indicated on the map attached to the Expediente and contains the usual reservation of the Sobrante or surplus to the Nation for its convenient uses.

The map contained in the Expediente, a traced copy of which is filed in the case has all the objects called for in the grant as boundaries plainly laid down and represents the land nearly in the form of a parallelogram extending from East to West from the Arroyo de Pino to the Mesa de la Posa de los Ositos and from the North to South from the Rio Grande to the Sierra Grande the distance between the two first mentioned points being about double that between the two last. No scale of distances is given. The justice in making the judicial measurement commenced at El Pino and measured to the ascent of the mesa making the distance six hundred and twenty leagues of fifty varas each or 31000 varas. He then commenced at the river and measured to the foot of the Sierra making the distance two hundred and ten leagues of fifty varas or 10,500 varas —

If the land was laid off in an exact parallelogram



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According to the measurements it would contain thirteen square leagues and accepting the figure represented on the Map with the distances as given in the Act of Sacerdotal possession, the quantity would not be less than twelve square leagues - This it would at once be perceived is three times the quantity granted in the title and greatly exceeds that which the Governor was authorized to grant to one individual under any circumstances - The Officer giving the possession had no power to grant or to increase or diminish the quantity called for by the grant of the Governor his duty was simply a ministerial one, and was confined to the act of measuring & marking the boundaries of the particular tract within the limits described in the grant - This he has entirely failed to do in the present case and the only new fact established by his measurement is that the entire bounds of the land contain three times the quantity granted -

We can derive no aid whatever from his action in the premises in determining on what portion of the tract the four leagues are to be located nor is this deficiency supplied by any other testimony. We might enter a decree for three several tracts of four leagues each all lying within the entire lines of the grant and all embraced entirely different portions of the land - In this uncertain state of the testimony it is impossible for us to enter a decree for any particular four leagues of land which could be located or identified with any certainty or precision. The claim therefore although apparently in other respects meritorious, must for this cause be rejected.

Filed in Office Sept. 27 1854

GEO. FISHER Secy



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No. 624

Carlos Cayetano Espinosa

vs  
The United States

Posa de los Ositos

Decree

On this case On hearing the proofs and allegations  
it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim  
of the petitioner is not valid. It is therefore  
Decreed that his application for a Confirmation  
thereof be denied

Alpheus T. Welch }  
A. Aug. Thompson }  
S. B. Finck }  
Commissioners

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Filed in office Sept. 27. 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board  
that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in  
the Southern District of California it is hereby  
Ordered that two transcripts of the proceedings  
and of the decision in this case and of the papers  
and evidence upon which the same are founded  
be made out and duly certified by the Secretary  
One of which transcripts shall be filed with the  
Clerk of the United States District Court for the  
Southern District of California and the  
Other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the  
United States







Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, *George Fisher* Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing *Thirty seven* pages, numbered from  
1 to *37*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. *624* on the Docket of the said Board,  
wherein *Carlos C. Espinosa* is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of "*Posa de los Ositos*."

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*Twenty eighth* day of *February*  
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the seventy=*ninth*.

*Geo. Fisher*  
*Geo. Fisher*





U. S. DISTRICT COURT,  
*Southern* District of California.

No. 209. *Doar*  
THE UNITED STATES, **209**

vs.

*Carlos C. Espinosa.*

*"Pasa de los Ositos"*  
**209**

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD  
FROM THE  
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,  
In Case No. *624*.

Filed, *March 6<sup>th</sup>* 1855.

*J. E. Carr.*  
clerk.

**209 F**

*80824*



Case No 624

On appeal from the Board  
of U. S. Land Commissioners

Carlos C. Cipinora

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vs

The United States

app<sup>lt</sup>

app<sup>let</sup>

claim for "Pera de los  
Oritos"

Sir!

Please take notice that the claimant  
in the above case will prosecute the appeal therein.

San Francisco }  
May 9<sup>th</sup> 1855 }

Yours respectfully  
Charles Taylor & Beek.  
Atty's for claimant.

To the Clerk of the U. S.  
District Court for the Southern  
District of California.



No 209  
U. S. District Court  
for the Southern District  
of California.

Carlos C. Espinoza  
app<sup>lt</sup>  
"

vs  
The United States.  
app<sup>lee</sup>  
"

claim for "Pera de los  
Oritos"

~~Filed~~ May 22<sup>d</sup> 1888. (E. J. Lane  
Clerk.)

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Charles Taylor & Beeth  
Atty. for claimant.



Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 7th April 1855.

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Carlos C. Espinosa

vs.

The United States.

} 524.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 10th day of February 1855, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Ranking

Attorney General.



No. 209.

U. S. District Court  
Southern Dist of Cal.<sup>o</sup>

The United States)

vs

Carlos C. Espinoza,

Writ of Appeal  
in Case No. 624.

Filed July 2<sup>d</sup> 1855.

C. E. Mann,

Clerk

By A. H. Clark,  
Scriber.

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To the Clerk of the United States  
Court for the Southern District of  
California.

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Notice is hereby given that  
under the provisions of law, an appeal  
will be prosecuted by the claimant  
from the decision made by the United  
States' Board of Land Commissioners,  
by which the claim upon their Books  
designated as No 624 to a tract of land  
(containing four square leagues) called  
"Poza de los Ositos" granted by the  
Mexican Mexican Authorities in April 1839  
to Carlos Espinosa, was rejected

Stanley King  
Attorney for claimant

San Francisco  
May 1855.



No 209,  
No 624  
Carlos Espanosa

vs  
United States

For the Place  
Pozza de los Ceitos

Order of appeal  
upon part of  
Claimant

Filed June 6th 1888.  
G. E. Farr,  
clerk.

Stanly & King

Attys for Claimant



Docket No. 209

Carlos Cayetano Espinoza }  
vs } Appeal.  
The United States. }

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To the Hon<sup>ble</sup> The Judge of the United  
States' District Court for the Southern  
District of California.

The petition of Carlos Cayetano Espinoza  
a Citizen of California, respectfully represents:

That under the provisions of the Act of Congress  
of the 3<sup>d</sup> of March 1851, he presented a petition to  
the Commissioners appointed under said act  
to examine claims to land in California praying  
for the Confirmation of his claim to the tract of  
land called "Pasa de los Ositos," situate in  
the present County of Monterey, California,  
under a grant from Governor Alvarado to  
your petitioner dated 16<sup>th</sup> of May 1839, and  
accompanied it by evidence of his title, and to  
which for more particular description he begs  
leave to refer.

That his said claim being designated as No  
1244 in the Docket of the said Commissioners  
was reported by them on the 27<sup>th</sup> of September  
1854; that the said land is situate within  
the limits of the Southern Judicial District  
of California; that a transcript of the  
Proceedings and decision of the Commissioners



was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Court  
for that District on the fifth of March 1855-  
and that under the date of the 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1855  
a notice was filed with the said Clerk that  
your petitioner appealed from such decision.

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Your petitioner prays for a rehearing of the  
Case upon this appeal; that the said decision  
of the Commissioners may be reversed & annulled;  
and that the Court will make such decree  
and order, as may be necessary and proper to  
recognize confirm and declare valid his title  
and claim to the premises mentioned and referred  
to in his said petition and evidence of claim.

And your petitioner will ever pray &c

Stanly & King  
Attorneys for Petr.

Los Angeles  
San Francisco Sept: 21<sup>st</sup> 1855  
1855-



No 209 In the U. S. District  
Court Southern Dis-  
trict of California

Carlos C. Espinoza }  
vs } Appellee.  
The United States }

"Pasa de los Ositos"  
Monterey County

Land Census No 624

Petition of Claimant  
for Review —

Copy of the within petition  
recd Sept 22<sup>nd</sup> 1885

P. Ord  
ditto

Filed Sept 22<sup>nd</sup> 1885  
C. E. Carroll  
By J. H. Norris

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In the District Court of the United States  
for the Southern District of California,  
Hon Isaac S. K. Ogier Judge.

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Carlos Cayetano Espinoza } N<sup>o</sup>. 209.  
vs. } (Manuscript N<sup>o</sup>. 624)  
The United States.

The answer of Pacificus Adl. Attorney of the  
United States for the Southern District of Cali-  
fornia, for and on behalf of the United  
States, To the petition for review, or rehearing,  
of Carlos Cayetano Espinoza, of the decision of the  
Board of United States Land Commissioners  
in said Cause, - Says:

That he denies all and singular each and  
every allegation in said petition contained,  
And the respondent for further answer  
denies, generally, the validity of the alleged  
title of said claimant and petitioner;  
And prays that the decision of the said  
Commissioners rejecting said claim or  
title of said Carlos Cayetano Espinoza, in  
said Cause, may be affirmed; and the  
title of said claimant and petitioner  
deemed to be invalid. And general Relief.

F. Ord

Attorney of the United States for the  
Southern District of California.



N<sup>o</sup> 209.

Carlos Cayetano Espinoza

vs.

The United States.

Union of U.S. to  
petition for review.

Filed Sept 24<sup>th</sup> 1855.

f. e. farm  
cert.

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P. M. Dillaly vs.





Copy of Map from part of

*Expediente* promovido por Carlos  
Gaytan Espinosa en peticion del pa-  
raje nombrado Pasa de los Ositos—  
(Exp. no 201.)



No 209 - 209 SD  
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In the United States District  
Court for the Southern District  
of California

Carlos A. Espinoza }  
" } Pet: for Review by claimant  
The United States }

In this case the Commissioners  
acknowledge that the genuineness of these documents  
and a full compliance with the conditions of the  
grant are established by the testimony.

The claim is declared by them  
to be meritorious, but <sup>was</sup> rejected because it would  
seem from the proceedings connected with the  
judicial possession that the officer measured  
more land than was asked for within the  
natural boundaries specified in the grant.

The case comes clearly within the  
principles laid down by the Supreme Court in the  
Manzanar claim, and is much stronger for the  
claimant.

In this case the petition, grant  
and map all agree in the calls for the Rio  
Grande and the Arroyo del Puro, which runs  
into the Rio Grande on two of the boundaries,  
the other and opposite sides being the Sierra  
and the Mesa.

The claim would  
certainly have been confirmed by the Commissioners  
if judicial possession had not been shown  
by the papers presented: any error which  
the officer who gave that possession may have  
made in measuring the grant cannot



certainly be allowed to destroy the effect of the grant itself. If the possession was not given in conformity to the grant, then the act of the officer making the error is voidable and the case stands upon the granted rights unaffected by the error.

Allowing that the natural boundaries called for contain three times the specific area asked for, the surplus being reserved, we have the right under the Mariposa decision to take an quantity any where within those limits not interfering with any other and clearly located foreign grant.

But the Court has only to act upon the title, and in so doing may decide as to the area: but the location of that area is to be made by the Surveyor General

Stanly & King  
for Appellant

No. 209  
In the District  
Court of the  
United States,  
for the Southern  
District of Cal.

Carlos C. Espinosa

The United States  
Brief of Counsel  
for Appellant —

Filed Sept. 24<sup>th</sup> 1882  
A. C. Carr att  
By J. W. King Dep.

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Stanly & King for Appellant



In the United States district court  
for the Southern district of California,  
Special Term Sept 1853.  
Los Angeles.

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Carlos F. Espinoza. app<sup>t</sup> } N<sup>o</sup> 209.  
vs. }

The United States, app<sup>t</sup> (Transcript N<sup>o</sup> 624)

On motion of P Ord attorney of the  
United States for the Southern district  
of California, it is, Ordered by the court,  
that an appeal be granted the United  
States, to the Supreme court of the  
United States, from the judgment  
of this court against the United States  
in the above entitled cause, rendered  
on or about the 26<sup>th</sup> day of September  
A D 1853.

P. Ord  
Attest



No 209.

U.S. District Court -  
Southern Dist: of Cal:

Carlos C. Espinosa, appt:

vs.

The United States Appellee

Order of Appeal to the Supreme  
Court on Motion of Pord.  
U.S. attys

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Filed October 18th 1885

A. C. Canaday  
By D. W. Purdy



California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

15 September 1856.

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Sir:

In the case of the claim of Carlos C. Espinosa, confirmed to the claimant by the Commissioners, Case no. Six hundred and twenty-four (624), and also confirmed on appeal by the District Court, appeal in the Supreme Court will not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Clatney

Pacificus Ord Esq.

U. S. Atty for the

Southern Dist. of California.



vv 209

Carlos C. Espinosa

624

Filed 24th February 1854  
Le Sinis cck  
J. St. Goldman  
Dep

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Recd Oct 21 1856



Office of the Surveyor General of the United States, }  
FOR CALIFORNIA.

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I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, United States Surveyor General, for the State of California, do hereby certify that the Rancho "Pasa de las Escobas,"

confirmed to C. E. Espinosa has been surveyed by this office, and that the survey and plat was approved by the U. S. Surveyor General, on the Fourth day of October 1858; that I have caused to be published, once a week, for four weeks successively, in two newspapers, to wit: the "Santa Barbara Gazette," published in the County of Santa Barbara, State of California, being the newspaper published nearest to where the said Rancho is located, the first publication being on the twenty seventh day of September 1860, and the last, on <sup>the</sup> Eighth day of October 1860; also, in the "Los Angeles Star," a newspaper published in the City and County of Los Angeles, State aforesaid.

the first publication being on the twenty ninth day of September 1860, and the last on the twentieth day of October 1860, a notice that the said land had been surveyed, and a plat made thereof, and the survey and plat approved by me. And I do further certify, that the said survey and plat were retained in my office during all of said four weeks, and until the expiration thereof, subject to inspection; and I further certify, that no order for the return thereof to the U. S. District Court, has been served upon me.

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this Twenty Second day of January 1861.

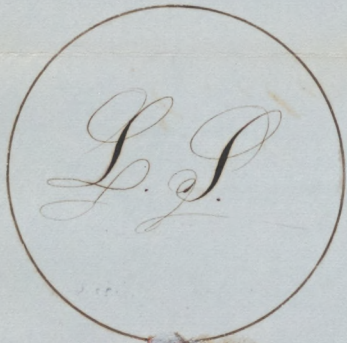
J. W. Mandeville

U. S. Surveyor General for California.

U. S. Sur. Genl. Office.  
San Francisco  
Aug 25. 1863.

I hereby certify this to be a full true and correct copy of the original, as appears in file in this office.

E. H. Dyer  
U. S. Surveyor General





N<sup>o</sup>. 209  
U. S. Dist Court  
South<sup>h</sup> Dist Colo

Carlo C. Espinosa  
"  
The United States

Certif of Surve<sup>nt</sup>. Sub of Survey

Filed Sept. 9, 1863

John P. Wheeler  
Clerk



boundaries, mentioned in the Map.  
The grant in its body expresses, the ex-  
tent intended to be granted to be  
four square leagues (sitios de ganaderia  
mayor) - A decree will be thereupon  
entered in favor of the claimant  
of half and to that quantity, within  
the limits called for by the grant.

Carlos C. Espinosa

Appellant

vs

The United States

Appellee

District Court U. S.

for the Southern Dist.

of California

This cause coming on to be heard  
at a stated Term of said Court on an  
appeal from the final decision of the  
Commissioners, to ascertain &  
settle ~~the~~ private land claims  
in the State of California, upon the  
transcript of the decision proceedings  
and of the papers and evidence on  
which said decision was founded,  
and it appearing that said Tran-  
script has been duly filed & ready  
to read, and a Commission for the respective  
parties having been heard, whereupon  
it is ordered & adjudged, and decreed,  
<sup>that</sup> the decision of the Land Commis-  
sioners be in all things reversed and  
<sup>annulled</sup> ~~affirmed~~, and it is further ordered  
and decreed that the claim



of the said Carlos C Espinoza is a  
 good and valid claim and that  
 the same be, <sup>the same is hereby</sup> confirmed to the extent  
 of four Aquino leagues, the quantity  
 set forth in the original grant, and  
 what is left in the Record, and  
 within the limits therein mentioned,  
 the said land to be surveyed in conformity  
 to law and in accordance therewith.

Carlos C Espinoza

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The U.S.

Dee



Carlos C. Espinosa

209 SD Appellate

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The United States,  
Appellees.

On 6<sup>th</sup> May 1839 a grant was issued by Governor Juan B. Alvarado to the Appellants in accordance with the Colonization Laws of Mexico and <sup>subsequently</sup> Judicial possession of the land was delivered ~~by the same~~ ~~on~~ ~~the~~ ~~22<sup>nd</sup> Decr 1840~~ to him. The authenticity and genuineness of these documents is established by the evidence. The oral testimony <sup>ascertains</sup> ~~establishes~~ that in 1842 there were upon the Ranch an adobe house covered with tiles, corrales for cattle and horses, fenced enclosures cultivated lands, and seven or eight hundred head of cattle, seventy or eight head of horses, and some sheep. There were some thirty or forty Indians employed as laborers employed in cultivating the soil, shearing cattle. There were several mechanic shops, such as Blacksmiths, shoe makers, and weavers for the manufacture of blankets, all employed by the grantee on the Ranch. The grantee settled on the Ranch with his family immediately after he obtained his grant and has continued to reside there ever since except



except for a short time, when his house  
was attacked by the Indians, he then  
retired to the neighborhood of Mont-  
ez, and returned to the Rancho as  
soon as the Indians had left. These  
facts ~~establish~~ establish a substantial  
and almost literal compliance  
with the conditions of the Grant  
and create a strong claim <sup>in favor</sup> ~~in the favor~~  
of the Justice and Equity of this claim.

It was rejected by the Commissioners on  
the ground that although the grant en-  
-closed only four square leagues in ex-  
-tent, the survey of the lands within the  
limits called for by the grant extended  
to almost three times the quantity  
in the grant, and it being impos-  
-sible to ascertain on what portion  
of the tract the four square leagues are  
to be located, it was impossible to  
enter a decree for any particular  
portion of four leagues which could  
be ascertained with precision.

The decision of the Supreme Court  
in the Freeman case fortunately  
~~relieves~~ releases this Tribunal from  
all difficulty, and enables it  
to respond to the strong justice of  
this meritorious claim. The  
nature of the boundaries are  
well defined and called for in  
the grant, and the map which  
is in evidence responds to the  
boundaries.



United States No 209.

"Ponderosa Ositos"

vs.

Carlos C. Espinosa

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Index of Manuscript

- Page 3. vide. Petition before the Commissioners, Filed Feb 24/53
- " 5 & 6. " Deposition of Manuel Castro, proves signature to title, Occupation by, Horse, 700 or 800 head of Cattle, horses & sheep, Cultivation of soil by Indians, also personal occupation by self and family — Filed Aug: 24<sup>th</sup> 1853.
- " 7 to 10 " Expediente, Map & accompanying papers — from 7 to 9 inclusive
- " 10 " Verification of said papers from 7 to 9. by Certificate of Surveyor Genl: — Filed Feb 24/53
- " 11 to 12. " Translation of Expediente &c. — Filed Sept 22<sup>nd</sup> 1853
- " 13. " Petition of, Claimant T. de la Pona, for Occupation of said claim. Filed, March 9<sup>th</sup> 1854
- " 15 & 16 " Translation of same. " August. 11<sup>th</sup> 1854
- " 18. " Petition of Claimant, for Judicial possession, in Spanish,
- " 18 & 19. " Decree of Gov. Alvarado (& Map in Spanish) — granting land. to Claimant,
- " 20. " Certificate of Secretary of Record of grant in the proper Book, in Spanish.
- " 21 to 23. " Act of Judicial possession
- " 25 to 30 " Translation of Grant of Judicial possession
- " 31. " Certificate of Alcalde. of the giving of Judicial possession
- " 31 to 33. " Translation of Certificates of Alcalde, to the giving of Judicial possession of said claim
- " 35. " Opinion of Commissioners <sup>Rejecting</sup> ~~Refusing~~ said Grant.
- " 37 " Decree of Confirmation rejecting claim



N<sup>o</sup> 209

*United States*

*vs.*

*Carlos C. Espinosa*

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