

CASE No.
199

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

PUNTA DEL ANO NUEVO GRANT

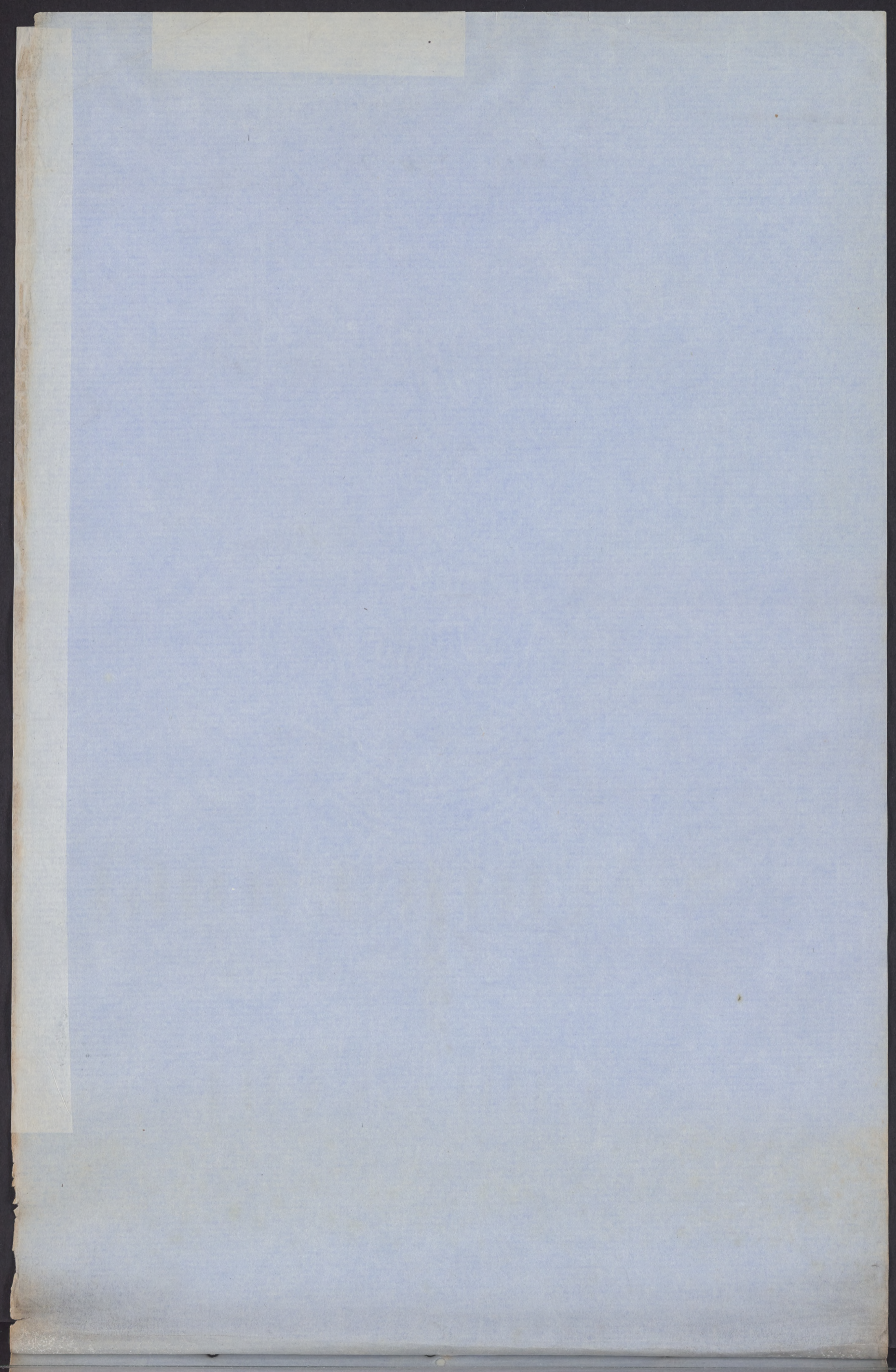
MARIA PICO, ET AL.

CLAIMANT

MAR 11 1963

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TRANSCRIPT

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PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 313

Maria Antonia Pico et al.

CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Punta del Año Nuevo"

1887

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this *thirty first day of August*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Maria Antonia Pico et al;* for the Place named "*Punta del Año Nuevo*" was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 315 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco January 22nd 1853.
In case No. 315 *Maria Antonia Pico, et al;* for the place named "*Punta del Año Nuevo*", the deposition of *Nicholas A. Sen*, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Henry S. Thompson*, with document marked *H. S. T. No. 1* annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page 8 of this Transcript)

San Francisco February 26th 1853.
In the same case the deposition of *Jose Bolcoff* a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Michael Hall* was filed;
(Vide page 9 of this Transcript)

San Francisco March 1st 1853.

In the same case the counsel for the claimants
filed the following motion:
(vide page 28 of this Transcript)

San Francisco September 2nd 1853.

In the same case the deposition of Andres
Pico, a witness in behalf of the claimants
taken before Commissioner Thompson Campbell
was filed:

(vide page 5 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Sept. 6th 1853.

Case No. 315 called. The counsel read the
evidence; argued, submitted and taken under
advisement.

*

San Francisco Decemr 13th 1853.

In the same case Commissioner Thompson
Campbell delivered the opinion of the Board
confirming the claim:

(vide page 29 of this Transcript)

*

San Francisco Oct. 25th 1853.

In the same case the Deposition of Rafael Castro a
witness in behalf of the claimants taken before Commissioner
Apphus Felch was filed (vide page 6 of this Trans-
cript.)

To the W & L Land Commission for the ascertaining and settling of Private Land claims in California

Petition

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The Petition of Maria Antonia Pico widow of Simon Castro deceased Juana Castro Manuel Castro & Manuel Castro St Jose Antonio Maria Antonia Jose Francisco Jose Leandro Juan Bautista the Children & heirs of Simon Castro respectfully represents to your Honorable Body that on or about the 20 of April 1842 Simon Castro aforesaid made & presented his Petition in writing to Governor Alvarado, Soliciting for himself the grant of a piece of land situate in the present County of Santa Cruz an accurate description of which will be given hereafter that said Governor referred said Petition to Jose R Estrada then Prefect of the respective district in order to obtain his report on the subject that said Prefect transmitted the same to the Justice of the Peace ^{of Santa Cruz for the above purpose} that said Justice of the Peace on the 1st of June 1842 reported that the land petitioned did actually belong to the Ex mission of Santa Cruz, but was never used by the same being more than ten leagues distant that said Jose R Estrada on the 3^d of May 1842 reported to said Governor in favor of said Simon Castro whereupon said Juan B Alvarado by virtue of his authority as Constitutional Governor of California declared the said Simon Castro the lawful owner of said land petitioned for & directed the proper documents conferring title to be executed that such was done & a formal grant issued to said Castro of the 27th of May 1842 And your Petitioners further say that all the documents above referred to as Petition references reports a duly certified copy of the original grant & the original map were filed in the Archives of California now in the possession of the General of the W & L of America for the State of California and that duly certified copies & translations thereof are herewith submitted & request to be made a part of this Petition

That the original grant is in the hands of your Petitioners and ready to be submitted whenever required And your Petitioners further state

that said tract of land lies in the present county of
Santa Cruz & state of California is known by the
name *Planta de Oros* & is described as
follows

On the East by the *Sierra Grande*
On the North by the *Mancos* of *Man Gonzales*
On the West by the ocean & on the South by the rancho
of *Doña Gloriam Buena* containing all together
four square leagues more or less

And your petitioners further state that said *Genio*
Castro has been in the quiet & peaceable possess-
ion of said land from the time of obtaining said
grant until his death in the year 1843 & that from
that time your petitioners as his children & heirs
have been & still are in the quiet possession
& enjoyment of the same & are not aware of the
existence of any title conflicting or paramount to
their own

They therefore claim to be the lawful owners of said
land & pray that your Honorable Board will
confirm their claim & title thereto and your
petitioners in duty bound will ever pray &c

Alonzo Taylor & Becke
Attys

Filed in Office Aug 31st 1852
Geo Fisher
Clerk

J

Office of Commissioners of Land
Claims in California

This day before Court Thompson Comptroller
Mans Pico a witness in behalf of claimants
Deposition of M^a Antonio Pico et al Case N^o 315, who
Mans Pico after being duly sworn deposed as follows

Questions by claimants Counsel

Quest 1st What is your name age & place of
residence

Ans My name is Manuel Pico my age is over
twenty five years & I reside at Los Angeles

Quest 2. State if you know Simon Castro owner
of the Rancho called Santa de Ana Nuevo or if
so state if he is dead & who are his
heirs

Ans I have known him, he is dead & that some
years ago, I know the heirs they are Manuel
Castro, Manuel Castro 2^d Jose Antonio
Jose Leonardo, Jose Francisco from Bautista
Juan Castro Mariano Antonio Castro
& the main name is Maria Antonia Pico
The said name as she are the children
of Simon Castro

Manuel Pico

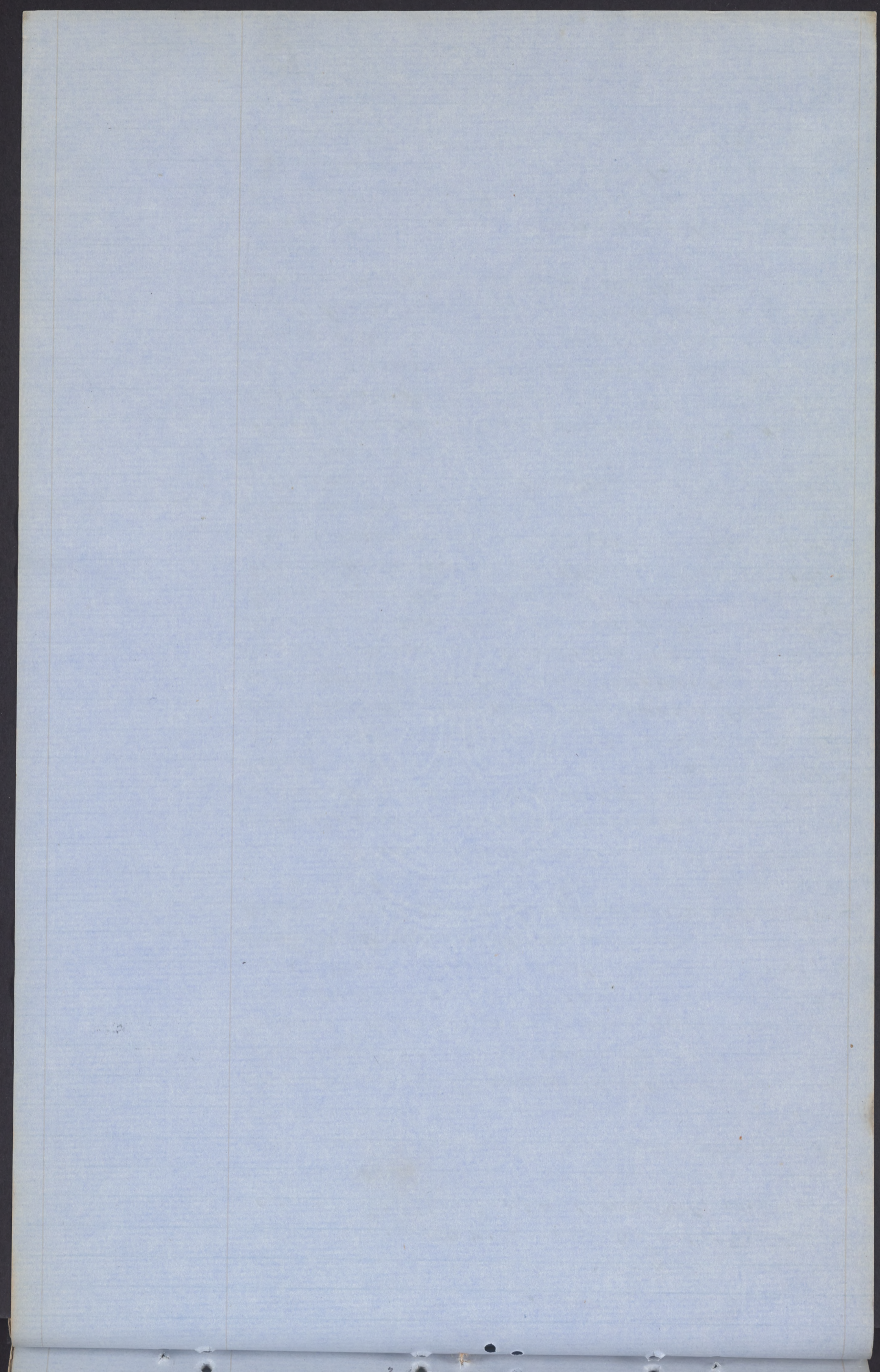
Sworn & subscribed before me this 2^d day of
September A D 1853

Thompson Comptroller
Court

Filed in Office Sept 2^o 1853

Gen Fisher

Long



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Office of the Board of Commissioners

This day before Commissioner Phelps came Rafael Castro a witness in behalf of Mr. Antonio Rivera at No 315. who after being duly sworn Rafael Castro deposed as follows

Deposition of Rafael Castro deposed as follows

Questions by Mr. Clerk Attorney for the claimant

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Question What is your name age & place of residence

Answer My name is Rafael Castro my age is fifty years & I reside in the County of Santa Cruz in California

2 Question Do you know the piece of land claim- en in this case called Punta del Año Nuevo if you, state what you know of its occupation & improvements by Gen. Castro

Answer I know the place have known it since 1842 The land is situated on the sea shore in the County of Santa Cruz Gen. Castro occupied it when I first knew it, he had a house on it at that time & candles The house was occupied by his servants & he was there some of the time him self, but his principal residence was at Monterey, He built the house on the place in the year 1842 & had a canal there before that, I passed the place many times & every time I passed I saw some of the land under cultivation, In 1842 some of the land was cultivated & had corn beans whe- at Melons & potatoes growing on it, He had cattle there at different times some three or four hundred head, I cannot tell how many, The place con- tinued to be occupied as above mentioned until his death, & after his death his family occup- ied it, I do not know whether they live on it now

I have seen Gen. Castro going back & forth from Monterey to the place, His sons & his Major Domos & servants lived on the place & he went back & forth to it & was there a part of the time on the place,

Questions by Mr. Green how Associate Law Agent

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Question Do you know the town name of the
Rancho above mentioned
Answer I do not. It is said that the Rancho
belongs to Rodriguez, but I have seen no
title papers & no papers of the possessor & do
not know about it

Mafico Castro
Subscribed & sworn before me
October 25 1853

Alpheus Felch
Clerk

Filed in Office Oct 25. 1853
Geo Fisher
Clerk

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J

San Francisco July 22^d 1853
On this day before Leon Henry J Thornton
Clerk Nicholas A. Den witness in beh alf
of the claimant In an Mexican petition No
223 He was duly sworn his evidence being given
in English

Deposition of
N. A. Den

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The M. J. Associate Law Agent was present

Questions by claimant

Quest 1st What is your name age & place of resi-
-dence

Answer My name is Nicholas A. Den my age
forty years, my residence Santa Barbara

Look at the document now before you marked
Exhibit A. & attached to your deposition purporting
to be an original grant from Juan B. Alvarado
to Don Simon Castro of the land known as Pasa
de Ano Nuevo. State what you know concern-
-ing said document & whether the signatures there
to are genuine

Answer I am well acquainted with the hand writing
Juan B. Alvarado Manuel Ramirez & Antonio M.
Osio. I have examined the document shown
me and am certain that the signatures of those
persons above they occur upon said document
as their genuine signatures

N. A. Den

Sworn and subscribed before me this 22^d
of July 1853

Henry J. Thornton
Clerk

Since acknowledged
Robert Greenham
Associate Law Agent

Filed in Office July 21, 1853
Geo. Fisher
Clerk

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San Francisco July 26, 1853

Deposition of
Jose Bolcoff

On this day before Lemuel Helman Haccame
Jose Bolcoff a witness in behalf of the claimant
Manuel Antonio Pineda at heirs of Don Yucion
Castro petition No 315 & was duly sworn his
evidence being interrupted by the Secretary

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The U S Associate Land Agent was present

In answer to questions by counsel for the claimant
the witness testified as follows

My name is Jose Bolcoff My age is fifty six
years & reside at Santa Cruz in this State

I know the Rancho called Punta del Toro Nuevo
It is in the County of Santa Cruz on the Sea Coast
It was occupied by Yucion Castro from the
year 1840, He built a house on it & lived there
and had cattle there, true I cannot tell how
long, I was there two or three years ago when the
children of the deceased Yucion Castro were
living on the place

Jose Bolcoff

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Helman Haccame
Lemuel

Filed in office July 26, 1853

Geo Fisher
Clerk

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1. A. D. 16.

Expediente Promovido
por el Ciudadano Simeon Castro en solici-
tud del parage conocido con el nombre de
"Punto de Año Nuevo

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2. S. D. N.

Sello tercero Dos Reales
Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
Maritima del puerto de Monterey, ~~en el~~
~~Ases~~ en el Departamento de las Californias
para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno
Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

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Expediente



Rehabilitado por la misma para
el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y dos.
Alvarado Antonio M^a Osio.

Como Sr. Gobernador.

Monterrey Abil. Dimean Castro En^o Mexicano
11 de 1842 y vecino de este Distrito ante la jus.
Pase este expedite. { tificacion de Q. E. como machaya
a la prefectura } lugar en dho distrito que por el docu
del 1^o distrito { -mento que acompaño consta ple
p^a q^a pida los { -nam^o que en el año de mil ochoc
informes corres. { -cientos treinta y nueve solicite
pon dientes sob. { -p. el conducto legal el parage nom
la demarcacion de { -brado Puntas de Año nuevo que se
linderos. { halla en termino de la ex Misión
Alvarado. { de St^o Cruz y que al efecto habien.
Monterrey Abril. { -dose corrido los tramites de ley
12/84/2. { resultaron a mi favor los in
Informe el S { -primis de los jueces respectivos
Juez de Paz de { como se espresa llanamente
St^o Cruz con la { en dho certificacion. Mas si
sanida a posible { habiendose estraviado el Espe
los limites del { -diente de la materia y teniendo
terreno q. se pre. { ocupado el terreno con varia
sende en dho expedite. { bienes de campo prebi a usen.
con todo lo demas { cia de Q. E. y deseando pa-

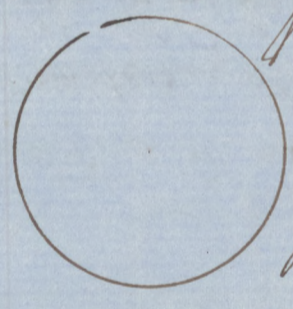
S. S. D. N

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q. crea ne. } =arlo como esta propia legalmente
cesario. } adquirida deva solicitar el titulo
Estrada } de propiedad correspondiente el, su-
plicio a V. E. se me conceda sin necesidad de
nuevos lmites, deviendo ser la estencion del
mismo terreno, desde los linderos de D. y Melanin
Buelaw p. el Norte hasta los de el C. Juan
Gonzalez que seran cuatro leguas de longitud
poco mas o menos, y de ancho Este a Oeste desde
la Sierra hasta la Orilla del Mar una legua
segun es presa en el diceño que adjunto.

P. S. a V. E. pido y suplico respectivamente
se digné concederme el titulo de propiedad
que solicito. de lo cual recibiere gracia y jus-
ticia que (Dello tercero Dos Reales. Habilitado
provisionalmt. por la aduana maritima del
puerto de Monterey en el departamento de las
Californias, para los años de mil ocho cientos
cuarenta, y mil ocho cientos cuarenta y cinco
Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

24. O. D. 18



Revalidado por la misma, para el
año de mil ocho cientos cuarenta
y dos.

Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

juró con lo necesario de.

Monterey Abril 2. de 1842

Simon Castro

nor prefecto del primer Distrito
Para informar a V. E. sobre la materia q. se trata
en este expediente con la benosidad posible he
tomado un pleno conocimiento por sí y de per-
sonas de probidad. a cerca del terreno que
se pretende y ver daderamente en encuentro q.
se halla distante de esta esmision como

7. D. D. N.

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PÁGE 15

El ciudadano José Castro, Teniente Coronel de Ejército y Capitán de la Comp. Presidencial de Monterey. Certifico que en el tiempo que estube desempeñado la prefectura del primer Distrito solicito D. Simeon Castro el parage de la Punta de Año nuevo en daño de mil ochocientos treinta y siete cuyo expediente se encontraba informado à favor del Solicitante, y habiendose extraido dtho Expediente doy el presente a fin de disminuir del interesado para los fines que se conbenzan. Monterey 18 de Enero de 1842.

José Castro

8. D. D. N.

Vista la peticion con que da principio este expediente los informes que prece devn, con todo lo demas que se tubo presente y convencido, de conformidad con las Leyes y reglamentos de la materia declaro al Ciudadano Simeon Castro dueño en propiedad del terreno nombrado Punta de Año nuevo colindante al Oriente con la Sierra al Poniente con el Mar, al Norte con el Rancho de D. Juan Sanzalez y al Sur con el de D. Maria Buelna. Libre el correspondiente despacho tome razon en el libro respectivo y dirija a este expediente à la Càmara junta Departamental, El Càmara D. Gobernador asi lo mandò, decretò y firmò de que doy fe. Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional del Departamto de las Californias. Por cuanto D. Castro ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el parage conocido con el nombre de

9. D. D. N.

Puntade año Nuevo colindante al Oriente con la Sierra al Nte. con la Mar al Ste con el Rancho de D.^o Juan Gonzales y al Sur con el de D.^o Maria Buena practicadas privam^{te} las diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion de la Coma Junta Departamental y a las condiciones siguientes.

- 1^o Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las traversias caminos y servidumbres lo disputar a libre y exclusivo am^{te} destinandolo al uso que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año fabricará casa y estará habitada. 2^a Solicitara del juez respectivo que le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este Despacho, por el cual se demarcarán en los linderos en cuyos limites pondra a mas de las mojoneras algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad. 3^o El terreno de que se hace mencion es de cuatro sitios de Tomado Mayor segun explica el diceño que corre agregado al expediente respectivo. El juez que diese la posesion lo hara medido conforme a un Ordenanza quedando el sobrante que resulte a la nacion para los usos convenientes. 4^o Si contraviniese a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denunciabile por otro.

En consecuencia mando que

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tenien dose por forme y valedero el presente titulo se tome razon de el en el libro que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

11. S. D. 16

Dado en Monterey a Veinty siete de Mayo de mil ochocientos cuarenta y dos.

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Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for California.

I, Samuel D King, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my office and under my charge and custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican territory or department of Upper California do hereby certify that the eleven preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to Eleven inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials (S. D. K) exhibit true and accurate copies of certain documents now on file and forming part of the said Archives in my Office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my ^{name} Officially, and affixed my private seal (not having a seal of Office) at the City of San Francisco Cal this 15th day of December 1851

Sam^l. D. King
Surv^r. Gen^l. Cal.

Filed in Office August 31st 1852

Geo: Fisher Secy.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

03

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Sello pumerio seis pesos
Habilitado provisionalmt. por la aduana
maritima de Monterey para los años de
1842 y 1843.

Doc H. J. I. Catalan
of A. A. Des
taken before
Com. H. Thornton

Alvarado

Antonio M. Osio

Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador con-
stitucional del departamento de
las Californias.

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Por cuanto D.ª Ineoni Castro ha pretendido
para su beneficio personal y el de su familia
el parage conocido con el nombre de Punta de
año Nuevo, colindante al Oriente con la Sierra
al Poniente con la Mar; al Norte con el Rancho
de D.ª Juan Gonzalez, y al Sur con el de D.ª
Maria Buena; practicadas previamente las
diligencias y averiguaciones conseruientes segun
lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos; usando de
las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre
de la nacion Mexicana, he venido en concederle
el terreno mencionado; declarandole la proprie-
dad de el por las presentes letras, sujetandose
a la aprobacion de la Exma Junta Departa-
mental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.
1.ª Podra sercarlo sin perjudicar las travesias
caminos y seruidumbres. lo disputar a libre
y esclusa am. destinandolo al uso o cultivo
que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año
fabricara casa y estara habitada. 2.ª Soli-
citara del juez respectivo que le de la pose-
sion juridica en virtud de este despacho
por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos
limites ponera o mas de las mojoneras algunos
arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad

3^o El terreno de que se hace donacion es de cuatro sitios de ganado mayor segun estipula el disenõ que corre agregado en el expediente respectivo. El juez que diere la posesion lo hara medir conforme à Ordenanza quedando el resto para los usos convenientes.

4^o Si contraviniese à estas condiciones perderà su derecho al terreno y sera denunciable por otro. En consecuencia mando que teniendose por firme y validero este titulo se tome razon de el en el libro à que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Monterey à veinte y siete de Mayo de mil ochocientos cuarenta y dos.

Juan B. Alvarado

Manuel Jimeno Srto

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho en el libro de acientos sobre adjudicacion de terrenos baldios @ foyas 13.

Jimeno

El Exmo Señor Gobernador ha dispuesto se tome razon de esta consecion en la prefectura del 1^{er} Distrito.

Jimeno.

Filed in Office June 22nd 1853

Geo: Fisher
Secy:

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Record of Proceedings
at the instance of the Citizen Simon Castro
soliciting the place known by the name of
Puerta de Ano Nueva

Translation of
Expediente C

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Excellent Sir Governor

Simon Castro Mexican citizen & resident
of this District, before Your Excellency as
best may accord with law say that It will be
fully shown by the annexed documents
that in the year 1839, I solicited in the legal
way the place called Puerta de Ano Nueva which
is situate on the borders of the Ex Mission de
Soto leary & to the effect that legal proceedings
having been carried on, the reports of the
respective Justices resulted in my favor as
is fully shown in said certificate. But the Es-
pediente about the matter having been mis-
laid & I having occupied the land with vari-
ous country stock after you been & desiring
to convey it as it is now legally acquired
I must solicit the corresponding title deed
of property which I pray Your Excellency to grant
me, without the necessity of a new procedure
while it ought to be the extent of the same land
from the boundaries of D. Maria Beltra
to the North unto those of the Citizen Juan
Gonzales which will be four leagues of longi-
tude a little more or less & of breadth 6 as to
West from the Sea to the Sea Shore one
league as is shown in the adjoined sketch
Therefore I ask and pray you respectfully to
be pleased to grant me the title of the property
I solicit whereby I shall receive favor and
justice & swearing to what is necessary &c

Monteury April 20 1842

Simon Castro

Monteury April 11th 1842

Let the Expediente pass to the Superintendant of the

All District that it may receive the corresponding
reports upon the demarcation of boundaries
Aloranado

Monteag April 12th 1842

Let the Justice of the Peace of Santa Cruz re-
port with the least possible circumspection
the limits of the land which is solicited in this
exposante with every thing else that shall be
necessary

Estrada

Sir Prefect of the first District

In order to inform you about the matter of
which this Exposante treats with the highest
possible certainty I have taken a full knowledge
for myself & of persons of integrity about the land
solicited & in truth I find that it is some ten
leagues distant from this Ex Mission without this
establishment having stock where with to occupy
it nor is it necessary for it, & that the bound-
aries of the tract of land of La Punta de San
Aguero are the same which are expressed in the
petition & respective sketch the demarcation
of which do not comprise foreign property of
any particular corporation & therefore I am of
opinion that it be adjudged to the interested
party. You will however use care of the mat-
ter as you may think proper
Constitutional Justice Court of the jurisdiction
of Santa Cruz 19th April 1842

Excellent Sir Governor of this Department
All the necessary procedure having been carried
on in this Exposante having attended to the report
of the Justice of the Peace of the Ex Mission of
Santa Cruz The Prefecture in my charge is of
opinion that there can be granted to the interested
party the favor he solicits

Notwithstanding this opinion of E will resolve
with your usual discrimination what you
may believe most just Monteag May 3rd 1842

Jose R. Estrada

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(see next page)

The Citizen Jose Castro Lieutenant Colonel of the Army & Captain of the Company stationed at Montevideo

certify that at the time I was discharging my duty as the prefect of the first district Don Juan Castro solicited the place of La Punta de San Antonio in the year 1839 which Expediente was found to have been reported on in favor of the petitioner & said Expediente having been signed I give these presents at request of the interested party for the purposes which may suit him

Montevideo 18th June 1842
Jose Castro

Montevideo 27th of May 1842

Having seen the petition with which this Expediente commences, the preceding reports with everything else which suggested itself was to the purpose in conformity with the laws & regulations upon the subject, I declare the citizen Juan Castro owner in his own right of the land called Punta de San Antonio bordering to the East on the Sierra to the West on the Sea to the North on the Mancho of Don Juan Gonzales & to the South on that of Don Juan Buena. Let the comes pending document be issued entered in the respective book & direct this expediente to the E. Departmental Assembly. The Executive Governor thus ordered decreed & signed of which I give testimony

Manuel Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of both Republics

Whereas Don Juan Castro has solicited for his personal benefit & that of his family the location known by the name of Punta de San Antonio bordering to the East on the Sierra to the West on the Sea to the North on the Mancho of Don Juan Gonzales & to the South on that of Don Juan Buena after previous having taken the necessary action was made the necessary investigation

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as is required by laws & regulations in exercise of
the powers vested in me in the name of the Mex-
ican Nation, I have concluded to grant him
the mentioned land declaring it his property
by the present letters patent, subject to the
approbation of the Excellent Departmental As-
sembly to the following conditions

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1st He may fence it without injury during the
crossings roads & rivulets, he will enjoy
it except exclusively appropriating it to the use
or culture that best may suit him but within
one year he will build a house to be inhabited
2d He will solicit of the respective Judge to give
him private possession in virtue of this
document by whom the boundaries will be
marked on the extremities of which he will put
besides the land marks some fruit trees or
wild ones of some utility

3d The land mentioned is four square leagues
(sitio de granada Mayor) as is explained in the
sketch which follows annexed to the respective
Expediente, The Judge who shall give the posses-
sion will cause it to be measured conformable
to ordinance leaving the surplus that may
result to the Nation for convenient purposes
4, If he should violate these conditions he will
lose his right to the land & may be denounced
by any other party

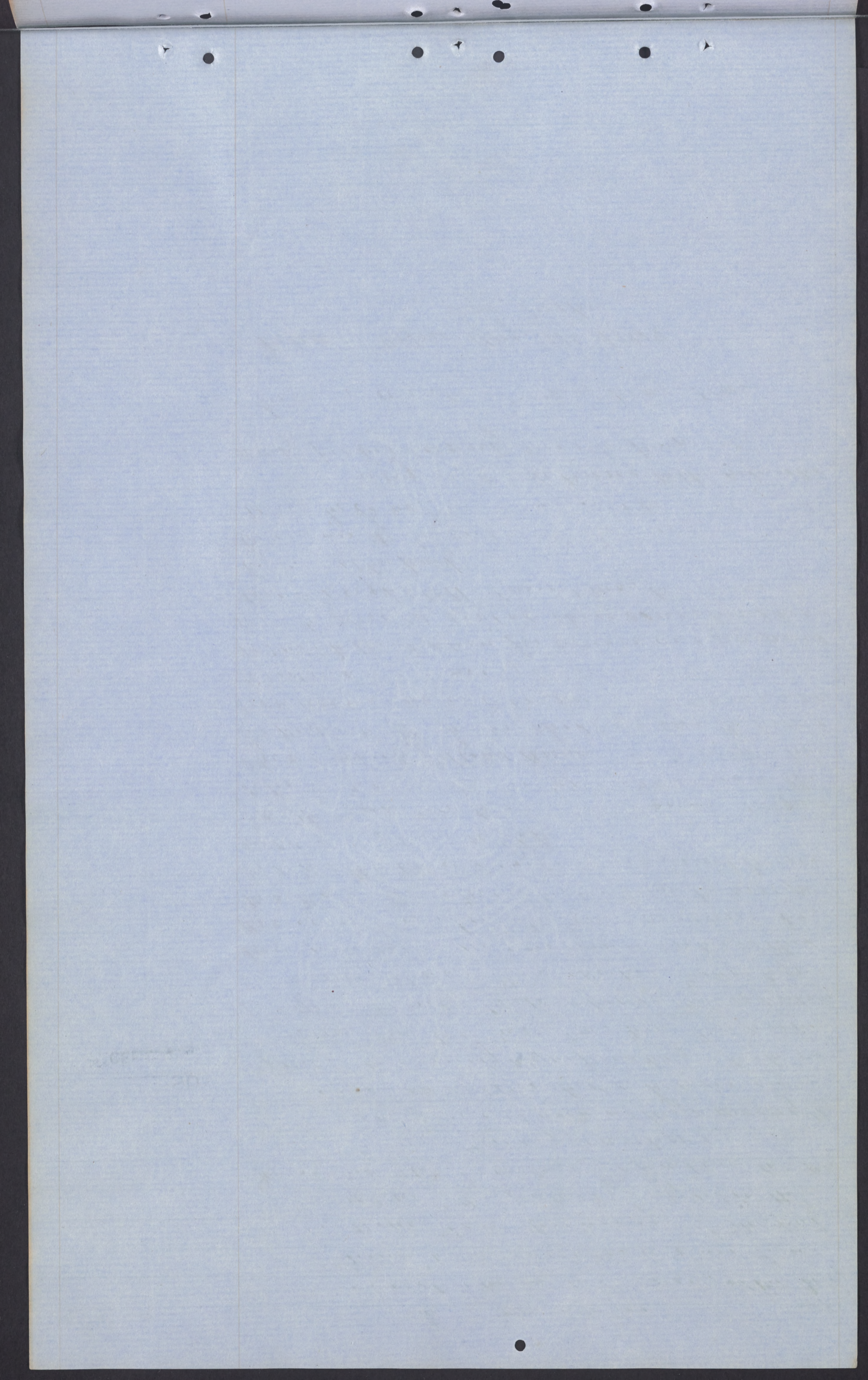
Consequently I order that the present title and
being held as firm & valid it be entered in the
corresponding book & delivered to the interested
party for his security and other purposes

Given in Montevideo 27th of May 1842

Filed in Office Aug. 31st 1842

Gen. Fisher

Geny



Stipulation

In this case upon the filing of the conveyance from Claimants to Isaac Graham it is consented that the latter be substituted for the former as Claimant in this case

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December 8th 1853

Robert Greenhow
Asst. Land Agent U.S.

Filed in Office Dec 9th 1853

Geo Fisher
Secy

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State of California

This indenture

conveyance to
Isaac Graham

Made & entered into this first
 day of October in the year one thousand eight
 hundred & fifty one, betwixt between Maria
 Antonia Pico widow of the deceased Don Juan
 Castro and her children namely Manuel
 Castro the elder, Manuel Castro the younger
 Juan Castro married to Joseph Bennett
 Maria Antonia Castro married to Rafael
 Sanchez Antonio Castro Jose Francisco Cas-
 tro Leonardo Castro and Juan Bautista
 Castro his & legal representatives of the deceas-
 ed Don Juan Castro, Merchant Bennett husband
 of the aforesaid Juan Castro & Rafael Sanchez
 husband of the aforesaid Maria Antonia Cas-
 tro all of the State of California of the first part
 and Isaac Graham of Santa Cruz County &
 State aforesaid of the second part Witnesseth
 That for & in consideration of the sum of eight ten
 thousand dollars, so here paid by the party
 of the second part to the party of the first part
 the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, The
 party of the first part hath granted bargained &
 sold by these presents doth grant bargain &
 sell unto the said Isaac Graham party of
 the second part his heirs & assigns all that
 tract piece or parcel of land lying being in
 the County of Santa Cruz State of California
 known as the Rancho called Puerto de San Juan
 situated in the jurisdiction of Santa Cruz &
 containing four sitios or square leagues of land
 which was granted to Don Juan Castro by
 the Supreme Government of the Department
 as shown by the original title issued on the 27th
 day of 1842, bounded as follows, On the East by the
 Mountains, On the West by the Sea or Pacific Ocean
 on the North by the Rancho of Don Juan Gonzalez
 & on the South by the Rancho of Don Helario
 Buelva the said tract of land containing
 as aforesaid four sitios or square leagues
 more or less To have & to hold to the said
 Isaac Graham party of the second part

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his heirs & assigns forever, And the parties of the first part hereby covenants & agree to warrant & defend the said Isaac Graham party of the second part his heirs & assigns in the quiet and peaceable possession of the above described land & premises granted against the claims of each and everyone of the parties of the parties of the first part & the claims of all & every person whomsoever either in law or equity against any claim of the United States, Government,

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In Witness whereof the parties of the first part hath hereunto set their hands & affixed their seals, on the day & year first & above written sealed & delivered in

presence of	Martin Antonio Pico de Castro (Seal)
Jos. M. Linn	By his Attorney in fact Seal
W. H. Hancock	Mmanuel Castro (Seal)
Witness to signature of	Mmanuel Castro (Seal)
Mmanuel Castro only	Leandro Castro (Seal)
witnesses to Leandro -	Jose Antonio Castro (Seal)
Castro, signature	Joseph Merritt (Seal)
Falguera	Mafael Sanchez (Seal)
Wm. M. Linn	Jacua & Castro (Seal)
Witness	Antonio ^{mark} Castro (Seal)
James T. Sumner	Jose Manuel Castro (Seal)
D. Leitch	Juan Bautista Castro (Seal)
	Maria Antonia ^{mark} Pico de Castro (Seal)

State of California }
County of San Francisco } p

On this first day of October A.D. 1837 I was on duty appeared before me a Notary Public, duly commissioned & sworn for the above named county Mmanuel Castro to me known to be the individual described in the within deed as Mmanuel Castro Senior Trustee &c &c and who acknowledged that he executed the same on the part of his Mother Martin Antonio Pico de Castro

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as her true & lawful attorney & for her as well
as for himself, that it was his free & voluntary
act for the uses & purposes therein mentioned

Witness my hand & seal of
Office the day & year first above
written

U. G. Maudslayi

(Seal)

Notary Public

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State of California }
County of San Francisco } On this first day
of October A.D. 1851 personally appeared before
me, a Notary Public duly commissioned
& sworn in & for the above named county Jose
Antonio Castro to me known to be one of the
individuals who executed the deed which is described
in the within deed who acknowledged that he
had done the same freely & voluntarily
for the uses & purposes therein mentioned
Witness my hand & seal of Office San
Francisco the day & year first above written

U. G. Maudslayi

(Seal)

Notary Public

State of California County of Monterey }
On this 17th of October A.D. 1851 person-
ally appeared before me a Notary Public
in & for said county Josiah Sherrett, Rafa-
el Sanchez, Juan de Castro, Antonio Castro,
Jose Fran^{co} Castro Juan Bautista Castro
known to me to be the persons described in &
who executed the within foregoing conveyance
who each severally acknowledged that they
executed the same freely & for the purposes there-
in mentioned, Also appeared at the same time
Maria Antonia Pico de Castro who made the
same acknowledgement & said Juana Cas-
tro de Castro being made req-
uainted with the contents of the foregoing
conveyance and examined by me at and
from their husbands and without their

Heiming acknowledged that they executed the same freely without fear Compulsion or under influence of their husbands or other persons and that they did not wish to retract the execution of said conveyance

J. M. Ashley
Notary Public

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State of California }
County of Santa Cruz }

I certify that the foregoing is recorded in the book of Deeds Vol 1 pages 213. 214. & 215. of the records of this office

Peter Tracy
Recorder

State of California }
County of Santa Cruz }

On this 4th day of November AD 1851, before me Peter Tracy County Recorder & State Notary Public came Leandro Castro satisfied to ally prove to me by the oath of Francis Alvarado a competent and credible witness to be the identical Leandro Castro one of the parties who executed the annexed conveyance and who acknowledged to me that he executed the same freely & voluntarily & for the uses & purposes therein mentioned said conveyance being a conveyance made by Manuel Castro Master of Maria Antonia Castro and the heirs of Simon Castro deceased on the 1st day of October AD 1851

(Seal)

Witness my hand & Private Seal this being no official seal provided at office the day & year first above written

Peter Tracy
Recorder of Santa Cruz County
California

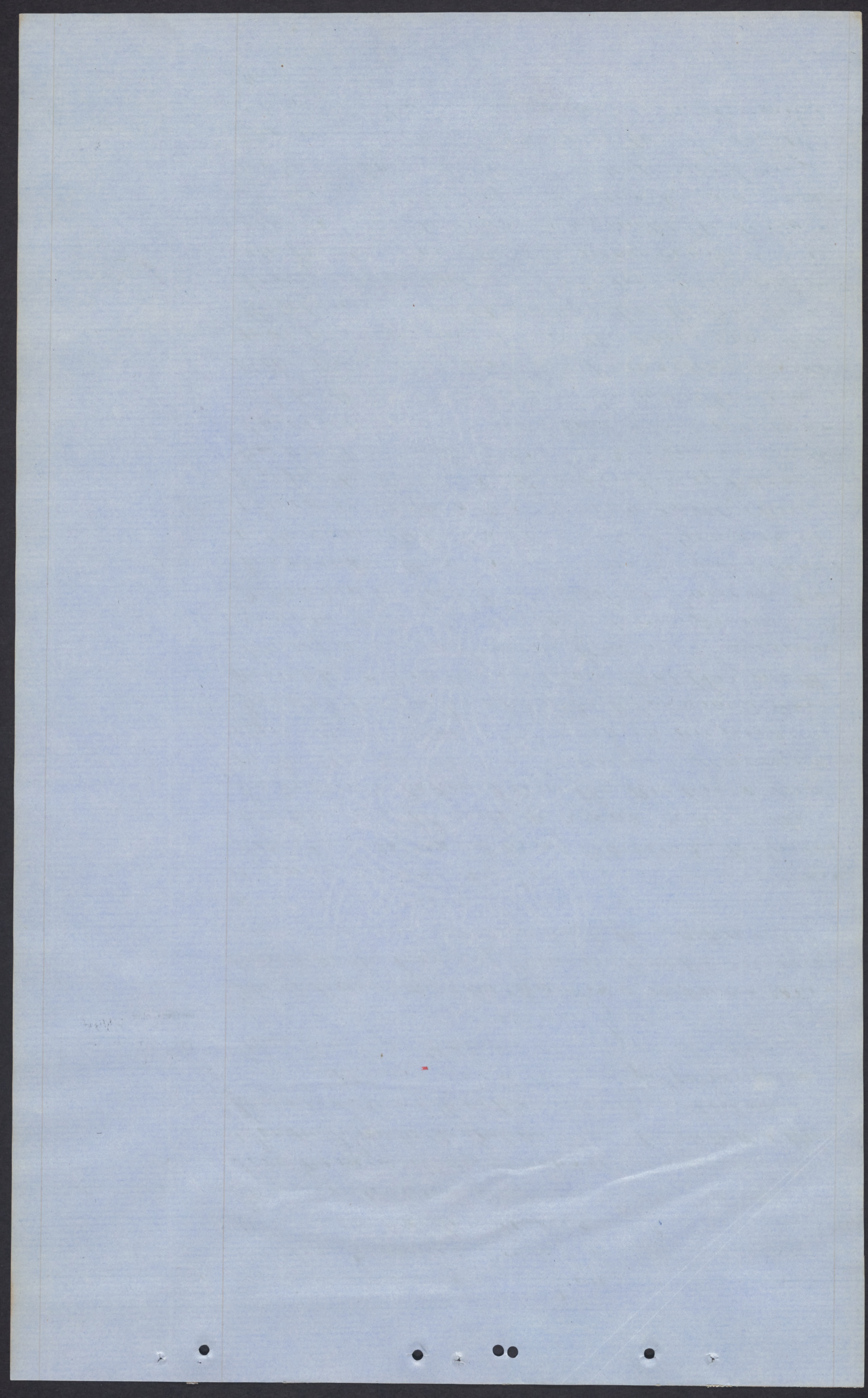
Filed in office Dec 9th 1853 Geo Fisher Notary

Motion to
Amend Petition

On Motion of the attorneys of claimants it is ordered that the Petition be amended by inserting the allegation that the heirs of Yimou Castro mentioned in said Petition have sold the land claimed to Isaac Graham and that the name of said Isaac Graham be substituted as claimant for those of said heirs

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Filed in Office August 1st 1853
Geo Fisher
Clerk



Opinion

Maximiliano Antonio Pico Acuna }
 Castro Manuel Castro I }
 Manuel Castro II Jose }
 Antonio, Maximiliano }
 Jose Francisco, Jose Leandro }
 & Juan Bautista Castro }
 heirs of Leoncio Castro }
 vs }
 The United States }

Puntos del Rio }
 Nuevo }
 y San Lorenzo }

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The claimants in this case represent them-
 selves as the heirs of Leoncio Castro deceased.
 The testimony upon which they depend for
 a confirmation of their claim consists in
 a grant made by Governor Alvarado bearing
 date the 27th day of May A.D. 1842, to Leoncio
 Castro, together with a true copy of the
 Expediente taken from the Archives now
 in the United States General Government
 office of this State, all of which are properly
 proved & authenticated. The claimants have
 proved by depositions on file that they are the
 heirs of the said Leoncio Castro the original
 grantee in this case. They have proved by the
 deposition of Jose Polcoff that Leoncio Cas-
 tro occupied the place claimed by the petitioners
 in the year 1840, that he built a house on it
 & lived in it until that he had cattle there.
 It is further proved by the deposition of Rafael
 Castro, that in the year 1842 Leoncio Castro
 built a house on said place which was inhab-
 ited by his servants, that he was there part
 of the time but that his principal residence
 was at Montevideo that in the same year 1842
 the place was cultivated & that he had corn
 beans wheat melons & potatoes growing on it.
 He further states that the place continued to be
 occupied in the same way until the death of
 Leoncio Castro & after his death it was occup-
 ied by his family. There is no proof of any
 approval by the Departmental Assembly
 & no proof that any purchase measurement
 was ever made.

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It was objected by the Law Agent that the proof did not show that a house was built within a year from the date of the grant. The testimony of Rafael Castro shows that the house was built in the year 1842 being the same year in which the grant was made. But in addition to this it is shown by the testimony of José Bolcoff that Simón Castro had built a house on the place & lived in it as early as the year 1840, two years before he obtained his grant. This I think shows conclusively that a house was on the land before the expiration of a year from the date of the grant. I am of opinion that the object of that condition which requires that a house should be built within a year from the date of the grant & that it should be inhabited is fully satisfied by proof that a house was upon the land within that time and that it was inhabited without regard to the fact whether it was constructed before or after the issuing of the grant. In this case however the proof in regard to the building of the house within the prescribed time is amply sufficient. But the inhabiting of the house by the grantee is a question which the testimony leaves in some doubt. That Simón Castro actually lived in the house in the year 1840 is clearly proved, but it is doubtful after he had obtained his grant he occupied it with servants making his own residence principally in Montevideo & only residing on the Rancho on occasion only. Thus the Law intended a residence per se I have not the least doubt. The whole policy which the Government had in view in regard to the colonization of the Public lands leads to this result. This however will be understood as applying to those lands which were granted for the exclusive purpose of building & grazing cattle. But when lands were granted for the purpose of cultivation it was not required that they should be actually inhabited by the grantee cultivation in all such cases

satisfy the policy & requirements of the Law
 In the case before us it does not appear for
 what purpose the lands were sought by the
 grantee but from the evidence it does appear
 that they were devoted to the purpose of Agri-
 culture & that too to a very considerable
 extent from the year in which the grant was
 made until the death of the grantee. Tak-
 ing then the actual residence of the party
 before the grant, the kind of occupation which
 the proof shows, followed the grant together
 with the cultivation which is proved to have
 been made, I think the parties have shown
 a substantial compliance with the conditions
 which the Law had imposed upon their
 ancestor.

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The next question by far the most diffi-
 cult which presents itself is the location of
 the land, according to the conditions of the
 grant a sobrante is reserved. It was the
 intention of the granting power to concede
 four square leagues of land, to be located
 within certain exterior boundaries and
 that after such location had been made
 by the proper authorities, the residue if
 there should be any should go to the nation
 & form a part of the Public Domain, then
 in the absence of all proof of location the land
 granted never having been surveyed from
 the mass of the other Public lands by any other
 competent Authority passed to the United
 States unaffected by any vested equitable
 interest or best such an interest as this
 Commission are authorized to protect. In
 cases heretofore decided it has been held
 that although a sobrante is provided for
 if it should appear from an examination of
 all the testimony in the case that it was the
 intention to grant by metes & bounds or
 if it could be gathered from the papers on
 file that it was understood that the bound-
 aries mentioned did not contain more
 than the quantity specified in the
 grant then notwithstanding the sobrante

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the party would be entitled to a confirmation of his claim within the limits expressed in her grant. In the case before us the claimant described the tract of land asked for in his petition to the Governor in the following words to wit From the boundaries of Don Ysaia in Buchia to the North unto those of the Citizen Juan Gonzales which will be four leagues of longitude a little more or less & of breadth East to West from the Sierra to the Sea shore one league as is shown in the adjoining sketch. The description contained in the present cedula corresponds accordingly with the description in the claimants petition as above set forth. The cedula annexed to the grant which provides for a sobrante contains a further description of the land together with a specification of the quantity granted & is as follows. The land mentioned is four square leagues as is explained in the sketch which follows annexed to the Expediente. The boundaries described in the grant are clearly delineated on the map to which reference has been made. Taking then the petition of the party which gives not only the boundaries of the land asked for but also the distance between those boundaries & construing it, and the grant together, I think the intention to grant by such a stricture is clearly indicated. The question may be asked if such was the understanding why did the government provide for a sobrante. The reply to the question is maybe said that although the party had represented in his petition that the limits there in described only contained a certain number of leagues, this did not dispense with the requirements of Law which made a measurement of the lands granted indispensable & if upon such measurement it should be found that a much larger quantity was embraced within the limits than had been represented it was still in the power of the Governor at any time before the legal title had passed to the party.

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to restrict the grant to the measure specifically
 asked for in his petition notwithstanding
 the limits within which the grant had
 been made, contained a much larger
 quantity. In all such cases the surplus
 would go to the Nation, In this lease no
 measurement was ever made, and the grant
 remains as it was at the time it was made.
 with the presumption were butted that
 the boundaries as described in the petition
 & grant contain no more than four square
 leagues of land. We think the facts of
 this lease bring it within the rubric and
 to be adopted by this Commission.
 The party is therefore entitled to a confirma-
 tion of his claim. A Deed in con-
 formity with this opinion will be entered

Filed in Office December 13th 1853
 Geo. Fisher
 Secy

WCE

Decree

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Mania Antonia Pico }
 widow of the late }
 Simon Castro deceased }
 Manuel Castro Senescal }
 heirs of the late }
 Simon Castro }
 vs }
 The United States }

In this case on hearing the proofs & allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioner is invalid & it is therefore decreed that the same be compromised to the said Mania Antonia Pico widow of the late Simon Castro deceased Manuel Castro Senescal & the other heirs at law of the said Simon Castro deceased, The lands of which confirmation are hereby made are known by the name of Rancho de San Pedro and bounded & described as follows to wit bordering to the East on the Sierra to the West on the sea to the North on the Rancho of Don Juan Gonzales & to the South on the Rancho of Dona Maria Buena Vista said tract being in longitude from North to South from leagues a little more or less & in latitude from East to West one league containing in all four square leagues. Reference for further description to be had to a map which is made part of Document marked (B) and filed in this case

Alphons Felch
 Thompson Leampore
 M. Gray Thompson
 Lewis

Filed in office Dec 13, 1853
 Geo Fisher
 Secy

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *thirty four* pages, numbered from 1 to 34, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. 315 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Maria Antonia Pico, et al*, are

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*Punta del Año Nuevo*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *Twenty third* day of *August* A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*.



G. Fisher.

A large, ornate signature in cursive script, likely reading 'G. Fisher'. The signature is highly decorative with many loops and flourishes.

U.S. District Court.
Southern District of California.

No. 199. Doer

The United States

vs. 199

Maria Antonia Pico, et al.
"Punto del Año Nuevo."

Transcript of the Record
from the
Board of U.S. Land Commissioners
in case No. 315.

Filed February 5th 1855.
J. E. Farr.
clerk.

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No 315-

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 30th November 1854.

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Maria Antonia Pico et al. }
vs- } 315.
The United States.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 18th day of August 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

N^o. 199.

U. S. District Court
Southern District

The United States

vs.

M^a. Ant^a. Pico et al.

Appeal Notice.

Filed July 10th 1855.

J. E. Farr
clerk.

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