

CASE No.
187

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

LOS LAURELES GRANT

LEANDER RANSOM

CLAIMANT

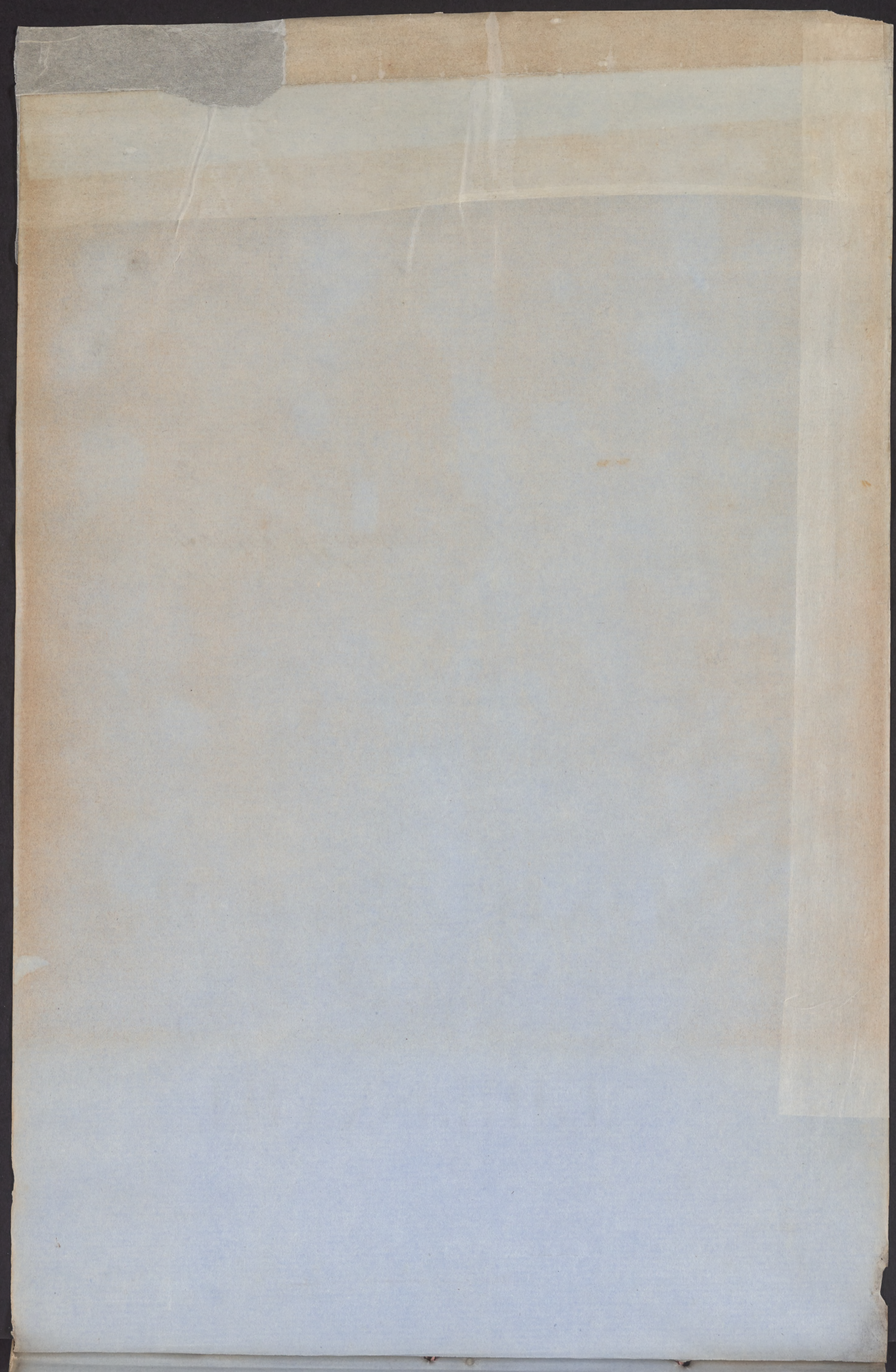
LAND CASE 187 SD pgs. 48

MAR 8 1963

187
52% COTTON FIBER
GROVER BOND
Manufactured

610

187



TRANSCRIPT

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PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 610

Sander Ransom

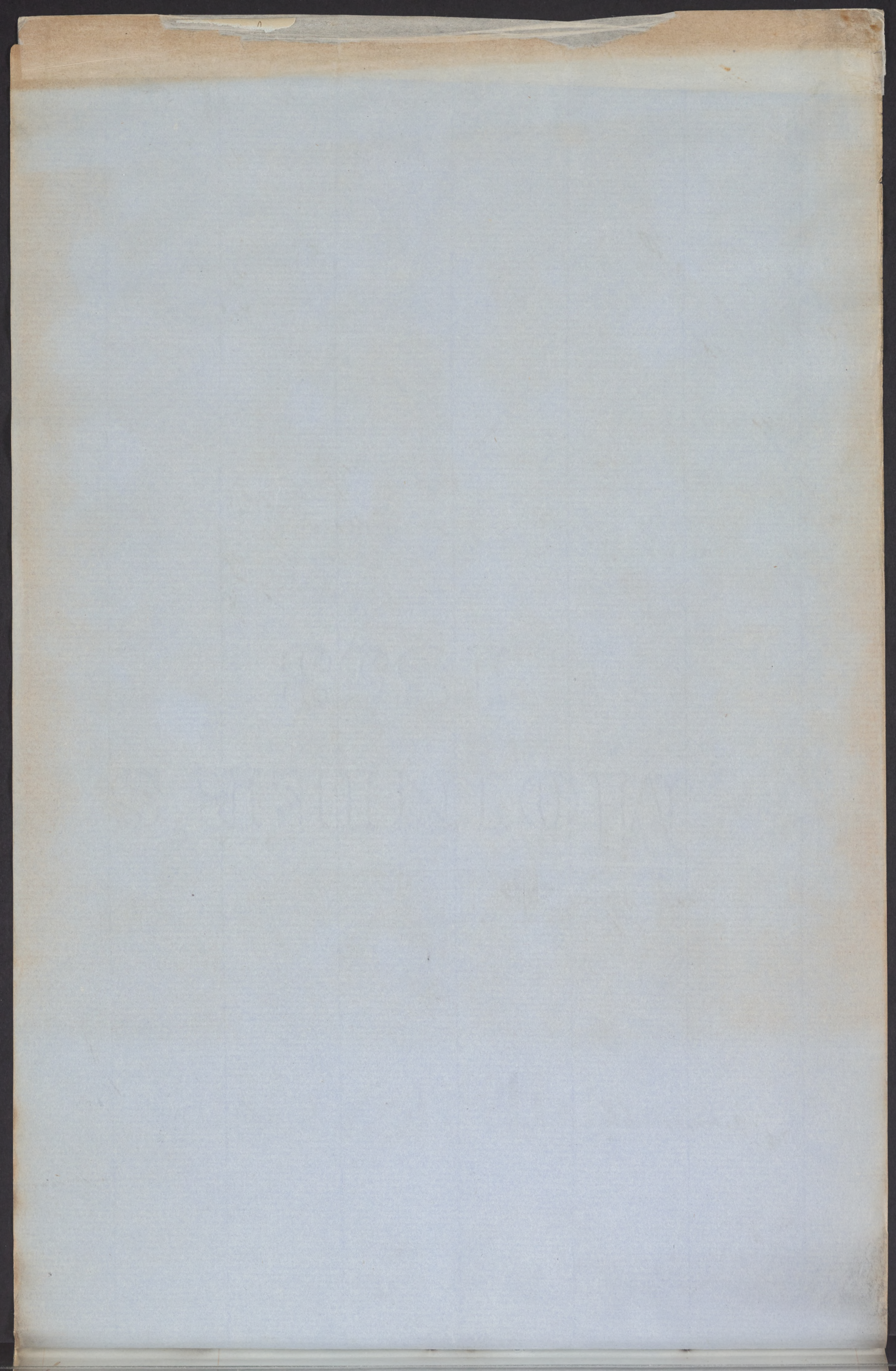
CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Los Laureles"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this Twenty first day of February Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty=Three, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Seander Ransom, ~~~~~
~~~~~ for the Place named  
~~~~~ "Los Laureles," ~~~~~  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 610, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco, Aug. 24th 1853.
In Case no. 610, Seander Ransom for the place named "Los Laureles," the deposition of Manuel Bastin, a witness in behalf of the Claimant, taken before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, with document marked R. T., annexed thereto, was filed:

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

~~~~~  
San Francisco May 2<sup>nd</sup> 1854,  
Case no. 610, on motion of the Counsel for the Claimant was ordered to be placed at the foot of the Calendar of the 1<sup>st</sup> Class Cases on the Trial Docket,

~~~~~  
San Francisco Aug. 22nd 1854,
Case no. 610, was submitted under the rule of 21st March 1854.

San Francisco Aug. 29' 1854.
In the same case Commissioner Alphens Felch
delivered the opinion of the Board respecting the
claim:

(Vide page 29 of this Transcript.)

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On motion of the U. S. Law Agent the following
order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 33 of this Transcript.)

~~~~~



3  
To the U. S. Board of Land Commission  
for the ascertaining and settling of Private  
Land Claims in California.

The petition of Landen Ramon, re-  
spectfully sheweth unto Your Honorable  
Board, that he is the owner of a  
tract of land in the County of Monterey  
called "Las Laureles" and for further  
explanation alleges.

That one Jose Agricola on the 22<sup>nd</sup>  
day of February 1844, made and presented  
his petition in writing to the Government  
of California, stating, that he had for-  
mally obtained a grant of the place  
called "Las Laureles" - that such  
grant was lost, and said Agricola  
therefore applied for another one.

That said petition was referred  
to the Governor of California and the  
Secretary of the Government, and by him  
to the respective District Alcalde.

That upon their information being  
given in favor of said Agricola, said  
Michelorena, on the sixth day of March  
1844, by virtue of the authority vested  
in him as Constitutional Governor  
of California declared said Agricola the  
proper owner of said land, and directed  
the proper documents to be issued to  
him.

That a formal Grant issued  
on the 13<sup>th</sup> March 1844, and said Petitioner  
further states, that he holds under  
the title so granted to said Jose Agricola.

That all the documents above re-  
ferred to, as petition, references, reports,  
Concession, a copy of the original grant  
&c are on file in the Archives of  
California, now in the possession  
of the U. S. Surveyor General for the  
State of California, and that certified  
copies and translations of the same are  
herewith submitted.

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Petition

That the original Grant itself and the  
Conveyance to your Petitioners, is in the  
hands of your Petitioners, and ready to  
be exhibited in evidence, whenever required,

And your Petitioners further  
saith, that the land referred to, is situate  
in the present County of Monterey, is called  
"Los Laureles" and is bounded by the  
Ranchos of Manuel Boronda Blas  
Martinez, the Carmelo, and the place  
where two crosses have been made,  
containing two thousand varas square  
altogether.

And your Petitioners further  
saith, that said Jose Agricola the  
original grantee has been in the full  
undisputed possession and ownership  
of said land from the time of obtain-  
ing his said grant, and that your  
Petitioners is now in possession  
thereof, and is not aware of the  
existence of any title, paramount or  
superior to his own.

He therefore claims to be the owner  
of said land, and prays that your  
Hon Board will confirm his claim  
and title thereto.

Clark Taylor & Beekle  
Atty for Petitioners

Filed in Office Feb'y 21, 1853.  
Geo. W. Fisher  
Sec

---

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Case No. 610

Office of the Commissioners of Land  
Claims in California.

This day before Comr. Robt. A. Thompson  
swore Manuel Castro a witness in  
behalf of Claimant Leander Panson,  
Case No. 610 who after being duly  
sworn deposed as follows,

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Deposition

Manuel Castro

Present J. Clark Esq Atty for  
Claimant and R. Greenhow Esq Asst  
Law Agent.

Question by Claimant's Atty.  
What is your name age, and place  
of residence.

Ans. My name is Manuel  
Castro, my age thirty one years, my  
residence Down California.

Question by same. Examine  
the paper marked R.T. and filed in  
this case purporting to be a grant from  
Micheltreña to Agucia and state if  
you know the signatures thereto and  
if the same are genuine.

Answers. I know the  
signatures of Manuel Micheltreña and  
Manuel Jimeno. I have seen them  
write, and I believe their signatures  
on said document to be genuine.

I know the piece of land called Las  
Lauzeles, it is situated in the County of  
Monterey on the Carmel river and about  
a league and a half from the mission  
of the same name.

I passed the land on one occasion  
when the Indian Agucia was cultivating  
the land. He had no house on it,  
only a hut built of brush, he lived  
some times on the land and sometime at  
the mission this was in 1840. He

6.

was occupying the land before he got the grant from Micheltorena  
And further this deponent saith not,

Manl. Castro,  
Sworn to & subscribed  
Before me this 24<sup>th</sup> day  
of August 1853.

R. Aug. Thompson  
Com<sup>r</sup>

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Filed in Office Aug 24<sup>th</sup> 1853.  
Geo. Fisher Sec

Span Doc follows

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18 de 44

[1 P. D. R.]

Expediente

Expediente promovido por el Indigena Agriso del Rincon de los Laureles

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[2 P. D. R.]

Sello Cuarto Dos Reales

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Montiney, en el Departamento de las Californias, para el ano de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres

Micheltuna

Manuel Castanares

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L. S.

Exmo Sr Com. Gral

Montiney Dto  
22 de 1844  
Jose el S.  
Srio Despacho  
tomando otro  
si lo creyere  
necesario  
Micheltuna

Jose Agencio indigena de la  
ex Misión del Carlos ante V. E. con  
el debido respeto y sumision compa-  
ree y dice: que respectivamente  
acompana a V. E. el adjunto papel  
q<sup>e</sup> acredita el sitio q<sup>e</sup> se le dio en el  
paraje nombrado los Laureles, y el  
Sr. Gral D. Jose Figueroa tubo la  
designacion de confirmarlo estubo-  
lacion nombrando a D. Joaquin  
Torrez p<sup>o</sup> q<sup>e</sup> le dio la posesion,  
y ahora Sr Exmo se ha metido

alli Jose Manuel Borronda y Blas Martinez  
Sr Exmo yo soy un pobre Indio q<sup>e</sup> me mantengo  
de mi trabajo personal curtiendo alg<sup>u</sup> Baquetillas  
y gamuzas haciendo muy suelta p<sup>o</sup> la subsis-  
tencia de mi familia p<sup>o</sup> q<sup>e</sup> yo tengo Nietos.  
Sr Exmo mi justicia si acaso conoce V. E.  
q<sup>e</sup> lo tengo ocuro a V. E. p<sup>o</sup> q<sup>e</sup>  
estos individuos me dejen mi sitio libre [3 P. D. R.]  
p<sup>o</sup> aunque no tengo tanto conq<sup>o</sup> fomentarlo p<sup>o</sup>  
haberme lo concedido el Sup<sup>o</sup> Gobierno es mio  
como tambien p<sup>o</sup> ser yo indigena de la Misión  
aquien pertenece

Sr Exmo Sr Exmo yo de la probidad de  
V. E. y de su justificada justificacion ocuro a  
ella en el fin de q<sup>e</sup> la tenga de condolese  
de este pobre e infeliz indigena su subdito  
Por tanto a V. E. pido y suplico se digne

favorecer á este q<sup>l</sup> la amptora, p<sup>o</sup> q<sup>l</sup> yo no  
puedo establecerme allí p<sup>o</sup> causa de estos D<sup>os</sup>  
Por tanto Exmo Sr a' V.E como tan hu-  
mano, y como á Padre de nosotros ocurro yo con  
esta necesidad la q<sup>l</sup> espero, se digno V.E. auto-  
rizar - Exmo Sr - José Agricio

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Juzgado de Paz } El Ciudadano Marcelino Escobar  
del Pueblo de } Juez de Paz de este Pueblo, en  
San Carlos } cumplimiento de la comuni-  
cacion oficial del Sr. Prefecto del 4.<sup>o</sup> Distrito  
de fecha 8 de Mayo en que me ordena lo con-  
firmo sus terrenos q<sup>l</sup> tienen señalados p<sup>o</sup> el Gob.  
a los Indigenas deste Pueblo, e' tenido á bien el  
confirmarles al vecino Agricio sus tierras

De lo que queda tomado razon en este  
de mi cargo - Pueblo de S. Carlos 10 de  
Ago de 1840 - Marcelino Escobar

Como dispone el Exmo Sr Gobernador pase la  
presente matancion al Alcalde primero desta  
Capital p<sup>o</sup> que se sirva informar sobre su  
contenido, pasandolo despues á D<sup>o</sup> Marcelino  
Escobar p<sup>o</sup> que diga lo que haya sobre el  
particular en virtud de haber sido encargado  
de San Carlos - Monterrey 22 de Fto. de 1844

Manuel Jimeno  
Sr. Sr. del Despacho

El terreno nombrado Laureles segun está impuesto  
esta Juzgado es de la propiedad del Co.<sup>o</sup> José  
Manuel Barrón y Blas Martinez, quienes actu-  
almente tienen en el caso, sembras, ganados,  
y todas sus intereses; respecto a las tierras  
que reclama el indigena Agricio en este  
Juzgado no hay constancias algunas, y creo

que si las tenía ó poseía cuando solicitaron  
otros individuos el expuesto terreno debe  
constar en los informes del expediente de la  
materia, y q<sup>l</sup> p<sup>o</sup> consiguiente el Gob<sup>o</sup> de  
aquel tiempo disponiera lo conveniente.  
Lo digo á V. S. en contestacion al Sup<sup>o</sup>  
derecho que antecede - Monterrey

Abre 22 de 1844 José de Amesti

En la misma fha. pase' a' D.<sup>o</sup> Marcelino Escobar  
segun lo dispuesto en el Sup.<sup>o</sup> decreto que  
antecede — José de Amesti — Exmo. [7 P.D.K.]

Por Iris del Despacho

El terreno q.<sup>o</sup> reclama el Indig.<sup>o</sup> Aguirre lo  
concedio el Gob.<sup>o</sup> anteriormente, y llo se lo con-  
firmo en el año 40 en presencia de testigos  
por orden de la Sup.<sup>o</sup> y nunca usado inco-  
modo, ni por los Señores Boronda y Martinez,  
ni por nadie, me consta que es colindante con  
los Laureles, mas es un pedacito de terreno que  
el se beneficia del, y a' los otros S.<sup>o</sup> no les es  
en nada util, y unas q.<sup>o</sup> cuando se les concedia  
debian saber q.<sup>o</sup> iban a colindar con dho  
Agriero, pues asi deve constar en su es-  
pediente —

Es cuanto puedo decir a V.<sup>o</sup> en informe  
sobre el asunto, y cumpliendo con la orden  
superior q.<sup>o</sup> me fue comunicado este dia  
por el Juzgado de en la representacion del  
referido Agriero, lo que devuelvo —  
Monte. Abril 24 de 1844. —

Marcelino Escobar

Señor Gobernador

Por todas las diligencias que se han  
practicado resulta que el indigena Agriero  
tiene permisos p.<sup>o</sup> sembrar una estension de  
terreno que tendra' como dos mil varas, y este  
se le puede conceder por no haber otra cosa que  
le impida; pero la disposicion del V.<sup>o</sup> sera lo  
mejor — Monte. de Mayo de 1844 —  
Manuel Jimenez

Monte. Mayo 2 de 1844

Concedido a' la Sra. p.<sup>o</sup> los efectos  
consequentes — Micheltu

Monte. 5 de Marzo de 1844

Vista la peticion en que da principio  
este expediente los informes que se practicaron  
con todo lo demas que se tubo presente y aver-  
embuio — — — — —  
de conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos [9 P.D.K.]

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de la materia declaro al indigena Agreico dueño de dos mil varas por lado en el terreno nombrado de los Laureles, colindante con el Rancho de los Viejos Meaul. Boronda y Blas Martinez y con el Carmelo hasta el punto q<sup>o</sup> se han señalado dos cruces: sujetandose á la aprobación de la Exma Asamblea Departamental, y á las condiciones que se expresan en el título Librese el correspondiente despacho y tomase razón en el Libro respectivo - El Exmo. Sr. Gobernador así lo decreto mando y firmo. - Doy fe. Micheltu

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as

I Samuel D King, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, now having in my office and under my custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California do hereby certify that the nine preceding and herunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to nine inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials (S.D.K.) exhibit true and accurate copies of certain documents on file and forming part of the said Archives in this office.

L.S.

In testimony whereof, I have herunto signed my name, officially and affixed my private seal (not having a seal of office,) at the city of San Francisco, Cal, this 28<sup>th</sup> day of January 1853 -  
(Signed) Samuel D King  
Sur Genl. Cal.

Tiled in office February 21<sup>st</sup> 1853 -  
(Signed) Geo. Fisher  
Secy



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1844

Record of Proceedings at the instance  
of the Native Agrícola of the Rincon de  
Las Laureles,

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Translation  
of  
Expediente

Excellent Sir, Comander General  
Jose Agricola, a Native of the Ex-  
-mission of San Carlos, with due  
respect and submission appears before  
you and says:

That I respectfully accompany  
to you the adjoined paper, which entitles  
me to the sitio which was given me  
in the locality called "Las Laureles"  
and General Don Jose Figueroa had the  
condescendence to confirm me in this  
donation, appointing Don Joaquin Lora  
to give me the possession, and

Excellent Sir! now have Jose Manuel  
Boranda and Blas Martinay intruded  
themselves there

Excellent Sir! I am a poor  
Indian supporting myself of my per-  
-sonal labor in leading some hides and  
skins, making my living for the subsi-  
-sistence of my family; for I have al-  
-ready grand children,

Excellent Sir! as a justice to me,  
for perhaps Your Excellency is aware  
that I have a just cause, I apply to  
Your Excellency that these individuals  
may leave me my sitio free, for though  
I have not so much wherewith to improve  
it, yet it is mine, because the Govern-  
-ment having granted me it, as also because  
I am a Native of the Mission to which  
it belongs;

Excellent Sir! Relying on Your  
Excellency's well known probity, I apply

I trust you with the view that you will  
 have commiseration on this poor and  
 unhappy nation, your inferior, while  
 I ask and pray your Excellency to vouch-  
 safe to favor me in what I implore  
 because I cannot establish myself there,  
 for the sake of these Gentlemen;  
 Therefore Excellent Sir; I apply  
 to you as being so humane and as a  
 father of ours, in this necessity which  
 I hope you will condescend to authorize,  
 Excellent Sir yours  
 José Aguirre

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(In the margin) Monterey July 22<sup>nd</sup> 1844  
 The Secretary of State will report taking  
 other reports if he shall deem it necessary  
 Michelmore

Justices Court of }  
 the Pueblo of San Carlos }  
 The Citizen Marcelino  
 Escobar, a justice of the peace of this pueblo  
 in compliance with the official communica-  
 tion of the Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup> District dated  
 8<sup>th</sup> of May, in which he orders me to  
 confirm the lands which the Government  
 has designated to the nation of the Pueblo,  
 I have thought fit to confirm  
 to the resident Aguirre his land of which  
 a record has been taken in my office  
 Pueblo de San Carlos 10. August 1840.  
 Marcelino Escobar,

The Excellent Sir Governor has ordered  
 the present instance to be sent to the first  
 Alcalde of this Capital, that he will  
 please to report on its contents; afterwards  
 to be sent to Sr. Marcelino Escobar  
 that he will report what he may have  
 to say upon the subject, in virtue of  
 having been an officer of San Carlos,

Monterey 22<sup>nd</sup> of February 1844,  
Mun. Jimeno

To 'The Secretary of State'

The Land called Laureles, according to what this Justices Court is advised, is the property of the Citizens Jose Manuel Boronda and Blas Martinez, who actually have on it a house, cornfields, cattle and all their personal property.

Respecting the lands that the Native Agrico claims there are no proofs at all in the affairs of this Justices Court and if he had or possessed them when said individuals solicited the said land, it ought to appear in the reports in the expediente on the subject and that consequently the Government at that time would have acted accordingly.

This I say to you in answer to the foregoing Superior decree,  
Monterey Feby 22<sup>nd</sup> 1844,  
Jose de Anesti

On the same day sent to Don Marcelino Escobar conformable to the order in the foregoing Superior decree  
Jose de Anesti

To The Secretary of State

The Land claimed, by the Native Agrico, was formally granted to him by the Government and I confirmed it to him in the year 40 in presence of witnesses at the order of the Prefectura, and he has never been troubled neither by Messrs Boronda and Martinez nor by anybody else. I certify that it is bordering on Los Laureles, but it is a small piece of land of benefit to him and to the other gentleman it is of no use at all, and besides when it was granted them they must have known that they were to border on said Agrico, John

so it must appear in their expediente,  
 This is all I can tell you in reporting  
 on the subject, and complying with the  
 superior orders communicated to me this  
 day by the 1<sup>st</sup> Justice Court on the  
 representation of said Agrícola, I return it.  
 Monterey February 24<sup>th</sup> 1844.  
 Marcelino Escobar.

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Sin Covenio!  
 From all the action taken, it results  
 that the Native Agrícola has permission  
 to occupy an extent of land something like  
 two thousand varas, and this he can be  
 granted, as there is nothing to hinder it,  
 but your determination will be the best.  
 Monterey 4<sup>th</sup> of March 1844.  
 Manuel Jimenez

Monterey March 4<sup>th</sup> 1844.  
 Granted and sent to the Secretary's Office  
 for the consequent acts.  
 Micheltorena

Monterey 6<sup>th</sup> of March 1844.  
 In view of the petition with which  
 this expediente commences, the reports  
 taken, with whatever else to bear in  
 mind and was to the purpose, in  
 conformit with the laws and regulations  
 on the matter, I declare the native Agrí-  
 cola owner of 2000 varas along the  
 Rincon / Arroyo / called Las Banderas,  
 bordering on the Rancho of the residents  
 Manuel Boronda and Blas Martinis and  
 on the Carmelo to the point where two  
 crosses have been marked, subject to the  
 approbation of the Excellent Departmental  
 Assembly and to the conditions to be express-  
 ed in the title deed. Let the corresponding  
 document be issued and entered in the respective book.  
 The Covenio thus decreed, ordered and signed of which I  
 bear testimony.  
 Micheltorena.

Filed in Office  
 Sept 21, 1853.  
 Geo. Fisher  
 Sec.

(Stamps have been taken)

Exhibit. R. J.  
annexed to  
deposition  
of Manuel  
Castro

Manuel Micheltorena General de Brigada  
del Ejercito Mexicano. Ayudante General de  
la Plaza Mayor del mismo, Gobernador Co-  
mandante General e Inspector del Depar-  
tamento de las Californias

L. S.

Por cuanto el Indigena  
Manuel Aguirre ha preten-  
dido para su beneficio perso-  
nal y el de su familia una  
estension de dos mil varas por lado, en el  
rincón que llaman de los Laureles, cotin-  
dantes con el Rancho de los vecinos Ma-  
nuel Borrada y Blas Martinez, y con el  
Carmelo hasta donde se han demarcado dos  
cruces: practicadas previamente las diligencias  
y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo  
dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: usando  
de las facultades que me son conferidas  
a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he  
venido en concederle el terreno mencionado  
declarandole la propiedad de el por  
las presentes letras, sujetandose a las  
condiciones siguientes

1<sup>a</sup> No podra venderlo, enajenarlo,  
ni hipotecarlo, ni ponerlo en arrendamiento,  
fiar, ni otro gravamen al  
guno

2<sup>a</sup> Podra cercarlo sin perjuicio de las  
trazas camineras y arriales, lo disfrutara  
libre y exclusivamente, destinandolo al uso o  
cultivo que mas le acomode, pero dentro de  
un año fabricara casa y estara habitada

3<sup>a</sup> Solicitara del Juez respectivo que  
le de la posesion por medio de este  
disposicion, por el cual se demarcaran los  
linderos, en cuyos limites pondra unas  
de sus morneras algunos arboles frutales  
o silvestres de alguna utilidad

4<sup>a</sup> El terreno de que se hace men-  
cion es de dos mil varas como se llevo  
referido. El Juez que diere la posesion

lo hará medir conforme á ordenanza —  
quedando el sobrante que resulte á la  
Nacion para los usos convenientes —

5.ª Si contraviniere á estas condi-  
ciones perderá su derecho al terreno y  
será denunciado por otro —

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En consecuencia mando que sirvi-  
endole de título el presente y teniendo se  
por firme y válido se tome razon de el en  
el libro á que corresponde y se entregue  
al interesado para su resguardo y demás  
fines — Dado en Monturey á tres de Marzo  
de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro

(Signa) Man. Michetta  
( " ) Man. Jimeno Ato

Queda tomada razon de esta concesion  
en el Libro respectivo af. 7.

(Signa) Jimeno

Tited in office February 21<sup>st</sup> 1853.

(Signa) Geo. Fisher  
Secy

Mmanuel Micheltorena, General of Brigade of the Mexican Army, Adjutant General of the State Major of the same, Governor, Commander General and Inspector of the Department of the Californias.

Whereas the Native called Agricida has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family, an extent of Two thousand Varas at each end, in the point called de "Los Laureles", bounding with the Rancho of the Neighbours Mamel Boronda, Blas Martinez and with the Caserío up to the place where two crosses have been made, having previously taken the necessary steps and informations, concerning what is decreed by the laws and regulations, in use of the faculties conferred upon me in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have granted him the mentioned land declaring it to be his property by these present letters, subject to the following conditions:

First. — He shall not sell it, transfer it, hypothecate it, nor impose any tax, lien, bond, hypoteca or any other burden.

Second. — He will be at liberty to fence it, without prejudice to the paths, roads and servitudes; he will enjoy it freely and exclusively, destining it to the use or cultivation that may best suit him; but within one year he shall build a house which shall be inhabited.

Third. — He will solicit of the respective judge to give him judicial possession in virtue of his Patent, by which the boundaries shall be designated, putting about limits besides the land marks, some fruit trees, or wild ones of some utility.

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Translation  
of  
Grant.

Fourth - The Land of which donation is made is of two Thousand Varas as it is expressed; the judge who will give the possession will have it measured according to ordinance, leaving the surplus that may result to the Nation, for the convenient uses.

Fifth - Should he contravene to these conditions he shall loose his right to the Land and it shall become denounceable by some other party.

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In consequence I do order that the presents answering for a title and holding in firm and valid it may be recorded in the corresponding book and delivered to the interested party, for his safety and other ends.

Given at Monterey on the 13<sup>th</sup> of March, 1844.

(signed) Manuel Micheltorena  
" Manuel Jimenez Secy

This cession is recorded in the respective book page, )  
(signed) Jimenez

Filed in Office Feb/ 21, 1853.  
Geo. Fisher Sec.

(Your doc follows)



Agricio }  
to }  
J. M. Escobar }

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana  
Maritima del puerto de Monterey, en el  
Departamento de las Californias, para los  
años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro  
y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco  
Micheltorrea Pablo de la Guerra

L. P.

Certificamos los abajo firmados  
haberse verificado ante nosotros  
como testigos presenciales y por  
falta del Juez competente la venta  
que el Indigena Agricio natural de la Mi-  
sion de S. Carlos hace por y a nombre de  
sus herederos y sucesores del terreno conocido  
conocido en el nombre de Buena impuesto  
al Sr. José M. Escobar: cuyo terreno le per-  
tenese en propiedad p- concesion q' le hizo  
el Sr. Gobernador y Comte General Don Jose  
Miguera en el tiempo de su aduon, cuyos  
documentos se le estrabieron, pero manifesto  
y entrego al comprador los que le dió para  
su seguridad - El Sr. Gobernador y Comte  
Genl Don Manuel Micheltorrea en  
los que consta componese ocho terrenos de  
un sitio de ganado un poco más o menos  
el cual vende en la cantidad de dos vacas  
chichignas mansas y en sus crías hembras,  
una liegra de riendo un fuel y treinta  
peas tolo to que tiene recibida a su entera  
satisfaccion, declarandole no tenerlo vendido  
imaginado ni impugnado, que está libre  
de todo gravamen publico, y como tal se lo  
vendo en la aprobacion y presencia de su  
mager e hijos - Y para la constancia  
correspondiente se estienda esta escritura  
extrajudicial advertidas las partes de tener  
que presentarse ante el Juez respectivo p.  
su autorizacion. Lo que firmo en nosotros  
el comprador no haciendolo el vendedor  
por no saber - Monterey Junio 24 de 1845

(Signo) José María Escobar.  
a ruego de Agricio (Signo) José Rafael Jorgal  
(Signo) Don Spence ( " ) Francisco Lerrano

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PAGE 20

20.

Filed in office August 25<sup>th</sup> 1853.  
(Rights) Geo. Fisher  
Secy

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PAGE 21

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PAGE 21

The the Undesigned certify that before us as presential witnesses and for want of a competent justice, has been verified the sale that the native Agricio, a native of the Mission of San Carlos, for himself and in the name of his heirs and successors, makes of the land known by the name of Buena Injesta to the Citizen Jose Ma Escobar, which land belongs to him in ownership by grant made to him by the Governor and Commander General Don Jose Figueroa at the time of his Administration, the documents of which have been lost for him, but he exhibited and delivered over to the purchaser the documents which for his security were given him by the Governor and Commander General, Don Manuel Michelena, in which it is shown that said land comprises one square league (sitio de ganado mayor) a little more or less, which land he sells for the consideration of two tame milk cows with their calves, one domesticated horse a gun and thirty dollars, all of which he has received to his entire satisfaction, declaring not to have sold, alienated or pawned it, that it is free of all public incumbrance, and as such he sells it with the approbation and in the presence of his wife and children,

And for a proper attestation and for the purchaser's security, this extrajudicial writing is made out, the parties being notified that they have to present themselves before the respective justice for his authorization, which the purchaser signed with us, the vendor not doing it on account of not knowing how. Monterey June 24 1845.

Jose Maria Escobar, Jose Rafael Gonzales  
 At request of Agricio. Don Spencer  
 Filserina Barrang

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Translation  
 of  
 Conveyance  
 from  
 Agricio  
 to  
 Escobar,

Filed in Office  
 Sep 21, 1853,  
 Sec. Fisher,  
 Sec

*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]*

*[Faint handwritten notes or a signature in the lower-left corner]*

J. M. Escoban  
To  
Thos. C. Farkin

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Know all men by these presents that I Jose Maria Escoban of the town of Monterey in Upper California in consideration of the sum of Two hundred and fifty dollars, to me in hand paid, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have this day and do, by these presents, grant, bargain, sell, and convey unto Thomas C. Farkin of Monterey in California of and singular the following piece parcel and tract of land to wit, a certain tract of land lying and being on the Carmel River situated on the Northern boundary of a tract of land owned by Jose Manuel Boronda and Blas Martinez unto where are made two crosses in an oak tree being the distance between the boundary of said Messrs Boronda and Martinez and the said two crosses of two thousand yards, this tract of land is known by the name of "Buena Iniesta" and the whole consists of two thousand yards square of land as will more fully appear by a reference to the original Title Deed made in due form of law, and duly recorded in Monterey (in California) in the book of state (page) all of which will more fully appear by reference to said Deed & Record.

And I the said Jose Maria Escoban do hereby further covenant and agree to and with the said Thomas C. Farkin to warrant and defend all and singular the said premises together with all and singular the privileges and appurtenances thereunto in any wise appertaining, or belonging, unto him, the said Thomas C. Farkin against all legal claims and demands of all persons whomsoever.

In testimony whereof I the said Jose Maria Escoban have hereunto set my hand, and affixed my seal this the eighteenth day of March in the

year of our Lord one Thousand eight  
hundred and forty seven,

Jose M<sup>o</sup> Escoban  
Fello

Witness

William R. Garner

" " "

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PAGE 24

M. S. Schallenger

" " "

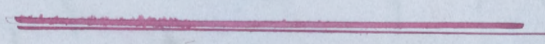
The foregoing Document was read signed  
and delivered in my office and in my  
presence and a record of the same taken  
this 18<sup>th</sup> day of March A. D. 1847.

William R. Garner Secretary

Alcalde of Monterey

J. S. S.

Filed in Office Aug 13<sup>th</sup> 1853.  
Geo. Fishes Sec.



This Indenture made and entered into, this twenty ninth day of January A. D. Eighteen hundred and fifty three, between Jacob P. Leese of the City of Monterey and State of California, of the first part, and Alexander Parsons, of the City of San Francisco, same State, of the second part,

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Jacob P. Leese  
G.

Alexander Parsons

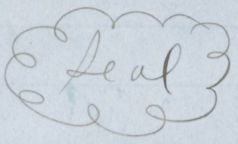
Witnesseth; That the said part of the first, for and in consideration of the sum of Two Thousand Dollars, to him in hand paid, by the said part of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, hath granted, bargained, sold and conveyed, and by these Presents doth grant, bargain, sell and convey unto the said part of the second part, his heirs and assigns, all and singular, his right, title, interest and estate, of in and to that certain piece parcel or tract of land situate in the County of Monterey, State of California and described as follows; to wit;

A certain tract of land, lying and being on the Carmel River, situated on the northern boundary of a tract of land owned by Jose Manuel Boronda and Blas Martinez, unto whence are made two crosses in an oak tree, being the distance between the boundary of said Messrs. Boronda and Martinez, and the said two crosses of Two Thousand yards; This tract of land is known by the name of "Quena Impuesta" and the whole consists of Two Thousand yards square of land, a little more or less, and was derived to the said Jacob P. Leese by deed from Thomas P. Larkin, bearing date the eighth day of July, A. D. Eighteen hundred and fifty three,

To Have and to hold the above granted, and described premises unto him the said part of the second part, his heirs and

assigns, as fully and completely as heretofore had and held by the said party of the first part.

In witness whereof, the said party of the first part hath hereunto set his hand and seal, the day and year first above written.

Jacoby P. Geese 

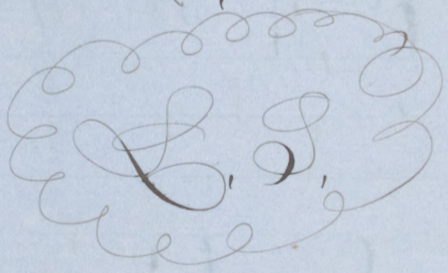
Signed sealed and Delivered in presence of G. W. Beckh.

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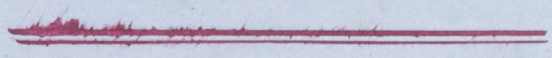
State of California }  
County of San Francisco } ss.

On this Twentieth day of A. D. Eighteen Hundred and Fifty Three, before me, a Notary Public, in and for the County & State aforesaid, personally appeared, Jacoby P. Geese, known to me to be the person described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, and acknowledged to me that he executed the same freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal of Office, the day and year in this certificate first above written.

 G. W. Beckh  
Notary Public

Filed in Office Aug 25, 1853,  
Chas. Fisher  
Sec





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Conveyance

T. O. Farkis

Jacob P. Reese,

This Indenture made and entered into at the City of Monterey, State of California, this eighth day of July, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty two. By and between Thomas O. Farkis late of Monterey City, aforesaid mayor of New York City, State of New York party of the first part; and Jacob P. Reese of the said City of Monterey party of the second part; Witnesseth that the party of the first part for and in consideration of the sum of One Dollar to him in hand paid by the party of the second part, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged and confessed both this day granted, bargained, sold and conveyed and by these presents doth grant, bargain, sell and convey unto the party of the second part, his heirs and assigns, all and singular, his right title interest, and estate, of in and to that certain piece, parcel or tract of land situate in the county of Monterey State of California, and described as follows: To wit: A certain tract of land lying and being on the Carmel River, situated on the Northern boundary of a tract of land owned by Jose Manuel Boronda and Blas Martinez unto whence are made two crosses in an oak tree being the distance between the boundary of said Messrs. Boronda and Martinez, and the said two crosses of two thousand yards.

This tract of land is known by the name of "Barra Impuesta" and the whole consists of two thousand yards square of land, a little more or less, and was devised to the said Thomas O. Farkis by deed from Jose M. Escobar bearing date 18<sup>th</sup> March 1845, duly recorded in the Books of Records of the Municipalidad of Monterey, and in the Records

Office of Monterey County at July 29  
To Have and To Hold the above  
granted and described premises unto  
him the said party of the second  
part, his heirs and assigns, as  
fully and completely as heretofore  
had and held by the party of the  
first part,

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PAGE 28

In witness whereof the said party  
of the first part hath hereunto set  
his hand and seal the day and date  
first aforesaid,  
signed, sealed & delivered  
in presence of Thomas C. Jarkin  
Wm. S. Johnson

State of California  
County of Monterey

On this 8<sup>th</sup> day of July A.D. 1853, before  
me Recorder in and for said County came  
personally Thomas C. Jarkin to me known  
to be the same person described in and  
who, as Grantor thereof, executed the  
foregoing conveyance, and he acknowledged  
to have executed the same freely and  
for the uses and purposes therein  
expressed,

Witness my hand & official  
seal, the day & year last aforesaid  
Wm. S. Johnson  
Recorder of  
Monterey County,

Filed in Office Aug 25<sup>th</sup> 1853,  
Geo. Fisher  
Sec

Seander Panson

vs  
The United States

For the place called "Los Laureles" in  
Monterey County, containing 2000 Varas  
square of land.

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Opinion by  
Commissioner  
Alphens Felch.

In proof of the Concession of the land claimed  
by the Mexican Government, a grant  
made by Governor Micheltona to Agustin  
a Native Indian under date of March  
13, 1844. He appears to have had a  
temporary right of occupancy before that  
time, but his claim to the a confir-  
-mation of a perfect title must rest on the  
document above mentioned,  
to approval of the Assembly, appears to  
have been obtained and no judicial mea-  
-surement was had.

The Grant required a house to be  
built and inhabited within a year.  
The present claimant alleges  
title derived through several Mesne Em-  
-phyteuses from said Grantee.  
Several objections present  
themselves to a confirmation in this case.

First — The conditions of building  
a house was not complied with, nor  
does the Grantee appear to have cul-  
-tivated any of the land after the  
Grant was made.  
In 1844 it is stated that he had cul-  
-tivation on the premises, and a brush  
chuck; but he had neither his residence  
nor a house within the true spirit of  
the Law on the place, at any time;  
and there is no showing that any  
of the terms of the Grant were complied  
with, after it was made to him, by  
cultivation or occupancy of any kind.

Second — There is no proof of a

conveyance of the premises, by the Grantee.  
 A Certificate signed by three persons alleging  
 that the Grantee appeared before them and  
 admitted that he sold said premises to  
 Jose Maria Escobar, who also signed  
 said Document.

There is no proof even of the Genuineness  
 of this Document and if this was  
 proved it would still be no evidence of  
 a conveyance of the land.

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 PAGE 30

The document was not made before an  
 Alcalde or any officer authorized to act  
 officially in making acknowledgements of  
 conveyances; it is in no sense a public  
 writing, nor has it any authority as an  
 instrument authenticating a sale.

This is a mere private Certificate, not  
 proved; and if proved not of a character  
 to establish the transfer of the property  
 by act of sale.

It would be equally insufficient to prove  
 title under the Mexican Law as under  
 our own.

The chain of title under which  
 the Claimant holds, being thus broken  
 he has failed to show himself entitled  
 to the premises, by a right derived  
 from the Mexican or Spanish Government.  
 He cannot therefore be entitled under  
 the act of 3<sup>rd</sup> of March, 1851, to a  
 decree of Confirmation.

Rejected,

Filed in Office Aug 29, 1854,  
 Geo. Fisher  
 Sec

Leander Hanson }  
 vs  
 The United States }

In this Case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the Said Petitioner is not valid, and it is therefore Decreed that his application for a confirmation thereof be denied.

Decree

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Alpheus Felch }  
 R. Aug. Thompson }  
 S. B. Garwell, }  
 Commissioners

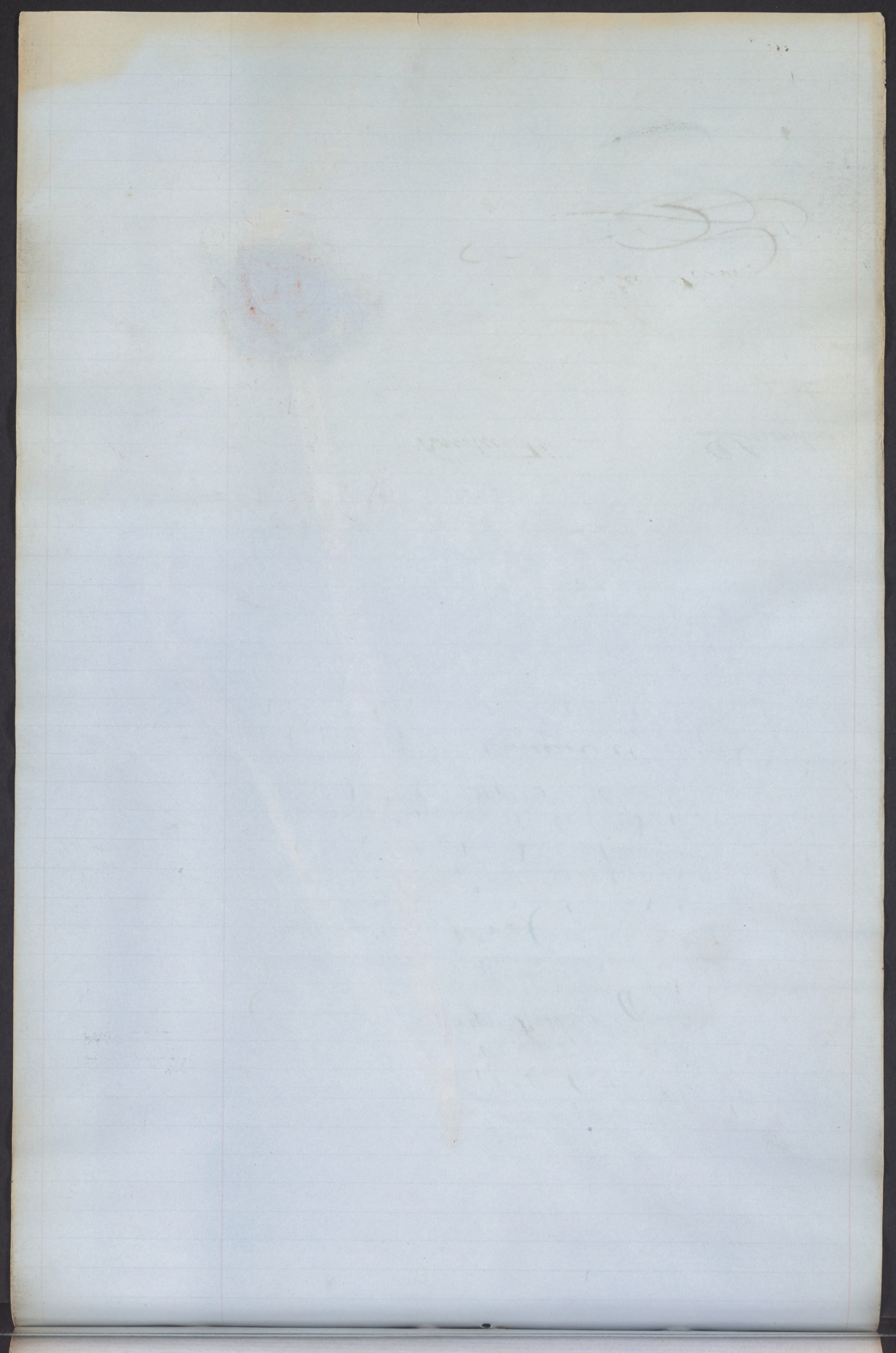
Filed in Office Aug 29, 1854,  
 Geo. Fisher  
 Secy

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1902  
20

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PAGE 32

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board, that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the District of California it is hereby Ordered; that two Transcripts of the Proceedings and of the decision in this Case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded, be made out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States.





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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

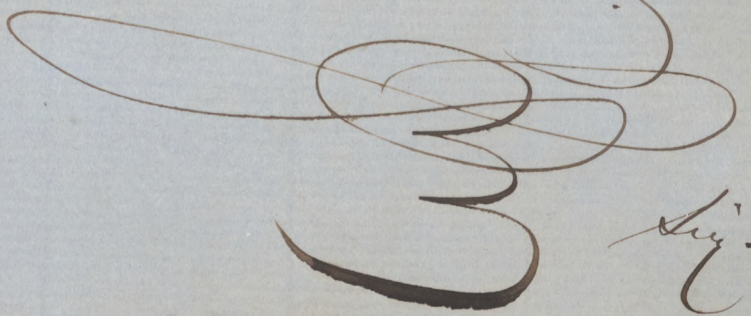
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *Thirty three* pages, numbered from 1 to 33, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. 610, on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Leander Ransom* is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Los Laureles."

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *fourteenth* day of *December* A. D. 185*4*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*.

*Geo. Fisher.*



*Sig.*



U. S. District Court.  
Southern District of California.

No. 187. Docket  
**187**

The United States,

vs.

Frauder Ransom.  
"Los Laureles."

Transcript of the Records  
from the **187**.

Board of U. S. Land Commissioners  
In Case No. 610.

Filed December 19<sup>th</sup> 1854.  
J. E. San.  
Clerk.

**187**



Case No 610

On appeal from the Board of  
U. S. Land Commissioners.

Seander Hanson

187 SD

app<sup>lt</sup>

PAGE 34

vs

The United States

app<sup>lee</sup>

Claim for "Las Laureles"

Sir!

Please take notice that the claimant  
in the above case will prosecute the appeal therein

San Francisco

May 9<sup>th</sup> 1858

Yours respectfully

Charles Taylor & Beeth

Attys for claimant

To the Clerk of the U. S.  
District Court for the  
Southern District of California

no 187.

U. S. District Court  
for the Southern District  
of California

Seander Hanson  
app<sup>lt</sup>

vs

The United States  
app<sup>lee</sup>

claim for "Las Lavas"

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Notice of Appeal

Filed May 22 1855. J. C. Jones  
Clerk.

Clark Taylor & Beeth  
Attys for claimants.

Docket No 1877

Transcript No. 610.

Leander Ransom }  
vs } Appeal.  
The United States. }

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To the Hon<sup>ble</sup> J. N. Ogden Judge of  
the United States District Court for the  
Southern District of California

The petition of Leander Ransom, a  
Citizen of California respectfully represents.  
That under the provisions of the Act of  
Congress of the 3<sup>d</sup> March 1851. he presented a  
petition to the Commission appointed  
under said act to examine claims to  
land in California praying for the  
Confirmation of his claim to the tract  
of land therein described called Los  
Saurales, situated in the County of  
Monterey under a grant from the  
Government of California made on the 13<sup>th</sup>  
March 1844, <sup>to Agricolas</sup> and accompanied by  
evidence of his title; and to which  
for more full & particular description  
he begs leave to refer.

That his said claim being designated  
as No 610 on the Docket of the said  
Commission was rejected by them -  
that the said land is situate within  
the limits of the Southern District of  
California - that a transcript of the  
proceedings & decision of the Commission  
in the case was duly filed in the Office of the  
Clerk of the said Court; and due notice has been  
given that your petition appealed from said

decision-

Your petitioner prays for a rehearing of the  
Case upon this appeal, that the said  
decision of the Commissioner may be  
reversed and annulled, and that  
the Court will make such decree  
and order as may be necessary and  
proper to recognize, confirm and declare  
valid his title and claim to the premises  
mentioned and referred to in his said  
petition and evidence of claim.

And your petitioner will ever  
pray &c

Lander Ransom  
by his Atty,  
Stanly King.

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187-  
U. S. Dist. Court

South. Dist. of Cal

L. Ransom

vs

The Un. States

Petition for review

Left out of former  
package by mistake  
L, R

Filed 2 June 7  
A. S. Taylor  
Spt. Clerk

187-50

In the District Court of the United States  
for the Southern District of Cal.:

Leander Ransom. } Case N<sup>o</sup> 610.

The United States } N<sup>o</sup> 187.

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The answer of said Plaintiff, Odd Attorney, of  
the United States for the Southern District  
of Cal. - for and in behalf of the United  
States to the petition for Review of  
Leander Ransom, denies generally  
the allegations of said petition,  
and the validity of the alleged  
title of said petition to said  
land. And petitioner prays  
that this Hon<sup>ble</sup> Court will  
affirm the decision of the  
Commissioner rejecting said  
claim of said petitioner -  
and grant relief

P. Ord

atty gen U States  
for the Southern Dist<sup>ict</sup>  
of Cal.



N. 187,  
Leander Ransom  
vs appellants  
The W States  
appellée.

Answer filed 2 June 1877.

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Filed 2 June 1877

A. Taylor

Att. Gen.

In the District Court of the  
United States for the Southern District of  
California -

June Term 1837

No: 187

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Leander Ransom

Transcript No: 610. -

The United States

"Los Laureles"

This cause coming on to be heard on appeal  
from the final decision of the Board of United States  
Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims  
in the State of California, under the act of Congress  
approved March 3<sup>rd</sup> 1831, on a transcript of the pro-  
ceedings and decision of said board, and of the papers  
and evidence upon which said decision was founded  
and the papers and evidence on file, in this Court, and  
counsel for the Claimant and for the United States  
having been heard, notice of appeal having been  
duly filed according to law.

It is ordered adjudged and  
decreed that there is error in the decision and decree  
of the said Land Commissioners, and that the same  
be and is hereby reversed and annulled; and it is  
further adjudged and decreed that the title of  
the Claimant is good and valid, and the same is  
hereby confirmed to him -

The land of which confirmation is  
hereby made is of an extent of Two thousand Varas,  
at each end, <sup>and no more</sup> in the point called "Los Laureles"  
bordering with the Rancho of the Neighbors, Manuel  
Boranda, Blas Martinez, and with the Camino  
up to the place where two crosses have been made,  
it being the land referred to in the grant and

papers on file.

Here decreed and signed in open  
Court at Monterey on this 3<sup>rd</sup> day of June A.D. 1857

Quasint O'Gier  
N S Luis Judge

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187  
In the District Court  
of the United States  
for the Southern District  
of California

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Leanda Ransom

<sup>vs</sup>  
The United States

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No: 187

Los Angeles

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Decree

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Filed 3 June 1877

R. S. Taylor

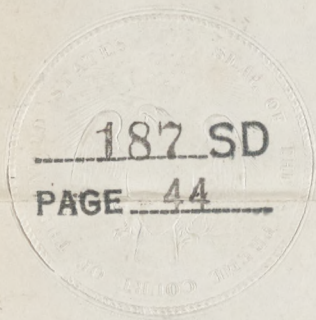
Att. Clerk

Recorded on Page 242

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States, for the Southern District  
of California

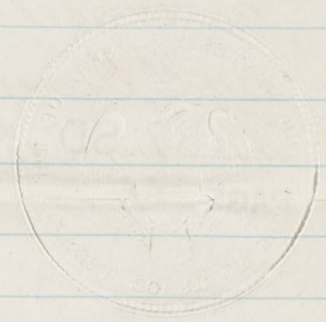


Greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Southern District  
of California before you, in a cause  
between Leander Ransom Appellant and The United  
States, Appellees, (No. 184, for "Los Laureles") wherein  
the decree was rendered in favor of the said Appellees.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THE DISTRICT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record \_\_\_\_\_

of the said *District*

Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*

agreeably to the act of Congress, \_\_\_\_\_

in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

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And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty three* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and ~~was argued by counsel.~~ ~~On consideration whereof,~~ *on the motion of Mr Attorney General Bates and of counsel for the appellants,* it is now here considered, ordered and decreed by this Court that this cause be and the same is hereby dismissed. 19 Feb.

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You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in  
said cause,

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States ought to be had, the said appeal  
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Roger B. Taney Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the  
first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and sixty three

COSTS OF         
Clerk..... \$         
Attorney... \$       

\$       

Forw'd by

L. W. Middleton

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 150. December Term, 1863.

MANDATE

SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

U. States vs. Hanson.

Filed Aug. 11<sup>th</sup> 1864

J. M. Decker  
CLK



No. 187

W. S. Dist. Court  
South Dist of Cal.

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Seamus Ransom

*m*  
The United States

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