

CASE No.
182

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

SANTA ANA DEL CHINO GRANT

ISAAC WILLIAMS

CLAIMANT

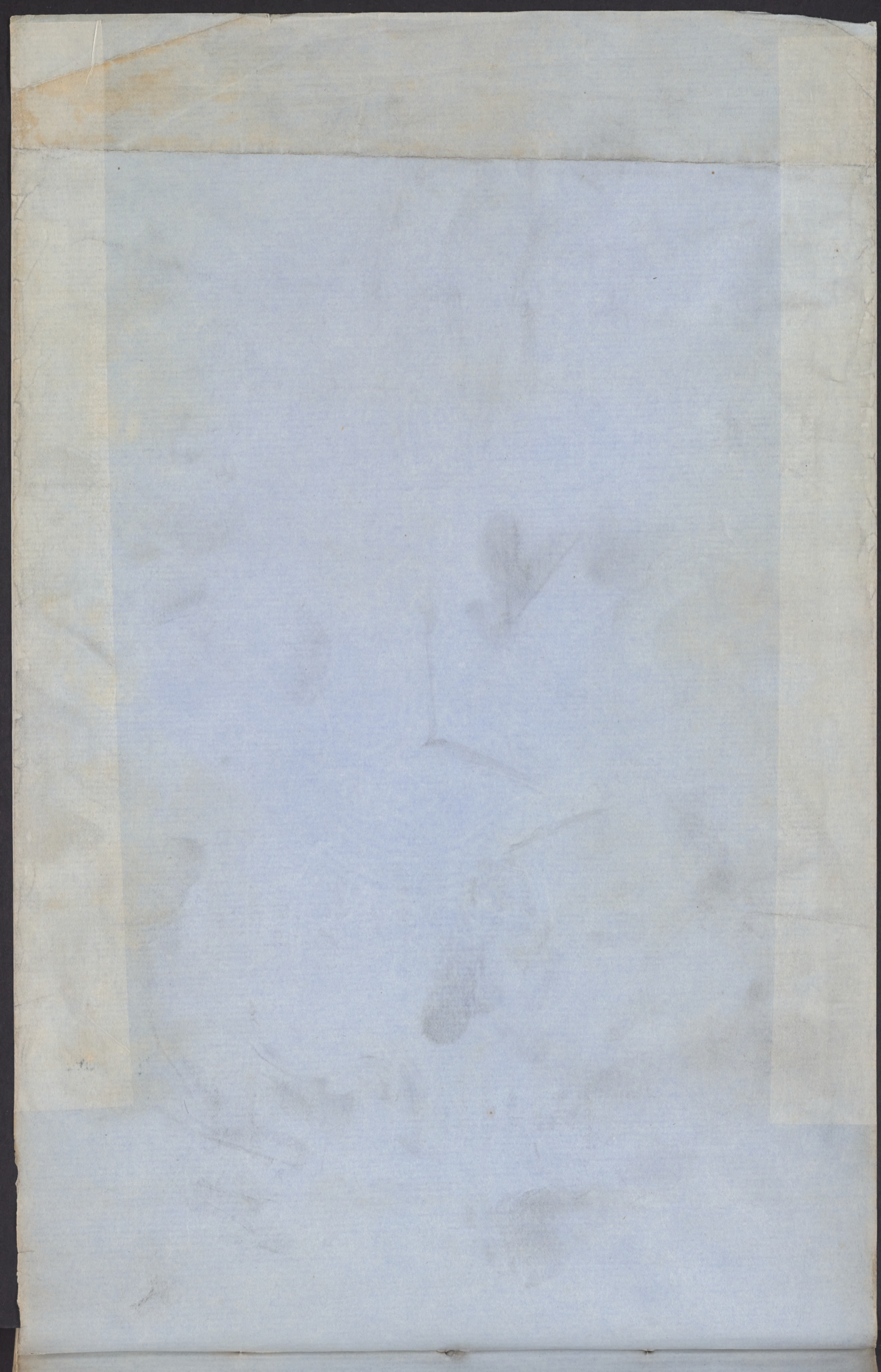
LAND CASE 182 SD pgs. 163

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TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 433,

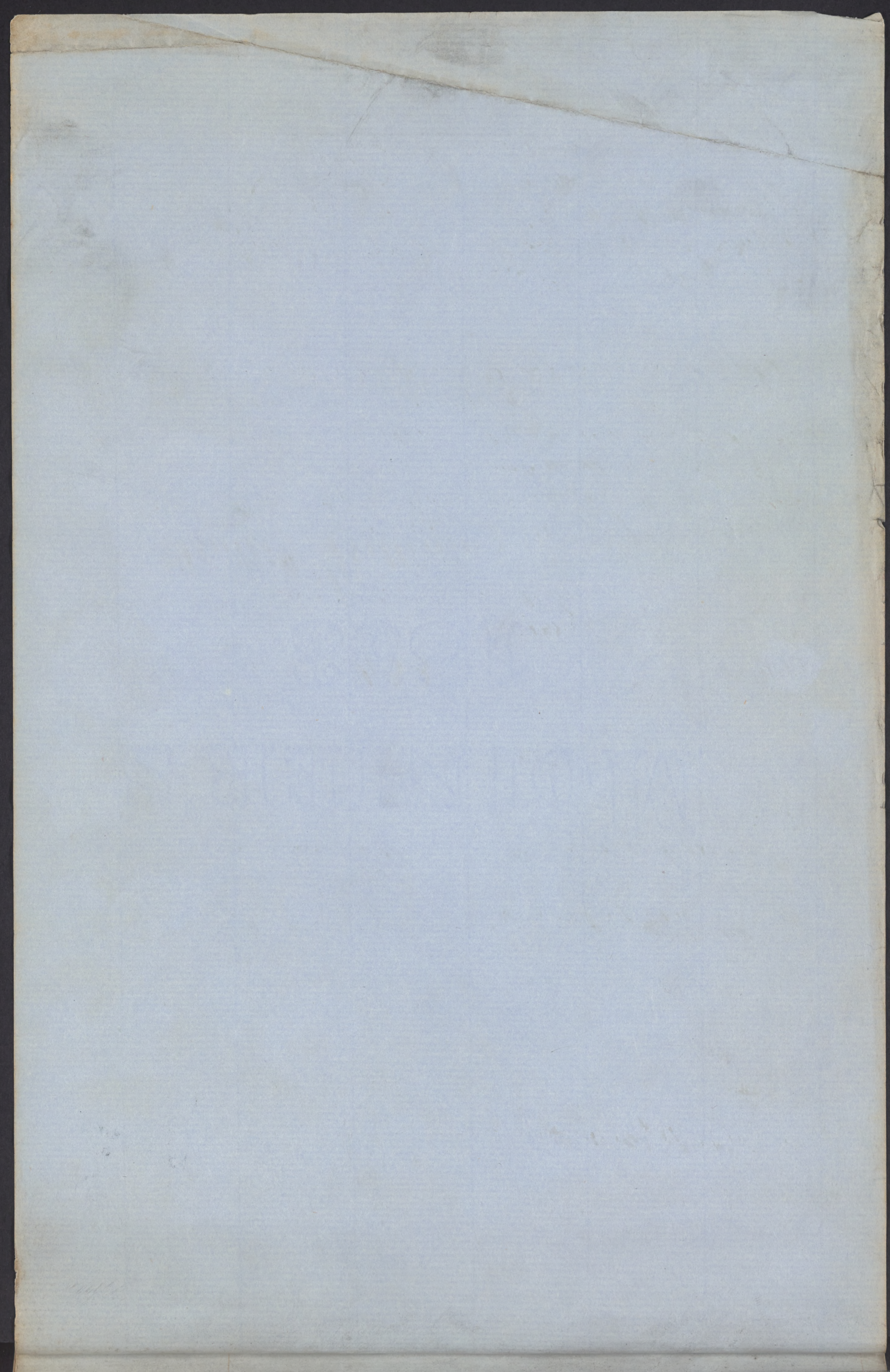
Isaac Williams CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Santa Ana del Chino"



San Francisco, December 27/1853.

In the same case Commissioner Alphens Felch delivered the decision of the Board upon the motion of the counsel filed heretofore to wit on the 17th of August 1853 asking leave to file new testimony, which motion having been overruled the prayer of the claimant denied.

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San Francisco, Jan. 24/1854.

In the same case the counsel for the claimant filed the following motion and affidavits to wit:
(vide page 60 of this Transcript)

Which motion was taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco, Feb. 7th 1854.

In the same case Commissioner Alphens Felch delivered the decision of the Board upon the motion heretofore filed, to wit on the 24th oct., by the counsel for the claimant, asking leave to file ^{an} additional paper as evidence in this case - motion granted.

San Francisco, Feb. 20th 1854.

In the same case the deposition of J. J. Warner, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Alphens Felch, with documents marked "A. F. nos. 1 & 2" annexed thereto was filed.

(vide page 9 of this Transcript)

San Francisco April 25th 1854.
 In the same case Commissioner Thompson
 Campbell delivered the opinion of the majority
 of the Board confirming the claim:
 (Vide page 68 of this Transcript)

In the same case Commissioner R. Aug. Thomp-
 son filed his dissenting opinion:
 (Vide page of this Transcript)

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San Francisco Aug. 15th 1854.
 In the same case, on motion of the United States
 Law Agent, the following order was made, to wit:
 (Vide page of this Transcript)

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general
 introduction of the subject. It is then divided into
 several sections, each dealing with a different aspect
 of the problem. The first section discusses the
 historical background of the problem, while the
 second section deals with the theoretical aspects.
 The third section is devoted to a detailed
 analysis of the experimental results, and the
 fourth section discusses the implications of these
 results. Finally, the paper concludes with a
 summary of the main findings and a few
 suggestions for further research.

Received at the
 office of the
 Secretary of the
 Board of
 Education
 on the 15th day of
 June 1915

Petition

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To the Honble Board of U. S. Land Commissioners appointed to settle Private Land Claims in California -

The petition of Isaac Williams respectfully sheweth,

That on or about the 26th day of March AD 1841. Juan B. Alvarado then Governor of California in the name of the Mexican nation by virtue of the laws then in force the Customs and usages of the Country affecting grants of land in California granted in full property unto Antonio Ma Lago the tract of land and Rancho known by the name of Santa Ana del Cristo, located S. E. of the rancho of Don Bernardino Borja and that of Don Juan Bandini, N. E. of the rancho of Don Placido Tapia and the Chamisa N. W. of the rancho of Don Jose de Jesus Linares and Don Ignacio Palomares, S. W. of the mouth of the Canada de la Brea, containing five square leagues of land (Sitios de ganaderia mayor) as described in the papers and maps relating to said grant of land. That copies of the papers in the hands of your petitioner are herewith filed as part of this petition and as soon as copies could be procured from the Archives now in the custody of the U. S. Surveyor Genl for California your petitioner prays have to file the same as part of this petition - And your petitioner further shews that he is informed and believes the above described grant was duly approved by the Departmental Assembly of California and that a record of the same is now in the Archives in the custody of the U. S. Surveyor Genl for California and that a record of the same a copy of which your petitioner prays have

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to file as part of this petition as soon as
the same can be obtained.

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And your petitioner
further shows that on or about the 2nd day
of April 1841 the Sr. Antonio Maria Lugo
received and was placed in Judicial pos-
session of said tract of land and Rancho by the
proper Officer having Jurisdiction and
authority of the subject matter as appears by
original and official papers now in the
possession of your petitioner ready to be
produced and proved. Copies of said papers
are herewith filed as part of this petition.

And your petitioner fur-
ther shows that on or about the 9th day
of February AD 1851 the Sr. Antonio Maria
Lugo sold and conveyed all of the said
land and Rancho of Santa Ana del Chino
to your petitioner by good and sufficient
deed of conveyance a copy of said deed being
herewith filed as part of this petition. And the
original is now in the hands of your petitioner
ready to be produced and proved.

And your petitioner further
shows that said lands have always since the
date of said grant been in the quiet and peace-
able possession of said Antonio Maria Lugo and
of your petitioner.

And your petitioner is now
in the peaceful and quiet possession of said
lands.

There is no conflicting claims to the
same known to your petitioner.

Said lands have not been sur-
veyed by the U. S. Surveyor General for
California. The evidence upon which

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Your petition relies in this case on the records of this grant papers and maps in the Office and Custody of the U. S. Surveyor General for California, original papers in the possession of your petitioners relating to said tract of land and the testimony of witnesses to be produced before your Honor's Board.

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Respectfully submitted for such action as the Justice and nature of the claim may require.

J. O. Crosby,
of Counsel for Claimant. I

Filed in Office Nov. 1st 1852.

(signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

Los Angeles Nov. 4th 1852.

On this day before Comr N. S. Alamo Abel Stearns a witness in behalf of the Claimant Isaac Williams petition no 433 and was duly sworn his Evidence being given in English

Deposition
of
Abel Stearns

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

In answer to enquiries by the Counsel for the Claimants the witness testified as follows.

My name is Abel Stearns. My age is fifty seven years & I reside in Los Angeles I have resided in California over twenty three years.

I am acquainted with the handwriting & signatures of Juan B. Alvarado Manuel Jimeno. Narciso Botello & Santiago Arguello

A paper is now shown me purporting to be a grant to Antonio Maria Lugo of land called Santa Ana de Chino dated March 26, 1811. The signatures of the said Lugo persons appearing on said paper I believe to be genuine. It is hereto annexed marked H. H. No. 1.

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I am also acquainted with the hand writing & signatures of Ignacio Palomas Augustin Alvaro & Francisco Alampo -

A paper is now shown me purporting to be a testimonial of Juancito's possession in April 1811. The names of the said Palomas Alvaro & Alampo on said paper I believe to be their genuine signatures. Palomas at the date of said Juancito's possession was Justice of the Peace & Judge of the first Instance and authorized to grant. Said paper is hereto annexed & marked H. H. No. 2.

I know the land before mentioned has been at the place frequently. It is situated about twelve leagues East of this place in this County. It was occupied the same year of the grant by Lugo the grantee & was in charge of Isaac Williams his son in law about four thousand head of Cattle were placed there that year & a house built in which said Williams & his family lived. He has lived there to the present time. There are two large houses on the land & a grist mill. The land has been extensively cultivated & there has always been a large stock of Cattle & horses there -

I am acquainted with the hand writing & signatures of Stephen C. Foster, N. G. Dryden & Ignacio del Valle.

A paper is now shown me purporting

to be a conveyance of the Ceforo mentioned land by Antonio Maria Lugo to Isaac Williams dated Feb. 8. 1851 with certificate of acknowledgment bearing the same date.

The signatures of the said Justis Dryden & all said upon said paper I believe to be genuine. Ignacio del Valle was at the date of said certificate County Recorder and as such had authority to take the acknowledgment of instruments of conveyance & to certify to the recording of the same. Said paper is here annexed & marked H. H. No. 3.

Wm Stearns.

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Richard H. Case Comr.

Filed in Office month 1851.

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Secy.

United States Land Commission

San Francisco Feb. 20. 1851.

On this day before me Alpheus Peck Comr. of the said Commission J. J. Warner a witness in behalf of the claimant, Isaac Williams case No. 1003 who after being duly sworn deposes as follows.

Questions by Mr. Crosby attorney for claimant.

1. Question. Please state your name age and place of residence?

Answer. My name is J. J. Warner my age is forty six and I reside at San Diego in California.

2. Question. Do you know

Deposition

J. J. Warner

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Antonio Maria Lugo? if you know who he
was in 1841?

Answer. I have intimately ac-
quainted with him since 1832. In 1841 he was
residing on the Rancho del Chino. I saw him
there at various times from the first of August
in that year to the end of the year. He was
then managing the affairs of the Rancho
and more especially the stock of which there
was a large number on the Rancho. He was
also being cited there at that time under the
supervision of his son in law, Mr Williams
in which he Lugo resided with one or more
of his sons during the time above mentioned
at that time he was a widower.

3. Question - Do you know
Ignacio Palomares, Ignacio Corrales
& Joaquin de las Rias y Ruiz? if you are
you acquainted with their son's hand
writing? and if so please look on the doc-
ument now here presented to you marked
Exhibit No. 1, with the initials A. J. annexed
to this deposition and purporting to be a
conveyance from Antonio Maria Lugo to
Isaac Williams and state whether the signa-
tures appearing on said document are the
true and genuine signatures of Palomares Cor-
rales and Rias y Ruiz respectively.

Answer. I have examined said
document. I know the three individuals
named and have seen each of them write and
know their hand writing. The signatures
on said document are the true and genuine
signatures of said persons respectively. At
the date of this document said Palomares
was acting Alcalde at Los Angeles.

4. Question - Do you know Isaac Williams the Claimant in this Case? if you is he the same person who is described as the go on to in the document mentioned in the last question, and answer.

Answer. I know him and know that he is the same person.

5 Question - State if you know whether the stock of which you have spoken on the Rancho all Chono in 1841 and the improvements that were there being made were the property of said Lugo?

Answer. They were. There was also some stock a small quantity belonging to said Williams. It was purchased by him and put on the place and was mostly sheep and horses. Lugo lived on the place until 1842 or 1843. he was there also afterwards most of his time until some time in 1844.

6. Question

Please look on the Document now here presented to you marked "Cibola No 2" with the initials A. J. annexed to this Deposition and purporting to be a decree or title of the Naturalization of Isaac Williams (Julian Williams) of which name he was first known, and state whether you are acquainted with the hand writing of Juan B. Alvarado and Juan Antonio Jimeno? and if so whether the signatures appearing on said Document are the true and genuine signatures of said Alvarado & Jimeno respectively.

Answer.

I know the hand writing of said both of them have seen both

of them with and the signatures to said document are the true & genuine signatures of said Severaco & Amine respectively. Said Isaac Williams has always been known in California by the name of Julian Williams. He is the same person who is the claimant in this case.

J. J. Warner.

The Honorable Law Agent was present at the taking of this Deposition but proffered no testimony to the witness, He objects to all the above Deposition excepting that relative to the proof of the Coangance from Lugo to Williams as not authorized under the order allowing this testimony to be taken after the case was submitted for adjudication.

Subscribed and Sworn to
Before me this 20th day of February
1854.

Alpheus Felch
Commissioner

Filed in Office Feb. 20, 1854,

(Signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

Sello 1º Seis pesos.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la dotación municipal
de Monterrey para los años de 1820 y 1821.

Abogado.

Antonio Maria Osó.

Valga para los años de 1821. y 1822.

Abogado.

Antonio Maria Osó.

Juan B. Abogado. Gobernador Constitucional del Depar-
tamento de las Californias.

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Doc. 1º

Por Cuento Don Antonio Hugo
hú prescrito para su beneficio personal y el de su familia
el paraje conocido con el nombre de Santa Rosa del
Chino, colindante al S. E. con el Rancho de Don Bernardino
Góiba y con el de Don Juan Baudini al N. E. con el Rancho
de Don Tiburcio Tapia y el thumisal al N. O. con el rancho
de D^o José de Jesús Simoes y Don Ignacio Palomares
al S. O. con la vega de la Ciénaga de la Buena, practicadas
previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes
según lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos, usando de las
facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la nación
Mexicana, he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado
declarando le la propiedad de él por las prescrites letras,
sujeta a lo que a la aprobación de la Junta Departamental
y a las condiciones siguientes.

1.ª Podrá sercan lo, sin perjuicio de las travesías caminos
y servidumbres lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente obstar
-ándolo al uso ó cultivo que mas le ocomode pero dentro
de un año fabricará casa y estará habitada.

2.ª Solicitara del Juez respectivo que le dé posesión
Jurídica en virtud de este decreto por el cual se demar-
-caran los linderos en cuyos límites podrá a unos de sus
mojoneras algunos arboles frutales ó sembrados de alguna
utilidad.

3.ª El terreno de que se le hace donación es de sus sitios
de Guadalupe mayor por lo mas ó menos según es plio el
sitio que corre en el expediente. El Juez que diere la
posesión lo hará según conforme a ordenanza quedando

el Sobremate que resutte a la nacion para los usos Combustibles
 de. Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho
 al terreno y sera denunciable por otro.

En consecuencia cuando que tomase por
 firme y valdiero este titulo se tome razon de el en el libro
 a que corresponde y se entregue al subscrito para su
 resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Montevideo a veinte
 y seis de Marzo de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno.

Juan B. Alvarado

Manuel Jimeno. Seco.

Queda tomada razon de este despacho en el Libro de
 decretos Sobre terrenos Concedidos. a f. Jimeno.

El Excmo. Sr. Gobernador. Dispone que se tome razon
 de este titulo en la Prefectura del Segundo Distrito.

Jimeno.

Angelos. Abril. 19 de 1841.

Queda tomada razon de
 este titulo a f. 7.º del libro respectivo llevado en esta
 Prefectura.

L. Argüello. Narciso Boletto. Seco.

Filed in office. Nov. 2nd 1852.

Per. Fisher.

Secretary.

Específicamente promovido por el Ciudadano Antonio María Lugo en presencia del parage conocido con el nombre de Santa Ana del Chino.

1840.

291.

Division de las Angles = Especificamente promovido por el C. Antonio María Lugo en solitud del parage con el nombre de Santa Ana del Chino.

1840

Seto tercero Dos reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la aduana Mexicana del Puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno. Simen. Ant.º María Vie.

Monterrey. 31 de 1840.

Use a las vicarías Simen. Sr. Gobernador. el Sr. Don Manuel José Antonio María Lugo, Mexicano por uno Canario Gobernador del puerto y recinto de esta Ciudad por lo que lo comunico ante V. Representante y como mas haya lugar en derecho comparendo y digo que siendo Sabido de un modo positivo el que Don José Ant.º Corvillo tiene retirables. Sus instancias en que solicita en mi compañía el terreno conocido con el nombre de Santa Ana del Chino por un loteo a sus intereses la posesión de la mitad de dicho terreno ha creído oportuna hacer una, como de hecho la hago la referida instancia, Suplicando a ese Superior Gobierno el que el est. título es que se extienda sea únicamente a mi favor ofreciendo cubrir el punto citado con la cantidad de cinco mil reales y su cabida no se lea para ser su dueño. El terreno que debidamente a compañía comparende el terreno que actualmente se halla sin ocupación y que aunque se reconoce por los acumulados o la Nación de San Gabriel

Simen.

Simen. Sr. Gobernador. el Sr. Don Manuel José Antonio María Lugo, Mexicano por uno Canario Gobernador del puerto y recinto de esta Ciudad por lo que lo comunico ante V. Representante y como mas haya lugar en derecho comparendo y digo que siendo Sabido de un modo positivo el que Don José Ant.º Corvillo tiene retirables. Sus instancias en que solicita en mi compañía el terreno conocido con el nombre de Santa Ana del Chino por un loteo a sus intereses la posesión de la mitad de dicho terreno ha creído oportuna hacer una, como de hecho la hago la referida instancia, Suplicando a ese Superior Gobierno el que el est. título es que se extienda sea únicamente a mi favor ofreciendo cubrir el punto citado con la cantidad de cinco mil reales y su cabida no se lea para ser su dueño. El terreno que debidamente a compañía comparende el terreno que actualmente se halla sin ocupación y que aunque se reconoce por los acumulados o la Nación de San Gabriel

omision de anotar en este Subscripcion las voluntades por
estar demarcadas en la anterior y en el presente edicto.
Por tanto M. S. Removiendo a la familia y al renuncio de cuatro veces que poseo en fuerza de
mi apuro y trabajos se digna extender provisoriamente el
título de estilo aquí se dar principio al fomento del apuro
rancho de Cruz Garcia quedare lo conocido.

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Argued. Noviembre 10 de 1840. Not. 1^a Juzg.

Montevideo. 28 de Enero de 1841.

De Conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos de la materia
para este Expediente al Sr. Jefe del Segundo Distrito
para que tiene las informes convenientes. "Comando"

Argued. Febrero. 22 de 1841.

De Conformidad con el Superior edicto que subsede
comitase este Expediente al Sr. Juz. del Ah de esta ciudad
para que informe estando en que actualmente se hizo
el sitio llamado Santa Ana del Chino, con espe de ficacion
de la clase y numero de bienes que hay alli perteneciente
a la Chiquin de San Gabriel con todo lo demas o que se
contrae la nota oficial que hay en el nombre de Dho. Martin
nuncio Constante a fas de y 5. y con el visto muestra esta
defectuosa para los Demos tramitos de estilo.

Argued. Narciso Boleto. Secretario.

Bene Federico Boleto

Setto terreno Los recales.

Habilitado principalmente por la columna Monumental del puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias por las áreas de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos Cuarenta Yudo.

Amicus.

Antonio Maria Obi.

Monterrey. 31 de Aho.

Exmo. Sr. Gobernador.

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1840.

José Antonio María Carrillo Mejicano

Moro el a las intenciones por las cimientos y raíces de esta Ciudad N.S. S. D. Manuel Jimeno, ante V. E. en la mejor forma y con el respeto debido me presento y digo: que yo, Lorenzo, así lo mandé conmoviendo a mis intereses obtener la posesión de la media parte que de este terreno de 1831, tengo solicitado del terreno conocido por el nombre de Santa Ana del Obispo retiro' mi instancia respectiva desistiendo por este motivo del derecho o seguridad que tengo en dicho terreno. Por tanto Sr. S. Suplico se digna admitir me la presente solicitud y providencia el que se le dé el trámite que crea conveniente.

Jimeno.

V. E.

U. V. S.

El Obispo retiro' mi instancia respectiva desistiendo por este motivo del derecho o seguridad que tengo en dicho terreno. Por tanto Sr. S. Suplico se digna admitir me la presente solicitud y providencia el que se le dé el trámite que crea conveniente.

Miguel Meriambre. Coleto 28 de Aho.

José Antonio Carrillo.

Monterrey. Enero 28 de 1840.

Unase el Expediente que ha promovido Sr. Antonio Ch' Lugo

El Magnífico del Nuncio de la puente y al Sr. Juan es como hombre de este estado

de mi cimiento me dio parte de que en el terreno estaban fabricados y adelantando, otros trabajos las obras del Sr. Antonio María Lugo y del extranjero Juan y como ningún antecedente tenía en el N. V. Ministerio se elevase al Sr. Lugo quien me contestó que el terreno y amado Santa Ana de Obispo era como un terreno título, ocurrió a la Prefectura solicitando permiso para emprender sus trabajos y habiéndosele concedido las obras y en respuesta a mi reclamo me lo avisaba. El Sr. Lugo de este terreno de Casa de este Manifiesto Manifiesto en el mismo terreno ha concurrido y con manobras del mismo terreno que posee que he

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Zupana' à otros trabajos. Y de mi aker paser al Superior
 Conveinto del Cau. Sr. Gobernador que Dho. Doncho y cuando
 Ma Ana del Obispo y el otro la puente de las ruias que tiene
 ante esta hermita para Siembras y abrevadero y aun quechi
 que duolo por lo quando tiene su curago un hermano pío de
 Cabayula que siempre ha pastado en la otra del Obispo y
 que las tenenos de el San muy buenas es a este establecimiento
 para las Siembras cuyo ramo a pax eiero fomentar como que es
 unido que las tendra este establecimiento tanto para la multiplicacion
 de los neofitos como para llevar con sus productos las
 abrevaderos que se proporcionan. Todo lo participo a V. S. para
 que se sirva poner lo en el Superior Conveinto al mismo. Sr.
 Gobernador del Departamento a quien pido en beneficio de
 este establecimiento que este a mi cargo que respecto de lo haber
 se expedido titulo por Dho. Doncho en favor de mi hijo
 a cargo a bien mandar que no sea ocupado por ningun
 particular sino que continen este establecimiento usando lo
 como propiedad suya. Atenta V. S. los Demostra-
 ciones de mi respeto. Dios y Libertad. En Mision
 de San Gabriel. Dto. Cau. 18 de Mayo. Juan Peris.

Sr. Secretario del Gob^{no} del Depto.

Sr. Sujeto. Concurie al Superior de auto de V. S. fecha
 3 de Mayo por para que en persona con objeto de examinar
 al terreno nombrado Ma Ana del Obispo ferre en este a la
 Mision de San Gabriel y rido halla sus bienes en la absoluta
 de la actual Mision, pues mas exactas noticias que hay alli
 son de D^{no} Antonio Maria Sujo las cuales tienen finca y
 renta de la misma Mision. Igualmente tiene alli D^{no} Sujo mil
 ochocientos reales ha Comunas Casas y de Casas sola hay dos
 ya que las caserones que son de la Mision de San Gabriel por lo
 que el terreno que se solicita es bastio con respecto a San
 Gabriel y asi puede darse a la Superioridad lo tiene
 a bien. Angeles Marzo. 20 de Mayo.

Aguero Salomare.

Secretario Sr.

La Pres. etuna de este D^{no} Distrito Comprendo con obsequio

de voto de V. S. Constante a V. S. Puesta primera del presente
 Expediente, por lo que al Sr. Juez de 1^a instancia de esta
 Ciudad para que informara lo que considerase necesario
 en el asunto a que se refiere cuyo fin es por lo que
 el que antecede y en la vista, Cree la Superior no obstante
 ninguno para que se le adjudique en propiedad al Sr.
 Antonio Maria Lugo el paraje que ha sido usado nombrado
 rancho Sta Ana del Chino, tanto por el que el Sr. Matheo
 de Sr. Gabriel a que pertenece el referido paraje no tiene
 bienes con que cubrirlo, cuanto por el que representa tiene
 las 4 sujeciones para hacer lo ya mas es sujeto
 cuando se les requiriere necesarios para ser admitido pues
 aunque el Sr. Matheo de Sr. Matheo se propone hacer
 allí en el Chino, un rancho en caballería esto es muy
 de poco y apenas obtiene rendidas por la misma cantidad
 Señor Lugo y heredo con la marca de esta tierra se
 expresa en el estado uniforme, mas en vista de todo lo que
 Determinan lo que sea de Superior agrado.

Magdes. Mayo 5^o de 1821.

L. Argüello. Jefe de Gobierno. Secretario.

Montevideo. A las 10 horas del día 8 de Mayo de 1821.

Vista la petición con que ota principio este Expediente
 el uniforme del Juez de la Ciudad de las Angles, el Sr.
 Sr. Jefe de Segundo Distrito con todo lo demás que
 se tubo presente y ver concurrió de conformidad con las
 las leyes y reglamentos de la materia, Declaro a Don
 Antonio Maria Lugo, Dueño en propiedad del terreno
 conocido con el nombre de Santa Ana del Chino, situado
 ante al S. E. con el Rancho de Don Bernabé Górriz
 y con el Sr. Don Juan Bonolini, al N. E. con el rancho
 de Don Esteban Tapia y de Chaurical, al N. O. con el
 con el Rancho de Don José de Jesús Linares y Don
 Ignacio Salomares al S. O. con la boca de la cañada
 de la Brea en estension de cinco sitios de Gaudomayor
 entendiéndose el Despacho correspondiente tomarse razón
 en el libro respectivo y dirigirse este Expediente a la

En una Junta Departamental para su apro. ha acord. así el Gov. Dn Juan B. Alvarado, Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias, así lo mandó, de acord. y firmó. De que doy fe.

Juan B. Alvarado, Gobernador Constitucional del Dep. - departamento de las Californias.

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Por cuanto Don Antonio Chonín Suño, ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el tenerlo enveñado con el nombre de Santa Ana del Chino, colindante al S. E. con el rancho de Sr. Bernardo Yorda y con el rancho de Juan Brundini al N. E. con el rancho de Sr. Esteban Lapin y el Charrinam al N. O. con el rancho de Don José Pedro Linares y Don José Ignacio Salomares al S. O. con la hoya de la lavada de la Chica, pract. suales previamente las diligencias y diligencias con ciertos - estos y segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia, usando de las facultades que me han conferido a nombre de la nacion chag'icava he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarando la propiedad así por las presentes letras y sujeto a las condiciones siguientes.

1.^a Podrá sercurlo sin perjuicio de las transacciones linderas y servidumbres lo que fuere libre y voluntariamente de tenerlo lo al uso y cultivo que mas le acomode, pero dentro de un año fabricará casa y estana habitada.

2.^a Sobretanto del Juz. respectivo que le de la posesion suya en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos límites se fundan o mas en las montañas algunos arboles frutales o árboles de alguna utilidad.

3.^a El terreno de que se hace mención es de cinco sitios de granos de mayor peso mas o menos, segun se acordare en el dictamen respectivo. El Juz. que diere la posesion lo hará medir conforme a ordenanza guardando el sobrante que resalte a la nacion por a las arca comunales.

4.^a Si contraviniere a estas condiciones, perderá la posesion

el terreno y será de un cioble por otro. In consecuencia
 mandado que teniéndose por firme y valedero este libro se
 tome rason de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue a l' in-
 -cuiado para lo resguardado y demas fines. Dado en Ma-
 -drey a veinte y siete de Mayo de mil ochocientos cin-
 -cuenta y uno.

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Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the
 the State of California.

I Samuel D. King, Surveyor
 General of the United States for the State of California
 and as such now having in my office and under my
 charge and control in portions of the archives of the for-
 -mer Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of
 Upper California, do hereby certify that the fourteen preced-
 -ing and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered
 from one to fourteen inclusive and each of which is sig-
 -ned by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true and accurate
 copies of certain documents now on file and forming part
 of the said archives in this office.

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto signed
 my name officially and affixed my private seal not
 having a Seal of office and at the City of San Francisco
 on this 24th Day of October. 1852.

Samuel D. King.
 Surveyor General. Calif^a.

Seal in office. Aug. 8. 1853.

Geo. Fisher,
 Secretary.

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

1875

1875

[Faint handwriting at the bottom of the page]

[Handwritten signature or initials at the very bottom center]

34

Record of Proceedings.

Exhibitor
 Praestator

At the instance of the citizen Antonio
 Mahego in solicitation of the location
 known by the name of
 Santo Culo del Chino.

1821,

(231)

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 PAGE 22

I, Antonio Mahego a free man of
 birth and resident of this City appears before
 your Excellency and respectfully & as best
 may be consistent with law, say,

That being somewhat posi-
 tively aware that Don Jose N. Cardo has
 withdrawn his instance wherein he solicited in
 company with me the land called Santa Ana
 del Chino on account of that the possession
 of the moiety of said land was not agree with
 his interests. I have thought it appropriate
 to make my solicitation as in fact I do by
 this repeated instance. Praying this Superior
 Government that the title and grant to be
 issued be only in my favor offering to cover
 said point with the number of 5000 heads
 of cattle and the number of horses necessary
 for its care. The sketch which I duly ac-
 company comprises the land which actu-
 ally is found without occupation and
 which shall be recognized as found to the mis-
 sion of San Gabriel. omitting to quote
 the concerning land owners in this instance because
 being marked both in the foregoing and the
 present sketch.

Therefore I humbly ask your
 Excellency that attending to my increased family
 and to the number of 70000 heads of cattle

which I possess a fruit of my toil and labors. You will please to read provisionally the Judicial title in and in order to give an impetus to the Cultivation of the Raucher for which favor I shall remain obliged to you.
Angels November 10th 1840.

(Signed) Antonio M. Lugo

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Montroy,
December 1840

Be it found
to the contents

Manuel Ignacio
Casarin Governor

ad interim
this ordered

and signed,
Jenilao

Montroy 28th January 1841.

In conformity with the laws and regulations on the subject be this Expediente sent to the prefect of the 2^o District in order that he may take the necessary report.

(Signed) Alvarado.

Angels February 22^o 1841.

In conformity with the foregoing Superior decree be this Expediente remitted to the justice 1st of the pace of this city in order that he may report on the State in which the (sitio) called Sta Ana del Chino actually is with specification of the class and number of stock which is there belonging to the Mission of San Gabriel with every thing else contained in the official note of the Superintendent of said Establishment composed of pages 1 and 5 and this concluded to return it to the Prefecture for the other Judicial proceedings

(Signed) Arguello.

Francisco Botello

Secretary

Excellent Sir Governor,

J. Jose Antonio Carulo Merican by birth and resident of this City present myself before your Excellency in the best form and with due respect say.

That the obtaining of the possession of the one half of the land known by the name of Santa Clara and Chino which since the year 1831 I have solicited not being agreeable to my interests I withdraw my respectful instance desisting on the ground from the right or precedence, I have asked in said Solicitation and proceed for him who may take the proceedings he thinks convenient.

Angels Novales C. U. S. P.

(Signed) José Antonio Carillo,
(with the margin)

Be it joined to the antecedents Don Manuel Simón Casarin Governor ad interim thus ordered and signed.

(Signed) Simón.

The Superintendent of the Rancho de la Puente and of Santa Clara and Chino both of this Establishment an one half of which last one the servant of Mr Antonio Lugo and the foreman, Julian Galano, were building and advancing various works and as neither I nor the Reverend Father Ministro has any precedent I reclaimed it from Mr Lugo who answers me that the Rancho called Santa Clara and Chino was his as it ever was that as he had no title he applied to the prefecture soliciting permission to undertake his works and having granted to him he commenced them and in answer to my reclamation he advised me thereof. Mr Lugo is residing here of the House of the Establishment situated in the same Rancho he has made a canal and with wood from the same land and it seems that he is preparing himself for other works. It is my duty to bring to the

Superior Knowledge of his Excellency the Governor that said Ranch called Sta Ana El Chino and the other La Fuente are the only ones this Establishment has for corn fields and watering places and though it has remained till profitable it has nevertheless a numerous lot of Herds which all ways have pastured on Sta Ana El Chino and that the lands thereof are very necessary for this Establishment for the corn fields which branch is necessary to cultivate as it is the only one that will sustain this Establishment as much for the maintenance of the Convents as by means of their products to look out for the advantages which may offer.

All of which I communicate to you that you may please to bring it to the Superior Knowledge of the Excellent Sir Governor of the Department. when I ask for the Benefits of this Establishment which is in my charge that respecting not having issued title deed to said Ranch in favor of nobody he may have the goodness to order that it be not occupied by any body particularly but that it may continue to this Establishment commanding as property of its own.

Accept proof of my respect.

Ex: Mission de San Gabriel

God and Liberty.

December 24. 1810.

(Signed) Juan Cruz.

To the Secretary of the Government of this Department -

(in the margin).

Montreal January 28. 1811.

Be it joined to the Ex: presents at the

at the instance of Don Antonio In Lago
(signed) Alvarado.

The prefect in consequence of Court Superi-
or's decree dated 27th of the past month went
personally with the view of examining the land
called San Ana de Chino belonging to the
mission of San Gabriel and I saw that it
is absolutely without stock from the said
mission. Since some animals that are there be-
longing to Don Antonio In Lago which are
strayed and sold from the said mission
Mr Lago has likewise 1800 heads of cattle
there has commenced a corral and houses there
are only two huts falling in ruins which
belong to the said mission. wherefore the land
solicited I saw to be vacant with respect
to San Gabriel and I believe it can be
given if your Superior's insight shall so consider
it.

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Angels March 1^o 1841
(signed) Igna. Parmas.

Excellent Sir.

The prefecture of the 1^o District in
compliance with Court Superior's Decree
Rec'd in page 13 verso of the present
Expediente sent it to the judge of the first
instance of this City that he might report
what he should consider necessary on
the subject referred to which functionary
produced the foregoing report and in view
of it the prefecture thinks there is no obstacle
to assign to the Citizen Antonio In Lago
in ownership the location which he has solicited
called Santa Ana de Chino as well because
the Establishment of San Gabriel to which

the said location. Celaya has not stock
wherewith to cover it as because the petitioner
has sufficient stock to do it and besides he
is a person possessing the necessary requisites in
order to be attended to for through the Superintendent
Agent of said Establishment exhibits to have
done on the Chino a number of horses. it is very
small and it seems now to be sold by the master
to the same Mr Lago and branded with the
mark of themselves as is set forth in the said
report but in view of all Your Excellency will
determine what may be Your Superior plea-
sure -

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Angels March 5th 1841.
L. Arguello. Narciso Botello
Secretary

Monday 20th March 1841.
Having seen the petition with which this
Expediente commenced the report of the judge
of the City of Las Angeles that of the prefect
of the said district with what else he has
in mind and was to the purpose in confor-
mity with the laws and regulations upon
the subject. Don Antonio M^a Lago is de-
clared owner in his own right of the location
known by the name of Santa Ana del Chino
bordering to the South East on the Rancho
of Bernardo Borja and to the North East
on that of Juan Paulino to the Northwest
on the Rancho of Tiburcia Tujia al Cham-
isab to the South East on the Rancho of
Don Basilio Jesus Cuevas and Don
Ignacio Salomares on the mouth of the
Cañada de la Brea in extent from Laguna
Square (sitio de Guadalupe Mayor)

Let this corresponding document

be issued and let it be entered in the respective books and let his Excellency direct it to the Excellent Departmental Assembly for its approbation. Don Juan B. Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of the Californias thus did order. Acero and Ujón of which I give testimony.

Juan B. Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of the Californias.

Marcos. Don Antonio de la Laja has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family the land known by the name of Sta. Ana del Chino bordering on the South East on the Rancho of Don Bernardo Borba, and on the Rancho Juan Bandini to the North East on the Rancho of Tiburcio Tapia, and Es Chausas to the North West on the Rancho of Jose de Jesus Lmaris and Jose Ignacia Paloumas to the South East on the mouth of the Canada de la Brea after having previously taken the necessary action and made the necessary investigations according to the requirements of the laws and regulations in exercise of the powers vested in me in the name of the Mexican Nation I have concluded to grant him the said land, declaring it his property by the present letters patent and subject to the approbation of the Excellent Departmental Assembly and to the following conditions -

1st. He may fence it without prejudice to the crossings roads and sidewalks he will enjoy to go by and exclusively appropriating it to the use or culture that best may suit him but within a year he shall build a house to be inhabited -

2d. He will solicit of the respective Judge

to give him Judicial possession in virtue of
this document by whom the boundaries are
to be marked on the Extremities of which he will
put besides the land marks some fruit trees or
wood ones of some usefulness.

3rd The land mentioned is four Squan lin-
guas (Petios de ganadu mayor) a tub more
or less as is shown in the respective Sketch
the Judge who shall give the possession will
cause it to be measured conformable to ordi-
nance leaving the surplus which may result
to the nation for common use purposes.

4th If he should violate these Conditions
he will lose his right to the land and may
be annulled by any other party.

Consequently, consequently I order
that this title and being had firm and valid
it be entered in the respective Book and
delivered to the interested party for his
Security and other purposes.

Given in Montevideo this 26th March
1841

Filed in Office Aug. 1853.

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy

Exhibit
 "B"
 Translation
 of
 Grant

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First Class Stamp Six Dollars.
 Issued provisionally by the Maritime
 Customs of Montreal for the years 1838 & 1840.

Alvarado Antonio Ma Oso
 Good for the years 1841 & 1842.
 Alvarado Antonio Ma Oso.

Juan B Alvarado, Constitutional
 Governor of the Department of the Califor-
 nias.

Whereas Don Antonio Ma Lugo
 has claimed for his personal benefit and
 that of his family the tract known
 by the name of Santa Ana de Chino Com-
 mune S. E. by the Rancho of Don Bernardo
 Corbea and that of Don Juan Benavente N. E.
 by the Rancho of Don Silencio Tapa and
 the claimant N. W. by the Rancho of Don
 Jose de Jesus Lomas and Don Ignacio
 Palomares S. W. by the mouth of the Cana-
 da de la Pica the proper proceedings and
 investigations having first been taken
 according to the provisions of laws and
 regulations. In the exercise of the powers
 conferred upon me in the name of the Mexican
 Nation, I have come to grant him the tract
 in question declaring unto him the owner-
 ship thereof by the present letters subject
 to the approbation of the most Excellent
 the Departmental Assembly and the following
 conditions -

1st. He may Enclose it without prejudice
 to the cross roads highways and rights of way
 he may enjoy it freely and exclusively appor-
 ting it to the use or cultivation which best
 may suit him but within one year he shall

Testimonio de las diligencias de posesion del
paraje y rancho Santa Ana del Chino, solo es adas
En favor de Dⁿ Antonio Maria Lugo.
Año de 1821.

Sello tercero Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la estatua Maximino
del puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Calif
ornias por los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y
mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno.

Si menos.

Antonio Maria Ochoa.

In la Ciudad de los Angeles del Departamento de
las Alta Californias a los veinte dos dias del mes de
Abril de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno, asiente a la
Sobestad del Ciudadano Antonio Maria Lugo a fin de
que se le dé la correspondiente posesion del Sitio y Rancho
llamado Santa Ana del Chino Concedido por el Supremo
Gobierno de este Departamento cuyo titulo presenta a este
Juzgado en el mismo momento que hizo su Sobestad
Sobral. Pasese por mi y testigos de asistencia al espuesto
Sitio y procedase a dar la posesion indicada por la
Citacon de las Coluidantes, arreglándose al referido titulo
o Despacho que se le ha Concedido por el Sr. Gob^{no}
con fecha veinte y tres de Mayo ultimo. El Ciudadano
Ygnacio Palomares, Juez de Paz y de 1^a instancia asi
lo provey, mandé y firmé con los testigos de asistencia
con quienes actúo por receptorio a falta de escribano publico
Doy fe. Ygnacio Palomares. = asno. Augustin Obregon.
asno. Francisco Ocampo. = En veinte y tres de abril
de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno Yo el propio Juez
poseí el arvo correspondiente a las tres Coluidantes
manifiestándole el objeto a que se me dirigia a parte
de Santa Ana del Chino pudiese a recordarlo y poner

Sello tercero Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la estatua Maximino
del puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias

por los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos
Cuarenta y uno. Número. Ant. María Oro.

de la Don. Antonio María Lugo quienes no habiendo
manifestado excepciones ningunas les dije que procediera
ellas. Lo que pongo por diligencia que autorizo y firmo
con los testigos de mi asistencia Segun Dio. Don J.º y
Salomares = assu. Agustín Obrea. = assu. Francisco
Ocampo = En el Rancho de Santa Ana del Chino a los
veinte tres días del mes de abril de mil ochocientos Cuarenta
y uno Yo el propio Lugo para la practica de estas diligencias
nombré a los oficiales Cordeleros los que por no saber firmar
se omitieron sus nombres a quienes les hice saber su nom-
bramiento el que aceptaron a bajo de Juramento que
otorgaron, ofreciendo desempeñar su cargo fiel y legal-
mente lo que autorizo y firmo con los de mi assu.
Segun derecho. = Ignacio Salomares = assu. Agustín
Obrea = assu. Francisco Ocampo. = En veinte y tres
de dicho mes y año estando en las casas y entes del Rancho
a efecto de verificar las medidas y posesion que corresponde
a Don Antonio María Lugo del sitio nombrado Santa
Ana del Chino, previas todas las requisitas de ley y est-
ando ante mí los testigos de mi asistencia, y oficiales
Cordeleros haze medir un cordel que contiene Cien
Varas y habido a sus estremos unidos las ces de madena
Lello Gereeno Dos reales.

Habilidad provicio naturalmente por la aduana Mexicana
del Puerto de Chontrey en el Departamento de las Calif-
ornias para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil
ochocientos Cuarenta y uno.

Número. Antonio María Oro.

previa observacion y calculo por mi disposicion se tiró
el cordel a linea recta de la visconada del mismo sitio
Santa Ana de la propiedad de D. Juan Gardini rumbo
Norte Sur E. se midieron y contaron ochocientos tres Cientos
Varas las que remataron en unas lincas que son el lindero
del Dho. Don Juan Gardini en cuyo lugar se fijó por

mohonena el mismo lindero espuesado ordenado al iuso
 asado pusieron el sego por su parte y se suspendieron
 las medidas para continuar las al dia siguiente por estar
 ya a punto el sol, lo que asiento por diligencia que
 autorizo y firmo con los testigos de mi asistencia segun do.
 Ygn.º Calvarero. = ann. Agustín Olvera. = ann. Fr.º Campes

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En el mismo Nomencl de Santa Ana a las veinte y cuatro
 dias del mes de abril de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno yo
 el presente Juez estando en la casa Yucal a efecto de proseguir
 las medidas del sitio a quien se contaron las puestas
 diligencias dispuse se tirara el propio Correl (con que
 se medio el dia anterior) al rumbo S. O. y se midieron
 y contaron seis mil ochocientos Cuarenta varas las que
 remataron en la conueta primera conocida por la Buen
 Tello terreno Dos uales.

Placitadas provisoriamente por la Administracion de la
 Atunua Mexicana de Monterey por el año de mil
 ochocientos Cuarenta y uno mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno.
 Unicus. Antonio Maria Obis.

cerca de donde son vñ conueta para la parte de N. O.
 donde se paso por mohonena enveirante unas fuesos
 de res. En seguida se tiro el Correl rumbo N. E. con sus
 -avolo a medir desde un enenito solo que se halla plantado
 -avolo en la falda de una loma cerca del lindero del
 Sr. Beramudo Gotha donde se midieron y contaron
 diez mil e Cuatro cientos varas las que remataron en
 el llano donde se ordeno al Sr. Jugo, pusieron la conueta
 -puediente moyonena dejuetra y con esto fueron
 concluidas las medidas de Santa Ana del lino a Satis
 facien del interesado al cual se previene hajaran las
 respectivas mohonenas en los puntos donde corresponden
 y queda entendido habiendo marcado a guellas entinal
 de posesion lo que autorizo y firmo con mis testigos
 de asistencia segun do. Jy. J.º. Ygn.º Calvarero.
 ann. Agustín Olvera = ann. Francisco Campes =
 Chyler 26 de abril del 821. Nomencl de Conchitas

Sello tercero Dos reales.

Habilitarlo provisionalmente por la Notaría Marítima del Puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno. Ni más. Antonio María Orsi

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Las diligencias de este expediente al Mancho Santa Ana el día de este a D^{no} Antonio María Hugo como interesado, el testimonio respectivo de ellos para seguridad y fines que se le encargan. El Ciudadano Ignacio Salomares Juec 1^o de 1^a y de 1^a instancia así lo proveyó. mandado y firmó con testigos de asistencia según. Doy fe. Ignacio Salomares = asno. Agustín Olvera = de asno Francisco Olvera = Nakon = En 29 días al dicho mes y año queda librado al interesado el testimonio que se le refiere en el auto anterior y para constancia lo rubrique. = rubrico =

Concuerda con sus originales diligencias que se refieren y existen en el libro de instrumentos públicos en el que quedan protocolado y constantes desde fojas 1^a hasta 26 vuelta. Vista fielmente lo cual, enrejado y enmendado en estas 5 fojas de papel sello tercero que autoriza y firmo con los testigos de mi asistencia en la Ciudad de los Angeles del Departamento de las Californias a los interesados días dos mes de abril de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno. Doy fe. En testimonio de verdad. Ign^o Salomares. asno.

Agustín Olvera. asno. Francisco Olvera.

Filed in office. Nov. 21th 1853.

Gen. Fisher.

Secretary.

Third Class Stamp. Two Eighths of One Dollar.

"10"

Promission
of
Santitas possession

Issued provisionally by the
Marchino Customs of the Port of Monterey
in the Department of the Californias for the
years one thousand eight hundred and forty
and one thousand eight hundred and forty one
Domingo Antonio Ma Orio,
E.D.

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At the City of Los Angeles in the
Department of Californias on the twenty second
day of the month of April one thousand
eight hundred and forty one in compliance
with the petition of the City in Antonio
Maria Lugo to the Court that due possession
be given to him of the premises and rancho
called Santa Ana del Chino granted by the
Superior Government of this Department
which title he presented to this Tribunal
at the same time that he made his verbal petition
ordered that I with the attesting witnesses
repair to said premises and proceed to give
the said possession after citation to the owners
of my neighboring ranchos in accordance
with the said title or Patent which his Excell-
ency the Governor has confirmed upon him dated
the twenty sixth day of March last I the
City in Ignacio Palomares first Justice
of the Peace and of the first Instance have
so provided ordered and subscribed in
presence of my attesting witnesses of
whose assistance I act provisionally in the
absence of a notary public. Certified. Ignacio
Palomares. Attest, Augustin Alvaro, Attest
Fermisco Alamo. On the twenty third day
of April one thousand eight hundred
and forty one, I the same Judge sent due

noticed the owners of neighboring lands
informing them of the object of my Contemplation
the visit to the premises of Santa Ana del
Chino viz. that I was going to survey it over.

L. S. Stamp. Clause as above.

and Placido possession. Thus of Don Antonio
Ma Lugo who had not manifested any
objections. I told them that I would now
proceed to the same whereof I take note in
the minutes which I certify and subscribe
with my attesting witnesses according to law.
Certified - Ignacio Palomares. Attest Augustin
Alvera. Attest Fran^{co} Ocampo.

At the Rancho of Santa Ana
del Chino on the twenty third day of the
month of April one thousand eight hundred
and forty and. I the said Judge for the prac-
tical part of these proceedings appointed
two Official Cord Ceasers whose names are
omitted. They not knowing how to write I notifi-
ed them of this appointment which they ac-
cepted under the oath which they took promis-
ing to fulfil their charge faithfully and
loyally which I certify and subscribe with
my attesting witnesses according to law.
Ignacio Palomares. Attest Augustin Alvera
Attest Fran^{co} Ocampo. On the twenty third
of said month and year being at the said huts
of the Rancho after consulting with all
the requisites of law and having in my pres-
ence my assisting witnesses and the Official
line Ceasers, I caused to be measured a line
consisting of one hundred varas and fastening
to its extremities

L. S. Stamp. Clause as above.

wooden poles after observation and calculation

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the line was drawn under my direction from the corner of the same premises of Santa Ana (with) the property of Don Juan Bandino at the north, South Eastwardly, then were measured and counted eight thousand three hundred varas which ended at some young willows which are the boundary of said Don Juan Bandino, at which spot was assigned as a land mark the same boundary aforesaid, the party in interest being ordered to place his own on his part and the measurements were suspended to be continued on the following day at being already sunset which I take minute of certifying and subscribing the said with my attesting witnesses according to law. I don't Palomares, tutor Augustan Alvará, tutor Franco Alcañal, at the same Rancho of Santa Ana, on the twenty fourth day of the month of April one thousand eight hundred and forty one. At the present being in the said hut for the purpose of carrying out the measurements of the premises which the following proceedings have for object I ordered the same line which served for measuring on the preceding day to be drawn to the S. W. and then were measured and counted six thousand two hundred and fifty varas which ended at the

(L.S. Stamp clause as above)

first Cañada known by the name of the Pica near where it forms a corner towards the N. W. where as a provisional land mark some bones of cattle were placed. Next the line was drawn N. E. beginning the measurements from a young oak tree standing alone planted in the skirt of a hill near the boundary of Don Bernarret Gorta, where were measured and counted

two thousand four hundred and fifty varas
which terminated in the plain where Don Lugo
was ordered to place the proper stone land
marks and therewith conduct the measurements
of Santa Ana del Chino to the satisfaction
of the party in interest who is notified to place
the respective land marks at the places where
they belong and acknowledge such notice
having marked them in token of possession
which I certify and subscribed with my
attesting witnesses according to law. Certified
Ignacio Palomares, Attest Augustin Olvera, Attest
Francisco Ocampo, August 26, 1811
After Conclusion.

L.S. Stamp Clause as above,
of the proceedings in this matter concerning
the rancho of Santa Ana del Chino, ordered
that two certificates of the same issue to
Don Antonio Maria Lugo for his security
and purposes that may behoove him. The
Citizen Ignacio Palomares first Justice
of the Peace and of first Instance has so
provided, granted and subscribed with
the attesting witnesses according to law. Certified
Ignacio Palomares, Attest Augustin Olvera
Attest Francisco Ocampo, Nov. On the 27th of
said month and year the certificate referred
to in the foregoing judicial order was delivered
to the party in interest.

Witness my sign manual. A scroll
A true copy of the original proceedings
to which referred is had and which are
filed in the Book of Public Documents where
they are recorded from sheet 1 to Conclusion
It is faithfully taken, corrected and amended
in three 5 sheets of third class stamp paper

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which I Certify and subscribed with my
attesting witnesses at the City of San
Francisco of the Department of California
on the twenty seventh day of the month of
April One thousand Eight hundred and
forty one.

Certified
In testimony of truth,
Ignacio Palomares.

Attest
Augustin Olvera. Franco Ocampo

Filed in Office Nov 1. 1851.

By
Geo Fisher
Suf

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Testimonio

a favor de D. Julian Guillams año de 1841

Sello Puerto. una Cuartilla.

Para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos Cuarenta y uno.

In la Ciudad de los Angeles del Departamento de las Californias a los veinte y dos dias del mes de Diciembre de mil ochocientos Cuarenta uno en el Juey 1º de Paz y de 1ª instancia de esta referida Ciudad y de Su Superior - lecion actuando por receptoria con otros testigos de auto - ridad a falta de escribano publico a uno de los instrumentales jurados que aqui se nominaron comparecio Dn Antonio Maria Lugo de esta veindad aqui en Dny Jie Correo y oligo: que por si y en nombre de sus hijos, herederos, sucesores y de quien de ellos fuese tutor, voz y causa en cualesquiera manera lede y donn en cualquier - acion perpetua por yuno de heredad para siempre jamas a su hijo politico Dn Julian Guillams nacido en esta Ciudad y naturalizado ya a los Lugos la mitad del terreno del Rancho nombrado Santa Ana del Chino situado en la comprension de esta Municipalidad, cuyo terreno le corresponde a Dto. Lugo en posesion y propiedad, segun el titulo que tiene del Superior Gobierno Departamental el cual declara y enajena no tenerlo vendido, enajenado ni empeñado que esta libre de tributo, memoria, Capellanía vinculo patronato fideicomiso y de otro gravamen. Mayorazgo, temporal especial General tanto y espreso y como tal solo cede con todas las entradas, Soldos Partes abreviadas, montes Regas deherzas y aguajes, Censos, otras - con usas, Costumbres, regales, Servidumbres y Demas Casas necesarias que ha tenido y tengo y le pertenecen segun Dto. que por tanto venencia cualquier excepcion que pudiera oponer, hacienda o favor del citado Guillams de sus herederos y sucesores, gracia y donacion para

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perfecta e inextinguible en su virtud con insinuación y algunas
firmas legales. que desde hoy en adelante para siempre
se desaprueba desiste quita y aparta a sus herederos
del comercio, propiedad, posesión, título, voz, y voto.

Setto Cuarto una Cuartilla.

Dada las años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos
Cuarenta y uno. = y Dno. Cualquiera derecho que
le competía al enmendado terreno, lo cedo, renuncio, tras-
pasa con las acciones, ventas, personales, mixtas, directas
y efectivas para que la posea, goce, cambie enagen-
e y otorgue de ella a su elección, como de cosa suya
adquirida con legitimo y justo título de Confianza poder
irrevocable con libre franquea y general administración y
Cautela por el comprador acten en su propia causa, para
que de su autoridad e judicialmente entre y se apudare
del enmendado terreno y del tomo y prenda la real
tenencia y posesión que por derecho le compete y pone

Setto Cuarto una Cuartilla.

Dada las años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ocho-
cientos Cuarenta y uno. " que no necesite
tomarla me pide le de copia, autenticada de esta
ordenanza con lo cual Sr. Dno. Acto de apuntes ha de
ser visto, habiéndolo tomado, aprehendido y transferido de
se obliga que Dno. terreno sera cierto Seguro y efectivo
al citado Guillermo y que nadie les inquietará ni moviera
pleito. Sobre su propiedad, posesión, goce y otorgante
ni contra ella aparezca gravamen alguno y ni s. les
inquietará, moviere o aparezca, luego que el otorg-
ante o sus herederos y sucesores sean requeridos
saldar a la defensa, hasta dejar al repetido Guillermo
y a los suyos en libre uso, quietud y pacífica posesión.
Y a la observancia de todo lo referido, obliga el otorgante
su persona y bienes muebles y por haber, renuncio a las
Leyes de su favor y defensa con la gral del derecho en
forma y confiere amplio poder a las tres Juntas que
de este negocio averan conocer conforme a Dno. para que

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Se le apreni en o su cumplimiento como por sentencia deju-
 -itara del Juez competente pasado en autoridad de cosa
 juzgada que por tal lo essere, no fuennido por no saber
 la hija con las are a es de en este papel con un par
 Jatta de sellado en la oficina de los instrumentos
 -ales D. Anselmo Tomaseus y D. Joaquin de las Naves pres-
 -entes y vecinos de y fei. = Ignacio Palomares. = A D. J.
 Ignacio Coronell. = amo. Basilio Valdez. = instruido. =
 Joaquin Torres = instrum^o = La chada = curso = 20 = no vale.

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Concuerda con su original a que me remito
 que existe en el libro de instrumentos publicos del pres-
 -ente año del cual esta fielmente suenda, corregida
 Alfo Cuanto. una Cuartilla.

Dono los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y mil ochocientos
 Cuarenta y uno.

Confrontada en estas Cuatro fajas de papel sellado.

En testimonio de Verdad.

J. G. Palomares. amo. Joaquin de las Naves.

Atreyandose, des pues de suenda en la lapia.
 que la casa que tenia abiertas quedas a favor de su hijo
 politico Don Julian Guillums = lo que es protocolado =

J. G. Palomares. amo. Ignacio Coronell. = amo.
 Joaquin de las Naves. y Naves.

Fided in office. Jany. 21. 1852.

Rev. Fisher.

Secretary.

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the right side of the page]

[Small handwritten mark or signature at the bottom center]

Testimony

Ante hoc of D. Julian Guillams
 Year 1821.

(Stamp)

Translation
 of Coarreglo
 from Ant. de
 Lugo to
 Julian
 Guillams

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In the City of Los Angeles
 at the Department of both Californias on the
 twenty seven day of December Eighteen hun-
 dred forty one before me the 1st Justice of
 the peace and the 1st instance in this said City
 and its limits acting as Allegate Inquisitor
 two assisting witnesses for want of a notary
 Public besides the instrumented witnesses to
 be named below appeared D. Antonio M^o
 Lugo of this district whom I asked that I
 know stating that for himself and in the name
 of his sons his successors and any of
 them who might have title and cause in
 whatever manner he dies and donates in
 perpetual alienation by right of successor
 for ever to his son in law Don Pedro Julian
 Guillams having his domicile in this City
 and being naturalized and to his assigns the
 one half of the tract of land of the Rancho
 called Santa Ana del Chino situated within
 the limits of this municipality which land
 belongs to said Lugo in ownership and by
 possession according to the title he holds from
 the Superior Departmental Government which
 land he declares and assures not to have
 sold alienated or pledged that it is free
 of any titles minority, Confisc. Entailed
 Charitable fund, bond or any other Encum-
 brance let it be perpetual temporary special
 general tacit or explicit and as such he
 gave it to him and all the ways and means
 of aguas and Egres, Pastures watering
 places woods opening grounds common streams

rents lettings uses Customs Privileges Liberties
and other necessary things that he has had has
and which belong therto according to law.

That therefore he waives any Replecion whatsoever
that he might take making in favor of said Gules
Lams and his heirs and Successors. A full perfect
and irrevocable grant and donation which he
does in health with acknowledgment to the Justice
and other legal affirmations. That from this
day henceforward he dispossesses himself of
and divests quite and withdraws from his heirs
the Dominion ownership possession title doke
Recourse and which soever other right that may
be owing him to the said Land. He cedes re-
nounces and transfers it together with any
real personal civil Ecclesiastical. civil
and Ecclesiastical causes of action so that he
may possess enjoy Exchange alienate use
and dispose of it at his option as a thing of
his own acquired with a legitimate and just
title. He invests him with an irrevocable power
for free uninterrupted and general Administra-
tion and constitutes him prosecuting attorney
in his own cause that by his authority or by
legal proceedings he may enter and possess
himself of the said Land and thereof to take
and seize the real tenancy and possession
rightfully owing to him and that he may not
be obliged to take it he asks me to give him a
certified copy of this and with which with-
out any other instrument of seizure he is
to admit having been taken seized and trans-
ferred. And he binds himself that said Land
shall be certain, sure and effectual to the
said Gullams and that nobody shall disturb
him in or sue him on his ownership possession

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fructivo and Enjoyment. nor shall there
 against it appear any Encumbrance and
 if he should be indebted such or there ap-
 pear any Encumbrance. the grantor or his
 heirs and successors shall be answerable on the
 defence. till leaving the said hazienda and his
 assigns in free use. quiet and peaceable pos-
 session. And for the observance of all the fore-
 going the grantor binds his person and the
 property which he has or may have. he renoun-
 ces the laws in his favor and defence together
 with the disabilities at law. and he invests
 the Judges who must take Cognizance of
 this matter conformable to law with full
 power so that they may constrain him to the
 judgment thereof as by a definitive sentence
 pronounced by a competent Judge on the
 authority of a verdict found. which he
 admits as such. not saying because he
 does not know how. but I did sign with the
 attesting witnesses on this common paper for
 want of stamped paper in this Office. D
 Augustin Lemos and D Joaquin de las
 Rias who were present and are residents
 here being instrumental witnesses. Fattist et.
 Ignacio Palomares. ass. wit. Ignacio Coronel
 Baicelo Valdez instrumental wits. Augustin
 Lemos. Joaquin de las Rias.

The words Erased are not
 valid -

The foregoing is concurrent with its
 original to which I refer and which exists
 in the book of public instruments for the
 present year from which this is faithfully
 drawn correct and compared. consisting
 of these four folios of stamped paper.

In testimony of which I sign,
 Ignacio Palomares.

attest,

Ignacio Toran, Ignacio de los Rios.

After this copy had been drawn
 there was subjoined that the house and open
 grounds remain in the favour of his son in
 law Don Julian Williams, which was
 entered in the protest.

Ignacio Palomares.

attest —

Ignacio Toran,
 Ignacio de los Rios

Filed in Office Am 24, 1833.

(Signed)

Geo Fisher
 Secy

in F¹

Transmittin
of
Deed

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At the City of Los Angeles State
of California on the Eighth day of the month
of February one thousand eight hundred and
fifty one J. Antonio Maria Lago of the first
part a resident of the County of Los Angeles
do say that for and in consideration of one
dollar in value paid into my hands by Julian
Williams of the second part a resident of the
same County the receipt whereof is hereby
acknowledged I have sold and by these
letters I do sell, alien transfer in perpetuum
Alienation to Julian Williams all my right
interest and title in and to the tract and
Rancho called Santa Ana Alechino situated
in the County of Los Angeles with the following
limits to wit. bounded S.E. by the Rancho of
Don Benmarco Borcia and that of Don
Juan Benamio. N.E. by the rancho of Don
Tibencio Tapia and the Channel. N.W. by
the rancho of Don Jose de Jesus Jimenez
and Don Ignacio Salomons. S.W. by the
mouth of the Cañada de la Brea. These bound-
aries will be found in the grant made to me
by the Superior Court of the Constitutional
Governor, Juan P. Alvarado, dated in my
Book of Names one thousand eight hundred
and forty one which document I make part
of this writing of sale also the proceedings
taken by the First Justice of the Peace and
of first Instance, Ignacio Salomons who
proceeded to remeasure it and give me passes
seen in the following manner. The line was
drawn on a straight line from the corner of the
said tract Santa Ana (with) the property of
Don Juan Benamio at the north Southeast-
wardly thence were measured and counted
eight thousand three hundred varas which

Ended at said young willows which are
 the boundary of said Juan Bonafino at
 which place was filed for land mark the same
 aforesaid boundary. The party in interest
 being ordered to place his own for his part
 but the Judge ordered the line to be drawn
 S.W. There was measured and counted six
 thousand two hundred and fifty varas which
 ended at the first Cañado known as the Piedra
 near where it makes a corner towards the N.W.
 whereas Provisional land mark some boards
 of Canto were placed. But the line was drawn
 N.E. beginning to measure from a small oak
 standing above planted in the skirt of a hill
 near the boundary of Don Bernardo Torba
 who was measured and counted two thousand
 four hundred and fifty varas which ended
 in the plain where I was ordered to place
 the proper stone land mark which ended the
 measurement of Santa Ana del Chino. I had
 its use to possess it with the ownership and
 most complete right by purchase and sale
 gaming, the most legal and positive title the said
 Williams being by virtue of this legitimate
 owner of his own right of the said tract for his
 entire use. I renounced all the laws which favor
 me including my heirs and successors for a
 legal consideration to the effect that Williams
 shall never be molested in the peaceful possession
 since nor in his positive right to the property
 of the said tract by me nor those who may
 represent me. I declare that the tract premises
 and Rancho called Santa Ana del Chino is
 free from all encumbrances and that and as
 such I have sold it to said Williams with
 all the improvements and benefits which it

Buyers now and its own proper Entrances
and issues.

Another Consecration for having
given this writing of sale and title to said
Julian Williams is because on the eighth
day of the month of May one thousand
Eight hundred and forty seven before the
first Alcalde Enrique Cordero at the City of
Las Vegas, I granted a title of gift to the
children of Julian Williams my grand
children named Maria Mercel and
Francisco the one half which belongs to me
of the Rancho del Chino which writing of gift
will be found recorded in the Papers of that
year pages 19820. But as this gift was to
have been sale and perpetual alienation to
Julian Williams in his own right and not
to his children now having found out the
mistake and with I act view to the original
intention of the Contracting parties this pres-
ent writing of sale for a legal consecra-
tion in effective money is instituted and
given in lieu of the donation or gift re-
ferred to, Williams giving a receipt to
said Lugo for the sum of two thousand
dollars to cover the inheritance which be-
longs to his children Maria Mercel and
Francisco on the part of this grand father
Antonio Maria Lugo to whom all mistake
had been given the half of the Rancho del
Chino in consequence I have corrected
that gift and by this it is annulled
and of no value preserving in my power
the receipt of Williams of two thousand
dollars which is the value of the inheritance
of my aforesaid grand children the premiss-
es donated to them remaining in power

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and right of the aforesaid Williams father
of my grand children and not in them giving
at the same time the power most effective and
competent to said Valera to sell alien
transfer in perpetuity the whole land of said
Rancho or the part he may choose. In the
conclusion of this writing it is well understood
that the other part of the Rancho del Chino
which was by gift made to Julian Williams
and heirs as appears by the writing of title
under date twenty second of December one
thousand eight hundred and forty one
given by Antonio Maria Lugo to said
Williams and recorded by these letters
placed upon the same footing as the other
part already mentioned and Antonio
Ma Lugo do acknowledge that for and in
consideration of one dollar in silver paid
into my hands the receipt whereof is hereby
acknowledged I have sold and by these presents
do sell alien and transfer in perpetual
alienation to the end that said Williams may
remain with the title of the *Tierras Simples* all my
right title and interest in the half of the
Rancho del Chino given heretofore to him and
his heirs said Williams to hold it use it and
pass it in absolute ownership in *Tierras Simples*
for ever more.

I bind myself my heirs and
successors unto most said Williams
with the peaceful possession and right of
the half already referred to of the Rancho
del Chino but that I have sold for a by a
consideration to Julian Williams all
my right and title to the entire Rancho
del Chino and that this last writing of sale

And purchase will be in all times valid and obligatory against me and those who represent me that this writing is firm in law of the other two already mentioned. the other two being therefore of no value but entirely void having safeguarded the rights of my grand children Maria Ines and Thomas Ca with a receipt of Julian Williams for the sum of Ten thousand dollars which is in my power in this favor.

In testimony of the aforesaid I have signed with my cross on the date aforesaid.

Antonio ^{his} Maria Lugo,
_{mark}

As witness

Stephen C. Foster }
W. G. Dryden }

State of California }
County of Los Angeles }

I, Ignacio del Valle
Recorder of the County aforesaid do certify that before me personally appeared Antonio Ina Lugo, whose identity I know and certify and he said that he of his spontaneous will and because it suits his interests. Elicited the foregoing document and that the cross which is marked at the foot of his name is placed by his own hand.

In testimony of which I sign the same and affix my Official Seal in the City of Los Angeles on the Eighth day of the month of February of the Year one thousand eight hundred and fifty one.
Ignacio del Valle L.S.

Angels February 10th 1851.

This writing was presented to me by
 N. G. Ryan, attorney of Julian Williams
 the Eighth day instant at 2 o'clock in the af-
 ternoon. It is recorded in Book 1 of Records
 of writings and transfer from page 125 to
 page 127. In witness whereof I have sub-
 scribed my name and place my
 Official Seal same date as above
 Ignacio del Valle L.P.

Thus of record, certificate
 & Entry Seventeen dollars

Filed in Office Nov. 1. 1852.
 (Signed)

Geo Fisher
 Secy

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Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Interior del Depto.
de las Californias.

Habiendo Julian Williams procedente de los Estados
Unidos del norte cumplido con las condiciones y requisitos
que previene la ley de 14 de abril de 1838 del Congreso
Nacional que arregla el modo que se debe conceder la
Carta de naturalización a los extranjeros, por las presentes
Declaro al referido Sr Julian Williams naturalizado
en los Estados Unidos Mexicanos en virtud de la
autoridad que por la misma ley se me confiere.

Monterey. 4 de Mayo de 1839

Juan B. Alvarado.

Manuel Jimeno. Seco del Despacho.

Reg: fo. 7^o

Filed in Office. Feb. 20. 1852.

Geo. Fisher.
Secretary.

The first part of the paper
 is devoted to a general
 description of the
 country and its
 resources. The second
 part is a detailed
 account of the
 various industries
 and occupations
 of the people. The
 third part is a
 description of the
 climate and the
 seasons. The fourth
 part is a description
 of the government
 and the laws of the
 country. The fifth
 part is a description
 of the education
 and the sciences
 of the country. The
 sixth part is a
 description of the
 arts and the
 manufactures of the
 country. The seventh
 part is a description
 of the commerce
 and the trade of the
 country. The eighth
 part is a description
 of the military
 and the naval
 forces of the country.
 The ninth part is a
 description of the
 religion and the
 customs of the
 country. The tenth
 part is a description
 of the history and
 the events of the
 country. The eleventh
 part is a description
 of the present
 state of the country
 and the prospects
 for the future. The
 twelfth part is a
 description of the
 population and the
 density of the
 country. The thirteenth
 part is a description
 of the language
 and the dialects
 of the country. The
 fourteenth part is a
 description of the
 coins and the
 currency of the
 country. The fifteenth
 part is a description
 of the weights and
 measures of the
 country. The sixteenth
 part is a description
 of the public
 buildings and the
 monuments of the
 country. The seventeenth
 part is a description
 of the public
 works and the
 improvements of the
 country. The eighteenth
 part is a description
 of the public
 institutions and the
 societies of the
 country. The nineteenth
 part is a description
 of the public
 libraries and the
 museums of the
 country. The twentieth
 part is a description
 of the public
 gardens and the
 parks of the country.

The first part of the paper
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 country and its
 resources.

The second part is a detailed
 account of the
 various industries
 and occupations
 of the people.

No 433.

W. S. Land Commission
Isaac Williams Claimant &

Motion
for leave
to file addi-
tional evidence

Motion on the part of the
Claimant in this Case to be allowed to
file the accompanying and of transfer from
Antonio Ma Lago to Isaac Williams
Claimant in this Case with leave to prove
the verity of said and by parole as further
testimony therein before the final decision
of this Case by said board.

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C. O. Crosby
of Counsel &

No 433.

W. S. Land Commission
Isaac Williams Claimant.

State of California

City & County of San Francisco & ss

C. O. Crosby being duly
sworn says, That he is the Counsel of
Claimant in the above entitled Cause that
this Depoant did not know of the existence
of the accompanying and of transfer to our
half of the Rancho del Chino from Antonio
Ma Hugo to Isaac Williams the Claimant
until long after the submission of this Case
to said board that so soon as Depoant
was advised of its existence he immediately
advised said Claimant of its materiality
and had said and produced ready to be
submitted to this board as further testimony
material to the favorable decision of this
Case, that Depoant advised by this board
allowing said and to be filed and proofs
of its verity to be made as further evidence
in this Case that it will have material

Clearing upon the final decision by this
 Board. That Applicant has not and cannot
 in the preparation of this Case, but has used
 due diligence to procure all the papers and
 proofs necessary to establish the validity of
 this claim and that at the time this Cause was
 submitted to this Board for final decision said
 and was unknown to Applicant and could
 not have been produced by him.

E. O. Crosby.

Subscribed and Sworn
 to before me this 21st day
 of January 1852.

Alphus Dick
 Commissioner

No 433.

U. S. Land Commission
 Isaac Williams, Claimant
 of Rancho Santa Ana de Chinó E.

State of California
 City and County of San Francisco } ss.

Isaac Williams being duly
 sworn says that he is the Claimant in the
 above entitled Cause now pending before
 the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners
 That said Rancho was granted to Antonio
 Maria Hugo about March 20th or 1841
 and some time during the same month and
 year in the month of April in the same
 year as the date of said grant the said Hugo
 took possession of said Rancho de Chinó
 in his own proper person accompanied by
 his family servants and stock and said Hugo
 caused to be built an adobe house within a
 few weeks after the date of said grant and

not including twelve wells in all in which
 said Hugo and a part of his family resided
 that said Hugo placed upon said Rancho
 at the same time in the year 1841 three thousand &
 eight hundred head of Corned Cattle about
 four hundred head of horses and brood
 mares and one hundred of head of sheep
 that said Hugo also in the year 1841 fenced
 in and cultivated in grain and vegetables
 about one thousand acres of land and planted
 about one thousand fruit trees that during
 the following two years the said Hugo contin-
 ued living upon said Rancho with portions
 of his family and increased the improvements
 by building and other dwelling house besides
 numerous out buildings and corals and
 fencing in and cultivating fields of grain.

And this Affiant further
 says that in view at the time of the date of said
 Grant, the son in law of said Hugo and
 was employed by said Hugo to assist in the
 building of said house and making all of
 said improvements upon said Rancho in
 1841 and the control and direction to all the
 said works and improvements upon said
 Rancho was had and given by said Hugo
 in person who that partained upon said
 Rancho as above stated.

And this Affiant further
 states that on or about the 22^d day of De-
 cember 1841 said Hugo sold and conveyed
 the one undivided half of said rancho ad
 chino to this Affiant as shown by the end of
 conveyance of the same herewith submitted
 and from the date of said deed said Hugo
 & Affiant continued to live upon said
 Rancho as joint owners for the next two

Years or thereabouts. That from the time last aforesaid he Hugo continued to visit said Rancho frequently and give directions for its management and consent this defendant in the decisions and improvements that were constantly being made at the instance of Hugo but under the immediate supervision of this defendant.

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And this affiant further states that from the year 1850 he was placed in full possession and control of said Rancho by purchase from said Hugo of all the title thereto.

And this affiant further says that in the year 1853 defendant procured and received from Micheltorne, then Governor of California a grant of about three leagues in addition to said Rancho de Chino which said addition defendant has ever since received up to the present time.

And this defendant further says that all the foregoing facts and the genuineness of the accompanying and defendant expects to prove by the testimony of J. J. Warner, John Roland, Amos Pico, John Foster, David W. Alcantar and such other witnesses as he can procure from Las Angeles County that are known to the facts.

That this defendant is advised by his counsel and believes to be true that the above facts are necessary to be proved and without such proof his said case will be greatly prejudiced and endangered.

And this defendant further states that he was not advised the foregoing proofs were necessary to be made in this case until

within the last two weeks and since this case
 was submitted for final decision, That so
 soon as he was advised of its materiality he
 made diligent search to procure the same
 and now asks that the testimony of said
 witnesses may be taken in this case before a
 final decision shall be made by this Board.

Isaac Williams.

Subscribed and Sworn
 to before me January 24, 1851.

Alphus Titch,
 Commissioner

W. S. Land Commission.

No 433.

Isaac Williams Claimant.

State of California

City and County of San Francisco Ss.

J. J. Horna being duly
 sworn deposes and says that he has intima-
 tely known Antonio Maria Lugo of Las
 Angeles since January 1831, that defendant
 had no other place of residence, but Las Angeles
 from December 1831 to the close of 1841, in
 July 1841 Antonio Maria Lugo had two
 sons Vicente and Jose' del Carmen and
 his son in law Isaac Williams the Claimant
 in this case was residing on the Rancho of
 Santa Ana del Chino, that from July 1841
 to 1844 defendant was on said Rancho very
 frequently, that defendant saw Mr Lugo
 there managing and directing the affairs and
 property on said Rancho assisted by his
 said sons and said Williams, said Lugo
 had built that year 1841 a good adobe
 house in which he resided with a portion
 of his family upon said Rancho, Defendant

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Further states that he was well acquainted with said Hugo's Brand and saw the Stock on said Rancho head Hugo's Brand upon them as well as knowing seen the young Stock on said Rancho from time to time Brand with said Hugo's Brand during said years from 1841 to 1844, that there was of Hugo's Cattle upon said Rancho in 1841 about three thousand head of horned Cattle, about of horses and some sheep and about one hundred acres of land enclosed by fence and under Cultivation that during the years following that is to say 1842 1843 & 1844, said Hugo increased his Stock very largely upon said Rancho built one or two additional dwelling houses and several out buildings that were used by said Hugo with the Camping on of said Rancho, that the Cultivation of land on said Rancho was also increased during said years to about eight hundred to one thousand acres and the same or a larger amount of Cultivation has been continued every year since by said Hugo and said Williams up to the present time.

And this Depoent further saith that during his stay upon said Rancho in 1841 and the year following he had frequent Conversations with said Hugo and Williams concerning the business of said Rancho and from all such Conversations as well as the acts of the said parties, said Hugo had and exercised the right of to manage, order and dispose of any property on the said Rancho as his own, said Hugo at that time was an active man in his business and with the assistance of his sons had the principal management of the Cattle and Stock upon said Rancho while said Williams had the management and direction of the building and improving department of said Rancho, that said Williams

also kept a store on said Rancho from which the servants and other persons were furnished with goods and that said Williams also kept the account of said Rancho.

And this deponent further saith that previous to and on the occurrence of the Civil war in California in 1841 & 1845, deponent frequently resided for some time on said Rancho del Chinco at which time deponent was so intimately conversant with the affairs of said Hugo and Williams and although at that time neither said Hugo or his sons resided on the place yet the said Hugo frequently visited said Rancho and from the many conversations between him and Williams at which deponent was present, deponent has every reason to know and believe that the same right still continued to exist and be exercised by said Hugo as when he lived permanently on said Rancho.

J. J. Warner.

Sworn to and Subscribed

Before me Jan. 9. 1854.

R. Aug. Thompson Com.
No 483.

U. S. Land Commission
Hugo Williams Claimant.

State of California

City & County of San Francisco S. D.

John Foster of Los Angeles County being duly sworn says that he has been acquainted with Antonio Maria Hugo of Los Angeles since the year 1834, that in the year 1841 said Hugo went upon and took personal possession of the Rancho Santa Ana del Chinco now situated in the present County of San Bernardino in this State, that a portion of said Hugo's family went with him to take possession and establish

Said Rancho that said Hugo intended to build a house the same year upon said Rancho in which he lived with his family that he made said Rancho his home and place of residence for the next two or three years and increased the improvements and cultivation of said Rancho by additional enclosures, some of which were and are very extensive, besides enclosing and cultivating fields of grain -

That from deponents best knowledge said Hugo had upon said Rancho in 1841, about two thousand head of horned cattle, a band of horses, and some sheep, and about one hundred acres of land unimproved and in cultivation.

And this deponent further states that he has known Isaac Williams the Claimant in this case since the year 1834 that he is the son in law of said Hugo and was one of the family of Hugo who went upon said Rancho in 1841 and took an active part in enclosing upon said Rancho that year as well as the year following and has resided upon said Rancho ever since to the present time.

John Forster.

Sworn to and subscribed
upon me Jan. 9, 1844.

R. Aug. Thompson

Filed in Office Jan 24, 1834,
(S. J. Gaud)

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Isaac Williams

U.S. } Santa Ana
The United States } All China.
Containing 5 Squares
Leagues.

Opinion

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The Claimant in this Case represents in his petition that on the 26th day of April 1841, Juan B. Alvarado then Governor of California granted unto Antonio Maria Lugo the tract of land and Rancho known by the name of "Santa Ana All China" containing five squares leagues of land. It is further alleged in said petition that said grant was duly confirmed by the departmental assembly of California and that on the 27th day of April 1841 the said Antonio Maria Lugo was by the proper officio placed in the judicial possession of said tract of land. It is further alleged and stated in said petition that on the 5th day of February 1857 the said Antonio Maria Lugo sold and conveyed by deed all of the said land and Rancho of Santa Ana All China to the Claimant in this case and the petition contains the further allegation that said lands have always been since the date of said grant in the quiet and peaceful possession of the said Antonio Maria Lugo and of the petitioner.

The Claimant in proof of the several allegations contained in his petition has filed the original grant to Lugo properly proved and authenticated, the original papers and records of judicial possession all of which are satisfactorily proved to be authentic and two original deeds from Lugo to the Claimant which are also proved to have been executed in conformity with the

laws then in force. It is proved by the depo-
 sition of Abel Starns that the place granted
 to Lugo was occupied by him the same year
 the grant was made and was in charge of Isaac
 Williams his son in law, that in the same
 year about four thousand head of cattle were
 placed on the Rancho and a house was
 built in which Williams and his family
 lived and that Williams has lived there from
 that time to the present. He also states in
 his deposition that there are two large houses
 on the land and a grist mill and that the
 land has been extensively cultivated and
 that there has always been a large stock of
 cattle and horses on it. The foregoing dep-
 ositions and deposition embrace all the
 evidence offered by the Claimant in this
 case. There is no proof that any proof
 of approval was ever made by the Departmen-
 tal Assembly. The first and by far the
 most important question which presents
 itself is the validity of the Claimant's title as
 he has deduced it from the original grant.
 The many inconsistencies from Lugo to the peti-
 tion placed on file by the Claimant disclose
 the following facts, the grantor recites that
 after due consideration for having given this
 writing of sale and title to Julian Williams
 is created on the twentieth day of the month
 of May one thousand eight hundred and
 forty seven before the first Alcalde, Enrique
 Avila at the City of Los Angeles granted a
 title of gift to the children of Julian Williams
 my Grand children named Maria, Mercedes
 and Francisco the one half which belongs
 to me of the Rancho de Chino which writing

of gift will be found recorded in the records of that year. pages 198 20. It then says that as said gift was intended to have been a perpetual Alienation to Williams and not to his Children having found out the mistake he for a legal Consideration in money substitutes the present writing in lieu of the donation referred to. Williams giving a receipt to said Lago for ten thousand dollars to cover the substance which belongs to his Children Maria Juana and Francisco on the part of their Grand Father, to whom by mistake had been given the half of the Rancho del Chino. It is further recited in said deed of conveyance that he Hugo has conceded that gift and annulled it and made it of no value by his said deed of conveyance to Williams. The said deed contains the further recitals that he Hugo had by his deed of gift dated 22nd of December 1841, bequeathed to the said Julian Williams and to his heirs the other part of the Rancho del Chino but which deed he now places on the same footing as the other part of already mentioned that is he annuls it and makes it of no effect. The said deed recites that in consideration of one dollar he Lago sells and conveys to the said Julian Williams all his title and interest in the half of the Rancho del Chino given heretofore to him and his heirs. The writing concludes with the averment that for a legal consideration he has sold to Julian Williams all his right and title to the entire Rancho del Chino and that his last writing is given in lieu of the other two which he had already mentioned. The claimant relies upon the deed containing the foregoing recitals and the deed bearing date December

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22nd 1851, as evidence of his right to demand
 of the United States a relinquishment of all
 interest in, and to the lands called Santa Ana
 del Chino. Before any Claimant is entitled
 to Confirmation under the law from which this
 Commission derives all its power, he must
 show by proof that he is the person legally in-
 titled to the fee of the land claimed otherwise
 the government is under no obligation to relin-
 quish any interest which it may have in the
 land to him. Has the evidence adduced by
 the Claimant in this case placed him in that
 position? If the deed from Sago to Williams
 of the 5th of February 1851, did not contain
 the evidence that the grantor had before that
 time parted with all his interest in the lands
 described in that instrument, then he would
 have occupied the position of any representing
 the rights of the original grantor, who then
 might be, whether legal or equitable. The recitals
 in the deed of 1851 show first that the grantor
 had ten years previous to that time sold and
 conveyed to the petitioner and his heirs the one
 half of the same land described in that deed
 and second that by his certain deed of gift
 duly executed recorded and dated the 7th of May
 AD 1847, he had conveyed to his grand children
 the other half of the same land. If these recitals
 are evidence of the facts which they disclose,
 then it is clear that Sago the grantor had at
 the date of his said deed of conveyance of the 5th
 of February AD 1851 no interest to convey and
 that his grantee took nothing by this deed -
 Greenleaf in his Treatise on Evidence Vol. I. c. 23. says "In regard to recitals, in deeds the
 general rule is, that all parties to a deed are

bound by the verdicts therein. which operate as an Estoppel working in the interest of the land of it as a deed of Conveyance and binding both parties and privies. Privies in blood privies in Estate and privies in law. But such verdicts do not bind Strangers or those who claim by title paramount to the deed.

In the Case of *Levon vs. Jackson* 4 Per. the question of verdicts in deeds is fully investigated and the doctrine as above laid down affirmed and adopted. Justice Story in the same opinion observed in that case reviews the English decisions the result of which is briefly stated in cases there referred to and was follows. It was decided in the Case of *Torb vs Gray* 1 — 285 "that a verdict of a deed in a deed of release is good Evidence of such lease against the Relator and those who claim under him. but as to others it is not without proving that there was such a deed and it was lost and destroyed". The same Case is reported in C. Mod. 441. where it is said that it was said that a verdict of a deed was a deed of release is good Evidence against the Relator and those that claim under him".

The following Case is very material to the present purpose and is one of the American Cases referred to in the same opinion — *Dunn vs Cosnell* 2 Johns Cases 174. Thos Tutin and Collier in 1775 made his will and it is recited that he had conveyed to his son David his lands in the Township of Flushing and he then devised his other Estate to his sons and daughters &c. Afterwards David's Estate was confiscated under the act of Attainder and the Defendant in Ejectment claims under that Confiscation and claims

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his title from the State. No doubt of the
 Flushing Estate (the land in controversy) was
 proved from the father, and the heir at law
 sought to recover on that ground. But the
 court held that the recital in the will that
 the testator had conveyed the Estate to David
 was an Estoppel of the heir to deny that
 fact and bound the Estate. "The recital
 in the will under Emancipation shows beyond
 all question that the grantor had made a
 conveyance of all half of the Estate described
 in his will to other parties and at a previous
 time and this on the authority just cited is an
 Estoppel of his grantee to deny that fact and
 is an Estoppel running with the land and
 binds the Estate. Again in the Case of Pomroy
vs Griffith & Burr 231. The Court in that
 Case say that the rule of law is that a deed
 containing the recital of an other deed is evi-
 dence of the recited deed against the grantor
 and all persons claiming by title derived
 from him subsequently. The reason of the
 rule is that the recital amounts to the Confes-
 sion of the party and that Confession is
 Evidence against himself and those who
 stand in his place & Pr. 87. This is the
 doctrine of the Supreme Court of the United
 States and is strongly in point in the
 case under consideration. The question
 before us is the precise question decided in
 the Case last referred to is the recital in the
 will made by Lugo to Williams in 1851 that
 he had made a previous deed to the children
 of Williams. Evidence of that deed? We think
 upon the authority just quoted it does prove
 fact and is conclusive upon all persons

claiming under that deed. In the United States the Courts require no higher proof than the recital itself though the reciter did and the subscribing witness be both in Court.

This has been expressly held not only by the Supreme Court of the United States but also as a general principle against the party reciting but against all claiming under him, see note to Dean vs. Leonard's John Case and the authorities there referred to.

The recital constitutes a part of the deed and makes it evident from the deed itself that the grantee at that time had no interest whatever in the lands described in his deed. The deed made by Lugo the original grantee to the present claimant on the 21st of December AD 1841 for one half the place called Santa Ana del Chino is a valid deed and conveys to the petitioner all the interest which the original grantee had at that time in the premises described in said deed. But this is the extent to which the claimant has shown that he was entitled to demand of the government of the United States a relinquishment of title to him. The right to make such demand is clearly shown to be in his two children, Muced and Francis and they should have been joined with their father in his petition to this Commission. As the case now stands that part of the Rancho to wit the one undivided half conveyed by Lugo the original grantee to the said Muced and Francis Williams by deed bearing date the 18th of May 1848 has not been presented for adjudication and decision to this Commission by the parties entitled to present the same and the

application of the petitioned for confirmation of that portion of said rancho must therefore be denied. Akinid.

We think the Evidence shows a substantial compliance with the material conditions of the law, and that the description of the land is sufficiently definite to effect its segregation from the public domain and that the petitioner is entitled to a confirmation of the undivided and half of said place called "Santa Ana del Chino".

It is proper here to state that all that portion of the deposition of J. W. Ramer taken at the part of the Claimant under an order of this Commission made after the submission of the case. Except so much of said deposition as relates to the location of the land described in said deposition as Exhibit No. 1 with the initials J. W. is suppressed the same having been taken without authority in violation of the order of the Commission.

Gives in Office April 26. 1857

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Isaac Williams

as.

The United States

In this Case on hearing

the proofs and allegations to be adjudged
by the Commission that the claim of the said
petitioner is valid for the one undivided half
of the premises described in his petition
is valid, and it is therefore decreed that the
said be confirmed.

The lands of which
confirmation is hereby made are the one un-
divided half of the Rancho called "Santa
Ana Ab Chino" which Rancho is bounded
as described and as follows to wit.

Commencing at the corner of the
Rancho called "Santa Ana", with the
property of Don Juan Bonafino at the
north and running south Eastwardly eight
thousand three hundred varas to a willow
grove which is the boundary of the said
Don Juan Bonafino, then starting from a
point at the first Canada known by the
name of the Bra near where it forms a
corner towards the north west and running
in a north East direction the distance of
six thousand two hundred and fifty varas
not beginning at a young oak tree stand-
ing alone on the top of a hill near the
boundary of Don Bernardino Gorka and
running in a north East direction the
distance of two thousand four hundred and
fifty varas which terminates at the plain.
Reference for further description to be had
to the original grant, the record of Judi-
cial measurement and to the map which
forms a part of the Expediente all of

Decree

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which documents are on file as evidence
in the case.

And it is further hereby
adjudged that the claim of the said
petitioner for the remaining and undivided
half of the said place called "Santa Ana
del Chino" is not valid, and his application
for a confirmation of the same is therefore
denied.

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Alphus Welch

Thompson Campbell

R. Aug. Thompson

Filed in Office April 25, 1854.

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher, Secy S

And in appearing to the satisfaction of the court
that the land being a public one is situated in
the Southern District of California in view hereof
ordered that two transcripts of the proceedings and
of the decision in this case and of the reasons and
evidence upon which the same are founded be
made immediately and copied by the Secretary
one of which transcripts shall be filed with
the clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Southern District of California and the other
be transmitted to the Attorney General of the
United States

No. 433

Dissenting Opinion of Commissioner R. A. Thompson
in Claim No. 433

Dissenting Opinion
of Comm. R. A.
Thompson

vs
The United States

For the place called Santa
Ana del Chino

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The position assumed by the Majority of the board in the opinion delivered by them in this case, this morning strikes me as presenting a new question which has never before been decided by the Commission since it was submitted to me on yesterday I have been enabled to give it but a very cursory examination; but from the consideration I have been enabled to bestow upon it I can not bring my mind to the same conclusion to which they have arrived. The duties of this Commission are in my opinion confined to a very narrow compass - They are according to my view of the Law by which it was created limited to a decision upon any right or title derived from the Mexican or Spanish Governments, as between the Claimant and the United States - Although from the various character of the grants themselves the different practice under different governments in the modes of proceeding, and in the forms and conditions of the grants, together with the irregularities and confusion incident to long continued period of political turmoil and revolution, a wide and laborious field of investigation has been opened to us. I have been unable to discover anything, which extends our jurisdiction beyond the limits already indicated; or which invests us with any power to decide upon conflicting claims derived from the same source, and descending through the same channels, the effect of which would be to divest the rights acquired under the original grant, and operate as a forfeiture of the land. When a right or title to land has passed from the Government to an individual it becomes *ipso facto* private property, and as such it is protected by the terms of the treaty of cession and by the provisions of the law of Nations. So far as the United States are concerned it is a matter of entire indifference, whether that right remains in the original grantee, or has been transferred to other parties; her rights in the premises can neither be increased or diminished by the mere fact of alienation by the original grantee -

It is established by the testimony in this case, and admitted by the Majority in their Opinion, that the land claimed was granted by Governor Juan B Alvarado, to one Antonio Maria Lugo, by a title issued in accordance with the laws of Mexico on the 26th day of March 1851 - that the conditions of the grant were duly performed, that judicial possession of the Land was given by the proper Officer, and the boundaries defined with sufficient certainty to segregate the land from the public domain - This evidence under the Colonization

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Laws of Mexico is sufficient to invest Lugo with the right of property, and to give him a good equitable title to the land contained within the boundaries described in the grant, and established by act of judicial possession - This is fully admitted by the Majority in their Opinion; indeed their Opinion is based on the validity of Lugo's title, for if that was not valid the subsequent conveyances would have no legal effect or operation, and the whole claim must have been rejected - The right of the grantee Lugo being thus established and admitted to all the Land covered by his grant, the United States can have no interest in any portion of it, unless the right which had originally vested in the grantee, had been in some manner forfeited to the government prior to the acquisition of the country by the Americans - Of this, there is no proof, nor is it pretended that any such forfeiture was had -

The claimant here introduces as evidence of his title, the deed from Lugo dated May 8th 1851 by which all of said land and Rancho of Santa Ana del Chino was sold and conveyed to him - This deed is clearly prima facie evidence of title in Williams - It is a valid and binding conveyance as between him and Lugo and invests him with all the interest of the latter in the premises; It is therefore conclusive between the claimant and the United States; for the latter could acquire no interest in the property while there was a valid subsisting private right in another - and the testimony establishes beyond all controversy the existence of such right either in the claimant or in him and his children jointly - Here in my opinion the action of the board in the matter should have terminated, by entering a decree of confirmation in favor of the claimant to the

whole extent of the Land claimed, leaving the conflicting rights, if any, between Williams and his children to be settled in the mode prescribed in the 13th Section of the Act of the 3rd of March 1851 by the local tribunals of the Country to whose jurisdiction they properly belonged. But the Majority of the Commission have gone further, and for the reason, that the grant in the deed to Williams dated May 8th 1851, recites, that he had previously executed two other Deeds of Gift for the same Land, the first dated 22nd of December 1841 conveying one half to Williams and the other dated the 18th of May 1847 giving the remaining half to his two children, which deeds for the reasons therein stated he annuls and cancels, they decide, that Lugo had by virtue of the two last mentioned deeds, parted with all his interest in the premises, prior to the execution of that of the 8th of May 1851; that the last deed is therefore void, and the claimant entitled to a Confirmation, only to the extent of the interest acquired by him under the deed of the 22nd of December 1841, being one undivided half of the Land claimed. They accordingly enter a decree in his favor for that portion, and reject the remainder. Although entering into the enquiry here, as to how far the authorities cited in relation to the legal effect of recitals, in Deeds apply in the present case or into the effect of such recital on the rights of parties not before the Court, and in no manner parties to the proceedings or into the nature and extent of the power of revocation possessed by the grantor in a deed of gift under the Mexican Lawes, and the Civil Law on which they are founded, I will proceed to consider the question with reference to the Law of the 3rd of March 1851 in which, the powers and duties of this Commission are defined.

The 13th Section of that Law enacts "That all Lands, the Claims to which have been finally rejected by the Commissioners in manner herein provided, or which shall be ^{finally} decided to be unavailing by the District or Supreme Court, and all Lands, the Claims to which shall not have been presented to said Commissioners within two years after the date of this Act, shall be deemed, held and consecrated as part of the public Domain of the United States

It is apparent from this clause of the law that if the opinion of the board shall be affirmed, or if the six months allowed by the Law for filing a notice of an intention to prosecute the appeal shall expire without such notice being given, the effect of which would be the final rejection of the claim to the extent of one half of the Land claimed - both Williams and his children, in one or the other of whom the title is vested, would be forever precluded from the prosecution of their rights to that portion, and the United States would become the absolute owners of the premises. This would operate a forfeiture of Lands which are shown by the testimony, and admitted in the opinion of the Board, to be private property, and to which under the treaty, the United States have no right claim or title whatever. It may be said that the same thing would happen in all cases where the owner of the Land failed to present his claim within the period limited by the Law - But the cases are not analogous - In the latter case, the party would have forfeited his rights by his own laches; here, the claimant for the whole Land has been presented by Williams and he has shown at least a prima facie title to it, which in my view is conclusive between him and the government, consequently there has been no laches from which a forfeiture could result - The only question is whether the right of property, admitted to have existed in Sergio now rests in the claimant Williams or in his children:

In the adjudication of this question, the Law has prescribed a different mode of proceeding and contemplates the action of tribunals, other than this Commission, upon which no such power is conferred - This is clearly demonstrated by the two last clauses of the Section already quoted, and the 15th Section of the same Law which are as follows: "Proceeds always that if the title of the claimant to such Lands shall be contested by any other person, it shall and may be lawful for such person to present a petition to the Judge of the District Court of the United States for the District in which the Lands are situated, plainly and distinctly setting forth his title thereto and

and desistingly selling such as were made and
praying the said Judge to hear and determine the
same; a copy of which petition shall be served
on the adverse party, thirty days before the time
appointed for hearing the same - and provided
further that it shall and may be lawful for
the District Judge of the United States upon the
hearing of such petition, to grant an injunction to
restrain the party at whose instance the claim to
the said lands has been confirmed, from issuing
out a patent for the same, until the title thereto
shall have been finally decided, a copy of which
Order shall be transmitted to the Commissioner of
the General Land Office, and thereupon no patent
shall issue, until such decision shall be made
or until such time shall, in the opinion of said
Judge, have been allowed for obtaining the same,
and thereafter the said injunction shall be dissolved

"Sec 15th And be it further enacted That the final
decisions rendered by said Commissioners or by the
District or Supreme Court of the United States, or
any patent to be issued under this act shall be con-
clusive between the United States and the said
Claimants Only and shall not affect the interests
of third persons"

It is very clear that these provisions would embrace
such a case as the one now under consideration
would present, had it been confirmed to the full
extent of the land claimed. They in accomplishing
the mode of proceeding by which the rights of the
grand children of Seigo if they possessed any under
the deed to them, could be ascertained and protec-
ted, and taken in connection with other parts of the
Law fully sustain my view of the duties and
powers of this Commission - In framing the Law
Congress evidently anticipated, that confirmations
would be made upon a prima facie showing
in favor of parties who were not the real owners
of the property - Hence the provisions declaring that
the final decrees upon those claims, should be
conclusive only between the United States and
the Claimants, and providing a mode by which
third parties might obtain a restraining Order from
the Judge of the proper District Court presenting the
party at whose instance the claim to the lands
had been confirmed, from issuing out a patent

of the same until the rights of the parties have been adjudicated by a competent tribunal. If it was intended that this Board should only confirm the claims in those cases, where the claimant possessed an absolute right of property, conclusions not only between himself and the United States but against all the world besides, the provisions last cited would be entirely supererogatory; if ^{there} could have been in that event, no rights of these parties to have and protect, and no contingencies to avail themselves of the remedy prescribed in the two last clauses of the 13th Section.

Congress was content to limit the powers of the Commission to the settlement of the claims as between the claimants and the Government, leaving the adjudication of the conflicting rights and interests of individuals to the more legitimate jurisdiction of the local Tribunals. By this construction of the Law the ends of substantial justice would be accomplished, and the rights of all parties amply protected, whereas by adopting that contained in the Opening of the Board, a gross wrong would be perpetrated in derogation of private rights and in direct conflict with the solemn stipulations of treaty of the Treaty of Cession.

But there are other grave questions arising out of the view taken of this subject by the majority of the Commission, which are deserving of consideration. It will be observed that the decision of the board rejecting one half of the land claimed is based upon the assumption of the validity of the deed from Seep to his grand children of the 18th of May 1847, and the subsistence of the rights of the grantee under it.

If according to this assumption the right of property is in fact vested in these grantees they should surely have an opportunity of asserting and maintaining that right which would have been amply secured to them by a confirmation to themselves. In view of the latter have obtained a patent for the whole land in fraud of their rights, there can be no doubt that a Court of competent jurisdiction would upon proper showing have redressed the wrong by decreeing to them their portion of the premises. But in the course of such investigation many

important questions would necessarily arise, which this Commission have no means of determining—
The deed is not before us, and the only information we have in relation to it is found in the recitals contained in the deed from Seigo to Ullleians of the 8th of February 1851. It may have been canceled and annulled with the consent of the parties to it, or it may have been fraudulent; it may have wanted some essential formality to give it validity, or it may have been rightfully revoked by the grantor according to the provisions of the Mexican Law under which it was executed. These and many other questions which might be suggested are proper subjects for the consideration of a Jury; yet the Majority of the Commission without the power to Order such Consideration, and without any evidence before them by which the facts in relation to a deed could be ascertained, assume that the deed is valid and the rights of the parties under it, unimpaired and subsisting—and upon this assumption they reject the claim for so much of the Land as is claimed by it. The effect of this decision is a forfeiture of their portion of the Land to the United States who are known to have no title to it. And the parties who are thus assumed to be the true Owners are not only deprived of the right of the trial by Jury guaranteed to them by the Constitution but are also utterly precluded from all remedy or means of redress.

It is not my purpose nor is it necessary to discuss at any length the authorities cited in relation to the legal effect and operation of recitals in deeds as a very cursory examination of them will show that they have no application to the case under consideration. The rule of Law on this subject is well settled and it is accurately stated by the Majority in their Opinion that recitals in a deed bind all the parties and persons to such deed whether they be parties in blood, parties in Estate or parties in Law; and if it be a deed of Conveyance, they operate as an estoppel working on the interest in the Land, but such recitals do not bind strangers or those who claim by title paramount to the deed. From this rule it is clear that such an Estoppel could

Only operate as between such parties and parties
and will not affect the interests either pro or con
of third parties, or those claiming under a title derived
from a source different from that under which
the deed containing the recitals was made -
Accordingly we find all the authorities cited by
the Majority refer to contests between such parties
and parties and not to those arising between one
or more of them and a stranger, as in the present
case and where according to the rule such recitals
have no effect or operation - This is fully exemplified
in the case of Dunn vs. Cornell & Mrs. John Case
11-174 which is quoted as being the one the opinion
of the Majority, and is principally relied on to
sustain their views - The case as stated by them
is as follows " Lieutenant Laddan in 1775 made
his will, and in it recited that he had conveyed
all to his son David his lands in the Township
of Fleishong, he then devised his other estate to his
sons and daughters &c. afterwards Durend's Estate
was confiscated under the Act of Attainder
and the defendant in Equity on settlement
claimed claimed under that Confiscation and
derived his title from the State - No deed of
the Fleishong Estate (the land in controversy) was
procured from the father, and the heir at Law
sought to recover on that ground - But the Court
held that the recital in the will, that the
testator had conveyed the Estate to Durend was
an Estoppel on the heir to deny that fact and
bound the Estate -

I will be observed that the defendant in this case
claimed in virtue of the ~~subsequent~~ confiscation
under the Act of Attainder by which the Estate
of Durend vested in him through the State, he
therefore stood in the same relation to the heir
at Law that David would have occupied had
there been no dereliction of his rights by Confisca-
tion or otherwise - This relation constituted a
parity in Estate between the parties by virtue of
which the recitals in the will operated an
Estoppel on the heir a Law to deny the deed of
his Ancestor from whom both parties claimed
to derive their title - If the rights of the Children of
the Children of Williams derived from the deed

of Seigo to them had already been forfeited or
Confiscated to the United States, and the latter
were he claiming against Williams in virtue
of such forfeiture or Confiscation then the author-
ities cited by the Majority would be in point
and in consequence of the relation of parties exist-
ing between the parties. Williams would be
estopped by the recitals in his deed of the
8th of January 1851 from denying that to his
children dated May 18th 1847, and the United
States would be entitled to recover whatever
interest the Children held in the premises by virtue
of the last mentioned deed. But it is not
pretended that any such forfeiture or confis-
cation was ever had - and the United States
in this proceeding occupy the position of Strangers
without title, or claiming under one entirely foreign
to that under which the deed containing the
the recitals were made. They are not purchasers
in Law or Estate. Those recitals therefore could
not operate upon or affect the interest of the Government
in the premises one way or the other. *Id.* 6th Nov. R. 59460
Such then being the relations of the parties, the Rule of
Law as stated by the Majority, the correctness of
which is not questioned, excludes from the case the
whole doctrine on which they rely to sustain their
Opinion, and as a necessary consequence a prima facie
title is shown in the claimant in the claimant
which is conclusive between him and the United
States, who have shown no right or title to any
part of the premises, and could show none where
there was a subsisting and standing right of property
in another. In this view of the case, the claimant
was clearly entitled to a decree of Confirmation
of all the Land claimed and conveyed by his
deed by his deed of the 8th of February 1851 leaving
any conflict of rights that might exist between
him and third parties to be settled by the authorities
of the Country, to whose jurisdiction they properly
belonged.

I cannot ^{better} illustrate my views of the this question
than by the following hypothetical case. - A
the Original grantee conveys to B and subsequently
makes a deed to be granting him the same land
and reciting and revoking the deed to B who so

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1 Greenleaf Ev. Sec
523-189

if as we are informed does not complain, and tells
us no claim, but he comes in and says that to
be you have no right to the land because A
had already conveyed it to B, before the Execu-
tion of the deed to you, therefore I will take it myself
and the Effect of the Decision of the Board would
be to give the land to D

This to my mind is the result to which the reason-
ing contained in the Opinion of the Majority of the
Commission eventually leads, the result, so utterly
opposed to any principle of Justice, of National
Faith and the plain stipulations of the Treaty of
Cession by which the inhabitants of California
were protected in the free enjoyment of their private
property, that it need only be stated in order
to expose the fallacy of the arguments by which
it is attained.

I therefore consider it my duty for the reasons above
stated to express my dissent from that portion
of the Opinion of the Board which denies to the
Claimant a Condemnation to one half of the land
claimed in his petition.

Filed in office April 25th 1854.

Geo. Fisher
Scrij

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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PAGE 83

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing *seventy seven* pages, numbered from
to *77*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *433* on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein

Isaac Williams is
the Claimant, against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "*Santa Ana del Chino*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
fourteenth day of *December*
A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy-ninth

Geo. Fisher
Geo. Fisher



U. S. District Court.
Southern District of California

No. 182. DOCK

The United States.

vs.

Isaac Williams.
"Santa Ana del Rio."

Transcript of the Record
from the
Board of U.S. Land Commissioners
In case No. 433.

Filed December, 19th 1854.

J. S. Jan.
Clerk.

182

No. 433

433

Los Angeles

Nov 18 1834

182 SD

PAGE 84

To the Clerk of the Southern
Dist of the U.S. Dist Court for
the State of California.

Sir You will please take
notice of the intention of the
Claimant in case No 433 Ranch del.
Chino to prosecute the appeal so
far as the confirmation of the said
Ranch is denied to the Claimant by
the decree of the Majority of the
Board of U.S. Land Commissioners

L. Edward Carr Esq

Respectfully Yours
Henry Hancock
Junior Atty for
Claimant

N^o 182.

U. S. Dist Court
Southern District Court.

Isaac Williams
Appellant

vs

The United States
Appellee

Appeal Notice.

Filed Nov 18th 1854.

J. E. Farr
clk.

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PAGE 85

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10th February 1855.

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Isaac Williams
vs.
The United States. } 433.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cluding

Attorney General.

C.S.

N^o 182.

U.S. D. Court, S. Dist.

The United States

vs.

Isaac Williams

Appel notice.

Filed May 11th 1855.

J. E. Lan.
Clerk.

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10th February 1855.

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PAGE 88

Isaac Williams

vs.

The United States.

} 433.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern Judicial district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clayton

Attorney General.

^{1st 1835}
U. S. District Court
for Southern District, Cal.

The United States
vs
Isaac Williams

Appeal notice.

Filed April 10th 1835.

J. E. Jones
clerk.

182 SD

PAGE 89

Bill of Sale

No. 182, of 3387

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On motion of E. O. Crosby Esq of Counsel
for Claimants in this cause suggesting
the death of the above named Isaac
Williams - and proof having been
made ^{herewith} and ^{now} filed in this court. It is
ordered and decreed that this cause
be moved ^{in this court} in the names of Merced
and Francisca - daughters of the said
Isaac Williams dec^d

No 182

Motion to
substitute

Filed Aug 9th 1864
Chas
W.C.

Deposition of ~~J. J. Warner~~ ~~James~~ ~~Warner~~ taken
before C. Sims United States Commissioner
for the District of California. at the United
States Court House in the City of Los Angeles
on Wednesday the 7th day of January A.D. 1867
at 2 o'clock P.M. by consent and agreement
of ^{the} parties to be used as testimony on behalf of
the claimant in certain case now
pending in the United States Dist Court
for the Southern District of California
being case no. 182 in the Docket of said
Court. wherein the United States are Appellee
& appellant and Isaac Williams appellee
& appellant.

Present S. O. U. S. Atty
on behalf of the United States. and E. C.
Crosby Esq on behalf the Claimant

Isaac Williams } No 182
appears }
vs + atts }
The United States }
Ranch del Cino 17

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I J Warner being duly sworn deposes
and answers to the following interrogatories
as follows

Just What is your name age and
place of residence

Ans My name is J J Warner am 49
years of age and reside in San Diego
county

Just Do you know Isaac Williams
and is he mentioned?

Ans I did know him and he is
now dead ~~and~~ died about the ^{month of} Sept
1856 in the County of San Bernardino
California

Just Did he have a wife and children
surviving him, if so, please state
their names?

Ans He left no wife, but left
two children, daughters of his deceased
wife Maria Jesus Lugo, their names
are Maria Mercedes & Francisca, Williams

Subscribed before me } J. J. Warner
this 7th day of Aug 1857 }

J. J. Warner
Notary Public

United States of America
Southern Dist of California
County of Los Angeles

J. C. Davis ~~et al~~

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United States Commissioner for the District
of California hereby Certify the foregoing to
~~be a~~ deposition of J. I. Warner was taken
before me on the part of Claimant in accor-
-dance with the agreement and request of the
said attorneys at the United States Court House
in the City of Los Angeles, State of California
that the said J. I. Warner was by me duly
sworn according to law as a witness in
said Cause in the Caption of this Deposition
mentioned, and after being so sworn, his
testimony was by me reduced to writing in
his presence and that of the said attorneys
and after having been by me carefully read
to him, and by him corrected as he desired
was by him signed in my presence

In testimony whereof I here to
set my hand and affix my
private seal) this being no official
seal) this 4th January 1857

J. C. Davis
J. C. Davis

182

U.S. District Court
for Southern District ^{Cal}

Isaac Williams
appur & apptt

vs & ad

The United States

appur & apptt

Deposition of J. Warner

Filed the 4th of
January 1884

Clerk

J. M. Coleman

182 SD Sep

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, }
Southern District of California, } SS.

The President of the United States,

TO

J. Ora W. S. Atty

182 SD

PAGE 96

Greeting :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against *The United States* in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *10th* day of *January*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty *seven*, at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

Mered and Francisca Williams
heirs at law of Isaac Williams dec. praying
said Court to review that part of the decision of
the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners of the
which rejects in part their
claim to the land catted described in the
papers and map filed in this cause

and that *you* are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said Petition, or the Petitioner will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

In Witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of said Court, at the City of Los Angeles, this *10th* day of *January* A. D. 1857.

C. S. S.

CLERK.

J. M. Coleman
clerk

Jan. 1857

Marshall Costs
Copying books - 60
Copying same 3.-
Copying Petition 3.-
\$ 6. 60.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Southern District of California,

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

The United States
vs
Spaul Williams
Filed the 12th January
1857
C. Sims clerk
J. H. Colman
Dep.

SUMMONS.

Received July 10th 1857

Edward Hunter

U. S. MARSHAL.

J. M. Goodman
Depty.

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I served this Summons, together with a certified copy of the Petition, upon

P. B. P.

U. S. Atty by delivering to him personally
a true Copy of same

at Los Angeles

in the Southern District of California, on

the 12th day of January

A. D. 1857.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this

12th January 1857

C. Sims
J. H. Colman
Dep.
CLERK.

Edward Hunter

U. S. MARSHAL.

J. M. Goodman
Depty.

I, Isaac Williams, resident of the County of San Bernardino, State of California, do hereby make and declare this my last Will and Testament. —

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- 1st I give and bequeath to Maria Antonio Apis one hundred ewe sheep, and one hundred Cows and heifers, of the cattle and sheep, now in the hands of John Rains, in virtue of a contract made October the 19th 1854, to be given to her as soon as the term of said contract expires.
- 2nd I give and bequeath to the said Maria Antonio Apis, and her Brother Nysoniceno the Rancharito in Jimiculi granted to Pablo Apis Senior, and also a certain manada once belonging to Pablo Apis —
- 3rd I give and bequeath to Victoria, Concepcion, Refugia, and Feliciano, children of the said Maria Antonio Apis, the remainder of the Cattle and Sheep that shall be due from the said Rains in virtue of the aforesaid contract, the said cattle and sheep with the produce thereof to be equally divided among the four children aforesaid and paid over to each as he or she shall attain the age of 21 Years.
- 4th I give and bequeath to Dona ^{Jesus} Villaneure, in consideration of her services, one thousand Ewe Sheep to be paid to her in due course of administration.
- 5th I give and bequeath to Manuelito Daughter of the said Jesus Villaneure whatever can be realized from my interest in certain cattle, now in hands of Jesse Morrow, in the County of Frisco, as per contract, dated July 10th 1856, as also the money that can be realized from two notes given me by L. D. Vinson — haler one for (\$ 325.) dated July 16th 1856, and one for (\$ 1033 ³³/₁₀₀) dated July 10th 1856, the said cattle money and the increase and profits thereof to be paid to the said Manuelito as soon as she attains

the age of 21 years.

6th I encharge Francisca daughter of Maria Jesus to the care of my daughter Merced and I give and bequeath to her the sum of Three thousand dollars payable out of the property herein bequeathed to my daughter Merced and Francisca, as soon as the first named Francisca attain the age of 21 years.

7th I give and bequeath to my Comadre M^{rs}. Merced Inigo de Foster, and her daughter Maria Antonio Lerer, One thousand dollars Each, to be paid as soon as realized out of the proceeds of my Saw Mill.

8th I give and bequeath to my Old Servant, Santiago in consideration of his faithful services, fifty keifers, and fifty buckles Yearlings to be paid to him in due course of administration.

9th I direct that neither my Executors nor heirs disturb my Comadre Vicenta Inigo, in the possession of the Sabornia, during her lifetime, provided that the mortgage now existing from thereon in my favor may be renewed or foreclosed so as to prevent its lapsing by limitation, and either the heirs of the said Vicenta Inigo, or any of her Brothers or Sisters can have the right to redeem the Sabornia within one year after the decease of the said Vicenta Inigo on payment of the principal of the mortgage thereon executed A.D. 1855. without interest, but the right of redemption extends to no creditor.

10th I give and bequeath to my daughters Merced and Francisca born in Matrimony with my deceased wife Maria Jesus Inigo, all my Estate real and personal not otherwise herein disposed subject to the payment of my just debts, the Expenses of Administrators and Executors and the Education and support, out of the rents and profits thereof of the herein before named

minor children, my said daughter Mercedes and Francisca, and Victoria, Concepcion, Refugia Felicitana, Manuelita, and Francisca, until each one of the six last named shall have attained the age of 21 years, or have married when the said maintenance shall cease to each one, as he or she attains his or her majority or marries.

I direct that the property herein bequeathed in Article 10, be kept together and managed to the best advantage until my daughter Mercedes shall have attained the age of 21 years when it shall be equally divided between Mercedes and Francisca daughters of myself and Maria Jesus wife, subject still to the payments hereinbefore mentioned, the increase and profits also to be divided. I make the foregoing legacies as a full compensation of all claims each legatee may have against me or my Estate.

I hereby appoint Stephen C Foster, Henry Hancock and Rufel B Smith, Trustees for the following purposes to wit

1st To take charge of all my Estate real and personal on my decease 2nd To administer thereon until the final settlement of my Estate, 3rd To take charge of and manage my Estate to the best of their ability, to dispose of Cattle, Stock and all personal property at private sale from time to time as circumstances may require, to pay all expenses incurred on the management of my Estate and invest the profits thereof to the best advantage. 4th To perform each and every condition faithfully of this my last will and Testament. Each Trustee afore named can act alone, but in case of disagreement, the first named shall have the right to act as against the other two. In case of decease or inability or failure to act, each shall act in the

order first written, but I wish that all would act
in unison in the discharge of the trust. I wish
that the persons above named as Trustees act as
Guardians for the minor legatees, herein mentioned
until their privilege terminates. This trust shall
finally cease and determine with the fulfilment
of the last provision of this will. - The aforesaid
Trustee or trustees shall be entitled to a fair com-
pensation for their services out of the rents and
profits of my Estate, and shall be required to give
no bonds for the faithful performance of their
trust, and for the uses and purposes herein mentioned
to be well and faithfully performed. I do
hereby authorize the above named Stephen C Fos-
ter, Henry Hancock, and Russell B Smith to have
and to hold all my Estate, real and personal until
each and every trust herein mentioned be fulfilled
In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my
hand and Seal in the Rancho Del Chino, County
of San Bernardino the nineteenth day of
August A.D. 1856.

Signed Isaac Williams (Seal)

Witnesses
John S. Griffin M.D.
John Rams
Franc: Arguello.
J. J. Murray.

State of California
County of San Bernardino



I hereby certify that the above
and foregoing is a full true and correct copy of the said
will and testament of Isaac Williams deceased now on
record in my office In Witness whereof I hereunto set my
hand and affix my official Seal this 24
day of Decr 1856 Rich D. Hopkins
Recorder

State of California
County of San Bernardino

J. Daniel
M. Thomas

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Probate Judge of said County,
hereby certify that in the Probate Court,
of said County on the 8th day of October
1856, being the day therefore appointed for
proving the last will and testament of Isaac
Williams deceased, due proof having been
first made to the Court, that due notice has
been given of the same according to law by
posting notices in three public places in said
County for at least ten days, and that sub-
poenas and citations have been issued and
served upon such of the subscribing witnesses
to said will and upon such of the persons
named as Executors therein in the County
of San Bernardino; the Court proceeded
to take the depositions of John Rains, Fran-
cis J. Murray and Francisco Arguello, sub-
scribing witnesses to said last will and tes-
tament; and no person appearing to contest
the same, and it appearing to the Court, from
the testimony of said witnesses that said will
was duly executed and that the said testator
Isaac Williams, deceased, was at the time of
the execution thereof of sound and disposing
mind, and not under restraint, undue influ-
ence, or fraudulent misrepresentation the
Court so finds;

And it is further therefore ordered,
adjudged and decreed,

That the said will of Isaac Williams
deceased dated August 19th 1856 be, and is here-
by admitted to probate and allowed, and it is
further ordered that Stephen C. Foster, Henry
Haneock, and Russell B. Smith, named in said

will, he, and hereby are appointed Executors thereof, and Trustees for the purposes named in said will; and that the Clerk issue letters testamentary to said Executors upon their qualifying according to law.

And it is further ordered that, inasmuch as the same is expressly provided in said will; no bond be required of said Executors for the faithful discharge of their duties as such, and said will and testimony are ordered to be recorded.

Thus done in open Court this 8th day of October A D 1856.

Signed / Dⁿ Thomas
Probate Judge.

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Attest my hand as Clerk in the my private seal affixed there being no seal of said Probate Court yet provided to day and year above written

Signed Rich^d R Hopkins (Seal)
Clerk.

State of California }
County of San Bernardino }

I hereby certify that the above and foregoing is a full true and correct copy of the original order of Probate & Decree now on file in my office

In witness whereof I hereunto set my hand and affix my private seal there being no seal of Probate Court as yet provided. This 24th day of December A D 1856.

Rich^d R Hopkins



Nov. 182.

U.S. District Court for the
Southern District of California

The United States

vs

Isaac Williams

Certified copy Will &c

Filed this 10th January
A.D. 1857

C. S. Clark
J. M. Colman
clerk

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Crosby & Hancock

Atty: for Claimants

In the District Court of the United States for the
Southern District of California

Ben Isaac S. K. Ogden Respondent

Isaac Williams

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Appellant

N. 182.

The United States

Trans. N. 433.

Appellee

The answer of Pacificus Ad Attorney of the United
States for the Southern District of California, for
and in behalf of the United States, to the petition
of Review & Review of Merced & Stanislaus, ~~alleged~~
alleged heirs of Isaac Williams - Says - That he
he denies generally and specially each and
every allegation in said petition contained.
And he denies further that the said Isaac
Williams, or his alleged heirs & petitioners,
have a valid title or title to the ~~land~~ land
claimed by them. And he denies prays
that this Hon Court will affirm ^{that part of} the
decision of the Board of Land Commissioners
rejecting ~~in fact~~ the claim of said Isaac
Williams; and decree the alleged title
invalid. And general relief.

P. M.

Dist Atty

N^o 182.

Wm Williams et al

vs

The United States.

Answer of U States.

Filed this 15th January

A D 1857

Wm Williams et al

J. A. Holman

dep

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En la Ciudad de los Angeles de la Alta California a los diez y ocho dias del mes de Mayo de mil ochocientos Quarenta y siete Ante mi Enrique Mi-
ta. Alcalde 1.º Int. y por ante Con-
seguos los testigos de mi asistencia con que
nos oituvos por Reputada a falta de
Escrituras publicas Amas de los instru-
mentales que al fin le nombraron
Comparcio Don Antonio Maria Lugo
de esta Vicenda a quien oyo se como
es y oyo: que por la presente en aque-
lla via y forma que haya lugar en dro.
Ciento y Acordador del que en este caso
le comparece otorga que sede en fa-
vor de sus hijos de D. Julian Guillam
y nietos del otorgante llamados Maria
Merced y Francisca la mita que le toca
del Rancho del Chino con todos y los
bienes Inmouibles en esa mita que
son de la propiedad de Lugo, y se ha-
llan con el signo y señal del men-
cionado Guillam dando por heredados
esos menores que se hallan bajo de la
potestad paterna, sin que hoy ni en
tiempo alguno haya reclamacion sobre
esto, pues es de el otorgante toda
dro. y propiedad a los nietos, que se
concederan, como ha dicho, herederos en la
parte que le toca. Y para que esta
tenga la fuerza y validacion se obliga

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15250
15250
"

Stephan G. G. G.
"Epitome de l'histoire de l'Espagne"
"L'Espagne et l'Espagne"
"L'Espagne et l'Espagne"

con un persona y bienes haviendo y
 por haver y con ellos se someten al
 fuero y jurisdiccion de los Señores, Leues
 que de este negocio devan conocer, para
 que lo compelan y apremien por todo
 rigor de dno. y sea executiva como por
 Sentencia pasada en autoridad de cosa juz
 gada consentida y sin mas recurso. Pre
 nuncia supropio fuero domicilio y vecin
 dad, las leyes de su favor y defensa con
 laoyal. del año en forma en cuyo
 testimonio, así lo otorgo y no firmo por
 otro favor hiselo yo: con la asistencia
 segun dno. siendo los instrumentales
 los Caudales Aguilar y Mariano Jordan
 presentes y vecinos doy fe = Juan
 que Milla = Fraygo de Antonio Ma
 ria Lugo = Ignacio Coronel = Caudales
 Aguilar = instrumental = Mariano Por
 dan = instrumental = asistencia = Manuel
 el Pelis = "O"

Concuerda con su original a que me
 remito de donde fue fielmente sacado y con
 gido en esta forma util del papel comun por
 falta del sellado. Yo Antonio con testigos
 de asistencia en la forma Ordinaria doy
 fe.

Juan Sepulveda
 [Signature]

Asa
 Juan Guirado
 [Signature]

Asa
 Juan Co. Sepulveda
 [Signature]

del año de 1823

State of California
County of Los Angeles. 55

I John W. Shore, County Recorder of Los Angeles County, hereby certify that the annexed Document, was compared by me with the Original in my office, and the same is an exact copy to the mark thus "o" on the last page, as the same appears of record in my office aforesaid.

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Witness my hand & the seal of my Office hereto affixed this 13. th day of January A.D. 1857

John W. Shore
Recorder
J. J. Munchman
Clerk

*Título del Reino
Año M. DCC. LXX. a. LXXI.
Guillermo Capia*

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182 SD
A
D

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PAGE 110

folios 182 SD en frente

No. 182.

The United States District Court
Southern District of California

The United States
appellus
ads.

Isaac Williams deced
wived in the name of Maria
Merced & Francisca his daughters
and heirs at law. & appellants.

vs
Eud of Conveyance

Filed this 13th January
A.D. 1857

C. S. S. clerk
J. M. Holman
clerk

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Crosby & Hancock
Attys for appellants.

In the City of Los Angeles Upper
California May 18th 1847 before
me Henrique Abila Alcalde of the
1st Justice and before my assistant
witnesses with whom I act, ^{for Receptor} for
want of a Notary public and besides
witnesses instrumentales whom I
~~notify to appear~~ ^{will at the end} name, appeared
Don Antonio Maria Lugo of this
vicinity whom I know and believe
and said that by the presents in
their sight and proper form being
duly competent authorizes and cedes
in favor of the daughters of Julian
Williams and grandchildren of the
said Lugo called Maria Merced
and Francisca the half of the
Rancho of Chino which he has
and every thing belonging to the
half of the said rancho which the
said Lugo has and of what may
be found of the brand or mark of the
said Williams giving the same
to these minors under the maternal
inheritance but that neither to day
nor in any time will I reclaim
the same. Then the said Lugo gives
to his said grandchildren all of his
rights and property in the same

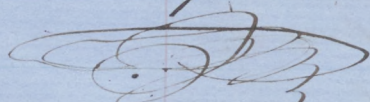
that he considers them as named
hers in the part they take, and
that this may have the force
and validity he obligates himself
in person and with the goods -
which he has or may have, and
with them he submits to the
justice and jurisdiction of the
gentlemen who give this business
due force, for that it may be
compelled and forced by all rigor
of right and seen effect as
if it were a sentence of Court
of competent authority, and
without ^{further} recourse Renounces
his ~~property~~ ^{knowledge} ~~at~~ without his domicile
and vicinity, the laws that are
in his favor and defense with
all rights in ^{general} ~~general~~ thus he authorizes
but does not sign, on account of
not knowing how, making it my-
self according to right with my assist-
ants ~~according~~ the instrumental
witnesses being Casildo Aguilar and
Mariano Bondon, and being present
and neighbors give faith = Everigu
Abila. M of Don Antonio
Lugo Maria Lugo Ignacio Coronel


Casildo Aguilar - instrumental
Mariano Gordon, instrumental -
Manuel Filiz, assistant

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Agreeing with its original to
which I cite and from which
this has been faithfully taken
and corrected on this sheet
of common paper for want
of the proper sealed paper
and I authorize it with my
witnesses of assistance and in the
ordinary form give faith
Juan Sepulveda
C. Lee

Assistant
Juan Guisado


Assistant
Francisco Berris


No 182,
United States District Court
Southern District of California

Maria Muro and
Francisca Williams
Appellants
ad
United States

Transcription
of Conveyance of
1847

Filed this 13th January
A.D. 1857
C. Smith clk
J. A. Coffman
Att'y

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Crosby & Hancock
Attys for appellants

In the United States District Court
for the Southern District of California

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December Term, 1856.

The United States

vs

Docket No. 182.

Isaac Williams dec^d

Revived in the name of

Maria Merad and Francisca

his daughters and heirs at law

and legates - &c -

This cause coming out to be heard on appeal from the decision of the board of land Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in California under the act of Congress approved March 3^d 1851, upon the transcript of proceedings and decision of said board, and the papers and evidence upon which said decision was founded, all of which have been duly filed in this court, and upon the further proceedings and evidence taken in this cause by order of this court; and counsel for the respective parties having been heard - It is ordered adjudged and decreed that the decision of said board confirming unto said Isaac Williams the undivided half of the lands described in said transcript - filed in this cause, be and the same is hereby affirmed, and that the decision of said board of Commissioners rejecting the undivided half of the said lands claimed in this case be and the same is hereby reversed -

And it is further ordered adjudged and decreed that the lands claimed in this case by the said Maria

Merced and Francisca daughter of the said Isaac Williams deceased, and successors in interest to the title of said lands, be and the same is hereby confirmed unto them, and their said title declared a good and valid one.

The lands of which confirmation is hereby made are known by the name of "Santa Ana del Chino" situated in the present County of San Bernardino in the State of California bounded by adjoining grants of land, and described in the original grant of the lands claimed in this case. Made by Juan B. Alvarado Governor of California, dated March 26th 1841, as follows, bordering on the South east on the Rancho of Don Bernardo Yorba, and on the Rancho Juan Bandini, to the north east on the Rancho of Tiburcio Tapia and El Chamisal, to the north west on the Rancho of Jose de Jesus Lueros and Jose Ignacia Palomares - to the South west by the mouth of the Canada de la Brea - reference being had to said grant for more particular description - and to the map of said land attached to the expediente and the act of judicial possession filed in this cause in aid of said description, all of which said grant map, and act of judicial possession are copied in the transcript in this cause filed in this court.

The lands hereby confirmed is for five Square Leagues and no more within the boundaries above described - provided that quantity be contained therein, but if a less quantity be contained within said boundaries then confirmation is hereby made to such less quantity

Wm. S. Davis
for the S. Dir. of Cal.

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No. 182.

United States District Court for
Southern District of California

The United States
appellans
vs

Isaac Williams died
revived in the name of Maria
Mued & Francisco his
daughters heirs at law vs
appellants

Devers

Record in page 135

Filed July 13th 1857
Cims
clerk

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Crosby & Hancock

Attys for appellants

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California Land Claims.
Attorney General's Office
9 Feby 1857.

Sr:
In the case of the claim of
Isaac Williams, confirmed
to the claimant by the Commis-
sioners, case no. four hundred and
thirty-three, (433), appeal will
not be prosecuted by the United
States.

I am,
Respectfully,
Ours,

Platonic M Esq
U. S. attorney,
Los Angeles -

No. 182.

Filed 4 March 1858,
to Sing Co. N.Y.
for W. W. Peterson,
Deputy

In the Dist. Court of the United States for
the Southern District of California

Heirs of Isaac Williams Case No 182
vs.
The United States

Appellants

"Santa Ana del
Chino"

vs.

The United States

Appellee

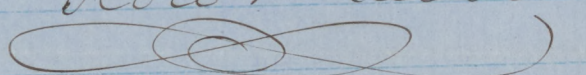
Transcript 433

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Now come ^{the appellants} Merced Williams de Reus &
Francisca Williams de Carlisle, by Scott &
Lauder, their attorneys, and suggest to the
Court that a survey of the premises claim-
ed has been made and approved by the
Surveyor General of the United States for
California; and that such survey is not
made in conformity with the final decree
in the case, and that these parties making
the application will be injured thereby,

And they therefore move the Court for
an order upon the United States Surveyor
General for California directing him to
return said survey into this Court for its
further action

Scott & Lauder

Attorneys

Case No. 182

U. States District Court
Southern Dist. of California

Heirs of Isaac Williams, dec'd.
Appellees
vs
ad

The United States
Appellants.

Motion to return Survey
("Santa Ana del Chino")

Filed 12th April 1859
C. Jones
CR

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Scott & Sanders

In the District Court of the United States for
the Southern District of California

Heirs of Isaac Williams
deceased,

Case No. 182

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Appellants

Santa Ana del Chino

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The United States

Transcript No. 433

Appellants

It being suggested to this Court that the sur-
vey of the land claimed in this case made
under final decree, and approved by the
United States Surveyor General for California
does not conform to said decree and is erro-
neous, and that said survey will be to the inju-
ry of the parties applicant; On application of
Scott & Sinclair, attys for the claimants.

It is ordered, That the said Surveyor Gene-
ral return to this Court the plat of said sur-
vey and that the claimants be allowed
~~thence~~ 20 days, from and after the return
thereof, to file exceptions thereto.

And it is further ordered that a certified
copy of this order be served upon the said
Surveyor General for his information

Granted Wednesday 23^d day of Nov 1859

Case No 182
U.S. District Court
South? Dist. California

Heirs of Isaac Williams, dec'd.
Appellees

vs

The United States
Appellants.

Order to return Survey
("La Ana del Chino")

Filed 12 Sept 1859
C. Jones
Clerk

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Scott & Landre

In the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California.

Heirs of Isaac Williams

Case 182

Appellees

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vs.

The United States

Santa Ana del

Chino

Appellants

Transcript 433

To

Joseph R. Gitchell Esqr., U. S. Dist. Atty

Sir

I do hereby notice that the Appellees in the above case, have on the 12th September 1837, filed with the Clerk their motion herein, for an order of the Court or the Attorney General of the United States for California, to return into Court the plat of the survey made by him of the lands claimed and confirmed in this case, and that said motion will be brought to hearing before the Court on Tuesday October 4, 1837 at the opening of the Court or so soon thereafter as the same can be heard.

Scott Chandler

Appellees Atty

Received service of within notice by copy
has English Feb 14 1859

J. Mitchell

W. & J. D. Atty

182

U.S. Mail Carrier
Route No. 100

U.S. & Western

Copy

M. W. Stearns

Northwestern

Printed in office this
the 14th day of Feb
1859
Spencer

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Spencer

In the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California.

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Merced Williams de Rains,
wife of John Rains, and
Francisca Williams de Carlisle,
wife of Robert S. Carlisle,
Heirs of Isaac Williams, dec'd.
Appellees,
Advs.
The United States;
Appellants.

No. 182.

"Santa Ana
del
Chino"

Trans. 433.

Now come

the above named Appellees, by Scott & Lander, their attorneys, and other and file these their exceptions to the survey heretofore made of the lands called "Santa Ana del Chino", claimed in this case, approved by the United States Surveyor General for California; and the Map or plat whereof, from said Surveyor General's Office, has been filed in this Court herein.

And the Appellees, referring to said Map or plat, except,

125 To the exterior lines marked twenty (20), twenty one (21), and one (1) on said Map; and in lieu and stead thereof, claim the following;

To commence at the section corner of sections thirty five (35) and thirty six (36) of Township Two (2) South, of Range Eight (8) West, San Bernardino Base line and Meridian, and of sections one (1) and two (2) of Township Three (3) South, of the same range; said section corner being the point at which line No. (19) nineteen of said plat closes, and line No. (20) twenty begins; thence South $59^{\circ} 4'$ East, one hundred and thirty six (136) chains, twenty (20) links; which line runs along and abuts on public lands; to a point in the west line or boundary of the tract of land known and comprised as the "Rancho del Rincon"; thence, North, following said west line of the "Rancho del Rincon", to a point in line No. one (1) of the aforesaid plat; distant eighty six (86) chains, ninety three (93) links from the willow tree which stands at the close of said line No. one (1) and at the commencement of line No. two (2).

Which connections these Appelles claim as just and proper, as they aver that the line of said "Rancho del Rincon", as laid down on said plat, is incorrect, and does not conform to, or represent the final approved survey of said "Rancho del Rincon"; which appelles will show

was approved survey of said Rancho

del Rincon"; which appelles will show to the Court. And they say that the lines connected as above claimed, will abut on public lands, and on the true line of the final approved survey of said "Rancho del Rincon"; and that said "Rancho del Rincon" is a boundary for the lands in this case, mentioned in the Grant and Decree herein.

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2nd The Appelles further object and except to lines thirteen (13), fourteen (14), and fifteen (15) of said plat on file, and in lieu and stead thereof claim the following:

To commence at corner of sections eleven (11), twelve (12), thirteen (13), and fourteen (14) of Township Two (2) South, Range nine (9) West, Base line and Meridian as aforesaid; being the point at which line twelve (12) of the said plat closes, and line thirteen (13) commences; thence, running on the north-west side of the "Cañada de la Brea", which line abuts on public lands, South $26^{\circ}34'$ West, one hundred and seventy eight (178) chains, nearly (90) links, to corner of sections twenty two (22), twenty three (23), twenty six (26), and twenty seven (27) of the Township last above mentioned; thence along the line of said sections twenty six (26) and twenty seven (27)

abutting on public lands, South, forty (40) chains, to the quarter-section part; thence, east, along public lands, forty (40) chains, to line n^o. fifteen of said plat.

Which corrections the Appelles claim as just and proper, as they say that the said corrected lines, as claimed, abut only on public lands, and that the same do not extend beyond the "Boca" or mouth of the "Cañada de la Brea", a boundary called for in the Grant and decree herein.

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3d And, consequently, upon the above exceptions and corrections, in order that the quantity of land included may not exceed the quantity called for and comprised in said Grant and Decree, to wit, five square leagues, but for no other purpose, the Appelles except to line n^o Five (5) of said Plat, and in lieu thereof claim as follows:

To Commence at the easternmost point of the survey, at the point where line n^o. Four (4) closes, and line n^o Five (5) begins; thence northwesterly, to a point in line n^o Six (6), so as to include the said quantity of five square leagues: which line will be North $43^{\circ} 46'$ West, six hundred and nineteen (119) chains, forty five (45) links, ending at a point in said line n^o Six (6), distant twenty two (22) chains, twenty eight links (28) from the point at the pool

(b), distant twenty two (22) chains, twenty
Eight links (28) from the point at the pool
of water marked on the plat, at which
said line No Six (6) closes.

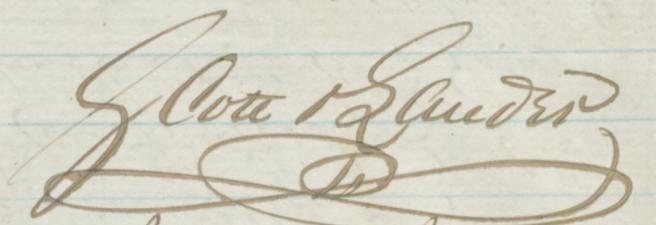
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Which connection the Appelles aver
to be just and proper, and necessary in
order to reduce the quantity of land to
the calls of the Confirmation herein, and
as they say that said connected line, as
above claimed, abuts only on lands
claimed by these Appelles under Mexi-
can Grant, and Final Decree of this Court
in Case No. 335, and to which there are
no adverse claimants.

And the Appelles say that the lands
included in the lines now prayed for
are all within the boundaries specified
therein in the Grant and Decree herein,
and do not exceed the quantity confirmed
in this case.

Wherefore the Appelles pray that their
above objections may be sustained, and
that the Court will order final survey
of the lands in this case accordingly, with
such other & further or general relief,
as shall be agreeable to equity, or the case
shall require.


Attys for Appelles.

United States of America }
South^h Dist. of California }
Los Angeles County, 2^d Ss.

James

H. Landre being duly sworn says, That
he is one of the Attorneys of the Appellants
in this case, That he has read the fore-
going exceptions and knows the contents
thereof, and the same are true of his
own knowledge, except the matters there-
in stated on information and belief,
and as to those matters he believes them
to be true.

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James H. Landre.

Sworn to & subscribed before me, this
30th day of October 1862

John D. Wheeler, Clerk,

by W. W. Nelson
Deputy

To all whom it may concern,

Take notice that the above excep-
tions will be brought to hearing before
the Court, in thirty days after service
thereof on the Appellants, or so soon,

Thereafter as You will can be heard.

John Sanders
Att'y for Appellants.

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Case No 182.
U. S. Dist. Court.
South^h Dist. Cal.^a

Heirs of J. Williams De^d
vs
The United States.

Exception to Jurvey.

Filed Nov. 4. 1862
J. M. Whelan
Clk

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Sever Handred.

In the United States District Court for
California.

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María Mercedes Williams } Case No. 182.
Wife of John Rams and } Rancho
Francisca Williams de Carlisle } "Santa Ana
Widow of Robert S. Carlisle } del Chino."
Heirs and services of } In the Matter
Isaac Williams Deceased } of Survey
vs }
The United States }
Appellant }

Upon motion of claimants by their
Attorney, based upon a Plat of the
Survey in this case made by Henry
Hancock Deputy Surveyor in November
1858 and a re-survey made by Thomas
Sprague Deputy Surveyor in May 1864
and approved by Laurens Upson United
States Surveyor General for California
on the 14th day of April 1868 herewith
annexed and marked "Approved
July 23^d A.D. 1868 Ogden Hoffman
District Judge", and it appearing
to the satisfaction of the Court that
said survey and re-survey approved
as aforesaid are in conformity with

the decrees heretofore rendered in this
cause by the United States District
Court in and for the late Southern
District of California, to wit, the
original decree on the 13th day of
January 1857 and the decree modifying
the first survey and ordering a new one
on the 6th day of June A.D. 1863,
the United States District Attorney
being present and consenting thereto;

It is hereby ordered, adjudged
and decreed that said re-survey
is a valid survey of the Lands
claimed in this case, and the same
is hereby approved; and it is further
ordered that the Clerk of this Court
return a certified copy of the Plot
of the final survey herunto annexed,
together with a copy of this Order to the
said United States Surveyor General
for his guidance in the premises.

July 23, 1868

John Hoffman
Clerk Judge

U. S. Dist. Court

Case No 182 SD

Bd 433

Heirs of Isaac Williams

vs

The United States

Deceit, approving

Final Survey

Judged Sept July 23 1868

Geo Cochran

Att
y General
W.P.

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In the District Court of the United States
in and for the Southern District of Cali-
fornia,

Heirs of Isaac Williams vs. No. 182.

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Appellees

vs.

The United States

Appellants.

Santa Ana del
China.

Transcript-433

To
D. C. Whiting Esq. U.S. Dist. Atty.

Please take notice that on Monday
April 27, 1873, at 10 o'clock A.M. before
Francisco Ramirez, U.S. Commissioner
at his office in the City and County of
Los Angeles, the Appellees will proceed
to take the depositions of Frank Recon-
over and others, to be used and read
in evidence upon the hearing of the
Exceptions to Survey in the above case.

The taking thereof to be continued from
day to day as adjourned by the Com-
missioner, until completed.

Respectfully

Los Angeles

March 20, 1873

John S. Glendon

Attorney of Appellees

State of California }
Southern District } 3/4.

James A.

James A. being duly sworn and
that on the 20th March, 1863 he de-
posited in the post office at Los
Angeles, a copy of the within
notice, postage prepaid, and
enclosed and addressed to
D. C. Whiting Esq. U. S. Dist. Ct.,
Monterey, Cal.

James A. Hunter

Subscribed and sworn to
before me this 2^d day
of April 6th 1863.

J. P. Lawrence
Notary Public.
and U. S. Commissioner for the
Southern District of California.

In the District Court of the United States in and
for the Southern District of California.

Heirs of Isaac Williams, No 182

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Appellees 2

advs.
The United States

3 "Santa Ana del Chino"
3 Manuscript No. 433.

Appellants. 3

Depositions of Frank
Lecoureur and Leonardo Salamanca,
Witnesses, taken in a certain cause pending
in the United States District Court for
the Southern District of California, wherein
the Heirs of Isaac Williams are ap-
pellees and The United States are ap-
pellants; ~~the said~~ ^{the said} cause ^{being} known as "No. 182
Santa Ana del Chino, Manuscript 433." Said
depositions taken upon the part of the said
appellees pursuant to the notice herewith
annexed, and at the time and place
therein mentioned.

The deposition of Frank Lecoureur.

Frank Lecoreur, being by me duly sworn, deposes and says:

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Question: By Claimant's attorney, James H. Lander, Esq. What is your name, ^{age} place of residence and occupation?

Ans. My name is Frank Lecoreur, am thirty-three years of age, reside in Los Angeles, and by Profession a Surveyor & Engineer.

Ques? Do you know the lands called "El Chino" or "Santa Ana del Chino," in San Bernardino County, if so, how long have you known them?

Ans. I know them since five or six years.

Ques? Have you ever made a survey of those lands, or any part of them? if so, when, & at whose request?

Ans. I have made a survey of part of the boundary lands on or about the sixteenth day of October a.d. Eighteen hundred & sixty-two (1862), at the request of Robert S. Carlyle.

Ques? State circumstantially your proceedings in making that survey?

Answer. I commenced at the Southern boundary of the Rancho Santa Ana del Chino, at a point where stands a Post marked E R N. being initial points of the survey of the

Rancho El Rincon made October ad. 1858
by Henry Hancock, United States Deputy Surveyor;
thence running due South along the Western
boundary of said rancho El Rincon, one hundred
and three (103) Chns. to a point; thence North
59° 4' West, one hundred and thirty six chains
Twenty links to Section Post, Section 35 and
36 and Section 2 and 1, Township 2 and
3 South, Range 8 West San Bernardino Initials,
being Station 20 on the Plat of the rancho
Santa Ana del Quiro, Office Survey made by
Henry Hancock, United States Deputy Surveyor, November
1858;

Commencing again at a Post for Section
Corner of Sections 11, 12, 13 and 14, Town-
ship 2 South, Range 9 West, San Bernardino
Initials, I ran South 26° 34' West, one
hundred and seventy-eight chains and ninety
links to Sand-stone rock for Section corner
of Sections 22, 23, 26 + 27, Township
last aforesaid; thence due South between
Section 26 + 27 last aforesaid forty chains
to rock for Quarter-Section corner; thence East
forty chains to a point, in ^{the} Western boundary
of the said rancho Santa Ana del Quiro, being that
portion thereof designated in the Plat last above
mentioned, as Course 15;

Ques? What is the topography of the land lying

Between the last three lines run by you, and the Western exterior lines of the rancho as marked on said Hancock's Survey?

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Ans. The land included within these lines is a valley or Cañada of level bottom and ~~part~~ of the high rolling hills bounding the same on the East and West.

Ques? Has this Valley any name to your knowledge, if so, what is it? Who pointed it out to you as such?

Ans. I heard this valley called by the name of the "Cañada de la Brea," and Robert Carlyle and one or more of the men who assisted me in surveying the aforesaid lands, called the same by that name. One of said men being now present, named Leonardo Talamantes.

Ques? In what direction does this Cañada run?

Ans. Coming from the North East it runs a little to the West of South, thence forming an angle within the above stated lands, runs out ~~to the West~~ a little South of it. West

Ques? Do the lines run by you include or exclude the mouth of this Cañada?

Ans. They exclude it.

Ques? What Maps, if any, did you have on the ground of the lands in question at the time of your survey?

Ans. First: A Plat of the rancho Santa Ana del Chino, surveyed by Henry Hancock, United States Deputy Surveyor, November 1858. Second: A Plat of the ranch "Addition to Santa Ana

del Chino," surveyed by same in the same month and year. Third: A Plat of the rancho El Rincon surveyed by the same in October 1858; all of which three plats are certified to by J. W.

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Mauderite, United States Surveyor General for California, under his Official Seal to be full, true & correct copies of the original plats on file in his Office.

Ques? Did you make any Plat of the survey made by you? If so, produce it.

Ans. I did ~~not~~ make a plat on the 24th of October 1862 and here is produced. [The said Plat is here produced and marked "A. Francisco? Rancho, U. S. Commissioner."]]

Ques? State any other differences, if any, between the exterior lines of Santa Ana del Chino as marked on said Plat A and those on the aforesaid United States' Surveyor's General Map thereof?

Ans. I changed Course 5 of the aforesaid Plat of Henry Hancock of the rancho Santa Ana del Chino to the line running from Station 14 on the Plat made by me to the Course between Stations 19 & 20 and described thereon as running North $63^{\circ} 46'$ West 689 Chains & 45 links.

Question? What is the area included within the new Exterior lines of Santa Ana del Chino as marked on said Map A?

Ans. Twenty-two thousand ^{Two} hundred and three and forty-four thousand five hundred and ninety-

nine one hundred thousandths (22.203.44599.)

[Claimants here offer said Plat A, ^{to be} annexed to the depositions of the witnesses in evidence.]

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Ques? Does the Plat A otherwise conformable to the said Hancock Plat, in so far as regards Santa Ana del Chino?

Ans. It does.

Cross examined by Joseph R. Gitchell, Esq.
on the part of the United States:

Ques? Have you any personal knowledge of the boundaries of the rancho del Chino as confirmed by the United States District Court?

Ans. I have as far as they ^{are} evidenced by the above said three Plats, which I had with me in making my survey in October of 1862.

Ques? Had you any other information of the boundaries of said rancho, except that gathered from the Plats aforesaid? If so, what?

Ans. I had none.

Ques? Do you know whether the lines changed by you are in conformity or not with the decree of confirmation in said case?

Ans. I do not know.

Ques? Who pointed out to you the Courses to be run in the alterations made by you in the survey of the rancho del Chino?

Ans. The general direction of them was pointed out
to me by Robert S. Carlyle.
Subscribed and sworn to before me: Frank Secor
this April 27, 1873. J. P. Ramirez

W. C. Chapman
Leonardo Salamantes, being by me duly
sworn, deposes and says:

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Ques? What is your name, age, place of residence and
occupation?

Ans. My name is Leonardo Salamantes, ^{my age is} ~~am~~ twenty-
seven years, my residence is in Los Angeles, & my occupa-
tion is vaquero.

Ques? Where was you born?

Ans. Was born in the City of Los Angeles.

Ques? Do you know a place called Rancho del Chico, if so,
how long have you known it?

Ans. I know the said Rancho. I have known the same about
eight years.

Ques? Do you know a place called the Cuadrada de la Brea?

Ans. I know the said Cuadrada de la Brea, since the same time
I know the rancho del Chico.

Ques? What are their relative positions?

Ans. The said Cuadrada forms part and belongs to the said
Rancho del Chico as I have always understood.

Ques? Was you present at a survey, made by Mr. Leonard
the witness who has just testified in your presence,
at the Chico Ranch last October?

Ans. I was present.

Ques. Did you or did you not point out the Canaba de la Brea to Mr. Lecouneur at that time?

Ans. I did not point it out to him, but was present with him when Mr. Lecouneur saw the lines on the said Canaba. Sometimes I carried the flag and at other times carried the tripod.

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Ques. Is this point Canaba de la Brea, well known and recognized place by that name?

Ans. The said place is well known under the name of "La Canaba de la Brea"

Ques. Have you ever heard old residents of the neighborhood speak of it by that name? And have you ever heard it called by any other name?

Ans. I have never heard that place called by any other name either by old or young.

Sworn to and signed before me, April 27, 1853
His mark
Leonardo + Salamanca

J. P. Ramirez
United States Commissioner
Southern Dist of Cal.

United States of America
Southern District of California. J. P.

J. Ramirez
United States Commissioner for the State of California

do hereby Certify, that each of the witnesses in the foregoing depositions named were by me duly sworn to testify the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth, and each of the foregoing depositions were reduced to writing by me in the presence of said witnesses and taken at the time and place specified in the annexed notice, That James H. Lander, Esq. of Scott and Lander, appeared as attorney on the part of Claimants and J. R. Fitchell, Esq on the part of Defendants - and that said depositions when completed were carefully read by me to said witnesses, and being corrected by them, was then subscribed by said witnesses in my presence.

In Witness Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and private seal (having no official seal) this 24th day of April A.D. One thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-three.



Francis P. Ramirez,
United States Commissioner, Southern Dist. of California.

182
U. S. Dist Court
S. Dist Court

Hon. J. Williams
United States

Filed June 1, 1863
John P. Whelan
Clerk

Dep't of Revenue & Tele-
-grams part of claimants

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In the District Court of the United States in and for the
Southern District of California.

Heirs of Isaac Williams } No. 112
Appellees }
The United States }
Appellants }
Santa Ana del Chino,
Manuscript No. 433.

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Neary Hancock now of the 4th Regt
Inf. C. C. being duly sworn upon
oath states that he has been
more or less acquainted with the lines
of the valley of the ranches of Chino
Rincon Guapa Jurupa Cuen-
-mungo and San Jose since 1854
that from that date up to 1858
he has at different times been
engaged in the execution of the
surveys of different classes of
lines in said valleys as United
States Deputy Surveyor that
he was personally acquainted
with ~~Don~~ Isaac Williams owner
of the ranches called Rancho del Chino
as also the subsequent grant styled
the addition of the same, that
during the life time of the said
Isaac Williams he showed to me

what he called the line between
 himself and Don Raymundo Yorba
 occupant for his father of the
 Rancho called El Rincon, that
 at different times he the said
 Williams conversed with affiant
 about the same and asserted
 that Don Raymundo had built
 his house just over the line of the
 said Rancho El Rincon and on
 the Rancho del Chino, and that
 when affiant was executing the
 survey of the rancho called Jurupa
 he the said Williams was present
 in the field and pointed out to
 affiant what he deemed the
 line between the said two ranchos
 designating it as running by
 the willow tree marked on the
 Map of the official survey of
 the Rancho del Chino which
 survey was executed by affiant
 as it purports to have been, as
 Sto. N^o 11 and from thence to
 a certain point on the Spur of the
 hills to the ~~South~~ West of same
 which point as thus designated would
 have given a line between a third &

a field of a mile South of the

a half of a mile further South than the one established by the official survey of the said Rancho del Chino, and would have just possibly taken in the house of the said Raymond Gorba. That the said Williams asserted however that he did not wish to include in the survey of his rancho del Chino the said house.

Affiant further states that official notice of the execution of the survey of the rancho del Chino was given to John Rains Esq then resident and in charge of the rancho del Chino at the time it was made and as affiant then understood representing for his wife Doña Mercedes Williams de Rains a one half interest in the said Rancho del Chino that he the said John Rains with the Comptroller of affiant and Gorba agreed upon the line as executed and shown on the plat of the said official survey and that Gorba in

compliance with the advice
of affiant finding that there
would result a surplus of
land within the prescribed
limits of the Rancho El Lincoln
rejects a portion if not all of
that surplus in the vicinity of
the agreed line between the
Rancho del Chino and it is
order that said Raymundo
Yorba might hold a quarter
section embracing his
improvements.

Affiant ~~was~~ was Attorney
before the U.S. District Court
in the matter of the Ranchos
del Chino and from his experience
in the matter of ranch boundaries
both as a surveyor and Attorney
has no hesitancy in saying that common
justice and fair dealing as well as
the relative rights of the parties
contested in this cause requires
upon in the matter of the line
aforesaid and that it should remain
as established by the survey executed
by him.

The wife of said
Rains —

and Doña Francisca Williams
wife of Rob de Carlisk wife
of Robert Carlisle Esq were
owners of the Rancho del
Chino and appears at the
time of the survey recognized
the said Rains as in charge
of their united interests

182 SD

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Henry Hancock

Subscribed and sworn to
before me this 12th day of
May A.D. 1833.

J. P. Ramirez,
United States Commissioner for the
Southern District of California

1863-SD
U. S. Dist Court
J. D. Fisher

John S. Mearns

vs
Mearns & Co

of New York

Filed June 3, 1863

John S. Mearns
Att. Gen.

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PAGE 155

The within affidavit is admitted
~~as competent~~ evidence as having the same
force & effect as if the same were
in the form of a deposition regularly
taken before a U. S. Commissioner
subject however to all legal
objections that might be raised
to such deposition
June 5, 1863 -

P. M. Whiting
U. S. Atty.

Affidavit of Publication.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
County of Los Angeles.

Charles R. Conway

, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is a printer, and one of the proprietors and publishers of the LOS ANGELES NEWS, a newspaper published in the City of Los Angeles, County and State aforesaid, and that the notice, a copy whereof is hereto annexed, has been published in said newspaper, *once a week from May 6 to May 25, 1863* inclusive.

Charles R. Conway PUBLISHER.

District Court of the United States, Southern District of California.

Heirs of Isaac Williams, dec'd, vs. the United States. Santa Ana del Chino—No. 182.

NOTICE is hereby given, that the final survey of the lands claimed by the parties to the record in this case has been returned into Court, and objected to. All parties in interest in said lands are therefore hereby admonished to appear and intervene, for the protection of their interests, under the rules of the Court.

Monterey, Nov. 6th, 1862.

JOHN O. WHEELER,

Clerk U. S. Dist. Court, South. Dist. Cal.
my6-3w-law*

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Sworn to and subscribed before me, this *Twenty sixth* day of *May* A. D. 1863.

J. P. Ramirez
United States Commissioner
District of California.

Affidavit of Publication.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA,
County of Los Angeles.

Charles R. Conway

, being duly sworn, deposes and says that he is a printer, and one of the proprietors and publishers of the LOS ANGELES NEWS, a newspaper published in the City of Los Angeles, County and State aforesaid, and that the notice, a copy whereof is hereto annexed, has been published in said newspaper... *once a week*... *from May 6 to May 25 1863*... inclusive.

District Court of the United States, Southern District of California.
Heirs of Isaac Williams, dec'd, vs. the United States. Santa Ana del Chino—No. 182.
The watch is in the possession of Dr. Davis and will be sent to the relatives of the deceased, with the hands unmoved, a most sad and mournful relic, ever pointing to the moment hands stopped at some unnumbered hour.

Charles R. Conway PUBLISHER.

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PAGE 156

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this
day of *May* A. D. 1863.

Twenty-sixth

J. P. Ramirez
United States Commissioner Southern
District of California.

No 182.
U.S. Dist Court.

Heirs of J. Williams
vs
The United States

Appt of Publication

Filed June 25 1863

John D. Whaley
Clerk

In United States Dist Court
Southern Dist of California

Estate of J Williams, # 182
vs } Standard
The United States. } China.

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PAGE 158

It is stipulated and agreed
between the parties that an af-
fidavit of Henry Hancock,
sworn to before F. S. Ramirez
U. S. Commissioner on May 12
1863, & filed in this case on June
3, 1863, is admitted in evidence
as having the same force and
effect as a deposition regularly
taken, but subject to all legal
objections to the competency of
the matter therein which might
be taken to such deposition

B. B. Whiting
U. S. Dist. Atty
for the Southern
Dist of California

George Sanders
Atty of Pleins.

no 182
of Dr. Lomb
Pont. & Dr. Gale

Heir of Isaac Williams

or

The United States

Stipulation as to afft.

Filed June 5/63

John Williams

182 SD

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In the United States Dist
Court in and for the
Dist of California

Maria Thureid and
Francisca Williams } N^o 182
Appellants } Rancho
ad } Santa Ana
The United States } del Chino
Appellee }

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Be it known that, since
parties in interest in the above
entitled cause, have employed
other attorneys to conduct the
same, in matters pertaining to the
segregation of the land, we hereby
file our notice of withdrawal
from the same

Crosby & Hancock

U.S. Heat of
1877

The U.S.
Meredetal

Withdrawal

Filed May 23 1867
Geo. C. Whitney
or
G. S. Green
J. H. C.

United States District Court
for California.

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Mania Merced Williams } Case No 182
Wife of John Davis, and } Rancho,
Francisca Williams Widow } "Santa Ana
of Robert S. Carlisle } "del Chino"
Heirs and Devisees } In the Matter
of Isaac Williams } of Survey.
Deceased. }
vs }
The United States }

It is hereby stipulated that the decree
of this Court in this case filed and
entered July 23^d 1868 approving the
re-survey sent to this Court by the
United States Surveyor General be
final, and that the right of appeal
from said decree is hereby waived; and
that the claimants have leave to proceed
as if the time for taking an appeal had
expired.

San Francisco }
July 24th 1868 }

DeLozoff
W. J. Fally

J. S. Harmon
Att'y for claimants

#182,
S. 19
Heirs of
Isaac Williams.

vs.
The United States.

Stipulation.

Filed July 27th 1868

Geo. B. Whittier
Clerk

Wm. H. Gardner
DC

182 SD