

CASE No.  
170

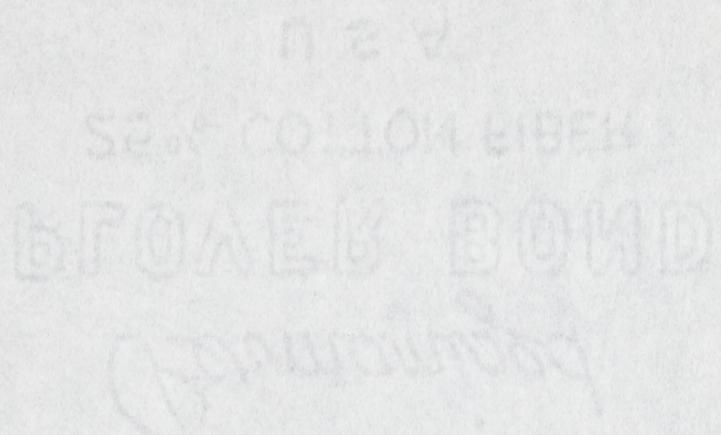
SOUTHERN DISTRICT  
LA LIEBRE GRANT

JOSE MARIA FLORES

CLAIMANT

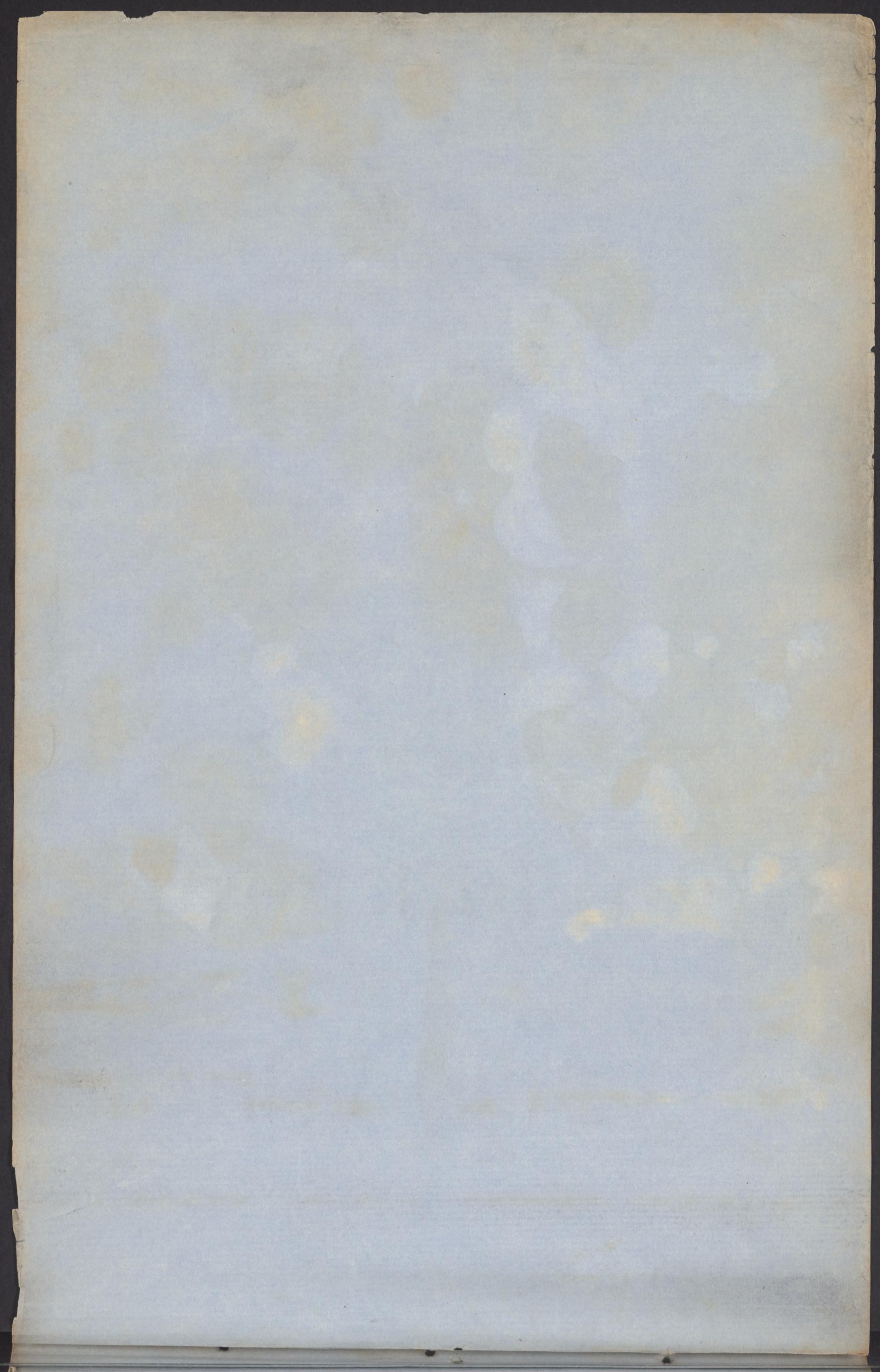
LAND CASE 170 SD pgs. 68

MAR 6 1963



429

120



170 SD  
PAGE 1

# TRANSCRIPT OF THE PROCEEDINGS

**IN CASE**

NO. 429.

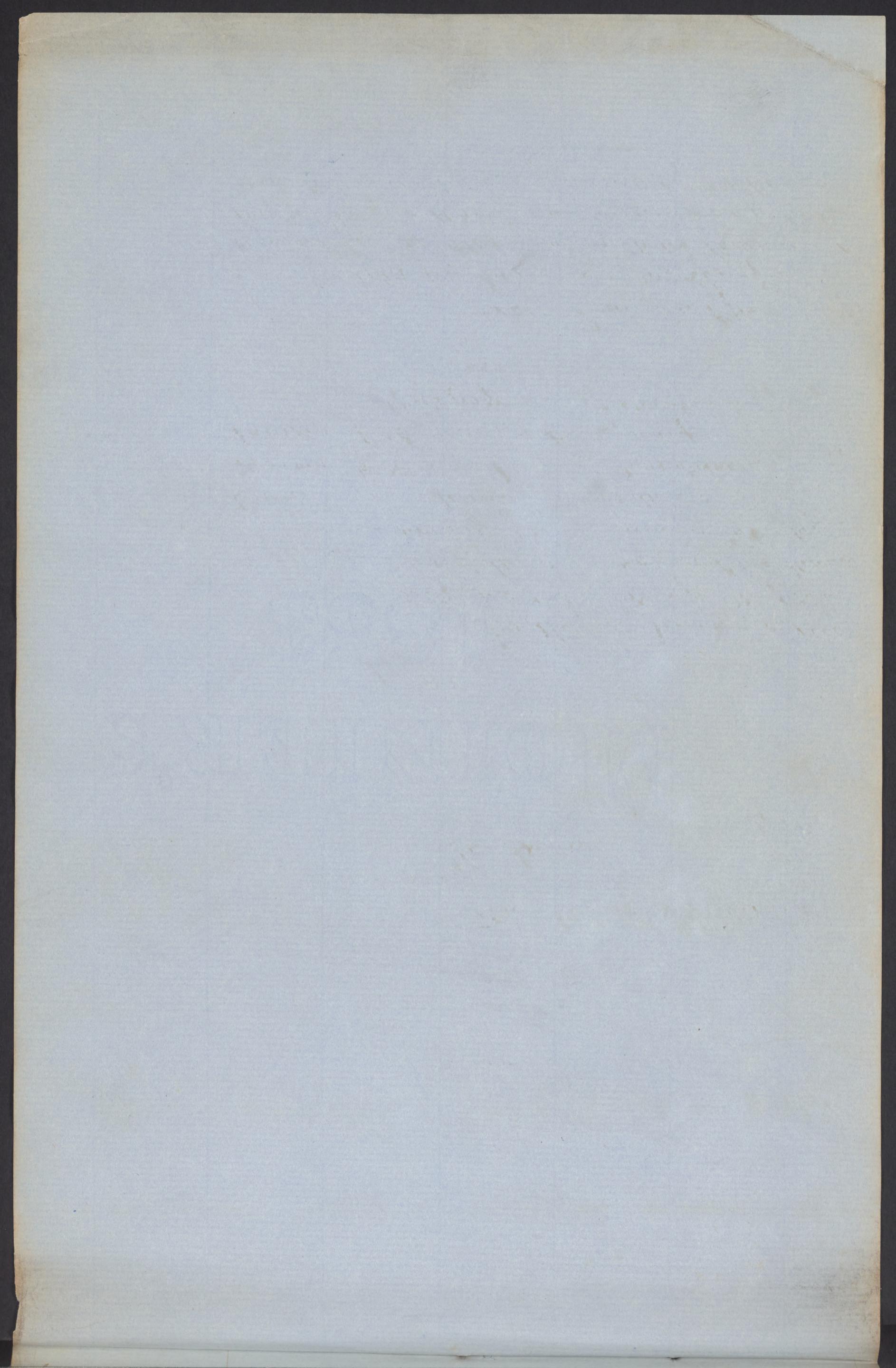
*José María Flores* CLAIMANT

vs.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"La Liebre."*



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

170 SD  
PAGE 2

Be it Remembered, that on this Thirtieth day of October —  
Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before  
the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in  
the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San  
Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America,  
the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Jose Maria Flores, in  
for the place named  
"La Liebre,"  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 429, and  
is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were  
had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles November 13' 1852.  
In cause no. 429, Jose Maria Flores for the place  
named "La Liebre," the deposition of Abel Stearns  
a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before  
Commissioner Stearns Hall, with documents  
marked H.H. nos. 102, and translations thereof  
marked B.C., annexed thereto, was filed;  
(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco April 25' 1854.  
Case no. 429 was called; on motion of the  
counsel for the claimant, with the consent of  
the W. S. Law Agent, was submitted on briefs  
and taken under advisement by the Board.

2

San Francisco May 2<sup>d</sup> 1854.  
In the same case Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson delivered the opinion of the Board rejecting the claim:

(Vide page 13. of this Transcript)

170 SD  
PAGE 3

San Francisco Aug. 15 1854.  
In the same case, on motion of the W. S. Lane  
Agent, the following Order was made to wit:  
(Vide page 19 of this Transcript)

3.

Petition

170 SD  
PAGE 4

To the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Boards of Commissioners  
to ascertain and settle private Land Claims  
in California. The Petition of José  
Maria Flores respectfully shows that he  
claims in fee simple, a tract of land  
situate in the former jurisdiction of Sta  
Barbara, known by the name of La Liebre  
containing eleven square Leagues, and bounded  
on the N.E. by "Las Salinas de Cortas" on  
the South by the Cuadra de la Bellota and  
on the W. by the tract of land called  
"Los Alamos."

He further shows to Your  
Hon<sup>ble</sup> Boards that he claims said tract  
of land in virtue of a grant made to him  
by Sis Pico Constitutional Governor of the  
Department of the Californias, bearing date the  
1<sup>st</sup> of April 1846. in pursuance of power  
in him vested by Law. Which said  
grant was approved in June 1846, by  
the Departmental Assembly;

He further shows, that judicial possession  
of said tract never was given, owing to  
the breaking out of War with the United  
States. But that he is now in peaceable  
possession of said land; and that there  
is no conflicting claim, either in virtue  
of title or land possession;

He further shows that he has complied  
with all the conditions of his grant, except  
relative to the judicial possession, for  
the reasons above stated;

He herewith submits the original grant  
marked "A" and its translation marked  
"B" and the approval of the Assembly  
marked "C" with Translation marked "D"  
and he relies on the same and such other  
and further documentary and verbal  
testimony as he may be advised may be  
necessary.

Filed in Office  
Oct 30, 1852  
L.S. Fisher

Dec

Wherefore he prays the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Board  
to confirm to him the said claim.  
By his Atty J. Danvester Brent

Los Angeles, Nov<sup>r</sup> 13<sup>d</sup> 1852.

On this day before Com<sup>r</sup> Heiland Hall came Abel Stearns a witness produced in behalf of the claimant Jose Maria Flores, petition N<sup>o</sup> 429, and was duly sworn his evidence being in English.  
The U.S. Associate Law Agent was present.

Deposition of  
Abel Stearns

170 SD

PAGE 5

In answer to inquiries by counsel for claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Abel Stearns, my age is fifty-four years and I reside in Los Angeles.

A paper is shown me purporting to be a grant to Jose Maria Flores dated April 21, 1846. The signatures of Pio Pio and Jose Matias Moreno on said paper I believe to be genuine. I am acquainted with their signatures. Said paper is hereto annexed & marked H.C. No 1.

A paper is now shown me purporting to be a certificate of approval by the Departmental Assembly dated 15<sup>th</sup> June 1846. The signatures of said Pio Pio and Jose Matias Moreno on said paper I believe to be genuine. This hereto annexed marked H.C. No 2.

I was acquainted with Jose Maria Flores. He came to California with Governor Micheltorena as a Captain in the Mexican Service. He continued in the Mexican service and in California until Commodore Stockton took possession of this place in January 1847. He was an officer in the regular service in Mexico, & during the war with the United States he was actively engaged. He remained in California, a native of California.

In answer to inquiries by the associate law agent the witness testified as follows.

I know nothing about the land or its occupation.

Abel Stearns

Subscribed & Sworn

Before me

Heiland Hall Com<sup>r</sup>

Filed in Office Nov<sup>r</sup> 13<sup>d</sup> 1852.

Ex: Fisher Sec

(Span 20c follow)

Sr. Pico Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de California.

Deus) Por quanto el ciudadano José María Flores ha solicitado para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el tenerlo conocido con el nombre de la Sirena en la Jurisdicción de Santa Barbara: practicadas previamente las diligencias y arraigaciones convenientes, usando de las facultades que ue son halla autorizadas por el Supremo Gobierno a nombre de la nación Mexicana, he reunido por decreto de este día en consejería al expresado Flores el citado terreno, de conformidad con la ley de 18 de agosto de 1822 y reglamento de 21 de noviembre de 1828 a reserva de la aprobación de la Junta Asamblea Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

4. Podrá cercar lo sin perjudicar las travesías caminos y servidumbres, lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente destinando lo al uso o cultivo que mas le convenga.

5º. Solicitud del Juez respectivo de ole' la posesión jurídica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se devolucionan los tiñeros con las misioneras respectivas.

6º. El terreno que se le hace donación es ole' once setios de Pormullo Mayor conforme al diseño y plausilla por el P.S. con las Salinas ole' costas por el Sur con la cuesta de la Bellota y por el O.S. con el parage de los Almues.

El Juez que tiene la posesión lo hará medir con angulo a ordenanza, dejando el tránsito a la mar para las casas convenientes.

La Comisión en su mundo que tienearse el presente título por firme y valeadero, se tome razón de él en el libro que corresponde y se entregue al notario solo para su resguardo y demás fines. Dicho en la ciudad de los Angeles en este propel comienzo por absoluta faltita del sellado, a veinte uno ole' Abril de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

6.

quedan tomadas region de este Superior Despacho en el  
Libro respectivo

Morales.

Held in Office. October 13. A.D. 1852.

Rev. Fisher.

Secretary.

170 SD

PAGE 7

Pio Pico Constitutional Governor of the  
Department of the California.

*Edeal 3* Whereas Citizen José María Flores  
has petitioned for his personal  
benefit and that of his family the land  
Known by the name of "Los Leños" in  
the jurisdiction of Santa Barbara: the  
necessary conditions and requirements being  
previously complied with, in virtue of  
the faculties which are conceded on me  
in the name of the Mexican nation, by  
decree of this day, I hereby grant to  
the said "Flores", the aforesaid land in  
conformity with the law of 18<sup>th</sup> of August 1824,  
and the regulation of 21<sup>st</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup>. 1828. and  
the regulation of 21<sup>st</sup> Nov<sup>r</sup>. 1828. with the  
reservation of the approbation of the Excellent  
Departmental Assembly, and under the following  
conditions:

1<sup>st</sup> He may enclose it without injury to  
the crossings, roads & servitudes, he shall  
possess it free and exclusively, devoting it  
to such use and culture as best may  
suit him.

2<sup>nd</sup> He shall solicit of the respective  
judge that he may give him judicial  
possession in virtue of this despatch  
by whom the boundaries shall be marked  
out with the respective landmarks;

3<sup>rd</sup> The land of which donation is  
made is of eleven square leagues. (one  
sextos de Rancho Mayor) according to the  
map, and being bounded on the North  
by the "Salinas de Cortes" on the South  
by the "Cuesta de la Bellota" and on the  
West by the tract of "Los Alamos".

The Judge who may give the possession  
shall cause it to be measured agreeably to  
the ordinance leaving the surplus to the  
nation for its convenient uses.

In consequence I command  
that holding the present title as fair and

"B"  
Translation of  
"A"

170 SD  
PAGE 8

8.

valid, record be made of it in the corresponding book, it be delivered to the interested party for his safeguard, and further purposes.  
Given in the City of Los Angeles,  
on this common paper for absolute want  
of the stamped; on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of April,  
one thousand eight hundred and forty six;

Dni Díos

Jose Matias Morena  
Soy ad interim.

170 SD  
PAGE 9

Record is made of this Superior dispatch  
in the respective book. Morena

Filed in Office Oct 30<sup>th</sup> 1832,  
Geo: Fisher  
Sec.

(Signed by Morena)

2.9.

Pío Pío Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias.

La Santa Asamblea Departamental en sesión del dia 13 de Junio presente, atento a bien decretar lo siguiente.

(Real)

170 SD

PAGE 10

10

Se aprueba la concesión puebla a favor del ciudadano José María Flores del paraje conocido con el nombre de la fiebre en la Jurisdicción de Sta. Barbara que le fue concedido por el Superior Gobierno Departamental de once Sitios de ganado mayor segun título librado en esta 21 de abril del presente año, de entera conformidad con la Ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y artº 5º del Reglamento de 21 de noviembre de 1826.

Y para resguardar de su parte del ciudadano José María Flores lo hago así saber. Dando en la ciudad de los Angeles en este papel comun por falta de sellado a quince de Junio de mil ochenta e cuatro cuarenta y seis.

Pío Pío.

José Matías Moreno.

Snoº. Intº.

Printed in office. Oct. 30<sup>th</sup>. 1852.

11.

Gov. Fisher. Secretary.

10.

11

Pio Pico Constitutional Governor  
of the Department of the California;

Decd The Excellent Departmental  
Assembly in Session of the 12<sup>th</sup>  
day of June present did Decre as follows

"D"  
Translation of  
"C"

170 SD  
PAGE 11

It appears the concession made  
in favor of citizen José Matías Flores,  
of the tract known by the name of "La Liebre"  
in the district of Santa Barbara, that  
was conceded to him by the Superior De-  
partmental Government, of eleven square  
leagues, according to the title issued  
bearing date the 21<sup>st</sup> of April of the present  
year, in full complicity with the Law of  
18<sup>th</sup> of August of 1824 and the 5<sup>th</sup> Article  
of the regulation of 21<sup>st</sup> Nov. of 1828.  
And for security on the part of  
citizen José Matías Flores. I thus make  
the same known.

Given at the City of Los  
Angeles on this common paper for want  
of the stamped on the fifteenth (15<sup>th</sup>) of June  
One thousand eight hundred and six.

Pio Pico  
José Matías Moreno  
Secretary of Interior

Filed in Office Oct 30<sup>th</sup> 1882  
S. Fisher Sec.



Case No. 429.

Jose Maria Flores  
 vs.  
 The United States "La Sociebre"

11 Leagues Santa Barbara

Opinion by  
 Commissioner  
 R. A. Thompson,

170 SD  
PAGE 12

This is one of a class of leases which have come under the cognoscence of the Commission, founded upon grants for large tracts of land purporting to be made at or about the period of the American invasion of the country, and presenting circumstances well calculated to cast a shade of suspicion upon their legality and authenticity.

A more rigid scrutiny in their investigation, and stronger and more decisive proofs of their validity should therefore be required than in cases of more ancient grants, accompanied by long possession, and unconnected with any such doubt or suspicious circumstances.

The present claim is emphatically one of the character above described:

It purports to be founded on a grant made by Gov. Pio Pico for eleven Spanish leagues of land, dated April 2<sup>nd</sup>, 1846, and approved by the Departmental Assembly on the 12<sup>th</sup> of June following as appears by the certificate of the Governor undesignated by the Secretary dated June 16<sup>th</sup>, 1846. No Expediente is shown to exist in the Archives containing the Record of preliminary proceedings as required by law, and surely if ever omitted by the Mexican Governors in California, neither are the Minutes of the Departmental Assembly in approving the grant produced.

The drawing or map which usually accompanies the Expediente, and which is repeated in the grant as part of the description of the land is not introduced.

Indeed the whole documentary evidence in support of the claim is confined to

the two papers above referred to,  
The oral testimony shows that the Grantee  
came to California as Captain in the  
regular Mexican service with Governor  
Micheltorena, that he was entirely engaged  
in said service at the time the grant  
was made, and so continued during the  
whole period of the American War, and  
as there is no proof that he ever was in  
possession of, or occupied the land claimed  
in any manner, the presumption is that  
he returned to Mexico with the Army  
of that nation when it evacuated the Territory  
upon the occupation by the Americans.

All these circumstances all calculated  
to raise strong doubts whether the documents  
in question were in fact executed by the  
Authorities in California while exercising  
their functions under the Government  
of Mexico. As the signatures of the  
Governor & Secretary to the documents are  
proven to be genuine, and no attempt has  
been made to impeach their authenticity  
in other respects, we are bound to consider  
them as executed in conformity with the  
law, and will proceed to examine the  
case when its merits as presented by the  
evidence.

The most material question  
arising in the case is, whether there has  
been such a segregation of the land granted  
from the surrounding lands, or the public  
domain, as would invest the Grantee with  
a right of property in it.

There are three modes presented in the  
present case by which such a segregation  
might have been effected.

The first would have been by a judicial  
possession and demarcation of boundaries,  
with sufficient certainty to enable the Surveyor  
General to whom that duty is assigned, to  
identify and locate the land.

The second by the description contained  
in the grant aided by the map to which

reference is made if sufficient for that purpose - and the third by those descriptions above, if they are sufficient without the map to designate the particular tract of land granted.

This is admitted by the Claimant in his petition that no judicial possession of the land was ever given;

The map to which reference is made in the grant is not produced, so that we are left to the grant alone, unaided by any extraneous testimony for such a description as would segregate the land from the public domain and enable a Surveyor to locate it.

In the body of that document, it is described by the name of "La Liebre" in the jurisdiction of Santa Barbara.

The only remaining description is contained in the 3<sup>rd</sup> condition which reads as follows:

The land of which donation is made, is of eleven square Leagues, according to the map and being bounded on the north by the "Salinas de Cartes" on the south by the "Bellota" and on the west by the tract of "Los Alamos".

The judge who shall give the possession shall cause it to be measured according to the ordinance, leaving the surplus to the nation for its convenient uses.

It will be seen that the map is referred to as a part of the description and therefore forms a part of the grant, and if without it there is not sufficient to give it certainty, and define its locality, the grant itself is clearly imperfect and incomplete.

There is no evidence introduced to show the existence or position of the objects called for as boundaries;

What they are or the quantity of land included by them, and we know from our observation of numerous cases which have been before us, that most frequently a much larger extent of country was contained within the boundaries given on the grant, and marked out upon the map, than

was intended to be granted. This was strikingly exemplified in claim No. 120 ~~Saturnino~~ et al., for the place called "Guayamáca" heretofore considered and rejected by the Board, a case presenting many points of resemblance to the present, the grant being made about the same time, though the evidence is much more full and complete.

The grant there was for eleven leguas and four boundaries are given, in the third condition, almost in the identical form as granted in the present case yet the map as well as the Expediente showed that those boundaries contained a district of country to the extent of at least twenty square leguas. It ought that is shown to the contrary the boundaries in this case may be equally extensive, and the reservation of the sobante or surplus is at least prima facie evidence that they contain more than eleven leguas which the grant purports to convey. In absence then of all evidence by which the particular tract of land granted can be identified and located, the grant, as in the case just cited must be considered void, for uncertain.

It is not considered necessary to discuss the question arising from the failure of the claimant to show any possession or occupation of the land claimed, as for the reasons already given according to the former decisions, of the Board the claim is clearly not valid and must therefore be rejected.

Filed in Office May 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1854.  
H. Fisher  
See

Case No. 429

Jose Maria Flores      "La Gabre"  
 vs  
 The United States

Decree

170 SD  
PAGE 16

In this Case on hearing the proofs  
 and allegations it is adjudged by the Commis-  
 sion that the claim of the Petitioner  
 is not valid and it is therefore decreed that  
 his application for a confirmation thereof  
 be denied.

Alpheus Gilch  
 Thompson Campbell  
 R. Ang Thompson.

Dated in Office May 2<sup>d</sup> 1854  
 See

18.

19

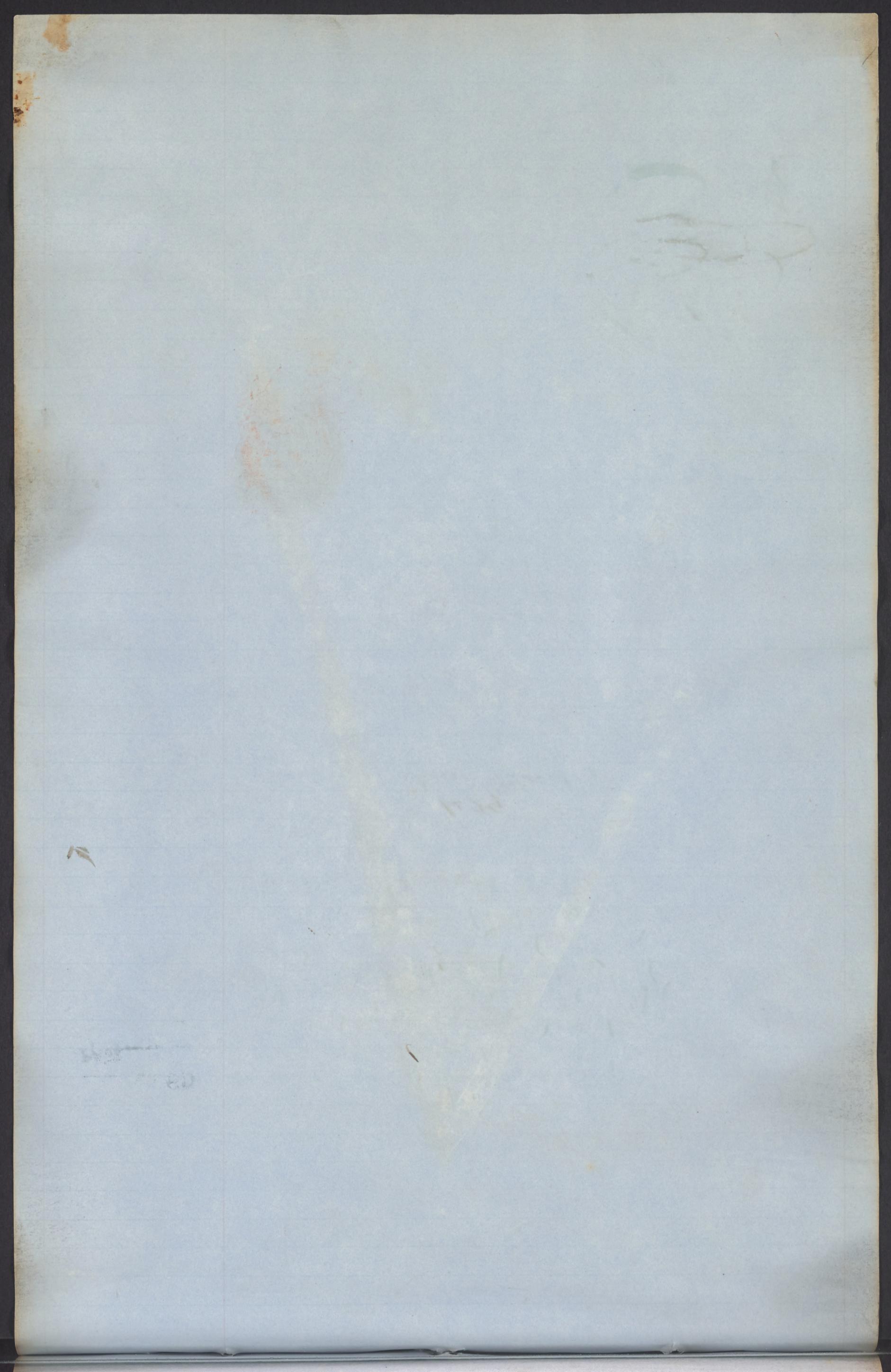
And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Southern District of California it is hereby ordered that two

Certified

170 SD

PAGE 17

Transcripts of the Proceedings and of the Decisions in this case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded, be made out, and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

170 SD  
PAGE 18

I, George Fisher, Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing Nineteen pages, numbered from  
1 to 19, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. 429 on the Docket of the said Board,  
wherein José María Flores is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of "La Libre" —

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
Second day of December  
A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the seventy-ninth

G. Fisher.  
Sig.

U. S. District Court  
Southern District of California.

No. 170

The United States

vs.

170

Jose Maria Flores.  
"La Libre."

Transcript of the Record  
from the  
Board of U. S. Land Commissioners,  
In Case No 429.

Filed December 19<sup>th</sup> 1854.  
J. E. Gove  
clerk.

170



N.Y. 429

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

170 SD

Washington, 10th February 1855.

PAGE 19

Jose Maria Flores

vs.

The United States.

{ 429.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 25th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern Judicial district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

*Attorney General*

Attorney General.

*U. S. District Court  
for Southern District, Cala*

*The United States*

*vs*

*Jose Maria Flores*

*appeal notice.*

*Filed April 10<sup>th</sup> 1858.*

*J. E. Barr  
Clerk.*

*170 SD*

*PAGE 20*

N<sup>o</sup> 170 —

Jose Maria Flores } In the U. S. Dist. Court for  
v. Appellant } the Southern District of  
United States } California

170 SD

PAGE 21

Appeal from the final decision of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain & settle the Tract Land Claims in the State of California, taken on the 19<sup>th</sup> December 1854 by the said Board having filed with the Clerk of said court a written transcript of their proceedings a decision of the papers & evidence upon which the same are founded in the said cause being N<sup>o</sup> 429 on the docket of said Board.

Notice is hereby given that Jose Maria Flores Appellant in the above entitled cause & Claimant before said Board in a claim for a tract of Land called La Libre situated in the said Southern District, filed before said Board Oct 20<sup>th</sup> 1852 & being on its docket N<sup>o</sup> 429 will prosecute the appeal herein from the final decision of said Board entered on May 2<sup>nd</sup> 1854 against & advise to said Claimant & Appellant —

John Carter Brewster  
atty for Jose  
Maria Flores  
Appellant

No 170

In the U. S. Dist. Court  
for the South Dist. of Cal.

José Marie Flores

United States

Notice of intention to  
prosecute appeal

Filed May 21<sup>st</sup> 1855

f. C. Farr.  
Atk.

170 SD

PAGE 22

Ad Procur  
atty for Appellee

In the United States District Court, for the South-  
ern District of California,

Jose Maria Flores

Appellant

vs

The United States

Appellee.

170 SD

PAGE 23

Case No 170

Land Commission No 429  
Claim for "La Liebre".

20/

The Honorable J. S. Jr. Ogier, Judge of the  
United States District Court, in and for the  
Southern District of California.

The Petition of Jose Maria Flores, respect-  
fully sheweth that on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of April, A.D.  
1846, the then Constitutional Governor of  
the Department of the Californias, by virtue  
of the authority vested in him by law, executed  
and delivered to your Petitioner, a deed of grant,  
bearing date as aforesaid, whereby he granted to  
him all that certain tract of land, known by  
the name of "La Liebre", and situate in the Coun-  
ty of Los Angeles and in the said Southern Dis-  
trict of California, more particularly described  
in a Petition filed by Your Petitioner on the 30<sup>th</sup>  
day of October A.D. 1832, before the United States  
Land Commission to ascertain and settle the pri-  
vate land claims in California, and the papers  
and proceedings thereupon had, which are here  
specially referred unto, and that after the said  
21<sup>st</sup> day of April, 1846, the said grantee entered  
upon and took possession of the said granted  
premises.

Your Petitioner further states that on

the 30<sup>th</sup> day of October 1852 he filed his Petition claiming the said premises before the said Land Commissioners, while sitting as a Board, together with documentary evidence and the testimony of witnesses, and that afterwards, to wit, on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of May, 1854, the said Board proceeded to decide upon the validity of the said claim, and rejected the same;

170 SD  
PAGE 24

That afterwards, to wit, on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of December, 1854, an appeal was taken, the said Board having filed in the Office of the Clerk of Your Honorable Court a certified transcript of their proceedings and final decision, and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded;

And that afterwards, to wit, on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of May, 1855, Your Petitioner filed in the Office of the said Clerk a notice of his intention to prosecute said appeal.

Wherefore Your Petitioner prays that the decision of the said Commissioners may be reversed, and that his title to the said premises may be confirmed, and for general relief and for costs, and as in duty etc.

Dan costee Brewster  
Atty for Pet'r

SD

Case No 170.

In U. S. Dist. Court, for the  
Southern Dist. of California

Jose Maria Flores,  
Appellant  
vs  
The United States  
Appellee.

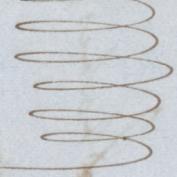
Lettition for Review.

Filed Sept. 19<sup>th</sup> 1855.  
J. E. Canfield  
By John W. Ross

170 SD  
PAGE 25

J. L. Brent  
Atty for Claimant.

On the United States District Court, in and  
for the Southern District of California.

Dose Maria Flores   
Appellant, Case No. 170  
PAGE 26 27 Transcript. 429  
The United States   
Appellee  "La Liebre".

On motion of Dr. Lancaster Brent,  
Counsel for Appellant,

Ordered - That additional testimony be taken by either party in the above cause.

Case No. 170.

U. S. Dist. Court, South-  
ern Dist. of California

José M<sup>a</sup> Flores.  
Plaintiff  
vs.  
The United States  
Defender

Order for new testimony

Filed Oct. 8<sup>th</sup> 1855.

Filed October 8<sup>th</sup> 1855.

C. E. Carrick  
By Am. Robson

170 SD

PAGE 27

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, }  
Southern District of California, } ss.

The President of the United States,

TO

P. O. U. S. Dist. Atty  
for the South, Dist of California

170 SD

PAGE 28

Greeting:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against ~~The United States~~ in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the 19 day of September, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

*Don Maria Flores, praying  
the Court to review the decision of the U.S.  
Land Commissioners respecting his claim  
to a tract of Land called "La Liebig"*

and that *You* are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said Petition, or the Petitioner will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.

In Witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal  
of said Court, at the City of Los Angeles, this 14<sup>th</sup> day of December A. D. 1855.

*f. s. jay*

CLERK.

Marshal's Court

Copying Ammons - to  
Henry A. 3.  
Petition 3.  
\$ 6.60

No. 170.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

Southern District of California,

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

John M. & Jones

21

The United States

SUMMONS.

Received December 14<sup>th</sup> 1855

Edward Hunter

U. S. MARSHAL.

Chas. L. Goodman  
170 SD Deputy

PAGE 29

I served this Summons, together with a certified copy of the Petition, upon

W. J. D. R. Ray for U. S. by delivering to him personally a true copy of the same

at Los Angeles

the 26<sup>th</sup> day of Dec.

in the Southern District of California, on

A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me,

26<sup>th</sup>

December  
C. Elam

CLERK.

J. W. Murray Depy

Edward Hunter

U. S. MARSHAL.

Mr. M. L. Goodman  
Deputy

Jose Maria Flores, app't {  
 vs. } no 170.  
 The United States, app'r }

170 SD  
 PAGE 30

Deposition of Samuel A Bishop attorney  
 for appellant, taken before C. E. Carr,  
 U.S. Comr for the South Dist of Cal.,  
 at Los Angeles, Dec 21<sup>st</sup> 1855, to be read  
 in evidence on the trial of said cause.  
 Present. Ord usatz. G. L. Brent,  
 for Appellant - La Bishop  
 being sworn deposes says -

Ques. What is your name age & place  
 of residence

Aus. My name is Samuel A Bishop, my  
 age about 28, my residence near  
~~but~~ in the County of Los Angeles.

Ques. Are you acquainted with the  
 tract of land claimed herein called  
 "La Liebre"

Aus. I am.

Ques. State all you know about the  
 occupation of it -

Aus. I have been occupying the same under  
 Flores, with several thousand head  
 of stock - and have been so occupying  
 it since last September.

Cross Examined by Usatz -

Ques. How long have you known said  
 Flores.

Aus. I am not personally acquainted  
 with him, I have never seen him.

Ques. With what person did you make  
 the contract for occupying the place  
 as you before stated -

Aus. with H.B. Edwards. He resides in San Francisco.

Ques. What are your means of knowing that you occupy under Flores.

Aus. It was my understanding with Mr Edwards, who represented that he had authority from Flores to put stock on the place -

PAGE 31 170 SD Ques. Who is the owner of that Stock.

Aus. I own one half & Mr F. Beale of San Francisco owns the other half.

Ques. How do you know that the land you now occupy with stock as before stated; is the same tract of land claimed by Jose Maria Flores, in this case called "La Liebre".

Aus. - I don't know of but one place called "Liebre" in the County of Los Angeles. And it was there I was directed to go by Mr Edwards who represented it to be the land of Flores.

Ques. When did you first know the place was it or not occupied, and if so by whom was it occupied and in what manner.

Aus. When I first knew the place there was no any person on it, & it was not occupied - this was about three years ago.

Ques. Was the place occupied by any person or persons, previous to your putting stock on it as you stated, & if so, when, & whom & in what manner.

Aus. Not exactly at the place called La Liebre, but I believe within the

limits of the tract as I understand them,  
a man by the name of John Gillbin  
took up a squatters claim and occupied  
it with a house and had a horse or two.

Ques. Does he still occupy it. (Ques. objected  
to by Counsel for Applt.)

Ans. He does.

Ques. Do you not know whether the said  
Gillbin occupies the said place, claiming  
the land or a part thereof as public  
Land of the United States, (objected  
to by Counsel for Applt.)

Ans. I only know what Mr. Gillbin told  
me himself which was, that he knew  
there was a grant, and that should  
it be confirmed he would liable  
to be turned out.

Ques. When did Gillbin tell you this.  
Ans. I think it was about the 12 or 13<sup>th</sup>  
of last November.

Paul A. Bishop

I am tax subscriber  
before me this 21<sup>st</sup> of Dec 1855  
J. C. Colcord

No 170.

U.S. Dist. Court  
Southern Cal.

Jose Maria Flores,  
app't.

22.

The United States,  
Appellee.

Deposition of La  
Bishop —

Filed Dec 21<sup>st</sup> 1883.

J. E. Farz  
170 SD

In the District Court of the United States for the  
Southern District of California.

Hon. Isaac S. Hopper, Judge.  
José María Flores, appellant,

170 SD

PAGE 34

vs.

No. 170.

The United States, Appellee, Bancroft No. 429.

The answer of Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the  
United States for the Southern District of Cali-  
fornia, for and in behalf of the United  
States, to the petition of José María Flores,  
for a review <sup>and reversal</sup> of the decision of the United States  
Land Commissioners to ascertain and settle the  
private land claims in California, rejecting his  
claim to the tract of land called "La Lobero";  
says. That he denies all and singular  
each and every allegation in said petition  
contained. And further this respondent  
denies generally the validity of the alleged  
title of the said claimant to the said  
tract of land.

And the said respondent prays that this  
Hon. Ct. will affirm the decision of the  
said Commissioners in said case; and  
decree the said alleged title <sup>to be</sup> invalid.  
And for general relief.

P. Ord

Attorney of the United States  
for the Southern District of California

Marshals Office  
Serving Process of Court

No 170.

U. S. District Court.  
Buck Dist. of Cal.

Los Baños, Closer,  
adult.

v. v.

The United States.  
Attic.

Answer of the Plaintiff.

Filed April 1856  
170 SD. v. Cal.

PAGE 35

Served upon Myron Norton Atty  
for the party at Los Angeles  
January 4th 1856

Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal  
Dr McGoodman  
Deputy

On the District Court of the United States  
for the Southern District of California

Dona Maria Flores }  
Appellant }

Case 170

vs.  
The United States } "La Liebre".

170SD Appellee.

PAGE 36

It is hereby stipulated that the  
Deposition of <sup>the</sup> Francisco Garcia —  
taken this day before John W Shore, a No-  
tary Public for the County of Los Angeles,  
State of California, shall be opened and  
read in evidence in the above cause, with  
the same effect as though the same had  
been taken before a United States Com-  
missioner

P. Ord by

Los Angeles 170SD Cameron E. Thom

April 24, 1856 J. R. Scott

Atty for Appellee

Case 170

In U.S. Dist Court South  
Dist of California

vs.  
José P. Flores.  
Appellant

by  
The United States  
Appellee.

Stipulation

170 SD

PAGE 37

In the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California.

Dose Parvia Flores

Appellant

Cause No 170

170 SD  
PAGE 38

vs

The United States

Appellees.

"La Viebre"

It is hereby stipulated that the Deposition of Ducson U. Padilla, taken this day on the part of the Appellant ~~may~~ before Donn W. More, a Notary Public in or for the County of Los Angeles State of California, may be offered & used in evidence in the above cause with the same effect as though taken before a United States Commissioner Los Angeles

April 14/50 P. Ord

John Cameron, Esq.,  
J. R. Scott  
Atty for Appellant

Deposition of Witeopus taken before John McNamee  
Notary Public in & for the County of Los Angeles,  
at the office of Pacificus Ord. United  
States District Attorney, in the City of Los Angeles  
on Monday the 14th day of April A.D. 1851.  
**170 SD**  
at 12 o'clock M. to be used as testimony  
on behalf of the appellant, in a certain  
cause now pending in the District Court  
of the United States for the Southern District  
of California, being cause No 170, wherein  
Don Maria Flores is appellant and the  
United States is appellee, Present C. E. Thom  
Esq. Attorney on behalf of the United States  
and Jonathan Roscott, Atty. on behalf of  
the appellant.

Francisco Garcia the witness on the part  
of the appellant, being introduced & sworn  
testifies as follows.

Question 1. State your name, age & place of  
residence.

Answer 1. My Name is Francisco Garcia. I reside in  
Los Angeles & am 57 years of age.

Question 2. State whether you know Don Maria Flores  
and if so how long have you known  
him?

Answer 2. Does not know how long he has known, but he  
knew him in Los Angeles in 1846 having  
had a contract with him at that time.

Question 3. Do you know the Rancho of La Loberia  
& if yes how long have you known  
the same?

Answer 3. Know the Rancho & has known it since

1845. And it was situated in the County  
of Santa Barbara at that time.

Question ~~State~~. Do you know  
4. of the occupation  
of the Rancho of "La Silla" by José María Flores  
and also state all you know concerning the  
170 SD Manner of the occupation & the time it took  
place.

Answer. Yes. I do know, in the year 1846-  
4. about the Month of May or June. I was there.  
He made a contract with me to give me  
Cattle & horses. on shares of one half of the  
menan, for taking care of them - which were  
to be kept on the same Rancho of La  
Silla. At the time I went to the Rancho  
he gave me eight horses. & told me after  
I arrived there he would send me Cattle  
horses. I went there & built a house and  
Corral. & afterwards with a baggage of  
his he sent me more cattle & horses. He  
sent me six cows ~~and~~ ~~one~~ with calves  
and sent me word that he would send  
me more as soon as he gathered them  
regular. and about <sup>the</sup> ~~went~~ <sup>went</sup> ten or twelve more.  
Wituch was living in the place (gold mines)  
called San Feliciano. This side of the Rancho  
and had his vaqueros living at the house &  
Corral on the rancho. I was living there  
Wituch commenced the corral in June and thinks  
that the cattle were sent there in July  
1846.

Question How long did those cattle remain on the  
5. Rancho and how long did those vaqueros  
remain there?

Answer. I was then in prison daily for two or three months, living in the house on the Rancho, when Don Maria Flores called - met always, with all of the cattle & horses to go to Sonora, on account of the war between Mexico & United States - I joined Flores and went to Sonora with him - about December 1846 or January 1847.

170 SD

PAGE 41

Question

Ques Examined by C. E. Howettly for the U.S.  
Question Of what was the house built?

Answer. I built the house of wood & brush.

Question Was Don Maria Flores ever there on the Rancho, in person?

Answer. No. Flores never was there, but he was to have gone there in July or August 1846.

Question In what year did you return from Sonora.

Answer. I returned about the last of January 1848.

Francisco + Garcia

in my

Swear to and subscribed before me this 14th day of April A.D. 1856.

John W. Shore  
Notary Public.

Anan W Padilla, a witness on behalf of  
the Appellant being sworn testifies as follows

Question 1. State your name, age & place of  
residence.

Answer 1. My name is Anan W. Padilla.  
age 33 years. Los Angeles my  
place of residence.

170 SD  
PAGE 42

Question 2. Do you know Jon Maria  
Floris and if so how long have  
you known him.

Answer 2. I have known him for 12 or 13  
years.

Question 3. State whether you were acquainted  
with Floris in 1846 - and if so when  
did he reside and what was his  
occupation.

Answer 3. Knew him in 1846 he lived a  
part of the time here and a  
part of the time in Monterey  
and he was a soldier by  
occupation.

Question 4. Do you know of his holding  
any office in California in the  
year 1846 - & if yes, what office  
did he hold.

Answer 4. Thinks that he was a Captain  
with the grade of Lieutenant Colonel.

Question 5. Did you know of Floris' leaving  
California about that time - and  
if so state the time he left &  
the cause of his leaving.

Answer 5. He does not know what month

Floris left. He left at about that time

Floris left. He left at about that time -  
In consequence of the war between Mexico & the  
United States - at least he thinks so.

Question. Do you know the ranchos called La Liebra?

Answer. He does - it now situated near the Fort Tejon  
North of this City, in the County of Los Angeles

Question. Do you know a point or place called

7 170 SD  
PAGE 43

La Cuesta de Bedolla. if you state in  
which side of the Rancho it is situated and  
whether it is a well known place.

Answer. He does know it and it is situated at the  
S. or South East side of the Rancho and  
it a place well known.

Question. 8 Do you know a point or place  
called Las Salinas de Cortes. if so  
state in which side of the Rancho it  
is situated and whether it is a well  
known point.

Answer. 8 Does know a place called Las Salinas  
de Cortes. and thinks that it situated  
on the East or North East side of the Rancho  
& it is a well known place.

Question. 9 Do you know where the Rancho of Los Alamos  
is situated - and if so state on which  
side of the Rancho of La Liebra, is it  
situated - and whether it is a well known  
place.

Answer. 9 He does know where the Rancho after  
the Los Alamos is situated, it is on  
the West side of the Rancho of La  
Liebra and it is a well known place

Question. 10 Do you know any well known point  
situated at the North side of the  
Rancho of La Liebra?

and if so state what it is? —————

Answer The Tyon Mountain (La Sierra del Tyon)  
10. is situated at the Mouth of said Rancho

Juan W. Padilla

Swear to and subscribed before me this 14th  
day of April A.D. 1856.

John W. Show

Notary Public

170 SD

PAGE 44

State of California  
County of Los Angeles.

I John W. Show, a

Notary Public in and for said County, state  
do hereby certify that the foregoing depositions  
of Francisco Garcia and Juan W. Padilla  
were taken before me in accordance with  
the stipulations of said attorneys brief  
annexed and marked "A & B", at the office  
of Pacificus Ord Esq. U.S. District Attorney  
for the Southern District of California, in  
the City of Los Angeles & State of California,  
that the said Francisco Garcia and Juan W.  
Padilla were by me duly sworn according to  
law as witnesses in said cause, in the  
caption of their depositions mentioned  
and after being so sworn their testimony was  
by me reduced to writing in their presence  
and that of the said attorneys and  
after having been by me carefully  
read to them and by them corrected  
as they desired, was by them signed in

170 SD  
PAGE 45

My present



In testimony whereof I have  
hereunto subscribed my name  
and affixed my notarial seal  
of office this 14<sup>th</sup> day of  
April A.D. 1856.

John W Shore  
Notary Public

No 170  
In the District Court  
of the United States for  
the Southern District of  
California.

Jos Maria Flores.

Appellant  
vs.

The United States  
Appellee.

Cau 170 - "La Liebre"  
Filed 6<sup>th</sup> day of Dec 1857

Attm'tor  
Deputies of  
Francisco Garcia &  
Juan W. Padilla

170 SD

PAGE 46

Feb. 15<sup>th</sup> 1858

Most Excellent Sir

170 SD

PAGE 47

The Citizen José M. Flores, a Mexican by birth before your Excellency with due respect represents: That wishing to obtain for his own benefit and that of his family a tract of land, he comes before your Excellency's known goodness, soliciting in legal form the grant of the tract called "La Liebre", bounded by the ~~sabana~~ <sup>sallina</sup> ~~sabana~~ <sup>sallina</sup> of Coterr. East, by the "Cuesta de la Bellota" South, and by the tract of Los Alamos west, which land is totally vacant, as is shown by the reports and maps I accompany. I therefore, solicit your Excellency to be pleased to accede to this my petition, by which I shall receive grace. I make oath &c. Be pleased to admit the present on common paper, there being none stamped. Angeles, Mar. 30 1846.

José M. Flores

L.S.

Angeles March 9 1846.

The necessary information and other requisites having been taken, the tract solicited is granted to the party interested, let therefore the title be issued to him for his security and other ends.

Pio.

Pio Pico, Constitutional Governor &c &c.

Whereas the Citizen José M. Flores has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family the tract known as "La Liebre" in the jurisdiction of Sta

Barbara, the necessary steps having been previously taken, using the faculties conferred on me by the Supreme Government in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have come to grant to the aforesaid Flores, by decree of this day, the tract in question, in accordance with the law of 18<sup>th</sup> August 1824 and Regulation of 21<sup>st</sup> Nov. 1828, subject to the approval of the Most Excellent the Departmental Assembly, and under the following conditions

- 1<sup>st</sup>. He may enclose the same without prejudice to the cross-roads, highways and rights of way; he shall enjoy the same freely and exclusively devoting it to the use and cultivation that may best suit him.
- 2<sup>d</sup>. He shall solicit the respective Judge to give him the juridical possession in virtue of the Patents by whom the boundaries shall be marked with the necessary landmarks.
- 3<sup>r</sup>. The tract granted consists of ~~five~~ <sup>eleven leagues</sup> ~~sheets~~ ~~for~~ ~~the~~ Castle, according to the map and is bounded on the North East by the ~~Salina~~ <sup>Salina</sup> of Cortes, on the South by the "Cuesta de la Bellota" and on the West by the tract of "Los Alamos". The Judge, who gives possession shall cause the same to be measured according to ordinance, leaving the surplus to the Nation for its convenient uses.

I therefore order that the present Title being held as firm and valid a record be taken of the same in the appropriate Book and delivered to the party interested for his security and further ends. Given at the City of Los Angeles on this common paper for absolute want of the Stamped, 21<sup>st</sup> of April 1846.

Pio Pico.

Matias Moreno Secty ass't.

Docket No 170 -

No 429.

La Liebre

Claimant:

José M. Flores

Translation  
of  
Petition and Grant.

Filed Oct 13<sup>rd</sup> 1856

Opimus  
Clerk

170 SD

PAGE 49

U. S.

Lose Main House } seat - point  
in } of the South.  
United States } seat - of  
of the state of  
of California

State of California  
County of Los Angeles }

Idan castru

Burnt being duly sworn deposes  
says that he is of counsel in the  
above cause a Mrs. Mrs. attorney  
for the same before the Land  
Commissioner - Appellant further  
states that he made application  
to the U. S. Surveyor general for  
copies of all papers relative  
to the grant herein, a fact in answer  
to his application he has been  
furnished with the tract <sup>your</sup> ~~stall~~ <sup>copy</sup> ~~expid~~  
- ented as containing <sup>copy of the</sup> all documents  
~~was~~ applying for - Appellant  
further states that he is well  
acquainted with the machine  
in the custody of the Surveyor  
General & that with the move  
of keeping a copy of them  
that all documents maps & relation  
to a grant are kept together <sup>promote</sup> ~~group~~  
separately numbered & that  
he has personally examined

170 SD

PAGE 50

~~said~~ all of the said documents &  
relating to said grant, thus kept  
separately in said office & that  
he has been unable to discover  
any map relating to the grant  
herein a fact he recently believes  
that there is none in said  
archives -

Hansard Brent -

Sprn to you 3  
me this 15<sup>th</sup> Dec  
1856  
Grimm  
Clerk

Dec 170  
Free Passes from  
the Apptenant  
to  
Minister Bullock

Appendant  
complaint

Filed Dec 15<sup>th</sup> 1857  
Grimm  
Clerk

170 SD  
PAGE 51

1. D. K.

1703D

PAGE 52

1846

La Liche, concedida a Jose M. Flores

Nº 547

2 LDK

E Y



El Ciudadano José M<sup>a</sup>. Flores mexicano  
Ángeles Marzo por nacimiento ante V.E. con el debido res-  
pecto han presente: que deseando obtener un  
terreno para beneficio propio y el de su familia  
dado practica informes  
y demás diligencias. Ocurre á la conocida bondad de V.L. soli-  
cias concertantes citando se le conuda con el maximum que  
se concuerda (llamas) permite la ley el paraje llamado la libre,  
interior del pa- raje que solicita colindante con las Salinas de Cortes, abaste-  
sta en la parte la costa villa Tlaloc al Sur y con el pa-  
rante y en la otra parte de los Alamos al O.E. y cuyo terreno se  
sabe el título encuentra totalmente baldío, segun denuncias  
correspondientes para su seguridad las informaciones y diseño que se  
dan y demás fines acompañan. Por tanto — A. V.E. suplica

se digna aceder a lo q. solicita en lo que  
recibirá gracia juro q. no se oponga ad-  
mitir esta en papel comun por no  
haber allado! Ángeles Enero 30. de 1846

José M<sup>a</sup>. Flores

Picoty

∞

Pío Pico Gobernador Constitucional D.D.

Por quanto el libro José María Flores ha solicitado  
pa. su beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno  
conocido con el nombre de La Líbre en la jurisdicción  
de Santa Barbara; practicadas previamente las averiguaciones  
y diligencias convenientes, manda de las familias  
con q. se halla ~~esta~~ autorizadas por el Sup<sup>r</sup>. Go-  
bierno á nombre de la nación mexicana, ha emitido por  
Decreto de este día, en conceder al expuesto Flores  
el citado terreno, de conformidad con la ley de 18  
de Agosto de 1824 y reglamento de 21. de Nov. de 1828,  
á reserva de la aprobación de la Exmo Asamblea

Departam. y bajo las condiciones sig<sup>tes</sup>

1º Podrá usarlo sin perjudicar las balsas caminos y  
servidumbres; lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente des-  
tinando al uso ó cultivo q. mas le convenga

2º Solicitará del Juez repartir los de la pribucion Ju-  
rídica en virtud de este Despacho por el cual se demar-  
carán los linderos con las respectivas posesiones.

3º El terreno q. se le hace donación es de fondo istio de  
de ganado mayor conforme al dímino y linderos por el  
N.E. con las salinas de cobres, por el Sur con la  
cuesta de la bellota y por el O.E. con el paraje  
de los Alamos. El Juez q. dice la posesión te-  
ñará media con arreglo a ordenanza dejando el  
sobrante á la nación q. lo mas comun.

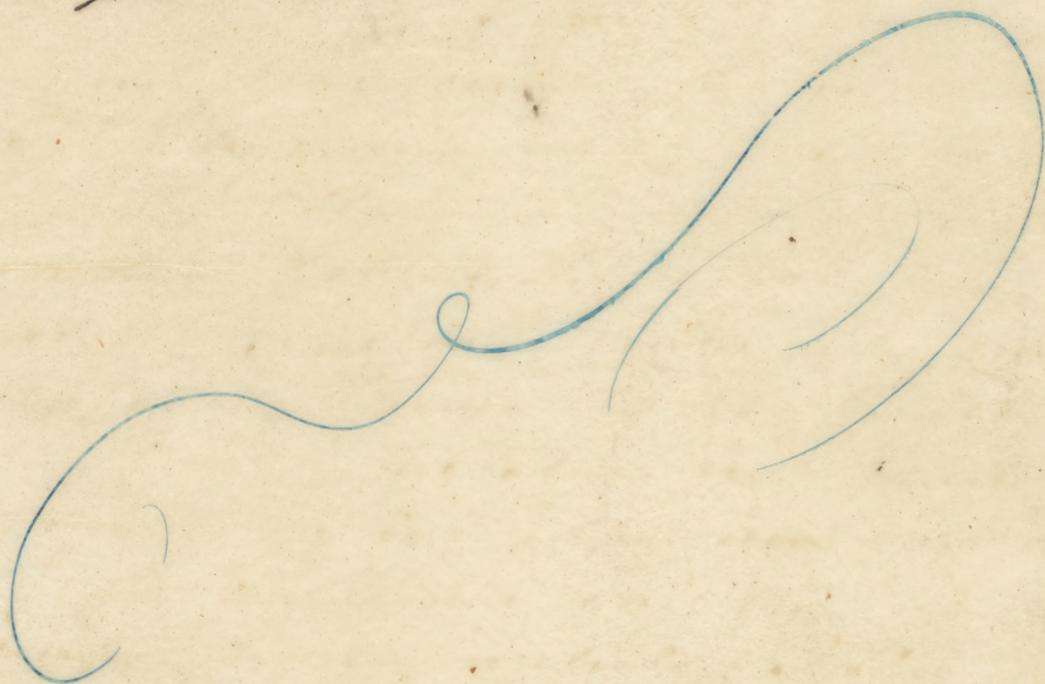
En consecuencia, manda q. teniendo el presidente  
título p. firmar y sellados, se tome razón de él en  
el libro q. corresponde, y se entregue al interesado  
pa. su conservación y demás fines. Dada en la linda-  
ra de los Ang. en este papel común por absoluta fulta  
del sellado, a veinte y uno de Abril de mil ochenta

170 SD

PAGE 54A

45DH

4  
cientos cuarenta y seis. Pio Pio Jav<sup>o</sup>  
Matias Mariana Secretario Gnto



Office of the Surveyor General of the United  
States for the State of California

170 SD  
PAGE 55

I, Samuel D. King, Surveyor  
General of the United States for the State  
of California and as such now having  
in my office and under my Custody a  
portion of the Archives of the former Spanish  
and Mexican Territory a Department of  
Upper California do hereby certify that  
the four preceding and hereto attached  
Pages of Wacing paper numbered from one to  
four inclusive and each of which is  
verified by my initials (S.D.K.) exhibit  
true and accurate Copies of certain documents  
on file and forming part of the said  
Archives in this Office.

In testimony whereof I have  
hereunto signed my name officially  
and affix my private Seal,  
(not having a Seal of Office,) at the  
City of San Francisco, Cal, the  
twenty fourth day of December 1852

Samuel King  
Sur. Gen. Cal



Docket No 170

No 429

La Libre.

Denunciante

José Ma Flores

Petition for Concession

Filed Dec 15<sup>th</sup> 1936

Opins  
etc

170 SD  
PAGE 56

In the District Court of the United States for  
the Southern District of California

Josefa Flores,

Appellant

By

The United States

170 SD

Appellees

December Term 1856  
Case No 170

Liebre.

Transcript 429.

PAGE 57

This cause coming on to be heard on appeal from the decision of the United States Board of Land Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the state of California under an act of Congress approved March 3<sup>d</sup> 1857, on a Transcript of the Proceedings and Decision of said Board of Commissioners, and of the paper and evidence upon which said Decision was founded; and on additional evidence filed before this court, and it appearing to the court that said Transcript and the Notice of Appeal have been duly filed, according to law, and Counsel for the respective parties having been heard;

It is ordered, adjudged and decreed that, the Decision of said Board of Commissioners be and hereby is in all things reversed.

And it is further adjudged and decreed that the claim of the Appellant to the lands called "Liebre" claimed in this case is good and valid, and the same are hereby confirmed to him to the extent of Eleven Square leagues of land, and no more, within the boundaries described

in the Grant, to wit, the "Salinas de los" on  
the North East, the "Fiesta de la Bellota" on the  
South, and the tract called "los Alcamos",  
on the west; the place of los Alcamos.

Provided that should the quantity of  
land within said boundaries be less than  
Eleven square leagues, then confirmation  
is hereby made of such less quantity.

Thus done and signed in open Court  
this 12<sup>th</sup> February 1857

Francisco Ogier  
H. S. Pitt Bridge  
for the City of Cal

Case 170.  
In U. S. Dist. Court.  
for Sutton & Cut California

Case of the Stones  
Ansel.

By  
The A. States.  
Ansel.  
De Creek

Dated this 1/2<sup>nd</sup> February  
A.D. 1857  
Year 1857

Francisco  
Pitt  
Bridge

Reconcile in page 167  
170 SD  
PAGE 58

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, SS.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States, for the Southern District  
of California —

170 SD  
PAGE 59

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Southern District  
of California before you, \_\_\_\_\_ in a cause  
between José María Flores, appellant, and The  
United States, appellees, wherein a decree was  
rendered in favor of the said appellant —  
Whereupon the said appellee prayed an ap-  
peal which was duly allowed by the said  
District Court to remove the said cause  
to the Supreme Court of the United States —

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record Certificate of the Clerk of  
said Court under the seal - of the said District  
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of \_\_\_\_\_

agreeably to the act of Congress, and the rules of the said Supreme  
Court \_\_\_\_\_ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

170 SD  
PAGE 60

And whereas, in the present term of December - , in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine - the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, ~~on the said transcript~~  
~~of the record, and was argued by counsel. On consideration whereof, and it appearing~~  
that the United States have failed to have their  
cause filed and docketed in conformity to the  
rules of this Court - It is now here ordered and  
decreed by this Court that this appeal from the  
District Court of the United States for the Southern  
District of California be and the same is hereby  
docketed and dismissed, and that this cause  
be and the same is hereby remanded to the  
said District Court -

19<sup>th</sup> April

170 SD

PAGE 61

*11<sup>th</sup>*  
You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such *further* proceedings be had in said cause,

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said *appeal* notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable *Roger B. Taney* Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine.

COSTS OF  
Clerk \$  
Attorney \$  
\$

Duplicate -

Stared by

*Wm. H. Carroll*

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 1358, December Term, 1859.

MANDATE

SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

NOT<sup>RE</sup> 140. no.  
N. S. Docket No. 140  
Case

*U. States v. Moore.*

*Duplicate.*

*Beale*

*Act of March 6, A.D.  
1862.*

*John Whaler  
Clerk*

U. S. District Court for the Southern  
District of California a-

Jose Maria Flores

170 SD

PAGE 63

vs.

The United States

Appellee

App't

Special Term  
March 6<sup>th</sup> 1852

Whereas at  
the December term of this court an  
appeal was allowed in the above  
cause from the decision of the District  
Court of United States for the Southern  
District of California and whereas at  
the present term of said court a man-  
date had been filed dismissing <sup>a</sup> the  
former appeal entered in the  
above case. Now therefore doth say  
said mandate it is ordered that  
the order made at the last  
term of this court allowing an  
appeal in this case be vacated &  
annulled and the claimant is allowed  
to have such further proceedings  
in this court as may be necessary  
<sup>or usual</sup> on a final decree -

Fletcher M. Haught  
District Judge of U. S. for  
the Southern District of California

No 1<sup>st</sup>/0  
U.S. Dist Court  
South Dak. Cala

Joe Maria Flores  
n. app't

The United States  
appeal

Order Dismissing  
appeal

Filed March 6, 62  
John Whalen  
clerk

170 SD  
PAGE 64

State of California }  
County of Los Angeles }  
170 SD

Charles R Conway being

PAGE 65

District Court of the United  
States, Southern District of Cal-  
ifornia.

The United States vs. Jose Maria Flores—La  
Liebre,—No. 170.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN, that the final  
survey of the lands claimed by the parties to  
the record in this case, has been returned into  
Court and objected to. All parties in interest in  
said lands are therefore hereby admonished to  
appear and intervene, for the protection of their  
interests, under the rules of the Court.

Los Angeles, Sept. 30th, 1862.

JOHN O. WHEELER,

Clerk U. S. District Court, Southern District of  
California.

oc3-3w

Sworn, deposes and says that he is one of the printers  
and publishers of the Los Angeles "semi-  
weekly News" a newspaper published  
semiweekly, in the City of Los Angeles County  
and State aforesaid, and that the notice  
copy whereof is hereunto annexed, has  
been published in said newspaper for three  
successive weeks, once each week, since  
the third (3<sup>d</sup>) day of October A.D. 1862.

Charles R Conway.

Sworn to and subscribed before  
me this twenty-second day of Oc-  
tober 1862

W. C. Hill  
Notary Public



Post  
Letter  
From Europe.  
California  
Los Angeles

LOS ANGELES, FR

EMILY MCKEE

3 Ls  
3 Ls

Charles R Conway being  
and says that he is one of the Printers  
and Publishers of the Los Angeles "semi-  
weekly News" a newspaper published  
semimonthly, in the City of Los Angeles County  
and State aforesaid, and that the notice  
a copy whereof is hereunto annexed, has  
been published in said newspaper for three  
(3) successive weeks, once each week, since  
the third (3<sup>d</sup>) day of October A.D. 1862

Charles R Conway

Swear to and subscribed before  
me this twenty-second day of Oc-  
tober 1862

W. C. Hall  
Notary Public



No 170

U. S. Marshal  
South Dakota

J. M. Flores

United States

affidavit

Filed Oct 21, 1886

John W. Wheeler

Clerk

170 SD  
PAGE 66

In the District Courts of the United States for the Districts of California,  
Southern District

170 SD

No 170

PAGE 67

vs

The United States } In the matter of the  
Survey of the "La Liebre"

The District Attorney of the United States for said Southern District, having ordered the Survey of said Ranchos, as made by George H. Thompson U. S. Deputy Surveyor, in the month of July 1862, into court, and no exceptions having been filed thereto by the claimants, or the United States, or any other person, and it appearing to the court, that the said final Survey in all respects conforms to the Grant, and to the decree of confirmation in this case, now on motion of Patterson & Stow of counsel for claimant and consent of Hon. B. C. Whiting, U. S. District Attorney of said Southern District It is ordered and decreed that the said Survey made by George H. Thompson U. S. Deputy Surveyor in the month of July 1862, be and the same is hereby in all things affirmed and approved, and it is further ordered that no appeal be allowed by the U. S. or any other person or persons from this

decreed

Made this 1<sup>st</sup> day of Fletcher M. Whiting  
December AD District Judge of U. S. for Southern  
1862. District of California -

It is stipulated that at the foregoing  
order be entered, and that appeal  
therefrom to the United States Supreme  
Court be dismissed -

Dated Novr 18<sup>th</sup> 1862

P. A. Whiting

District Attorney of the  
No. D. Southern Dist. Cal.

J. M.  
Patterson & Son

of Arms & for Luminaux

No. 170.  
In the district Court of the  
U. S. for the S. D. of Cal.

John Chapman  
vs.  
The United States.  
("La Libre.")

Concurrence of attorney.

Mark and intend this 1<sup>st</sup>  
day of December A.D.  
1862.  
John Chapman  
J. P. H. Fanning  
Supt. of

Giles Street & Miller  
170 SD  
PAGE 68