

CASE No.

50

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

---

CAHUENGA GRANT

---

DAVID W. ALEXANDER

CLAIMANT



LAND CASE 50 SD PAGES 102

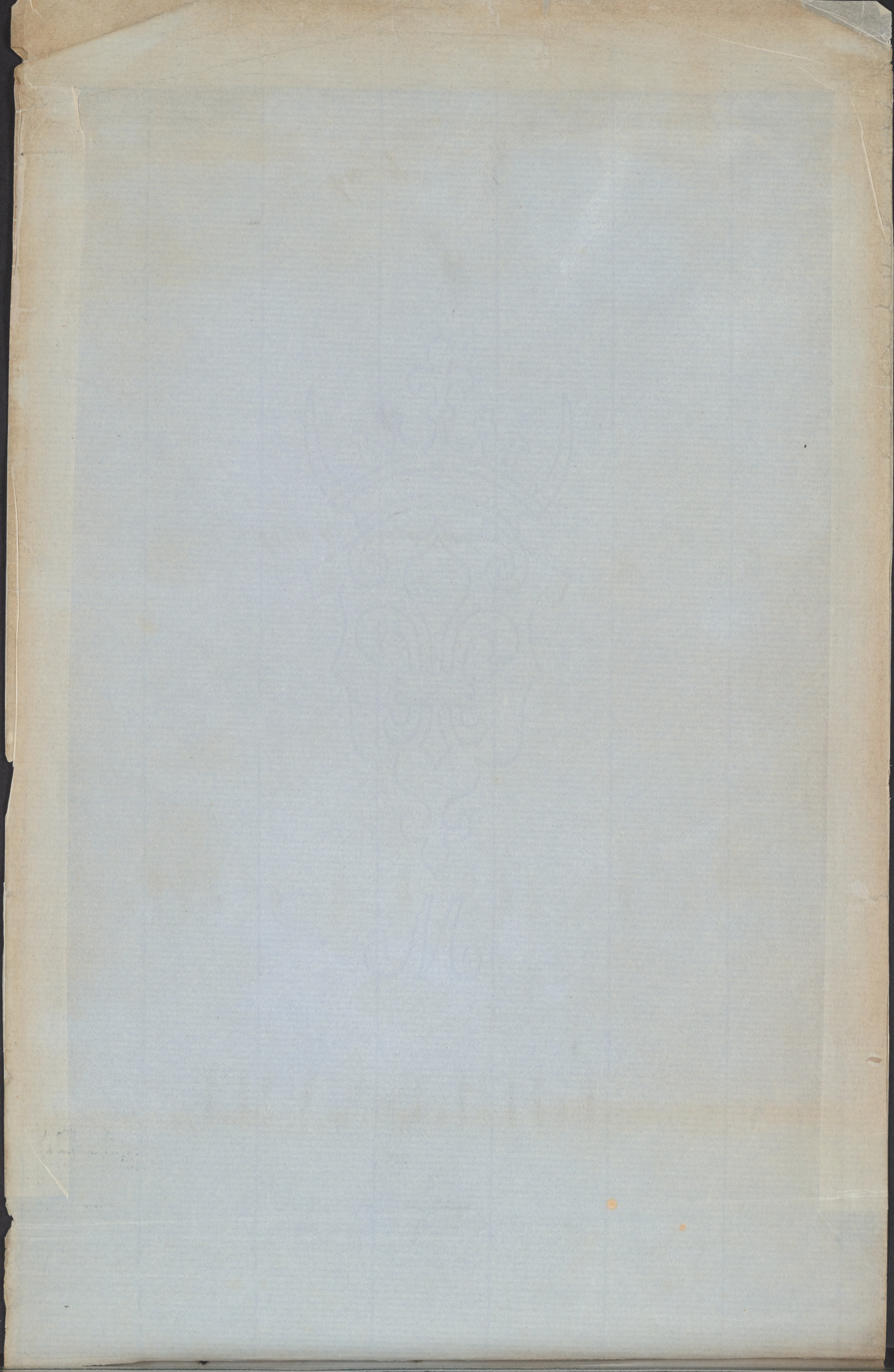
FEB 15 1963

JUL 19 1963



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PAGE 1

# TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

# PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. *465*

*David W. Alexander, et al,* CLAIMANT *&*

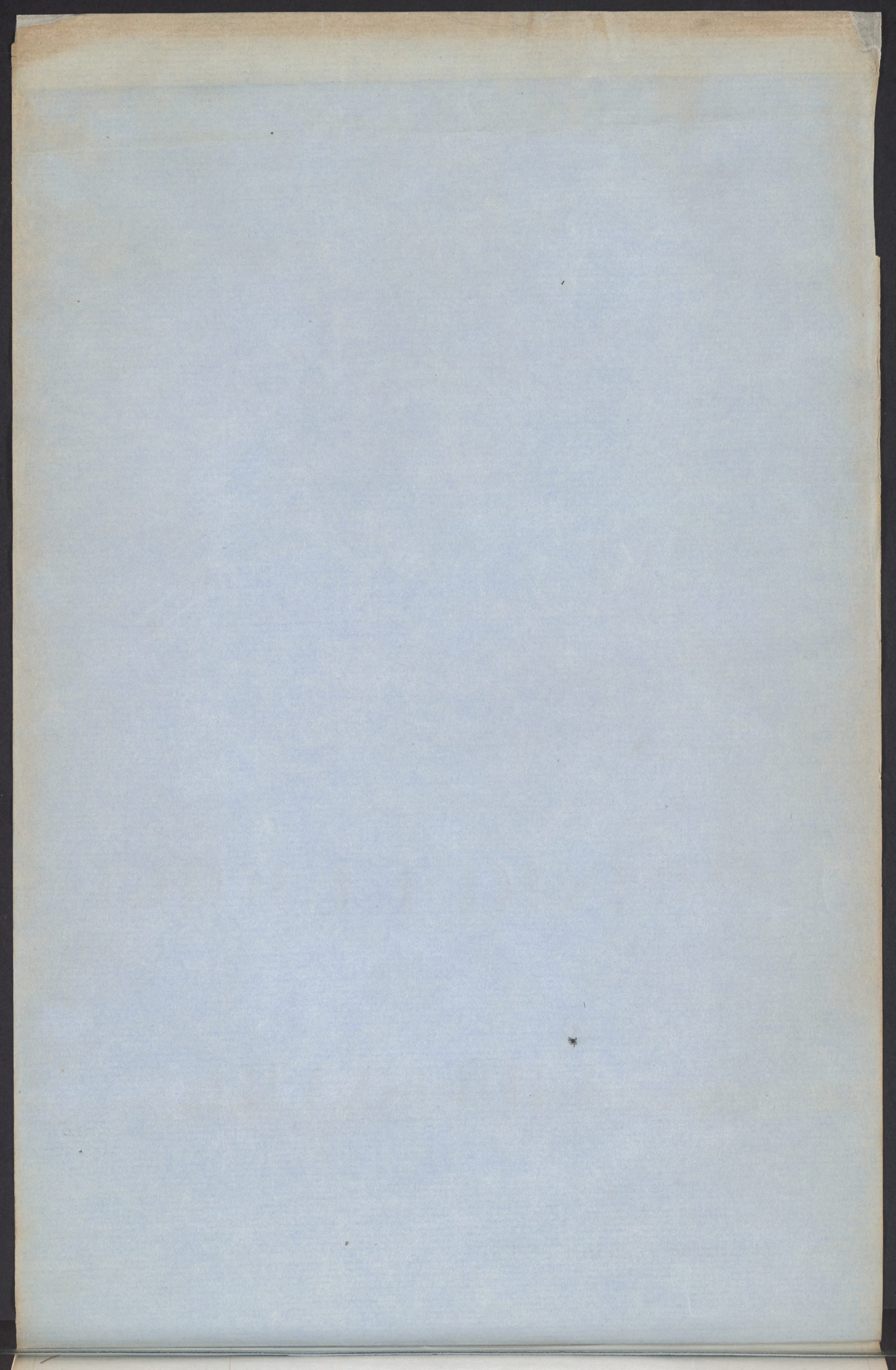
VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"Cahuenga".*







Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this *eighteenth day of November*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-*Two*, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *David W. Alexander et al.*  
for the Place named  
*"Capunga"*  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *465* and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

*Los Angeles November 9<sup>th</sup> 1852.*  
In Case No. 465 *David W. Alexander and Francis Mellus et al.* for the place named *"Capunga"*, the deposition of *Abel Stearns*, a witness in behalf of the claimant taken before Commissioner *William Hall*, with documents marked *H. H. Nos. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5*, and translations thereof marked *B, F, H, J*, annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page *5* of this Transcript)

*San Francisco Sept. 1<sup>st</sup> 1853.*  
Case No. 465 (*David W. Alexander et al.*) called; the counsel for the claimant read the evidence; argued, submitted and taken under advisement.



San Francisco Nov. 15<sup>th</sup> 1853.

In case 465 (David W. Alexander et al) Com.  
missioner Thompson Campbell received  
the opinion of the Board confirming the  
claim.

(Vide page 29 of this Transcript)



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was appointed to settle private land claims



To the Honble the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners appointed to settle private land claims in California.

The petition of David M. Alexander & Francis Mellus, in company & Augustin Oberra respectfully represents.

That on or about the 5<sup>th</sup> day of May 1843, Manuel Michellorona, then Governor of California in the name of the Mexican Nation, by virtue of the laws then in force the usages & customs of the country affecting grants of land in California, granted in full property unto José Miguel Trunfo the tract of land & rancho in the present county of Los Angeles, known & called Cabuanga consisting of one fourth of a league a little more or less as bounded & described in the papers & maps relating to said grant of land. That so soon as copies can be procured of papers & maps relating to this grant of land now in the Archives in custody of the U. S. Surveyor General for California, your petitioners pray leave to file the same as part of this petition. And your petitioners further represent that about the month of May 1843 judicial possession was given to said Trunfo of said lands & rancho by the proper officer having jurisdiction of such matters. That copies of the papers relating thereto are herewith filed & the originals are in the possession of your petitioners ready to be produced & proved. And your petitioners further represent that on or about the 21<sup>st</sup> day of May 1844, said Governor on the petition of said Trunfo ordered & decreed that the measurement of the lands of Cabuanga should be extended to one fourth of a league more than the amount first described. That copies of all the papers relating thereto are herewith filed, & the originals are in the possession of your petitioners ready to be produced & proved. And your petitioner further represents that on or about the 13<sup>th</sup> day of March 1845 the said Trunfo sold & conveyed by deed unto Francisco Lopez & Pedro Lopez all of the said lands & rancho of Cabuanga, that a copy of said deed is herewith filed as part of this petition &

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Petitioners.



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the original is in the possession of your petitioners ready to be produced & proved. And your petitioners further show that on or about the 29<sup>th</sup> day of September 1851, the said Francisco Lopez sold & conveyed unto your petitioner Aguirre Obena the one fourth part of said lands & rancho of Cahuanga, that a copy of said deed is herewith filed as part of this petition & the original is in the possession of your petitioners & ready to be produced & proved. And your petitioners further show that on or about the day of 1852 James Pastore then Sheriff of the County of Los Angeles, by virtue of his office sold & conveyed unto your petitioners David W. Alexander & Francis Mellus in company the one half of said lands & rancho of Cahuanga, it being the right, title & interest of said Pedro Lopez. That a copy of said deed is herewith filed as part of this petition & the original is in possession of your petitioners ready to be produced & proved. And your petitioners further represent that the said Francisco Lopez died intestate & without heirs leaving his father Francisco Lopez & his mother Maria W. F. Lopez his next of kin & heirs at law entitled to the one fourth of the lands and rancho of Cahuanga remaining in the said Francisco Lopez at the time of his death. There is no conflicting claim to said lands known to your petitioner & said lands have not been surveyed by the U. S. Surveyor General for California. The evidence upon which your petitioners rely in support of this claim consists of the records of this grant, papers & maps in the archives now in custody of the U. S. Surveyor General for California. Original papers & maps & deeds of transfer in possession of your petitioners & the testimony of witnesses to be produced before your Honorable Board. All of which is respectfully submitted for such action as the justice & nature of this claim may require.

Crosby & Norlort.

of Counsel for Claimants.

Filed in Office Nov 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

*Do not do before James Norlort & Crosby came*



Los Angeles Nov 9<sup>th</sup> 1852.

On this day before Court Hilland Hall, came Abel Steames a witness in behalf of the claimant David W. Alexander, et al petition No 465, & was duly sworn, his evidence being given in English. The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

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Deposition of  
Abel Steames.

In answer to inquiries by Counsel for the claimants the witness testified as follows.

My name is Abel Steames, my age is fifty four years, & I reside in Los Angeles. I have resided in California twenty three years. I am acquainted with the hand writing & signature of Manuel Micheltrane, Francisco Arce, Jose R. Arguella, Manuel Jimeno, Manuel Requena, Ignacio Coronel & Juan Manzo. A paper is now shown me purporting to be a grant to Jose Miguel Trunfo dated 3<sup>rd</sup> of May 1843, to which is attached an order from the Governor signed Manuel Jimeno, dated March 14 1844, & also a testimonial of judicial possession in May 1844. The signatures of the said several persons on said paper I believe to be genuine. The said Manuel Requena was at the time of said possession Alcalde & authorized to give it - said paper is hereto annexed & marked H. H. No. 1. A paper is also shown me purporting to be a petition to the Governor for an extension of the measurement of land & his order thereon, the latter dated 27<sup>th</sup> of May 1844. The signatures of said Micheltrane & Jimeno on said paper, I believe to be genuine. said paper is annexed & marked H. H. No. 2. A paper is now shown me purporting to be a transfer from Miguel Trunfo to Pedro & Francisco Lopez, dated 13 March 1845, The signatures of Juan Sepulveda, Ignacio Coronel, Rafael Gallardo & David Alexander on said paper, with which I am acquainted, I believe to be genuine. Said Sepulveda at the date of said transfer, was Alcalde & authorized to sanction & certify it. Said paper is hereto annexed & marked H. H. No. 3. A paper is also shown me purporting to be a transfer from Francisco R. Lopez to Augustin Chora dated 29<sup>th</sup> of



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September 1831. The signatures of said Lopez & A. Floyd Jones on said paper I believe to be genuine. Said Jones was on the 7<sup>th</sup> of October 1831, Deputy County Clerk of Los Angeles County, & authorized to take acknowledgment of said instrument. Said instrument is hereto annexed & marked No. No. 4. A paper is also shown me purporting to be a deed under a Sheriff's sale to Alexander & Mellus dated 30<sup>th</sup> of October 1832. I am acquainted with the hand writing & signatures of J. R. Barton, Sheriff, W. B. Osborne, Sampson Burnell & believe their original signatures on said paper to be genuine. J. R. Barton whose official signature appears on said paper was acting Sheriff of the County of Los Angeles, at the date of said instrument & of the proceedings therein recited. Said Burnell was also acting as Notary Public at the date of the certificate of acknowledgment of said instrument. Said paper is hereto annexed & marked No. No. 5. It was presented at the sale by the Sheriff, which was at public auction; & Alexander & Mellus were the highest bidders. I know the rancho called Calumoga. It is situated about three & a half leagues from this place in a North Westly direction. Trunfo was in possession of the place previous to the grant to him in 1843. He had a small house on it in which he lived & he continued living there until the transfer to the Lopez's. They occupied it after that until the Sheriff's sale. Francisco Lopez died within a few months past. Some of the land was cultivated by Trunfo & Lopez. They also had some cattle there.

Done & Subscribed Abel Stearnes.  
 Before me  
 Richard Hall.  
 Comr.

Filed in Office Nov 9<sup>th</sup> 1832,  
 Geo: Fisher. Secy.



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*Coleccion provisional a favor de  
Miguel - Triunfo.*

*Año de 1844.*



Manuel Micheltorena, Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector del Departamento de ambas Californias.

(Seal) Por cuanto el Indigena José Miguel Triunfo, natural de la Mision de San Fernando ha pretendido para su uso personal y el de su familia un terreno con los intermedios del paraje nombrado Cabuenga compuesto de un cuarto de legua poco mas o menos que hace algunos años que alli se halla establecido, colindante por el Sur con el rancho que servia antes de lindero a la Mision de San Fernando y por la parte con la orilla del ocidental, practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos usados de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la nacion Mexicana he venido en concederles el terreno mencionado declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras, sujetandose a la aprobacion de la Suprema Junta Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1.<sup>a</sup> Podra tenerlo sin perjudicar las traversias caminos y serriales, lo disfrutara libre y exclusivamente con toda la estension que solicite, destinando lo al uso o cultivo que mas le convenga.

2.<sup>a</sup> Solicitara del Juez respectivo que le dé la posesion, Junta de en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en lugares limites podran mas de las maderas algunos arboles frutales o alvernes de alguna utilidad.

3.<sup>a</sup> El terreno de que se hace donacion es de un cuarto de legua poco mas o menos segun demuestre el interesado en su instancia que con el expediente respectivo. El juez que diere la posesion lo hara medir conforme a ordenanza guardando el sobrante que resulte a la nacion para los usos convenientes.

4.<sup>a</sup> Si causare a estas condiciones perdura su derecho al terreno y sera denunciado por otro.

In consecuencia mando que sirviendole de titulo el presente se tome razon de el en el libro a que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su uso y de sus fines. Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles a diez de Mayo de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y Ocho.

Manuel Micheltorena. Juan de Dios Soto Jefe.  
Queda tomada razon de este despacho en el libro respectivo.  
J. Arce.



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El Sr. J. Gobernador ha dispuesto se tome razon de esta  
concesion en la Prefectura de este segundo distrito.

Francisco Arce.

Que esta trauada razon de este despacho en el libro respectivo de  
crugetes. Mayo. 10 de 1843.

(Seal)

D. J. Anguillo. Sec.

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El Sr. Sr. Gobernador me molesto algo al que por el ju-  
gado de su cargo le haya entendido a D<sup>o</sup> Vicente de la Rosa  
que no ha prohibido ni pueda enajenar el terreno que se le  
concedia para su beneficio y el de su familia y mucho menos  
el agero del yndigena Jose Miguel Triunfo, a quien le podia  
dar posesion provisional segun su titulo.

y en cumplimiento del otro Superior orden lo obligo al.  
para su conocimiento.

Dios y libertad. Monterrey. Mayo 14. de 1843.

Manuel Limero.

Sr. Alcalde 1<sup>o</sup> de la Ciudad de los Crugetes.

Sello Cuarto. Los reales.

Habilitado provisoriamente por la aduana maritima del  
puerto de Monterrey en el Depart.<sup>to</sup> de las Californias para los  
años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos  
Cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltoeur. Pablo de la Guerra.

Sec. de la Ciudad.

de los Crugetes del Departamento de las Californias a los seis  
dias del mes de Mayo de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro  
amente a la Solicitud verbal que hizo Miguel Triunfo  
para que se le de posesion provisional de un terreno  
en los intermedios del paraje nombrado Cabueya  
concedido por el Sup<sup>o</sup> Jefe no Departamental como consta  
el titulo que presento y se agregare al testimonio y  
tambien una orden posterior para se por un y testigos  
de asistencia y procedase a dar posesion provisional  
con arreglo al citado titulo expresado en cinco de mayo  
del año pasado y la orden dado en catorce de Mayo  
de este año. Ati ego Manuel Requena, alcalde 1<sup>o</sup> de  
Constitucional de este municipal y firme con las de mi  
asistencia Segun. Sr. Manuel Requena. Atto. =

Ignacio Coronel = Juan Domingo = En seguida para  
oficio a las Señoras Colindantes que le dan la medidas



x de San Francisco Don Vicente de la Osa, y Don Felis  
 Verdugo, los que en el acto no hicieron objecion nin-  
 -guna. Lo que prougo por diligencia que autorise  
 y firme con las de asistencia Segundo Dño.  
 Manuel Requena. Ignacio Coronel.  
 alfo. Juan Domingo.

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En Seguinta hallandome en el terreno  
 de Miguel Trunfo, nombrie a los oficiales Cordeletes lo  
 que aceptaron bajo el yuramento por el que se obligaron  
 a desempeñar fiel y legalmente en el cargo, y lo que  
 autorise y firmo con las de esta. Segun Dño.  
 Manuel Requena. Juan Domingo. Ignacio Coronel.

En la misma fecha y estubo en el terreno men-  
 -cionado a efecto de verificar las medidas y posiciones  
 que corresponden a José Miguel Trunfo, previa todas  
 las requisitos de la ley, y estando ante mis testigos  
 de existencia y los oficiales Cordeletes, hice medir un cordel  
 constante de cincuenta varas el cual examinado y examinado  
 par mi, le mande atar a sus extremos unos Saneas  
 de madera y previa observacion y calculo por mi  
 al pueron, se hizo el primer Cordel de Sur al Norte  
 desde el pie de una loma por un lugar unido  
 el terreno viejo y en adelante y contaron mil ochocientos  
 Cincuenta varas que remataron en el llano donde se  
 me dio poner una mojonera, desde este punto y cambi-  
 -ando la direccion de oriente a poniente se hizo el segundo  
 Cordel, y medieron y contaron mil ochocientos cincuenta  
 varas; en este acto hizo ver José Miguel Trunfo que ser  
 Casa que el are finera de las medidas, y suplico la  
 ampliacion de un pedazo mas aunque se aporrio  
 Don Vicente de la Osa ponia como el titulo de repocio  
 mas o menos le amplie un pedazo de quinientos varas  
 que remataron en el mismo llano a donde se mande  
 poner una mojonera, de este lugar y cambiando al  
 rumbo, se hizo el tercer cordel del Norte al Sur y se  
 medieron y contaron mil ochocientos cincuenta  
 varas que remataron en la orilla de las tierras de  
 Siembre de San Fernando, aqui y cambiando de  
 rumbo se hizo el cuarto cordel y se levo el cuadrado, aus-  
 -tando donde se comienza, desde tambien se encargo



ponen las mohoneras respectivas en actual de posesion de lo que quedaron enveñadas y satisfechas las partes; poniendolo por diligencia que autorice y firme con las de asistencia. Segun derecho. Manuel Requena.

Ignacio Coronel. Juan Domingo = Dado testimonio a la parte de las presentes diligencias.

Sello Cuarto Los Reales.

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Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Monterey en el Depart<sup>o</sup> de las Californias para las autos de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Dado a la Guerra.

que se hallan concluidas. En yo Manuel Requena Atento 1<sup>o</sup> constitucional, autorice y firme con los de esta.

Segun dno. Manuel Requena. Ignacio Coronel. Juan Domingo. En la fecha de libro de testimonio respectivo.

Publico. tachado. Has que por no saber escribir le omiten.

suve. = Con su original con la original a que me remite y se halla en libro de instrumentos publicos de este ano.

que que se hace conyio y confronta en estas tres foyas de papel sellado, fuero del titulo y orden que va en a la cabeza fecha fat. supra.

Manuel Requena. ano. Ign<sup>o</sup> Coronel. Juan Domingo.

Filed in Office. November 9<sup>th</sup>. 1852.

Go. Fisher.

Secretary.

Sello Cuarto Los Reales.

Doc. N. N. No. 2 autoriza provisionalmente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Monterey en el departamento de las Californias para las autos de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena

Dado a la Guerra.

(Seal)

Sumo. Tor Salvador

Jose Miguel Triunfo natural de la mission de San Fernando ante V.E. con la mayor sumision y respeto comparece y obigo. que sin encargo de que se medio posesion del terreno de un cuarto de legua que fui me pido por mi me aso. posesion anos como yo con sumo



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Soy bastante ignorante me crey el que el terreno referido me bera suficiente para que mis muelas cotos hiterandome agostar y bastar enisto el que quide bastante reducido por tanto yo quierera el que viedudoso corayon del V. E. tenga abien el considerure otro cuarto mas de tierra de la que yo ocupe. Fernando, oportu a caso pusiere algun abien el R. S. mande V. E. a que se mida desde una cana eta la mencionada orilla, del encinal que es mi pedido como consta en el referido titulo el que respectivamente acompaño y por lo expuesto. A. V. E. Doy como punto pues en ello se extiré gracia y merced, que es lo que cumplid. Duno no se de malicia y lo heletario de.

Atyelas. Mayo 12 de 1844.

Ros. firmar.

M. S. Sr. Gobernador.

El Indigena Jose Miguel Dolera estension de la terreno, hasta donde se le fijaron sus limites por el titulo que de le dio y como he visto y los expedientes pertenecientes a los rancho del rancho Cabuenga parece que no hay ningun punto alguno por que disputa al interes de la estension hasta el lugar del encinal de que se hace mención. La Super intencion del V. E. sera lo mas conveniente.

Mantrey. 21 de Mayo de 1844.

Manuel Jimeno.

Mantrey. Mayo 21 de 1844.

Coyarue.

Micheltoreno.

En la dicha fecha se por el (dejar) La Comandacion correspondiente al Alcalde de los Atyelas para que las medidas puedan llegar hasta el punto que llaman el Encinal.

Manuel Jimeno.

Secretaria del Gob<sup>no</sup> { el S. S. Gobernador en vista  
Depart<sup>o</sup> de California } de lo solicitado que represento  
Jose Miguel Triunfo puedan llegar hasta la  
Comand<sup>o</sup> inmediacion del punto que llaman el Encinal por  
ser este lindero que se le fijo en el titulo que de le dio  
en 5 de Mayo del año 1844.



Lo digo a V. de orden superior y para los fines que pueden convenir a la vez de veterar le mis distinguida consideracion.

Dios y Libertad. Monterrey. 21 de Mayo de 1852.

{ Sr. Alcalde 1<sup>o</sup> }  
{ de los Angeles }

Mamuel Jimeno.

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Filed in Office. Nov<sup>ber</sup> 9<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.

Doc H. H. M. Lopez, vecino del condado de los Angeles y estado de No. H. and. las Californias, he vendido, cedido, traspasado y confirmado to the Depo. y y por los presentes, vendido, cedido, traspaso y confirmado Abel Starns a favor de D. Agustin Olvera tambien del Estado y estado arriba dicho, por q. en consideracion a la cantidad de cuatro cientos pesos que yo he recibido a mi entera satisfacion y he sido legalmente pagado del mismo. D. Agustin Olvera la mitad del terreno a que tengo derecho en el rancho nombrado con el nombre de La Puente de Pedro Lopez situado dentro del condado de los Angeles colindante con los terrenos de los Verdugos, Providencia Los Pelis y San Fernando de cuya mitad que enageno no se fijan linderos de terminados por no haberse dividido todo el terreno, declarando que la presente enagenacion la hago con derecho igualmente a las mejoras que hubiere y actualmente existen por mitad de todas clases, como casu, corales huertas de adjuetas al todo del terreno que me pertenecia y a la parte que aqui enageno, servidumbres derechos y privilegios que sean averos y correspondientes al referido Sr. Olvera para que el terreno y cuanto queda mencionado tenga porer, goze use y disfruya por si mismo a su antojo y a sus herederos o de quien de ellos hubiere titulo, noz



o causa para su propio beneficio por Siempre Jamas.  
 y por mi, mis herederos albaceas y administradores  
 estipulo y convenyo que el Sr. Don L. Olvera con sus  
 herederos y con quien de ellos hubien titulo o voz o  
 causa que yo soy dueño de la mitad de todo el terreno  
 de Calhunya de Pedro Lopez, que tengo al presente para  
 venderlo en enagenacion perpetua y que tambien  
 tengo la posesion del mismo terreno y su parte  
 en todo el terreno que no ha pertenecido no tiene  
 ningun gravamen, empeño o hipoteca de cual-  
 quiera clase, yo mas convenyo con el referido Sr.  
 Olvera que segun y conforme yo tengo la seguridad  
 del ultimo poseedor de quien yo adquiri en el  
 evento de que se presentara alguna demanda o  
 reclamacion sobre el precitado terreno. Igual Sr.  
 Olvera, esto es que dirija su accion en el caso referido  
 como si yo mismo fuere, contra el individuo que ami  
 me vendio en virtud de ser el responsable orig-  
 inalmente.

En testimonio de lo cual pongo libre y volunt-  
 ariamente mi nombre y Sello en esta escritura hoy  
 dia 29 de Septiembre de 1851 en la Ciudad de  
 Los Angeles. Condado del mismo nombre y estado  
 de California. Fran<sup>co</sup> R. Lopez.

{ State of California. County }  
 of Los Angeles }

Be it remembered that on this 7<sup>th</sup> Day of October  
 A.D. 1851 before me Secy. D. Wilson clerk of the County  
 Court of Los Angeles County, personally appeared  
 Francisco R. Lopez known to me to be the same  
 who signed the foregoing Document and acknowledged  
 that he signed it voluntarily and for the uses and  
 purposes therein mentioned. As witness my hand  
 as clerk of the aforesaid Court and the Seal of said

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and the Seal of said Court hereunto affixed on this 7<sup>th</sup> day  
of October, 1851.

Seal.

Benj. D. Wilson.

by. Hezqel Jones. Dy.

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Received the foregoing document for record on the 7<sup>th</sup>  
day of October A.D. 1851 at 20 minutes past 10 o'clk.  
and recorded at 30 minutes past 3 o'clk. on October 15<sup>th</sup>  
at request of Augustin Oliver, in book 1 of deeds.  
pages 60.

Benj. D. Wilson.

by. J. Hezqel Jones. Dy.

Filed in Office. Nov. 9<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.







Manuel Michelena, Governor, General Commandant and Inspector of the Department of both Californias.

L.S.

Whereas the Indian José Miguel Tompa, a native of the Mission of San Fernando, has claimed for his personal benefit & that of his family a tract in the neighborhood of the place called Cutumanga, consisting of one fourth of a league, a little more or less where he has been established several years, bounded South by the <sup>willow</sup> fence which formerly served as a boundary of the Mission of San Fernando, & North by the edge of the oak grove, the proceedings and investigations in that behalf having first been instituted according to the provisions of the laws & regulations. In the exercise of the powers conferred on me in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have come to grant him the aforesaid tract declaring unto him the ownership thereof by the present letters subject to the approval of the Most Excellent the Departmental Junta & under the following conditions:

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D. Translation of Grant of Grant.  
Translation of part of No. 16. No 1.  
annexed to the deposition of Mel Stearns

1<sup>st</sup> He may enclose it without prejudicing the cross roads, highways & rights of way, he may enjoy it freely & exclusively to the whole extent which he solicits devoting it to the use or cultivation that best may suit him.

2<sup>d</sup> He shall petition the competent Magistrate to give him the juridical possession in virtue of this Patent, . Such Magistrate shall assign the boundaries in whose limits he shall place besides the landmarks some fruit or recognizable forest trees.

3<sup>d</sup> The tract hereby granted is of one fourth of a league a little more or less, according as set forth by the party in interest in his petition <sup>belonging to the respective</sup> filed with the Ministers of preliminary proceedings in this behalf. The Judge who gives the possession will cause it to be measured according to ordinance, the surplus that may result remaining for the Nation to its own behooving use.

4<sup>th</sup> If he violate these conditions he shall lose his right to the purpurs & it may be denounced by any other.

Wherefore I order that these presents serving for his title be entered of record in the book to <sup>which</sup> it appertains & delivered to the party in interest for his protection and



other purposes.

Given at the City of Los Angeles on the fifth day of May eighteen hundred & forty three.

Manuel Michellor<sup>a</sup>  
Francisco Arce. Secretary ad int<sup>m</sup>.

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This patent is intend of record in the appropriate book.  
Francisco Arce.

His Excellency the Governor has ordered that this grant be intend of record in the Prefecture of this second district.  
Francisco Arce.

This Patent is intend of record in the appropriate book at  
p. 2. Angeles May 10<sup>th</sup> 1843.  
Jose R. Arguello. Sectry.

His Excellency the Governor ordered me to say to you that through the court under your charge Don Vicente de la Cruz be informed that he had & has no power to alien the tract granted to him for his benefit & that of his family & much less one that not belong to him but to the Indian Jose Miguel Trunfo to whom provisional possession be given according to his title.

And in obedience to said Superior order I do so state to you for your information.

God & Liberty, Monterey, March 11<sup>th</sup> 1844.  
Manuel Jimeno.

To  
The Hon. First Alcalde of the  
City of Los Angeles.

Filed in Office Nov 8<sup>th</sup> 1832.

Geo. Fisher.  
Secy.



(17)

See over  
p. 17

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PAGE 19

D. Translation  
of possession.

Translation of H.  
H. No. 1. annexed  
to the Depo of  
Abel Stearnes.

In a plain where a land mark was ordered to be placed. From this point & changing the direction from East to West the second line was run, & there were measured & counted one thousand two hundred & fifty varas. At this stage of the Proceedings José Miguel Bonifaz represented that his house fell outside of the measurements & prayed for an additional piece, to which Don Vicente de la Osa made objection; but as the title says "a little more or less" I added a piece of five hundred varas which ended in the same plain where a land mark was ordered to be placed, from this place & altering the direction the third line was drawn from North to South & there were measured & counted one thousand two hundred & fifty varas, which ended at the edge of the planting grounds of San Fernando. Hence & changing the direction the fourth line was run and the square closed terminating at the place of beginning, whereof the parties admitted notice & expressed satisfaction. And minute was taken of the same certified & subscribed by me with the attesting witnesses according to law - Manuel Requena - attest Ignacio Coronel. attest Juan Domingo. - Let judicial copy be delivered to the party of the present.

S. S. Stamp & clause as above.

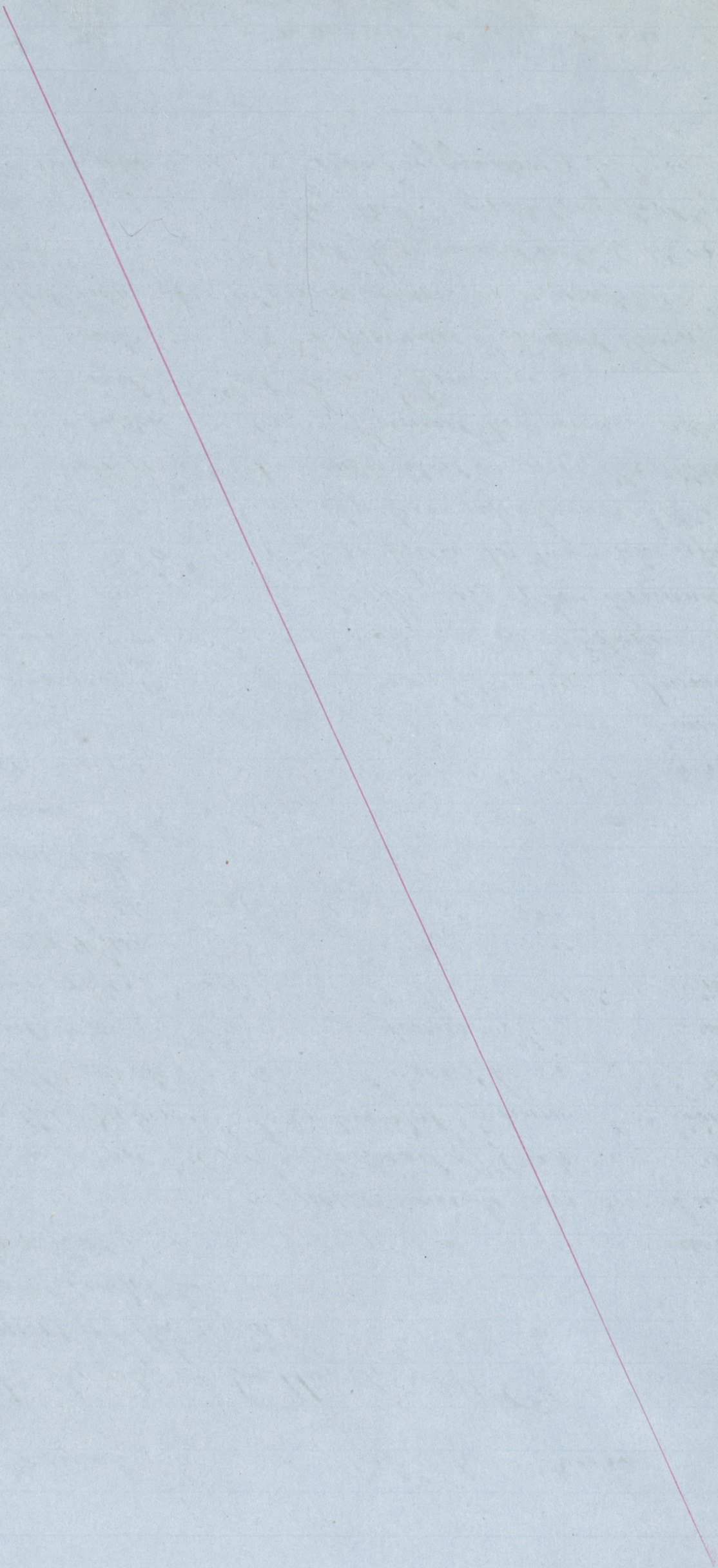
Proceeding which are terminated, I Manuel Requena first Constitutional Alcalde have so decreed, ordered & subscribed with the attesting witnesses according to law. Manuel Requena. attest. Ignacio Coronel. attest Juan Domingo.

Note. On the same day the judicial copy in this behalf was delivered. A scroll. Effaced - los que por no saber escribir se omiten - out.

A true copy of its original to which I refer & which is found in the book of Public Instruments of this year from which it was taken concision & collation in these three sheets of stamped paper besides the title & order which are at the head.

Same date. Manuel Requena.  
attest Ignacio Coronel. attest. Juan Moreno.  
Filed in Office Nov 8<sup>th</sup> 1852. Geo. Fisher. Secy.







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17.

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Fourth Class Stamp, Two Eighths of one Dollar.  
 Issued provisionally by the Maritime Customs of the Port of  
 Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the years  
 one thousand eight hundred & forty four & one thousand  
 eight hundred & forty five.  
 Michellonna. Cabelo de la Guerra.  
 L.S.

At the city of Los Angeles of the Department of  
 F. Translation of Californias in the sixth day of the month of May one  
 order to extend the thousand eight hundred & forty four, in compliance  
 measurement. with the verbal petition which Miguel Trunfo made to  
 the end that provisional possession be given him of a  
 Translation of N. tract of land in the neighborhood of Cahuinga, grant  
 N. No 2. annulled by the Superior Departmental Government, as appears  
 to the deposition of Abel Stearnes. by the title which he presented & will be annulled to the  
 judicial copy (of these proceedings) & likewise a sub-  
 sequent order. Ordered that I & the attesting witness-  
 es repair & proceed to give the said possession in con-  
 formity with the said title issued on the fifth of May  
 of last year & the order given on the fourteenth of March  
 of this year, I Manuel Requena first Constitutional  
 Alcalde, have so decreed, ordered & subscribed with the  
 attesting witnesses according to law. Manuel Requena.  
 Asa - Ignaciu Coronel. Asa. Juan Domingo. Imme-  
 diately afterwards I received notice upon the owners of  
 neighboring premises viz: the Missions of San Fernando,  
 Don Vicente de la Osa & Don Julio Verdugo who upon  
 such proceedings made no objection whatever & of this I  
 make minute certified & subscribed by me & the attesting  
 witnesses according to law. Manuel Requena - attest.  
 Ignaciu Coronel. Attest. Juan Domingo -  
 Next afterwards being at the premises of Miguel Trunfo  
 I appointed two official line bearers who accepted their  
 appointment making oath that they would fulfil their  
 duties faithfully & lawfully. Certified & subscribed by  
 me with the attesting witnesses according to law.  
 Manuel Requena. Attest Juan Domingo. Attest Ig<sup>o</sup>  
 Coronel.

On the same date & being at the premises near  
 Cahuinga to the effect of making the measurements



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PAGE 21

4/4/65  
I delivery of possession to which Jose Miguel Trunifo is  
entitled all the requisites of law being complied with &  
Shaming in my presence the attesting witnesses & official  
line bearers, I caused a line to be measured fifty varas  
in length, which being examined & verified by me border-  
ed wooden poles to be fastened to its extremities &  
after observation & calculation under my disposition  
the first line was drawn from South to North from  
the foot of a hill by a place called the Cerco Viejo (old  
fence) & then was measured & counted one thousand  
two hundred & fifty varas which terminated

Fourth Class Stamp, Two Eighths of one Dollar.  
Issued provisionally by the Maritime Customs of the port  
of Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the  
years one thousand eight hundred & forty four & one  
thousand eight hundred & forty five.  
Michellor a Pablo de la Guerra.  
L.S.

To His Excellency the former General Com-  
mandant

I Jose Miguel Trunifo a native of the Mission  
Monterey March of San Fernando before your Excellency  
20<sup>th</sup> 1844. most submissively & respectfully do  
set the Hon Secre appear & say. That notwithstanding  
-sary of State upon they gave me possession of the tract  
as regards former of one fourth of a league which was  
proceedings. what I petitioned for, they did not  
Michellor a give me as far as the edge of the  
oak grove as is written in the title which your Excel-  
-lency had the goodness to grant me, but as I, your  
Excellency, am quite an ignorant man, I supposed  
that the (amount of) the land in question was suf-  
-ficient to afford pasturage for my little stock  
& now I have found that I am quite short, where-  
-fore I should desire that your Excellency's goodness  
of heart should vouchsafe to grant me another quarter  
of land from that which San Fernando does not occupy  
or if by chance the Reverend Father interpose any  
impediment, let your Excellency order that they may

the oak grove which is that I asked for as appears from  
the title of the said



measured out to me from my house to the said edge of the oak grove which is that I asked for as appears from the said letter which I respectfully submit. And in consequence of the aforesaid

Obeying your Excellency's do as I request, wherein I will receive that grace & favor which I implore. I make oath that I do not proceed through malice adding the other necessary verifications &c.

Angeles, May 12<sup>th</sup> 1844.

I do not know how to write.  
Senior Gorman.

The Indian Jose Miguel petitions an extension of his land up to the point which the letter granted to him assigned as boundary. As I have seen the proceedings relative to the rancho in the direction of Cabrunya, it seems that there is no obstacle whatever to the party interested enjoying the extension to that spot of the Oak Grove in question. Your Excellency's superior determination will be what is most behoving.

Montreux 21<sup>st</sup> May 1844.

Manuel Somino.

Montreux May 21<sup>st</sup> 1844.

Conformable.

Micheltor.

On the same day the appropriate communication was forwarded to the first Alcalde of Los Angeles to the effect that the measurements may reach to the point named the Encinal.

Manuel Somino.

Secretary of the  
Departmental Government  
of California.

His Excellency the Gorman considering the petition which Jose Miguel Somino presented & the minutes of Proceedings relating to the Rancho which are in the direction of Cabrunya has deemed meet to declare by decree of this day that the measurements taken in the delivery of possession made

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PAGE 22



To the said José Miguel Triunfo may reach to the neighborhood of the spot called El Encinal (oak grove) this being the boundary assigned to him in the title given to him on the 5<sup>th</sup> of May of year last past.

This I state to you by superior order & for the ends that may be behooving reiterating at the same time my distinguished consideration.

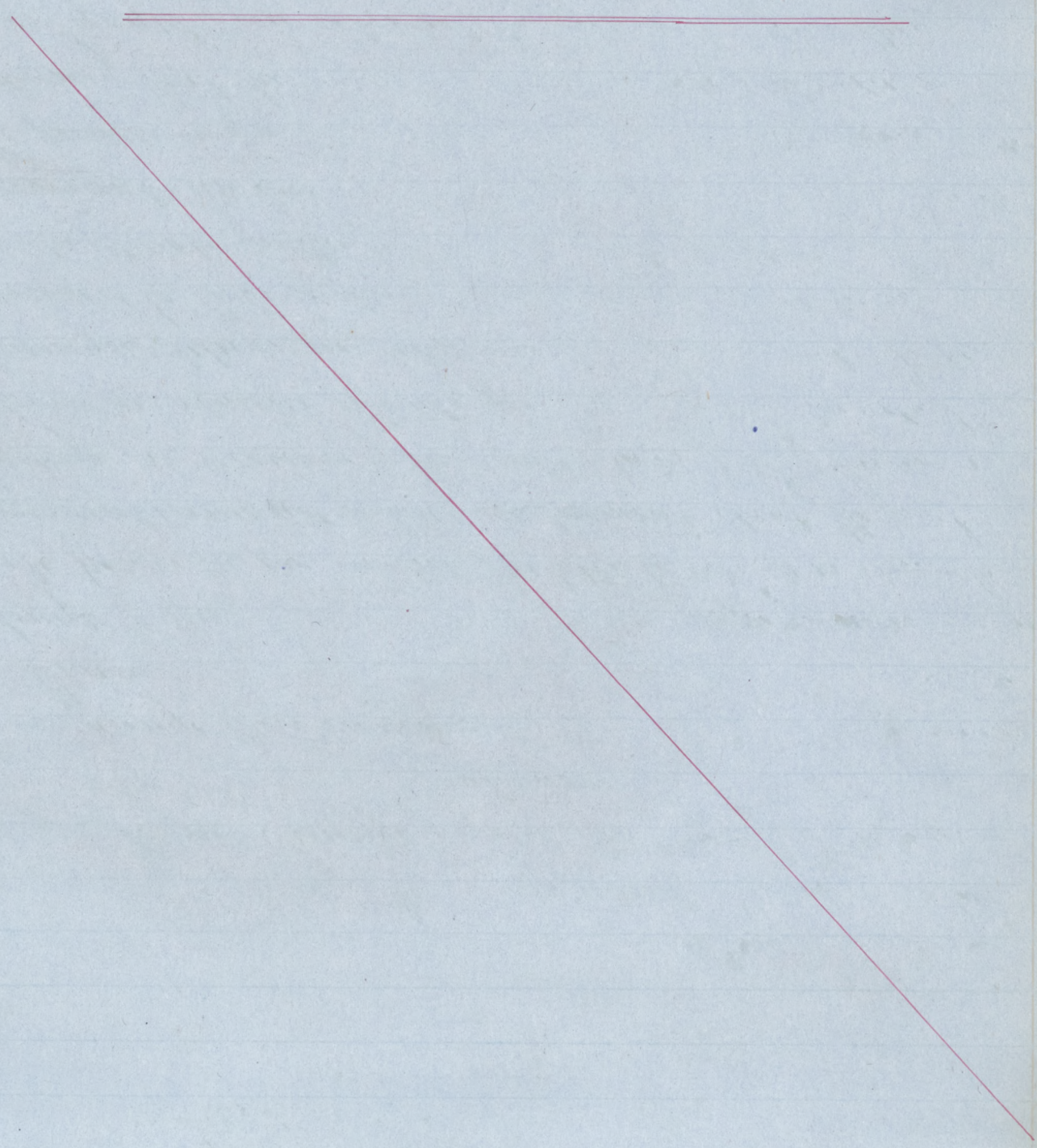
God & Liberty Monterey 21 May 1844.  
Manuel Simón.

To  
The Hon first Alcalde  
of Los Angeles.

Filed in Office Nov 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Geo. Fisher,  
Secy.

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Translation  
 No. 3.

Translation of  
 No. 3.

At the city of Los Angeles in the Department of California on the thirtieth day of the month of March one thousand eight hundred forty five before me Juan Sepulveda, second Constitutionae Alcalde & before my auxiliary witnesses by whose aid I proceed notarially for want of a Notary Public appeared the citizen Pedro Lopez & Miguel Trunfo & said that by a friendly arrangement of their own & spontaneous will they had agreed that Miguel Trunfo to exchange their ranches that is, Pedro Lopez gives to Miguel Trunfo the rancho of Tojima which belongs to him & his brother Francisco Lopez, whose signature power he exhibited, the title to which is shown by documents annexed to this instrument. And Miguel Trunfo in receiving the ownership of Tojima will deliver his rancho situate in the neighborhood of Canhuanga delimiting likewise the documents to be annexed to this instrument which will be executed in duplicate for the protection of the parties. In the documents are found the titles & other proceedings of the possession for the information of both parties, both declaring that the aforesaid ranches are not sold nor mortgaged & are absolutely free, wherefore they will consider themselves as well in possession & with the rights & prerogatives of proprietors & in case of reclamation they will undertake the defence to the end of clearing that possessor who may be molested in quiet & peaceable possession. And to the validity of this instrument they bind themselves with their persons & property present & future & with the same submit to the power & jurisdiction of the Hon Judges who are to take cognizance of this matter to the end that they may compel & force them by all rigor of law & by way of execution in the same way as if it was by a sentence passed under authority of a thing judged, asserted to & without appeal. They waive their own privilege, domicile & residence the laws in their favor & defence & all general reservation of the law as if in due form here expressly waived. In testimony whereof they executed this instrument. They did not subscribe not knowing how, I did, so with the assisting witnesses according to law.



There is no stamped paper.

Juan Sepulveda. At the request of the parties.

Jg.º Coronel.

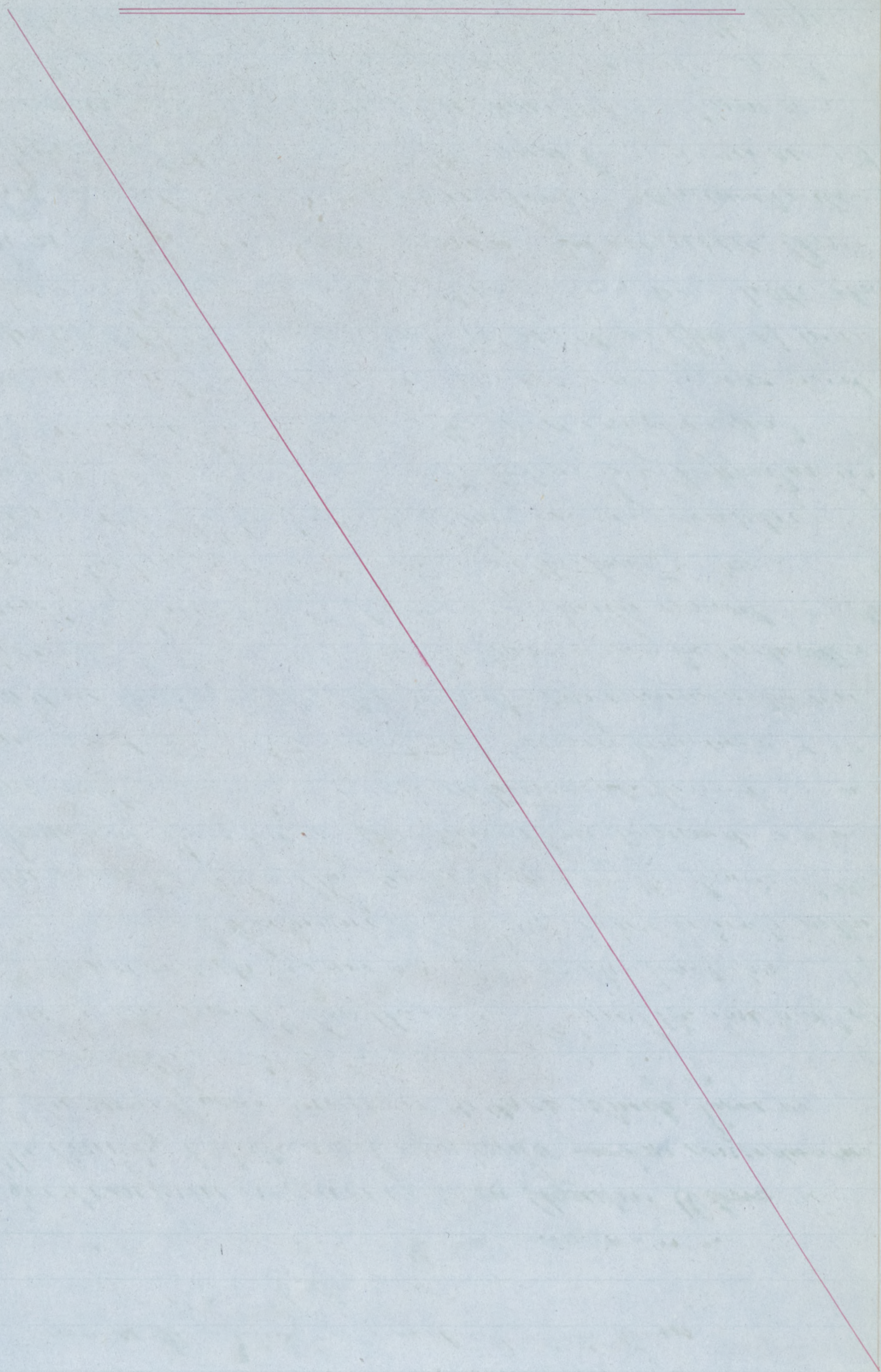
attest. Rafael Gallardo. attest. David de Alejandro.

Filed in Office Nov 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Ju: Fisher.

Sey.

50 SD  
PAGE 24A



2D



Translation -  
 deed. Lopez to  
 Olvera.

Translation of N.  
 N. No. 4. annexed  
 to the Depo of  
 Abel Stearnes.

To all those who may see this document, know ye that I,  
 Francisco R. Lopez, a resident of the County of Los An-  
 geles & State of California, have sold, assigned, & trans-  
 ferred & confirmed & by these presents sell, assign, trans-  
 fer & confirm in favor of Don Augustin Olvera also of  
 the County & State above mentioned for in consideration  
 of the sum of four hundred dollars which I have received  
 to my entire satisfaction & have been lawfully paid to  
 me by the said Don Augustin Olvera the one half of  
 the land which I have a right in the tract known by  
 the name of Calhuinga of Pedro Lopez situate within  
 the County of Los Angeles bounded by the lands of the  
 N. No. 4. annexed to the Depo of Abel Stearnes, of which  
 one half ~~is~~ I convey in determinate boundaries an  
 assigned the entire tract not having been divided, I  
 declare that I make the present conveyance with a right  
 likewise to the improvements there may be actually  
 upon by halves of all classes viz: houses, corrals, gardens  
 &c appertaining to the whole of the tract which belongs  
 to me & to the part which I here convey, rights of way  
 rights & privileges thereunto belonging & appertaining  
 to the said Senior Olvera the said land & what is  
 above mentioned to hold, possess, enjoy, use and  
 dispose of for himself at his will or that of his  
 heirs or whoever among them may have title, claim  
 or right for his proper benefit for evermore. And  
 for myself, my heirs, executors & administrators  
 I covenant & agree with the said Olvera his heirs &  
 whoever among them may have title, claim or right,  
 that I am owner of the one half of the entire tract of  
 Calhuinga of Pedro Lopez, that I have the right of  
 selling the same in perpetual alienation & that I  
 also have the possession of the same tract & that  
 neither part or the whole of the land which has  
 belonged to me have any in combrance, pledge,  
 or hypothecation of any class.

And I further covenant with the aforesaid  
 Senior Olvera that according & conformably as I  
 hold the guarantee of the last possessor from whom  
 I purchased, in the event of any suit or claim



occurring as to the aforesaid tract, I assign the same to Senor Oboro, that is to say that he will bring his action in the case in question as if he were in <sup>his</sup> own proper person against the individual who sold to me, he being originally the person responsible.

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As testimony whereof I duly & voluntarily set my name & seal to this instrument this twenty ninth day of September 1851 at the city of Los Angeles County of the same name & State of California.

Francisco R. Lopez. S. S.

State of California County of Los Angeles.

We remembered that on this 7<sup>th</sup> day of October A. D. 1851 before me Benj. D. Wilson Clerk of the County Court of Los Angeles County personally appeared Francisco R. Lopez known to me to be the same who signed the foregoing document & acknowledged that he signed it voluntarily & for the use and purpose therein mentioned. As witness my hand as clerk of the aforesaid Court & the seal of said Court hereunto affixed on this 7<sup>th</sup> day of October A. D. 1851.

Benj. D. Wilson. Clerk.  
by J. Floyd Jones. Dep.

Received the foregoing document for record on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of Oct. A. D. 1851. at 20 minutes past 10 o'clock A. M. & recorded the same at 30 minutes past 3 o'clock P. M. Oct 15<sup>th</sup> at request of Augustin Oboro in book 1. of deeds page 60.

Benj. D. Wilson. Recorder.  
by J. Floyd Jones. Dep.

Filed in Office Nov 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

Geo. Fisher.  
Sey.



This Indenture made this Thirtieth day of October in the year one thousand eight hundred & fifty two, between James R. Baston, Sheriff of the County of Los Angeles, of the first part, & David W. Alexander and Francis Mellus, constituting the firm of Alexander & Mellus, of the county aforesaid, of the second part, Witnesseth: That, whereas by a certain execution issued out of & under the seal of the District Court of the 1<sup>st</sup> Judicial District, for the county of Los Angeles, tested 5. annexed to the the 5<sup>th</sup> day of March A. D. 1852. at the suit of deposition of Henry Dalton plaintiff, against Pedro Lopez, defendant, Abel Stearnes - doant, doant & delivered to the said Sheriff, commanding him that of the goods & chattels of the said defendant, he should cause to be made certain money, in the said writ specified, if sufficient goods & chattels could not be found, that then he should cause the amount so specified to be made out of the real estate which the said defendant had on the fourth day of March A. D. 1852. or at any time afterwards, in whose hands or - ever the same might be, the said Sheriff did levy on & seize, all the estate, right, title & interest which the defendant re had of, in & to, the premises hereinafter conveyed & described: & on the twenty third of April in the year one thousand eight & fifty two, the said party of the first part sold the said premises at public vendue, at the court house door in the city of Los Angeles county aforesaid, between the hours of nine o'clock A. M. & five o'clock P. M. of said day; having first given public notice of the time & place of such sale, by advertisement of the same according to law: at which sale the said premises were struck off to the said parties of the second part, for the sum of Eleven hundred & one dollars they being the highest bidders & that being the highest sum bid for the same. And whereas, the said premises after the expiration of six months from the time of said sale, remained undecreed & no creditor of the said Pedro Lopez hath acquired the right & title of said purchasers; Now this Indenture Witnesseth: That the said party of the first part, by virtue of said writ, & in pursuance of the act in such cases made provided, & in consideration of the sum



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of money so bid den as aforesaid, to him duly paid, hath sold, & by these presents doth grant & convey unto the said parties of the second part, all the estate, right, title & interest, which the said defendant had on the said fourth day of March A. D. one thousand eight hundred & fifty two, or at any time afterwards, of, in & to the following described tract of land, to wit: A tract of land consisting of Eleven hundred & eighty eight acres, called the land of Calumanga, lying & being situate in the county of Los Angeles, State of California. To have & to hold the said above mentioned premises unto the said parties of the second part, their heirs & assigns forever, as fully & absolutely as the said party of the first part, as Sheriff aforesaid, can or ought to, by virtue of said writ & the law relating thereto.

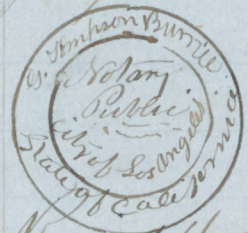
In testimony whereof, the said party of the first part, has hereunto set his hand & seal, the day & year first above written.

In presence of  
 W. S. Osburn.  
 J. R. Barton.  
 Sheriff.

County of Los Angeles.

On this Thirtieth day of October, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred & fifty two, before me personally came James R. Barton, Sheriff of the county of Los Angeles, to me known to be the same person described in, & who executed the within conveyance, & acknowledged that he executed the same freely & voluntarily, & for the purposes therein mentioned.

G. Sampson Powell, Notary Public.



Recorded the above foregoing deed of conveyance for record November 5<sup>th</sup> A. D. 1852. at thirty minutes past ten o'clock A. M. Recorded the fifth day of November A. D. 1852. at fifteen minutes past twelve o'clock P. M. in the book of deeds pages 244 & 245. at the request of David M. Alexander =  
 Wilson W. Jones, Recorder.  
 Dr. H. R. Myles, Deput.

Filed in Office Nov 9<sup>th</sup> 1852. Geo: Fisher. Secy.



David W. Alexander, Francis  
 Mellus & Augustin Oboro  
 of  
 The United States.      3/4 of a League.

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Opinion.

The claimants in this set forth in their petition that Governor Manuel Michelena did on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of April A. D. 1843 grant to one Jose Miguel Trunfo the place called Cahungu, consisting of one fourth of a league a little more or less. The petition further represents that, in the month of May A. D. 1843 judicial possession was given to the said Trunfo of the premises described in his grant. It is further stated by said petitioners that on the 29<sup>th</sup> of May A. D. 1844 the said Governor ordered & declared that the measurement of the lands of Cahungu should be extended to one fourth of a league more than the amount first granted. It is further represented in said petition that, on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of March A. D. 1843 said Trunfo sold & conveyed by deed unto Francisco & Pedro Lopez all his interests in & to the lands & rancho of said Cahungu, that on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of September A. D. 1851 the said Francisco Lopez sold & conveyed unto Augustin Oboro one of the claimants in this case, the one fourth part of said lands of Cahungu. The petition contains the further statement that, on the 30<sup>th</sup> day of October A. D. 1832, the Sheriff of the County of Los Angeles by virtue of his office sold & conveyed unto David W. Alexander & Francis Mellus in company the one half of said lands & rancho of Cahungu, it being the right title & interest of the said Pedro Lopez. And the petitioners also represent that said Francisco Lopez died intestate leaving his father Francisco Lopez & his mother Maria A. F. Lopez his heirs at law, who are entitled to the one fourth of the lands & rancho of Cahungu. There is no proof on file that any approval was ever made by the Departmental Assembly, or that any final document was ever issued to the party, the legal title therefore remains in the government, & passed to the United States, by the



50 SD  
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terms of the treaty subject to all the equities with which it was charged at the time a change of jurisdiction took place. It is proved by the deposition of Abel Stearns that Trunfo the original grantee was in possession of the place previous to the grant in 1843, that he had a small house on the land in which he lived & that he continued there until the transfer to the Lopez's after which they occupied the place until the Sheriff's sale took place, & that some of the land was cultivated by Trunfo & Lopez & that they had some cattle on the place. This is all the evidence adduced by the claimants in regard to the inhabitation & occupancy of the land. The first question which presents itself in this case is whether the claimants have such an equitable interest in the land described in their petition as entitles them to demand of the government of the United States a relinquishment of all her interests in the land in question. All the rights of the claimants must be derived from the original grantee Miguel Trunfo. They have shown in their petition that said Trunfo died on 13<sup>th</sup> day of March A. D. 1845 convey by deed to Pedro & Francisco Lopez all his interest in the tract of land granted to him by the government of Mexico. In proof of the allegation the claimants have filed an instrument purporting to be an agreement entered into between Pedro Lopez & Francisco Lopez with Miguel Trunfo for an exchange of ranchos by which Pedro Lopez acting for his brother Francisco agreed to give the rancho owned by them jointly & called Teranja for the rancho owned by Miguel Trunfo & called Cahungu. This instrument is not signed by the parties, or either of them, but is made in presence of Juan Sepulveda, who is proved by the deposition of Abel Stearns to be an acting Alcalde at the time the instrument purports to have been made, & he also proves that as such Alcalde he was authorized to sanction & certify such instruments. According to the laws & customs of Mexico it seems that parties could convey the legal title to lands by instruments



executed as this instrument was, in the presence of an Alcalde & other subscribing witnesses. It is made apparent from the papers on file in the case that all the parties considered & treated the contract as binding & valid, for all the purposes expressed in their agreement. The subsequent mere conveyances by which the claimants traced their chain of title, together with the Sheriff's deed are all satisfactorily proved & authenticated according to the laws in force at the respective periods when they were severally executed. The claimants have as the successors to all the rights of the original grantee proved an equitable claim to three fourths of the Rancho called Cahungo & to that extent are entitled to demand from the United States a full & complete relinquishment. The remaining one fourth which the petitioners allege belongs to the heirs at law of Francisco Lopez deceased, is not before this board for settlement & adjudication. There is no proof that the persons named in the petition are the heirs of Francisco Lopez, the petition merely contains the naked allegation that, Francisco Lopez is dead, & that his father & mother are his heirs at law. None of us rule that would authorize this Commission to make them parties in this case, & if the statement contained in the petition was even sufficient for that purpose, no confirmation could be made, in the absence of all proof of the heirship, & their right as such heirs to a confirmation of their claim. The judicial measurement defines the premises granted with sufficient certainty to enable the officer authorized to make the survey to identify & locate the precise land granted. We are therefore of opinion that the claimants in this case are entitled to a confirmation of the undivided three fourths of the tract of land called Cahungo.

Filed in Office Nov 13 1833.

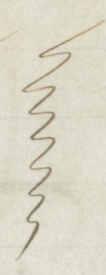
Geo. Fisher. Secy.



David W. Alexander Francis Mellus  
& Agustín Olvera.

Decree.

vs  
The United States.



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In this case on hearing the proofs & allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid as to the undivided three fourths of the tract of land described in the petition & known by the name of Cahuanga, & which tract is bounded & described as follows, to wit: commencing at the Southwesterly point of said premises at the foot of a hill at a place called Ceico rija (old fence) and running thence north one thousand two hundred & fifty varas to a point in the plain, where there is a land mark; thence running west one thousand seven hundred & fifty varas to a point in the same plain, where there is a land mark; thence running South one thousand two hundred & fifty varas to the edge of the planting ground of San Fernando; thence running east to the place of beginning; containing in all two million one hundred & eighty seven thousand & five hundred square varas, a little more or less. For further description reference to be had to documents marked B. D. & F. filed in this case. And it is therefore hereby decreed that the said land be & the same is hereby confirmed to them; and it is further adjudged & decreed that the said petitioners have & hold the same under this confirmation in the following shares or proportions to wit: Alexander & Mellus one equal undivided half thereof; and Agustín Olvera one equal undivided fourth part of said tract called Cahuanga.

Alphus Felch. }  
Thompson Campbell. }  
R. Aug. Thompson. } Commissioners.

Filed in Office Nov 15 1853.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

6474 = 64 1/2 folios  
8 folios extra = 8  
72 1/2 folios

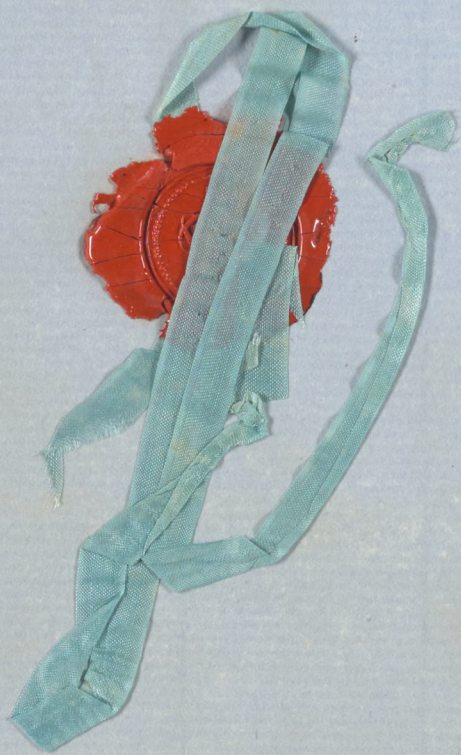


Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *thirty two* pages, numbered from 1 to *32*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *465* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *David W. Alexander, et al*, are

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*Cahuenga*"



In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *twenty second* day of *August* A. D. *1854*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*.

*G. Fisher*  
Geo. Fisher



*Southern* 50

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

*Northern* District of California.

No. 50.

THE UNITED STATES,

vs. 50

*David W. Alexander  
et al  
"Cahuenga"*

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. *465*

Filed, *August 25<sup>th</sup>* 1854

*W. H. Carter  
Clerk*

50

*No 465*



Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 26th October 1854.

David W. Alexander &  
Francis Mellus & c  
vs.  
The United States.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 13th day of July 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

*Cantigny*

Attorney General.



No 50.  
U.S. District Court  
Southern District of California

~~No 47.~~

D. W. Alexander, and  
Francis Mellus. Appellees

vs

The United States. Appellants.

No ~~47~~. 465.

Notice of appeal.

Filed Dec 5<sup>th</sup> 1854.

J. E. Sanz  
Clk.



This Indenture, made the *Fifteenth* day of *September*, in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty *Five*  
BETWEEN

*Agustin Oberra, Resident of the County of Los Angeles, State of California, party of the first part,*  
*and Francis Melhus, Resident as aforesaid, party*

of the second part, Witnesseth, That the said party of the first part, in consideration of the sum of *one dollar, and the further consideration of the entire right and interest* to *him* of the party of the second part in and to the Rancho of *Tijuca*. duly paid before the delivery hereof, has bargained, sold, and quit-claimed, and by these presents do bargain, sell, and quit claim to the said party of the second part, *his* heirs and assigns, for ever, ALL *his* right, title, interest, claim and demand, both at law and in equity, as well in possession as in expectancy, of, in, and to a certain peice or parcel of Land, situate and being *in the County of Los Angeles, State of California, known by the name of "Cahuenga", being the same conveyed to the party of the first part, by one Francisco Lopez, by the said Lopez' deed of conveyance executed the 29<sup>th</sup> day of September, 1851, and recorded in the Office of the Recorder of Los Angeles County, on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of October, 1851, in Book I of Deeds, Mortgages, etc, pages 60 and 61; said tract or peice of land being bounded by the lands known as "Los Berdugos", "Providencia", "Los Feliz", and "San Fernando, and containing one half of a Mexican square league of land, more or less.*

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*[Handwritten signatures]*

with all and singular the hereditaments and the appurtenances thereunto belonging, *and the improvements, houses, corrals, and gardens, thereon situate or thereunto appertaining.*

In Witness whereof, the said party of the first part, has hereunto set *his* hand and seal the day and year first above written.

Sealed and delivered in presence of

*Leonardo Costa*

*Agustin Oberra*



*Francis Melhus*



STATE OF CALIFORNIA,  
County of *Los Angeles* } SS.

On this *fifteenth* day of *September* in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* personally appeared before me *John W. Shaw*, County Clerk of the County Court of *Los Angeles County*, Augustin Choud

known to me to be the person described in, and who executed the foregoing Instrument, who acknowledged to me that *he* executed the same freely and voluntarily, and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

In Witness whereof, I have herunto set my hand and affixed ~~my~~ <sup>the</sup> Official Seal, <sup>of said Court</sup> the day and year first above written.

*John W. Shaw*  
Co. Clerk.



Recorded a full true and correct copy of the foregoing Instrument the 21<sup>st</sup> day of September A.D. 1855 at 10 o'clock A.M. in Book of Deeds N<sup>o</sup> 3 pages 199-200 at request of Francis Muller. John W. Shaw Recorder  
J. James H. Coleman Depy

*Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.*



50  
5  
Deed.

Agustin Olvera,

To

Francis Mellus,

Filed 9<sup>th</sup> Dec 1854  
Recorded this 21<sup>st</sup> day  
of September A.D. 1858  
at 10 o'clock A.M. at  
request of Francis Mellus

fee 3 <sup>25</sup>/<sub>100</sub>  
50 SD

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Depositions of Andrus Pico taken before C. Sims United States Commissioner for the District of California, at the United States Court House in the City of Los Angeles on Tuesday the Ninth day of December 1856 at 10 o'clock A. M. by consent and agreement of parties to be used as testimony on behalf of the Claimant in a certain cause now pending in the U. S. District Court for the Southern District of California, being case No. 50 on Docket of said Court, wherein the United States is Appellant and Claimant and D. W. Alexander et al is Appellee. Present. Pacificus Ord U. S. Attorney and J. R. Scott Esq. attorney on behalf of Appellee

Andrus Pico being duly sworn deposes as and says

Just What is your name age and  
ans place of Residence -

My name is Andrus Pico - Am 44  
years of age and reside in Los Angeles  
County

Just How long have you resided in  
ans the County of Los Angeles

I have lived in Los Angeles County since  
the year 1852

Just Do you <sup>know</sup> a tract of Land called Caubun  
ga, if so how long have you known the  
same and where is it situated



Ans I know it and have known it since  
I have been living in Los Angeles, It is  
situated in the County of Los Angeles 4 leagues  
north of Los Angeles City

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Just Do you know of any well known  
objects that surround this tract of  
Land called Cambuse, if so give  
them in detail, and also state <sup>upon</sup> what  
side of said Land each object is situated  
( " Justice object by P. Ora. U. S. atty")

Ans On the West the nearest point is a point  
called the Alam, on the North the mission  
of San Ferrnando, on the East is the  
Ranchos of Berangos, on the South  
is Los Angeles

Just Did you know Jose Magill In-  
cunfo

Ans I know him

Just When did he reside in the year  
1843

Ans I do not know, at that time I  
was in Monterey, In 1846 I saw  
him in the Rancho of Las Filis ~~Los~~  
with his family I do not know whether  
he was living there

Just Do you a place in the Rancho  
of Cambuse, called "Cerca vigo" or old  
fence

Ans I know the point of "Cerca vigo"

Ans Do you know the house in the Rancho



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PAGE 41  
Qust Do you know the house on the lands  
Cuchuss when Jose Masill Trunco  
formerly lived

Ans I do

Qust Do you know a place in that  
tract of land called the "Oak Grove"

Ans I do

Qust In what direction is the house form  
only occupied by Jose Masill Trunco  
from the old Finca ("Cerca vigo") and  
what distance from the same fence

Ans It is to the West and more or  
less one half League distant

Qust In what direction is the "Oak Grove"  
is the house formerly occupied by the  
said Jose M. Trunco and what is  
the distance

Ans ~~To the South~~ The house is south  
of said Oak Grove and it is one league  
distant from the Grove

Qust How far is the Oak Grove from the  
"Cerca vigo" Old Finca and in what  
direction

Ans The nearest point is less than  
one half league. The Oak Grove lies  
north of the "Cerca vigo"

Qust What is the length of the Old Finca  
and what way does it run

Ans It is three fourths of a league and  
runs north & south



50 SD  
PAGE 42  
Just At what point of that Fena do you  
mean that the bar horn is less  
than one half league

Ans ~~The point~~ I mean the South end of  
said Fena

Just Do you know Francisco R Lopez  
Ans I do -

Just Is he living -  
Ans No; he is dead

Just When did he reside whilst living

Ans He lived in the immediate neighborhood  
of Cautenga at a point called "Vina  
Viego" or "Aguaje" that is the name  
by which I know the place

Just Was he ever married and did  
he have any children or ~~at~~ wife  
at the time of his death

Ans He had neither wife nor children  
at the time of his death

Just Did he have father or mother at  
the time of his death

Ans He left both father and mother  
the father's name was Francisco Lopez  
and the mother was named Maria  
Antonia <sup>Felis de</sup> Lopez

Just When did Francisco R Lopez live  
before he died -

Ans He lived 3 years at San Fernando  
and one year on his Rancho situated



in the Cochunga Ranch, the same  
place where the house now is  
What name at present is the vine  
crip? kindly

Just

Ans

The owners give it the name  
of some ~~land~~ land as often times  
a man when he purchases a ~~parcel~~  
give it a new name. But the Ran-  
Cheros in their collection of Stock  
(Animals) to distinguish it, called  
it (Lower Cochunga) Cochunga Abajo

Just,

~~For State in your testimony~~

Andres Pico

Sworn and Subscribed  
to before me this 9<sup>th</sup> day  
of December A.D. 1854

Jims

U.S. Commissioner

For the Dist of Cal.

State of California  
County of Los Angeles

J. G. Sims, United

States Commissioner for the District of California  
do hereby Certify the foregoing depositions of  
Andres Pico were taken before me in accord-  
ance with the request and agreement of said  
attorneys, at the United States Court House  
in the City of Los Angeles, State of California  
that the said Andres Pico was before me duly  
sworn according to law as a witness in



Said Cause in the Caption of this deposition  
mentioned, and after being so sworn, his testimony  
was by me reduced to writing in his presence  
and that of the said attorneys, and after having  
been by me carefully read to him, and by him  
corrected as he desired, was by him signed  
in my presence

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In testimony whereof I hereunto  
set my hand and affix my private  
Seal (there being no official Seal) this  
Ninth day of December A.D. 1856

Wm  
W S Commissioner



N 50

W. D. Loomis

Jordan Dist of Cal

D. W. Loomis

ad

The U. States

D. W. Loomis

Filed to 9<sup>th</sup> day of  
Dec 1854

Wm  
Clark

50 SD

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again has the papers



In the District Court of the United States for the  
Southern District of California.

Los Angeles County.

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David W Alexander, +  
Francis Mellus et al  
~~Agustin Olvera~~ } No. 465.  
~~et al~~ }  
The United States } 3

To the Honorable Isaac S R Ogier Judge of the  
District Court of the United States for the  
Southern District of California.

The petitioner of Pacificus Ord (of Monterey County)  
Attorney of the United States for the Southern  
District of California, who petitions in this behalf  
for the United States, and being present here in  
Court in his proper person, in the name and be-  
half of the United States, represents as follows.

That heretofore, to wit, on or about the 8<sup>th</sup> day of  
November AD 1852, David W Alexander, Francis  
Mellus and Agustin Olvera presented a peti-  
tion to the Commissioners to ascertain and  
settle the private land claims in the State  
of California, claiming the tract of land called  
Cahuenga, containing about one fourth of a  
league, a little more or less, in the County of  
Los Angeles, in the words and figures following, viz,



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The petition of David W Alexander and Francis  
 Mellus, in company and Agustin Olvera respect-  
 fully represents. That on or about the 5<sup>th</sup> day of  
 May 1843, Manuel Micheltoena, then Governor of  
 California in the name of the Mexican Nation, by  
 virtue of the laws then in force the usages and cus-  
 toms of the country affecting grants of land in  
 California, granted in full property unto Jose  
 Miguel Triunfo the tract of land and rancho in  
 the present County of Los Angeles, known and  
 called Cahuenga consisting of one fourth of a  
 league a little more or less as bounded and described  
 in the papers and maps relating to said grant  
 of land. That so soon as copies can be procured  
 of papers and maps relating to this grant of  
 land now in the Archives in custody of the U. S.  
 Surveyor General for California, your petitioners  
 pray leave to file the same as part of this peti-  
 tion. And your petitioners further represent that  
 about the month of May 1843 juridical possession  
 was given to said Triunfo of said lands and  
 rancho by the proper Officer having jurisdiction  
 of such matters. That copies of the papers relating  
 thereto are herewith filed and the originals are  
 in the possession of your petitioners ready to be  
 produced and proved. And your petitioners fur-  
 ther represent that on or about the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of  
 May 1844, said Governor on the petition of said



"Fruinco ordered and decreed that the meas-  
"urement of the lands of Bahuenga should be  
"extended to one fourth of a league more than  
"the amount first described. That copies of all the  
"papers relating thereto are herewith filed, and  
"the originals are in the possession of your peti-  
"tioners ready to be produced and proved. And  
"your petitioner further represents that on or  
"about the 15<sup>th</sup> day of March 1845 the said Fruinco  
"sold and conveyed by deed unto Francisco Lopez  
"and Pedro Lopez all of the said lands and  
"rancho of Bahuenga, that a copy of said deed  
"is herewith filed as part of this petition and  
"the original is in the possession of your petitioners  
"ready to be produced and proved. And your  
"petitioners further show that on or about the 29<sup>th</sup>  
"day of September 1851, the said Francisco Lopez  
"sold and conveyed unto your petitioner Agus-  
"tin Olvera the one fourth part of said lands  
"and rancho of Bahuenga, that a copy of said  
"deed is herewith filed as part of this petition  
"and the original is in the possession of your  
"petitioners and ready to be produced and proo-  
"ved. And your petitioners further show that  
"on or about the            day of            1852 James  
"Barton then Sheriff of the County of Los  
"Angeles, by virtue of his Office sold and  
"conveyed unto your petitioners David W



Alexander and Francis Mellus in company  
 the one half of said lands and rancho of  
 Bahuenga, it being the right, title and inter-  
 est of said Pedro Lopez. That a copy of said  
 deed is herewith filed as part of this petition  
 and the original is in the possession of your  
 petitioners ready to be produced and proved.  
 And your petitioners further represent that  
 the said Francisco Lopez died intestate and  
 without heirs leaving his father Francisco  
 Lopez and his mother Maria A F Lopez his  
 next of kin and heirs at Law entitled to the  
 one fourth of the lands and rancho of  
 Bahuenga remaining in the said Francisco  
 Lopez at the time of his death. There is no  
 conflicting claim to said lands known to  
 your petitioner and said lands have not been  
 surveyed by the U S Surveyor General for  
 California. The evidence upon which your  
 petitioners rely in support of this claim  
 consists of the records of this grant, papers and  
 Maps in the Archives now in custody of the U,  
 S Surveyor General for California. Original papers  
 and Maps and deeds of transfer in possession  
 of you petitioners and the testimony of Witnesses  
 to be produced before your Honorable Board.  
 All of which is respectfully submitted for  
 such action as the Justice and nature of this claim

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"may require."

Your petitioner further represents that thereafter, to wit, on the 15<sup>th</sup> day of November AD 1853, the said Commissioners confirmed by final decree the said claim of the said David W Alexander Francis Mellus and Agustin Olvera, in the words and figures, following, to wit. "David W Alexander Francis Mellus and Agustin Olvera, vs The United States. In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid as to the undivided three fourths of the tract of land described in the petition and known by the name of Cahuenga, and which tract is bounded and described as follows, to wit; Commencing at the Southernly point of said premises at the foot of a hill at a place called Boice vieja (old fence) and running thence North one thousand two hundred and fifty varas to a point in the plain, where there is a land mark; thence running West one thousand seven hundred and fifty varas to a point in the same plain, where there is a land mark; thence running South one thousand two hundred and fifty varas to the edge of the planting ground of San Fernando; thence running east to the place of beginning; containing in all two Million



"one hundred and eighty seven thousand and  
 "five hundred square varas, a little more or less.  
 "For further description reference to be had to  
 "documents marked B, D, and F, filed in this case.  
 "And it is therefore hereby decreed that the said  
 "land be and the same is hereby confirmed to  
 "them; and it is further adjudged and decreed  
 "that the said petitioners have and hold the  
 "same under this confirmation in the following  
 "shares or proportions to wit; Alexander and Mel-  
 "lus one equal undivided half thereof; and  
 "Agustin Olvera one equal undivided fourth  
 "part of said tract called Bahuenga".

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" Alpheus Felch } Com-  
 " Thompson Campbell } mis-  
 " R Aug Thompson } sioners."

"Filed in Office Nov 15<sup>th</sup> 1853. Geo Fisher Secy."  
 That thereafter, to wit, on the 31<sup>th</sup> day of August A.  
 D 1854 a duly certified transcript of the said de-  
 cree and proceedings, and the papers and  
 evidence on which it was founded in said  
 cause, was filed in the Office of the Clerk of  
 the District Court of the United States for the  
 Southern District of California, and marked  
 No 465, reference to which it is prayed may be  
 had and made a part of this petition.

That on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of July - AD 1854 the Honora-  
 ble Caleb Cushing Attorney General of the United



States received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of said final decree and proceedings of said Commissioners in said cause (No 465) and the papers and evidence on which said decree was founded.

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That thereafter, to wit, on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of December AD 1854, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States, a notice with the said clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the Appeal in said cause of David W. Alexander, Francis Mellus and Agustin Olvera vs The United States from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States.

Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid is within the Jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents and insists that the said decree of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed, and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence apparent in said certified transcript of said cause now on Appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court.



And your petitioner further represents that the said claim is invalid, and the said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

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1. That the said David W Alexander, Francis Mellus and Agustin Olvera show no valid title to the said land claimed by them as aforesaid, And it is denied that they have any.
2. That the said alleged grant of Governor Micheltoarena was made in violation of the 4<sup>th</sup> Article of the Colonization law of Mexico of the 18<sup>th</sup> of August AD 1824, in this, that the land granted, as alleged by claimant, was and is within ten leagues of the Sea Coast. And there is no evidence by claimant that the Supreme General Executive power of Mexico previously approved of the Colonization of the lands of California, within ten leagues of the Sea Coast. And it is denied that such previous Consent of said Supreme General Executive power of Mexico in such case was ever had.
3. That at the date of the said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid, was occupied by and in the possession of the Missions of California, and particularly by the Mission of San Fernando, and could not therefore be colonized.
4. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the law of Mexico of the 18<sup>th</sup> of August AD 1824, and the regulations for the Colonization of the Terri-



ories of Mexico of the 21<sup>st</sup> of November AD 1828.

5. That the said alleged grant is not on stamped paper. That it has not the conditions requiring the said grantee to build a house within one year from the date of the grant, and that he shall have it occupied, and shall cultivate the land. That it has no map to explain the boundaries and identify the land. That the grant does not sufficiently describe the land so that it can be identified. That it is void for uncertainty.

6. That there is no evidence that the said alleged grant was ever approved by the Departmental Assembly of California. And it is denied that it was ever approved by said Assembly.

7. That the alleged act of Juridical possession and survey of said land by the first Alcalde of Los Angeles, Manuel Requena, dated about the 6<sup>th</sup> of May AD 1844, was not made according to the terms of said grant, nor according to the description of the land in the petition to said Governor of said Trujillo for said land; nor according to the Ordinance or Law; and that said act of possession is vague and indefinite. That the said claimants fail to show the said petition of said Jose Gabriel Trujillo, for said land, referred to in said alleged grant.

8. That no definitive title to said Trujillo for said land is shown by said claimants. And it is denied that he ever had such definitive title for



said land. And that the said alleged Juridical possession and survey of said land by said Alcalde Requena of said date was not lawful without such definitive grant.

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9. That the alleged act of exchange, dated the 13<sup>th</sup> of March AD 1845, before the Second Alcalde of Los Angeles, made by and between the said Indian Jose Gabriel Truinzo and Pedro Lopez, was unlawful; the said Indian Truinzo not having the capacity at that time, to alienate or exchange said tract of land in the manner and form as alleged; And that he had not at that time a definitive title for said land, and could not alienate said land until he had a definitive title; and that even then he could not alienate, without lawful authority which is not shown. That the said alleged act of exchange does not describe the land of said Truinzo, so that it can be identified as the same land alleged to have been granted him on the 5<sup>th</sup> of May AD 1843, as aforesaid.

10. That the alleged deed of conveyance of Francisco R Lopez, dated the 29<sup>th</sup> of September AD 1851, to Augustin Olvera of one undivided half of the tract of land known by the name of Bahuenga in Los Angeles County California, and bounded as therein mentioned, is not the same tract of land alleged to have been granted to the said Truinzo on the 5<sup>th</sup> of May AD 1843, as aforesaid. And that the said Francisco R Lopez, had not then, or since the date of said alleged deed



of conveyance, any right title or interest in and to the said land alleged to have been granted to said Truinfo, on the said 5<sup>th</sup> of May AD 1843.

50 SD  
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11. That the alleged deed of conveyance of James Barton Sheriff of Los Angeles County, of the right title and interest of Pedro Lopez in and to the tract of land of Eleven hundred and Eighty <sup>acres</sup> and called Cahuenga, lying and being in the County of Los Angeles California, to said David W. Alexander and Francis Mellus, is insufficient in its said description of the land, to identify it as the same tract of land alleged to have been granted to the said Jose Gabriel Truinfo on the 5<sup>th</sup> of May AD 1843, and alleged to have been alienated by him to said Pedro Lopez, on the said 13<sup>th</sup> of March AD 1845.

And no proof having been made by said claimants of the allegations of their said petition or in support of their said claim filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made or grounded thereon, but the said petition ought to have been dismissed and said claim rejected by said Commissioners upon the grounds aforesaid.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and the laws and Statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said David W. Alexander, Francis Mellus and



Agustin Olvera may be served with a copy of this petition, and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision or final decree of confirmation of said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, and decide on the validity of the said claim of said David W Alexander Francis Mellus, and Agustin Olvera, for said land claimed and confirmed as aforesaid, and that the same may be decreed invalid. And all such other orders, Judgments, or decrees as may be just. With Costs, and general relief.

*J. Ord*

Attorney of the United States  
for the Southern District of Cal<sup>o</sup>.

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N<sup>o</sup> 37.

D. W. Alexander,  
Francis Mellus et al appes  
Ads.  
The United States. app<sup>s</sup>

---

Petition of Ads. of Ms. for  
revisioe.

---

Filed Jan'y 5<sup>th</sup> 1855.

f. E. Jare  
clk.



United States of America, }  
Southern District of California. } SS.

TO

The President of the United States,

David W. Alexander, Francis Mellus,  
and Agustin Olvera.

50 SD

PAGE 59

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the fifth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

*Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation, of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims of in the State of California, of the claim of D. W. Alexander, Francis Mellus, and Agustin Olvera, for a tract of land called Cahuenga, in the County of Los Angeles, California, to the extent of about two Million one hundred and eighty seven thousand and five hundred square varas, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners, on or about the 8<sup>th</sup> of November, A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 15<sup>th</sup> of November, A.D. 1853,*

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that ~~judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs.~~ *the plaintiffs will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein,*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this sixth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. C. Carr*  
Clerk.



465. No 57  
[Handwritten scribbles]

Marshals Cost  
Copying Summons  
Four folios \$ 1.20  
Serving Summons 4.00  
Serving Petition 4.00  
\$ 9.20

United States of America,  
Southern District of California,  
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

D. W. Alexander, Francis Sellers,  
et al appells.

adv.  
#

The United States, appls

SUMMONS.  
Received Feb 12-1855  
Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *Austin Chen*  
one of the defendants named by  
leaving with him personally  
a certified copy of the same  
at *his residence, in the County of Los Angeles,*  
the *17<sup>th</sup>* day of *February* A. D. 1855 *five*  
in the Southern District of California on  
Sworn to and subscribed before me, *this 17<sup>th</sup>* } *Edward Hunter*  
day of *February*, A. D. 1855. } *U. S.*  
Clerk. } *Marshal.*



United States of America, }  
Southern District of California. } SS.

TO

The President of the United States,

David W. Alexander, Francis Mellus,  
and Agustin Oberra.

50 SD  
PAGE 61

GREETING :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the Fifth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five, at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

*Pacificus Ord., Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of D.W. Alexander, Francis Mellus, and Agustin Oberra, for a tract of land called Cahuenga, in the County of Los Angeles, California, to the extent of about two million, One hundred and eighty seven thousand and five hundred square varas, which said claim was presented by your petition, to said Commissioners, on or about the 8th of November, A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 15th of November A.D. 1853.*

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. *The Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded herein.*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this fifth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. E. Farr.*  
Clerk.



465 W. 5th.

Marshal Court

Serving Summons 3,00

Copies " 50

Serving Petition 3,00  
\$6.50

25.52

United States of America,

Southern District of California,

U. S. District Court.

D. W. Alexander, Francis Mellus,  
et al. apprs

adv.  
#

The United States. apprs

SUMMONS.

Renewed Feb'y 12-1855  
Edward Hunter  
U.S. Marshal

50 SD

PAGE 62

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Francis Mellus  
by delivering to him in his proper person  
a true copy.

at Los Angeles  
the twenty-first day of May

in the Southern District of California on  
A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, Wm. S. [unclear]  
day of May 1855. J. C. [unclear] Clerk.

Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal.



United States of America, } SS.  
Southern District of California. }

TO

The President of the United States,

David W. Alexander, Francis Mellus, and  
Agustin Olvera

50 SD

PAGE 63

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the Fifth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

*Pacificus Ord* attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California of the Claim of D. W. Alexander, Francis Mellus, and Agustin Olvera, for a tract of land called Cabuenga, in the County of Los Angeles, California, to the extent of about two million, one hundred and eighty seven thousand and five hundred square varas, which said claim was presented by competition to said Commissioners on or about the 8<sup>th</sup> of November, A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 15<sup>th</sup> of November A.D. 1853,

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that ~~judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs.~~ *The Plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this Sixth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. E. Farr*  
Clerk.



467  
N 50 SD  
To Marshal

Marshal Cost -  
Copying Summons  
four folios 190  
Serving Summons 3,000  
Serving Petition 3,000  
Travel in both  
14 miles each  
9 cts per mile  
252  
\$ 42

United States of America,  
Southern District of California,  
U. S. District Court.

D. W. Alexander, Francis Hollins,  
et al, appellants

vs.

The United States,  
appellee.

**SUMMONS.**  
Renewed Feb 12 - 1855  
Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal

50 SD  
PAGE 64

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon ~~David W. Alexander~~  
David W. Alexander one of the within named  
defendants, by leaving with him personally  
a true copy of the same in the  
county of Los Angeles California

at the second day of March in the Southern District of California on  
A. D. 1855 five

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 2<sup>d</sup>  
day of March, 1855. J. S. Carr, Clerk.

Edward Hunter  
Marshal.



David W. Alexander,

Francis Mellus, et al.

vs,

The United States.

In the District Court of the

United States, for the Southern

District of California.

No 465.

50 SD  
PAGE 65

To the Hon. Isaac S. H. Ogier, Judge of the District Court  
of the United States for the Southern District of California.

The answer of Agustín Olvera, one of the Defendants in  
the above entitled cause, a citizen of the United States,  
residing in the County of Los Angeles, State of California,  
to the petition of review filed in said cause, at the suit  
of the United States, praying that a certain final decree  
of Confirmation entered in favor of said Defendants, by  
the U. S. Land Commissioners appointed to ascertain  
and settle the private land claims in the State of  
California, in a certain claim for a tract of land  
called "Cahuenga", respectfully represents; That this  
Defendant admits, that, in conjunction with the two  
aforesaid Defendants, he did present his petition to  
the said Commissioners, for the tract of land described  
in said petition, and that the said Commissioners  
did enter a final decree of confirmation in his behalf  
for the said tract of land claimed by him in said petition.  
And this Defendant further answering, saith, that  
he claims the one undivided fourth of the said tract  
of land called "Cahuenga", with <sup>the</sup> metes and bounds  
referred to in the transcript from said Commissioners,  
relating to said claim, which transcript was filed in  
the Clerk's Office of your Hon. Court on the 30<sup>th</sup> day  
of August, 1854. and is herein specially referred to, and



made a part of this answer; that he claims the same in virtue of a deed of Conveyance to him, dated on or about the 29<sup>th</sup> day of September, 1851, by Francisco Lopez, to whom, (together with Pedro Lopez) all of said lands and Rancho of "Cahuenga" were transferred by deed of Conveyance, by Jose' Miguel Triunfo, on or about the 13<sup>th</sup> day of March 1845, who held the same in virtue of a grant in fee thereof, made to him as set forth in said petition presented to said Commissioners, filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Board of said Commissioners, on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of November, 1852, as appears in said Transcript by Manuel Michelmorena, then Governor of California, on or about the 5<sup>th</sup> day of May, 1843, by virtue of authority in him vested by law. That the metes and bounds of said claim are accurately defined in the map and judicial survey and possession thereof, all of which appears in said Transcript herein specially referred to, and made a part of this answer.

And this Defendant further answering, saith, that all the conditions of the said Grant were faithfully discharged by those under whom he claims as aforesaid. And he further avers that his said claim is valid as appears by the said Transcript and the decree of the said Commissioners, and as will be made to appear by such further proof as may be taken by order of your Honor, and that the final decree of said Commissioners is valid according to the laws, usages and customs of Spain and Mexico, as they existed in California, and according to the Treaty of Guadalupe



Hidalgo, the laws of nations, the principles of equity, and the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States, as far as they are applicable.

And Defendant further answering, denies all and singular the allegations in plaintiff's petition contained, except such as are herein specially admitted.

And Defendant further avers that there exists no cause by reason of anything alleged in said petition, why said final decree should be declared invalid.

Wherefore the said Defendant prays that your Honor do declare the said final decree of said Commissioner, as well as the claim and title of this Defendant to the land as aforesaid, to be valid.

He prays that the petition of the United States may be dismissed, and for costs and general relief.

Augustin Alvarez  
in pro. per.



I served this answer on Pord Attorney of the United  
State by delivering to him personally a  
Certified copy of the same at his office  
in the southern District of California this March  
21<sup>st</sup> 1855

Edward Hunt  
US Marshal

Sworn to & Subscribed before  
me this 21<sup>st</sup> March 1855.

J. E. Farr  
clk.

No ~~44~~ 50.

United States District Court,  
Southern District of California.

David W. Alexander,

Francis Mellus, et al.,  
Appellants,

vs.

The United States.

Appellants.

Answer of Agustín Obora

Filed February 24<sup>th</sup> 1855.

J. E. Farr  
clk.

50 SD

PAGE 68



In the United States District  
Court for the Southern District  
of California

50 SD

PAGE

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The United States  
vs

David W Alexander &  
Francis Mellus et al

Case 80 465

It is stipulated that  
The above Defendants David W Alexander  
& Francis Mellus have until the 20<sup>th</sup>  
day of March 1855 in which to answer  
the ~~complaint~~ Petition filed on the part  
of the United States in the above case  
Los Angeles March 10<sup>th</sup> 1855

J R Holt  
att<sub>y</sub> for Alexander & Mellus

F. O. A. att<sub>y</sub> for the  
U. S. D. C.



No. 50

U.S. Dist Court.  
Southern Dist of Cal.

The United States,

vs

David W. Alexander &  
Francis Mellus, et al.

Stipulation between U.S.  
atly, & Defs atly.

Filed March 10<sup>th</sup> 1855

C. E. Jan.  
atly.

50 SD

PAGE 70



In the United States District Court  
for the Southern District of California.

D. W. Alexander,

Francis Mellus, }  
Agostin Roera, } Appellees

ads.

The United States Appellant

Case No. 50.

For the undivided three-  
fourths of the Rancho of  
"Cahuenga" containing  
one-half league in Los Angeles  
County.

50 SD

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And now come the above named Appellees, David W. Alexander, Francis Mellus and Agostin Roera, by their Attorney, J. R. Scott, and for answer to the petition of the Appellant filed in this cause, say, That on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of May, A.D. 1843, Manuel Micheltorena, constitutional and acting Governor of Upper California, and duly authorized by law to grant said land, by his deed of grant of that date, duly executed according to law, did grant and convey to José Miguel Triunfo, part of the lands called "Cahuenga" said part containing one quarter of a square league a little more or less, which said part was duly admeasured and judicial possession thereof given to the said José Miguel Triunfo by the competent judicial authorities of the district wherein said lands were situate, according to law, on May A.D. 1843, and that afterwards, to wit, on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of May, A.D. 1844, the said Manuel Micheltorena, being Governor and duly authorized by law as aforesaid, by his ~~grant~~ deed of grant of that date, did grant and



convey to the said José Miguel Triunfo, the remaining portion of the tract of land, called Caluenga, said portion containing one quarter of a square league, a little more or less, which said portion was duly admeasured and judicial possession thereof given to said José Miguel Triunfo by the competent judicial authorities where the land was situate; whereby the said José Miguel Triunfo became lawfully possessed and seized in fee simple of the entire tract of land or Rancho called Caluenga, containing one half of one square league a little more or less, as these Appellees aver that the said Triunfo did, during all the time he held said lands, do, perform and fulfil all the conditions that were necessary to be done, performed and fulfilled to perfect his title to said land.

And these Appellees further say that on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of March A.D. 1845 the said José Miguel Triunfo did, by his deed and conveyance of that date duly executed by him, sell and convey the entire tract of land granted to him as aforesaid unto Francisco Lopez and Leonardo Lopez.

And these Appellees further say that on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of September A.D. 1851, the said Francisco Lopez did, by his deed and conveyance of that date duly executed by him, sell and convey one half of his right, title and ownership in said lands the same being one quarter

of the entire tract or rancho aforesaid, un-



of the entire tract or rancho aforesaid, unto the above named Agostin Oloera, one of these Appellees.

And these Appellees further say that on the 30<sup>th</sup> day of October A. D. 1852, James R. Barton, then Sheriff of the County of Los Angeles, wherein said lands were situate, by virtue of his office and in fulfillment of the duties thereof, did by his deed and conveyance, then duly executed by him, sell and convey to the above named David W. Alexander and Francis Mellus, two of these Appellees, one half of the said lands or Rancho of Cahuenga, the same being the entire right title and interest of the said Pedro Lopez therein.

And these Appellees further say that in or about the year 1851, the said Francisco Lopez died intestate, and without wife or lawful issue, leaving his father Francisco Lopez, and his mother Maria A. Felis Lopez his heirs at law and lawful owners of one fourth part of the said Rancho of Cahuenga.

Therefore and for reasons hereinafter set forth, the Appellees say that they are the lawful owners of said lands in the proportion as follows, to wit, David W. Alexander and Francis Mellus of one undivided half, Agostin Oloera of one undivided fourth part, and Francisco Lopez and Maria A. Felis, his wife, of one undivided fourth part; and further say that they and all those from whom they hold said lands have continued in peace-

50 SD  
PAGE 73



able and quiet possession thereof from the time of the several grants as above set forth to the present time, and have done performed and fulfilled all things necessary by law to perfect their title to said lands.

50 SD  
PAGE 74

And these Appellees further say that on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of November A.D. 1852. they presented to the U.S. Board of Land Commissioners their petition, setting forth their title, and praying for a confirmation to them of said lands by the said Board, and these Appellees filed before the said Commissioners certain documentary evidence and depositions of witnesses, the whole of which are contained in Transcript of proceedings had before said Board, now on file in the office of the Clerk of this Honorable Court, and to all of which these Appellees refer in this their answer.

And these Appellees further say that after hearing the petition and proofs of these Appellees; the said Board of Commissioners by their decree made November 15<sup>th</sup> 1853, confirmed said lands to these Appellees.

And these Appellees say that they are the legal owners of said lands as above set forth, and entitled to have the same confirmed to them by this Honorable Court, and say that they and all under whom they hold have done, performed and fulfilled all things that were necessary to be done, performed and

fulfilled to entitle them to such confirma-



necessary to be done, performed and  
fulfilled to entitle them to such confirma-  
tion by the laws of the land, particularly  
by a Law of the Congress of the United States,  
entitled "an Act to ascertain and settle the  
private land claims in the State of California,"  
approved March 3, 1851.

And these Appellees further  
state that the said lands are situate in  
the Southern District of the State of Califor-  
nia, and within the jurisdiction of  
this Honorable Court, and for further  
answer to the petition for review filed  
in this case by the Appellant, these Appel-  
lees say that they deny all and singular  
each and every allegation therein con-  
tained, except such as are admitted in  
this their answer, and they deny that  
there is anything in said petition contained  
either in law or in fact to estop or prevent  
this Honorable Court from affirming the  
decision of said Board of Commissioners  
and confirming to these Appellees their  
title to the lands claimed in this case.

And these Appellees would pray  
the judgement of this Honorable Court  
that the decision of said Board of Commis-  
sioners may be affirmed so far as re-  
gards the confirmation of the undivided  
three-fourths of said lands to these Ap-  
pellees, and that the other undivided  
fourth part may be confirmed to the  
said Francisco Lopez and Maria A. Fe-  
lis his wife, and that these Appellees may  
be dismissed hence with costs, and may  
have such other and further relief as



may be agreeable to Equity and good  
conscience, and the nature of their case  
shall require.

J. R. Lott

Attorney for Appellees.

50 SD

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Received service of an answer of which  
the above is a true copy.

Los Angeles

March 19, 1855.



I served this answer on P. Ord Attorney of the United States, by leaving with him personally a certified copy of the same at his office in the Southern District of California on March 19<sup>th</sup> 1855

sworn to & subscribed before Edward Hunt  
 me this 19<sup>th</sup> March, 1855.

U.S. Marshal

Marshall's cost -  
\$ 3.00

W. E. [unclear]  
Clerk

Care, No 50.

The United States  
Appellate,  
Dist.

David M. Alexander,  
Francis Luelles &  
Augustus Stevens.  
Appellants.

Deacons of Appellants.

Filed March 19<sup>th</sup> 1855

PAGE 77  
50 SD  
S. J. [unclear]  
Clerk

J. H. Scott,  
Att'y for Appellants.



U. S. District Court  
David W. Alexander  
& Francis Bellus  
& Augustin Olvera

No 50.

Appellees  
vs

The United States  
Appellants

50 SD  
PAGE 78

And now at this day comes the  
said Augustin Olvera one of the Appellants  
in person and <sup>by</sup> Myron Morton his attorney  
and moves the Court for an order  
to take further testimony in the  
above case, by either party -

Myron Morton  
Attorney for Appellee



in District Court  
Alexander, Mellus  
& Olmstead, Appellants  
vs  
No 50.

The United States  
Appellants

Motion to take  
further testimony

Filed April 9<sup>th</sup> 1855

J. E. Farr







N<sup>o</sup> 50.

David Walcott et al  
- do  
The United States.

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Articles of hearing by  
Circuit.

Filed Oct 11<sup>th</sup> 1885.

J. D. Walcott  
et al

J. D. Walcott et al.

50 SD

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This Indenture made and entered into on this Seventh day of June A.D. One thousand Eight hundred and fifty five in the City and County of Los Angeles State of California by and between Francisco Lopez and Maria Antonia his wife of the first part and Francis Melles of the second part all of the County and State aforesaid, Witnesseth;

That the parties of the first part for and in Consideration of the party of the second part having built a house upon the hereinafter described premises, and having given and hereby giving to the said parties of the first part a life lease of the said house and the permission to keep thereon a few cows oxen and horses not to exceed one hundred head in all, together with the use of a garden not to exceed ten acres of land to be located in a square form by the parties of the first part, none of said privileges to be assignable nor to extend beyond the life time of the parties of the first part, have bargained, sold and conveyed and by these presents do grant and convey to the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever, all their right title and interest claim and demand, both in law and equity, as well in possession as in expectancy of in and to a certain piece or parcel of land situate and being in the County of Los Angeles State of California, known as 'Cin henga' and bounded and described as follows, beginning at the foot of a hill, running Northwaly along the 'Cerro Viejo' twelve hundred and fifty varas to a point in the plain where a land mark was formerly placed, thence Westwaly seven hundred and fifty varas to a point in the same plain where also a landmark was formerly placed, thence Southwaly one thousand two hundred and fifty varas to the edge of the planting grounds of Don Fernando, and thence Eastwaly one thousand seven hundred and fifty varas, to the point of beginning, containing Two Million one hundred and eighty seven thousand five hundred square varas with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances therunto belonging, to have and to hold by the party of the

50 SD  
PAGE 82



Second part his heirs and assigns forever.

~~That~~

In Witness Whereof

the said parties of the first part have hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year and in the place first


50 SD

PAGE 83

above written.

Signed, sealed and delivered  
in presence of

J. M. Lopez



Thomas Penick

Maria Antonia Lopez  
her  
mark

State of California }  
County of Los Angeles }

On the fourth day of June A.D. 1855 before me a Notary Public in and for said County, personally appeared Meneses Lopez and Maria Antonia Lopez his wife, known to me to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument, who acknowledged to me that they executed the same freely and voluntarily for the use and purpose therein mentioned; that the said Maria Antonia Lopez being personally known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to said instrument as a party thereto and being made acquainted with the contents thereof, acknowledged, on examination apart from and without the hearing of her husband, that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, without fear or compulsion or undue influence of her husband and that she does not look to what the execution of the same

In testimony whereof I have hereunto subscribed my name and affixed my seal of office the day and year first above written

Thomas Penick

Notary Public



Witnessed this 7th day of June A.D. 1855. at 2 o'clock & 17 minutes P.M. at request of James Miller, on pages 298 and 299 of Book No. 7. of Deeds, Mortgages, Leases, &c.

John W. Shore, Recorder.



Francesco Lopez et ux  
to  
Francis Mellus

Recorded this 7th day of  
June A.D. 1855. at 2 o'clock  
and 30. minutes P.M. at  
request of Francis Mellus.

Filed this 9th Decr  
Office  
5 fol. — Fee \$2.25.



In the United States District Court, Southern District of California.

50 SD  
PAGE 85

D. W. Alexander et al. } Appellees } Case No. 50  
Ad } } "La Nueva"  
The United States } Appellants } 465.

In this case it being suggested by J. R. Scott, Attorney for the Appellees, that the Transcript of the Record from the United States Board of Land Commissioners is incorrect and imperfect in the following points, to wit:

Document H. H. N. 3, omitted,  
page 8, line 8, Sueno should be Lereco.  
" 8 Date of Title wrong.  
" 9 " 33 individua should be indicada (?)  
" 9 " 34 expresada " " librada (?)  
" 9 " 39 para " " fase  
" 10 " 11 San Francisco " " San Fernando  
" 10 " 23 ochocientos " " doscientos  
" 10 " 29 finera " " fuera  
" 10 " 30 last word " " (?)  
" 11 " 20 Corregio " " Corregido  
" 11 " 20 Confronte " " Confrontado  
" 11 & 12. Petition imperfect and in parts illegible, and marginal order on same entirely omitted  
" 13 line 14 latada should be Condado  
" 14 Seal omitted on Deed H. H. N. 4  
" 15 line 11. "Recorder", omitted  
" 28 Seal omitted on Deed H. H. N. 5.



It is by the Court  
Ordered,

The United States District Attorney  
being notified and consenting thereto, that  
the Transcript of the Record in this case from  
the United States Board of Land Commissioners,  
be returned by the Clerk of this Court to the  
Office of the Secretary of said Board, in or-  
der that the same may be amended, and  
a correct copy of the original documents  
filed before said Board may be submitted  
to this Court.

Case No 50.

Dist Court. South & Dist

DW Alexander chas

Ashbelley

207

The United States

Ashbelley.

Order to return transcripts

Filed Feb 12<sup>th</sup> 1886.

J. E. Janney  
Clerk

50 SD

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J. R. Scott.



In the United States Dist. Court, South<sup>2</sup>  
Dist of California

David W. Alexander et al

Appellees

vs

The United States

Appellants

Case 2150.

"Lumenga"

SD

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It is hereby stipulated between  
the parties in the above cause that the ori-  
ginal Deed of Conveyance from Miguel  
Triunfo to Pedro Lopez on behalf of himself  
and his brother Francisco Lopez, executed  
March 13<sup>th</sup> 1848, before Juan Sepulveda  
Alcalde of the City of Los Angeles, a trans-  
lation of which appears on pages 23 &  
24 of the Transcript from the Board of  
Land Commissioners and which was  
proven to be genuine by the deposition  
of Paul Stearns, on page 5 of said trans-  
cript, exists; and that said translation  
thereof have the full force and effect of  
the original; the said original Deed ap-  
pearing to have been omitted in the Certified  
Transcript from the Land Commission.

J. W. D.  
Dir. atty  
J. K. Scott  
attys for appellees



Case 2050  
U.S. Dist Court South  
Dist of California

J. W. Alexander et al  
Appellees

vs

The United States  
Appellants

Stipulation -

This month 6<sup>th</sup> 1886





In the District Court of the United States  
for the Southern District of California

David W. Alexander  
& Francis Mellus.

50 SD

Appellees

PAGE 89

vs

The United States,  
Appellants

Case No. 50  
Transcript 465.

"Cahuenga".

No	Page.			
1.	3.4	Petition to Commission.		
2.	5.6	Deposition of Abel Stearns		
3.	8	H. H. No. 1. { Title to José Miguel Triunfo by Govr Michel Loreta. Order to record in 2 <sup>nd</sup> Defecture. Certificate of Record " Letter, Secretary to 1 <sup>st</sup> Alcalde. Certified Proceedings of Judicial Possession		
4.	9			
5.	9			
6.	9			
7.	9 & 11.			
8.	11.12		H. H. No. 2. { Petition of José M. Triunfo for extension Decree granting extension Certificate of issue of order to 1 <sup>st</sup> Alcalde to extend measurements. Order, from Secy to 1 <sup>st</sup> Alcalde.	
9.	12.			
10.	12.			
11.	12.13.			
12.	13.14.15.	Deed, from F. R. Lopez to Olvera. Sep 29, 1857. " <u>H. H. No. 3</u> "		
13	16.17	Translation of Title	No. 3,	
14	17	do	Order to Record 4	
15	17	do	Certificate. 5	
16	17	do	Letter. 6.	
17	18	do	Jud. Poss <sup>on</sup> conclusion } 7.	
	19.20.	do	do. beginning }	
18	20.21.22	do	Petition 8	
19	22.	do	Decree of Extension 9	



No.	Page.	
20	22.	Translation of Certificate No 10.
21.	22, 23.	do " Order " 11.
22	23, 24	Conveyance, Trimmings to Loper Brothers. Mch. 13/45. - Translation of <del>HH</del> No 3
23.	25, 26.	Translation of Deed No 12.
24.	27, 28.	Deed, Jas. R. Barton, Sheriff, to Alexander & Mellus, <del>HH</del> No 5.
25	29, 30, 31.	Opinion
26.	32.	Decree of Confirmation

Care to.

The U. S. Dist. Court, for  
South. Dist. of California

vs  
A. M. Alexander & et al

Oppellers

as

The United States  
Oppellants.

Subscribed by Thammeswick

Filed 9th Dec 1854

Wm  
Carr



In The District Court of the United States  
for the Southern Dist of California,

Quarta Term A.D. 1850

D. W. Alexander et al.

Love 7050

Appellants

vs

Lawrence

The United States

Appellants

Transcript 405

50 SD

PAGE 31

This Cause coming on to be heard on appeal from the Decision of the United States Board of Land Commissioners to ascertain & settle the private land claims in California under an Act of Congress, approved March 3<sup>d</sup> 1851 on a Transcript of the decision <sup>and proceedings</sup> of the said Board and of the papers and evidence on which said decision was founded and on additional testimony and evidence filed before this Court, and it appearing to the Court that the Transcript and Notice of Appeal have been duly filed and course for the respective parties having been heard it is ordered adjudged and decreed

That the decision of said Board of Commissioners be and the same hereby is affirmed in part;

And it is further decreed that the claim of the Appellants is good & valid & the same is hereby confirmed to them as follows

The land of which Confirmation is made is the land called Lawrence in the County of Los Angeles, bounded as follows commencing at the point mentioned called the willow or old fence, mentioned in the Grant, and in the Judicial possession



as the initial point thereof, thence Northerly following the first line of the Judicial possession and extending the same as far as the <sup>edge of the</sup> original or Oak Grove; thence Westerly in a line parallel with the fourth line of the Judicial possession, Twelve hundred and fifty (1250) varas, thence Southerly & parallel with the first line, to a point where this line would intersect the fourth or closing line of the Judicial Possession, thence following said fourth line to point of beginning

Guacil Ogier  
 U.S. Dist. Judge  
 for the S. Dist. of Cal.

2056

In U.S. Dist. Court

Don Alexander  
 et al

vs

The United States

Deceit

Filed this 13th Dec. 1856

Spencer Clark  
 J. H. Hookman  
 atty

Recorded in page 106

50 SD

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California Land Claims.  
Attorney General's Office  
3 Febr'y 1857.

Sr.  
In the case of the claim of  
David W. Alexander et al: con-  
firmed to the claimants by the  
Commissioners, Case no. four hun-  
dred and sixty-five, (465), ap-  
peal will not be prosecuted by  
the United States.

I am,

Respectfully,

Anthony

Richard M. Ely  
U. S. Attorney.  
Los Angeles.



50

Atty. Genl. Notice

Filed for June 17  
A. S. Taylor  
Sp. clk.  
50 SD



In the District Court of the United  
States

Southern District of California

50 SD  
PAGE 95

United States  
vs  
David W. Alexander et al

Case No 50  
Transcript No 465

In pursuance of a notice from the Attorney  
General of the United States herunto annexed it is hereby stipulated  
and agreed that by consent of parties an order <sup>of the Court only</sup> be entered ~~of~~  
~~vernal~~ in this cause vacating the order of appeal heretofore granted  
in this cause; and that the claimants have to proceed under the decree  
of this Court heretofore rendered in their favor as a final Decree

J R Scott  
Atty for Claimant  
S. Ord. Dist Atty.



N<sup>o</sup> 50.

L. W. Buxander et al  
Appellees

vs

The United States  
Appellants

Stipulation.

Filed to June 30  
R. S. Taylor  
Dr. Clk.



In the District Court of the United States  
Southern District of California

David M. Alexander et al } Case No 50

Appellants

vs

"Lahuenga"

The United States

Appellants.

Transcript 465

50 SD

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Notice having been given by the At-  
torney General of the United States that  
the appeal to the Supreme Court in the  
above cause will not be prosecuted by the  
United States; and a stipulation having  
been entered into between the District At-  
torney of the United States and the Attorney  
of the Claimant, that the former orders  
of this Court granting an appeal herein  
to the Supreme Court may be vacated; and  
that the Decree of this Court heretofore enter-  
ed in this cause may by order of this  
Court be made final;

It is ordered that the order of this Court  
heretofore made on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of February  
AD 1857, granting an appeal to the Supreme  
Court from the Decree of Confirmation of  
this Court in this case, filed on the 13<sup>th</sup>  
day of December AD 1856, be and hereby  
is vacated, and that the Claimants have



leave to proceed under the said Decree  
as under a final Decree

Thus done and signed in open  
Court this 4<sup>th</sup> day of June 1857

*James H. Ogden*  
N S Div Judge

Case No 50

R. S. Div Court. Court<sup>2</sup> Div.

R. M. Patterson et al

vs

et al

The United States

Chattelments.

Done creating at the

1<sup>st</sup> of this 23<sup>rd</sup> June  
1857  
John W. Adams

*John W. Adams*



In the United States District Court for the  
Southern district of California.

The United States, Appellant No 50

by  
David W. Alexander,  
Francis Mellor, and } Appellees  
Agustín Olvera }  
Claim for the Rancho of  
"Cahuenga".

50 SD  
PAGE 39

And now on this day of  
A. D. 1855, the parties appear in Court, the Appel-  
lant appearing by P. Ord, United States district  
Attorney for the Southern district of California,  
and the Appellees appearing by their attorney  
J. R. Scott, and <sup>on motion of Appellees attorney</sup> by consent of parties it is or-  
dered that either party may take such further  
testimony as they shall wish in the above en-  
titled cause.



Case No 50

The United States  
Appellant

vs

D. W. Alexander et al.  
Appellees.

Leave to take further testimony

Filed

50 SD

PAGE 100

"Cahuega"



N. 50.

- 5<sup>th</sup> May 1843. Court granted 1/4 league a little more or less to Don Miguel Brimbo, called Cabrera.
- 14<sup>th</sup> March 1844. Don Miguel (by name) says that Indian <sup>see</sup> could not sell.
- 6<sup>th</sup> May 1844. Ind. paper.
- 12 May 1844. Brimbo petitioned for land as far the edge of the oak grove &.
- 21 May 1844. Ind. grants by Conde's 'Conforme'
- 13 March 1845. Brimbo's quachays between Brimbo & Pedro Lopez. This deed not signed by Brimbo.
- 29 Sept. 1857. Deed from Brimbo - R Lopez, T Olvera.
- 30 Oct. 1852. Deed of Sheriff Barte, T. Alvarado & 2 others. (No judgment or execution shown, authentic sale)



Objections,

50 SD

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1. Mexican land
2. Grant not made in exact conformity to the laws.
3. No <sup>original</sup> petition to Gov. nor map of the land & description of land in grant - Vague indefinite & void for uncertainty.
4. The judicial paper not made according to grant & law. Vague indefinite & void.
5. No approbation of Dept. assembly.
6. There is no conveyance by Don Francisco to Francisco P. Lopez, He had no right or interest in the land. The conveyance was to Pedro Lopez alone.
7. The Sheriff's deed to Alexander & Muller, contains no description of the land, by which it can be identified as the land granted to Don Francisco. And there is no evidence to show that it is the same land.
8. The description of the land in the deed of Francisco to Pedro Lopez is insufficient to identify the land as the same granted to Don Francisco.
9. The Indian could not alienate the land to Pedro Lopez.

10. An judgment or execution, shown and showing sale by Sheriff.