

CASE No.

49

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

CORRAL DE CUATE GRANT

MARIA ANTONIA DE LA
GUERRA Y LATAILLADE

CLAIMANT

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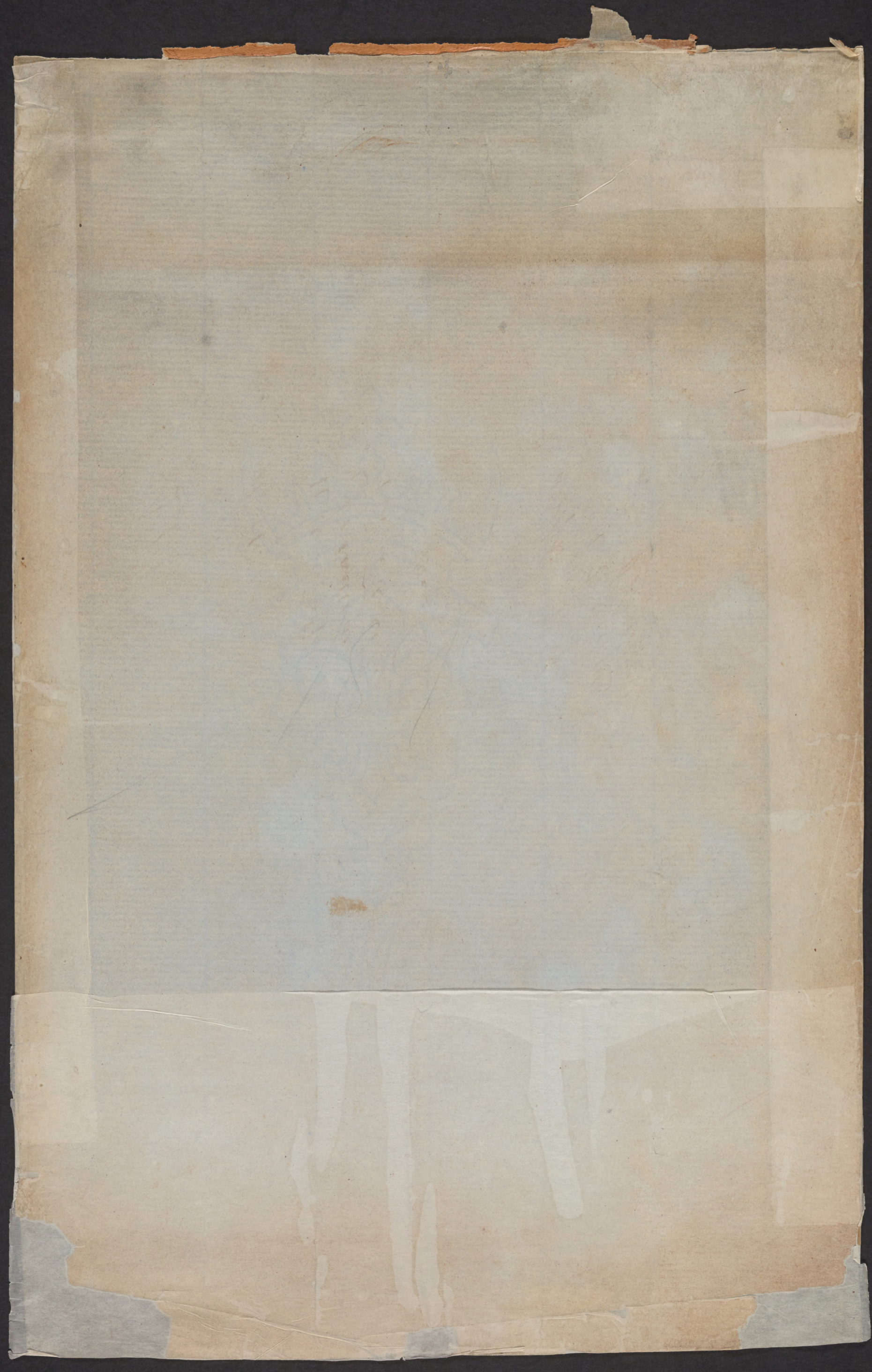
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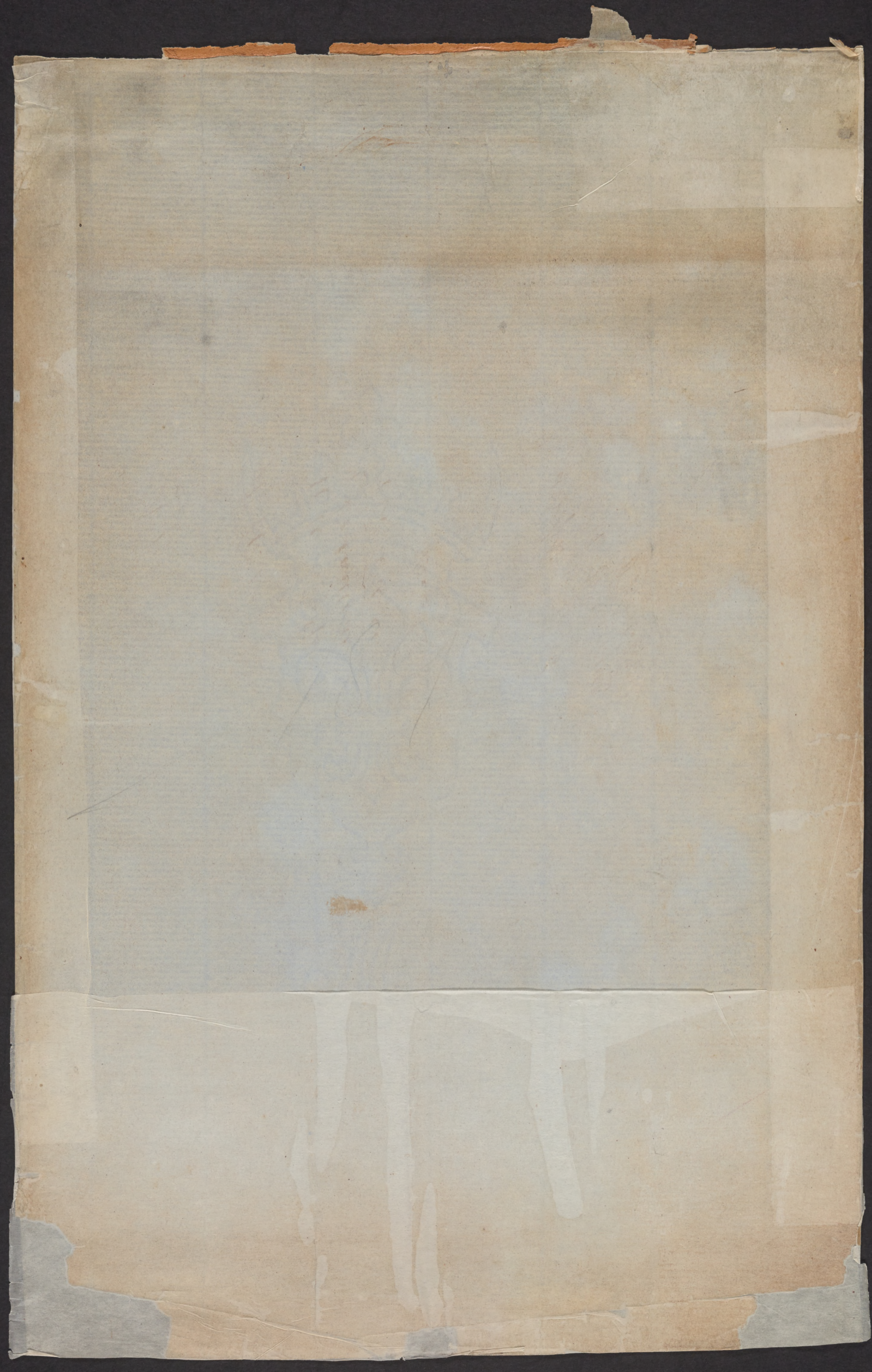
LAND CASE 49 SD PAGES 70

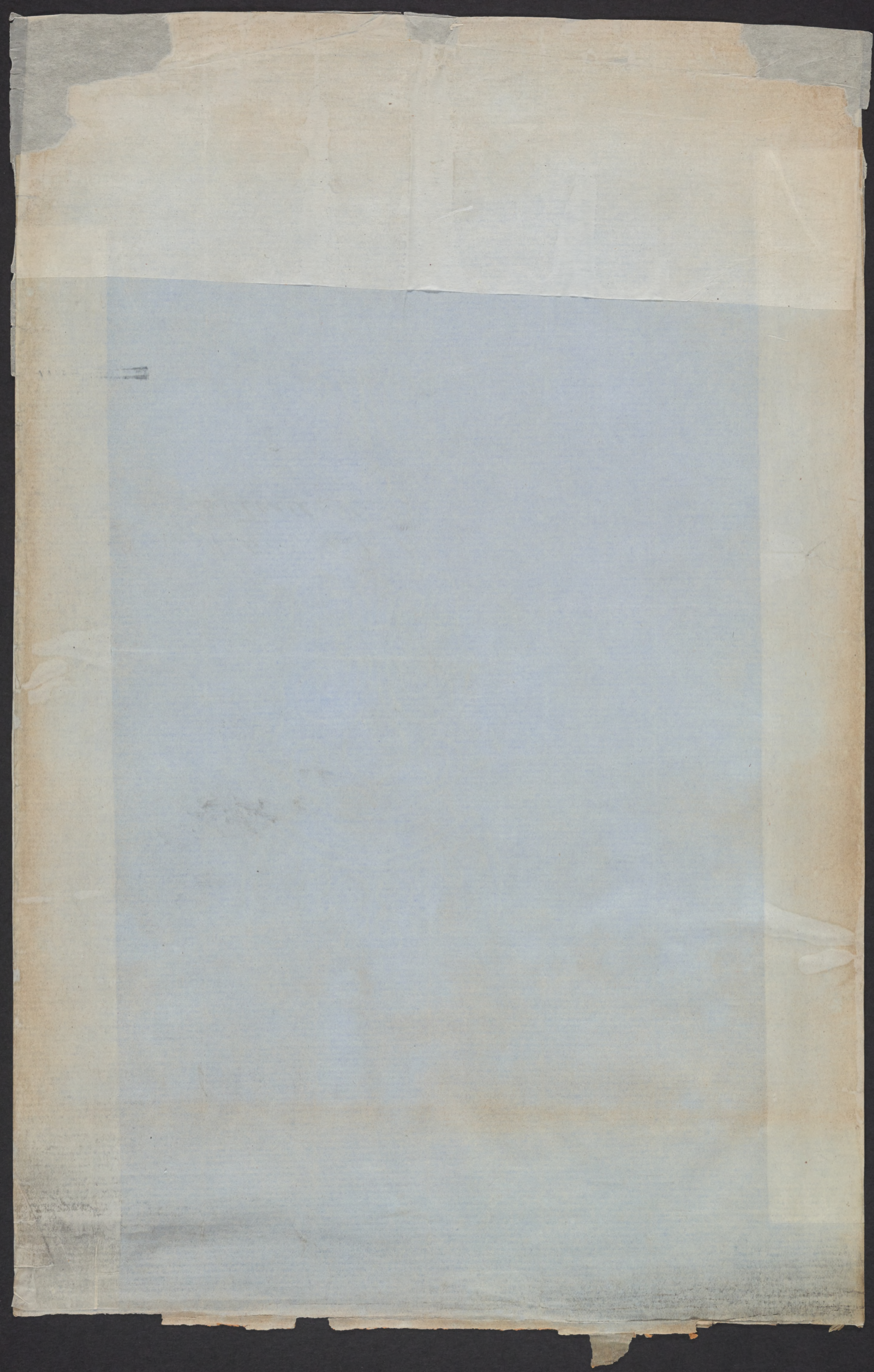
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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 189

*Maria Antonia de la Guerra
y Gataillade*

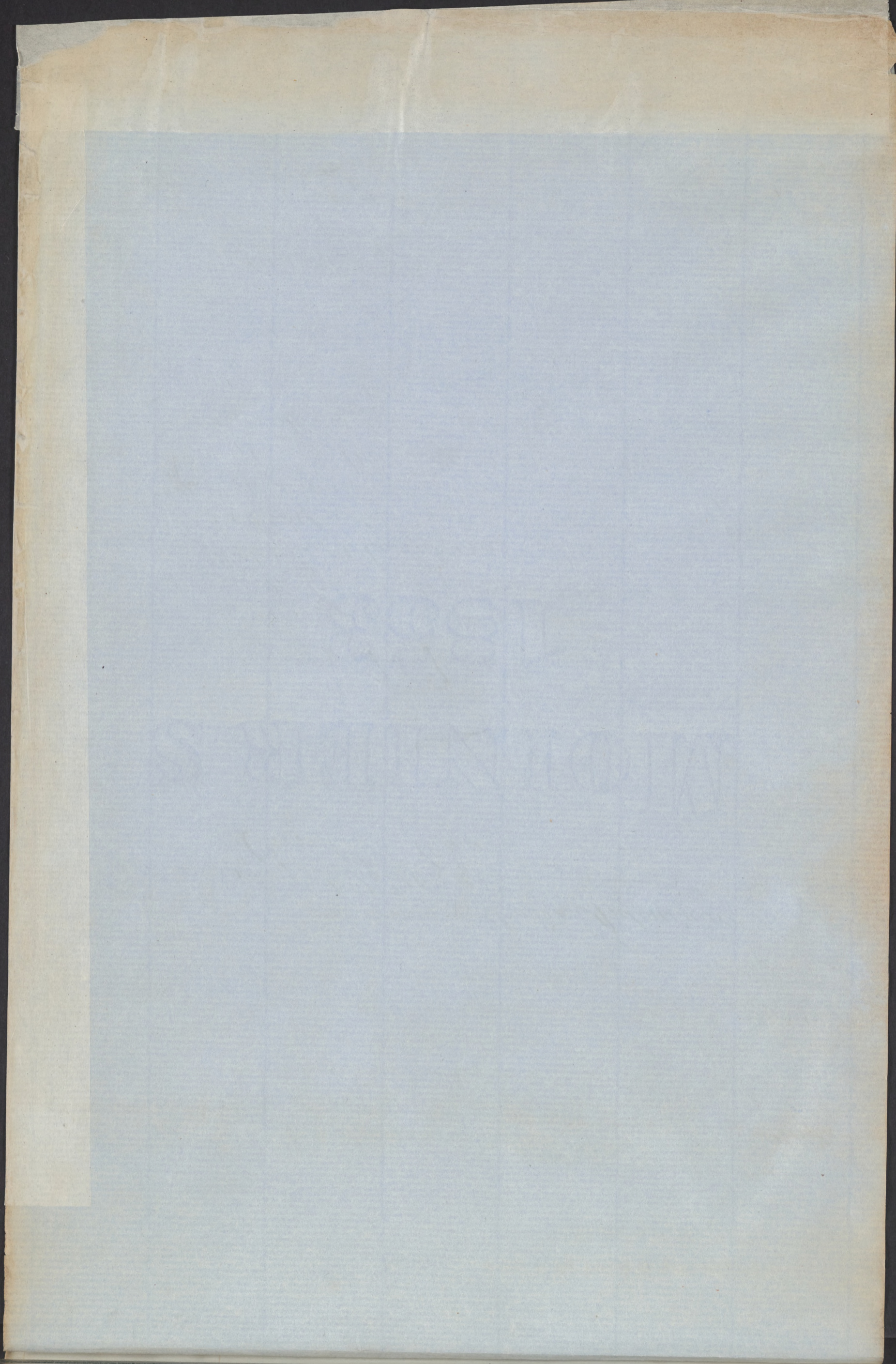
CLAIMANT &

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Cerro de Guate"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this twentieth day of April, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Maria Antonia de la Guerra y Gataillade for the Place named "Corral de Cuate" was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 189 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco December 31st 1852

In case no. 189 Maria Antonia de la Guerra y Gataillade, for the place named "Corral de Cuate" the deposition of Sr. Maria Cervantes, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Julian Hall with document marked H. H. No. 1, annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Aug. 15th 1853.

Case no. 189 Maria Antonia de la Guerra y Gataillade for the place named "Corral de Cuate", called, submitted on briefs and taken under advisement.

San Francisco Nov. 22nd 1853.

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Fitch
advised the opinion of the Board concerning
the claim:

(See page 34 of this Transcript)

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3
In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Fitch advised the opinion of the Board concerning the claim:

To the Honorable Commissioners to Settle Private
Land Claims in California

Petition

The Petitioner Maria Antonia de la Guerra
of Lataillade respectfully shows

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That on the 21st day of April 1845 Augustin
Donila applied for the tract of land called "Corral de Cuarte",
and that said petition being approved by the subordinate
authorities Pio Pico Governor of California by virtue of
authority in him vested on the 14th day of November
AD 1845 granted to the said Augustin Donila the
aforesaid tract of land situated in the present County
of Santa Barbara containing three square leagues of
land with the boundaries described in the title papers and
a accompanying Map; that on the 9th day of June AD
1846 the said title was approved in the Departmental
Assembly annulling the 1^o and 3^o conditions in the title
all of which is shown in the Expediente a certified copy
of which is submitted herewith marked "A," and a trans-
lation marked "B," The petitioner also submits herewith
a copy of the title marked "C," with a translation
marked "D."

The petitioner also shows that on the 24th day of August
AD 1847 the same Augustin Donila sold and conveyed
to the petitioner the aforesaid tract of land a copy of
which deed of conveyance is submitted herewith marked
"E," with a translation marked "F."

That the said tract of land has not been surveyed
by the Surveyor General of the United States but that
its boundaries are fully described in the title papers
and are well known

That the said Donila and the petitioner have been
since the month of November AD 1845 and the
petitioner now is in the quiet peaceful and undisputed
possession of the said tract of land and that she knows
of no conflicting claim

That she wishes for confirmation of title upon the origi-
nal papers copies of which are submitted herewith
upon the Records in the Archives now under the

charge of the Surveyor General and upon such other and further proof as she may be advised are necessary. Wherefore she prays the Commissioners to confirm to her the said tract of land.

By her Atty

Hallist Peachy & Billings

Filed in Office April 20th 1852

Geo Fisher

Secy

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San Francisco Dec 31 1852

Deposition of On this day before Lemuel Neiland Hall came Jose Maria Jose M. Caravarrubias a witness in behalf of the Claimant Maria Antonia de la Guerra of Lataillade petition N^o 189 and was duly sworn his evidence being given in Spanish and interpreted by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present

In answer to enquiries by counsel for the Claimant the witness testified as follows

My name is Jose Maria Caravarrubias My age is 44 years I reside in Santa Barbara and have lived in California 18 years

I am acquainted with the signatures of Pio Pico, Antonio Carrillo Augustin Davila, Jose Linares Augustin Yansens, Luis Carrillo, Maria Antonia de la Guerra de la Lataillade June J. Sparks & Jose Lugo - Their signatures to the paper before me marked H H N^o 1 are genuine. My own signature to these papers are genuine, the land described in these papers was occupied by Donila the grantee very soon after the grant, since 1847 it has been occupied by Mrs Lataillade with a house cattle & horses Donila planted a vineyard on it.

Jose M^o Caravarrubias
Sworn & subscribed before me

Neiland Hall
Comm.

Filed in Office Dec 31. 1852
Geo Fisher
Secy

1845.

A''

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Expediente promovido por D.
Agustin Davila en pretension del
terreno nombrado
Corral del Cuate

479.

Angeles Julio 5
de 1845.

Pase a la
Comision de
Misiones para
que informe si
el terreno que
se pretende,
pueda ser conve-
nido sin perjuic-
io del arren-
damiento que
debe hacerse
de la Mision
de Sta. Ynez
Pico.

Exmo. Sr.

Agustin Davila y Juan
Camarrillo vecinos de
Sta. Barbara ante la
justificacion de V. E. y
como mejor proceda es-
ponemos; que teniendo un
numero bastante consi-
derable de ganado mayor
y Caballar, careciendo de
un terreno para el fomento
de ellos, y al efecto me
indagado que se halla
uno enteramente baldio
en la jurisdiccion de Sta.
Ynez, con el nombre del
Corral del Cuarte con
solamente el obstaculo
de un Corral, mas por
enal meo conbenido con
el R. P. de la expresada
Mision que por dicho Corral
satisficasesmos el valor
de tresientos pesos en
efectivo, y el poco ganado
alzado q. en dicho terreno
se haya podra disponer
el R. P. cuando lo
hallare conbeniente
como se vera en el documento
q. por el R. P. ostengo
e igualmente acompaño
a esta nuestra solicitud
El terreno que se solicita
es hasta tres sitios poco mas
o menos del Ganado Mayor
como se demueva en el

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7
adjunto diseños que acompañamos.

Por tanto S. V. E. suplicamos se
digne concedernos la propiedad de
dho. terrenos, con las protestas de estilo.

Sirviendose admitir la presente
solicitud en papel común p. no hacer
del sellado que corresponde.

Sta. Barbara 21 de Abril

de 1845.

Agustin Davila
Juan Carrillo

El terreno q. solicita en esta instancia
no es de necesidad ni la Dision ni
tampoco se perjudica el arrendatario
debido advertir q. el Sr. D. Juan
Carrillo a retirado su instancia y
solo el Sr. Davila pagara el corral
que se allo en el terreno si el Gobierno
hubiere abien considerarlo.

Sta. Cruz Julio 28 de 1845.

Andres Pico. Juan Manso.

Angeles Noviembre 14 de 1845.

Vista la solicitud con que da
principio este expediente, el informe
de la Comision de Disiones, con lo
demas que se tuvo presente y ver convio;
de conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto
de 1824, y reglamento de 31 de Noviembre
de 1828, declaro a D. Agustin Davila
dueno en propiedad de tres cuartos
de ganado mayor en el terreno conocido
con el nombre de Canada del Cuato
inmediato a la Dision de Sta. Cruz;
en consecuencia estendiendosele el corres-
pondiente titulo bajo las condiciones
de titulo, y ademas con las siguientes.

1.ª No perjudicará en manera alguna

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el ganado mayor y sus proceros, que en el terreno concedido tiene y tenga la Misión de Sta. Ynes, cuyos arrendatarios tendrán el derecho de tomar de aquel ganado cuando bien los parezca sin impedimento alguno por parte del agraciado. 2ª

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La Misión de Sta. Ynes o sus arrendatarios, tendrán derecho para tener y mantener en el mismo terreno concedido el ganado caballar bruno y manso y sus proceros, así como los bueyes que se reconozcan ser de las pertenencias de dicha Misión. 3ª La presente concesión está sujeta a los linderos de los terrenos de D.º

Joaquín Carrillo y D.º José María Goramarias de D.º Octaviano Gutiérrez, D.º Julian Foxon, del Obispio Episcopal y de los indigenas Antonio y Marcelino, y por tanto el agraciado los respetará siempre conforme consten en las posesiones judiciales que obtengan los expresados individuos y Seminario Episcopal. 4ª Cuando sea requerido por el Gobierno Departamental pagará el agraciado, en indemnización del Corral que la Misión de Sta. Ynes tiene en el terreno que se le concede, la cantidad de cien pesos, a alguno de los acreedores a la expresada Misión. 5ª El terreno de que se le hace donación es puramente de la estension de tres sitios de ganado mayor. El Juez respectivo lo posesionará en virtud del título, señalando los linderos empezando las mediciones desde los de D.º Julian Foxon, y si resulte algun sobrante de tierra quedará en beneficio de la Misión para los usos que le convenga.

Archivarse el expediente y minutarse esta concesión a la aprobación de la E. Asamblea. Pío Pío.

Here follows a Map.

9
Sta Ynes Abe 20 de 1845.

Mi estimado D. Agustín,

Quedo impueto de su carta
de 19 del pte. en la que me hace presente
que el Ex. Gobernador desea el que
junto con la instancia vaya el informe
para evitar pasos; pues supuesto este deseo
de S. E. digo; que con la condicion
q. V. pone de no impedir este en el
terreno que solicita el ganado alzado de
la Misión, y tampoco pondra embaraso
para sacarlo cuando convenga: soy de
parecer se le puede conceder pues pagado el
Corral no se sigue perjuicio a la Misión
ni temiendo otra cosa en el sitio.

M. Capp. y Serv.
Fr. José J. Minero

Note

[The original letter of which the above
of the writing on the next page is a copy is
directed as follows.

J. D. K.]

Al. S. D. Agustín Davila

Sta Ynes.

Nicolas A. Don Alcalde 1º del
Partido de Sta Barbara

Certifico que los Ciudadanos
Agustín Davila y Juan Camarillo tienen
con que poder cubrir el terreno que
solicitan que dicho terreno se hayo a
la vez bálido con algunos bienes alzados
y a pedim^{to} de los interesados les doy
la presente en Santa Barb^a a 25

de Abril de 1845.

Nicolas A. Deu.

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Pio Pico, vocal decano de la Asamblea Departamental y Gobernador Provisional de las Californias por ministerio Constitucional

Por cuanto D. Agustín Davila ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre del Corral del Cuate; practicadas previamente las averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he venido por decreto en este dia en concederle el expresado terreno, declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras de conformidad con la ley de 21 de Noviembre de 1828, a reserva de la aprobacion de la Excm. Asamblea Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1.^a Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las travesias y servidumbres; lo destinara al uso y cultivo que mas le acomode; pero dentro de un año fabricara casa en el, estara habitada, y lo ocupara con un numero correspondiente de bienes semovientes.

2.^a no perjudicara en manera alguna el ganadero mayor alzado, y sus proceros que en el terreno conocido tiene y tenga la Mision del Sta Ynes, cuyos arrendatarios tendran esclusivo derecho de tomar y cuidar aquel ganado como bien les parezca sin impedimento

algunos por parte del agraciado

3.ª La Misión de Sta. Ynez o sus arrendatarios tendrán derecho para tener y partear en el mismo terreno concedido, el ganado caballar bronco y manso y sus productos así como los bueyes, que se reconocen ser de la pertenencia de dicha Misión.

4.ª La presente concesión está y estará sujeta a los linderos de los terrenos de Don Joaquin Carrillo y Don José M.ª Covarrubias, de D. Octaviano Gutiérrez, Don Julian Foxon, del Colegio Episcopal y de los indígenas Antonio y Marcelino; y por tanto el agraciado respetará siempre dichos linderos conforme consten en las posesiones judiciales que obtengan los expresados individuos y el Colegio Episcopal.

5.ª Cuando sea requerido por el Gobierno Departamental, pagará el agraciado indemnización del Corral que la Misión de Sta. Ynez tiene en el terreno que se le concede, la cantidad de cien pesos, a alguno de los acreedores de la expresada Misión.

6.ª El terreno de que se le hace donación es puramente de la estension de tres sitios del ganado Mayor.

El Juez respectivo lo posesionará en virtud de este despacho, lo hará medir conforme a ordenanza empesando desde los linderos de Don Julian Foxon, y si resulta algun sobrante de tierra quedará en beneficio de la Nación para los usos que le convenga.

7.ª Si contravinieren a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denunciado por otro.

En consecuencia mando que teniendo el presente título por firme y valedero se tome razon de él en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles a catorce de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Queda tomada razon de este título en el libro a que corresponde.

Angels Mayo 8 de 1846.

Dada cuenta en Sesión de hoy con este expediente a la Exma. Asamblea Departamental se mando pasar a la Comisión de terrenos baldios.

Pio Pio.

Preside

Agustin Olvera
D.

Señor.

La Comisión de terrenos baldios a examinado el presente expediente promovido por el Ciudadano Agustin Davila relativo al paraje nombrado Corral de Cuato y le fue concedido por el superior Gobierno Departamental con fecha 14 de Feb. ultimo. La Comisión advierte y al agraciado se le sujeta en la condicion 3^a de tal modo y no podra disfrutar este terreno libre y exclusivamente, pues se ve en la condicion citada y la Misión o arrendatario de la de Sta. Ynes pueden establecer alli toda clase de vienes semovientes, y hasta quien cuide de ellos segun la

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condicion 2^a, en este concepto la Comision.
 consiguiente a lo q. V. E. aprobo en se-
 cion de 18 del pasado en q. ya no se
 concidero' otra Misión arrendada sino
 con el caracter de fincas particulares
 por lo q. se suprimo' la condicion q.
 sugitara a aquel agraciado a no impedir
 el uso de tierras de siembra cuando
 aquella las necesitare, es de opinion
 esta Comision q. con arreglo a aquel
 acuerdo se suprima la condicion 3^a
 del titulo a q. se refiere en razon de
 considerarle ya la Misión de Sta. Ynes
 una finca particular; y no con el
 derecho q. le dara a estas esenciones,
 cuando se consideraran comunicadas
 y por la misma razon no deve tener
 efecto la condicion 2^a aunque fue
 combenio del agraciado con el P. Ministro
 de aquella Misión segun aparece en
 este Expediente. En vista de lo
 apuesto la Comision pone a la mejor
 deliberacion de V. E. la proposicion
 siguiente.

Se aprueva la concecion hecha
 al Ciudadano Agustin Davila
 del parage conocido Corral del Cuarte
 jurisdiccion de Sta. Barbara, quedando
 suprimidas las condiciones 2^a y 3^a
 del titulo expedido a su favor con fecha
 14 de Noviembre del año 18^o 18^o y en
 conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto
 1824, y art. 5 del Reglamento del 21
 de Mayo de 1825, en estension de
 tres sitios de ganado mayor.

Dada de Leon. en la Ciudad
 de los Angeles Junio 9. 1846.

Office of the Surveyor General of the
United States of California.

I Samuel D. King, Surveyor
General of the United States for the
State of California and as such now
having in my office and under my charge
and control a portion of the archives of
the former Spanish and Mexican Territory
or Department of Upper California, do
hereby certify that the fifteen preceding
and hereto annexed pages of tracing
paper numbered from one to fifteen
inclusive and each of which is verified
by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true
and accurate copies of certain documents
on file forming part of the said archives
in this office.

(S. D. K.)

In testimony whereof I
have hereto signed my name
officially, and affixed my private
seal (not having a seal of
office) at the City of San
Francisco, California this
fourth day of February 1852
Sam. D. King
Sur: Genl. Cal.

Filed in Office April 20th 1852
Geo. Fisher
Secy.

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Translation of
Epediente

Angelos July 5 1845

Let this be paper
to the Committee
on Missions to
Report whether the
land petitioned
for can be granted
without prejudice
to the leasing
which is to be
made of said
Missions of Santa
Inez

Signa Pico

Most Excellent Sir

We Augustin Davila and Juan Leamanillo
residents of Santa Barbara before the
justification of your Excellency and as we
best may represent that having a considerable
number of large cattle and horses
being in want of a place for their improvement
we have examined a place with that
object, which place is entirely vacant in the
jurisdiction of Santa Inez named "el Corral
del leuato, the only attach being a Corral
but we have agreed with the Reverend Father
of the said Mission to pay for said Corral
the amount of three hundred dollars in goods
and as for the few wild cattle which on said
lands are found, the Rev. Father may dispose
of them when he may find it convenient as
will be seen by the document we have
attained from the Rev. Father and also
transmit with this our petition. The land
selected is as much as three square leagues
a little more or less as shown by the annex
map which we transmit

Wherefore we pray your Excellency to have
the goodness to grant us the ownership of
the said land. We make the usual protestations

And be please to admit this present petition
on common paper there being none of
the corresponding stamp

Santa Barbara April 21. 1845
(Signa) Augustin Davila
(Signa) Juan Leamanillo

The land asked for in this petition is not necessary for the
Mission neither will the lands be prejudiced by it. It
should be absurd that Don Juan Leamanillo has with
drawn his petition and Señor Davila alone will
pay for the corral which is on the land if the

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government should think proper to grant it
Santa Inez July 28 1845

(Signa) Andres Pico

(Signa) Juan Manero

Angeles November 14th 1845

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Having seen the petition with which this Expediente
Commences the Report of the Committee on Missions
with all other things which were represented and
deemed proper to be seen in conformity with the
law of August 18th 1824 and the regulation of
November 21 1828 I declare Don Augustin Davila
owner in fee of three square leagues in the land
known by the name of Cañada del Cuate near the
Mission of Santa Inez; in consequence let the corres-
ponding title be issued with the usual conditions and
in addition with the following

1st He shall not in any manner prejudice the large
cattle and their increase which the Mission of Santa
Inez may have in the land now granted the leases
of which (Mission) will have the right to take of these
cattle whenever they may see fit without any hindrance
on the part of the grantee. 2^{na} The Mission of Santa Inez
or its leases will have the right to keep and maintain
on the same land granted the horses both wild and tame
and their increase and also the oxen which may be
recognized as the property of said Mission: Third the
present grant is subject to the boundaries of the lands
of Don Joaquin Leavillo & Don Jose Maria Covarrubias
Don Octaviano Gutierrez, Don Julian Foxon of the
Episcopal College and of the Indians Antonio and Marcelino
and consequently the grantee will always respect them
as they appear in the respective judicial possession which
the aforesaid persons and the Episcopal Seminary may
have: 4th When required by the Departmental Government
the grantee shall pay as an indemnity for the Corral which
the Mission of Santa Inez has on the land granted the
sum of one hundred dollars to any of the Creditors of the
said Mission. 5th The land of which donation is made
him is of the extent of three square leagues only, The

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proper Magistrate will put him in possession in virtue of the title and mark out the boundaries commencing the measurements at the boundary of Don Julian Faxos and if there results any surplus of land it shall remain for the benefit of the Nation for the amusement uses Let the Expediente be filed and submit this Conception for the Approval of the most Excellent Assembly

(Signa) Pio Pico

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Santa Inez April 20 1845

To Don Agustin Davila

Santa Inez

My Esteemed Don Agustin

I have examined your favor of the 19th inst in which you represent to me that his Excellency the Governor desires that with your Petition the report should be sent in order to save trouble, and this being his Excellency's wish I say that with the conditions you propose that the wild cattle of the Mision may remain on the land and also that there shall be no hindrance to withdraw ^{them} when it may be convenient I am of opinion that it may be granted as the Corral being paid for no preparation will accrue to the Mision it having nothing else on the land

(Signa) Fr. Luis J. Jimenez

Nicolas A. Don 1st Alcalde of the Partido of Santa Barbara

I Certify that Citizen Agustin Davila and Juan Camarillo have property with which to stock the land they petition for that said land is at this time vacant except a few wild cattle and at the petition of the persons interested I give this present in Santa Barbara on the 23rd of April 1845

(Signa) Nicolas A. Don

[For translation of Title see Exhibit "D"]

Angiles May 8th 1846

This Expediente having been reported to the most Excellent Departmental Assembly in session of this day it was ordered to be passed to the Committee on vacant land

(Signa) Pio Pico

Signa Agustin Alvarez

Deputy Secretary

Sci

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The Committee on Vacant lands has examined the present Expediente formed by Citizen Augustin Davila relative to the place named Corral de Cuarte which was granted to him by the Superior Departmental Government on the 14th of November 1824. The Committee observes that the grantee is so limited by the 3rd Condition that he cannot enjoy this land fully and Exclusively for it is seen by the aforementioned Conditions that the Mission or Leprosy of Santa Inez can establish there any kind of self moving property and even a person to take care of it as in Condition 2. In this view and in consequence of that which your Excy. approved on the 18th ulto in which another Mission leased was considered only in the character of a private establishment for which reason the condition that the grantee should permit the use of the planting grounds where at (it the Mission) may need them was suppressed, this Committee is of opinion that in conformity with that decision the 3rd Condition of the title referred to should be suppressed, because the Mission of Santa Inez is now considered as a private establishment and as not having the right to these privileges as when they were considered common and for the same reason the 2nd Condition ought not to have any effect although it was by agreement between the Father Minister of that Mission and the grantee as appears by the Expediente. In view of the foregoing the Committee reports for the deliberation of your Excy. the following proposition Viz

They Approve the grant made to Citizen Augustin Davila of the place known as Corral del Cuarte in the jurisdiction of Santa Barbara the Conditions 2nd & 3rd being suppressed in the title issued in his favor dated Nov 14 of last year and in conformity with the law of August 18th 1824 and Article 5 of the Regulation of November 21 1828 in extent three square leagues.

Heall of Committees in the City of Los Angeles June 9th 1846
 (Signed) J. Arguillo

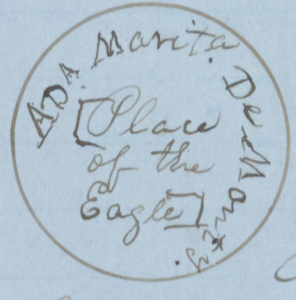
Filed in office April 20th 1852
 Geo Fisher
 J. C. J. C. J. C.
 E. L.
 R. P.

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C
Document
H. H.
N. 1.

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Sello Primero Ocho Pesos.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la
Aduana Maritima del Puerto de Monterey
en el Departamento de las Californias
para los años de mil ochocientos cua-
renta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta
y cinco.
Michetorina. Pablo de la Guerra



Pio Pico, Vocal decano de la
Asamblea Departamental y
Gobernador provisional de las Californias
por ministerio Constitucional.

Por cuanto D. Agustín Davila
ha pretendido para su beneficio personal
y el de su familia el terreno conocido
con el nombre de Corral del Cuato;
practicadas previamente las averiguaciones
concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y
reglamentos de la materia, usando de
las facultades que me son conferidas, a
nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he
venido por decreto de este dia en condecho
el espresado terreno, declarandole la
propiedad de el por las presentes letras
de conformidad con la ley de 18 de
Agosto de 1824, y reglamento de 21
de Noviembre de 1828, a reserva de la
aprobacion de la Excm. Asamblea
Departamental y bajo las condiciones
siguientes.

1.ª Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar
las traversas y servidumbres; lo destinara
a los y cultivo que mas le acomode; pero

dentro de un año fabricará casa en él
estará habitada y lo ocupará con un
numero correspondiente de bienes somovientes

2.^a No perjudicará en manera alguna
el ganado mayor alzado y sus proceros
que en el terreno concedido tiene y tenga
la Misión de Santa Ynes, cuyos arrendatarios
tendrán esclusivo derecho de tomar y
cuidar aquel ganado como bien les parezca
sin impedimento alguno por parte del
agraciado.

3.^a La Misión de Santa Ynes, o'
sus arrendatarios tendrán derecho para
tener y participar en el mismo terreno con-
cedido, el ganado caballar bronco y
manso y sus productos, así como los
bueyes que se reconozcan ser de la par-
tenencia de dicha Misión.

4.^a La presente concesion está
y estará sujeta a los linderos de los
terrenos de Sr. Joaquin Carrillo y Sr.
Joa María Covarrubias, de Sr.
Octaviano Gutierrez, Sr. Julian Foxon,
del Colegio Episcopal y de los indigenas
Antonio y Marcelino, y por tanto el
agraciado respetará siempre dichos
linderos conforme consten en las
posiciones judiciales que obtengan los
expresados individuos y Colegio Episcopal.

5.^a Cuando sea requerido por el
Gobierno Departamental, pagará el agraciado
en indemnización del Corral que la
Misión de Santa Ynes tiene en el terreno
que se le concede, la cantidad de
cien pesos, a alguno de los acreedores
a la expresada Misión.

6.^a El terreno de que se hace
donacion es porramento de la estension
de tres estios de ganado mayor. El Inez

Christiane

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respectivo lo posesionará en virtud de este despacho, lo hará medir conforme a ordenanza empesando desde los linderos de D. Julian Foxon y si resulta algún sobrante de tierra quedará en beneficio de la Nación para los usos le convenza.

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PAGE 22

ya si contrariere a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno, y será denunciabile por otro.

En consecuencia mandó que teniéndose el presente título por firme y valedero se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines. Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles a catorce de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Pio Pico.

José M. Covarrubias
Grío.

Queda tomada razon de este título en el libro respectivo.

Angeles fecha ut supra
Covarrubias

El Excmo. Sr. Gobernador dispone se tome razon de este despacho en la Sub. Prefectura de Sta. Barbara.
Covarrubias.

En cumplimiento de la Superior disposición que antecede, queda tomada razon de este título en el Libro respectivo de esta Sub. Prefa.

Sta. Barbara Año. veinticinco de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.
Anast. Carrillo.

Place for the Map

El que suscribe Secretario del Gobierno de las Californias.

Certifico: que la presente copia es fielmente sacada del diseño original que obra en el expediente promovido por Don Agustín Davila en pretension del terreno nombrado Corral del Cuate.

Angelis Noviembre 14 de 1845.

José M. Covarrubias

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189-2

Agustín Davila y Cesario Lataillade han convenido en el siguiente, que por no haber sido en este momento, se comprometen a verificar la escritura en Sta. Barbara cuando alguno de ellos lo pida.

Davila entrega desde hoy a Lataillade el rancho de su propiedad, conocido con el nombre de (Corral del Cuate) con una casita y una viña y todas las pertenencias del rancho, excepto los bienes muebles.

Lataillade se compromete a pagar a Don Agustín Davila en pago del rancho la suma de novecientos pesos, en la forma siguiente.

Lataillade cubrirá por Davila unas cuentas pendientes con varios sujetos que ascienden a poco mas o menos a cuatrocientos pesos. Doscientos ochenta pesos en aguardiente, tabaco, jabon a los precios que cuestan a Lataillade hasta ponerlos en manos de Davila doscientos pesos en plata efectiva que entregará Lataillade dentro de tres meses contados desde esta fecha. Los doscientos ochenta pesos referidos en efectos se entenderá los entregará Lataillade, despues de la cosecha de este año.

Y para constancia lo firman las

partes y testigos, declarando Davila q.
esta venta es su voluntad y q. esta
pronto a verificar la escritura, renuncia
tambien a todas las leyes que puedan
favorecerle para una retractacion, pues el
valor de nueve cientos pesos es el justo
y el que mas han ofrecido.

Sta. Ynes, Agosto 13 de 1841

Agustin Davila.

Agustin Fausseris.

Testigo
Jose

Ha recibido
Casa de C. Julio . . . \$
Jaron . . . 21.0
Papel y sobres . . . 4.0
Plata en la mano . . . 30.0
y oblig. . . 63.0

En el Puerto de Sta. Barbara, a los
veinte y cuatro dias del mes de Agosto
de mil ochocientos cuarenta y siete, ante
mi, Luis Carrillo, Juez segundo de este
partido, con ejercicio del de primero por
ausencia del propietario, y por ante los
testigos de mi asistencia con quienes actuo por
receptoría a falta de escribanos publicos,
a mas los instrumentales que al fin se
denominaran comparecio el Ciudadano
Agustin Davila a quien doy fe conozco, y
dijo = Que por si y a nombre de sus
herederos y sucesores y de quien de ellos
hubiere titulos, voz causa en alguna
manera, vende y da en venta real y
enajenacion perpetua por fin de heredad
para siempre jamas, a la Señora Dona
María Antonia de la Guerra de Latuillas
a quien doy fe conozco presente y aceptante;

y a los suyos el Rancho que tiene de su propiedad conocido con el nombre de "Corral del Cuato" jurisdicción de Santa Ynes que colinda por el Norte con el Rancho de Julian Foxon, por el Sur con el de Don Joaquin Carrillo y Don Jose Maria Covarrubias, por el Este con el del indio Marcelino y Colegio Episcopal, y por el Oeste con los terrenos de Octaviano Gutierrez, el cual terreno contiene tres setios de ganados mayor de todo lo que hace entrega en debida forma a Doña Maria Antonia de la Iguala de Lataillade con una cacita de pasto parado, una araña y cercas para siembras exceptuando solo los bienes semovientes en cuyo Rancho tiene derecho por haberselo concedido el Gobierno Departamental con fecha de catorce de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco, por cuyo titulo le corresponde en posesion y propiedad, el cual declara y asegura no tenerlo vendido, enajenado ni empeñado ni del todo ni parte y que esta libre de tributo, memoria Capellanía, vinculo, fianza, y de otro gravamen real, perpetuo, temporal, especial, general, tacito y expreso y como tal se lo vende, quedando a entregárselo en la forma y disposicion que particularmente han contenido en la cantidad de noventa y cinco pesos los que declara el vendedor tener parte recibidos por convenio celebrado con la compradora y el resto a plazo de tres meses, y por lo tanto renuncia la escusion que pudiera oponerle por no contar al presente la lei y titulo 10 parte 5a formaliza a favor de la compradora la mas firme y eficaz carta de pago que a su seguridad conduzca, y asi mismo declara el vendedor que ha hecho esta venta por no poder ocuparla por falta de recursos

y hallarse por lo mismo en caso de de-
 nuncio: y asimismo declara que los cien-
 cientos pesos que le han dado los ha recibido
 y recibira de la Señora Doña Maria
 Antonia de la Guerra de Tatalilade como
 por via de indemnizacion voluntaria y ni
 halla quien mas le diera por el espresado
 paraje; y si mas vale ó valer pueda del
 exceso en poca ó mucha suma hace á
 favor de la compradora, sus herederos y sucesores
 gracia y donacion pura mera, perfecta
 irrevocable en sanidad con insinuacion y
 demas firmezas legales y renuncia la lei 2.^a
 titulo 10 libro 10 para recopilacion que trata
 de los contratos de ventas; trueque y de
 otro en que hai lesion in mas ó menos de
 la mitad de su justo precio y los cuatro
 años que prescribe para pedir su rescision
 ó suplemento á su justo valor, los que
 de pasados como si efectivamente estuvieran
 y desde hoy en adelante para siempre se
 desapodera, desiste, quita y aparta á sus
 herederos y sucesores del dominio, pro-
 piedad, posesion, que le compete al
 enunziado terreno. le cede, renuncia, y
 traspasa con las acciones reales y per-
 sonales, utiles y mistas, directas y efectivas
 en la compradora y en quien la suya se-
 presente para que lo posea tambien enajene
 use y disponga de el á su eleccion como de
 cosa suya adquirida como legitimo y justo
 titulo: le confiere poder irrevocable
 con libre franca y jeneral administracion
 y la constituye Procuradora actora en su
 propia causa, para que de su autoridad
 ó judicialmente entre y se apodere del
 enunziado rancho "Corral del Cuato" y
 de el tome y aprehenda la real tenencia
 y posesion que por derecho le compete, y para

que no permita tomarse pídese la copia autorizada por la presente escritura con lo cual sin otro acto de aprehension ha de ser visto haberla tomado aprehendido y transferidoselo y en el interino se constituye en inquietos tenedores precario, poseedor en legal forma y se obliga a que dicho rancho será cierto seguro y efectivo a la compradora y nadie la inquietará ni moverá pleito sobre su propiedad, posesion, goce, disputa ni contra él aparecerá gravamen alguno y si se le inquietare, moviere o apareciere luego que el otorgante o sus herederos y meseros sean requeridos conforme a derecho saldará a su defensa y requirirá a sus expensas en toda instancia y tribunales hasta ejecutoriarse y dejar a la compradora y a los suyos libre uso, quietud y pacífica posesion, y no pudiendo conseguirlo le dará otro igual en valor del sitio venta y comodidad, y en su defecto le restituirá la cantidad que ha desembolsado, las mejores utilidades percibidas y voluntarias que a la sazón tenga de mayor valor y estimacion que con el tiempo adquiriera de todas las costas, gastos, y menoscabos que se le significaren o erogaren, por todo lo cual se le ha de poder ejecutar en virtud de esta escritura y juramento, del que la, o de quienes la representen, en quien elifiere su importe y lo releva de otra manera y a la observancia de todo lo referido obliga el otorgante en persona bienes habidos y por haber, renunciando las leyes en su favor en defensa y con la fuerza del derecho en forma, y confiere amplios poderes a los señores jueces que de este negocio deban conocer conforme a derecho para que lo apremien a su cumpli-

27

mierto como sentencia definitiva de juez compe-
tente pasada en autoridad de cosa juzgada y
consentida que por tal la recibe y la firmo
conmigo y los de mi asistencia siendo los
instrumentales los ciudadanos Juan Camarillo
Diego Fernandez = Fran.º Carrillo presentes
y vecinos de este punto. Hecho en papel
comun por no haber del sellado que corresponde

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Ante mi = Luis Carrillo.

Agustin Davila.

Maria Ant.ª de la
Guerra de Gataillude

assa.
Isaac J. Sparks.

assa.
Jose Lugo!

Certifico: que en este lugar no se halla
papel sellado de ninguna clase.

Sta. Barba Agto. 24
de 1847.

Luis Carrillo.

Filed in Office Dec. 31. 1852.

Geo: Fisher
Clerk.

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28 "J"

Translation
of Title

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Stamp First Eight Dollars

Provisionally Authorized by the Maritime Custom House of
the Port of Monterey in the Department of California for
the years one thousand eight hundred and forty four and
one thousand eight hundred and forty five

Maritime
Custom House of
Monterey

Liquia) Micheltorano (Liquia) Pablo de la Guerra

Pio Pico Señor Vocal of the Departmental
Assembly and ex officio Provisional Governor of the California

Whereas Don Agustín Davila has for his own personal
benefit and that of his family petitioned for the land
known by the name "Corral del Levante" the proper
examinations having been previously made as required
by laws and regulations on the matter using the faculties
which are conferred on me in the name of the Mexican
Nation I have by decree of this day granted him the
aforesaid land declaring to him the ownership of it
by these precepts in conformity with the law of August
18th 1824 and Regulation of November 21st 1828 subject
to the approval of the Most Excellent Departmental As-
sembly and under the following conditions

- 1st He may enclose it without prejudice to the cross roads
roads and servitudes and make such use & cultivation of
it as he may think proper but within one year he shall
build a house on it which shall be inhabited and occupy
it with a corresponding quantity of self moving property
- 2nd He shall not in any manner injure the wild cattle or its
increase which the Mission of Santa Inez has or may have
in the land granted the lipsos of which (Mission) shall
have the exclusive right of taking and caring for that
cattle as they may think best without any hindrance
from the grantee
- 3rd The Mission of Santa Inez or its lipsos shall have the right
to keep and pasture on the same land granted their horses

whether said artam & their increase as well as the Arsen which are recognized as belonging to said Mission

4 The present grant is and shall be subject to the boundaries of the lands of Don Joaquin Carrillo Don Jose Maria Leovarribias Don Octaviano Gutierrez Don Julian Foxon those of the Colegio Episcopal, and of the Indians Antonio and Marcelino and therefore the grantee shall respect said boundaries as shown by the judicial possession which said persons and Episcopal College may respectively have

5 When required by the Departmental Government to do so the grantee shall pay by way of indemnity for the Corral which the Mission of Santa Cruz has on the land granted the sum of one hundred dollars to any of the Creditors of said Mission

6 The land granted in donation is in extent only three "sitios de ganada Mayor" (three square leagues) the proper Magistrate shall give him possession in conformity with the Ordinance commencing from the boundary with Don Julian Foxon and if there should be any surplus of land it shall remain for the benefit of the Nation & for its common use

7 If he shall contravene these conditions he shall lose his right to the land and it may be denounced by another person In consequence of order that this title being held as firm and valid not be made of it in the proper book and it be delivered to the party interested for his security and other purposes

Given in the City of Los Angeles this fourteenth of November one thousand eight hundred and forty five (Signa) Pio Pico
(Signa) Jose Maria Leovarribias, Secretary

Act has been made of this title in the proper Book, Angeles dated above
(Signa) Leovarribias His Excellency the Governor

directs that note be made of this order in the Sub Prefecture of Santa Barbara (Signa) Leovarribias In compliance with the

Order in Mexico of the Superior Order note has been made of this title in the proper
1852 Geo Fisher Book in this sub Prefecture Santa Barbara November 25 1845

per

(Signa) Anastasio Larillo

31 "H"
Translation of
transfer deed

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In the Port of Santa Barbara on the 24th day of the Month
of August one thousand Eight hundred and forty seven
before Don Luis Carrillo second Magistrate of this Partido
acting as such in the absence of the regular judge and before
the witnesses of my assistance with whom I act in virtue
of my office for want of a Notary Public besides the
witnesses to the instrument who at the end will be named
appeared Citizen Agustin Garcia whom I certify I know
and said; that for himself and in the name of his heirs
and successors and whoever of them might have title claim
or right in any manner he sells and grants in real
sale and perpetual alienation with the right of inheritance
forever to Doña Maria Antonia de la Guerra de Lataillade
whom I certify I know present and accepting and to hers
the Ranch which he owns in fact known by the name of
"Corral de Cuati" in the jurisdiction of Santa Inez and
which is bounded on the North by the Rancho of Julian
Foxon on the South by that of Don Joaquin Carrillo &
that of Don Jose Maria Leovarrubias East by that of
the Indian Marcelino and the Episcopal College and on
the West by the lands of Octaviano Gutierrez. Said
land contains three "sitios de ganado Mayor" (three
square leagues) of all which he makes delivery in due
form to Doña Maria Antonia de la Guerra de Lataillade
and with them a log house a vineyard and fences for crops
excepting only the adjoining property; his right to which
ranch is by grant from the Departmental Government
dated November fourteenth one thousand eight hun-
dred and forty five by which title it belongs to him in
possession and fact, and he declares and asserts that
it has not been sold alienated or plagiarized either entire
or in part and that it is free from any tribute, obli-
gation or charitable tax, entail plague or other incumbrance
whether real, perpetual, temporal, special, general tacit or
expressed and as such he sells it leaving it to be

alianza in the form and manner which they have
 particularly agreed upon for the sum of nine hundred
dollars part of which he the Vendor declares he has
 received by an agreement entered into with the purch-
 aser and the rest in three months and therefore renoun-
 ces the exception which might otherwise be taken from
 its not being counted in presence law 7 title 10 part 5th
 and executes in favor of the purchaser the most firm and
 effective receipt which can conduce to her security, and
 the Vendor likewise declares that he has made this sale
 because for want of means he was not able to occupy it
 and was thence liable to be denounced and he also
 asserts that he has received and will receive the nine
 hundred dollars from Doña Maria Antonia de la
 Guerra de Lataillade by way of indemnification volun-
 tarily made and that he found no person who would
 give more for the said piece and if it is or may be worth
 more of the price be it large or small he makes in
 favour of the purchaser her heirs and successors gift
 and donation pure, simple, perpetual and irrevocable
 in good faith with judicial intervention and other
 legal forms and renounces law 2 title 10 Book 10
 of the "recopilacion" which treats of contracts of sale
 exchange and others in which there is lesion in more
 or less than half the just value of the property and
 considers as past the four years specified in it in
 which to claim restitution of the property or what was
 wanting of its full value and from this time forth forever
 he for himself his heirs and successors gives up the
 possession, assets and returns from the Dominion Con-
 scription and possession which pertain to him in the aforemen-
 tioned land and Conscript, renounces and transfers it with
 the actions real and personal, useful, mixed, direct and
 effective to the purchaser and whoever may represent
 her that she may possess it, exchange alienate use and

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PAGE 33

and dispose of it at her will as of her own property adquire
 by just and legal title and he confers on her irrevocable
 power with full and general administration and
 constitutes her his Attorney in fact that either of her own
 authority or judicially she may enter upon and take
 possession of the said Rancho of "Corral del Cuato", and
 take and hold the real tenure and possession which
 legally belongs to her and that it may not be necessary
 for her to take it he the Vendor prays that an authorized
 copy of this writing be given to her by which without any
 other act it may be seen to have been taken seized and
 transferred to her and in the mean time he constitutes
 himself her tenant and temporary possessor of it in
 legal form and binds himself that said Rancho shall be
 certain sure and effective to the purchaser and that no
 one shall disturb her or bring suit against her ownership
 possession enjoyment or benefit nor shall any incum-
 brance appear against the land and if she should be
 disturbed, or suit brought or incumbrance appear im-
 mediately that the Vendor or his heirs and Successors shall
 be required in conformity with law they shall come
 forward in her defence and pursue it at their own expense
 in all Courts and tribunals until they obtain judgment
 in her favor and leave her the purchaser and heirs the free
 use quiet and peaceable possession and if he shall not be
 able to accomplish this he will give her another equal
 to the place in value, rent, and convenience and in default
 of such he will restore her the sum she has expended
 with all improvements useful necessary and volun-
 tary which at that time there may be (on the Rancho)
 with the increased value which in time it may have
 acquired and all the costs expenses and damages
 which may accrue or be caused to her all of which
 may be executed in virtue of this writing and the oath
 of him or them who may represent her to whom he

leaves it to fix the value and he releases her of other proof
 And to the absurance of all the foregoing the Vendor
 binds his person his property in present possession
 or which he may hereafter attain, and he renounces
 the laws in his favour and defence and the legal
 exceptions in form and confers ample power on the
 Magistrate who by law ought to take cognizance of this
 matter to compel him to comply with it as a
 definite sentence of a competent judge passed in
 authority of res judicata and consented to for as
 such he receives it and he signs with one and
 the assisting witnesses, the witnesses to the instru-
 -ment being Citizens Juan Leamarrillo, Diego Fernandez
 Francisco Carrillo present and residents of this place
 Executed on Common paper for want of that of the
 corresponding stamp

Assisting witnesses	(Signa)	Luis Carrillo
sga) Isaac Sparks	(Signa)	Agustin Davila
sga) Jose Lugo	(Signa)	M ^a Ant ^a de la Guerra de Lataillad

I Certify that in this place there is no stamped paper
 of any kind

Santa Barbara August 24th 1847

(Signa) Luis Carrillo

Filed in office April 20th
 1852

Geo Fisher

Secy

34

Opinion

Maria Antonia de la
 Guerra y Salceda }
 vs }
 The United States }
 } For the place called
 } "Corral de le uati" containing
 } three square leagues

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The Petitioner claims title from Augustin Davila who petitioned for the land in April 1845 and obtained a grant from Governor Pio Pico dated November 14th 1845 a trace copy of the Expediente and the original grant duly proved are given in evidence, A conveyance of the land by Davila to the present Claimant duly proved is presented bearing date the 24th day of August 1847

The deposition of Jose Maria Levarandia proves that the signatures to the documents above mentioned are genuine and that said Davila went into the occupancy of the land granted very soon after the grant and that he planted a Vinayara on it In the Deed of sale by Davila to the present Claimant a log house a Vinayara and fences for crops on the land are enumerated as a part of the property transferred It is also proved that since 1847 the present Claimant has occupied the place with a house cattle and horses the grant contains no conditions against alienation The grant contains a condition or rather reservation of the right of the Mission of Santa Ynez to certain restrictive uses of the land for their cattle It seems from the documents in the case that the Mission made no claim to a right to the land but reported that the establishment would not be prejudiced by the grant the reservation for occupancy by the cattle of the Mission attracted the attention of the Departmental Assembly when acting on the case and the Committee on Vacant Land made a report denying all right to such a reservation and recommending an approval

of the grant with the suppression of all the Conditions in favor of the Mission this report was made near the close of the existence of the Departmental Assembly and no further action on the subject in that body appears. Another case is referred to in the report of the Committee when such Conditions were expressly repudiated by the Assembly.

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There does not seem to me an examination of all the papers to have been any objection arising from any rights or interest of the Mission to making this grant on the usual terms of concession under the law and regulations and it is therefore doubtful whether such reservation could with any propriety or force be introduced into the grant. But however the question of force may be I can regard the privilege therein reserved in the light only of a restrictive privilege of temporary occupancy which it was contemplated by the parties would before long cease altogether.

The occasion of it has long since passed away the establishment of the Mission itself has ceased to exist and the claimant cannot now be prejudiced by the restriction without manifest injustice.

The lands granted are defined by Mites and bounds and in such terms that they can be so described in the decree that the surveyor will find no difficulty in understanding the calls and running the lines.

The claim is confirmed

Filia in Officio N^o 22

1863

Geo Fisher

Ficty

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Decree

Maria Antonia de la }
 Guerra y Lataillade }
 vs }
 The United States }

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In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the said claim of the Petitioner is valid and it is therefore hereby decreed that the same be confirmed. The land of which confirmation is hereby made is that known by the name of "Corral del Cuato", being the same now occupied by said Claimant and bounded as follows to wit, On the North side by the south line of the land known as the land of Julian Foxon and the land of the Indian Antonio - on the east by the west line of said Antonio's land that of the Indian Marcellino and that known as the Episcopal College on the West by the east line of the land of Octaviano Gutierrez and on the South by a line drawn parallel with the said line of Julian Foxon above mentioned and at such a distance from it as to comprize within the boundaries above described three square leagues of land, excepting and reserving therefrom any and all portion of the lands of the Rancho of Joaquin Carrillo and Jose Maria Leovarrubias or either of them which may be found to lie within the boundaries above described and the exterior premises hereby confirmed to said Claimant are subject to the said boundaries of said adjoining lands as the same have been heretofore determined and located by judicial measurement or as the same shall hereafter be located under the Confirmation of this Commission and in default of either then as the same were known and recognized to be bounded in the year 1845 - Reference for more particular description of the lands hereby confirmed to be had to the grant

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of said land by Governor Pio Pico November 14th 1845
to Augustus Davila and to the Map of the same
contains in the Expediente a copy of which together
with said Original grant is on file in this case

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Alplus Felch }
Thompson Campbell } Thompson
R Aug Thompson } 3



[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

PAGE

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing *thirty seven* pages, numbered from
to *37*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *189* on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein *Maria Antonia de la Guerra y
Batallan* is
Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
name of *"Corral de Cuato"*

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Twenty Second day of *August*
A. D. *1854*, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy-*ninth*.

Geo. Fisher.



49

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Southern District of California.

No. 49. *Docket*

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.
49

*María Antonia de la
Guerra y Sataillude
"Corral de Cuarte"*

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. *189*

Filed, *August 30th 1854*

*W. H. Carter
Clerk*

49



Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 30th November 1854.

Maria Antonia de la Guerra y Sataillade }
vs. } 189.
The United States.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 18th day of August 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Authing

Attorney General.

N^o 49. 1

U. S. District Court

Southern District

The United States

vs -

M^a Ant^a de la Guerra
y Sotillo

Appeal Notice -

Filed Jan'y 10th 1855.

C. E. San-
cer.

In the District Court of the United States for
the Southern District of California.

Los Angeles County, State of California.

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Maria Antonia de la
Guerra y Lataillade
vs.

N^o 49 (Transcript N^o 189)

The United States

To the Honorable Isaac S. St. Ogier, Judge of the
District Court of the United States for the South-
ern District of California.

The petition of Pacificus Ord (of Los Angeles
County) Attorney of the United States for the
Southern District of California, who petitions
in this behalf for the United States; and being
present here in Court in his proper person, in the
name and behalf of the United States, repre-
sents as follows.

That heretofore, to wit, on or about the 20th
day of April A.D. 1852, Maria Antonia de la
Guerra y Lataillade presented a petition to the
Commissioners to ascertain and settle the pri-
vate land claims in the State of California,
claiming the tract of land called Corral de
Cuarte in the County of Santa Barbara in
the words and figures following, viz,

"The Petitioner Maria Antonia de la Cruz y
"Lataillade respectfully shows"

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" That on the 21st day of April
" 1845 Augustin Donila applied for the tract
" of land called " Corral de Cuarte, and that said
" petition being approved by the subordinate
" authorities Pio Pico Governor of California by
" virtue of authority in him vested on the 14th
" day of November A.D. 1845 granted to the said
" Augustin Donila the aforesaid tract of land
" situated in the present County of Santa Barbara
" containing three square leagues of land with
" the boundaries described in the title papers
" and accompanying map; that on the 9th
" day of June A.D. 1846 the said title was approved
" in the Departmental Assembly annulling
" the 2nd and 3rd conditions in the title all
" of which is shown in the Expediente a certi-
" fied copy of which is submitted herewith
" marked "A," and a translation marked "B,"
" The petitioner also submits herewith a copy of
" the title marked "C," with a translation mar-
" ked "D,"

" The petitioner also shows that on the 24th day
" day of August A.D. 1847 the same Augustin
" Donila sold and conveyed to the petitioner

"the aforesaid tract of land a copy of which
"deed of conveyance is submitted herewith
"marked "E", with a translation marked "F".

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"That the said tract of land has not been sur-
"veyed by the Surveyor General of the United
"States but that its boundaries are fully descri-
"bed in the title papers and are well known.

"That the said Donila and the petitioner have
"been since the month of November A.D. 1845
"and the petitioner now is in the quiet peaceful
"and undisputed possession of the said tract
"of land and that she knows of no conflicting
"claim"

"That she relies for confirmation of title upon
"the original papers copies of which are sub-
"mitted herewith upon the Records in the
"Archives now under the charge of the Survey-
"or General and upon such other and further
"proofs as she may be advised are necessary
"Wherefore she prays the Commissioners to
"confirm to her the said tract of land".

Your petitioner further represents
that thereafter, to wit, ^{on or about} the 22^d day of November
A.D. 1853, the said Commissioners confirmed,
by final decree, the said claim of the said Ma-
ria Antonia de la Guerra y Lataillade in the
words and figures following, to wit.

" In this case on hearing the proofs and
 " allegations it is adjudged by the Commission
 " that the said claim of the Petitioner is valid
 " and it is therefore hereby decreed that the same
 " be confirmed. The land of which confirmation
 " is hereby made is that known by the name of
 " Corral del Cuato, being the same now occu-
 " -pied by said Claimant and bounded as
 " follows to wit, On the North side by the South
 " line of the land known as the land of Julian
 " Lopez and the land of the Indian Antonio on
 " the east by the west line of said Antonio's land
 " that of the Indian Macellino and that known
 " as the Episcopal College on the west by the
 " east line of the land of Octaviano Gutierrez
 " and on the south by a line drawn parallel
 " with the said line of Julian Lopez above
 " mentioned and at such a distance from it
 " as to comprize within the boundaries above
 " described three square leagues of land, ex-
 " -cepting and reserving therefrom any and all
 " portion of the lands of the Ranchos of Joaquin
 " Carrillo and Jose Maria Covarrubias or either
 " of them which may be found to lie within
 " the boundaries above described and the exte-
 " -rior premises hereby confirmed to said Clai-
 " -mant are subject to the said boundaries of

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"said adjoining lands as the same have been
 "heretofore determined and located by juridi-
 "cal measurement or as the same shall hereafter
 "be located under the confirmation of this Com-
 "mission and in default of either then as the
 "same were known and recognized to be bound
 "did in the year 1845 Reference for more
 "particular description of the lands hereby
 "confirmed to be had to the grant of said
 "land by Governor Pio Pico November 14th
 "1845 to Augustus Dairla and to the map of
 "the same contained in the expediente a
 "copy of which together with said original
 "grant is on file in this case."

"Alphus Selch" }
 "Thompson Campbell" } "Commissioners"
 "R. Aug. Thompson" }

That thereafter, to wit, on the 30th day of August
 A.D. 1854 a duly certified transcript of the
 said decree, and proceedings and the papers
 and evidence on which it was founded in
 said cause, was filed in the office of the clerk
 of the District Court of the United States for
 for the Southern District of California and
 marked No 49 (Transcript 189), reference to
 which it is prayed may be had and made
 a part of this petition.

That on the 11th day of August

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That on the 18th day of August A.D. 1854 the Honorable Caleb Cushing Attorney General of the United States received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of said final decree and proceedings of said Commissioners in said cause (N^o. 189) and the papers and evidence on which said decree was founded.

That thereafter, to wit, on the 10th day of January A.D. 1855, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States, a notice with the said Clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the appeal, in said cause of Maria Antonia de la Guzman Lataillade, vs. the United States, from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California would be prosecuted by the United States.

Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid is within the Jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents, and insists that the said decree of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be

7.
reviewed, revised, and set aside for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence apparent in said certified transcript of said cause, now in appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court.

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And your petitioner further represents that the said claim is invalid, and the said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

I. And the said Attorney denies all and singular each and every allegation in the said petition of said claimant, to said Commissioners of said date. And he further denies that any grant for said land was ever made as alleged in said petition. And he denies further that the said claimant has shown any, or sufficient evidence of the validity of the said claim.

II. That the said alleged grant of Governor Pio Pico was made in violation of the 4th Article of the Colonization Law of Mexico of the 18th of August A.D. 1824, in this; that the land granted, as alleged by claimant, was and is within ten leagues of the Sea Coast; and there is no evidence shown by claimant, that the Supreme General Executive Power of Mexico, previously approved of the colonization of the public lands in Upper

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PAGE 49

California, lying within ten leagues of the Sea Coast. And it is denied that such previous consent of said Supreme General Executive power of Mexico in such case was ever had.

III. That at the date of the said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid, was occupied by, and in the possession of the Missions of the territory of Upper California; and it was held and occupied, particularly, by the Mission of Santa Inez; ^{with valuable improvements and personal property} and could not therefore be colonized.

IV. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the laws of Mexico of the 18th day of August A.D. 1824, and the regulations for the colonization of the Territories of Mexico of the 21st November A.D. 1828.

V. That the said alleged grant of Pio Pico, of the date of 14th November 1845, is vague, and indefinite in its description of the locality, and boundaries of the said land, claimed as aforesaid. And it is void for uncertainty.

VI. That the said claimant fails to show the approval of said grant by the Departmental Assembly, of the date of the 9th of June 1846, as alleged in her said petition.

VII. That the said Claimant fails to show a definitive grant for said land.

VIII. That the said claimant fails to show that, Augustin Davila, the alleged original grantee of said land, ever asked for or received the juridical possession of the said land. And she also fails to show that the said land was ever juridically segregated from the public domain of Mexico.

IX. That if the said Augustin Davila or the said claimant, ever personally occupied said land, which is denied; they did so unlawfully.

X. That there is no evidence that the said Augustin Davila built a house upon the said land and occupied it within one year from the date of said alleged grant; and that he put upon the said land the corresponding quantity of movables; as required by the first condition of the said alleged grant. And it is denied that said Davila ever performed the said first condition of said alleged grant.

XI. That the alleged sale of said land to said Claimant on the 24th of August 1847, was made expressly by said Davila in consequence of his not having the means to occupy the said land and comply with

the conditions of said alleged grant, and to avoid its denouncement, or loss. And the said,

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XII. That there is no sufficient evidence that the said ^{alleged grantee, or} claimant ever lived upon, occupied, and cultivated said land. And it is denied that the said ^{alleged grantee, or} claimant ever lived upon, improved, and occupied the said land.

And no sufficient proof having been made by said claimant of the allegations of her said petition, or in support of her said claim filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made, or grounded thereon; but the said petition ought to have been dismissed, and said claim rejected by said Commission, upon the grounds aforesaid.

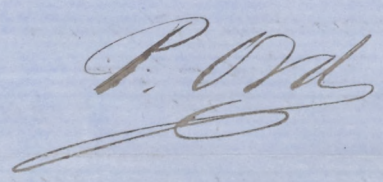
And the said claimant having no valid right or title, derived from the Spanish, or Mexican Government, to the said land claimed by her, as aforesaid, the lawful right, or title in and to the said land, was acquired by, and it now belongs to the said United States by virtue of the treaty of peace, friendship, limits, and settlement, with the Republic of Mexico, dated at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2nd A.D. 1848.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord,

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Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and in pursuance of "the act of Congress entitled "An act to ascertain, and settle the private land claims in the state of California" approved March 3rd A.D. 1851, and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said Maria Antonia de la Guerra y Sataillade may be served with a copy of this petition; and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision, or final decree of Confirmation, of said Commissioners, to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the state of California, and decide on the validity of the said claim of said Maria Antonio de la Guerra y Sataillade, for said land claimed and confirmed as aforesaid; and that the same may be decreed invalid. And all such other orders, judgements, or decrees, as may be just. With costs, and general relief.

P. Ord



Attorney of the United States
for the Southern District of
California.

No 49 2

U.S. Dist Court
S. Dist of Cal

M^o A^a de la Guerra
of Lattillade
adv

The United States

Petition of M. A. de la Guerra
for Review

Filed Aug 13 1855
J. E. Farr
clerk.

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P. W. Dist. Atty
S. D. Cal.

The United States
Appellants

vs
Maria Antonia de la
Guerra y Sautillade.

The appellee claims title by a deed executed by one Augustin Sarrila under date 24th day of August 1847. The grant in this deed obtained a grant from Governor Pio Pico dated November 14th 1845. A traced copy of the expediente and the original grant are in evidence. Their genuineness is proved by the witness Maria Canabaras, and he also proves that the grantee went into possession of the land very soon after the grant and planted a vineyard on it. In the deed of 1847 from the grantee to appellee, a lag house, vineyard and fence, moreover the lands are enumerated as part of the property ~~conveyed~~ transferred. Finally it is proved that appellee from 1847 the date of his deed has continued to occupy the premises. To rebut this testimony which goes to prove substantial compliance on the part of the grantee with the condition of the Grant, the British attorney called on attention to the deed & transfer from the grantee

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to ~~afford~~ appellee under date of
 24 Aug 1847 in which there is a recital
 to the effect, that he (the grantee) had
 made the sale because for want of
 means, he was unable to occupy it &
 may, therefore, be ~~and therefore~~ liable
 to be debarred. The inference the
 Court is asked to draw from this re-
 cital is, that the grantee had
 not ~~been~~ performed any conditions
 of the Grant. And it is in proof,
 that he went into possession and
 had ~~it~~ very soon after the grant
 had issued, and had planted
 a vineyard on the land, & that very
 soon also erected an ~~and~~ ~~erected~~
 a log house and fence, as among
 the improvements on the land.
 It is a principle of law, that when
 an act is done, to which a good or
 a permanent motive may with
 equal reason be imputed, a fraud
 is not to be presumed, the good,
 rather than ~~the~~ ^{the} permanent mo-
 tive will be ~~imputed~~ ^{presumed}. Now in this
 case, it may be inferred that in
 the conveyance made, the object
 may be to relieve his land from de-
 -barment to which he may
 have been liable if it was liable under
 the then law, but when it is in
 proof that previous to such sale
 he

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had gone into possession, planted
 a vineyard, built a house and
 erected fences is it not reason-
 - able to suppose, that the grantee
 conscious of his inability to continue
 such occupancy of the land which
 would insure it against a process
 which might be enforced with
 greater stringency by a new govern-
 - ment to which he was a stranger
 than it was the habit of the seed
 got to do, determined to realize
~~his purchase~~ by receiving from the
 purchaser the purchase money
 the consideration of the seed? The
 court as this a fair interpretation
 of the deed - ^{recited in the deed} By this construing
 this recital in the deed, we refer-
 - ence it to the positive testimony
 given as to the previous possession
 and occupancy of the land,
 By ~~the~~ other recital, in this deed it is
 evident that the grantee con-
 - sidered himself entitled to the land
 and that nothing up to that date
 had deprived him of his interest
 in it - The court therefore that
 the evidence in this case, establish-
 - es a substantial compliance by the
 grantee with the conditions of the
 deed, and demands should have
 - ing been made by during the

Mexican

Mexican rule, an interest remained in the grantee at the date of the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo which by his subsequent conveyance passed to the appellee.

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The Grant conveys three square leagues in the land known by the name of "Cunida del Cuati" near the Mission of Santa Fe, and is subject to a reservation of a right in favor of the Mission of Santa Fe to use the land ~~in~~ as a pasturage for their cattle. The Department of Assembly when acting on the grant through a Committee recommended an approval of the Grant, leaving out all the condition of it which related to the right of the Mission; but nothing more was done, the Department of Assembly being unwilling to exist shuldy of the matter. The Court considers the reservation in this case, ~~to~~ in the light only of a promise of temporary occupancy contemplated by both parties and being to cease. The Mission itself has never agreed to exist, and on the occasion of this reservation, and to fix the privilege reserved in favor of the Mission forever on the land, it would be subject to grantee and alien from the Mission at an hour.

A decree affirming the decision of the Commission in favor of the appellee, of this claim will be entered.

No 49
mint

The U S
M

M. A. de la Giron
y Lataillade

Comd de Cuca
Senor

Frid Sept. 1855

D. E. Canals
By J. M. Rappaport

No 49.

In the United States District Court for the Southern District of California.

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The United States

appellant

vs.

Maria Antonia de la Guerra ~~de~~ ^{de} ~~detaillade~~

Appellee.

} Answer of appellee

Maria Antonia de la Guerra ~~de~~ ^{de} ~~detaillade~~,
appellee, appears by her attorneys, and
for answer to the petition of the United
States filed herein, says:

That her title to the land called "Corral de
Cuate", as set forth and described in her
petition to the United States Board of
Commissioners, and in the documentary
and other evidence in this case, is a
good and valid title; and she prays
this Honorable Court to affirm the
decision of the Board of Commissioners
and to decree her title to be valid:

Thuleen Benby & Billings
Attys for appellee.

Los Angeles Sept 22^d 1855.

No 49

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The United States, Appellant
vs.
M. A. de la Guerra & Co. Defendants

Appellee

Answer of appellee

Filed Sept 24th 1855
A. E. Canan Clk.
By John W. Rogers

In the U States District Court for
the Southern District of California,
Special Term Sept 1855
Los Angeles.

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Maria Ant. de la Guerra Sattaillade }
 } ad } App^e } N^o. 49.
The United States } } } (Transcript N^o. 189)
 } app^t. }

On motion of P. Ord Attorney of the
United States for the Southern District
of California, it is, Ordered, ^{by the Court} that an
appeal be granted ~~to~~ the United
States, to the Supreme Court of the
United States, from the judgment
of this Court against the United States,
in the above entitled cause, rendered
on or about the 26th day of September
A.D. 1855.

P. Ord,
U.S. Dist. Ct.,

No 49.

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U.S. District Court
Southern Dist. of Cal.

The United States appts

vs

Maná A. de la Guerra Sa-
Caillade = Appellee

Order of Appeal to the Supreme
Court on motion of P. Ord.

U.S. atty: —

Filed October 18th 1855.

A. C. Can Clerk

By J. W. P. P. P.

49 SD

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In the District Court of the United
States within and for the Southern
District of California

Hon Isaac S. H. Gibb, Judge.

Rec'd from 1850

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The United States

Appellants

vs

M. A. de la Guerra y Sotillo

Appellee

Roll No 49

Transcript from the Record of said Commission No. 189.

The Attorney General of the United States having
given notice that the appeal to the Supreme Court from
the decision of this Court in the above entitled cause
will not be prosecuted by the United States, and a
stipulation having been entered into by the United States
District Attorney, and the Attorneys of the Claimant
that the order granting an appeal to the Supreme
Court heretofore made in this cause be vacated, and
that the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in this
cause may by order of the Court be made final
it is.

Ordered, adjudged and decreed, That the
order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court here-
tofore made in this cause be and the same is hereby
vacated, and that the Claimant have leave to

Proceed under the Secret of this Court hereafter
referred in this Cause as under a Final Secret
Cause & Office
N. S. Davis Judge

U. S. Dist Court
South & Dist Cal.
No. 49

The United States
Appellants
vs
The State of California
Appellee

Order
Presenting Appeal

Filed Feb 5th 1857
J. M. [Signature]
[Signature]

California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

11 September 1856.

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Sir:

In the case of the claim of Maria Antonia de la Guerra y Lataillade, confirmed to the claimant by the Commissioners, Case no. one hundred and eighty-nine (189) and also confirmed on appeal by the District Court, appeal in the Supreme Court will not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Yours

Pacificus Ard Esq.

U. S. Atty for the

Southern Dist. of California.

49

na Antonia de la Guerra
Satillada

189

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D. Cerzi 1836

na

2

In the District Court of the
United States within and for the
Southern District of California

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Honorable S. K. Geary Judge

December Term 1856

The United States
Appellants

^{vs}
M. A. de la Guerra y Sataillade
Appellee

Roller No 49

Transcript from the Board of Land Commissioners No 189

In pursuance of a letter from the Attorney General
of the United States. Herewith annexed, giving notice
that in the above cause the appeal to the Supreme Court
will not be prosecuted by the United States; It is
hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the
parties that the order granting an appeal to the
Supreme Court heretofore made in the above cause
be vacated, and that the decree of the Court here-
tofore rendered in this cause may by order of the Court
be made final

J. M. Smith

Hallack Peck & Billings
Attys of Appellee.

W. S. Dubouat
South Dakota
No. 49

The United States
Appellant

^{vs}
Wm. A. de la Hoya Lataillade
appellee

Stipulation
to vacate order of
Appeal to Supreme Court

Filed this 5 February
1857
A. Smith Clerk
of the Supreme Court

The United States
Appellants

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Mania Antonio de la
Guerra y Salcedo de
Appellee

Writ of Cert. U. S.
for the Southern Dist.
of Cal.

This cause coming on to be heard at
a stated Term of said Court on appeal
from the final decision of the Commis-
sioners to ascertain and settle pri-
vate land claims, in the State of
California under act of Congress
approved 3 March 1857 on the Transcript
of the proceedings and decision and
of the papers and evidence on which
said decision was made, and
it appearing to the Court that the
said Transcript has been duly
filed according to law, and Counsel
for the respective parties have
been heard, It is ordered adju-
-ged and decreed that said decision
be in all things affirmed, and it is
further ordered and decreed
that the claim of the said appel-
-lant is a valid one, and the same
is hereby confirmed in and to a tract
of land known by the name of "Cerro
de Cuato" to the extent of being the same
now occupied by appellants and
bounded on the North by the South line
of the land known as the land of Julian

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Felipe Flores and the land of the Indian
Antonio - on the East by the West line of
said Antonio's land, that of the Indian
Manuelino, and that known as the
Episcopio College, on the West by the
East line of the land of ~~the~~ Octaviano
Gutierrez, and on the South by a line pa-
~~rallel~~ ^{said} - rallel with the said line of In-
liem Fajon, at such distance from
it as to comprise within above de-
scribed boundaries three square
degrees of land, excepting and reser-
ving therefrom any, and all portions
of the lands of the Rancho of Joaquin
Cavillo & Jose Maria Corramurias or
either of them which may be found
to lie within above described bounda-
ries and the portions hereby compr-
ised are subject to the said boundaries
of said adjoining lands, as the same
have been recently measured and
located by Judicial measurement
Reference for more particular de-
scription of said lands to be had
to the grant & map copies of which
are of file in the ~~Rancho~~ Rancho of the
Records in this case