

CASE No.

41

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

SAN BERNARDO GRANT

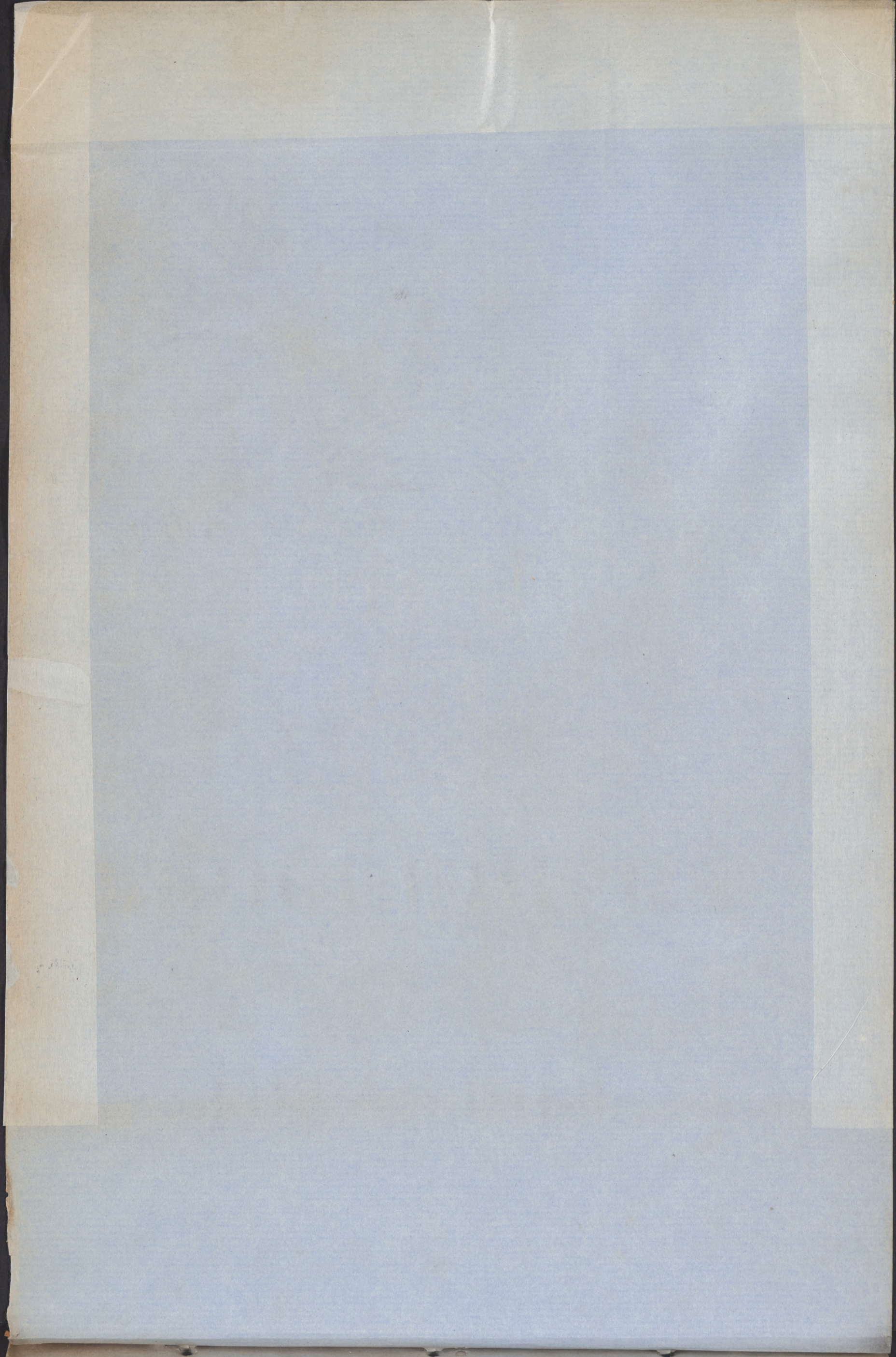
VICENTE CANE

CLAIMANT

FEB 14 1963

41 SD
S. A. COLLETT
POWER BOND
S. A. COLLETT

123



TRANSCRIPT

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PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 123

Vicente Cané

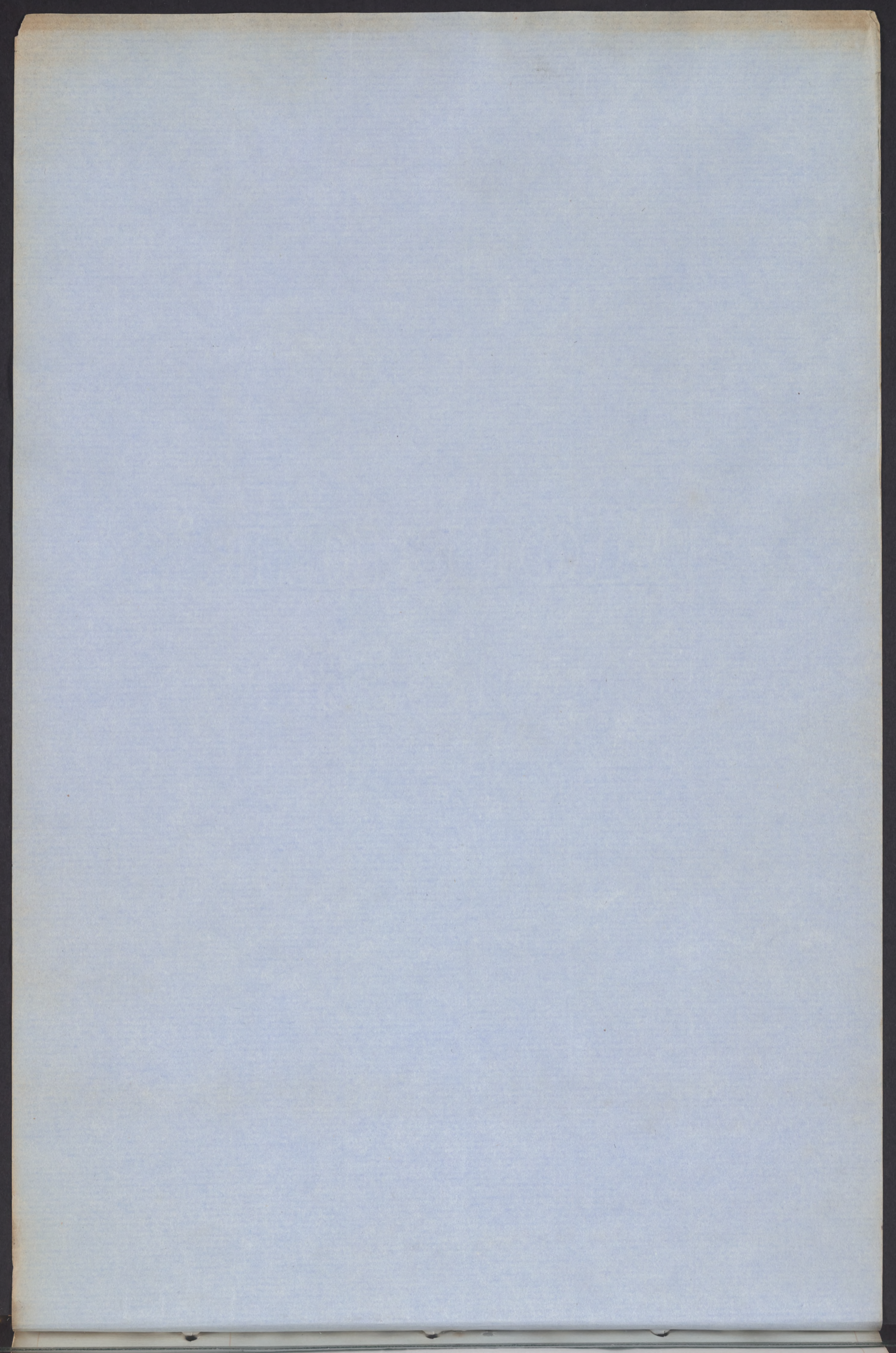
CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"San Bernardo."



123
Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *twenty third day of March*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

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The Petition of *Vicente Cani*
for the Place named
"San Bernardo"
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *123* and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles September 2^d, 1852.
In Case No. *123* *Vicente Cani* for the place named *"San Bernardo"*, the deposition of *Salvador de la Jueva*, a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner *Richard Hall*, was filed;

(Vide page *4* of this Transcript)

Los Angeles October 8th, 1852.
In the same case the deposition of *Wm R. Sutton*, a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner *James Wilson*, was filed;

(Vide page *5* of this Transcript)

San Francisco Dec? 31 1852.

In the same case the deposition of Jose Maria Corarrubias, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Meland Hall, was filed;

(See page 6 of the Transcript)

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San Francisco Aug 12th 1853.

Case No. 123, called; the counsel read the evidence; argued, submitted and taken under advisement.

San Francisco Nov. 22nd 1853.

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Fitch, delivered the opinion of the Board confirming the claim;

(See page 30 of the Transcript)

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To the Honorable Commissioners to settle private land claims in California.

Petition

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The petitioner, Vicente Casé, respectfully shows: That on the 1st day of December U. S. 1839, he applied through the Prefect of the first District of California, for the tract of land known by the name of San Bernardo situate in the western part of San Luis Obispo, & being from a league to a league & a half square; that said application was approved by the Prefect & other local authorities; That on the 11th day of February U. S. 1840, Juan B. Alvarado, Governor of California by virtue of authority in him vested granted to the petitioner the said tract of land with the boundaries described in the said grant & set forth in the respective map: That on the 19th day of May U. S. 1840, the Departmental Junta of California, approved the said grant in due form, all of which is shown in the Espediente an exact copy of which is submitted herewith marked "A" with a translation marked "B"; as also a copy of the title & map given him marked "C" with a translation marked "D".

And the petitioner further shows that on the 27th day of December U. S. 1845 the said tract of land was duly surveyed & the judicial possession of it given to the petitioner by the proper authority; a copy of which judicial act is submitted herewith marked "E", with a translation marked "F".

That the said land has not been surveyed by the Surveyor General of the United States, but that it was surveyed by the proper authority at the time of giving the judicial possession & has been surveyed since by the Surveyor of the County of San Luis Obispo; & that its boundaries are definite & well known.

That the petitioner for some 13 years has been & now is in the quiet peaceful & undisputed possession occupation & cultivation of the said tract of land.

That he knows of no conflicting claim: The petitioner seeks for confirmation of title upon the original papers, copies of which are submitted herewith; upon the documents & minutes in the archives now under the charge of the Surveyor General: & upon such other & further

proofs as he may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore he prays the Commissioners to conform to him the said tract of land.

By his Attorneys.

Halleck, Peachy & Billings

Filed in Office March 23rd 1852.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

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Office of the Board of Commissioners
of California Land Claims.

Sos Angeles. Sept 2nd 1852.

Deposition of
Pablo de la Guerra.

On this day before Holand Hall one of the Commissioners to ascertain & settle the private land claims in California, came Pablo de la Guerra a witness produced in behalf of the claimant Vicente Cané, whose petition is No 23 in the docket of the Board, & was duly sworn. His evidence was interpreted by the Secretary, it being given in Spanish.

The Law Agent was notified & attended.

In answer to questions put by the Counsel for the claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Pablo de la Guerra, my age thirty two & I reside at Santa Barbara. I am a native of California.

I am acquainted with the handwriting & signatures of Juan B. Alvarado, Manuel Jimeno, Joaquin Estrada, Juan Estrada & Mariano Pacheco.

The signatures of these several persons appearing upon a paper now shown me, purporting to be the title papers map & judicial possession to the claimant of the rancho San Bernardo, I have no doubt are their genuine signatures.

The said paper is true & unrevoked & marked No 1. The claimant has been living on the land & occupying it, as I have understood, for several years, say five or six years.

Pablo de la Guerra.

3/29

5

Sworn & subscribed

Before me

Holland Hall. Comr.

Filed in Office Sept 2nd 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

No 123.

Office of the U.S. Land Commission
Los Angeles Oct 8th 1852.

Deposition of Commissioners for ascertaining & settling private land
W^m R. Hutton. claims in California, came W^m R. Hutton, a witness
produced in behalf of the claimant Vicente Cani whose
petition is No 123 on the docket of the Board, & was
duly sworn, his evidence being given in English.

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The Law Agent by R. Gunther Esq was present & did
not object.

1st Quest. What is your name, age & place of residence?

Answer. My name is William R. Hutton, my age is 26
years & I have resided in California since April 1847.

2nd Question. Say what you know about occupation of the
rancho of San Bernarde, claimed by Vicente Cani.

Answer. I have known the rancho of San Bernarde since
1849, at which time it was occupied by the claimant. It is
situated in the County of San Luis Obispo. In 1831 as County
Surveyor of that county I surveyed it for the claimant.
He had a house on it, & about twelve or fifteen hundred
head of cattle & horses, & cultivated about one hundred
acres.

W^m R. Hutton.

Oct 8th 1852.

Subscribed & sworn to

Before me

James Wilson. Comr.

Filed in Office Oct 8th 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

San Francisco Decr 31st 1852.

On this day before Court Heland Hall, came José Maria Covarrubias as a witness in behalf of the claimant Vicente Canet, petition No 123, & was duly sworn, his evidence being interposed by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Saw Agent was present.

In answer to inquiries by Counsel for the Claimant the witness testified as follows.

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Deposition of
José Maria
Covarrubias

My name is José Maria Covarrubias; my age is 44 years; I reside in Santa Barbara, I have lived in California 18 years.

I know the Rancho called San Bernardo, claimed by Vicente Canet; it is situated in the County of San Luis Obispo; Canet has occupied it since 1841 with a house, cattle & horses, & cultivating a considerable portion of the land; he still lives on it with his family.

José M.^a Covarrubias.

Sworn & Subscribed
Before me.

Heland Hall.

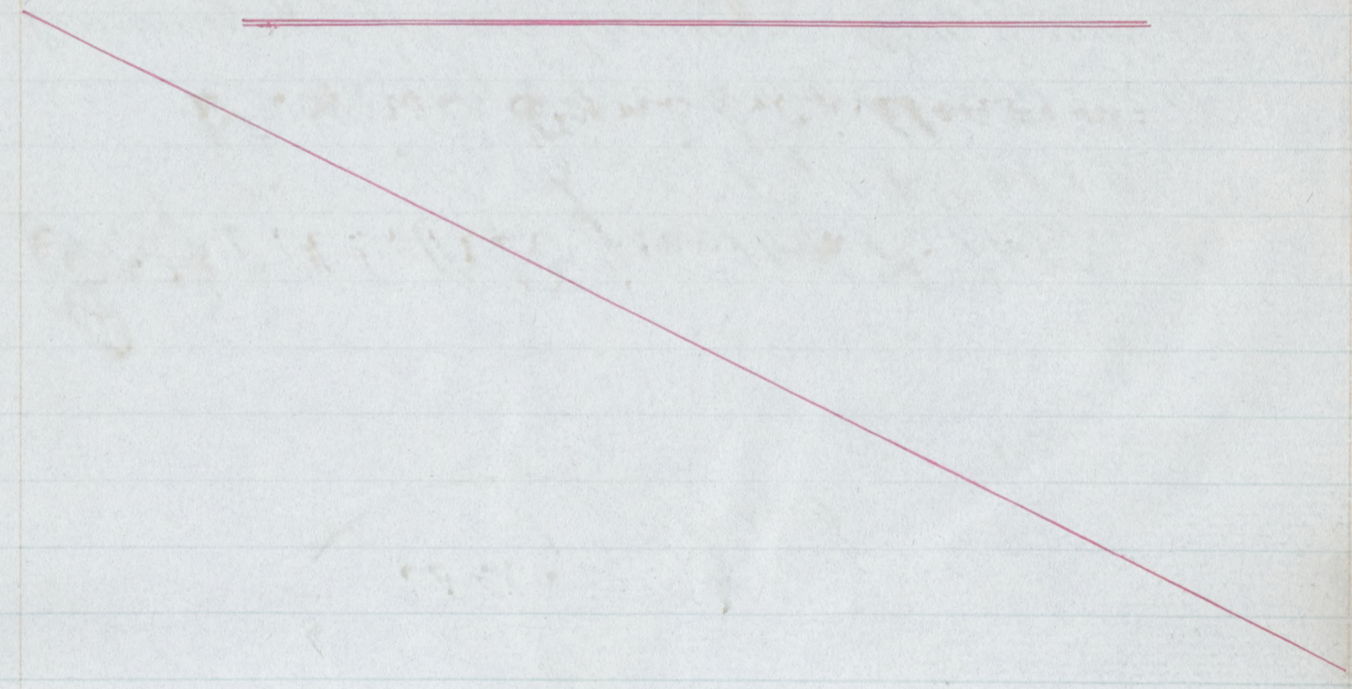
Court.

Filed in Office Decr 31st 1852.

Geo: Fisher.
Sey.

20

5700
1852



1839.

A"

Expediente promovido por
Vicente Cané en pretencion
del terreno que expresa

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1839
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S. A. D. B.

Sello tercero Dos Reales
Habilitado por la administracion de la Adu-
-ana Maritima del puerto de Monterey de
la Alta California, para los años de mil
ochocientos treinta y seis y mil ochocientos
treinta y siete.

Gutierrez Angel Ramirez
Balga para los años de 1839 y 1840.
Alvarado Antonio M. Pico

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Don Perfecto del 1^{er} Distrito
Vicente Cané naturalizado en la Re-
-publica Mexicana casado con hija del
D. Juan de las- pais y vecino de este Pueblo ante la
-tro Diciembre de } justificacion de D. Sparescoy de 30
1839. Informe } fue siendo dueño de un numero de
el administrador } cien Cabezas de Ganado Mayor, de
de S. Luis Obispo } trescientos de ganado lanar y treinta
sobre lo que respecta } Cabezas de Caballar. Correscode
al establecimiento } un terreno en que fomentare
de su cargo. } -tos bienes de cuyo producto nece-
Castro. } -sito para la subsistencia de mi
con arreglo al } crecida familia que he proce-
decreto del Don } rado indagar un terreno propio
Perfecto pa: que } en mi intento que solicito me sea
el admin. de este } conseedido por el Gobierno. Este
establec^{to} infor } terrenos de un sitio de Ganado
-me si se puede } -do Mayor poco mas o menos
dar el terreno q. } y esta situado a una distancia
en la adjunta } de cinco leguas de la Mision de
instancias solicitada } San Luis Obispo entre tierras de
Dijo q. el mismo } Martin Obvera, arrego de S. Luisito
dia de la fecha } la Sierra Madre y el Estero. Por
a los Alcaldes y de } tanto muy respetuosamente se
-mas neofitos de este } plico se sirva proveer en justicia
establecimiento } a q. imploro bajo las protestas de
quienes un puso } estilo. D. Juan de Castro
del terreno q. so. } Diciembre 1^o de 1839.
-licita el Sr. Cané } No sabe firmar.

S. A. D. B.

9.

y todos unanime convienen en que se le de
pues tiene los requisitos q^e expresa en su so-
licitud. En otro terreno en el supuesto q^e se
le concede jamas podra evitar que el ganado
alsado q^e pastee en el, se impida q^e se corra
o se aga el uno de ellos q^e converga a la Mission

4. S. D. B

Dello Tercero Dos Reales.

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Habilitada por la administracion de la
Aduana Maritima del puerto de Monterey
de la Alta California para los años de mil
ochocientos treinta y seis y mil ochocientos
treinta y siete

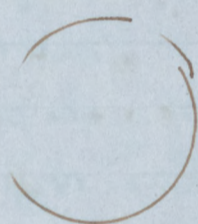
Gutierrez

Angel Ramirez

Balga para los años de 1839 y 1840.

Alvarado

Antonio M^a Osio



Luis Obp^o Enero

15 de 1840

Juan P. Azala

D^o Juan de Castro Enero 20 de 1840

Con el informe de esta Prefectura elevase
al Excmo Gov^o Gobernador del Departm^{to}
Castro.

Excmo Gov^o Gobernador.

5. S. D. B

La Prefectura se ha impuesto de la solisitud
que hace Licen^{to} Cana en pretencion del
terreno q^e cita como tambien del informe del
admin^{to} de San Luis Obispo, y no encuentra
dificultad ninguna en que el Gobierno con-
ceda al interesado la propiedad de dicho
terreno maxime cuando el Establiem^{to} a
que pertenesen no lo necesita y la parte su-
plicante es acreedora por sus servicios
a la benevolencia de V. G.

D^o Juan de Castro Enero 27 de 1840

Jose Castro.

6. S. D. B

Monterey Febrero 11 de 1840.

Nota la peticion con que da principio este
expedient^o el informe del Gov^o Prefecto.

y el del Admin^r de la Misión de San Luis Obispo y todo lo demás que se tuvo presente y ver con vino de conformidad con las leyes y reglam^{to} de la Materia: declaro à Dⁿ Vicente Canè dueño en propiedad del terreno que se halla colindante con el Rancho del C^{no} Martín Olivera con la Sierra madre con los terrenos conocidos pertenecer al parage conocido con el nombre de San Lucito y El Mar. Estienda a e el correspondiente despacho y entreguese al interesado bajo las condiciones que se estipularen. El Sr Dⁿ Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias, así lo mandó decreto y firmó de que doy fe.

Alvarado

Y. S. D. N. Monterey 12 de Mayo de 1840

Dada cuenta à la B. Junta Departamental acuerdo en sesion de este dia q^e pase à la Comision de Agricultura.

Jose. L. Fernando Srio

En dieznueve del mismo lo devolvió la Comision con el dictamen que se acompaña

Fernando.

Monterey 12 de Junio de 1840.

En Vista de lo aprobado otorgada en Dieznueve del mes p^o p^o la B. Junta Departamental, librese testimonio de ella à la parte de D. Vicente Canè en confirmacion del terreno que pretendió y obtuvo en once de Febrero del presente año. El Sr Dⁿ Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de las Californias. Así lo proveyó y firmó de que doy fe

Alvarado

Y. S. D. N.

Here follows Map

11. 9. S. D. R.

Excmo Sr

123-1

La Comision de Agricultura encargada de Dictaminar sobre la consecion hecha en la persona del Cud^{mo} Vicente Cane del terreno conseedido p^o el Excmo Sr Gobernador D. Juan B. Alvarado con fha 11 de Febrero del presente año. en vista de los actuales informes y demas q^o. Alor se ha podido. pone a la delib^{eracion} de V. E. los articulos siguientes
Art. 1.º Se aprueba la consecion hecha p^o el Excmo Sr Gobernador D. Juan B. Alvarado en los terminos q^o. se expresa el titulo en fha 11 de Febrero del presente año en la persona de Vicente Cane. 2.º El Gobierno Departam^{ental} tendra a bien mandar expedir copia de esta Superior Aprobacion asiendo se le dirija al interesado p^o su satisfaccion y conocimiento

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10. S. D. R.

to. Monterey Mayo 16 de 1840.

Jose Rafael Gonzalez. Monterey 19 de Mayo de 1840
En sesion de este dia aprobo la Excmo Junta Departamental el dictamen anterior reformado su 2.º articulo en los terminos siguientes. Art. 2.º Que el presente expediente se remita al Excmo Sr. Gobernador para los fines que corresponda.

Vuelto

11. S. D. R.

Man^{te}. D^{ist}ri^{cto} ^{Pres^{ide}} Jose Y. Fernandez Sr
Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Const^{itucional} del departamento de las Californias Por cuan to D. Vicente Cane ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el parage que esta entre las tierras del Cecilio Martin Olivera, Arroyo de San Luisito, la Sierra Madre y el El Toros: practicada previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones en com^{is}ion segun lo dispuesto por ley es y reglamento; usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la N^{acion} Mexicana, he Venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras.

12. S. D. N

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sugetandose à la aprobacion de la Cámara
Junta Departamental y à las condiciones
siguientes. 1^o Podrá cercarlo sin perjudi-
car las travesías caminos y servidumbres
lo disputar à libre y esclusiva int.^l destinan-
dolo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode
pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estera
habitada. 2^o Solicitara del Juez respectivo
que le de posesion juridica en Virtud de este
despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos
en cuyos limites pondra à mas de las mojoneras
algunos arboles frutales ò silvestres de alguna
utilidad. 3^o El terreno de que se hace do-
nacion es de un sitio de Tomado. Mayor ó menor
mas ó menos segun explica el disenõ que corre
en el expediente. El juez que diese la posesion
lo hara medir conforme à Ordenanza que
dando el sobrante que resulte à la nacion
para los ^{usos} convenientes. 4^o Si con traviese
à estas condiciones perderà su derecho al
terreno y sera denunciabile por otro.

En consecuencia à mandado que teniendose
por firme y valedero este titulo se tomara
con de el en el Libro à que corresponde y se
entregue al interesado para su resguardo y
demas fines. Dado en Monterey à once de
Febrero de mil ochocientos cuarenta.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United
States for California. S. Samuel D. King
Surveyor General of the United States for the
State of California. and as such now having
in my Office and under my charge and
custody a portion of the Archives of the former
Spanish and Mexican Territory or Depart-
ment of Upper California. Do hereby
certify that the twelve preceding and here-
unto pages of tracing paper numbered from
one to twelve inclusive and each of which
is verified by my initials (S. D. N) exhibit
true and accurate copies of certain do-

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ements on file or part of the said Archives
in this Office.

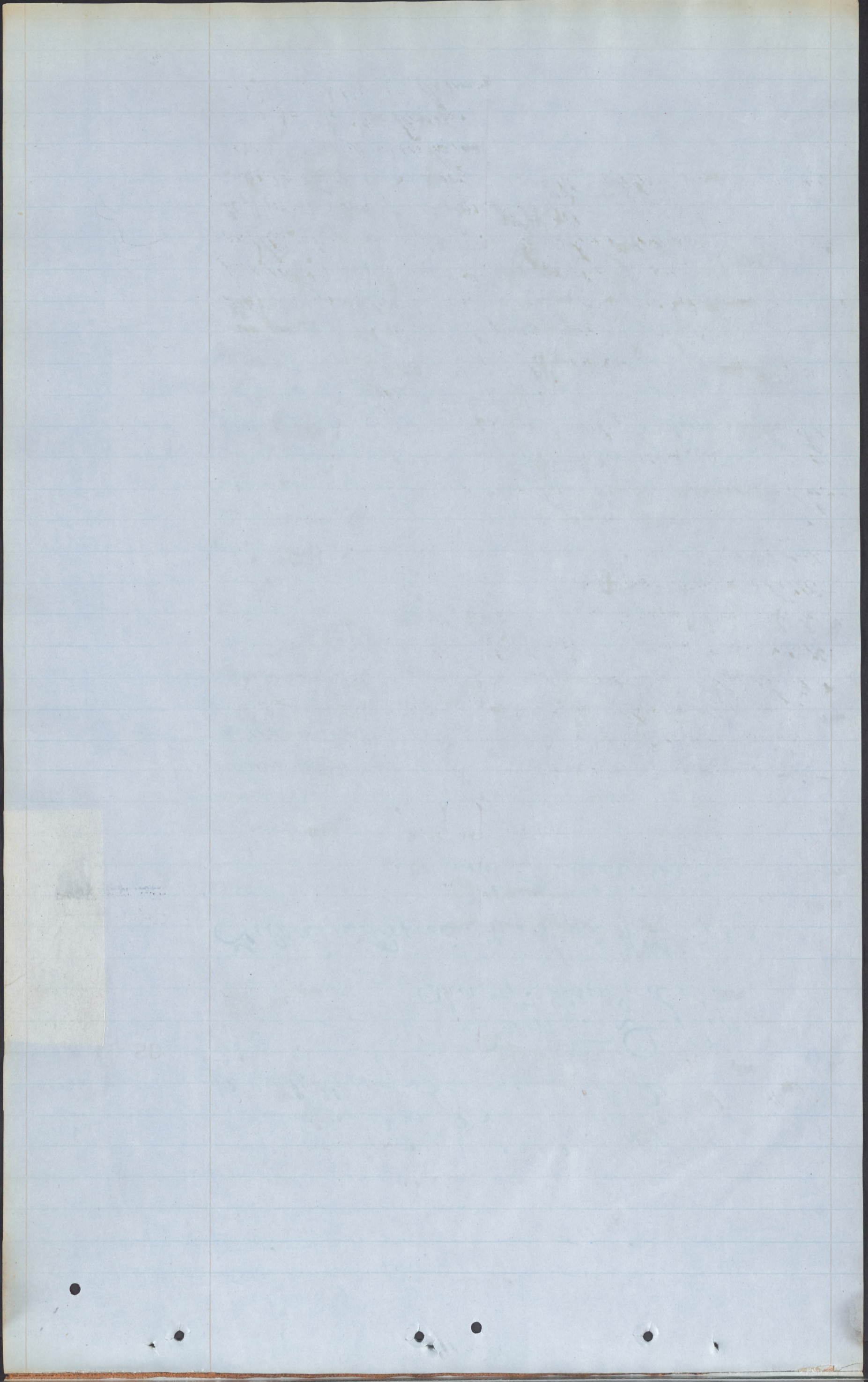
In testimony whereof I have
hereunto subscribed my name ^{not having official} officially
and affixed my private seal of office at
the City of San Francisco Cal. this twenty
fourth day of February 1852

Saml. D. King
Survy. Genl. Cal.

Filed in Office March 23rd 1852

Gen. Fisher Secy

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Stamp *Sturo*, *Tuo Reals*.

Authorized by the Administration of the Maritime Custom House of the Port of Monterey in Alta California for the years 1836 & 1837.

(Signed) Gutierrez (Signed) Angel Ramirez.
Good for the years 1839 & 1840.

(Signed) Alvarado. (Signed) Antonio Maria Qui.
San Juan de Castro, To the Prefect of the 1st District.
December 3rd 1839.

The administrator of San Luis Obispo will report in so much as respects the estate of your Honor appears & says: That

(Signed) Castro. Being owner of a hundred head of cattle

In accordance with the decree of the Prefect that the administrator of this establish

ment report whether the land produce of which is required for the

asked for in this petition can be granted. Nay; that he has found a piece of land

on the day of this date called together the Whaler Government to grant him. This land

of other "Nepetos" of this Establishment to whom informed of the land

asked for by Saner cane of Martin Olvera, the cargo of

They all unanimously agreed that it began, since San Luisito, the Sierra Madre, & the

he had the requisites set forth in his petition. Upon said land in the suspension

that it be granted to him he ought never to prevent the cattle which are accustomed to pasture there from

using those or making use of it as it may be convenient to the Mission San Luis Obispo January

San Juan de Castro, December 1839.
The petitioner cannot sign.

"B"

Translation of Expediente

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13th 1840.

(Signed) Juan P. Uyalup
San Juan de Castro, January 26th 1840.

With the report of this Prefecture, this is sent up to his Excellency the Governor of the Department.
(Signed) Castro.

Señor His Excellency the Governor.

The Prefecture has considered the petition of Vicente Cané in application for the land referred to, as also the report of the Administrator of San Luis Obispo, & find no difficulty in the Government's granting to the party interested the ownership of the said land, especially as the establishment to which it pertains does not need it, & as the petitioner is deserving, by his services, of the benevolence of your Excellency.

San Juan de Castro, January 27th 1840
(Signed) José Castro.

Monterey February 11th 1840.

Having seen the petition at the beginning of this Expediente, the report of the Prefect & the Administrator of the Mission of San Luis Obispo, & all other information presented; in accordance with the laws & regulations relating to the matter; I declare Don Vicente Cané owner in fee of the land which is bordering on the Rancho of citizen Martin Oberra, in the Sierra Madre, on the lands pertaining to the place known by the name of San Luisito, & on the sea. Let the corresponding title be made out & delivered to the party interested under the stipulated conditions. Given in San Juan P. Alvarado, Constitutional Governor of the Department of the Californias, thus ordered, decreed & signed of which I certify.

(Signed) Alvarado.

Monterey May 12th 1840.

Submitted to the Most Excellent Departmental Junta, considered in session to day, & passed to the Committee on Agriculture.

(Signed) José L. Fernandez
Secretary.

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On the 19th of the same month the Committee returned the Expediente with the accompanying report.

(Signed) Fernandez.

Monterey June 12th 1840.

In view of the approval passed on the 19th of the last past month by the Most Excellent Departmental Junta. Let a certificate of it be issued to the party, Don Vicente Cané, in confirmation of the land to which he pretended & obtained on the 1st day of February of the present year. Senior Don Juan B. Alvarado, Constitutional Governor of the Department of the Californias thus approved & signed, of which I certify.

(Signed) Alvarado.

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Excellent Sir

The Committee on Agriculture charged with the consideration of the grant made to the person of citizen Vicente Cané of the land made by his Excellency the Governor Don Juan B. Alvarado on the 1st day of February of the present year: having examined the reports & whatever else was submitted to them, submits to the deliberation of your honorable body, the following articles:

Article 1st. They approve the grant made by His Excellency the Governor Don Juan B. Alvarado in the terms expressed in the title dated February 1st of the present year to Vicente Cané.

Article 2^o. The Departmental Government will be pleased to order a copy of this superior approbation to be sent to the party interested for his satisfaction & information.

Monterey May 16th 1840.

(Signed) José Rafael González.

Monterey May 19th 1840.

In session this day, the Most Excellent Departmental Junta approved the foregoing report amending the 2^o article in the following manner. Article 2^a. That the present Expediente be returned to his Excellency the Governor

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4/123

for the ends corresponding.

(Signed) Manuel Ferrero. President
(Signed) José L. Ferrandez. Secretary

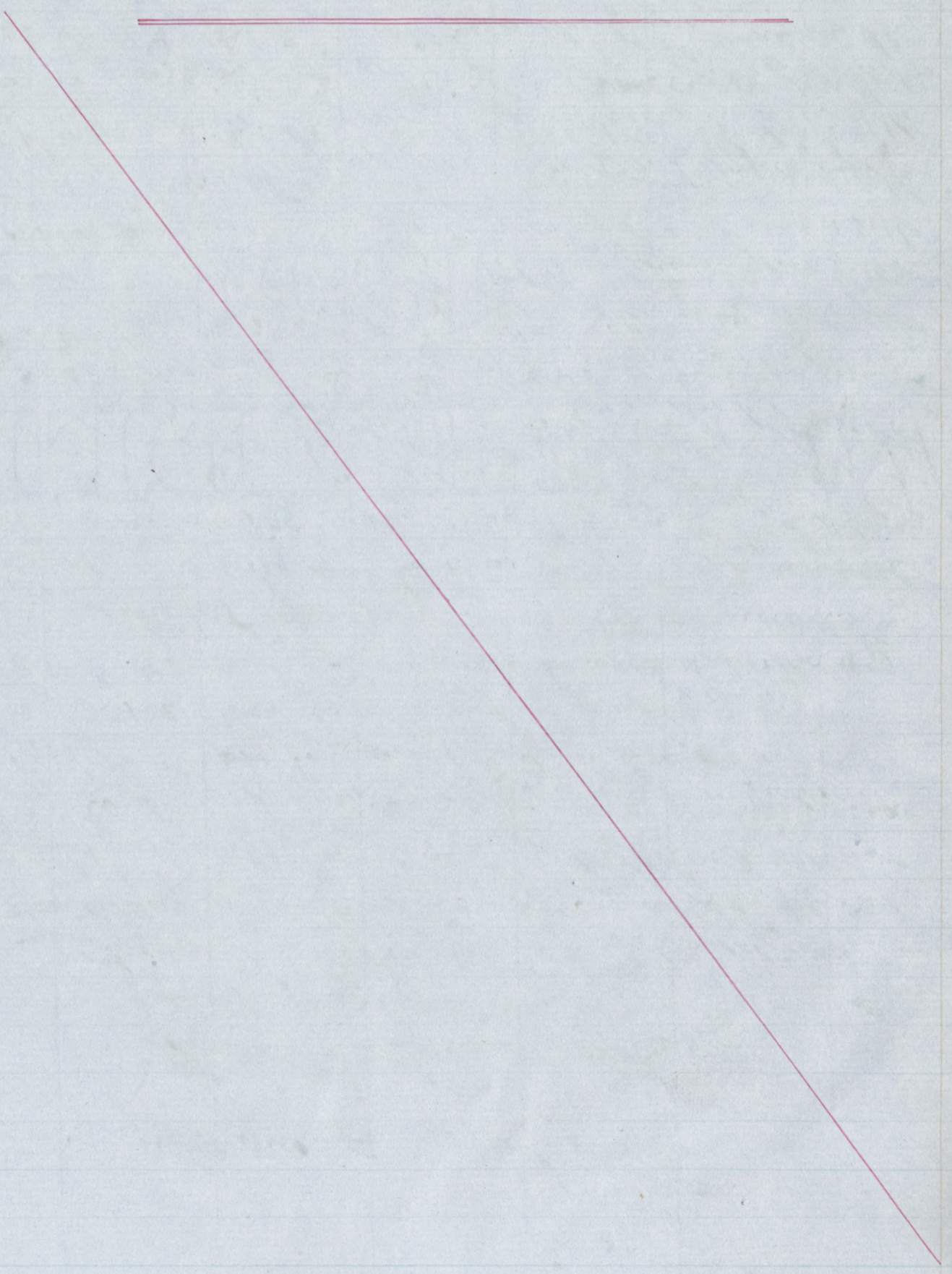
(Here follows a copy of letter, the same as translated in Exhibit D.)

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E. G.
R. P.

Filed in Office March 23rd 1832.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.



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Sello 1.^o Seis Pesos

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
maritima de Monterey p.^o los años de 1839 y
1840. Alvarado # Antonio M.^o Osio

"C"
No. 1. annexed
to deposition of
Pablo de la Guerra

Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Con-
stitucional del departamento de las Cali-
fornias. Por cuanto D.^o Vicente Cani ha
pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su
familia, el terreno que se halla colindante con
el Rancho del B.^{no} Martin Olivera con las tierras
conocidas pertenecientes à San Luisito con la
Sierra y el Mar. practicadas previamente las
diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun
lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos usando de las
facultades que me son conferidas a nombre
de la Nacion Mexicana declarandole la pro-
piedad de el por las presentes letras suge-
tandose à la aprobacion de la Exma Junta
Departamental y à las condiciones siguientes
1.^o Podrá serear lo sin perjudicar las traversias
caminos y servidumbres: lo disputara libre
y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso ò cul-
tivo que mas le comode, pero dentro de un año
fabricar a casa y estar habitada. 2.^o Solicita-
ra del juez respectivo que le de proteccion juridica
en virtud de este despacho por el cual se de-
marcaran los linderos en cuyos limites pondra
à mas de las mojoneras algunos arboles fruta-
les ò silvestres de alguna utilidad. 3.^o El
terreno de que se hace mencion es de un sitio
de ganado mayor poco mas o menos segun
explica el dicho que corre en el expediente
El juez que diese la posicion lo hara medi-
ante ò conforme à Ordenanza quedando el sobrante
à la nacion para los usos comunales.
4.^o Si contraviniese à estas condiciones
perderà su derecho al terreno y sera denun-
ciabile por otro. En consecuencia
mando que teniendose por firme y o aladero

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1839

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este título se tome a rason de el en el Libro que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines. Dado en Monterey a once del mes de Febrero de mil ochocientos cuarenta.

Juan B. Alvarado

Manuel Jimeno Sr.

Queda tomada a rason de este despacho en el Libro de acientos sobre adjudicacion de terrenos Valdivia @ f.º 1. Vuelta.

Jimeno

Dellos terceros Dos Reales. Habilitado provisionalmt. por la Aduana Maritima del Puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno

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Jimeno

Antonio M.º Osio

Revalidado por los años de 1842 y 1843

Alvarado.

Antonio M.º Osio.

El que suscribe Sr. del Gobierno del departmt. de las Californias Certifico. Que el dicho que le acompaña. Sella do y rubricado por la Srta es igual al Original que existe en la Srta de mi cargo.



Monterey 14 de Oct.º de 1843

M.º Sr. Jimeno

Here follows

Map

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=E''

No 1. amplexado
deposition of
Poblo de la guerra

725-2

agora
jurica
gaa gretas

Dello tercero
Para los años de
y mil ochocientos

Revalidado p^r los años de 1842 y 1843.
Alvarado

Dos Reales
mil ochocientos cuarenta
cuarenta y cinco

Por alcalde 1.^o de San Luis Obispo
El Ciudadano Vicente Canet. Recorrido
del pueblo de San San Luis Obispo
Ante V. como mas haya lugar. Dijo
q^u en virtud del titulo y diseño q^u acompaña
à V. suplico se darme posicion Judi-
cial q^u espresa el mencionado Titulo sea q^u
Espero de la generosidad de V.
San Luis Obispo Noviembre 5 de 1845.

Vicente Canet. +

San Luis Obispo } San Luis Obispo Diciembre 20 de
Noviembre del 1845 } 1845.

Por presentado y admitida para el
Lugares 10 del entrante }
prebra situacion de } para q^u concurren el dia 24
los colindantes seda } Al rancho de D^o Vicente Canet
sacrificando las me- } Yo Alcalde 1.^o de esta demarca-
didadas del terreno } = cron.

q^u se le ha concedido. Yo
el alcalde 1.^o de esta de-
marcacion ha sido de-
creto y firme

havi lo decreto y firme
Yo q^u Estrada

Yo q^u Estrada }
Martin Holibera à D^o Guadalupe Cantua à
D^o Juan Nuilso para q^u concurren el dia 24
del presente al Rancho de D^o Vicente Canet
à las ocho de la mañana y se asento por diligencia

Yo q^u Estrada

En el Rancho de San Bernardo à las 24 dias
del mes de Diciembre de 1845 à las ocho de
la mañana siendo yo el Alcalde 1.^o de la
demarcacion de San Luis Obispo. Siendo
presente en la casa de habitacion de D^o Vicente
Canet y llegaron à ella D^o Guadalupe Cantua

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y Dn Mariano Pacheco y Dn Pedro Polibera
Por la situacion q se les hizo como colindantes
y lo hasente por diligencia q firmo
Joagⁿ Estrada

El incontinente en el mismo parage dia mes
y año siendo presentes Dn Vicente Canet
y el alcalde de 1º acompañado de los de mi
asistencia hizo me dio un Cordel con el objeto
de proceder a las medidas de el terreno y
al efecto se me dio fielmente un Cordel de
Cinuenta Varas Castellanas y para su
constancia asentó esta por diligencia q
firmo con los de asistencia. — Joagⁿ Estrada

De asistencia

de asistencia

Lulian Estrada

Augustino Garcia

Seguida en el mismo parage dia mes y año. Y
el alcalde 1º de la demarcacion de San Luis
Obispo con los de asistencia. Teniendo presente
el no haber imperito agrimenson dispuse nom-
brar de los concurrentes dos fieles medidores
Cordeleros y al efecto nombre a Dn Mariano
Pacheco y a Dn Pedro Polibera los cuales ha-
cietando este encargo se hobligaron bajo
el Juramento q prestaron haberse empeñado
fielmente asentandolo por diligencia q
firmaron los de asistencia conmigo y los
nombrados.

Asistencia

Joquin Estrada

Asistencia

Lulian Estrada

Augustin Garcia

Pedro Polibera X

Mariano Pacheco

A continuacion en el mismo parage dia mes
y año a las ocho de la mañana y el alcalde 1º
de la demarcacion de San Luis Obispo acompa-
ñado de los de mi asistencia y concurrentes
ya citados: salimos de la habitacion de Dn
Vicente Canet y nos hencaminamos al lugar
en donde segun su Dizeño señala sus
linderos con Dn Martin Polibera en el cual
para dar principio a las medidas nos paramos
en la boca del Arroyo del morro y de halli

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citando

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PAGE 23

tomando los medidores el Cordel por sus extremos y afijos se comenzo medir por la Playa y Costa. Rumbo al Sur asta llegar à una loma q. esta pegada al Cerro Alto q. esta al pie de las tierras de Don Luisito hasta llegar à los linderos de D. Juan Nulso y de D. Guadalupe Cantua habiendo medido hasta dicho punto ciento y cincuenta Cordes de Cincuenta Baras. hasta dicho lugar de halli en seguida setiro el Cordel por el Arroyo arriba por haber conbenido ante mi y los testigos de asistencia de q. se partieron las tierras de siembra de Don Luisito y igualmente se conformaron habos dos el tener igual Derech. en el agua del Copresado Arroyo y asi es q. tirando el Cordel por el Arroyo arriba. Rumbo al Oriente hasta llegar al camino Real rumbo al Sur este asta llegar à la Orilla de la loma y de alli se tiro por la horilla de la loma Rumbo al Oriente asta Ataboyar la meta de las tierras referidas de alli se tiro el Cordel rumbo al Oriente asta una loma asta donde se midieron Ciento Beinte y cinco señalando el termino con una peña Grande se continuaron las medidas por la Sierra y lomeria en linea paralela Rumbo al Noroeste asta el harroyo del Moro q. se señalo por termino y lindero con D. Martin Olivera y se midieron Ciento Beinte y cinco y de halli para concluir las medidas se tiro el Cordel todo el Arroyo abajo del Moro asta donde se comenzo à medir y se contaron ciento Beinte y cinco Cordes con lo q. queda comprendido. Bajo la circunferencia de quinientos Beinte y cinco Cordes de cincuenta Baras Castellanas concluidas de este modo las referidas medidas y siendo conformes los coludantes tome por la mano a

D^o Vicente Canet y en voz clara le dije en nombre de la Nación Mexicana doy a P. posesion de el terreno q^{se} se ha medido y respondiendo q^{se} la tomava para manifestar q^{se} arrendo adquirido el dominio util y Directo hera Dueño y D^o absoluto de aquel terreno. Escarbo la tierra arranco yerbas y tovo piedras por los cuatro Bientos con lo q^{se} se concluyo el acto y firme con los de asistencia y uno de los Colindantes.

Julian Estrada // Joaquin Estrada // Faustino Garcia
Guadalupe Cantua. +

San Luis Obispo 28 de Diciembre de 1845
Devuelvase esta diligencias Originales al interesado para testimonio de la hazienda de propiedad y el uso que les conbenza.

Joaq^m Estrada

San Luis Obispo 29 de Diciembre de 1845
Atendido el acto precedente se devolvio a D^o Vicente Canet este expediente en lo Resosutiles y lo hasente por diligencia

Joaq^m Estrada

queda tomadorazon de estas diligencias en el libro Correspondiente. A fojas dos y tres

Joaq^m Estrada

Fojas dos, tres y cuatro

Filed in Office Sept 15th 2nd 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

24

Stamp First Six Dollars.
Provisionally authorized by the maritime Customs
House of Monterey for the years 1839 & 1840.

(Signed) Alvarado. (Signed) Antonio Maria Ori

Monterey
Customs House
Monterey
Juan B. Alvarado, Constitutional Governor of the
Department of the Californias.

"O"
Translation of
Title.

Mexican Don Vicente Canut has, for his own personal benefit
& that of his family, petitioned for the land which is bounded by the
Rancho of citizen Martin Cleverin, by the land belonging to
San Lucito, by the Sierra & the sea, the proper measurement
examinations being previously made as required by laws
& regulations, using the faculties which are conferred on me
in the name of the Mexican Nation I have granted him
the aforesaid land, declaring to him the ownership of it
by these presents, subject to the approval of the Most
Excellent Departmental Junta & to the following conditions,
viz.

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1. He may enclose it without prejudice to the roads,
cross roads & structures, & enjoy it freely & exclusively,
making such use or cultivation of it as he may see fit,
but within one year he shall build a house on it & inhabit
it.

2nd. He shall ask the proper Magistrate to give him judi-
cial possession in virtue of this order, for which purpose
the boundaries shall be marked out, & he shall place
in them besides the bounds, some fruit or forest tree of
a useful character.

3. The land here mentioned contains one sitio de ganado
mayor or one square league for grazing cattle six little more
or less as is shown by the map which goes with the or-
der. The Magistrate who may give the possession
will cause it to be measured in conformity with the
ordinance, leaving the surplus which may result to the
Nation for its common uses.

4. If he shall contravene these conditions he will lose
his right & it may be demanded by another.

In consequence I order that, this title being held as
firm & valid, note be made of it in the proper book & it
be delivered to the interested party for his security & other

purpose.

Given at Monterey, the eleventh day of February
one thousand eight hundred & forty.

(Signed) Juan B. Alvarado.

(Signed) Manuel Jimeno.

Note has been taken of this order in the book of entries of
grants of vacant lands on page 1, over.

(Signed) Jimeno.

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PAGE 26

Filed in Office March 23rd 1852.

Geo. Fisher
Sic'y.

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SD

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To the Alcalde of San Luis Obispo,

Citizen Vicente Canet resident of the pueblo of San Luis Obispo respectfully appears before you & represents that in virtue of the accompanying letter & map, he prays that you will be so good as to give him the judicial possession referred to in the aforesaid title; a favor which he expects from your generosity.

San Luis Obispo, November 5th 1845.

(Signed) Vicente Canet.

Translation of Survey & possession.

San Luis Obispo, Novem-
ber 6th 1845.

San Luis Obispo, December 20th
1845.

Presented & admitted on Thursday the 6th of next month, the colon-
dantes being previously cited, the possession will be given, verifying the measurements of the land, which has been granted,

Let the colondantes be cited, Don Juan Wilson, Don Guada-
lupe Cantua, Don Martin Olvera, to appear on the 27th at the sanc-
cio of Don Vicente Canet. I, the First Alcalde of this demarcation thus decreed & signed.

the first Alcalde of this demarcation thus decreed & signed.

(Signed) Joaquin Estrada
San Luis Obispo 26th of December
1845, On this day the colondantes
Don Juan Wilson, Don Martin
Olvera, Don Guadalupe Cantua,

(Signed) Joaquin Estrada
were cited to appear in the rancho of Don Vicente Canet at 8 o'clock on the morning of the 27th and it was officially noted.

(Signed) Joaquin Estrada.

In the rancho of San Bernardo on the 27th day of the month of December 1845, at 8 o'clock in the morning, the first Alcalde of the demarcation of San Luis Obispo being present in the dwelling house of Don Vicente Canet, there arrived Don Guadalupe Cantua, Don Mariano Pacheco, Don Pedro Olvera, summoned as colondantes, & I made official note of it which I signed.

(Signed) Joaquin Estrada.

In continuation in the same place, day, month & year, Don Vicente Canet being present, the first Alcalde, accompanied by those of my assistance, caused to be meas-
-ured a rope, for the purpose of proceeding to the measure-
-ment of the land, & a rope was faithfully measured

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fifty Spanish varas long, & in testimony I make official note of it which I signed with my assisting witnesses.

Assisting Witnesses. (Signed) Joaquin Estrada.
(Signed) Julian Estrada.
(Signed) Faustino Garcia.

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Immediately afterwards in the same place, day, month & year, I, the first Alcalde of the demarcations of San Luis Obispo with those of my assistance, it appearing that there was no official surveyor, proceeded to name from those present two faithful measuring rope bearers, & did appoint Don Mariano Pacheco & Don Pedro Olivera, who, accepting the office, obligate themselves by the oath which they took to perform the duties faithfully, & I made official note of it the assisting witnesses signing with me & those appointed.

Assisting Witnesses (Signed) Joaquin Estrada.
(Signed) Julian Estrada (Signed) Pedro Olivera.
(Signed) Faustino Garcia (Signed) Mariano Pacheco.

In continuation in the same place, day, month & year, at eight o'clock in the morning, I, the first Alcalde of the demarcation of San Luis Obispo, accompanied by those of my assistance & the jurados juristically mentioned, left the dwelling house of Don Vicente Canet & went to the place where commences the boundary with Don Martin Olivera, as shown by the map, & placed ourselves at the mouth of the Arroyo del Moro, & the measurers taking the cordel by its extremities the measurement was commenced along the beach, in a southerly direction to a hill which joins the "corralto" at the foot of which are the lands of San Luisito, being the boundary with Don Juan Wilson & Don Guadalupe Cantua distant one hundred & fifty cordels of fifty varas each, thence they (Vicente Canet & Guadalupe Cantua) having agreed before me & the assisting witnesses, to divide the planting ground of San Luisito & also that both should have equal right

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3/23

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to the water of the aforesaid arroyo, therefore the cordel was drawn up the arroyo, in an easterly direction to the main road, south west to the feet of the little hill, thence along the feet of the hill, towards the East, to include the "mesa" of the said lands, thence drawing the cordel easterly to a hill distant one hundred & twenty five (cordels). The end of the line being marked with a large rock, the measurement was continued along the Sierra Hills in a parallel line to the one just measured, Northwest to the Arroyo del moro, which was marked as the boundary with Don Martin Olvera distant one hundred & twenty five (cordels) & then to finish the measurement the cordel was drawn down the Arroyo del moro to where the measurement was commenced distant one hundred & twenty five cordels, with which the survey was finished, & the land was included within the boundary of five hundred & twenty five cordels of fifty Spanish varas each. Having in this manner completed the measurements & the cilindros having given their assent, I took by the hand Don Juan Canet & in a loud voice said to him in the name of the Mexican Nation I give you possession of the land which has been measured, & he, replying that he took it, in order to show that having acquired the useful & direct dominion of it he was now & absolute lord of that land, dug up earth, pulled up grass, and threw stones towards the four winds: with which the act was finished & signed with those of my assistance and one of the cilindros.

Signed / Joaquin Estrada.

Assisting Witness Signed / Guadalupe Cantua.

(Sgd) Julian Estrada.

(Sgd) Simustino Garcia.

San Luis Obispo Dec 28th 1845.

Return these original official papers to the party interested in testimony of adjudication of ownership, & the use he may think fit.

Signed / Joaquin Estrada

PRICE
20
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4/125

San Luis Obispo Decr 29th 1845.

In compliance with the foregoing decree
this Expediente was delivered to Don Vicente Canas
in six pages & I made official note of it.
(Signed) Joaquin Estrada.

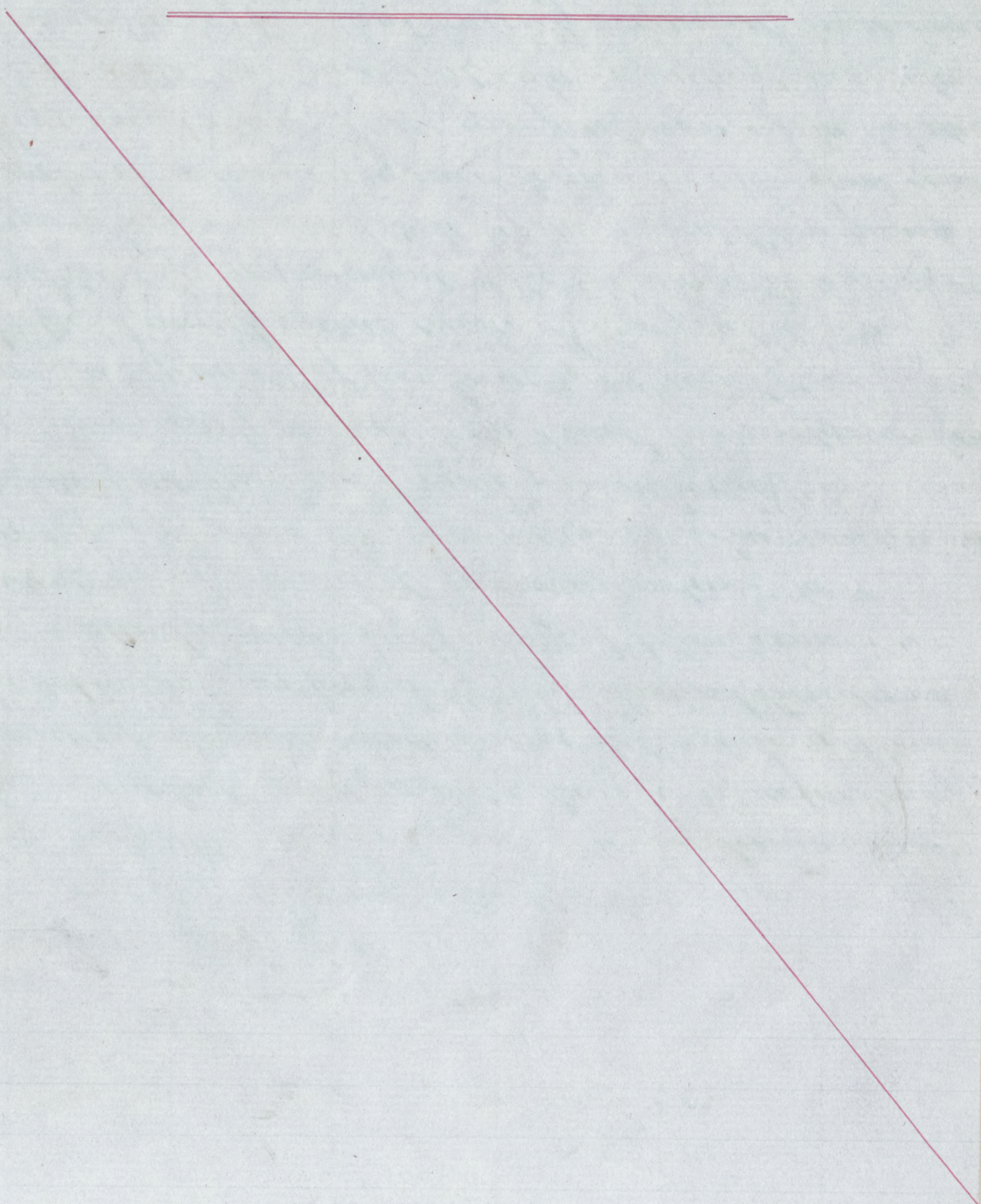
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Note has been made of these official papers on the
corresponding book on pages two & three.
(Signed) Joaquin Estrada.

Pages two three & four.

Filed in Office March 23^d 1839.

Geo: Fisher.
Secy.



SD

423

Nicente Canet vs The United States. For the place called San Bernardo, being one league more or less in quantity.

Opinion by Com. P. Alvarado, recommending the grant, & an order of Alphonse Felix.

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The claimant presented his petition for the grant to the Prefect of the first district December 1st 1839. After obtaining information on the subject a report was made by that officer to the Governor Juan P. Alvarado, recommending the grant, & an order of concession was thereupon made under date of February 11th 1840. The approval of the Departmental Assembly was obtained, bearing date May 19th 1840 in view in evidence also the record of proceedings in giving judicial possession of the premises to the claimant, which was done on the 27th day of December, 1843.

Two objections have been raised to the confirmation of this claim to wit, that the proof of possession & the building of a house, was insufficient & secondly, that the boundaries of the premises were too indefinite & the quantity of the land included in the judicial survey larger than that called for by the grant. On the first point the proof shows that the claimant has occupied it since 1840 with a house, cattle & horses, & cultivated considerable portion of the land, he still lives on it with his family. These expressions of the witness are certainly not as definite & explicit as could be desired, but we think the proof must be regarded as sufficient to establish a compliance with the conditions of the grant on that subject.

The only evidence given in the case as to the location, boundaries or extent of the premises is found in the official documents above mentioned. The grant describes the land which the petitioner solicited, as the land which is bounded by the Rancho of citizen Martin Olvera, by the lands belonging to San Quinte, by the Sierra, & the sea & the land declared to be granted is one square league a little more or less as is shown by the map which accompanies the Expediente. The party was required to obtain judicial possession & the marking out of his boundaries the surplus of the land

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to remain the property of the Nation. The original official documents relative to the juridical possession are given in evidence. The return shows that the extension lines of the land set apart to satisfy the grant were run & measured & they are defined by reference to such natural & artificial objects as would seem to be abundantly sufficient to define & separate the premises from the surrounding lands. The line on the east side of the premises seems the only portion of the description which can present any difficulty. This line is stated in the return commencing at or near the mouth of the Arroyo de San Luisito & from thence "the cordel was drawn up the arroyo in an easterly direction to the main road; thence following the main road Southwesterly to the foot of the little hill, thence along the foot of the hill, towards the east to include the *mesa*" of the said lands thence drawing the cordel easterly distant one hundred & twenty five cordels" where a monument is called for. The objection of the San Agent as to the want of definiteness in this description & a discrepancy between the quantity of land embraced in the survey, as described in the return, & that conceded seems to be founded on the supposition that the distance of one hundred & twenty five cordels last mentioned was intended for the distance run after making the angle last above described. If this line were continued that distance easterly from the foot of the little hill (being so drawn as to include the *mesa*) it would undoubtedly cause the premises measured & described in the juridical survey to contain a larger quantity of land than that granted. It would also certainly make the description of the land measured, incongruous, if not impracticable. But I think the distance of one hundred & twenty five cordels is not intended for the length of the line between the little hill above mentioned & the end of the line at the next angle which is described in the document, but it embraces more of the survey. The premises measured are nearly in the form of a parallelogram, & the distance of each side is given by itself.

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The first line measured was along the sea coast 130 cordels the next measured was the line on which this question arises & which constitutes the south side of the premises. This is not a straight line but is run up the creek of San Luisito eastwardly to a road - thence making an angle & running along the road to an object called for in the description, thence again to the east at the point of termination. The distance of the several portions of this boundary from angle to angle is not given but at the end of the description of them the whole measurement of the line from the mouth of the creek to its termination at the hills is given as 123 cordels. That this is is the true meaning of the return we think there can be no doubt, & with it, the difficulty vanishes. The land thus measured & located is in compact form having three sides of 123 cordels each & the remaining side of 130 cordels in length. The description & calls for the boundaries are such, with the aid of the map at would seem to obviate any difficulty in the survey.

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The claimant is entitled to a confirmation.

Filed in Office Nov 22nd 1853.

Geo: Fisher Secy.

Decree

Nicolas Cané vs The United States. For the place called San Bernado, being one square league of land in San Luis Obispo County.

In this case on hearing the proofs & allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the said claim of the petitioner is valid & it is therefore hereby decreed that the same be confirmed to him. The land of which confirmation is hereby made is the place known by the name of San Bernado & is situated in San Luis Obispo County & is the property on which the said claimant resides: bounded & described as follows, to wit: commencing in the line of land known as the land

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of Martin Olvera, at the mouth of the Arroyo del Morro
 running thence in a Southwesterly direction to a hill which
 joins the Cerro Alto at the foot of which are the lands
 of San Luisito being the boundary with Don Juan
 Wilson & Don Guadalupe Cantua distant seven
 thousand five hundred varas - thence up the Arroyo
 de San Luisito, by the middle of the stream in an
 easterly direction to the main road, thence following
 the main road South Westwardly to the foot of the little
 hill, thence along the foot of the hill towards the
 east to include the "mesa" of the said lands & thence
 easterly to a hill distant six thousand two hundred
 & fifty varas by the line as above described from the
 point of first intersection with said arroyo, the eas-
 tern termination of said line being marked by a large
 rock. - thence running along the Sierra Hills in
 a line parallel to that first above described north-
 west, six thousand two hundred & fifty varas to the
 Arroyo del Morro which is the boundary with Don Mar-
 tin Olvera - thence down the Arroyo del Morro six
 thousand two hundred & fifty varas to the place of
 beginning at the mouth of the same - containing one
 square league, more or less - reference for more
 particular description thereof to be had to the origi-
 nal grant of the same & the report of the acts of
 Judicial possession & the map attached to the same,
 which are on file in this case.

Alpheus Felch. 3
 Thompson Campbell. 3
 R. Aug. Thompson. 1

Commissary

Filed in Office Nov 22nd 1833.

Geo: Fisher.
Secy.

485-3 = 48 1/2 folios

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

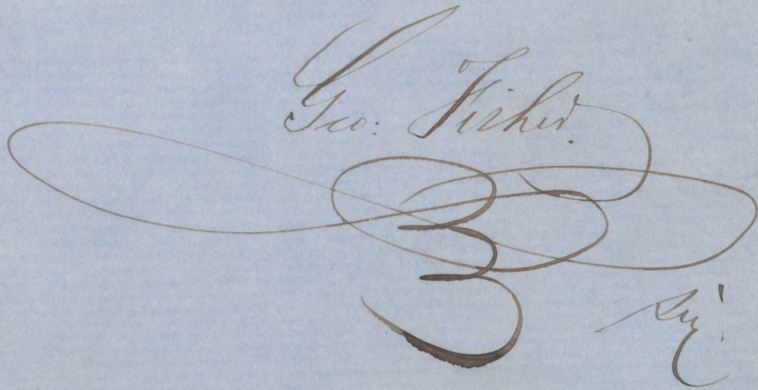
41 SD
PAGE 35

I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *thirty three* pages, numbered from 1 to *33*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *123* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Vicente Cané* is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*San Bernardino*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *Twenty Second* day of *August* A. D. *1854*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*.

G. Fisher



41.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Southern District of California.

No. ~~35~~ 41. Docket

THE UNITED STATES, *appt.*

vs. 41

Vicint Camp
In San Bernards
1/2 League in S. Luis Obispo Co

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 123.

Rec 25 Aug. 1854
Filed 26 Aug. 1854

A. S. Taylor
Sp. Clk.

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,
Washington, 30th November 1854.

Vicente Cané
vs.
The United States } 123.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 18th day of August 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Quincy

Attorney General.

N^o. 41.

U. S. District Court

Southern District

The United States

vs.

Vicente Cané.

Appeal Notice.

Filed July 10th 1855.

W. E. Cané.
clerk.

41 SD
PAGE Dup.

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,
Washington, 30th November 1854.

Vicente Case

vs.

The United States.

} 123.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 18th day of August 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern — district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cantling

Attorney General.

41-123

Duplicate

123

In the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California.
Los Angeles County, State of California.

Vicente Carri
ad.
The United States

} N^o 41 (Transcript N^o 133)

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To the Honorable Isaac S. St. Ogier, Judge of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California.

The petition of Pacificus Ord (of Los Angeles County) Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, who petitions in this behalf for the United States; and being present here in Court in his proper person, in the name and behalf of the United States, represents as follows.

That heretofore, to wit, on or about the 23^d day of March A.D. 1852 Vicente Carri presented a petition to the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, claiming the tract of land called San Bernardo in the County of San Luis Obispo in the words and figures following, viz.

"The petitioner, Vicente Carri, respectfully sheweth: That on the 1st day of December A.D. 1839, he ap-

"plied through the Prefect of the first District
 "of California, for the tract of land known by the
 "name of San Bernardo situate in the then
 "partido of San Luis Obispo, & being from a league
 "to a league & a half square; that said applica-
 "tion was approved by the Prefect & other local au-
 "thorities: That on the 11th day of February A.D.
 "1840, Juan B. Alvarado, Governor of California
 "by virtue of authority in him vested granted to
 "the petitioner the said tract of land with the
 "boundaries described in the said grant & set
 "forth in the respective maps: That on the
 "19th day of May A.D. 1840, the Departmental
 "Junta of California, approved the said grant
 "in due form, all of which is shown in the Es-
 "pediente an exact copy of which is submitted
 "herewith marked "A" with a translation marked
 ""B"; as also a copy of the title & map given
 "him marked "C" with a translation marked
 ""D".

" And the petitioner further shows that on
 "the 27th day of December A.D. 1845 the said tract
 "of land was duly surveyed & the juridical
 "possession of it given to the petitioner by the
 "proper authority; a copy of which juridical
 "act is submitted herewith marked "E," with
 "a translation marked "F."

" That the said land has not been surveyed
 " by the Surveyor General of the United States,
 " but that it was surveyed by the proper author-
 " ity at the time of giving the judicial profes-
 " sion & has been surveyed since by the Surveyor
 " of the County of San Luis Obispo; & that its bound-
 " aries are definite & well known."

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" That the petitioner for some 13
 " years has been & now is in the quiet peace-
 " ful & undisputed possession occupation & cul-
 " tivation of the said tract of land."

" That he knows of no conflicting claims:
 " The petitioner relies for confirmation of title
 " upon the original papers, copies of which are
 " submitted herewith; upon the documents &
 " minutes in the archives now under the charge
 " of the Surveyor General; & upon such other &
 " further proofs as he may be advised as nec-
 " essary."

" Wherefore he prays the Commissioners to
 " confirm to him the said tract of land."

Your petitioner further represents that there-
 -after, to wit on the 22nd day of November A.D.
 1853 the said Commissioners confirmell, by
 final decree, the said claim of the said Vicen-
 -te Cané in the words, and figures following,
 to wit,

" In this case on hearing the proofs & allega-
 "- tions it is adjudged by the Commission that
 " the said claim of the petitioner is valid & it is
 " therefore hereby decreed that the same be con-
 "- firmed to him. The land of which confirmation
 " is hereby made is the place known by the name
 " of San Bernardo & is situated in San Luis O-
 "- bispo County & is the property on which the said
 " claimant resides: bounded and described as fol-
 "- lows, to wit: commencing in the line of land
 " known as the land of Martin Olivera, at the
 " mouth of the Arroyo del Morro & running
 " thence in a Southerly direction to a hill which
 " joins the "Cerro Alto" at the foot of which are
 " the lands of San Luisito being the boundary
 " with Don Juan Wilson & Don Gaudalope Cantua
 " distant seven thousand five hundred varas-
 " thence up the arroyo de San Luisito, by the
 " middle of the stream in an easterly direction
 " to the main road, thence following the main
 " road South Westely to the foot of the little hill,
 " thence along the foot of the hill towards the
 " east to include the "mesa" of the said lands
 " & thence easterly to a hill distant six thou-
 "- sand two hundred & fifty varas by the line
 " as above described from the point of first
 " intersection with ~~the~~ said arroyo, the eastern

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"termination of said line being marked by a
 "large rock. - thence running along the Sierra
 " & hills in a line parallel to that first above
 " described northwest, six thousand two hundred
 " & fifty varas to the arroyo del Morro which is
 " the boundary with Don Martin Olvera - thence
 " down the Arroyo del Morro six thousand two
 " hundred & fifty varas to the place of beginning
 " at the mouth of the same - containing one
 " square league, more or less - reference for more
 " particular description thereof to be had to the
 " original grant of the same & the report of
 " the acts of judicial possession & the map
 " attached to the same, which are on file in this
 " case."

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"Alpheus Selch"
 "Thompson Campbell"
 "R. Secy. Thompson"

Commissioners

"Filed in Office Nov^r 22nd 1853"

"Geo. Fisher"

"Secy."

That thereafter, to wit, on the 26th day of August
 A.D. 1854 a duly certified transcript of the said
 decree, and proceedings, and the papers and
 evidence on which it was founded in said cause,
 was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the District
 Court of the United States for the Southern Dis-

-trict of California and marked N^o 41 (Transcript N^o 123) reference to which it is prayed may be had and made a part of this petition.

That on the 18th day of August A.D. 1854 the Honorable Caleb Cushing Attorney General of the United States received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of said final decree and proceedings of said Commissioners in said cause (N^o 123) and the papers and evidence on which said decree was founded.

That thereafter, to wit, on the 10th day of January A.D. 1855, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States, a notice with the said Clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the appeal, in said cause of Vicente Cani, vs. the United States, from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California would be prosecuted by the United States.

Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid is within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents, and insists that the said decree of said Commis-

-sioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, re-versed, and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence apparent in said certified transcript of said cause, now in appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court.

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And your petitioner further represents that the said claim is invalid, and the said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

I. And the said Attorney denies all and singular each and every allegation in the said petition of said claimant, to said Commissioners of said date. And he further denies that any grant for said land was ever made, as alleged in said petition. And he denies further that the said claimant has shown any, or sufficient evidence of the validity of the said Claim.

II. That the said alleged grant of Governor Alvarado was made in violation of the 4th Article of the Colonization law of Mexico of the 18th day of August A.D. 1824, in this; that the land granted, as alleged by claimant, was and is within ten leagues of the sea coast; and there is no evidence shown by claimant, that the Supreme General Executive power of Mexico, previously approved of the colonization

of the public lands in Upper California, lying within ten leagues of the sea coast.

And it is denied that such previous consent of said Supreme General Executive power of Mexico in such case was ever had.

III. That at the date of the said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid, was occupied ^{by}, and in the possession of the Missions of the territory of Upper California; and it was held and occupied particularly, by the Mission of San Luis Obispo; and could not therefore be colonized.

IV. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the laws of Mexico of the 18th day of August A.D. 1824, and the regulations for the colonization of the Territories of Mexico of the 21st day of November A.D. 1828.

V. That the said claimant shows no definitive grant for the said land claimed by him.

VI. That the said alleged grant of said Governor Alvarado, of said date does not sufficiently describe the land claimed, so that it can be identified and surveyed. And it is vague and uncertain.

VII. That the survey and judicial possession alleged to have been made by the proper

authority on the 27th day of December A.D. 1845, was not made in conformity with the said alleged grant and map referred to therein; nor according to the ordinance, or law. And it is vague and indefinite.

VIII. That there is no evidence that Joaquin Estrada was First Alcalde of San Luis Obispo on the said 27th day of December A.D. 1845, and that he then had lawful authority to make the survey and give juridical possession to said Vicente Canó of said land. And it is denied that he was First Alcalde of said place at said time & had then lawful authority to perform said acts of survey and possession.

IX. That there is no sufficient evidence that the said Vicente Canó built a house upon the said land within one year from the date of the said alleged grant, and that it was occupied; as required by the first condition of the said alleged grant. And it is denied that the said claimant built a house upon the said tract of land, alleged to have been granted & claimed as aforesaid, within one year from the date of the said grant; and that it was occupied.

And no sufficient proof having been made

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by said Claimant of the allegations of his said petition, or in support of his said claim, filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made or grounded thereon; but the said petition ought to have been dismissed, and said claim rejected by said Commissioners upon the grounds aforesaid.

And the said Claimant having no valid right or title, derived from the Spanish, or Mexican Government, to the said land claimed by him, as aforesaid, the lawful right, or title in and to the said land, was acquired by, and it now belongs to the said United States, by virtue of the treaty of peace, friendship, limits, and settlement, with the Republic of Mexico, dated at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2nd A.D. 1848.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and in pursuance of the act of Congress entitled "An act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California", Approved March 3rd A.D. 1851, and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said Vicente Cané may be

served with a copy of this petition; and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision or final decree of confirmation, of said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the state of California, and decide on the validity of the said claim of said Vicente Cani, for said land claimed and confirmed as aforesaid; and that the same may be decreed invalid. And all such other orders, judgements, or decrees, as may be just. with costs, and general relief.

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Attorney of the United States
for the Southern District of
California.

1875

N^o 41

U. S. District Court
S. Dist of Cal^a

Vicente Carré
vs

The United States

Petition of the United States
for Review

Filed Aug. 13 1855

J. E. Carr.
ccr.

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P. Ord. Roberts

No 41.

In the United States District Court
for the Southern District of California.

The United States
Appellants } Answer of appellee.
vs
(Vicente Canete, Appellee)

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Vicente Canete, appellee, appears by
his attorneys and for answer to the petition
of the United States filed herein, says:
That his title to the land called
"San Bernardo", as set forth and described
in his petition to the United States Board
of Commissioners, and in the documentary
and other evidence in this case, is
a good and valid title; and he prays
this Honorable court to affirm the
decision of the Board of Commissioners
and to decree his title to be valid.

Halleck Beachy & Billings
Attys for appellee

Los Angeles Sept 22^d. 1855.

No 41

The United States appellant
vs

Wente court, appellee

Answer of appellee

Filed Sept. 24th 1855.

A. C. Carr clerk

By Abner C. Coffey

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No 41.

The United States vs. Vicente cané.

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The Transcript contains:

- I. Petition to Commissioners filed March 23^d 1852. p 3.
- II. Deposition of Pablo de la Guerra, p 4. proves the signatures to original grant, & juridical possession.
- III. Deposition of W. R. Wutton p 5. proves extent of occupation in 1851
- IV. Deposition of J. M. Conarechias p 6. proves occupation of this land by grantee since 1840 with a house, cattle, horses, and cultivation of a considerable portion of the land; he still lives on it with his family.
- V. Expediente from Surveyor General's office pp 7. to 13. This contains petition and proceedings thereon, map, decree of conception and approval of the departmental junta.
- VI. Translation of Expediente pp 14 to 17.
- VII. Formal title, dated Febry 11th 1840, with map. pp 18, 19 & 20.
- VIII. Juridical possession, pp 20 to 23.
- IX. Translation of ~~juridical possession~~ ^{Formal title} pp 24 & 25.
- X. Translation of juridical possession pp 26 to 29.
- XI. Opinion of Commissioners pp 30 to 32.
- XII. Decree of confirmation pp 32 & 33.

In U. S. Dist Court

1. Transcript filed Aug 26th 1854
 2. Notice of appeal July 10th 1855
 3. Petition on appeal Aug 13th 1855
 4. Answer of appellee Sept 24th 1855.
- It will be observed

that the maps attached to title and
that from the office of Surveyor
General are the same, the scale
only being different.

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

No 41.

The United States
Appellant

vs.

Viento carne

Index of case.

Filed Sept 24th
C. E. Carrick
By W. W. W. W.

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The United States (Appellants)

vs

Vicente Carr. Appellee

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PAGE 55

This claim is based upon a grant from Governor Alvarado in 1840 to the present claimant, a copy of the original grant is on record to gether with the petition of claimant to the Prefect, his report thereon, the decree of concession, and the approval of the departmental deputation, and also the act of judicial possession and the map one of these documents are proven to be genuine and are not disputed.

The parol evidence shows a substantial compliance with all the conditions of the grant, the land is sufficiently well described in the grant, map, and act of judicial possession to identify and locate it, the claimant is therefore entitled to a confirmation of a decree will be entered affirming the decision of the Commissioners

No. 41

United States
Appellants

vs

Recente Case

Opinion. Judge Ogden

Filed Sept 25th 1855
P. B. Carran
By J. W. Robby

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In the U States District Court for
the Southern District of California,
Special Term Sept 1853,
Los Angeles,

Vicente Cané } N^o 41.
vs. }
The United States. } (Process N^o 123)
App^{ca} }
App^t }

On motion of P Ord Attorney of the
United States for the Southern
District of California, it is Ordered
by the Court, that an appeal be
granted the United States, to the
Supreme Court of the United States,
from the judgment of this Court
against the United States, in the
above entitled cause, rendered
on or about the 25th day of September
AD 1853.

P. Ord
C. D. Dist. Atty.

N^o 411

U. S. Dist. Court
Southern Dist. of Cal^a

United States, Appellee

vs.

Vicente Cani, Appellant

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Order of appeal to the Supreme
Court, on motion of Bond
U. S. atty:

Filed October 18th 1855

A. C. Cani Clerk
By D. W. R. [Signature]

United States of America, } SS.
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

Vicente Cané.

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GREETING :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, ~~and each of you~~, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *thirteenth* day of *August* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-~~five~~ at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States* praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation of the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, to the claim of Vicente Cané for a tract of land called San Bernardo in the County of San Luis Obispo California, and presented on or about the 23^d day of March A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on the 22^d day of November A.D. 1853.

and that you, ~~and each of you~~, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs: *the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *Tenth* day of *September* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-~~five~~ at Los Angeles aforesaid.

C. E. Farr
Clerk.

No. 41.

Manoche's Fee.

Copy and Summons for this. 60
Serving Summons 3.00
" Petition. 3.00
\$ 6.00

United States of America,
Southern District of California,
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Vicente Cané

vs.
U.S.

The United States.

SUMMONS.

Received Sept 12th 1855

Edward Hunter
U. S. Marshal

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I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Halloek
Atty for Appellee, by delivering to
him a true copy of the same
at Los Angeles _____ in the Southern District of California or
the twenty fourth day of September A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me,

Clerk. }

Edward Hunter
U. S. Marshal.
By R. S. Jones,
Deputy

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1855

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In the District Court of the United States within and for the Southern District of California
Hon. Isaac S. N. Ogier Judge.

Appr. December Term 1856

The United States

Appellants

vs

Vicente Cane

Appellee

Wicket No. 41

Transcript from the Board of Land Commissioners No. 123.

The Attorney General of the United States having given Notice that the Appeal to the Supreme Court from the Decision of this Court in the above entitled Cause will not be prosecuted by the United States, and a Stipulation having been entered into by the United States District Attorney, and the Attorneys of the Claimant that the Order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in this Cause be vacated, and that the Decree of this Court heretofore rendered in this Cause may by Order of the Court be made final & this.

Order adjudged and decreed That the Order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in this Cause be and the same is hereby vacated, and that the Claimant have

leave to proceed under the decree of this Court here-
tofore rendered in this cause as under a final decree
Gunn & Ogier
W S Davis Judge

U. S. District Court
South District of California

No. 41

The United States
Appellants

vs
Vicente Cause
Appellee

Order
Vacating Appeal

Filed Feb 27th 1837
Gunn
Ogier

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California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

10 September 1856

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Sir:

In the case of the claim of Vicente Cane,
confirmed to the claimant by the Commissioners,
Case no. one hundred and twenty-three, (123) and
also confirmed on appeal by the District Court,
appeal in the Supreme Court will not be prose-
cuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Clatney

Pacificus Ard Esq.

U.S. Atty for the

Southern Dist. of California.

41.

cente Case

123

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Oct 21 1836

In the District Court of the
United States within and for the
Southern District of California

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Hon Isaac S. H. Quinn Judge

December Term 1855

The United States

Appellants

vs

Vicente Cani

Appellee

Docket No 41

Transcript from the Board of Land Commissioners No 123

In pursuance of a letter from the Attorney General
of the United States herewith annexed, giving notice
that in the above cause the appeal in the Supreme Court
will not be prosecuted by the United States; It is
hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the
parties, that the order granting an appeal to the
Supreme Court made in the above cause be vacated,
and that the decree of the Court heretofore rendered
in this cause may by order of the Court be made
Final

I Do not dissent.

Kathleen Pease B. B. B. B.
Atty. of Appellee

U.S. District Court
South District Cal.

No 41

The United States
Appellants

vs
Vicente Cani
Appellee

Stipulation
to vacate order of
Appeal to Supreme Court

Filed this 5th February
1857
C. Lewis Clerk
J. M. Coleman
Clerk

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Office of the Surveyor General of the United States, }
FOR CALIFORNIA.

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, United States Surveyor General, for the State of California, do hereby certify that the Rancho "San Bernardo"

confirmed to Vicente Lave
has been surveyed by this office, and that the survey and plat was approved by the U. S. Surveyor General, on the 19th day of October 1858; that I have caused to be published, once a week, for four weeks successively, in two newspapers, to wit: the Santa Barbara Gazette published in the County of Santa Barbara, State of Cal.^a, being the newspaper published nearest to where the said Rancho is located, the first publication being on the 27th day of September 1860, and the last, on the 18th day of October 1860; also, in the Los Angeles Star, a newspaper published in the City and County of Los Angeles, State aforesaid the first publication being on the 29th day of September 1860, and the last on the 20th day of October 1860, a notice that the said land had been surveyed, and a plat made thereof, and the survey and plat approved by me. And I do further certify, that the said survey and plat were retained in my office during all of said four weeks, and until the expiration thereof, subject to inspection; and I further certify, that no order for the return thereof to the U. S. District Court, has been served upon me.

(L.S.)

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 22nd day of January 1861.

J. W. Mandeville
U. S. Surveyor General for California.

U. S. Sur Gen^l Office
San Francisco December 18th 1860

I hereby certify the above to be a true full & correct copy
C. J. Bealy
U. S. Sur Gen^l



No 41

U.S. District Court
South Dakota

Wente Case

The United States

Certif of No Cont

Filed Dec 20/68

J. Whelan
clerk

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