

CASE No.

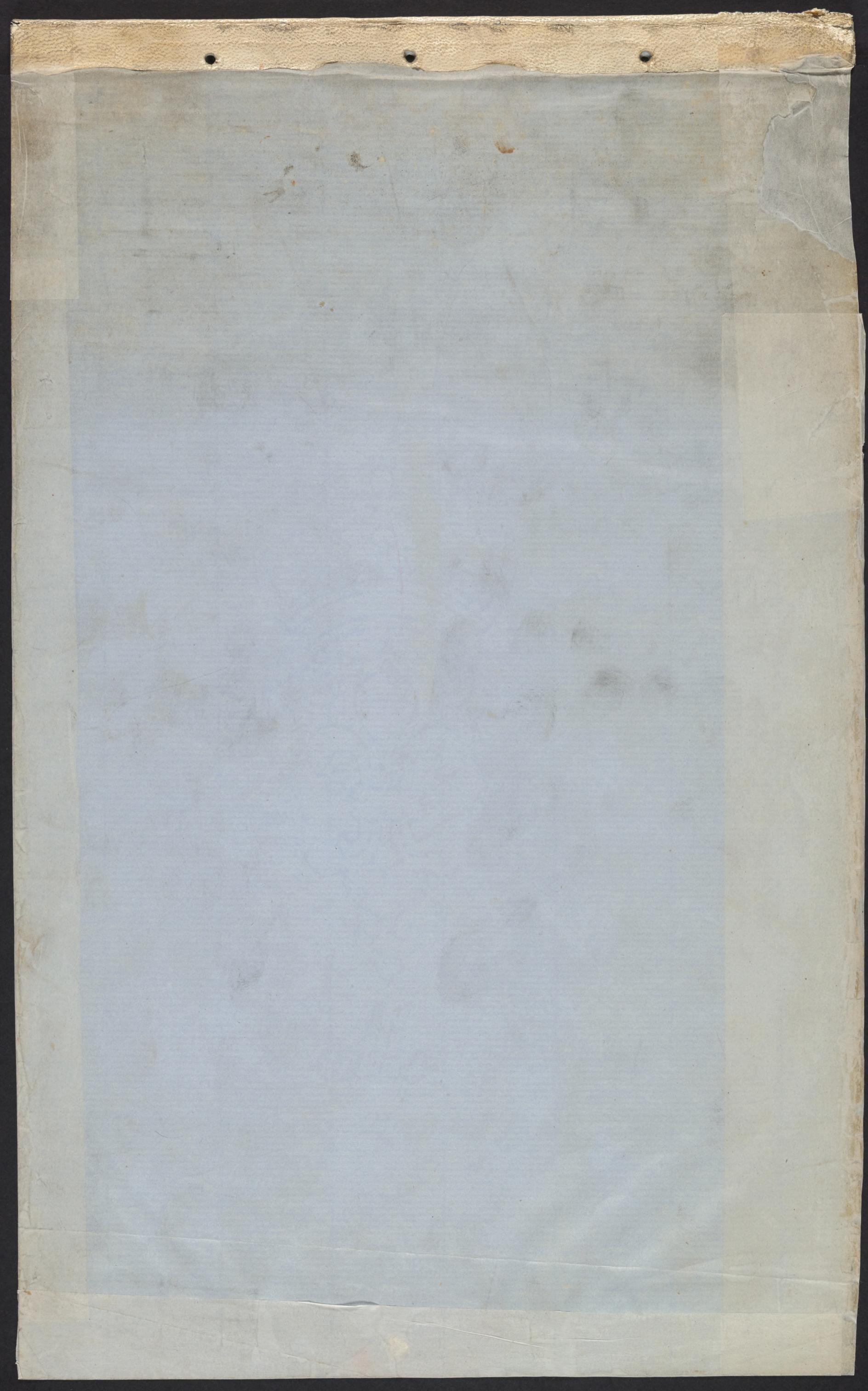
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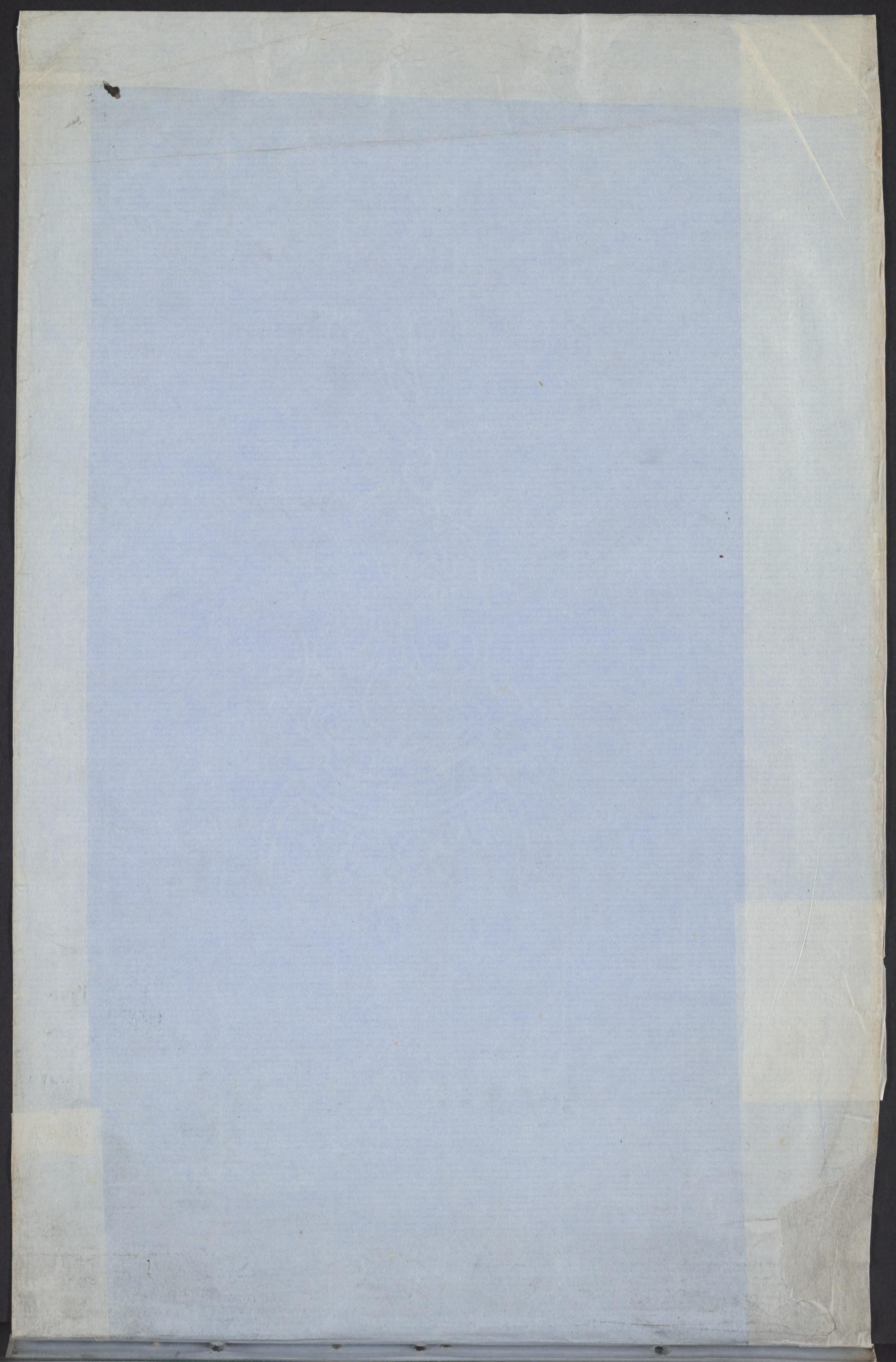
SOUTHERN DISTRICT

PROVIDENCIA GRANT

DAVID W. ALEXANDER AND FRANCIS MELLUS
CLAIMANT

25% COTTON BLENDED
FLOWER BOND
Commercial





TRANSCRIPT

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PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 338

*David M. Alexander &
Francis Mellus*

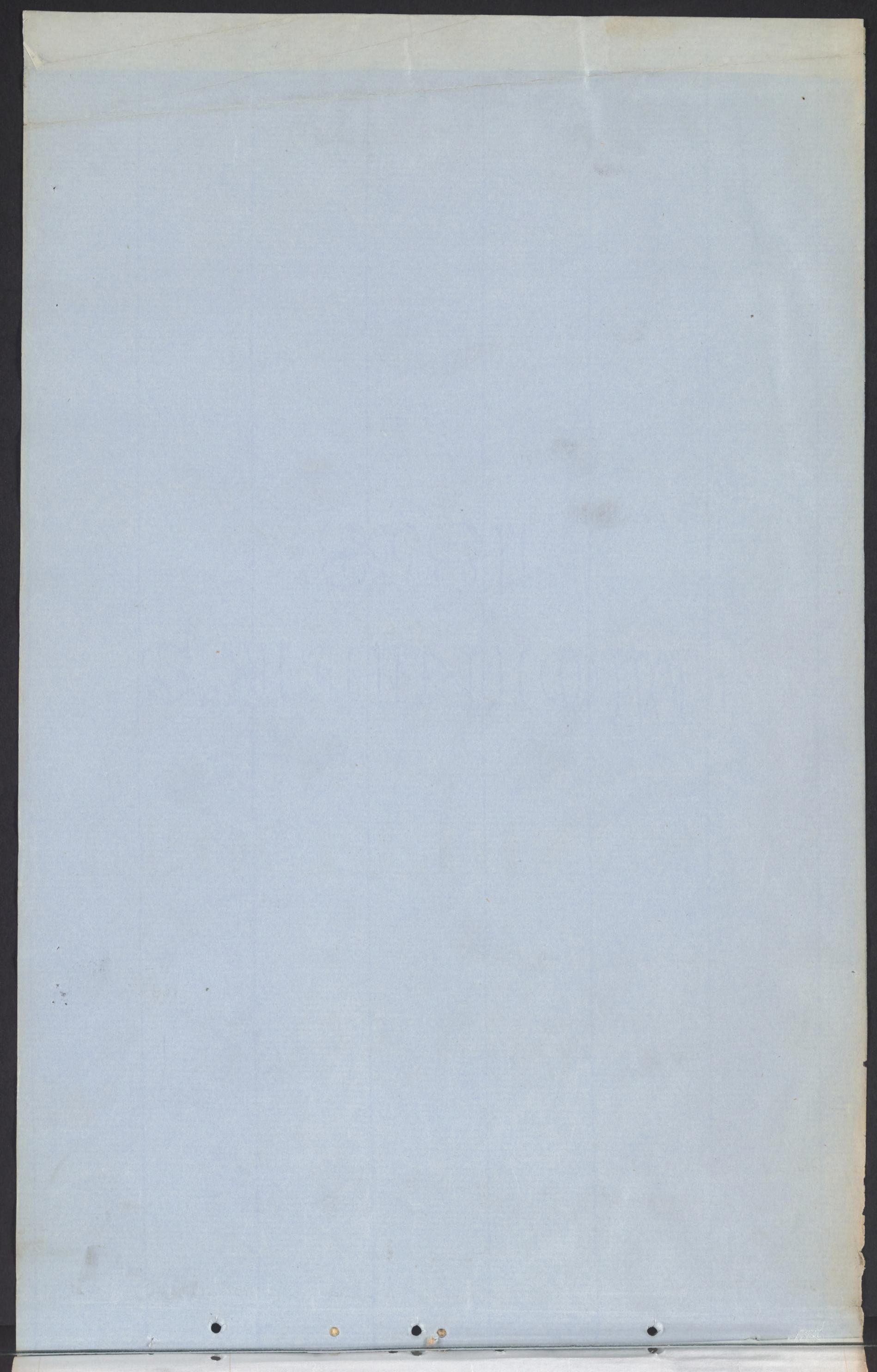
CLAIMANT S.

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Providencia."



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *eleventh day of September*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

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The Petition of *David W. Alexander*,
Francis Mellus for the Place named
"Providencia"

was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 338 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles Sept. 22nd 1852.
In case no. 338 *D. W. Alexander and Francis Mellus*, for the place named *"Providencia"*, the deposition of *Antonio Moron*, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner *William Hall*, with annexed documents marked Nos. 1 & 2, was filed.

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

Los Angeles November 5th 1852.
In the same case the deposition of *Hugo Reid*, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner *William Hall*, was filed.

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Aug. 16th 1853.

Case no. 338, called: The counsel for the claimants read the Evidence: argued, submitted and taken under advisement.



San Francisco Oct. 18th 1853.

In the same case, Commissioner Thompson Campbell received the opinion of the Board confirming the claims:

(See page 45 of this Transcript)



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To the Hon Board of the U.S Land Commissioners
appointed to settle private land claims in Cali-
fornia

Petition

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The petition of David M Alexander & Francis Waller
respectfully show that they are the claimants
of one league of land more or less situated
between the Rancho, formerly known as the
Rancho of Mess Berdugos on the south by the
hills that lie on this side at the north by the
mountains & at the west by Calhoun's
reference being had for a more particular
description of the said lands to the original
papers copies of which are herewith filed &
which your petitioners may maybe make
a part of this petition

That said lands were granted to Don Vicente
de la Ossa by Don Manuel Micheltorena
on the 23 day of March AD 1843 by virtue
of the colonization laws of Aug 18. 1824 the
instructions & regulations of Nov. 21. 1828 &
the various laws of Mexico & the Customs of
the Country affecting grants of land in Cal-
ifornia Your petitioners further show that
on or about the 18th day of March AD 1846
said grant received the approval of the
Departmental Assembly & on or about the
4 day of May AD 1843 the said Don Vicente
de la Ossa received judicial possession
of said lands & was put in possession thereof
by the proper judicial officer

Your petitioners further show that on or
about the 30th day of October AD 1849 the
said Don Vicente de la Ossa by deed duly
authenticated sold & conveyed the said
lands to your petitioners together with all
the rights & claims of the said Don Vicente
de la Ossa therein his heirs & assigns never
reference being had to said original deed a copy

of which is herewith filed & which your petition
as may be made part of this petition
The evidence upon which your petitioners rely
are the records of this grant in the office of
the U S Survey or General Engineer papers
copies of which are herewith filed & the testi-
mony of witnesses to be produced before your
Honor Board

Respectfully submitted for such action as the
justice & nature of the claim may require

E. O. Crosby,

Attorney for claimants

Filed in Office Sept 11th 1832

Geo Fisher Levy

Deposition

Office of the Board of Commissioners of Cal-
ifornia Land Claims

Los Angeles Sept 22 1832

On this day before Hiland Hace one of the
Commissioners for ascertaining & settling
private Land claims in California came
Antonio Florence a witness produced in behalf
of the claimants David M. Alexander &
Francis Muller whose petition is No 338
on the Docket of the Board & was duly sworn
his Evidence being given in the Spanish
Tongue was interpreted by the Secretary
The U S Law Agent attended

In answer to questions by the counsel for
the claimant the witness testified as
follows My name is Antonio Florence
my age thirty three years, I am a resident
of Los Angeles where I have resided for the
last fifteen years I am acquainted with the
hand writing & signatures of Manuel Ruiz
Altores Francisco Ruiz Jose N. Arzuelo
Antonio Florence Jose P. Fongzo Julian Chavez

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Mi Pío José Manuel Protero Juace Sepulveda
Vicente del Osa Jesús Guaiado Jesús Diego

A paper being shown me purporting to be a grant
from Gov Michelmore to Vicente del Osa dated
March 23. 1843. & to which is attached a copy of
an record of private possession, the approval
of the Departmental Assembly & an instrument
of sale to Alexander Muelles, I have exam-
ined the signatures of the said persons
before named which appear upon said
paper & I have no doubt they are all genuine
I believe the whole document is genuine
& what it purports to be & that it is made in
conformity to the laws in force at the time
its several parts bear date, said paper is here-
to attached & marked No 1, I was accused & as
such gave the private possession which is
shown by said paper, My own signature is
one of those above named & it was made at
the time, the paper bears date, I am acq-
uainted with the hand writing & signatures
of Juan Sepulveda Jesús Guaiado & Ramón Herre-
ra their signatures appearing upon a paper now
shown me purporting to be an instrument of
conveyance from Vicente del Osa to Alexander
Muelles dated Oct: 30th 1849 I believe are
genuine, said paper is here annexed & marked
No 2 I believe it to be a genuine paper

A. F. Coroneo

Subscribed & sworn before me
Hilario Huel
Coron

Filed in office Sept 22 1852
Geo Fisher Clerk

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Los Angeles Nov 3rd 1832

On this day before Court Helman Hacc
came Hugo Reid a witness in behalf of the
claimants David M. Alexander & Francis
Mullers petition No 338 & was duly sworn
his evidence being interpreted by the Sec
retary

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Deposition

The Me J Associate Land Agent was present

In answer to questions by claimants
concern the witness testified as follows

My name is Hugo Reid my age forty one
& reside at San Gabriel in the county
of Los Angeles I have lived in California
ninteen years

I am acquainted with the Rancho called
Providencia, It is about three leagues
from this place in a North ealy direction
It was granted to Vicente de la Cruz by
Gov Michel Tomera in 1843 or 1844 It was
occupied immediately by Cruz by build
ing a house on it & living in it by cul
tivating the land & putting cattle on
it He continued on the place until he
sold to Alexander & Mullers & they have
occupied it ever since & now occupy it
Hugo Reid

Sworn & subscribed Before me
Helman Hacc
Court

Filed in office Nov 5th 1832
Sec Fisher Aug

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Expediente promovido por el
Ciudadano Vicente de la C. J. a.
en solicitud de un terreno Caguenga

y.

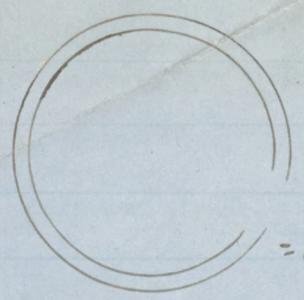
Rancho de Berdugos.

1843

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[Large decorative flourish consisting of multiple overlapping loops and a long, wavy tail extending downwards.]

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2. J

N.º 25 D. R.)

Expediente

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Don Perfecto 2.º distrito
Vicente de la Ojra de esta ve-
-cuidad con la Mayor Omission
y respecto ante V. O. hago presente
que siendo me ya insoportables los pade-
-cimientos, perjuicios y perdidas que he
-ang.º En.º 27... suplico en mis costos
de 1843. De con- bienes de campo a que
-formidad con reduce el unico haber
las leyes y regla- g.º por muchos años
-mentos de la Ma- de afanas. Consequi
-teria inf. al D.º p.º no tener un sitio propio
2.º de paz de esta donde reducidos, y encon-
-cuidad si el ter- trando uno en la compra
-uno g.º. Solicita- cion de esta ciudad el
el interesado. por cual se halla Oeste del
-teneco a corporacion Rancho de Verdugo
comunidad de pa- desde donde descabeza
-titular si esta el Rio del pueblo hasta
comprendido en donde dentro mas ahora
las 10 leguas. La ex Mission de San
-ltorales i 2 Omi. Fern ando suplico a
-tropes si el intere. V. O. deorra conceder-
-sado tiene bienes - melo en propiedad para
por cubrirla y los pues indicados pues
los requisitos ne- aunque antes lo ocupado
-cefaros. para ser dicha exmision con
atendido con todo algunos bienes demoren-
lo demas que - les tal Rey perteneciente
parezca convenien- a ella a la fecha de
-te a ilustrar la halla absolutamente
materia y eva- Q al dia. dicho parage
-cuado asi pasa y necie la circunstan-
al Mayor d.º - cia de hallarse a quo-
De D. Fernando - renciado en el mi ga-
p.º que reproduzca - nado y Caballado unico
el D.º. en cuanto Q uenos del Campo que
a aquella comunidad alli se ven que con la
yuelva el expediente ocasion de haber vivido

30. D. R.

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à esta Prefec. } p. el tiempo de dos años
 tira para los... } en el expresado Rancho de
 demas fines... } Verdugos como arrimado
 que lo convengan } con permiso del dueño tomar
 A. D. S. } en dicha querencio, mis re-
 Arrells } nes en aquella parte sin
 José M^a Aguillo } duda por hallarse contiguo
 Srio. } este citio aci como ser la
 Vega del Rio y tener bienes.

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El terreno de que hago mencion
 es bastante corto como lo verà D. S. por el
 dibujo que debidamente acompaño:
 que en su mayor anchura tendra media
 legua esto es en el extremo que forma
 lindero rumbo Sur à Norte y de largo
 tamaño linea Recta del repitado rancho
 de verdugos à la Norte de La Gorita q.
 hace lindero al ultimo rumbo expresado
 tendra una legua poco mas ò menos.
 cuya estension no tiene el otro lado hacia
 al Sur p. formar en si dicho paraje una
 figura con triangular como lo representa
 el expresado dibujo. Por tanto A. D. S.
 Rendidamente suplico que tomando en
 consideracion lo expuesto se dora con-
 cederme esta gracia por ser de Jus-
 ticia que pido y espero alcanzar del
 bondad de V. O. y acreditado
 se lo por el brentante general del pais
 como particular de sus habitantes
 ya cuyo beneficio le vivira eternam^{te}
 reconocido. Juris lo necesario
 dignandose admitir me lo este este pa-
 pel comun p. no haber de C. Ollado
 q. corresponde.

Angeles Ag^o 10 de 1842

Vicente de la Ojo-a

Don Prefecto del 2º Distrito.

Alacuerdo al Superior decreto marginal que
habia en la presente instancia. El terreno
que pide el solicitante si que es de la
Mision de San Fernando. y ahora
que lo he visto ni observe que hubiese bienes
El terreno que se menciona esta distante
de este lugar como cuatro leguas y el
interesado tiene bienes para cubrir los
requisitos necesarios. Es lo unico
que puedo informar para que V. S.
resuelva lo conveniente.

Ang: en 28 de 1843.

Ant: Sr. Coronel

Don Prefecto del 2º distrito
Consecuente con el informe que V. S.
owasi pedirme en el marginal de Corto
que consta en este expediente; Digo que en
el terreno que expresa el solicitante se
halla un pedazo de tierra que ocupa este
establecim^{to} con labores de Siembra cuando
la Gentilidaad asi lo requiere y otro que
ocupa el Indigena Negregado de esta
Mision llamado José Miguel con una pe-
queña Siembra, con permiso provisional
del Excmo Sr. Gobernador por lo que res-
peto a bienes de campo se halla valaio
y solo suelen bajar por tiempo algunos
reses o bestias y en vista de lo expuesto
V. S. obrara conforme halla por conve-
niente.

San Fernando En: 29 de 1843

José M. Villar
Cacino Señor

Mandados practicar los informes conve-
nientes sobre la Solicitud del terreno

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que solicita el veco. de este lugar B^{no} Qui-
-cente de la Cosa antigua entre Bahu-
-enga y Rancho conocida de los Verdugos
resulta por el del Mayordomo de San
Fernando que solo en años esteriles reu-
-pa un pedazo de tierra en labores y otro que
ocupa el Indígena segregado de otra
Mision José Miguel y por lo demas esta
valdida; por lo que es de opinion esta pre-
-fectura que sugeriendose el interesado
a dejar a la Mision las tierras que ocupa
cubriendo las necesidades y sin perjuicio a
José Miguel en las que ocupa. puede
concederle con esta condicion y en razon
de tener ya alla recibidos o adquiridos
sus bienes, ser vecino honrado, laborioso.
Emporq^{ue} sin embargo de lo espuesto D. B.
con un mejor asicito se volvera lo que fuere
de su superior agrado.

Angel Nieto 1843

J. Aronello
José M^o Aronello
Suio.

Los Angeles Marzo 12 de 1843
Concedido con las condiciones q^{ue} espresa
la prefectura y a que se obligará.

Michelto^a

Angeles Marzo 23 de 1843
Esta peticion con que da principio este
efectuente el informe del D^o prefecto
de este Distrito el del Juez segundo
de paz de esta Ciudad y el del ad-
-ministrador de San Fernando con
todo lo demas que se tubo presente y.

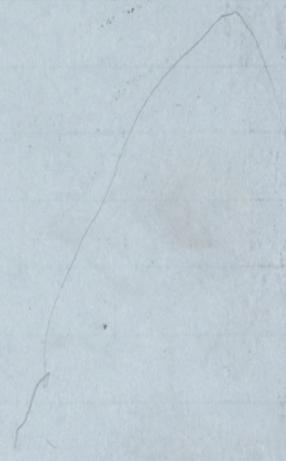
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ver conmino de conformidad con las leyes
 y reglamentos de la materia declaro a
 D. Vicente de la Osa dueño en propiedad
 del parage que se halla situado entre el
 Rancho de los Señores Verdugos, colindando
 por el E. con el Rancho de este nombre por
 el S. con las Lomerías de este rumbo.
 por el N. con la Sierra y al Poniente
 con Bahuenza, en estension dun Sitio
 de ganado mayor quien no perjudicará
 en manera alguna al Indígena de la
 Misión de San Fernando llamado
 José Miguel que allí se halla esta-
 blecido en el terreno que ocupa ne-
 wano a sus herederos; tampoco en años
 esteriles quera hacer uso de las tierras
 en que demoraba. Sobrese el correspon-
 diente despacho tomese razon en el libro
 respectivo y dirijase este expediente a la
 Excmo Junta Departamental para
 su aprobacion. El C. Y. Gobernador y
 Comandte General asi lo mando
 decreto, y firmo de que doy fe

Michel P.

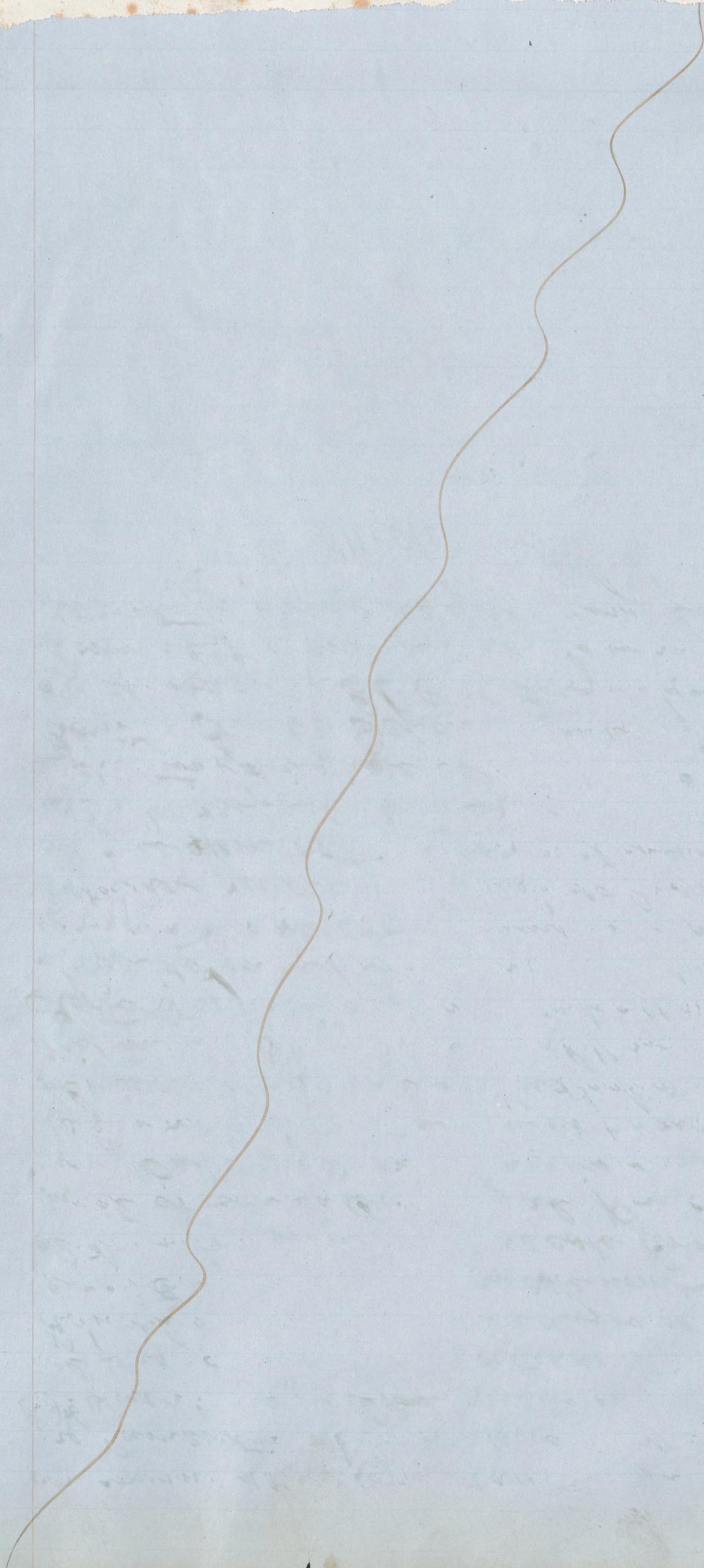
Here follows

map



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100 + 100 = 200

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

100 + 100 = 200

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Como. Asamblea Departam^{te}.
 Vicente de la Osa C^{no} Mexicano p^r. naci-
 miento y vecino de esta Ciudad ante
 V. E. con el debido respecto, en la mejor for-
 ma y como mas haya lugar en derecho
 represento y digo: Que habiendo obtenido
 p^r. el Gobierno de este Departamento el
 título de propiedad en el terreno nombrado
 Providencia confinante con el Rancho
 con los Ch^{es} Corcueros y con el de Comienza
 à cuatro leguas de distancia de esta Cu-
 -pital y como el espresado título en su
 parte les positiva al tiempo de concederme
 el repetido terreno me sujeta à la aprova-
 -cion del V. E. Solicito de su superior auto-
 -ridad el que se digne aprobar lo segun
 la voluntad del Magistrado q^r. lo estende
 Tambien suplico se sirva V. E. suprimir
 la ultima parte del 1^o artículo del
 Doctim^{te} citado pues me es del todo per-
 -judicial en razon de impedirme q^r.
 fomenta el precioso ramo de Agricultura
 y particularmente cuando la Mission de
 San Fernando la mayor parte de los
 años pierde sus sembrados en aquel
 lugar. Para ambos objetos debidamen-
 -te acompaño à V. E. el expediente respee-
 -ctivo suplicandole tome en consi-
 -deracion la antecedente solicitud
 que soli con el objeto de mantener mi
 numerosa familia hazo p^a. la presente
 rogando dispensarme este papel
 p^r. falta del sellado respectivo.

250

Angeles Abg^{te}. 29 de 1845
 Vicente de la Osa

Angeles Setiembre 3 de 1845.
Dado cuenta en Sesion de hoy con esta in-
stancia a la H. Asamblea se mando
pasar a la comision de terrenos Cal-
-diós

Pi Rico Pres^{nte} Agustin Oberra Pres.
Señor

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La comision de terrenos Caldiós ha exa-
-minado con la detencion premia el presen-
te expediente practicada sobre el parage
nombrado la Providencia concedida
al Sr. Vicente de la Osa por el Sup.
Gov. Departamental y encontrando q. esto
concesion fue con arreglo a las leyes relati-
-vas pone a la deliberacion de N. S. las
siguientes proposiciones.

- 1.ª De aprueba la comision hecha a favor
de D. Vicente de la Osa del parage la
Providencia adjudicada en propiedad
el dia 23 de Mayo de 1843. de entera con-
-formidad con lo prevenido en la ley de
18 de Agosto de 1824 y el art. 5.º del
reglam.º de 21 de Noviembre de 1828.
- 2.ª Entendiendose a q. el terreno de q.
se ha hecho donacion al Sr. la Osa
es por amt.º de un sitio de Ganado Mayor
y q. dentro de el tiene una parte el indigeno
José Miguel, se suprime la ultima
parte de la primera condicion del
titulo respectivo que priva al agraciado
de estos con toda libertad de sus tierras
de conformidad con su solicitud.

Angeles Octub. 3 de 1845

(Nota) Habiendo ocurrido diferencia sobre
el antecedente dictamen despues de estar
estendida entre los dos individuos q. com-
-ponen la Comision el q. subscribe como uno
de ellos insiste en el citado dictamen por
ser de absoluta justicia y como tal lo

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hace valer como su voto particular.
pha ut supra

Narciso Botella

Angeles Mayo 18 de 1846

En Sesion de este dia se aprobo por la Coena
Asamblea el presidente dictamen bajo el
concepto de las dos proposiciones se formo una
Sola y asi accayo su total aprobacion.
Pio Pico Presdte.

Agustin Obra Pri.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United
States for California

I Samuel D. King
Surveyor General of the United States for the
State of California and as such now having
in my Office, and under my charge and Custody
a portion of the Archives of the former
Spanish and Mexican Territory or Depart-
ment of Upper California do hereby certify
that the fourteen preceding and hereunto
annexed pages of tracing paper numbered
from one to fourteen inclusive and each
of which is verified by my initials (S.D.K.)
exhibit true and accurate copies of certain
documents now on file and forming part of
the said Archives, in my Office.

In Testimony whereof I have
hereunto signed my name officially and
affixed my private seal (not having a
Sealed in Office Seal of Office) at the City of San Francisco.
Sept 11th 1852 this twenty fifth day of October 1851.
S. D. King, Surveyor Genl.
Cal.

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19. 61

Sealed in Office

Sept 11th 1852 this twenty fifth day of October 1851.

Geo. Fisher Secy (Seces) \$32.⁵¹/₁₀₀
S. D. K.

TYPE - 430
1 - 10

Minute of Proceedings instituted upon the motion
of the citizen Vicente de la Ossa in the matter of
his petition for a tract of land between Caguena,
-ga & the Rancho of Perdigos

Translation
Exhibit B

Hon. J. P. of the 2^a District

L. G. Vicente de la Ossa of this Dis

Mexico Jan 17. 1843 Trust D. O. most submissively
in conformity with respectfully represent before
the laws & Regula Your Honor, that I am unable
to attend affecting the any longer to endure the suffer
matter let the says Damages & Losses that I have
2^a Justice of the Sustained in my property which
Peace of this City consists of a limited number of
report whether the of Stock the sole result of many
tract which the years of toil & this on account
-thinner claims of not owning a piece of land
belongs to any cor of my own to take them in sub
poration com in section, that I have found one
unity or individual in the neighborhood of this city
use whether it be situated Westwardly from the
within the ten leagues of Perdigos between the
leagues or twenty head waters of the Pueblo Stream
from the fountain & the place where corn has been
-whether the potato planted on account of the Ex
over has animal Mission of San Fernando, I bench
to Stock it with your Honor to vouch safe to grant
-the necessary it to me in fee for the purposes
qualifications afore mentioned, For although
for his claim said Ex Mission occupied it
being sustained formally with some stock as
together with what being perhaps its property I am
ever else. My tract is now absolutely more
appear proper to specify the circumstances of my
shown high upon cattle & Horses (the only stock to be
the matter & this seen on the premises) ranging
being concluded on the premises in question and
let the papers be from the fact that I have for the
shown to the New Space of two years on the side
-and of the Mission rancho of Perdigos as I wish to

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of Don Fernando in order by leave of the proprietor that he may give his stock to the range as report concerning the affairs on those premises interest of that Com doubtless on account of the minority of the men being near at hand & also the site of the present camp of the forming the margin of the River & having soon be returned to this Prefecture for such further purposes as may be proper
 A. Arguillo
 Jose G. O. Arguillo
 Secy

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which I make mention is sufficiently large as your Honor will see by the sketch which I daily enclose for in its greatest breadth it may have half a league that is at the longest boundary line running from the South to North & in length taking a straight line from the said rancho of the dujos to the end of the chain of hills that forms boundary at the last mentioned point of the compass it may have one league little more or less the other side as the south side has not the same length the tract forming in itself an almost triangular figure as represented by the said sketch, Wherefore I humbly request that in consideration of the premises you will be pleased to grant me this favor which I desire as of Justice & hope to obtain from the goodness of your Honor's heart & your well known Zeal as well for the service

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good of the country as for the private welfare of
its inhabitants & I will forever remain grateful for
such favor. I make the requisite oath praying
that you will admit this petition, written on com-
mon paper, there being none of the requisite
stamp

Angelus Aug 1 1842
Vicente del abesa

30 SD
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M. Prefect of the 2^d District

In compliance with the Superior decree noted
on the margin of the foregoing petition I trust
that I have knowledge that the land claimed
by petitioner is part of the lands of the Mission
of San Fernando & when I was there lately I did
not observe there any stock, the said tract lies
at a distance of some four leagues hence & the
petitioner has animals enough to stock it & also
possesses the other requisite qualifications
This is the only information I can give to aid
your Honor in forming the determination that
may be most proper

Angelus June 28 1843
Mateo J. Coronado

M. Prefect of the 2^d District

In obedience to your Honors request that I should
make report as per marginal note on the petition
in this matter, I say that within the tract selected
by the petitioner, there is a piece of land used
by this Establishment for planting when it becomes
necessary in dry seasons & another piece occupied
by an Indian separated from this Mission named
Jose Marquez who cultivates there a little
field under a provisional license of his Excellency
the Governor. As regards stock the tract in
question is unoccupied & some few cattle or horses
habitually coming down there but only for a
time & in view of the foregoing your Honor will
do what may appear most proper

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San Fernando Jan 29 1843
 Sr. Ma. Pallas^a

Most Excellent Sir

The proper reports having been or deemed to be made concerning the petition of the citizen Acente de la Osa a resident of this place for a tract of land lying between Cahumga & the well known Rancho of the Pindayas it appears from that of the Steward of the Mission of San Fernando that he only devotes a piece of it to cultivation in dry seasons that another piece of it is occupied by Jose Yunque an Indian separated from said Mission & that the remainder is unoccupied. Wherefore this Prefecture opines that on the petitioner undertaking to leave to the Mission the lands which it occupies whenever it may want them & not prejudice Jose Yunque in those occupied by him the tract in question maybe granted to him subject to this condition & on account of his stock being already subjected or accustomed to the range of the place as also of his good character & laborious habits nevertheless the foregoing not withstanding, Your Excellency will more advisably take such determination as may suit your Superior Pleasure

I Arguello

Jose R. Arguello Sec

Angeles March 1st 1843

Granted under the conditions mentioned by the Prefecture & to which the petitioner shall bind himself

Michetta

30 SD
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Los Angeles March 23^a 1843

In view of the petition with which these proceedings commenced, the Report of the Hon. Prefect of this District, that of the 2^a Justice of the Peace of this city & that of the administrator of San Fernando, with everything else that was brought forward & which it was proper to consider in conformity with the Laws & Regulations upon the subject, I declare Don Vicente de la Osa a owner in fee of the tract lying between the rancho of Juan Verdugo bounded Eastwardly by the rancho of that name Southwardly by the hills on that side Northwardly by the mountains & Westwardly by Cahuenga, containing one ^{so} range for near cattle. The grantee shall not in any manner prejudice the Indian of San Fernando Mission named Jose Yunque who is established there nor his heirs, neither shall he prevent the said Mission whenever the latter in any seasons may wish to use the lands where it used to sow. Let the proper grant issue & be recorded in the proper Book & let this Minute of proceedings be forwarded to the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly for its approval. His Excellency the Governor and General Commandant Basso ordered & subscribed Witness my hand
Michilto

Most Excellent Departmental Assembly
Vicente de la Osa a Native Mexican citizen
& resident of this city before you Excellent
Body with due respect in due form and
claiming all benefits of the Law do represent
& say that I have obtained from the Government
of this city a grant in fee of the tract called
Providencia bounded by the rancho of
Juan Verdugo & that of Cahuenga four leagues

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distant from this capital & as the said grant on
 its part is absolute at the time of ceding to me
 the said tract it subjects me to the approbation of
 your Excellent Body & I request your Superior
 Authority to be pleased to approve it according
 to the will of the King & state who made it, I also
 request your Excellent Body to be pleased to
 suppress the last part of the said article
 of the said Document because it is in every
 way prejudicial to me since it prevents me from
 fostering that rich branch Agriculture & quite
 already since the Mission of San Fernando
 in most seasons loses the crops it sows at
 that place For both objects I duly forward to
 your Excellent Body the Minutes of the
 Proceedings relating to the matter begging
 them to take the foregoing petition under consid-
 eration as I have no other object in presenting
 the same than to support my large family
 I enclose to excuse the paper on which this
 is written as there is none of the proper Stamp

Los Angeles Aug 29 1845

Nicente de la Osa

Los Angeles Sept 30 1845

Presented this petition to the Hon Assembly in its
 session of today: Ordered that it be referred
 to the Committee on Waste Lands

Pio Pico President

Agustin Obeso Sec

Sir

The committee on Waste Lands has examined
 after the previous delay the Minutes of Proce-
 edings concerning the tract called la Provi-
 dencia granted to the citizen Nicente de la
 Osa by the Superior Departmental Assembly
 & finding that this grant was in accordance
 with the laws relating to the subject reports

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for the deliberation of your Excellent Body
the following resolutions

1 approved the grant made in favor of Don
Vicente de la Cruz of the tract La Providencia
adjudicated in fee the 23 day of March 1843
in entire conformity with the provisions
of the Law of August 18 1824 & art 3th of the
Regulation of November 21. 1828

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2 Considering that the tract granted to Mr
de la Cruz consists of only one range for
near cattle & that within it the Indian
Jose Nunez holds a piece of land which
prevents the latter part of the first condition
of the grant in question which prevents the
grantee from using his lands with entire
liberty according to his petition

Angels October 3rd 1845

Note, I have having occurred a difference
concerning the foregoing opinion after its
being written down between the two individuals
who compose the committee the undersigned
as one of them inserts upon the said opinion
being in strict accordance with fact
& as such he brings it forward as his
own particular note same date
Francisco Botello

Angels March 18 1846

In session of this day the most Excellent
Assembly approved the foregoing opinion
with the understanding that both resolu-
tions were merged into one & thus its entire
approval devolved

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Diego Pico President
Agustin Obeso Sec

Filed in Office Sept 11 1832
Geo Fisher
Gery

BY THE COURT
DO NOT

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Documents Marked
Ch. 172 annexed
to Deposition
of A. J. Connel
before Com^{rs}
Hiland Hall

30 SD
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En la Ciudad de los Angeles de la Alta California, a los treinta dias del Mes de Octubre de Mil Ocho cientos cuarenta y nueve; Ante mi Juan Sepulveda Juez 2º de esta misma Ciudad los testigos instrumentales que al fin se nombraron y los de mi Asistencia con quienes Antel^o a falta de escribanos que no lo hay segun d^{ro}: parecio presente Don Vicente de la Oja a quien doy fee conosco y dijo: que por si y a nombre de sus herederos y sucesores y de quien de ellos hubiesen. Tit^o Dog y Causa en qualquiera manera vendida en Venta real y enagenacion perpetua por juro de heredad para siempre jamas a los Señores Alejandro Mellus y Compañia su rancho llamado la providencia cuya Area de terreno se compone de un octo de Ganado Mayor y Caballada segun consta de los tit^{os} del espesado rancho, de los cuales hace formal trapaso a los compradores en la cantidad de un Mil quinientos pesos que tiene recibidos en moneda de plata a entera satisfaccion declarando el Otorgante que el espesado Rancho no lo tiene vendido ni enagenado, y esta libre de tributo memoria Capellaria, Vinculo, fianza y otro cualquiera gravamen real, perpetuo, temporal especial general, tacito y expreso y como tal se la vende en los un mil y quinientos pesos que confiesa haverlos recibidos a su entera voluntad que por tanto renuncia la excepcion que pudiera oponerse por no parecer de presente su entrega con la ley 9 tit^o 1º Part^o 5ª y formaliza a favor de los compradores a mas firme y eficaz Carta de pago que a su seguridad

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condusca, Asi mismo declara que el justo precio y verdadero valor del referido rancho del mencionado rancho son los Un Mil quinientos pesos que no vale mas ni Alloguini tanto le hubiera dado por el y que si mas vale o valer pueda del exceso de poca o mucha Cantidad hace a favor de los compradores y de sus herederos y sucesores gracia y donacion pura y nuda, perfecta e irrevocable en Camada con insinuacion y demas formalidades legales: renuncia la Ley 2 tit.^o Libro 10. N.º. que trata de los Contratos de Ventas, trueques y otros en que hay lecion en mas o menos de la mitad del Justo precio y los cuatro años que prepnen para pedir su rescion o suplemento a su justo valor los da por pasados como si efectivamente lo estuvieran y desde hoy en adelante se desaprobra, desiste quite y aparta y a sus herederos y sucesores del dominio y propiedad y posesion tit.^o Coz, recurso, y otro qualquiera otro que les compete. al renunciado Rancho; lo sede, renuncia y traspasa con las acciones reales y personales, utiles, unicas directas y efectivas a los compradores para que lo posean, gozen, cambian enagenen y dispongan de el como de cosa suya adquiera con legitimo y justo titulo. Les confiere poder irrevocable con libre, franca y general administracion y se constituye Procurador Actor en su propia causa, para que su autoridad o judicialmente entren y se apoderen del reclamado Rancho y de el tomen y prendan la real tenencia y posesion que por otro, les compete, y para que no necesitan tomarlo me pide les de copia Autorizada de la presente escritura con la cual en otro acto de aprencon.

ha de ser visto haberlo tomado aprehendido y transferido seles en legal forma. Y a la ob-
servancia de todo lo referido en esta.

Esta escritura obliga el Otorgante sus
bienes habidos y por haber: renuncia las leyes
de su favor y defensa con la general del
otro: en forma, y les confiere amplio poder
a los Señores Jueces que de este asunto devan
conocer conforme a otro para que le apremie
a su cumplimiento como por sentencia
definitiva de Juez competente, consentida
y pasada en Autoridad de cosa juzgada
que por tal lo recibe y lo firmo con mi go y
testigos de asistencia siendo instrumento
los Ciudadanos Tomas A. Sanchez. Ma-
nuel Felix y Juan Fenyle presentes
y vecinos que tambien firmaron doy fe
Juan Sepulveda # Vicente de la
Cosa # Inst. Tomas A. Sanchez
Inst. Manuel Felix = Ins. Juan Fenyle
Ass. Jesus Guirado # Ass. Ramon
Herrerao.

Concuerda con su Original a que
me remito de donde fue fielmente sacado
y corregido hoy dia de su Otorgamiento
en estas dos fojas del papel comun
por no usarse del sellado y lo autorise
con testigos de asistencia en la forma
ordinaria deq. doy fe.

En testimonio de Verdad

Ass. Juan Sepulveda. Ass.
Jesus Guirado: # Ramon Herrerao.

30 SD

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Título y
 Posesión que se le dio á Don
 Vicente de la Ossa, de un terreno
 para Rancho. -----
 Año de 1843.

Manuel Micheltoena Gobernador
 Comandante General e Inspector de
 Ambas Californias

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Por cuanto el Ciudadano Vi-
 cente de la Ossa ha pretendido
 para su beneficio personal y el de
 su familia el paraje que se halla situada
 entre el Rancho de los Señores Verdugo
 colindante por el Sur con las lomerías de
 este Runto, por el Norte con la Sierra
 y al Poniente con Bahuenga: practicadas
 previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones
 concernientes según lo dispuesto por leyes
 y reglamentos, usando de las facultades
 que me son conferidas á Nombre de la
 Nación Mexicana he venido en concederle
 el terreno mencionado declarándole la
 propiedad de él por las presentes letras:
 sujetándose á la aprobación de la Exma
 Junta Departamental, y bajo las con-
 diciones siguientes:

1ª No perjudicará en manera alguna
 al Indígena de la Misión de San Fer-
 nando llamado José Miguel que allí
 se halla establecido en el terreno que ocu-
 pa, ni á sus herederos; tampoco impedirá
 á la referida Misión cuando esta en
 años estériles quiera hacer uso de las
 tierras en que sembraba.

2ª Podrá ser usado sin perjudicar las
 traversías, caminos y servidumbres; lo

disputara libre y exclusivamente destinan-
-dolo al uso ó cultivo que mas le acomode
pero dentro de un año fabricará casa y es-
-tara habitada.

3.ª Solicitara del Juez respectivo que le de
la posesion juridica en virtud de este despa-
-cho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos
en cuyos limites pondra à mas de las mo-
-joneras algunos arboles frutales ó silvestres
de alguna utilidad.

4.ª El terreno de que se ha hecho donacion es de
un sitio de ganado mayor segun explica
el deseno respectivo que corre en el expediente.

5.ª Si conharriese à estas condiciones
perdera su derecho al terreno y sera de-
-nunciabile por otro.

En consecuencia mando que tenien-
-dose por firme y valedero el presente
titulo se tome razon de el en el libro de
que correspondia, y se entregue al intere-
-sado para su resguardo y demas fines.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles à
Veinte y tres de Mayo de mil ochoscientos
cuarenta y tres.

Man. Michelt.

Juan. Arce.

Orio Int.

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho
en el libro respectivo @ f.º 1.ª R.
Arce

El Em. J.º Gobernador ha dispuesto se
tome razon de esta consecucion en la Pre-
-fectura de este segundo Distrito.
Arce.

Queda tomada razon de este superior
Despacho en el libro de Asientos llevado.

en esta Prefectura. de este segundo distrito
@ \$ 1º Quella.

Angº Mayo 4 de 1843.

José R. Arizuello Dto.

En la Ciudad de los Angeles del
departamento de las Californias à los cuatro
dias del Mes de Mayo de mil ochocientos
cuarenta y tres ante la Solicitud ver-
bal que hizo D^o Vicente de la Ossa à fin
de que se le de la posesion del paraje situado
entre el Rancho de los Señores Verdugos, Conce-
dida por el Superior Gobierno Departamen-
tal como consta del titulo que presento y
se halla en poder del mismo la Ossa. Pasese
por mi y los testigos de asistencia y procedase
à dar la posesion indicada con arreglo al
citado titulo; cuyo titulo fue expedido en
Veinte y tres de Marzo de este año. A si yo
Antonio Franco Coronel. Juez 2º de Paz.
de esta referida Ciudad y su demarcacion
decreté, mandé, y firmé con los de asistencia
Segun D^o. Antonio F. Coronel #
Asistencia. Narciso Botello #
Ana - Luis Jordan.

En la misma fecha yo el Juez que subscri-
be pase oficio à los Señores colindantes
Manifiesto Landoles el objeto à que me dirige
al punto situado entre el Rancho de los
Señores Verdugos pues iba à Remidarlo
y poner en posesion al Sr. D^o Vicente
de la Ossa, de los D^{os} colindantes que lo
fue D^o Julio Verdugo y el padre de San
Fernando ninguno manifesto excepcion
al citarlos lo que asenté por diligencia
lo que autorisé y firmé con los de asistencia
Segun D^o # Antonio F. Coronel #

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Asistencia Narciso Botella = asistencia
Luis Jordan.

En seguida y hallandome en el terreno
que solicito y se le concedio a D^{no} Vicente
de la Ossa, nombre dos Oficiales Corde-
leros los que por no saber escribir se Omiten
sus nombres los que aceptaron bajo del
Juramento respectivo por el que ofrecieron
desempeñar fielmente su encargo lo que
autorise y firme con los de Asistencia segun
D^{no}. Antonio G^o Coronel // asistencia
Narciso Botello // Asistencia =
Luis Jordan.

En el mismo dia mes y año y estando en
el sitio que esta situado entre el Rancho
de los Señores Cordugos y San Gerónimo
à efecto de verificar la remediada y posesion
que corresponde à D^{no} Vicente de la Ossa.
previos todas los requisitos de ley y estando
ante mi los testigos de Asistencia y los
Oficiales Cordeleros, hizo meda un cordel
constante de Cien Varas el cual fue ex-
aminado y reconocido por mi y mandando
estar en sus extremos unos Santos de Ma-
dera previa observacion se iba à tirar
el Cordel, cuando D^{no} Julio Cordugo
reconvino de que aquel terreno era suyo
y lo le pedi sus documentos mas como
no les manifesto dije procedia à las
medidas. Despues se recibio una carta
del Padre Blas Oros, en que reclamava
el terreno por hacerle falta para las siem-
bras à la Mision de San Gerónimo.
pero habiendole advertido que el título
de la Ossa expresaba que no perjudica-
ria à las Siembras de la Mision quedo
conforme, entonces se tiro el primer

Cordel desde la loma donde descabeza el Rio del Pueblo con Direccion al Norte y se contaron y midieron cinco mil varas que remataban en un encina que se marco por mojonea, de este punto se tiro el cordel rumbo Oeste y se midieron y contaron cinco mil varas que remataban en otra encina que se marco por mojonea. de haya se tiro el cordel rumbo Sur y se midieron y contaron cinco mil varas que remataban en una loma alta que esta junto de una Bañada donde se mando poner una mojonea. de este lugar se tiro el cordel rumbo Oriente y se midieron y contaron cinco mil varas que remataban en el lugar adonde se empesaron las mediciones con lo que se concluyo el acto. quedando el indio en el pedazo que ocupa. Segun ordena la Superintendencia cuyo indio se llama José Miguel Trunfo lo que autorise y firmé con los de Asistencia.

Segun Dño.

Antonio G. Cornell # Asistencia

Narciso Botello # Asistencia

Luis Jordan # entre renglones = y se midieron y contaron = Vale =

Desde testimonio a las partes de las presentes Diligencias para su resguardo

Antonio G. Cornell # Asistencia

Narciso Botello # Asistencia

Luis Jordan.

En el día cinco del presente se dio el testimonio respectivo. Concierto con su Original a que me remito del cual esta fielmente sacada corregida y confrontada en estas tres fojas de papel comun por falta del respectivo Sellado. cuyas tres fojas son fuera del título que va a la Cabeza

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En Testimonio de Verdad
 Ant^o Selormiel
^{assa} Jose J. O. Donga ^{assa} Juliana Chave.

Pio Pico Local decano de la Asamblea Departamental y Gobernador provisional de las Californias.

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La Co^{ma} Asamblea Departamental en Sesion del dia diez y ocho de Mayo tuvo a bien acordar lo siguiente:

Se aprueba la concesion hecha a favor de D. Vicente de la Osa del paraje de Providencia adjudicado en propiedad el dia Veintey tres de Marzo de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres, de entera conformidad con lo prevenido en la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y el art^o 5^o del reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1828 y atendiendo a que el terreno de que se ha hecho donacion al Sr. la Osa es puramente de un Sitio de ganado mayor, y que dentro de el tiene una parte el Indigena Jose Miguel, se suprime la ultima parte de la primera condicion del titulo respectivo que sirve al graciano de usar con toda libertad de sus tierras, de conformidad con su Solicitud.

Y para asegurarlo de la parte de D^o Vicente de la Osa lo hago asi saber.
 Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles en este papel comun por no haber del Sellado a Veinte de Mayo de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

Pio Pico
 Ang^o. Mayo 4 de 1846. Jose Matias Moreno. ^{Señalado}

Juan Sepulveda Lic. D.º de esta Ciudad
y su jurisdiccion

Certifico en cuanto puedo
devo, y el dño me permite; que aun present
=cia ha pasado D.º Vicente de la Ossa
a los. D.º Alejandro Mellus y Compa
=nia los presentes titulos por Venta que
hizo el primero a los segundos del rancho
ellos mismos expresan por la cantidad
de un Mil quinientos pesos, que recibio
la Osa en moneda de plata a su entera
Satisfaccion segun consta de cedula
publica otorgada en esta misma fha.
Y para constancia puse el presente Cer
=tificado en esta Ciudad de Los Angeles
a los treinta dias del Mes de Octbre
de Mil ochocientos, e larenta y nueve
y lo autorizo con testigos de Asisten
=cia en la forma Ordinaria doy fee.

Juan Sepulveda

Asst.
Jesus Gurado

Oct. de la Osa
Asst.
Jesus Dias

Medic. Office
Sept. 22nd 1853 }
Geo. Fisher }
Secy. }

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25. 3. 50

Manuel Micheltorena Governor General
 Comandante + Inspector of both Californias
 (Government Seal)

Translation
 Exhibit D

30 SD
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Where as the citizen Vicente de la Ossa has claimed for his own benefit + that of his family the tract situated between the Rancho of Mess Bendigos bounded at the South by the hills that lie on this side at the North by the Mountains + at the West by Cabrera the proper proceedings and investigations having previously been instituted according to the tenor of the laws & regulations by virtue of the powers conferred upon me in the name of the Mexican Nation, I do grant unto him the said tract declaring it to be his property by these present letters subject to the approval of the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly + under the following conditions

1. He shall in no manner whatever prejudice the Indian of the Mission of San Fernando named Jose Niquel who occupies three acres of ground upon which he is established nor his heirs. Neither shall he interpose any obstacle in case the said Mission should desire in dry seasons to make use of the lands where its sowings were usually made.
2. He may fence it in without prejudice to the cross roads high ways & rights of way, he shall enjoy it freely & exclusively devoting it to such use or culture as best may suit him but within one year he shall erect a house which shall be dwelt in.
3. He shall solicit the Judge who has jurisdiction to give him juridical possession by virtue of this deed. Such Judge shall mark out the boundaries on whose limits shall be placed besides the landmarks some post

trees or serviable forest trees

4 The land hereby granted consists of one range (sitio) for meat cattle as shown by the sketch of such land annexed to the Minutes of preliminary proceedings

5 In case of non compliance with these conditions he shall lose his rights to the land & it may be deemed by another. Wherefore I order that this title deed being held as firm & valid, be recorded in the proper book & delivered to the party in interest for his protection & other purposes

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Given at the city of Los Angeles March twenty third one thousand eight hundred & forty three

Manuel Micheltorena

Francisco Arce Sec. ad. interim

This Patent is recorded in the proper Book p. 100
Arce

His Excellency the Governor has ordered that this grant be recorded at the Prefecture of this second District

Arce

This Superior Patent is recorded in the Book of Grants kept at this Prefecture p. 100

Aug. May 4 1843

Jose M. Arguello Sec

At the City of Los Angeles in the Department of the Californias on the fourth day of the month of May one thousand eight hundred & forty three in compliance with the verbal request made by Don Vicente de la Cessa to the effect that possession of the tract situated between the Rancho of Mess Berdugo granted by the Superior Government of the Department as appears by the title which he presented &

and which is in the hands of the same La Ossa
 ordered that I repair with my attesting witnesses
 & proceed to give said possession agreeably to
 the aforesaid title deed, which deed was made
 the twenty third of March of this year
 I Antonio Franco Corneal 2^a Justice of the Peace
 of this said City & District have so decreed
 ordered & subscribed with the attesting witness
 as according to law. Antonio Floronce
 attest Narciso Botello attest Luis Jordan
 On the same date I the undersigned Judge
 notified the owners of neighboring lands
 stating the object of my going to the premises
 between the Rancho of the Mess Perdugos viz that
 I was going to measure the same & give
 possession thereof to Don Vicente de la
 Ossa. Neither of such neighbors who were
 Don Julio Berdugo & the Priest of San Fernando
 made any objections when being summoned
 whereof I take note in the Minutes, certify
 my & subscribing the same with the attes-
 ting witnesses according to law Antonio
 Floronce attest Narciso Botello attest Luis Jordan
 Immediately afterwards & then being upon the
 tract solicited by & granted unto Don Vicente
 de la Ossa, I appointed two official line bear-
 ers whose names are omitted because they
 do not know how to write. They accepted their
 appointment duly undertaking by their oath
 of office to perform their duties faithfully
 which I certify & subscribed with the
 attesting witnesses according to law
 Antonio Floronce attest Narciso Botello
 attest Luis Jordan. On the same day month
 & year & at the premises situated between the
 rancho of Mess Perdugos & San Fernando
 for the purpose of making the aforesaid
 & delivery of possession to which Don Vicente
 de la Ossa is entitled all the requisites of the

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law being complied with & having in my
 presence the attesting witnesses & official land
 officers I caused to be measured a line con-
 sisting of one hundred varas which was
 examined & verified by me & causing
 wooden poles to be fastened to the extrem-
 ities we observed the course & were about
 to run the line when Don Julio Berdugo
 alleged that this land was his own & asked
 him for his papers but as he did not show
 them, I said that I would proceed to the me-
 asurement, afterwards was received a letter
 from Don Brother Blas Ordaz wherein he
 claimed the tract as being necessary to him
 for the crops of the Mission of San Fernando
 but having called his attention to the fact that
 the grant of La Osa stated that he was not
 to prejudice the town of the Mission he was
 satisfied. The first line was then drawn
 from the hill where the River of the Puella
 heads, north westerly there were counted &
 measured five thousand varas which
 ended at an oak tree which was marked
 for a corner. Thence the line was run on
 a Westly course & there were measured
 & counted five thousand varas which termi-
 nated at another oak marked for a corner. Thence the line
 was run South & there were measured & counted five thousand varas
 which terminated at a high hill near a valley where a corner mark
 was ordered to be placed. From this place the line was run Eastward & there
 were measured & counted five thousand varas which terminated at the place
 where the measurement was commenced.
 Where with the proceeding order, the Indian
 remaining on the piece which he occupies
 according to superior order, this Indian was
 Don Jose Inguene Jimenez, all which I certify and
 subscribe with the attesting witnesses according to law
 Antonio F. Borome Attest Francis Botello Attest
 Luis Gordon Interlined the words & read among certain

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which are part of the text. Let a certified copy of the
 present minutes be given to the interested party for
 his protection Antonio F. Leonore Attest Narciso
 Botello Attest Luis Jordan
 on the 5th day of this month the requisite certificate
 was given. A true copy of the original to which
 I refer & from which this is taken corrected &
 collated in these three sheets of common paper
 for want of the proper stamp which these sheets
 do not include the grant at the head

In testimony of truth

Antonio Leonore

Attest Jose S. O. Donogh Attest Fabian Chavez

Pio Pico Senior Member of the Departmental Assembly
 & Provisional Governor of the Californias
 L. P.

The Most Excellent Departmental Assembly
 in session of the 18 day of March saw fit to enact
 the following

We approve the grant made in favor of Don Vicente
 de la Ossa of the tract La Providencia adju-
 dicated in fee on the twenty third day of March
 one thousand eight hundred & forty three in
 entire conformity with the provisions of the law
 of August 18. 1824 & art 5 of the Regulations
 of November 21st 1828 & considering that the tract
 granted to Mr de la Ossa consists merely of
 one range for near cattle & that the Indian
 Jose Neque occupies a portion within the
 same We suppress the latter part of the first con-
 dition of the respective title, which prevents the
 grantee from using his lands with all free-
 dom in conformity with his petition

And for the protection of Don Vicente de la Ossa
 make the same known, Given at the city
 of Los Angeles on this common paper there
 being none stamped on the twentieth of March
 one thousand eight hundred & forty three

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Rio Rico

Angelas May 4. 1846

Jose Matias Moreno

See an interim

Juan Sepulveda 2.^a Judge of this city and its jurisdiction

I certify in so much as I can may & am permitted by the Law, that in my presence Don Vicente de la Osa transferred to Messrs Alexander Killers & Co the foregoing title deed in consequence of a sale of the rancho by the former to the latter for the consideration as themselves state of one thousand five hundred and dollars which latter received in silver money to his entire satisfaction as appears by a public instrument executed on this same date & in testimony of the same I have signed the present certificate in this city of Los Angeles on the thirtieth day of the month of October one thousand eight hundred & forty nine & I certify the same with attesting witnesses in the usual form which my hand

Juan Sepulveda

Vic^{te} de la Osa

Attest

Jesus Guizado

Attest

Jesus Dias

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Filed in Office Apr 11 1832

Geo Fisher

Clerk

5488
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Translation of Doc

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At the city of Los Angeles Upper California on the thirtieth day of the month of October one thousand eight hundred forty nine, Before me Juan Sepulveda a 2^d Judge of this same city, the instrumental witnesses named at the end & my attesting witnesses by whose aid I act according to law in the absence of any Notary, there being none appeared Don Mateo de la Osa whom I certify to be known to me & said, that for himself & in the name of his heirs & successors & of such of them as may have title voice & cause in any manner sells & gives in actual sale & perpetual alienation by tenor of inheritance fore ever more to Messrs Alexander Mellus & Company his ranches called La Providencia which extent of land consists of one range (sitio) for neat cattle & horses as appears by the title deeds of said Rancho which he makes formal transfer to the purchasers for the sum of one thousand five hundred dollars which he has received in silver coin to his entire satisfaction, the Grantor declaring that he has neither sold nor hypothecated the said Rancho that it is free from taxes accounts clerical settlements entails bonds & other actual or perpetual temporary special general tacit or expressed encumbrances & as such he sells it to them for one thousand five hundred dollars which he acknowledges to have received entirely by his own mite wherefore he reserves the exception which might ^{be} interposed on account of the delivery not taking place at the present time under Law 9th title 1st Part 5th & he executes in favor of the purchasers the necessary & sufficient acquittance which may promote his security He likewise declares that the just price & true value of the said ranches are one thousand five hundred dollars, that it is not worth any more, that he could not find anyone who would

300

30 SD
PAGE 41

have given him so much & if it is or may be worth more he makes pure absolute perfect and irrevocable gift & donation of the excess he its amount suffice or great to the purchasers their heirs & successors in the full exercise of his faculties in due judicial exhibition & other legal sanctions, he renounces the benefit of Law 2 Title 1 Book 1 no 2 which treats of contracts of sale bairas & other transactions when damages are incurred for more or less than the one half of the just price & as to the four years limited for claiming cancellation or supplemental payments of the just price he allows them to have expired in the same way as if they actually had & hence forward the aforesaid abandoned & unclaimed & released for himself his heirs & successors the ownership property possession title claim recourse & other right whatever which they may have to said ranchos he renounces & sets over the same together with all actions real & personal pecuniary married direct & executive to the purchasers that they may possess enjoy & change alien & dispose of the same as of things belonging to them acquired with legitimate & just title He confers upon them irrevocable power with full qualification & general authority to act constituting himself attorney plaintiff in his own cause to the effect that authoritatively or judicially they may enter into & take possession of the said ranchos & may seize & take the actual occupation & possession which belongs to them by law & in order to avoid the necessity of actual entry & seizure I am requested to give them a certified copy of the present writing with which without any other act of seizure they are to be considered as having taken seizure & received transfer of the same in legal form And to the observance of all the things

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30 SD
PAGE 42

set down in this deed the grantor binds his property present & future, he renounces all laws in his favor & defense & generally as in due form all the provisions of the law & he confers ample power on the Hon Judge whomay take cognizance of this matter that they may enforce his compliance as if in virtue of a final decree of a competent Judge passed & submitted to in an adjudicated matter, confirmed as such & subscribed with me & my official witnesses the instrumental witnesses are the citizens Thomas A Saunby, Manuel Felix & John Temple residents & present who likewise subscribe & certify their signatures Juan Sepulveda Nicante de la Osa, Instrumental Thomas Saunby Just Manuel Felix Just Juan Temple = Official Jesus Suarez Official Ramon Herrera

A true copy of the original to which I refer from which it was faithfully taken & corrected on this day of its execution on these two sheets of common paper in the absence of the stamps which I certify with my official witnesses in the usual form I attest

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In testimony of truth
Juan Sepulveda

Attest
Jesus Guidaro

Attest
Ramon Herrera

Filed in office Sept 11 1852
Geo Fisher
Clerk

1908
1909
1910
1911
1912

45

338

David M Alexander
& Francis Mellus
vs
the United States

Opinion

30 SD
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The papers on file in this case show that the tract of land claimed by the claimants was originally granted to one Vicente de la Osa by Governor Juan de Micheltorena on the 23^d day of March AD 1843 which grant is proved to be genuine. It also appears to be in proof that said grant was duly approved by the Departmental assembly & that judicial possession was taken by the original grantee. It is also in proof that the said Vicente de la Osa conveyed all his interest to the said tract of land to the claimants in this case. It is proved by the deposition of Hugo Reid taken in this case that Vicente de la Osa occupied the land granted to him immediately after the date of his grant by being and always living in it & by cultivating the land which in the opinion of this board was a substantial compliance with the conditions of the law. The description of the tract granted is made sufficiently clear by the officer who made the measurement & gave the judicial possession & which is rendered more definite by the map filed with the papers & made evidence in the case with the aid of the papers on file we are of the opinion that the officer will be able to identify the land granted. The claimants are therefore entitled to confirmation.

220

Filed in office Oct 14th 1853
L. S. Fisher Sec

David W. Allen and
& Francis Mellus
vs
The United States

Decree

30 SD
PAGE 44

In this case on hearing the proof and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid & it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed. The lands of which confirmation aches by made are known by the name of Provedencia & are bounded & described as follows to wit commencing at the south east corner of said premises at a place where the river Pueblo heads & running thence Northwardly to an oak tree which is marked for a corner five thousand varas thence running West five thousand varas to another oak tree which is marked for a corner thence running South five thousand varas to a high hill near a valley, thence running East five thousand varas to the place of beginning containing in all one square league. Reference for further description to be had to a map which is made apart of the dominion marked Exhibit "A" & filed in this case. It is understood that this decree in no way prejudices the rights of the Indian named Jose Tazma who occupies a piece of ground within the boundaries above described.

Alphus Felch
Thompson Campbell
R. Aug. Thompson
Clerk

Filed in office Oct 14th 1853
Geo Fisher Secy

238

58 folios

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

30 SD
PAGE 45

I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *Forty-six* pages, numbered from 1 to *46*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *338* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *David W. Alvord* and *Francis Mellus* are the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*Providencia*"



In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *fourth* day of August A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-seventh.

Geo. Fisher
G. Fisher

7-30

S. DISTRICT COURT,
Southern District of California.

No. 30 Docket

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

Alexander & Mellus
Providenceia

EXCERPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
LAND COMMISSIONERS,

No. 338

March 22nd 1854

W. H. Carter
Clerk

30

30.

30 SD
PAGE 46

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 26th October 1854.

Alexander and Mellus.

vs -

The United States.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 26th day of July 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clukey

Attorney General.

✓ No 30.
U. S. District Court
Southern District of California

Alexander & Mellus, ¹
appas

vs
The United States. Applt.

No 465.

notice of appeal.

Filed Dec. 6th 1854.

J. S. Farr
clk

In the District Court of the United States for the
Southern District of California,
Los Angeles County.

David W Alexander
& Francis Mellus

Advs.

The United States

No. 338.

30 SD
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To the Honorable Isaac S K Ogier Judge of the
District Court of the United States for the Southern
District of California.

The petition of Pacificus Ord (of Monterey County)
Attorney of the United States for the Southern
District of California, who petitions in this behalf
for the United States, and being present here in
Court in his proper person, in the name and behalf
of the United States represents as follows.

That heretofore, to wit, on or about the 11th day of
September AD 1852, David W Alexander and Francis
Mellus, presented a petition to the Commissioners to
ascertain and settle the private land claims in the
State of California, claiming the tract of land called
"Providencia", containing one league of land, in the
words and figures following, to wit. "The petition of
"David W Alexander and Francis Mellus respectfully
"show that they are the claimants of one league of
"land more or less situated between the Rancho for-
"merly known as the Rancho of Mess Berdugos on the
"South by the hills that lie on this side at the North
"by the Mountains and at the West by Cahuenga ref-
"erence being had for a more particular description
"of the said lands to the original papers Copies of

" which are herewith filed and which your petitioners
 " pray may be made a part of this petition That
 " said lands were granted to Don Vicente de la Ossa
 " by Gov Manuel Micheltorena on the 23 day of March
 " AD 1843 by virtue of the colonization laws of Aug: 18.th
 " 1824 the instructions and regulations of Nov: 21. 1828
 " and the various laws of Mexico and the customs of
 " the Country affecting grants of land in California
 " Your petitioners further show that on or about the 18th
 " day of March AD 1846 said grant received the approval
 " of the Departmental Assembly and on or about the 4
 " day of May AD 1843 the said Don Vicente de la Ossa re-
 " ceived Judicial possession of said lands and was put
 " in possession thereof by the proper Judicial Officer
 " Your petitioners further show that on or about the 30th
 " day of October AD 1849 the said Don Vicente de la Ossa
 " by deed duly authenticated sold and conveyed the
 " said lands to your petitioners together with all the
 " rights and claims of the said Don Vicente de la Ossa
 " therein his heirs and assigns forever reference being
 " had to said original deed a copy of which is herewith
 " filed and which your petitioners pray may be
 " made part of this petition The evidence upon which
 " your petitioners rely are the records of this grant in the
 " Office of the U.S Surveyor General original papers
 " Copies of which are herewith filed and the testimony
 " of Witnesses to be produced before your Hon^l Board
 " Respectfully submitted for such action as the justice
 " and nature of the claim may require "

30 SD
 PAGE 48

Your petitioner further represents that there after,
 to wit, on the 18th day of October AD 1853, the said Com-
 missioners confirmed by final decree the said claim
 of the said David W Alexander and Francis Mellus,

in the words and phrases following to wit: "

30 SD
PAGE 50

in the words and figures following, to wit: "David
"W Alexander and Francis Mellus of The United States
"In this case on hearing the proof and allegations
"it is adjudged by the Commission that the Claim
"of the said petitioners is valid and it is therefore
"decreed that the same be confirmed. The lands of
"which confirmation are hereby made are known by
"the name of Providencia and are bounded and descri-
"bed as follows, to wit Commencing at the South East
"Corner of said premises at a hill where the river
"Pueblo heads and running thence Northwardly to
"an Oak tree which is marked for a corner five
"thousand varas thence running west five thou-
"sand varas to another oak tree which is marked
"for a corner thence running South five thousand
"varas to a high hill near a valley, thence run-
"ning east five thousand varas to the place of
"beginning containing in all one square league
"Reference for further description to be had to a map
"which is made a part of document marked exhibit
"A" and filed in this case. It is understood that
"this decree in no way prejudices the rights of the
"Indian named Jose Miguel who occupies a piece
"of ground within the boundaries above described."

"Alpheus Felch" }
"Thompson Campbell" } Corn
"R Aug. Thompson" }

"Filed in Office Oct 18th 1853. Geo Fisher Secy."

That there after, to wit on the 22^d day of August AD 1854,
a duly certified transcript of the said decree and pro-
ceedings, and the papers and evidence on which it
was founded in said cause, was filed in the Office of
the Clerk of the District Court of the United States

for the Southern District of California, and marked No. 338, reference to which it is prayed may be had and made a part of this petition.

That on the 26th day of July AD 1854, the Honorable Caleb Cushing Attorney General of the United States, received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of said final decree and proceedings of said Commissioners in said Cause (No 338) and the papers and evidence on which said decree was founded.

That thereafter, to wit, on the 5th day of December AD 1854, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed, or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States, a notice with the said clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the Appeal in said Cause of David W Alexander and Francis Mellus vs The United States from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States.

Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid, is within the Jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents and insists that the said decree of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence apparent in said certified transcript of said Cause, now on appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents that the said claim is invalid, and the said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

1. That the said David W Alexander and Francis Mellus

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- on the following grounds.
1. That the said David W Alexander and Francis Mellus show no valid title to the said land claimed by them as aforesaid. And it is denied that they have any.
 2. That the said alleged grant of Governor Micheltorena was made in violation of the 4th Article of the Colonization law of Mexico of the 18th of August AD 1824, in this, that the land granted, as alleged by Claimants was and is within ten leagues of the sea coast. And there is no evidence by Claimants, that the Supreme general Executive power of Mexico previously approved of the colonization of the lands of California, within ten leagues of the sea coast. And it is denied that such previous Consent of said Supreme General Executive power of Mexico in such case was ever had.
 3. That at the date of the said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid, was occupied by the Mision of California, and particularly by the Mision of San Fernando, and an Indian named José Miguel.
 4. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the law of Mexico of the 18th of August AD 1824, and the regulations for the colonization of the Territories of Mexico, of the 21st of November AD 1828.
 5. That the said alleged grant of said land by said Governor Micheltorena, is not upon the lawful stamped paper; that it does not describe the land by definite metes and bounds so that it can be identified; that the map referred to in said grant is vague, uncertain and indefinite.
 6. That the alleged approval of the Departmental Assembly was invalid, because it suppresses one of the conditions of the said grant, to wit the condition reserving the right of the Mision of San Fernando to

plant or sow in dry seasons, upon the said land.

7. That the alleged Judicial possession of said land by Antonio M^o Coronel, of the date of about the 4th of May AD 1843. was illegal for the reason that the said Cessa had not at that time a definitive grant of the said land, and it had not been approved by the Departmental Assembly of California.

8. That there is no evidence, in the said transcript, that said Antonio M^o Coronel 2^o Alcalde, had lawful authority to make the measurements and give possession of said tract of land as alleged.

9. That the said Antonio M^o Coronel, did not measure the said land according to the ordinance or law, or according to the calls in the said grant and map referred to therein; that the said measurements in said alleged act of Judicial possession by said Coronel, are vague, indefinite and uncertain.

10. That the alleged deed of Conveyance of said Vicente de la Cessa to said Claimants does not describe the land pretended to be conveyed, so that it can be identified as the same land alleged to have been granted to said Cessa, by said Governor Micheltorena. And that there is no evidence that Juan Sepulveda, whose name is signed to said conveyance as Alcalde, was such at the date of the same.

And no proof having been made by said Claimants of the allegations of their said petition, or in support of their said claim filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made or grounded thereon, but the said petition ought to have been dismissed and said claim rejected by said Commissioners upon the grounds aforesaid.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California,

for and in behalf of the United States by reason of

30 SD
PAGE 53

for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of
the premises, and the laws and Statutes in such case
made and provided, prays that the said David W
Alexander and Francis Mellus, or their Attorney
may be served with a copy of this petition, and that
this Honorable Court will review the said decision
or final decree of confirmation of said Commissioners
to ascertain and settle the private land claims in
the State of California, and decide on the validity
of the said claim of said David W Alexander and
Francis Mellus, for said land claimed as aforesaid,
and that the same may be decreed invalid. And
all such other Orders, Judgments or decrees as may
be just. With Costs, and general relief.

J. Ord

Attorney of the United States
for the Southern Dist. of Cal.

30 SD
PAGE 54

30.

No 30

David W. Alexander &
Francis Mellus.

Ads.

The United States.

Petition of the
Commissioners.

30 SD

PAGE 55

Filed Dec 21. 1874.

G. E. Farr
clerk.

United States of America, } SS.
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

30 SD
PAGE 56

David W. Alexander, and
Francis Mellus

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *Twenty first* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*four* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord., Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California,* in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation, of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of David W. Alexander, and Francis Mellus, for a tract of land called *Providencia*, in the County of Los Angeles, California, to the extent of one square league, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners on or about the *11th* day of *September, A.D. 1853,* and by them confirmed on or about the *18th* day of *October, A.D. 1853.*

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. ~~The plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.~~

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *Tenth* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

J. E. Sawyer
Clerk.

A 2-30
R. J. March 255

Marshals Cost -
Copying Summons
Fair Folios 90
Serving Summons 3,000
Serving Petition 3,000
bavlin each
14 miles at 90¢
per Mile — 2,520
9,420

United States of America,
Southern District of California,
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

David W. Alexander &
Francis Moller.

vs.

The United States.

SUMMONS.
Return July 12-1855
Edward Hunter,
U.S. Marshal.

30 SD

PAGE 57

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon David W. Alexander
one of the within named defendants
by leaving with him personally a
true copy of the same in the
County of Los Angeles California

at the second day of march in the Southern District of California on
A. D. 185 five

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 2^d day
of March 1855. J. E. Jan, Clerk.

Edward Hunter
Marshal.

United States of America, } SS.
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

David W. Alexander, and Francis Mellus,

30 SD
PAGE 58

GREETING :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *Twenty first* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*four* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

Pacificus Ord. Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation, of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of David W. Alexander, and Francis Mellus, for a tract of land called *Providencia*, in the County of Los Angeles, California, to the extent of one square league, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners, on or about the 11th day of September, A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 18th day of October, A.D. 1853,

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. *The plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *Tenth* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

J. S. Farr
Clerk.

No. 30

Marshal's cost
Copying Summons, 30
" " " 300
" Petition 300

\$ 6,90

United States of America,

Southern District of California,

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

David W. Alexander, &
Francis Mellus,

adv. vs

The United States,

SUMMONS.

Received July 12 - 1855
Edward Hunter
U. S. Marshal

30 SD

PAGE 59

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *Francis Mellus*
by delivering to him a true copy of
the same

at *Los Angeles*
the *21* day of *May*

in the Southern District of California on
A. D. 185 *6*.

Sworn to and subscribed before me,

Clerk. }

Edward Hunter
H. S. Marshal.

In the District Court of
The United States for the
Southern District of California

The United States

vs

David W. Alexander &
Francis Mellis

Case 88 338

Docket No. 30.

It is stipulated that
the above defendants David W. Alexander
& Francis Mellis have until the 20th
day of March 1855 in which to answer
the petition filed on the part of the
United States in the above cause
Los Angeles March 10th 1855.

J R Smith

Atty for Alexander & Mellis

P. O. A. of the U. S. States
S. D. C.

30 SD
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United States

vs.

D W Alexander &
F. Mellus.

Stipulation.

Filed March 10th 1853.

C. E. Carr.
Clerk.

30 SD
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In the United States District Court for
the Southern District of the State of California
Case N^o 30.

David W. Alexander
& Francis Melhus } Appellees }
 } } For the Rancho of "Provi-
 } } dencia", containing one
 } } square league in Los Ange-
The United States, Appellants } les County.

30 SD
PAGE 62

And now come the above named
Appellees, David W. Alexander and Francis Melhus
by J. R. Scott, their attorney, and for answer to
the petition of the Appellant filed in this cause,
say, that on the ~~20th~~^{23rd} day of ~~December~~^{March} A.D. 1843
Manuel Michelmoreno, Constitutional and ac-
tually Governor of Upper California, and duly
authorized by law to grant said land, by his
deed of grant of that date duly executed ac-
cording to law did grant and convey to Vicente
de la Osa the lands called Providencia contain-
ing one square league a little more or less, which
said land was duly measured and judi-
cial possession thereof given to the said Vicente
de la Osa by the competent judicial author-
ities of the district wherein said lands were
situate according to law on the ~~20th~~^{4th} day
of May A.D. 1843, and that said grant was
made definitively valid by being approved
in manner & form as required by law by the
Departmental Assembly of Upper California
on the 18th day of March A.D. 1840, whereby the
said Vicente de la Osa became seized in fee
simple of the lands aforesaid, as these Appellees
aver that the said Vicente de la Osa did, during
all the time he held said lands, do, perform and

Fulfil all the conditions that were by law necessary to be done, performed and fulfilled to perfect his title to said lands.

And these Appellees further say, that on the 30th day of October, A.D. 1849, the said Vicente de la Osa did, by his deed and conveyance of that date duly executed by him, grant, sell, and convey to these Appellees the whole of the tract of land aforesaid, and that ever since that date, said Appellees have been in peaceable and quiet possession thereof.

And these Appellees further say that on the 11th day of September, A.D. 1852 they presented to the United States Board of Land Commissioners their petition setting forth their title, and praying for a confirmation to them of said lands by the said Board, and these Appellees filed before said Commissioners certain documentary evidence, and the depositions of witnesses, all of which are contained in transcript of proceedings had before said Board, now on file in the office of the Clerk of this Honorable Court, and to all of which these Appellees refer in this their answer.

And these Appellees further say that after hearing the petition and proofs of these Appellees, the said Board of Commissioners by their decree made October 18th A.D. 1853, confirmed said lands to these Appellees.

And these Appellees further say that they are the legal owners of said lands and entitled to have the same confirmed to them by this Honorable Court, and they

30 SD
PAGE 64

say that they and the person under whom they hold have done, performed and fulfilled all things that were necessary to be done, performed and fulfilled to entitle them to such confirmation by the law of the land, and particularly by a law of the Congress of the United States, entitled "an Act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California," Approved March 3^d 1857.

And these Appellees further state that the said lands are situate in the Southern District of the State of California, and within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court; and for further answer to the petition for review filed in this case by the Appellant, these Appellees say that they deny all and singular, each and every allegation therein contained, except such as are admitted in this their answer, and they deny that there is anything in said petition contained either in law or in fact to extort or prevent this Honorable Court from affirming the decision of said Board of Commissioners and confirming to these Appellees their title to the lands in this case.

And these Appellees would pray the judgement of this Honorable Court that the decision of said Board of Commissioners may be affirmed, and that their title to the said lands of Providencia may be confirmed, and that they may be dismissed hence with costs, and may have such other and further relief as may be agreeable to equity and good conscience, and the nature of their case may require.

J. H. Smith
Attorney for Appellees.

I served this answer on P. Ord Attorney of the United States, by leaving with him personally a certified copy of the same at his office in the Southern District of California, March 19th 1855.

Edward Hunter

Subscribed before me this U.S. Marshal
19th March 1855.

J. E. Farr
Clerk.

Marshals cost
\$3.00

Case No 20.

The United States,
Appellants.

vs.

Alexander and Mellus
Appellees.

Answer of Appellees.

30 SD
PAGE 65

Filed Mar. 19th 1855.

J. E. Farr
Clerk.

S. R. Scott,
Attorney for Appellees.

Received in a true copy.
for Angeles
March 19, 1855

Alexander Mellus. } No 30.
ad. }
The U. S. }

Witness for Appellee

Q. What is your name age and place of residence

A. Vicente de la Oza - 53 years of age & reside in the town of Los Angeles. Am you acquainted with the Rancho of Providencia of So State how long - and any facts you may know of its occupation from the year 1843, to 49. how and by whom.

30 SD
PAGE 66

A. I do. I have known since 1841. I occupied it from 1844. to 1850, when I sold it to Alexander Mellus, I occupied it with a house cultivation, and with corral and cattle.

Q. How was the Rancho granted.

A. To me.

Q. By whom was it granted to you?

A. The first proceedings in the case were had before Gov Alvarado, but the grant was not made until under Micheltoreno.

Q. How long after the grant was made was it that you built a house and commenced to occupy it.

A. In 43, possession was given in March - and I occupied it in March 44.

Ques. — Did you build a house before or after you went to live in it.

Ans. — When I first went on it in March I built a temporary building after which I built a permanent one and continue to live there.

Ques. — How did you sell the land?

Ans. — Sold to Francis Mellus & J.W. Alexander.

Ques. — Before what officer was the conveyance made?

Ans. — I do not remember ^{but think it was Juan Sepulveda}
~~Cross examined~~

Ques. — What office did Sepulveda hold at the time and where did he reside?

Ans. — He was a justice of the peace and lived here in Los Angeles.

Ques. — Where does this land lie?

Ans. — In the County of Los Angeles.

Ques. — Can you state the boundaries of that Ranch, if so, state them.

Ans. — I think I can. The first line was drawn.

Ques. — State whether or not the land which you occupied as above described was the same granted you by Michael Moreno and was the same of which judicial possession was given you.

Ans. — Yes it was the same.
Cross examined.

Ques. — What year did you build

a permanent house upon said land.

us. I finished my permanent house in November 1844.

Sworn to & subscribed before me.

Witness my hand & seal
J. E. Swanwick

J. E. Swanwick

No. 30.

W. J. Swanwick Court
Southwark Bridge Road.

Alexander Bellamy

Attorney,

and

The United States

Attorney

Department of Revenue
of the State of Virginia.

Witness my hand & seal
this 19th day of 1844

30 SD J. E. Swanwick
PAGE 68 att.

Alexander Mellan

He. U. S. } No 30.
Providence
witness for appellee.

Ques. What is your name and a
place of residence.

Ans. My name is Henry Dalton
my age 51. residence Cong. St. N. H.

Ques. State whether you know
John Sepulveda, if so, where
did he reside, in 49, and what
office did he hold.

Ans. I do, to the best of my
knowledge he resided at his
Ranch of San Pedro, and here
occasional ly. I was absent
during part of 49, but when I
was here in that year I believe
he was Alcalde or Justice of the
Peace.

Ques. For how long were Alcalde,
elected.

Ans. ~~For three~~ For one year.

Henry Dalton

Proved and subscribed
before me J. S. Far.
Clerk.

PAGE 30 SD
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No 30.

U. S. Dist Court

South Dist of Cal.

Alexandre & Mellas,
adv. Appellee.

The United States
Applt.

30 SD
PAGE 70

Testimony of
Henry Dalton
Witness for Appellee.

Filed Sept 19th 55.
J. S. Jan.
Clk.

In the U States District Court for
the Southern District of California
Special Term Sept 1853.
Los Angeles.

Alexander S. Mellus, app^{ee} } N. 30.
ad. } (Docket No. 338.)
The United States, app^t

On motion of P. O. Attorney of the
United States for the Southern Dis-
trict of California, it is, Ordered
by the Court, that an appeal be
granted ~~the~~ United States, to the
Supreme Court of the United States,
from the judgment of this Court
against the United States, in the
above entitled cause, rendered
on or about the 25th day of September
A. D. 1853,

P. O. A.
C. S. Dist. Ct.

No 30.
US Dist Court
South Dist of Cal.

Alexander & Mellus,
Appes.

vs.

The United States,
applts.

30 SD
PAGE 72

Motion and Order of Appeal
to US Supreme Court on
Motion of P. Ord. Health.

Filed Oct 18th 1835
J. E. Jones
Clerk

California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

10 September 1856.

NOV 30 SD

PAGE 73

Sir:

In the case of the claim of David W. Alexander and Francis Melles, confirmed to the claimants by the Commissioners, Case no. three hundred and thirty-eight, (338), and also confirmed on appeal by the District Court, appeal in the Supreme Court will not be prosecuted, by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Cushing

Pacificus Ard Esq.

U. S. Atty for the

Southern Dist. of California

vv

30.

David W. Alexander
& Francisco Mullus

338

Filed 24th February 1854
to Sirs etc
J. H. Coleman
Secy

30 SD
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Recd Oct 21 1836

In the United States District Court for the
Southern district of California.

The United States, Appellant,

No 30.

vs

David W. Alexander,

Francis Mellus. Appellees

Claim for the rancho of
"Providencia".

NOV 30 SD
PAGE 75

And now on this day of
A. D. 1855, the parties appear in Court, the Ap-
pellant appearing by P. Ord, United States Dis-
trict Attorney for the Southern district of Cal-
ifornia, and the Appellees appearing by J. R.
Scott their attorney, and ^{on motion of Appellees attorney} by consent of parties
it is ordered that either party may take such
further testimony as they shall wish in the a-
bove entitled cause.

NOV 30 SD
PAGE 75

Case No. 30

The United States
Appellant
by
Alexander & Mellus
Appellees.

Leave to take further testimony

Filed

30 SD
PAGE 76

"Providencia"

The United States appellants)

30 SD

PAGE 77

Alexander & Mellus appellees }

The Grant. ^m This case is predicated upon a grant from Governor Michel Torenio on the 23rd of March 1843 to one Vicente De la Osa. The Petition of the said Original Grantee to the Prefect of the District the decree or order of the Prefect thereon requiring a report from the 2nd Justice of the Peace and from the priest of the Mission of San Fernando - their report to the Prefect and the report of that Officer to the Governor; ~~the concession of the Governor upon the Prefect's report. The Grant of the Governor to Osa -~~ the decree of concession, the approval of the departmental Deputation, the definitive Grant by the Governor, ~~and what is~~ and another document which appears to be an ~~second~~ approval of the definitive Grant, by the departmental Deputation and the ~~conveyance~~ deed from the Original Grantee to the present Claimants, constitute the documentary evidence ~~in this Court~~ in this case.

~~The Grant of~~ All these documents are proved to be genuine, ~~and that~~ the Grant seems in all respects to be perfect. The evidence shows a compliance with all the conditions as to occupation, the building up a house, & the Cultivation of part of the land.

There is however one condition contained in the Grant, that deserves some better attention,

the reports upon the Order of the Prefect, show that an Indian called Jose Miguel was in possession of part of the land asked for, the decree of concession also states this fact, as does the approval of the departmental Deputation, and the definitive

30 SD
PAGE 78

Grant of the Govern. also declares that the rights of the Indian nor his heirs are to be prejudiced by the grant. And indeed the final Approval of the Departmental Deputation ^{recites} ~~says~~ the fact that they approve the grant sup-
pressing the latter part of the first condition

This latter part of the first condition, was to the effect that the Mission should have the use of ~~the~~ Part of the land to sow grain upon when it might be necessary. The Departmental Deputation say in their Approval ~~that the Indian Jose Miguel has a part of the land; they, therefore suppress the easement created in favour of the Mission upon the land,~~ ^{and that they} ~~we therefore think it but equitable that in confirming this claim the rights of the Indian whatever they may be should be deemed~~

~~A decree will be entered accordingly that as the tract is for only one sitio of ^{cattle} land the Indian Jose Miguel possesses a part of the tract, that they suppress the latter part of that first condition which created an easement upon the land -~~

The mere conveyance offered in the evidence is sufficient to create a prima facie interest in the Claimant and this is deemed sufficient for this Court to act upon. as we are not in this case called upon to decide between the rights of De la Ossa and the Claimant a decree will therefore be entered confirming the grant into a reservation of the rights of the Indian Jose Miguel