

CASE NO.

23

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

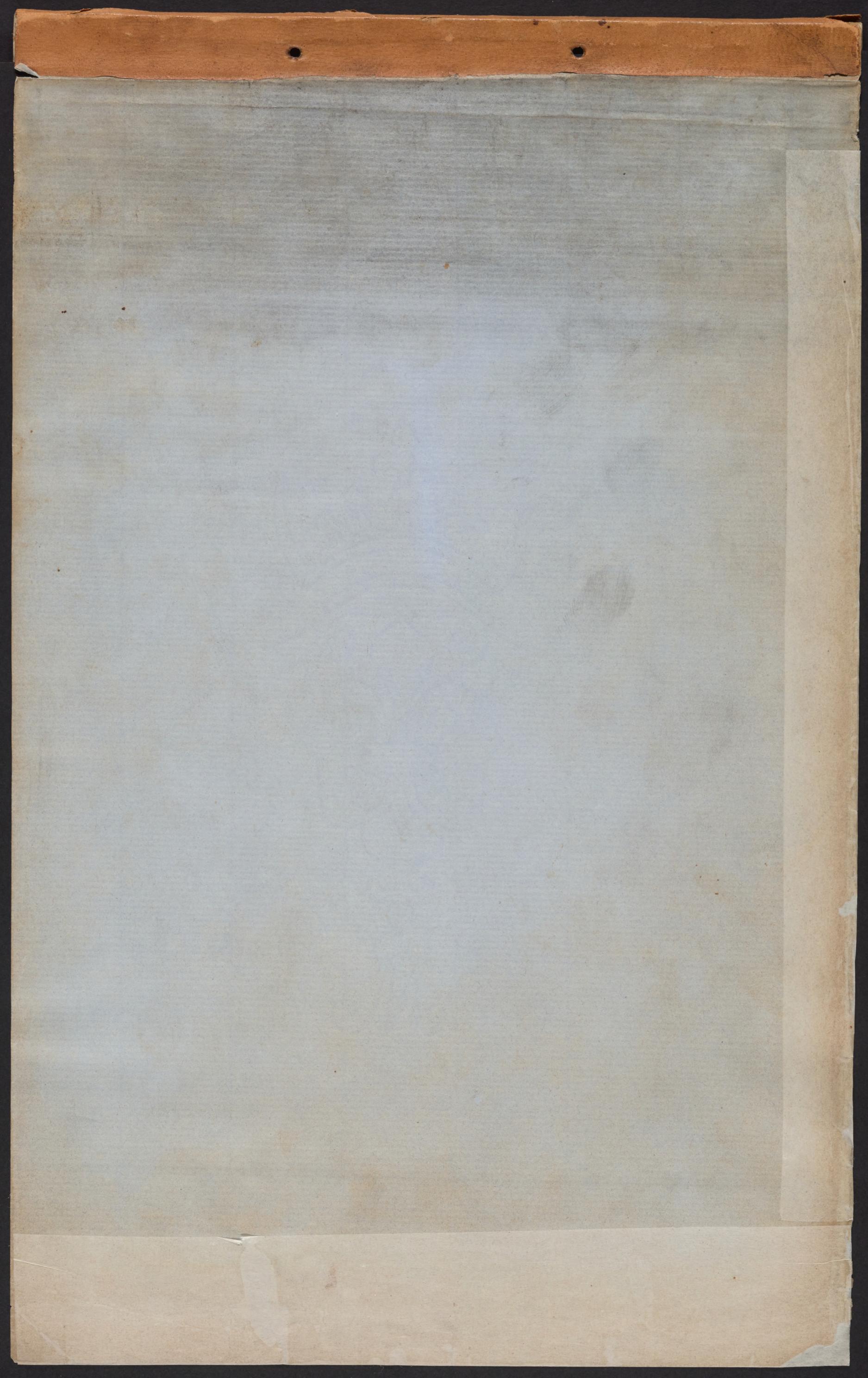
CANADA DE LOS NOGALES GRANT

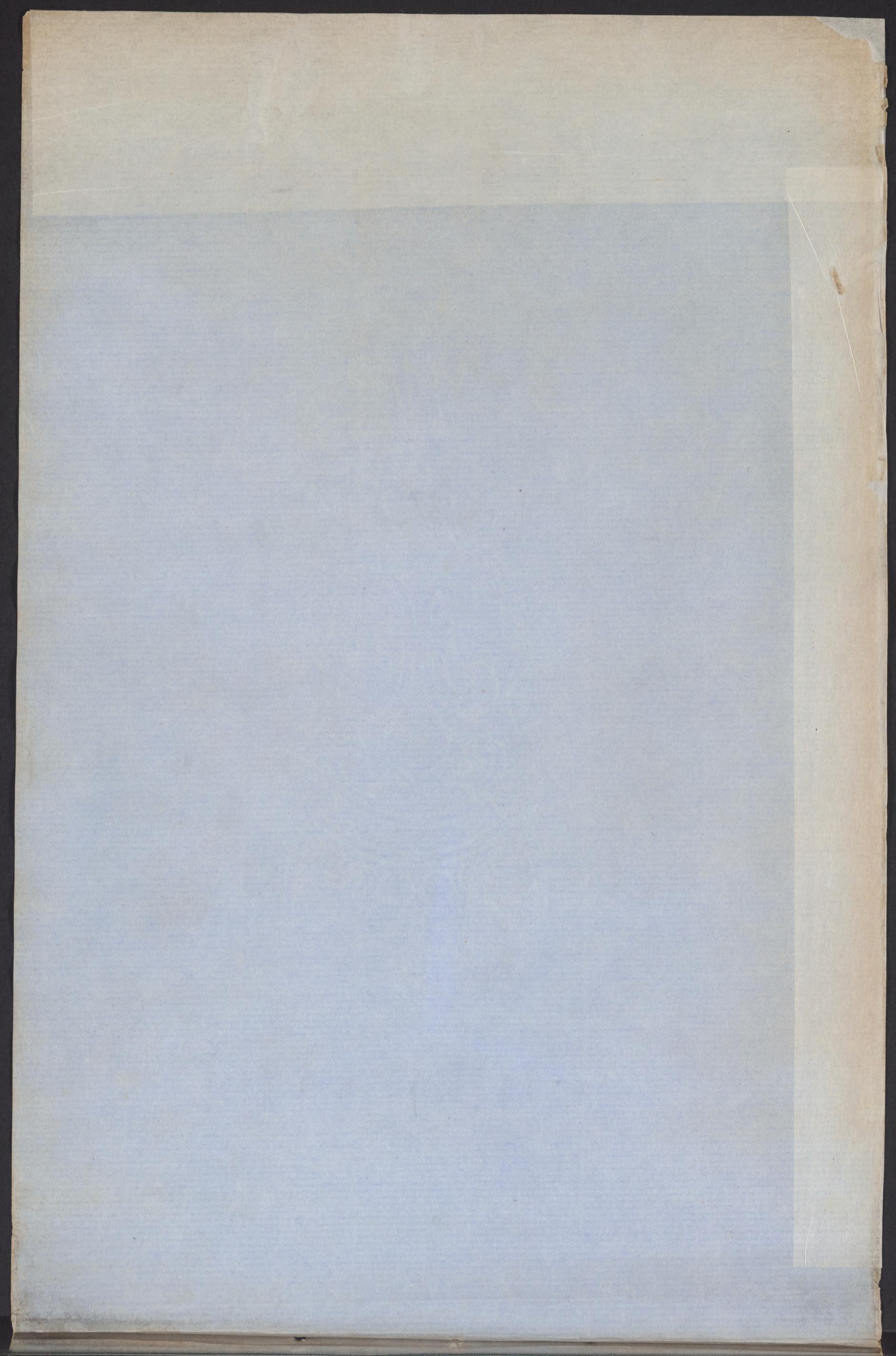
JOSE MARIA AGUILAR

CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 23 SD PAGES 86

FEB 12 1963





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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 360

José María Aguilar CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"*Canada de los Nogales*"

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this twenty-fifth day of Sept^r. Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Isc^r Maria Aguilar
for the Place named
Cañada de los Nogales,
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 360 and
is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles Oct 2nd 1852

In cause No 360 Isc^r Maria Aguilar for
the place named Cañada de los Nogales,
the deposition of Manuel Requena a witness
in behalf of the claimant taken before Com
missioner Heiland Heale with annexed
document marked No No. was filed
and is in the words and figures as follows
to wit

(Vide page 6 of this Transcript)

Los Angeles October 5th 1852

In cause No 360 Jose Maria Aguilar for the

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place named "Canyada de los Nogales," the deposition of Juan Martinez a witness in behalf of the claimant taken before Commissioner Heilana Hale was filed and is in the words and figures as follows to wit

(See page - 7 - of this Transcript)

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Los Angeles October 11th 1882.

In cause No 360 Jose' Maria Aquilar, for the place called "Canyada de los Nogales," the claimed for the claimant moved to place the same on the Trial Docket, Motion taken under advisement.

San Francisco Mar 28th 1853

On Motion of the United States Associate Law Agent it was Ordered that the following case be placed on the Trial Docket to wit No 360 Jose' Maria Aquilar "Canyada de los Nogales,"

San Francisco Mar 28th 1853

cause No 360 Jose' Maria Aquilar for the place named "Canyada de los Nogales," called the counsel for the claimant Mr. Crosby read the Partition and Papers in Evidence the U.S. Atty. Law Agent read and filed his Brief - Submitted and taken under advisement by the Bara

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San Francisco April 11th 1853

In cause # 360 Jose Maria Aquilar for the
place named "Camada de los Nogales, Commissioner
Harry J Thornton delivered the Opinion
and the Decree of Final Confirmation

Ordering that the said Opinion and Decree
of Final Confirmation be Recorded on the
Records of this Board

Which Opinion and Decree are as
follows to wit

(See page 38 of this Transcript)

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Original

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At the Head the Boards of U.S. Land Commissioners appointed to settle private Land Claims in California.

Petition

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The petition of José M^o. Aguilera respectfully sheweth:

That on or about the 30th day of August A.D. 1844, Manuel Michel-Lorena, then Governor of California, in the name of the Mexican Nation granted, in full property unto your petitioner the tract of land and Rancho situate in the present County of Los Angeles known by the name of "Canada de los Nogales" containing one half league of land bounded by the River, by the Rancho of messrs Verdugos; by the Ridge of Miles and by the Spring of the Arriastradero Roads, referance being had to the original papers relating to this claim, copies of which are herewith filed, for a more particular description of said land. That said grant was made by virtue of the colonisation laws of August 18th 1824, the Regulation of 1st Dec^r 1828, the various laws of Mexico in force at that time, the usages and customs affecting grants of land in California.

Your petitioner further sheweth that on or about the 2d day of September A.D. 1844, your petitioner was put in judicial possession of said land by the proper officers having authority and jurisdiction, referance being had to the papers relating thereto, copies of which are herewith filed and which your petitioner prays may be made a part of this petition.

Your petitioner further shows

that there are no conflicting claims to
said lands known to your petitioner and
that the same has been surveyed, ^{but not} by the
U. S. Surveyor General of California.

The evidence upon which your petitioner
relies are the Records in the Office
of the U. S. Surveyor General for California
original papers copies of which are here-
with filed and the testimony of witnesses
to be produced before Your Honorable Board

Respectfully submitted for such action

Filed in Office as the justice and nature of the claim may
Sept. 28th 1852 require.

Geo. Fisher
Secy

D. C. Crosby
of Counsel for Claimant

250

Office of the Board of Comr.
of California Land Claims.

Los Angeles Oct 2nd 1852.

Deposition of On this day before Noiland Hall one of
Manuel Regnina. the Commissioners for ascertaining and
settling Private Land Claims in Califor-
nia, I came Manuel Regnina a witness
produced in behalf of the claimants
José M^a Aguilera whose petition is to
360 on the docket of the Board & was
duly sworn. His evidence being over in Span-
ish was interpreted by the Secretary.

The Land Agent attended
In answer to questions by the counsel
for the claimant the witness testified
as follows:

My name is Manuel Regnina, I am fifty
one years of age, I reside in the city of
Los Angeles where I have resided from
the last eighteen years.

I am acquainted with José M^a Aguilera

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I have known him ever since I came
to this place. I am acquainted with
the hand writing and signatures of Cristobal
Aguilar, Manuel Reguera, Ignacio Con-
cepcion Juan Sepulveda, Manuel Michelorena
Manuel Jimenez & Juan Dominguez.

A paper now shown me purporting to
be a petition of Cristobal Aguilar for
judicial possession of the Rancho
Canada de las Fugales together with
the title papers of such Rancho & a record
of the judicial possession, contains the
signatures of the said several persons, which
signatures I believe to be genuine.

I acted as Alcalde in giving said judi-
cial possession & my signature appears
in three places on said paper.

My signatures are genuine and were made
at the dates of the papers to which they
were affixed. The whole paper is gen-
uine and is what it purports to be.

Said paper is hereto attached & marked
No. No. No. 1.

Manuel Reguera

Swear & Subscribed

Before me

Noiland Neale Esq^r

Filed in Office Oct 2nd 1850

Geo. Wishes
Secy

Deposition
of Juan Martinez

Office of the Board of Commissioners
of California Land Claims.

Dos Angeles Oct 4th 1850,

On this day before Noiland Neale one
of the Commissioners for ascertaining and
settling private Land Claims in California
named Juan Martinez a witness produced

in behalf of the claimant Jose Ma Aguilar whose petition is No 360 on the docket of the Board and was duly sworn. His evidence being given in Spanish, was interpreted by the Secretary.

The W.S. Land Agent was notified & attended.

In answer to questions by counsel for the claimants, the witness testified as follows.

My name Juan Martinez, my age is thirty two years & I reside at Los Angeles

I am acquainted with Jose Ma Aguilar & I have known him all my life time. Aguilar built a house for the Rancho Canada de los Nogales in the year 1844. I assisted in building the house & was overseer of the place for Aguilar for three years from that time.

He lived in the house in 1844, and has lived there ever since, occupying the place with cattle & horses, & cultivating a large portion of the land.

Sworn & Subscribed Juan ^{his} Martinez
Before me mark

Heiland Hall, Comr.
Filed in Office Oct 4th 1882

Geo. Fisher
Sej

Office of the Board of Commissioners
of California Land Claims,
Los Angeles Oct 4th 1882.

Deposition
of Jose M^a
Abana.

On this day before Heiland Hall one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private Land Claims in California came Jose M^a Abana, a witness produced

in behalf of the Claimant Jose M^a Aguilar whose petition is No 360 on the Docket of the Board and was duly sworn, his evidence being given in the Spanish language was interpreted by the Secretary. The W.S. Land Agent was notified and attended.

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In answer to questions by the Claimant the witness testified as follows:

My name is Jose Maria Abana, my age is thirty six years & I reside in Los Angeles.

I am acquainted with Jose M^a Aguilar & have known him ever since I was born. I know the Rancho Canada de los Nogales - It is about a League from this place in a Northwesterly direction.

The Rancho has been occupied by Aguilar even since the year 1844. He had a house on the place in which he lived when I first knew him in 1844 & he has lived there ever since, & has kept horses & cattle to the number of about five hundred head & has cultivated a large portion of the land.

Sworn & Subscribed Jose Maria X Abana
Before me

Neiland Neale Com^r

Filed in Office Oct. 4th 1850

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Span Documents
Apan & Alvaro

10

10
10

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Solicitud
de José M^c Aguilar Decanis
de la Ciudad de los Ángeles por
un terreno de q^c. se acompaña el
Diseño.

Espíndulo
Exhibit A

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Dor. Gobernador

José M^a Aguilera Mexicano por nacimiento y vecino de este lugay hace treinta y nueve años ante la superioridad del D. C. y en la mas bastante forma de D^ro respectuosa- mente dijo. Que en b. del corriente dia j^o

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Monterey agt^o
22 de 1844.
Angl. l. Socio
al despacho
tomando otros
si lo. Seré
necesarios
al efecto
Michelt^o.

un instancia al Y. Yuntamiento de esta ciudad solicitando un Tercero Colau para cultivarlo y asegurar mis interes como manifiesta la la d^r punto en lo que se haya estampado el informe practicado por la comision de terrenos y resolucion que recago de la autoridad correspondiente motivo por que me dirijo a D. C. haciendo igual peticion para que en virtud de las diligencias practicadas y diseño que tam- bien acompañó se sirva mandar me de pose- cion para la propiedad del mencionado terreno y à la vez el titulo respectivo. Por tanto al D. C. suplico que ^{en}merito de justicia y en cumplimiento de la ley de colonizaciones asceden à mi solicitud; y por ella se me dé gra- cia. Iuro te. Dividiendo admithir la presente en papel comun por falta del Gel- lado correspondiente.

Cuidad de los Angeles 20 Julio de 1844.

A Nombre del Dor mi padre D^r José Marilla Bustoval Aguilera.

Señor Gobernador. El Y. Yuntamiento de la Ciudad de los Angeles y la comision respectiva dan me informe favorable à favor del Dor Aguilera para que se le conceda el terreno que pretende pero yo creo que devora ser baja la condision de sujetarse à los ejidos de los Angeles.

cuando estos sean señalados. La Supo^t. disposición de Q. C. sera lo que mejor convenga. Monterey 23 de Agt^o de 1844.
Mand. Simien. Monterey Agt^o 25 de 1844.
Comp^l en un Todo con la Opinión y condiciones q^j pone el Sxto. del despacho. Michelto^{ma}
Monterey 30 de Agt^o de 1844.

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Vista de la petición en que da principio este expediente los informes que preceden con todo lo demás que se tuvo presente y Ver Convinio, de Conformidad con las Leyes y reglamentos de la Materia declaro a D^r José M^a Aguilar dueño de medio sitio de ganado Mayor en la Cañada q^j llaman de los Nogales. Colindante con el Rio, con el Rancho de los Potes Verdugos con las lomas y el oficio de agua del Camino del arrastradero. Librese el correspondiente despacho, tomanse razones en el libro respectivo, y dirijase este Expediente a la Asamblea Departamental. El E. S. Gobernador así lo mando decretó y firmó.

M. Ilustre Ayuntamiento

José M^a Aguilar vecino de esta ciudad con la mayor sumisión y respeto ante Q. S. hago presente, que queriendo adelantar en mis bienes de Campo y asegurar mi mantenimiento y formación y el de mi familia. Solicito un terreno comprendido del que solicito por José Raimundo Alamillo para arriba conocido con los nombres Cañada y lomerío de los Nogales aquaje del camino del arrastradero y por la Vega del rillo medielegua, pertenecientes a los episios de esta ciudad, para fincar en el casa-

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d^o 8

hacer Corales y trabajos en todo lo demás que proporcionare el mérito del mencionado terreno. Agregando que aunque à la fecha no estan marcados los espaldos en el año de 1841. que se me dieron por el Juez de 1^{er} Inst^{cc} que lo era en ese tiempo D^r. Ignacio Polomares remataron las medidas por el rumbo Norte en la piedra gorda que es mucho mas adelante de donde yo solicito. Suplico à Q. S. de sirva con darme el terreno de que hago mención para las señas indicadas. pues hace mas de seis años que lo hallo absolutamente Valioso quedando con la ejecución de cumplir las condiciones que se le impone al que solicita un sitio señalado en la Comunidad. Por tanto a D. Q. S. rendidamente suplico que tiendan en consideración lo expuesto se sirva concederme esta gracia que pido jurando lo necesario.

Si dignandose admitir esta en papel comun por no haber de sellado respectivo Ang^{lo} 6 de Julio de 1844. ruego de D^r. José Aguilar q^r no saber escribir

José M^a Segura

Ang^c Julio 8 de 1844

Dada cuenta al Y^l^m Ayuntamiento con la instancia que antecede, se mande pasar à la comisión de terrenos valdios no contenido en este el S^r Regidor Don Cristoval Aguilar en cuyo lugar fué nombrado el S^r Regidor Dr. Guillermo M^a Ril. M^a Reguera. q^r n^o Coronel Muy ilustre Ayuntamiento.

En cumplimiento de la superior disposición anterior para la comisión terrenos Valdios hace la ve divisa del que solicita

el S. José M^a Aguilar, a cuyo acto compareció un hijo del Señor Dr. Julio Verdugos en virtud de la bitá que se expedio representando la persona don citado padre esposo pertenecerle el terreno que se denunciaba. Se le pidiesen los documentos que acreditaban en propiedad, y contestó no saber de ellas. Practicadas las diligencias concernientes a la materia resulta estar absolutamente vacío han algunos años por lo que la referida comisión puede concederlo al interesado agregando que dicho terreno dista de la

(Perteneciente a los ejidos) Ciudad una legua y cuarta mas o menos y a decir
Ang^o de Julio 15 de 1844. Felipe Hugo
Guillermo Wolkskill. Ang^o Julio 15 de 1844
Dado cuenta al H^m Ayuntamiento con
el dictamen que antecede, acordado pas
al Superior Gobierno del mismo modo que
pasó otra solicitud de igual natura
lidad Raymundo Alarín por no estar — se
ñalados los ejidos de esta ciudad
pasó a otra superioridad este expediente
sorviendo el anterior informe como el
necesario a favor del solicitante

Mart. Requena

Sq^ro. Coronel.

Mart. Michell^r Gral de Brigada del
Ejercito Mexicano Sob^r Comandante
Gral e Inspector del Departamento de
California.

Por cuanto D^r José Ma. Aguilar a
pretendido p^r su beneficio personal y
el de su familia el terreno conocido
con el nombre de Cañada de los
Nogales. Colindante con el Río con
el Rancho de los Señ^r Verdugos.

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con las Lomas, y con el Aguaje del Camino del Arcastradero. Practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concientes seg^r lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia. Usando de las facultades que me son conferidas à nombre de la Nación Mexicana. he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado. Sugetandose à la aprobación de la Asamblea Departamental y à las condiciones siguientes.

1º No podrá venderlo ni enajenarlo ni podrá imponer censos, encargos ni otro gravamen como también no podrá donarlos ni hipotecarlos. Sugetandose à los ejidos de la ciudad de Los Ángel^s. cuando estos sean medidos. 2º Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las tranversías, caminos y oviñumbres, lo disfrutará libremente destinándolo al uso ó cultivo que mas le acomode. pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estará habitada.

3º El terreno de que se hace donación es de medio sitio de ganado mayor segun explica el deseo respectivo.

El Juez que dese^{la} posesión hará medida conforme à Ordenanza que dando el sobrante que resulta à la Nación por los usos convenientes.

4º Solicitará del Juez que le dé posesión en virtud de este despacho. P^r el qual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos límites pondrá à mas de las moroneras alg. arboles frutales.

5º Si contraviniere à estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denunciable por otro.

En consecuencia mando que teniéndose

por firme y valederos en presente se toma
razon en el libro respectivo y se entregue
al interesado para resguardo y demas
fines. Monterey 30 de Agosto de 1844.

Office of the Surveyor General of the
United States for California.

I. Samuel D. King Surveyor General
of the United States for the State of
California, and as such, now having in
my Office, and under my charge and
custody a portion of the Archives of the
former Spanish and Mexican Territory
or Department of Upper California.
do hereby certify that the Eleven preceding
and hereinunto annexed pages of tracing
paper numbered from One to Eleven
(inclusive), and each of which is verified
by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true
and accurate copies of certain Doc-
uments now on file and forming
part of the s. ^a Archives in my Office.
In testimony whereof I have here-
unto signed my name officially and
affix my private seal (not having a
seal of office) at the City of San
Francisco this tenth day of January
1852.

(Signed)

Sam'l. D. King
Surveyor Genl. Calif.

Filed in Office Sept 25. A.D. 1852
Geo. W. Sheriff

Your Excellency, the Governor.

I, Jose M^r. Aguilars, a Mexican by birth and a resident of

Monterey Aug
32 1844.

Loeb the Sec:
retary of state
made report
taking others
if he deems
them necessary,

myself soliciting a piece of unoccupied
soil, Michel's land for the purpose of cul-
tivating it and providing for the secu-
rity of my property as will appear
from the annexed (petition) to which
are affixed the reports made by the com-
mittee on waste lands and the Resolution
passed by the competent Authority: for
which motive I address Your Excellency
making the same petition to the effect
that, by virtue of the proceedings accom-
plished and the design which I likewise
subjoin you will be pleased to order that
I may receive possession as proprie-
tors of the said premises and at the
same time due title deed of the same.

Wherefore I beseech your Excellency
in consideration of justice and in
fulfillment of the Colonization Law, to
accede to my petition and by virtue thereof
to give me the said grant wherein I
shall receive favor. I make oath &c.
Desire to accept the present petition
upon common paper there being
none of the requisite stamp.

City of Los Angeles 30th of July 1844
In the name of my father Mr Leon Jose
Maria Aguilars.

Cristoval Aguilars

Exhibit

"B"

Grantation
Espediente

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Most Excellent Sir Governor

The Illustrous Municipal

Council of the city of Los Angeles and the proper Committee give a favorable report in favor of Mr Aguilar to the effect that the land he claims be granted to him

But I think that it must be under the condition that he subjects himself to the commonal of Los Angeles when these may be assigned. The superior determination of Your Excellency will be the most expediente. Monterey Aug. 23^d 1844

P. Mau Jimeno

Monterey Aug. 28 1844.

(Let all be done) conformably in every respect to the opinion and conditions advanced by Mr Secretary of State.

J. Micheltreher

Monterey 30th August 1844.

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In view of the Petition with which this Minute of Proceedings originates, the foregoing reports and all other things that were brought forward and it was behooving to keep in view, in conformity with the laws and Regulations which effect the matter I declare to Don José Ma. Aguila the proprietor of one half siti'd upon near cattle in the Valley called De los Nogales, bounded by the River, the rancho of Messrs Verdugos, the Hills and the spring of the Artastradero road, let the proper document issue, be entered of record in the appropriate book and let this Minute of Proceedings be forwarded to the Departmental Assembly. His Excellency the Governor has so ordered decreed and Subscribed,

Most Illustrous Municipal Council.
J. Jose Ma. Aguilar a resident of this

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place, most submissively and respectfully
before your Do represent
That being desirous of increasing my
stock and securing the maintenance and pros-
perity of myself and family. I solicit
a tract bounded by that solicited by Mr
Jose Raimundo Alans further above, established
with the names Canada and Somera de los
Angales, by the spring of the Arastradero road
and by the bank of the river half a League,
belonging to the commons of this city, for the
purpose of building there a house, erecting
corrals and performing all other works
which the capacity of the tract may allow.
Adding that although until the present
date the commons are not marked out,
in the year 1841 they were measured
by the judge of First Instance who was
at that time Don Ignacio Palomares
and the measurements ended at a North
course at the Piedra Corda which is far
beyond the limit I solicit. I beseech
Your Honors to grant me the tract which
I mention since for more than six years I
see I see it absolutely unoccupied, I do
remain subject to fulfil the conditions which
are imposed upon who ever solicits a piece
of land assigned within the commons.

Therefore I humbly beseech Your
Honors that, taking in consideration the
aforesaid, you may be pleased to grant me
this favor which I ask making under
oath the requisite verifications &c. Vouchsafe
to admit this on common paper there being
none of the proper stamp

Angles July 6 1844
At the request of Don José Aguilar, he
not knowing how to write.
José Ma Segura

23 SD

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Angeles July 8th 1844.

On the foregoing petition being laid before the Illustrous Municipal Council, Ordered that it be referred to the Committee on Public Lands, the Honorable members (Regidor) Don Christoval Aguirre not acting thereupon and the Hon. member P. William Mikil being appointed in his place.

P Manuel Requena President
Jg^o Coronel Sec.

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Most Illustrous Municipal Council
In compliance with the foregoing Superior Resolution, the Committee on unoccupied lands repaired to make inspection of the tract so-licited by the Citizen Jose Ma Aguirre at which proceeding appeared a son of Mr Don Julio Verdugo by virtue of the summons served upon him representing the person of his said father and he stated that the tract now denounces belongs to him. On being asked for the papers which might show his title to such property, he answered that he knew nothing about them.
Upon instituting the proper proceedings it appears that the land has been absolutely unoccupied for several years, wherefore the said committee believes that it may be granted to the party in interest: adding that the said tract is one and a half leagues more or less distant from this city and is believed to belong to the commoners. Angeles July 15th 1844.

Julio Verdugo Guillermo Wolfe Riles

Angeles July 15th 1844

Upon laying before the Illustrous Municipal Council the foregoing Report, Ordered that it be forwarded to the Superior

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Government in the same way as was forwarded another petition of the same nature, that of Ramundo Alamillo. And inasmuch as the commons of this city have not yet been assigned let the foregoing Report answer for the requisite one in favor of the petitioners.

Intituled = de Raymundo Alamillo - In
Manuel Reguera
President
J^e Coronel Sec

(Here occurs the Grant)

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I certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation from the Authenticated True Simple Copy of the Original Spanish document on file in the Office of the W.S. Surveyor General which True Simple Copy is on file in this Office in Case No 360 Jose Maria Aguilera, for the place named Los Togales. Ge^r Fisher Sec

Filed in Office Sept 25, 1882

Ge^r Fisher
Sec

2D

C
Doc Exhibit
Shows Doc follows

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13.

Perecion de la
Cañada de
Los Nogales

Año de 1844

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Sor Alcalde 1º Const.

José María Aguilar, Mexicano, y vecino desta
Cuidad, ante Mnd. en la forma mas res-
petuosa me presento, y digo; que en Questa
del asunto titulo que devidamente se
compartio por el qde el Sup^{or} gobierno me
concedio el paraje nombrado la Cañada
de los Nogales. Al suplico se sirva darm
la posesion judiciable del precitado terreno
en lo que reciviere gracia, pero no ser de
malicia y lo necesario deviendo admitirlo
en lo presente en papel comun por falta
de sellado. An^o 19 de Sept^e de 1844.
Por mandado del Sor mi padre José M^o Aguilar
Cristóv^o Aguilar

An^o 20 de Set^e 1844.

Por presentado y admitido en cuanto
ha lugar a derecho: previa citacion de
Colindante - pasase por mi y testigos de
asistencia a la Cañada de los Nogales
y dese la posesion que solicita el inter-
resado. Asi yo Manuel Requena
Alcalde 1º Juez de 1º instancia
decrete mande y firme con los de
asistencia segun derecho.

Manuel Requena.

Juan Sepulveda. ^{afijo} Joaquín Cornel
En la fecha se citó a los colindantes

Requena. (Dollo Cuarto Dos Reales)
Habilitado provisionalmente por la Adm.
marítima del puerto de monterey, en el
Departamento de las Californias para
los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y
cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y
cinco. Micheltonera. Pablo de la Guerra

Por Aus^o del Admin.
Guill. Ed^r Hartwell

Manuel Micheltonera General de Bri-
gada del Ejercito Mexicano, Ajudante

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General de la Plana Mayor del mismo,
 Gobernador, Comandante General y
 Inspector del Departamento de California
 Por cuanto D. José María Aguilar Mexican
 p. nacimiento, ha pretendido para su be-
 neficio personal y el de su familia el
 terreno conocido con el nombre de Cañada
 de los Nogales, colindante con el Río,
 con el Rancho de los Señores Verdugos
 con las Lomeras, y con el aquaje del
 camino del arrastradero: practicadas
 previamente las diligencias y averigua-
 ciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto
 p. leyes, y reglamentos, notando de las
 facultades que me son conferidas á
 nombre de la Nación Mexicana; he
 venido en concederle el terreno mencionado
 sujetandose á la aprobacion de la
 C. e Asamblea Departamental, y á las
 condiciones siguientes. 1º No podrá
 venderlo, en general imponer censos, ni cu-
 ni otro gravamen alguno, como también
 no donarle, ni hipotecarlo, sujetandose
 á los egidos de la Ciudad de los Angeles
 cuando estos sean medidos. 2º Podrá
 cercarlo sin perjudicar las travesías,
 caminos, y selvidumbres, lo disfrutará
 libremente destinandolo al uso ó cultivo
 que mas le acomode, pero dentro de
 un año fabricará casa y estará habita-
 do. 3º El terreno de que se hace donación
 es de medio sitio de ganado mayor
 segun explica el diseño respectivo. El
 juez que diera la posesión lo hará
 medir conforme á la Ordenanza quedando
 el sobrante á la Nación p. los usos
 convenientes. 4º Solicitará del Juez
 respectivo, que le dé posesión jurídica
 en virtud de esto despacho. P. el

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cual se le demararan los linderos, en cuyos límites pondrá las mofoneras correspondientes.

5^a Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno, y será denunciable por otro. En consecuencia mandó que teniéndose por firme y valetero este título, se tome razón de él en el libro respectivo, y se entrebaje al interesado para los usos que le convenga. Dado en Monterey a treinta de Agosto de Mil Ochocientos y Cuarenta y Cuatro. Man. Isidro M. Michel.

que tomada razón de este despacho en el libro respectivo a fojos. 10.

La Ciudad de los Angeles del Departamento de las Californias a los veintidós días del mes de Septiembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro. aniente — a la solicitud que hará Don José María Aguilar para que se le dé posesión de un terreno nombrado La Cañada de los Nogales que le concedió, el Superior Gobierno del Departamento con fecha treinta de Agosto del presente año. pases por mi y testigos de asistencia, y procederá a dar la posesión indicada con arreglo al Título que le ha conferido el Gobierno, y según previene el mismo título. Así lo M. Requena Alcalde constitucional y Juez de 1^a instancia decreta, manda y firma con los de asistencia según derecho. Manuel Requena.

— Ignacio Coronel. — Juan Sepulveda. En seguida yo el mismo pase oficio. A los Señores colonizantes manifestandole el objeto a que me dirija a el punto de la Cañada de los

Nogales, pues iba à remediarlos y poner en posesión à Don José María Aquilar de estos Señores Colindantes ninguno manifestó objeción alguna y solo Dⁿ Julián Verdugo tiene presente al Juez que ese terreno es suyo y que le pertenece pero el Juez presente como lo pidió los títulos de propiedad y no les presenta se prosedió la posesión respectiva lo que autorizó y firmó con los de asistencia según derecho. Manuel Requena = Ignacio Coronel = Juan Sepulveda.

En la misma fecha y hallandome en los Cañados de los Nogales nombré dos Oficiales Cordeleros que fueron José María Ibarra y José Nuevo Mexicano a quienes habiendoles hecho saber su nombramiento, ofreciendo desempeñar fiel y legalmente su encargo lo que autorizó y firmé para constancia Manuel Requena Ignacio Coronel. Juan Sepulveda

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Acto continuo, estando en la misma cañada de los Nogales, con el objeto de verificar las medidas de la posesión que corresponde à Don José M. Aquilar preciosos todos los requisitos de ley, y estando ante mí los testigos de asistencia y los Oficiales Cordeleros, hice medir un Cordel constante de cincuenta varas el cual fué esaminada y reconocido por mí; atando á sus extremos unos sacos de madera, previa observación y cálculo por mi disposición, se tiró el primer cordel desde un saque que está à la Orilla del río y tomando el rumbo Norte, se midieron y contaron dos mil quinientas Varas que remataron en las llanuras, donde se mandó poner una mosquera. Desde este lugar y tomando al rumbo Este se tiró

el segundo Cordel que remato en las loma
y se contaron y medieron dos mil quinien-
tas Varas que tambien remataron en la
citadas lomas donde se mando poner
otra mojonera. De aqui se tiro el tercer
Cordel con direccion al Sur y se mediero
y contaron dos mil quinientas varas
que remataron al piecho de una loma
donde se puso otra mojonera. De este lugar
se tiro el Cuarto Cordel con direccion al
poniente y se contaron y medieron dos mil
quinientas varas que remataron en el
lungs donde se commeno. Con eluida este
acto pregunto el presente Juez a la parte
si estaba satisfecho de las medidas
y respondio qus si. entonces la Au-
toridad le dio la posesion y señorio
al Sr. Don Jose Maria Aguilar a
Nombre de la Nacion Mexicana para
que hiciese con el terreno lo que convenga
a su beneficio lo que autorisó y firmo
para constancia con mis testigos de
asistencia segun derecho: Manuel Requena
Ignacio Coronel # Juan Sepulveda
Angeles Setiembre 20 de 1844.

Dicho testimonio a la parte de los presentes
diligencias para su resguardo y segur-
idad. Asi yo el Juez que suscribo
de crete, mando y firme con los de av-
sistencia segun oficio. Manuel Requena
Ignacio Coronel # Juan Sepulveda
En la fecha se dio el testimonio respectu-

Tited in office
Sept 25th
1852.

Gu. Teller by confrontado con estas cuatro fojas de
papel comun por falta de sellado.
En testimonio de verdad. M. Requena,
Jg^o Gorosel Juan Domingo

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Mr First Constitutional Alcalde
 I. Jose Maria Aguilar, a Mexican and
 resident of this city, before you in the
 most respectful form do present myself
 and say: that in view of the annexed
 title which I duly subscribe by which the
 Superior Government has granted me
 the tract called La Canada de los
 Nogales. I beseech you to be pleased
 to give me the judicial possession of
 the aforementioned land wherein I shall
 receive favor. I make oath that it
 is not through malice, adding the other
 requisite verifications. Be pleased
 to admit these presents on common
 paper, there being none of the stamped.

Angeles, 19 Sept 1844
 By order of my father Mr Jose Ma.
 Aguilar. (Signed) Christiano Aguilar

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X Angeles, Sept 20' 1844
 (The foregoing) having been
 presented and admitted to all legal intents,
 Ordered that after previous summons
 to the neighbours, I, with the attesting
 witnesses do repair to the Canada de los
 Nogales and give the possession which
 the party in interest solicits. I Manuel
 Reguena First Alcalde and Judge of first
 instance have so ordered, decreed and sub-
 scribed with the attesting witnesses according
 to law.

Manuel Reguena
 Attest Jg: Coronel Attest Juan Sepulveda

On the same date the neighbours were summoned
 Reguena

Fourth class Stamps two eights of

30

One Dollar

Issued provisionally by the Maritime Custom
of the Port of Monterey in the Department of
the Californiae for the years one thousand
eight hundred and forty four and one
thousand eight hundred and forty five

Micheltoren

Pablo de la Cerna

E L S 3

In the absence of the Adm^{on}
William Ed Hartnell

23 SD

PAGE 29

Manuel Micheltoren, Brigadier General
of the Mexican Army, Adjutant General of
the Staff of the San Joaquin Governor General
Commandant Inspector of the Department
of the Californiae.

Whereas Don Jose' Maria Aguilars a Mexican
by birth, has claimed for his personal
benefit and that of his family the tract
known by the name of Canada de las
Togales bounded by the River, by the Rancho
of Mepes, Verdugos by the Ridge of Hills
and by the spring of the Arrastradero Road
the requisite preliminary Proceedings and
investigations having been accomplished
according to the provisions of the Laws
and Regulations. In the exercise of the
faculties conferred upon me. In the
name of the Mexican Nation, I do grant
unto him the said tract, subject to the
approbation of the Most Excellent
Departmental Assembly and the following
conditions.

1. He shall not have power to sell, nor
alien the same, nor burthen it with rent
charge, entail nor any other encumbrance
whatever, nor give, nor mortgage the
same; and it shall be subject to the
common of the city of Los Angeles when
the same are measured.

2. He may fence it without prejudicing the crossings, roads and servitudes; he may enjoy it freely, devoting it to such use for culture as best may behove him, but within one year he shall erect a house and it shall be inhabited.

3. The tract hereby granted consists of half of one sitio for meat cattle as explained by the sketch relating thereto. The Judge who may give him the possession shall cause it to be measured according to ordinance the surplus remaining the property of the Station for the proper uses.

4. He shall request the Judge who has jurisdiction to give him judicial possession by virtue of this Deed.

The boundaries shall be marked out by such Judge and in the lines thereof there shall be placed suitable land marks.

5. If he should fail to comply with these conditions, he shall lose his right to the tract and it may be denounced by another.

Wherefore I order that this Title Deed being held as just and valid be entered of record in the proper Book and delivered to the party in interest for such uses as may behove him. Given at Monterey August thirtieth 1844.

Man^l Michelat^a

Man^l Jimeno. Secy.

This Deed is noted in the appropriate Book at page 10.

Timend

At the city of Los Angeles of the Department of the California, on the twentieth day of the month of September one thousand eight hundred and forty four, in compliance with the petition made by Don Jose Maria Aguirre

To the effect that possession be given to him
of a piece of land called La Canada de los
Togales which the Superior Government
has granted to him under date of the
30th of August of the present year,
Ordered, that I with my attesting witness-
es do proceed and give the aforesaid
possession in conformity with the
title deed which the Government has
conferred upon him and according as
provided by the same title. I Manuel
Reguena, filio constitutional Alcalde and
Judge of First Instance have so decreed,
ordered and subscribed with the attesting
witnesses according to law.

Attest. Ignacio Coronel Manuel Reguena,
Attest. Juan Lepulveda.

Immediately afterwards I, the said
judge sent notice to the owners of neigh-
bouring premises, informing them of the
object of my visit to the premises of the
Canada de los Togales, viz. that I was
going to remeasure the same and put
in possession thereof, Don José María
Aguilar. None of said owners offered
any objection and Don Julio Verdugo alone
represented to the judge that this tract
was his own and belongs to him, but
the present Judge having asked him
for his deeds to the property and the
same not being produced, the delivery of
possession in question was proceeded
with. Certified and subscribed with
the attesting witnesses according to Law.
Attest. Ignacio Coronel Manuel Reguena
Attest. Juan Lepulveda.

On the same date and I being at the
Canada de los Togales. I appointed
two official line bearers who were José

Maria Abarrá and Jose the new Mexican who upon being informed of their appointment, accepted the same undertaking to fulfil faithfully and legally their duties. Certified and subscribed by me in testimony thereof.
Attest Ignacio Oronal Manuel Reguera.
Attest Juan Sepulveda.

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In continuance and I being at the Rancho Canada de los Nogales for the purpose of executing the measurements and delivering the possession which Don Jose Ma Aguilar is entitled all the legal requisites having been complied with and I having in my presence the attesting witnesses and the official line bearers. I caused a line to be measured consisting of fifty varas which was examined and verified by the fastening at its extremities wooden poles. After due observation and calculation under my direction, the first line was run from a willow which stands on the bank of the river and taking a north course there were measured and counted two thousand five hundred varas which ended on the plain where a land mark was ordered to be placed. From this point and following an east course the second line was run which ended in the hills and there were counted and measured two thousand five hundred varas which likewise ended in the said hills where another land mark was ordered to be placed. Thence, the third line was run in a southerly direction and there were measured and counted two thousand five hundred varas, which ended on the peak of a hill where another land mark was placed. From this point the fourth line was run in a westerly direction and there were counted and measured two thousand five hundred varas, which

ended at the willow where the measurement was begun. This proceeding being concluded the present Judge enquired of the Party whether he was satisfied with the measurement and he answered that he was. Then the Author it gave the possession and domain to Mr Don Jose Maria Aguilar in the name of the Mexican Nation for him to do within the tract whatever suited his convenience Certified and subscribed in testimony where of by me and my attesting witnesses according to law.

Attest Ignacio Coronel Manuel Reguena
 Attest Juan Sepulveda.

Angeles Sept 20' 1844.

Let certificate be issued to the party of the present proceedings, for his protection and security I the undersigned Judge have so decreed ordered and subscribed with the attesting witnesses according to law. Manuel Reguena
 Attest Ignacio Coronel, Attest Juan Sepulveda
 On the same date the requisite certificate was given - A flourish.

A true copy of the original which I refer and from which it was faithfully and legally taken after correction and collation in these four sheets of common paper there being none stamped.

In testimony of truth
 Manuel Reguena
 Attest Ig^o Coronel Attest Juan Domingas

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation of the original Spanish Document filed in Case No 360 Jose Ma Aguilar for the place named Canada de los Nogales

As: Fisher J:

Filed in Office Sept 25th 1859

As: Fisher J:

Jose M^a Aguilars claimant W. S. Board Com.
vs Z. mission for Cal.
Opinion and The United States Zifornia, San Francisco
Decree No 360. Canada de las Pogales.
Opinion by H. J. Thornton

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The claim presented in this case is founded upon a grant made by Michel Moreno Governor of California, in virtue of the Decree of the 18th August 1824; and of the ordinance of 21st November 1828, of the Mexican Government. By a regularly authenticated transcript from the Archives of the former Government of the Country: by documentary evidence, and the depositions in the case, it satisfactorily appears that the grant was duly made by competent authority on the 30th of August 1824, that judicial possession and measurement was had in the month of September next thereafter, of the premises, in the customary mode; that a house was erected thereon in which the claimant lived, in the said year of 1844, and from that time to the present it has been occupied and cultivated by the claimant or by persons under him. The only objection urged against the confirmation of the claim is the want of evidence, of the approval of the Departmental Assembly, being obtained by the Governor, of his grant. The grant is for the quantity of one half of one sitio, or for one half of a square league of land. In accordance with the principles laid down for our Government in the 11th Section of the Act of 3rd of March 1851; and with decisions previously made by this Board, in the case of Cruz Cervantes No 56 and of others, the claim is held to be valid and we proceed to make the following decree of confirmation. Commissioners shall concur in the result.

Henry J. Thornton

Decree

SD

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This Board upon full consideration of the various grounds affecting the validity of this claim, having come to the conclusion that the same is valid; therefore now proceeds to make, and does hereby make the following Decree or report of Final Confirmation, viz: It is Decreed that the said claim be confirmed to the claimant to the extent and quantity of one half of one sitio, or one half of one square League of Land, and for no more; being the same land described in the grant and Apediente referred to therein, and of which the claimant has had the possession, in virtue thereof: Provided that the said quantity of Land granted and now here confirmed be contained within the boundaries called for in the said grant and map to which the grant refers, and if there be less than the said above named quantity within the said bounds then we confirm to the claimant that less quantity, it being apparent that said quantity exceeds the minimum of two hundred Varas as prescribed by the ordinance of 21st November 1838.

Witness our hands this day of April 1853, witness our hands this 11th of April 1853,

Keland Hall
Henry J. Thornton Commiss^r

Filed in Office April 11th 1853

Geo. Fisher
Sey

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, George Fisher, Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing ~~thirty nine~~ pages, numbered from
1 to ~~39~~, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. 360 on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein ~~Pere~~ Maria Aguilar ~~is~~
the Claimant, against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "Cerada de los Nogales".

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
twenty first day of June
A. D. 1851, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy-eighth

Geo: Fisher.

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S.D.

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Nº 360.

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 11th September 1854.

Jose Maria Aguilera

vs.

The United States

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 30th day of June 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

No 23.

U. S. District Court.
Southern Dist of Cal.

The United States

vs

Jose Maria Aguilan.

Notice of Appeal from Atq, Sec.

Filed Nov 7th 1854.

J. E. Fair
Clerk.

23 SD

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In the District Court of the United States for the
Southern District of California.
Los Angeles County.

José María Aguilar

23 SD

Ad.

3 N^o 360

PAGE

39 The United States

To the Honorable Isaac S R Ogier Judge of the
District Court of the United States for the Southern
District of California.

The petition of Pacificus Ord (of Monterey County)
Attorney of the United States for the Southern
District of California, who petitions in this behalf
for the United States, and being present here in
Court in his proper person, in the name and be-
half of the United States, represents as follows.

That heretofore, to wit, on or about the 25th day of
September AD 1852, José María Aguilar, presented
a petition to the Commissioners to ascertain and
settle the private land claims in the State of California,
~~claiming one half league of land.~~ in the words and figures following, to wit. "The petition
of Jose M^a Aguilera (Aguilar) respectfully sheweth;
That on or about the 30th day of August AD 1844,
Manuel Micheltorena, then Governor of California,
in the name of the Mexican Nation granted,
in full property unto your petitioner the tract
of land and Rancho situate in the present County
of Los Angeles known by the name of "Canada
de los Nogales" containing one half league of
land bounded by the River, by the Rancho of M^{rs}
Verdugos, by the ridge of Hills and by the Spring
of the Arrastradero Road, reference being had to

the original papers relating to this claim, copies
of which are herewith filed, for a more particular
description of said land. That said grant was
made by virtue of the Colonization laws of Au-
gust 18' 1824, the regulation of Nov 31' 1828, the
various laws of Mexico in force at that time,
the usages and customs affecting grants of land
in California. Your petitioner further sheweth that
on or about the 20' day of September A.D. 1844, your
petitioner was put in judicial possession of
said land by the proper officer having authority
and jurisdiction, reference being had to the papers
relating thereto, copies of which are herewith
filed and which your petitioner prays may be
made a part of this petition. Your petitioner
further shows that there are no conflicting claims
to said lands known to your petitioner and that
the same has been surveyed but not by the U.S.
Surveyor Genl of California. The evidence upon
which your petitioner relies are the Records in the
Office of the U.S. Surveyor General for California
original papers copies of which are herewith
filed and the testimony of witnesses to be pro-
duced before your Hon' Board Respectfully sub-
mitted for such action as the justice and nature
of the claim may require."

Your petitioner further represents that there-
after, to wit, on the 11th day of April A.D. 1853, the
said Commissioners, confirmed by final decree the
said Claim of the said Jose Maria Aguilar, in the
words and figures following, to wit, "This Board upon
full consideration of the various grounds affecting
the validity of this claim, having come to the

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conclusim that the same is valid; Therefore now
proceeds to make, and does hereby make the fol-
lowing decree or report of final confirmation;
viz: It is decreed that the said claim be conform-
ed to the claimant to the extent and quantity of
one half of one sitio, or one half of one square league
of land, and, for no more; being the same land
described in the grant and expediente referred
to therein, and of which the claimant has had
the possession, in virtue thereof; Provided that
the said quantity of land granted and now
here confirmed be contained within the bounda-
ries called for in the said grant and maps to
which the grant refers, and if there be less than
the said above named quantity within the said
bounds then we confirm to the claimant that
less quantity, it being apparent that said
quantity exceeds the minimum of two hundred
varas as prescribed by the ordinance of 21st
November 1828 Witness our hands this 11th day of
April 1853. (Signed) H. Land Hall ³ Commissioner
PAGE 23 SD 41

" Harry Thornton ³ Commissioner
That thereafter, to wit, on the 27th day of June AD 1854,
a duly certified transcript of the said
decrees and proceedings, and the papers and evidence
on which it was founded, in said cause, was filed
in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of
the United States for the Southern District of
California and marked No 350, reference to which
it is prayed may be had and made a part of this
petition.

That on the 31st day of June AD 1854 the Honorable
Caleb Cushing Attorney General of the United States,

received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of said final decree and proceedings, of said Commissioners in said cause, (No 360) and the papers and evidence on which said decree was founded.

That thereafter, to wit, on the 7th day of November AD 1834, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed, or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States, a notice with the said Clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the Appeal in said cause of Jose Maria Aguilar vs the United States from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States.

Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid, is within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents and insists that the said decree of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence apparent in said certified transcript of said cause now on Appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents that the said claim is invalid, and said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

1. That the said Jose Maria Aguilar shows no valid title to the said land claimed by him as aforesaid; and it is denied that he has any.

2. That the said land claimed as aforesaid is within

2 That the said land claimed as aforesaid, is within ten leagues of the sea Coast; and was not therefore subject to Colonization or grant, by the said Governor of California, without the previous authority of the Supreme General Executive power.

3 That at the date of said alleged grant, the said land belonged to the Pueblo of Los Angeles, and was within the limits of the Common lands of said Pueblo, and could not be lawfully alienated by Governor Micheltorena in the manner and form as alleged.

4. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the law of the 18th of August AD 1824, and the regulations of the 31st of November AD 1828.

5. That the description of the said land in ^{alleged} said grant of Governor Micheltorena is vague indefinite and uncertain.

6. That there is no evidence that the said grant was approved by the Territorial Deputation or Departmental Assembly; and it is denied that it was so approved; and that the said grant is not upon the legal sealed paper.

7. That no definitive title to said Jose Maria Aguilar is shown by him; and it is denied there ever was one.

8. That the alleged Judicial possession could not lawfully have been given, until after the issuance of a definitive grant.

And no proof having been made by said claimant of the allegations of his said petition, or in support of his said claim filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made or grounded thereon, but the said petition, ought to have been dismissed and said claim rejected by said Commissioners upon the grounds aforesaid.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord Attorney of the
United States for the Southern District of California,
for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of
the premises, and the laws and Statutes in such case
made and provided, prays that the said Jose Maria
Aguilar, or his Attorney, may be served with a copy
of this petition, and that this Honorable Court will
review the said decision or final decree of confirmation
of said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the
private land claims in the State of California, and
decide on the validity of the said claim of said Jose
Maria Aguilar, for said land claimed and confirmed
as aforesaid, and that the same may be decreed invalid,
And all such other orders, judgments or decrees
as may be just. With Costs, and general relief.

P. Ord
Attorney of the United States
for the Southern District of Cala.

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PAGE

23.

N^o. 23

José María Aguilar
Adm.
The United States

Petition of Petts of MS for
Review &c.

23 SD
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Filed Dec 21. 1854.

J. E. Jan.
Clerk.

United States of America, }
Southern District of California. } SS.

TO

The President of the United States,

Jose Maria Aguilar

23 SD

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GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the twenty first day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by Pacificus Ord, attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation of the Commissioners to sustain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of Jose Maria Aguilar, for a tract of land called Cañada de los Nogales, in the County of Los Angeles, California, to the extent of one half of a league, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners on or about the 25th day of September, A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 11th day of April A.D. 1853.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. The Plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded herein

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this twelfth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at Los Angeles aforesaid.

f. E. Garrison
Clerk

Marshals cost -
Copying Summons \$1.20
Serving Summons 4.00
Serving Petition copy of 4.00
\$1.20

United States of America,

Southern District of California,

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Jose Maria Aguilar }
A.D. 1855 } 360.
The United States. }

SUMMONS.

Received Feb'y 14-1855
Edward Hunter
U.S. Marshal

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I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Don Maria Aguilar the defendant by leaving with him personally a copy of the same duly certificated.

at Los Angeles in the Southern District of California on
the fifteenth day of February A. D. 1855

Sworn to and subscribed before me, the 15th day of Feb'y 1855. f. e. jarr. Clerk } Edward Hunter
United States Marshal for
the southern district of California

23 SD

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Mr Maria Aguilar }
At, } N° 360.
The United States,

Was stipulated by & between P. Ord Atty
of the State for the Southern District
of California, and Lewis Granger,
Atty for Plaintiff & Defendant in the
above entitled cause, that the
said defendant may have the
time extended within which to file
his answer, until the first day of
March next 1835.

P. Ord Atty for
the State.

Granger
Atty for Puff.

No 25.

Jose M^a. Aguilars
has
The United States

Stipulation

Filed February 17th 1885.

J. E. Farr.
clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States for the Southern
District of California, Los Angeles County.

Jose Maria Aguilar
ads
The United States.

M.W.Y

No. 360.

23 SD
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The Respondent, Jose Maria Aguilar, by Norton & Granger his attorneys, for Answer to the Petition of the United States District Attorney for review &c., filed in this cause in the aforesaid Court, states: That the objections therein set forth against the decree of Confirmation to this Respondent of the lands of the ranchos of "La Canada de los Nogales", by the "United States Land Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private land claims in California", as the same appears in the Transcript filed in this cause, ought not to be in any manner regarded by this Court, nor should the prayer of said Petition be allowed. For the Respondent denies both generally and specifically all the allegations contained in the said Petition, and states:

1. That Respondent shows a valid title to the said land which has been so confirmed to him.
2. That he denies that said land is within Ten leagues of the sea-coast; or if it were, that such locality operates against the validity of the said grant of the said land to him.
3. That he also denies that at the date of the said grant the said land belonged to the Pueblo of Los Angeles, or was within the limits of the Common lands of said Pueblo; or that for such reason, or for any other reason appearing in said Petition, the said Governor Micheltorena could not alienate said land in manner & form alleged.

4. That the said grant has all the conditions

required by, and is in strict conformity with, the laws
usages and customs of the Mexican Republic, and
particularly the law & regulations referred to in
said Petition.

5. That the description of said land in
said grant of Governor Michelena is sufficiently
clear, definite, and certain.

6. That if there is no evidence that the
said grant was approved by the Territorial Deputation
or Departmental Assembly, there is no evidence that
said grant was by them disapproved; and Respondent
denies that it was so disapproved; but says there is
sufficient evidence of its approval by them; and
he further states that said grant is written upon
proper paper.

7. That Respondent does show such
definitive title as is required by law and equity.

8. That Respondent avers that Judicial
possession could have been given lawfully before the
issuance of said definitive grant; and states that
he was put in judicial possession of said land ac-
cording to the law, usages, and customs of the country.

And the said Respondent having
already made sufficient proof before said Commission
of the allegations contained in his petition to them for
confirmation of his said claim, is now ready to offer
such further proof as may be thought necessary, and
he prays for judgment, that the ^{said} decree of said Com-
mission in his behalf be affirmed, that this appeal
be dismissed, and the prayer of the said Petition
be disallowed, & that this Respondent be hence dis-
missed with his costs, and he prays for such other
and further relief as may be agreeable to equity
& good conscience, & the nature of the case may allow.

Norton & Granger

Atty's for Jose Maria Aguirre

I served this answer on Post Attorney of the United States, by leaving with him personally a certified copy of the same at his office in the Southern District of California on March 19th 1855

Edward Hunter
U S Marshal

Marshals cert
#3,000

Answer to状師
submitted ^{before} the 19th day March 1855.

J. E. Law.

No. 23.

Piso Maria Aquilar.

Ad.

The United States.

Answer of Defendant.

Filed Feb'y 28th 1855

J. E. Law.
Clerk.

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N. D. District Court
José Maria Aguilan }
Appellee }
ads }
The United States }
Appellant }

No 23.

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And now at this day comes the said Appellee by Myron Morton his attorney and suggests to the court that no despatchment of title is set forth in the answer of Appellee, and moves the court that the said Appellee be permitted to file an amended answer in this case, within ten days, and then a copy thereof be served on the said Attorney of the United States, ~~that the said attorney has 10 days to file an answer & the same~~. Myron Morton attorney for Appellee.

No 23.

Jose Maria Aguirre,
Appellee.

vs

The United States
Appellants

Application for further
time to answer.

Filed April 9th 1835
C. E. Jan.
J. C. R.

23 SD

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In the District Court of the United States for
the Southern District of California.

José María Aguilar {
Appellee }
vs {
The United States } No. 360.
Appellant }

The ^{amended} answer of the said José María Aguilar
appellee, by Norton & Granger his attorneys,
to the petition of review in this case, by Pacific
us Dist. Attorney of the United States
^{in behalf of the United States}
for the Southern District of California (by
leave of the Court first had and obtained)
respectfully shows:

That heretofore, to wit,
on or about the 25th day of September A.D. 1852
the said appellee, José María Aguilar presented
his petition to the Board of Commissioners to
ascertain and settle the private land claims
in the State of California, claiming the tract
of land or Rancho, situated in the present
county of Los Angeles, known by the name
of "La Canada de los Nogales," containing one
half league of land, bounded by the River,
by the Ranchos of Mepes Verdugos, by the ridge
of hills and by the springs of the Arroyos
Road, sufficient being had for a more
particular description of said land, to the

original papers and map, copies of which said papers and map are now contained in the transcript on file in this case and made a part of this answer.

And the said appellee further shows, that, the said tract of land was granted to the said José María Aguilera in full property, on or about the 30th day of August A.D. 1844 by Manuel Micheltorna then Governor of California, in the name of the Mexican Nation, by virtue of authority in him vested, and by virtue of the colonization laws of August 18, 1824, the regulations of Nov. 21, 1828, the various laws of Mexico in force at that time, and the usages and customs affecting grants of land in California.

And the said appellee further shows, that, on or about the 20th day of September A.D. 1844 the said appellee was put in openair possession of said tract of land by Manuel Reguena Tristán Alcalde and Judge of First Instance of the district of Los Angeles, having full power and authority and jurisdiction to give such possession, as appears by the said Act of possession, a copy of which is contained in the transcript on file in this case in this court, and made a part of this answer.

And the said appellee further shows, that

a part of this answer -

And the said appellee further shows, that he has complied with all the conditions of the said grant, and conformed to all the requirements of the laws in relation to grants of lands in California - and that he has resided upon the said land with his family from the time said judicial possession was so given him as aforesaid, up to and until the present time, and has cultivated a portion of the same, and occupied and possessed the same with his cattle and horses -

And the said appellee further shows that, on or about the 11th day of April A.D. 1853, the said Board of Commissioners by final decree confirmed the said grant of the said tract of land to the said Joaquin Maria Aguirre, and decreed the same to be good and valid -

And the said appellee further answering denies all and singular the allegations and objections of the said district attorney as to the validity of the said grant, and submits and insists that the same is good and valid as well at law as in equity, and that the said decree of the said commissioners ought to be affirmed by this court, and the said petition of the said district attorney dismissed with costs, and the said appellee be decreed to be the owner in fee property of the said tract of land, described as aforesaid -

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And the said appellee would ask for
such other or further relief in the premises
as shall be agreeable to equity and good
conscience, and the nature of his case may
require.

Boston & Granger
atys for appellee

No 25.
U.S. Distric Court
Southern District of
California

Case Maria Aguilar
appellee

The widow slave
appellee

Amancio Amman

Boston & Granger
atys for appellee

Filed April 19th 1855.

J.C. Law.
Act.

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and 881 hours to work
and not payed before only 1000
a day and payed by interest
for work payed off in 5 months
Johns and G. G. and
Johns and G. G. and

No 23.

José Maria Aguirre, District Court of the
Appellee } United States for
ads } the Southern District
The United States } of California,
Appellant.)

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Issue joined April 19, 1855.

And now as this day comes the said
Appellee by Myron Morton his attorney,
and moves the court that an order
be entered in this case, to take further
testimony therein, to be used on the
final hearing of this case, under the
rules and practices of this court.

Myron Morton
atty for appellee

No 23
U. S. District Court
Southern District
of California

José Maria Aguirre
(No 23) ades

The United States

Motion to take
testimony -

Myron Norton
atty for appellee

Filed June 13th 1835

f. E. fan
clk,

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In the district courts of the United States
for the Southern district of California,
Jose Maria Aguilar
Appellee } vs B. J.
vs "Comada de los
The United States } Togales"
Appellant

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To Jose Maria Aguilar or his attorneys.
Take notice that the above
entitled cause will be brought to a
hearing by the United States on Friday
the 19th day of October A.D. 1853 - or as
soon thereafter as the same can be
heard by the court.
Los Angeles October 11. 1853 -

P. M.
As Dist'rct.

Sept 1853
1853

No 23.

Jose Maria Aguirre

ads

The United States

Notice of hearing
by U States

Filed Oct 11th 1835

J. E. Jan.
Elk.

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J. D. Asst'y.

José María Aguirre
Appellee } Case No 23.
and } Transcript No 360.
The United States } "Banda de los Nogales"
Appellant } Index of Transcript

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Pages 546. Petition of claimant to Land Commission

" 647. Deposition of Manuel Reguera.

" 748. Deposition of Juan Martínez.

" 849. Deposition of José María Ibarra.

" 11 to 18. Expediente containing the report of the Aguardamiento of the Pueblo of Los Angeles, the concession of the Gov Mier y Terán, and the map, and the certificate of the Surveyor General,

20 to 25. Translation of the foregoing expedientes with the exception of the Grant or concessions -

26 to 32. Original act of possession in Spanish containing the original Grant -

33 to 38. Translation of act of possession or Original Grant -

38 to 39. Opinion of Commissioners & decree of confirmation -

No 23.

U.S. Dist Court
José M Aguirre
Appellee

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verso

The United States
Appellant
verso

Index of Transcripts

Filed January 10th 1876

J. E. Jan.

C&L

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Norton & Granger

Examination of Jose Antonio Canillo
who being duly sworn, on his oath testifies
in answer to questions put by the United
States Dist. Atty. on the part of the United
States, said examination being conducted
in open Court.

Ques 1. What is your name & age.

Ans. My name is Jose Antonio Canillo & I
am fifty-nine years old.

Ques 2. How long have you resided in Califor-
nia, & where were you born.

Ans. I have resided in California all
my life, having been born in San
Francisco, with the exception of
occasional visits to Mexico.

Ques 3. How long have you resided in Los Angeles.

Ans. About thirty five years.

Ques 4. Do you know the boundaries of the
Pueblo of Los Angeles, previous to the
27th of September 1838, ^{submitted} by Council
for Complaintant?

Ans. The boundaries up to the year 1834.
I can give some account of or
approximating thereto. The boundaries
commencing by the River Los Angeles
and running down to a large also
the boundary of the Rancho of Dominguez
called San Pedro, and from thence

and from thence in a direct line to the Salinas or Ocean in a westerly direction, running thence by the Sea to the Rancho of San Vicente or Sepulvedas, and from thence running Easterly by the mountains to Cahuenga, and from thence to the head of the Rancho of the Pueblo, the place of beginning.

Ques. 5^a. Do you know how long those limits first described by you were known & recognized by the authorities of the City and by the people of Los Angeles, as the limits of the City of Los Angeles.

Ans. I do not know how long they have been recognized by said City and people, but such were the limits acknowledged by the authorities of the City and the people when I first came here in 1820.

Ques. 6^a. Do you know about what time the Pueblo of Los Angeles was first founded.

Ans. In the year 1781. I know that was the date from the Archives of the Pueblo.

Ques. 7^a. Do you know the number of the population of Los Angeles in 1820.
^{SD}

Ans. I do not know.

Ques. 8^a. Were the limits & bounds of the Pueblo lands, as claimed by the Pueblo and

23 SD

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recognized by the people ~~as~~ the same
about the 27th of Sept, 1838, as they were
in 1834.

ans. I do not know, I know nothing
about the boundaries since 1838.

Cross Examination by G. Prent
for Claimant.

ques 1. How many leagues of land are in
the limits you have just described.

ans. I do not know.

ques 2. Do you think there are more than thirty.

ans. I do not know.

3 3 3 3

I Charles E. Can. exd of the District
Court of the United States for the Southern
District of California hereby Certify
the above and foregoing to be a true
and correct Copy of the Testimony of
Jose Antonio Canillo, taken in open
Court on the Trial of the Case of
the United States against Antonio
Maria Lugo, apie, on the 13th of Sept 1835.

I witness whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and affixed
the Seal of said Court, this 9th day
of Jan, A.D. 1856.

C. E. Can.
A.R.

January 11, 1856.

It is stipulated by and between the parties



Appellant and Appellee, in the case
N^o. 23, José María Aguilera, Appellee, vs.
The United States, Appellant, that the foregoing
Copy of a deposition of José Antonio Carrillo,
taken in Case N^o. 9, on the docket of the District
Court of the United States for the Southern District of Calif.,
wherein Antonio Maria Lugo is Appellee and
The United States, Appellant, may be ~~used~~
admitted as evidence ⁱⁿ ~~to~~ ^{for said United States in} said Case of
José María Aguilera vs. The United States;
and have the same force and effect in
proving the ~~boundaries~~ existence and boundaries
of the Pueblo of Los Angeles, as if the same had
been taken originally in said case N^o. 23.

F. M. D. A. vs. App. Wm. Brown Norton Atty. of App.

& George Granger

N^o. 23,

J. M. Aguilera
Appellee

As,

The United States, App.

Evidence of José Antonio Carrillo
for Appellant.

Filed Aug 10th
J. E. Law
J. J. Clark

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Manuel Micheltorena. Brigadier General of
the Mexican Army Adjutant General of the staff
of the same Governor General and Commandant
Inspector of the Department of the California's

Whereas Don Jose Maria Aguilera a Mexican
by birth has asked for his personal benefit and that
of his family the tract of land called Canada
de la Nogales, bounded by the River, Rancho of
Mijas Verdugos, Ridge of Hills, and by the spring
near the anastradero Road, the necessary proceedings
and investigation having been complied with according
to the provisions of the laws and regulations, exercising
the faculties conferred upon me in the name of the
Mexican Nation I have granted unto him the
said tract, subject to the approbation of the
most excellent Departmental assembly, and
the following conditions

1st He shall neither have power to sell or alienate
the same, or burthen it with rent charge, entail
or any other encumbrance whatsoever or give
or mortgage it, and it shall be subject to
the commons of the city of Los Angeles, when
measured

2^d He may fence it without prejudicing the
crossings, roads, and rights of way. He may enjoy
it freely, making such use or culture of it as
may best suit him, but within one year he shall
build a house ^{upon} which shall be inhabited.

3^o The tract hereby granted consists of half a square league, as explained by the map relating thereto. The magistrate who may give him possession thereof, shall cause it to be measured according to Ordinance, the surplus remaining the property of the nation for its proper uses.

4 He shall request the magistrate having proper jurisdiction to give him judicial possession by virtue of this grant. said magistrate marking out the boundaries at the limits of which there shall be placed (besides the suitable land marks) some fruit trees.

If he fails to comply with the above conditions he shall lose his right to the said tract of land and it may be denounced by another.

Whereupon I order that these presents being held as firm and valid be entered in the proper book and delivered to the interested party for his security & other ends.

Montevideo Aug 30th 1814.

No. 23.

U. S. District Court
Southern Dist of California

José Maria Aguilar
Appellee
ad

The United States
Appellee
ad

Translation of concession

Filed Aug 10th 1886.

J. E. Far
Clerk

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Norton & Granger

Jose Maria Aguilas,
appellee }
ad.

The United States, { No 23.
appl. }

Testimony of Jose Antonio Canillo
taken in open Court, on the part of the
United States, this 10th day of January A.D.
1856. Wm. G. Dryden was
sworn as Interpreter.

Jose Antonio Canillo being duly
sworn, to questions propounded
by Counsel for Appellant and
Appellee, answers as follows

to wit.

Ques. What is your name age & place
of residence.

ans. My name is Jose Antonio Canillo,
my age about 60 years, my
residence Los Angeles

Ques. Do you know the Rancho
or place called Cañada de los
Rojales, claimed in this case
by Jose Maria Aguilas, & if so,
state its location and distance
from the plaza of the Pueblo
of Los Angeles.

ans. Yes, I know it. It is situated

within the limits of the Verdugo Ranch;
It is about a league or leagues & a
half from the Plaza of Los Angeles,
in a North Easterly direction, I think
from the Plaza - It is on the North
East side of the River.

Ques. Do you or not know whether
the said Tract of land or Ranch
is within the ancient boundaries
of the Common Lands of the
Pueblo of Los Angeles, as described
by you in your deposition taken
in case No 9, in this Court
wherein Maria Antonio Lugo was
appellee & the United States
appellant. (objected to by the
Counsel for appellee, and the objection
overruled)

Ans. I think it is not. I am certain
it is not.

Ques. ^Inot on the River of Los Angeles above
the Goma or water dam over
the ancient boundaries of the
Common Lands of the Pueblo of Los
Angeles.

Ans. The present water dam is a little
above where it used to be. The land
above the dam on the right belongs

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to the Verdugo, on the left Los Leños,
Hilis, below the water dam the
common lands of the Pueblo, where
I saw the House of Gualor was
the land of the Verdugos.

Ques. Do you know the northern boundary
of the Pueblo of Los Angeles

Aus. Yes. It is the mountain from
Cahuenga to the dam.

Cross examined.

Ques. What mountain do you refer to.

Aus. I mean that mountain which
begins at San Vicente and
comes around in the shape of
the letter "C" until it reaches
the Yuma, and which is inter-
cepted by a gap at Cahuenga.

Ques. Is the Rancho de los Rosales
within or without that northern
boundary line.

Aus. It is on the north side of the
northern boundary which I have
just described.

~~Examined by the U.S. Atty.~~

Proc'nt. O. Carrillo

Suron to & subscribed

this 10th day of Augt 1856.

Before me J. E. Jan.

OK

No 33.

U. S. Dist Court
South. Dist of Cal.

J. W. Aguilar.
Appellee

ad*s.*

The United States
Appellant

Deposition of Jose Antonio
Carrillo, a witness for afft.

Filed Jan'y 10th 1836.

f. E. Farr
Clerk

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IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,
FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,

Los Angeles, December Term, 1855.

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José María Aguilar

UNITED STATES,

APPELLANT.

VS.

APPELLEE,

No. 23.

(No. 360, of Transcript.)

On Appeal from the United States Land Commission.

On motion of P. ORD, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, it is hereby

ORDERED by the Court, that an appeal be granted the United States, to the Supreme Court of the United States, from the judgment of this Court against the said United States in the above entitled cause, rendered on or about the 21st — day

of January — A. D. 1856.

P. Ord

Dist Atty.

No. 23.

H. S. Darkfont
Frank Darkfont
of California

Appellee
The United States
Appellants

Note of Appeal J.C.

Filed March 1st 1856
C. E. Caw cek
by Morgan Dyer

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United States District Court
Southern District of California

José María Aguirre
Appellee
ad,
The United States
Appellant

W 23.

This same day to be heard on an appeal from the decision of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private Land Claims in the state of California under an act of Congress approved March 31 1851. Upon the Transcript of the Proceedings and decision. And the papers and evidence on which said decision was founded. And it appearing that the said Transcript has been duly filed according to law and Counsel for the respective parties having been heard. It is ordered, adjudged and decreed that the said decision of the Commissioners be and the same is hereby affirmed. And it is further adjudged and decreed that the Claim of the above mentioned Appellee is good and valid and the same is hereby confirmed to the extent of one half of one square league of land and no more, within the boundaries described in the grant. And the Map contained in the Expediente. Which more fully appear in the act of judicial possession, as follows; Commencing at a Willow on the bank of the River; thence Northward two thousand five hundred varas to a point in the plain where a land mark was placed; thence Eastward two thousand five hundred varas to a point in the hills where a land mark was ordered to be placed; thence Southward two thousand five hundred varas to the peak of a hill where a land mark was placed; thence Westward two thousand five hundred varas to the point of beginning.

Guad S R Cope
N S Dist Judge

No. 23.

U.S. Dist Court
South West of California

In re M. A. Aguilar
appellee

vs

The United States
appellant

Decree

Recd 25th Mar 1886 pg 63

Filed March 7th 1886

C. E. Can

by Morgan ^{CEK}
Dyer

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California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

29 Sept. 1855.

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Sir:

In the case of the claim of José María Aguilar, confirmed to the claimant by the Commissioners, case no. three hundred and sixty (360), and also confirmed on appeal by the District Court, appeal in the Supreme Court will not be presented by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Obeying

Pacifico Ord Esq

U.S. Atty

Los Angeles.

23

Maria Aguilar

360

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Nov 4 1836

N

W. D. A. Opis Judge }
In the District Court
December Term 1850 } of the United States
within and for the }
Southern District
of California

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United States Appellant
m 30th 22
Jose Maria Gualar Appellee

Indorsement of a letter from the
Attorney General of the United States herewith
annex giving notice that in the above cause the
Appellant in the Supreme Court will not be represented
by the United States. It is hereby stipulated and
agreed by and between the Parties that the order
granting an appeal to the Supreme Court hereinbefore
made in the above cause be vacated and that the
decree of the Court heretofore rendered in this
cause may by order of the Court be made final.

P. Ord

District Atty.

My own Counsel
acts for appellee

U S Dist Court
South Dist Cala

No. 23.

The United States
appellant
vs
Jose Maria Aguilar
appellee

Albuq July 23^d 1854

Stipulation
to vacate order of
appeal to Supreme Court

In the District Court of the United States
for the Southern District of California.

Hon. Isaac S. H. Ogles Judge
December Term 1856

The United States 3

Appellant 3

Jose Marin Aguilar 3 23
3 3 3 3

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PAGE

The Attorney General of the United States having given notice that the appeal to the Supreme Court from the decision of this Court in the above entitled cause, will not be prosecuted by the United States, and a stipulation having been entered into by the United States District Attorney and the attorney of the claimant, that the order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in this cause be vacated and that the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in this cause may by order of the Court be made final. It is ordered adjudged and decreed that the Order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in this cause be and the same is hereby vacated, and that the claimant have leave to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in this cause as under a final decree.

Isaac S. H. Ogles
U. S. Dist. Judge

No 22

The United States , appellants
v
José María Aguilar , appellee.

The claim in this case is founded on a grant from Governor Michel Tonino to the merchant claimant, bearing date 30th August 1844. Judicial possession of the premises was given by the proper officer, the Civil Registry of the frank was satisfactorily completed with. The grant is for half a league within the boundaries called by, its quantity was measured off by the officer who gave the possession. The claimant is therefore entitled to a confirmation of his claim according to the grant map and book of judicial possession, and a decree will be entered accordingly.

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United States

w

See Mo Aguirre

Opinion

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