

CASE No.

20

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

CIENEQUITA GRANT

ANASTACIO CARRILLO

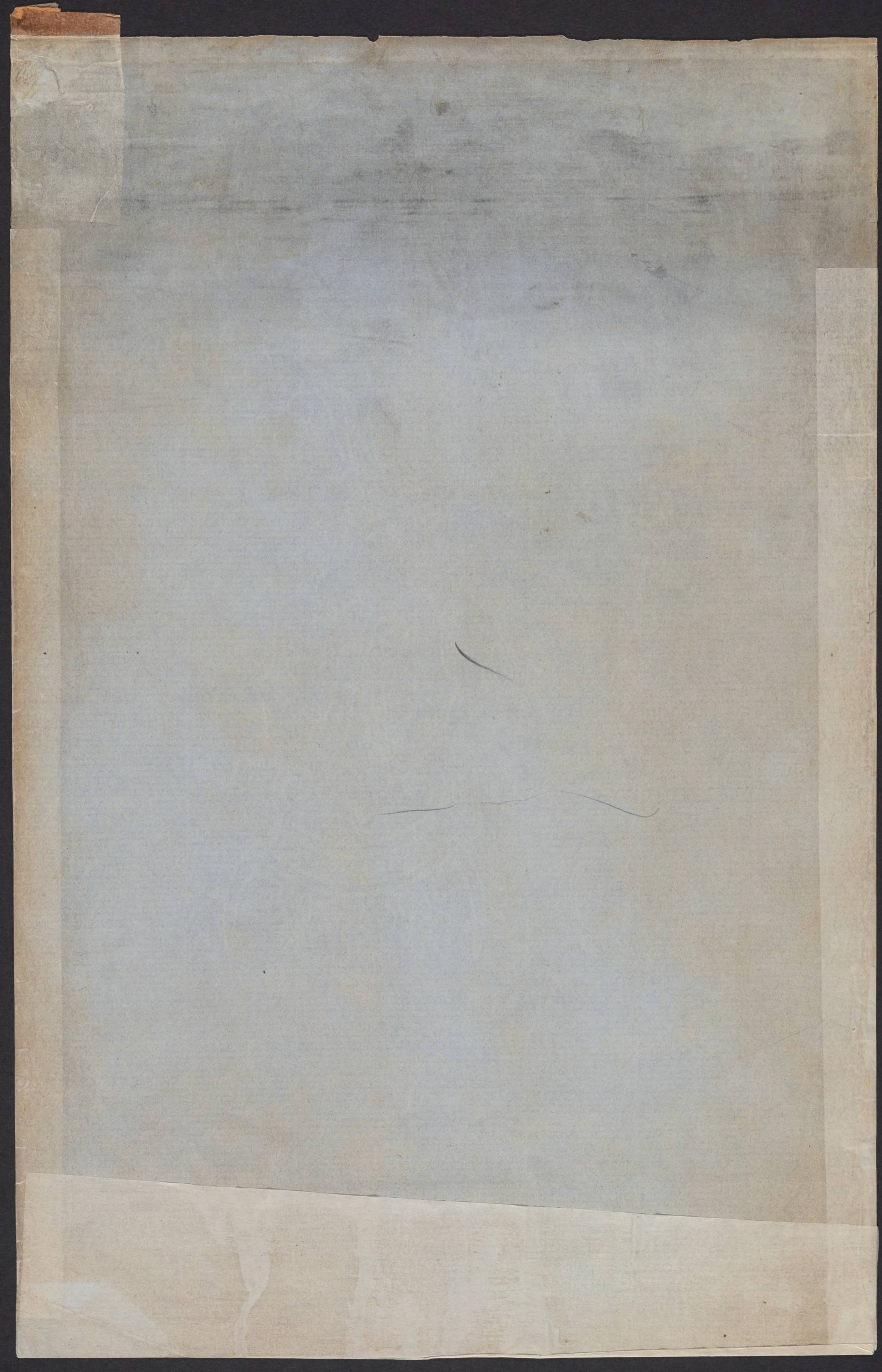
CLAIMANT

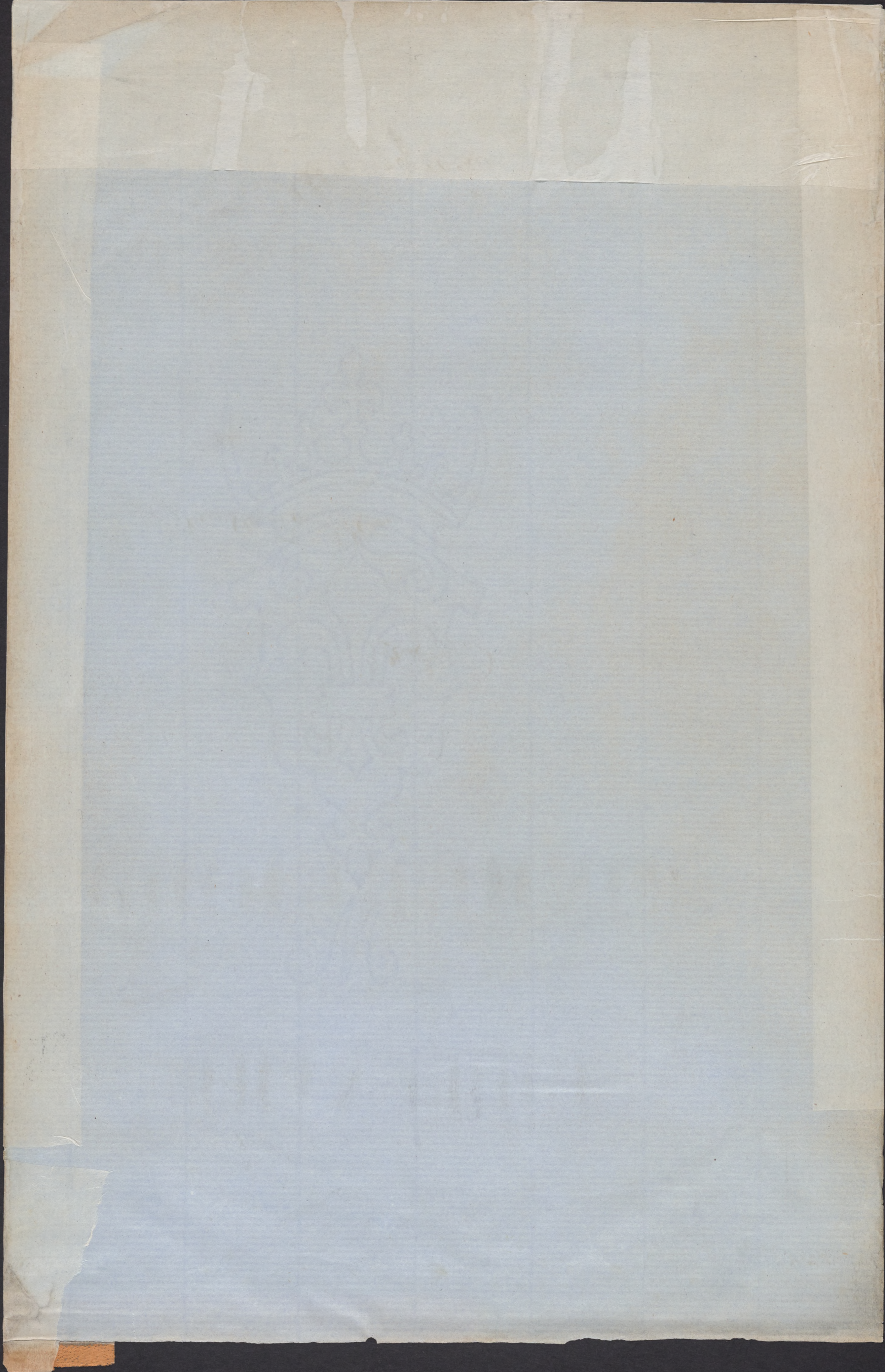
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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. *328*

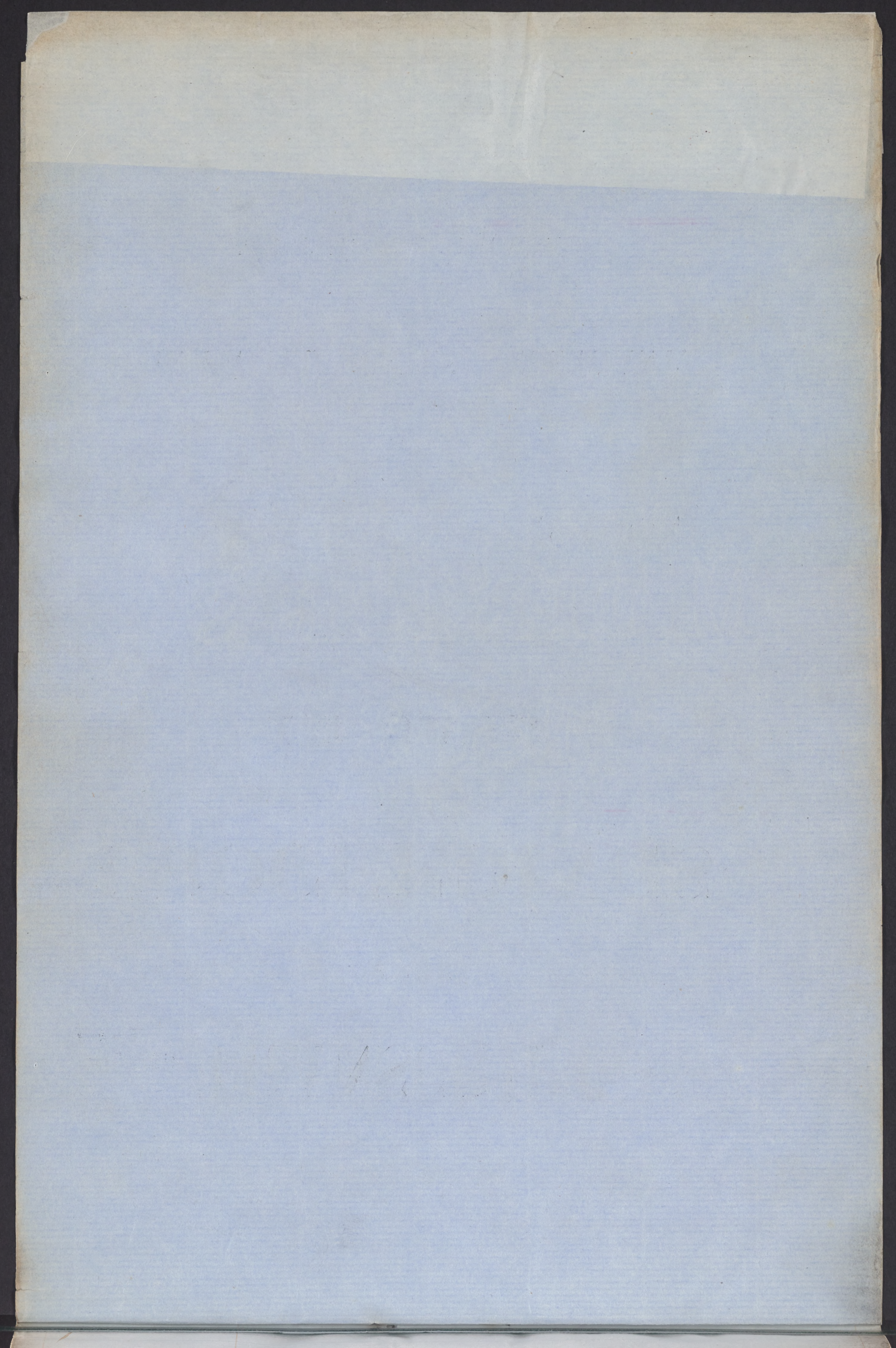
Anastacio Carrillo CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

Winequitas



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this *seventeenth day of Sept*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Anastacio Carrillo* for the Place named

Cienegueta

was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 328 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles Sept 9th 1852

In Case No. 328, Anastacio Carrillo, for the place called "Cienegueta", the Deposition of Pablo de la Guerra a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Harry J. Shontou was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows to wit: (Vide Page 3 of this Transcript)

Los Angeles Sept 28th 1852

In Case numbered 328 the Counsel for the Claimant filed the follow-

ing motion to wit:
Moved, That Case num-
bered 328 be placed on the Trial
Docket
Which motion was taken
under advisement

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San Francisco Feby 28th 1853

Ordered on Motion of the United States Associate Law
Agent that the following lease be placed on the Trial Docket
to wit No 328 Anastasio Carrillo for "Leinequinta"

San Francisco Feby 28th 1853

Lease No 328 Anastasio Carrillo for the place named
"Leinequinta" Called, The Counsel for the Claimant
Mr Mallick read the Petition and papers in
Evidence; The United States Associate Law Agent
filed his Brief; Lease submitted and taken
under advisement by the Board

San Francisco Mar. 14th 1853

In lease No 328 Anastasio Carrillo for the place
named "Leinequinta" Commissioner Henry
J Thornton delivered the Opinion and the Decree
of Final Confirmation of this Board
Ordered that the Opinion and the Decree of
Final Confirmation of this Board delivered
this day in this case be recorded on the
journal
Which Opinion and Decree are in the words
and figures as follows to wit
(vide page 29 of this Transcript)

To the Honorable Commissioners to settle Private Land Claims in California.

Petition

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PAGE 4

The petitioner Anastasio Canillo respectfully shews that on the 10th day of October AD 1845 Fr. Pico Governor of California by virtue of authority in him vested granted to the petitioner the tract of land called "El paraje de la Cincuenta" in the present County of Santa Barbara containing 400000 square feet a little more or less as is more particularly described in the title which with the map and act of possession are submitted herewith marked A both translations marked "D"

That he has exercised been and now is in the occupation and possession of said tract of land That he knows of no conflicting claims That he petitions for confirmation of title upon the original papers submitted herewith, upon the minutes and records in the Office of the Surveyor General and upon such other and further proofs as he may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore he prays the Commissioners to accede to him the aforesaid tract of land.

By his Atty.

Walter Peaches Bulings

Filed in Office Sept 17 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

Office of California Land Commission.

Los Angeles Sept 9th 1852.

On this day before Henry S. Thornton one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private land claims in California, came Pablo de la Guerra a Witness produced in behalf of the claimant Anastasio Canillo, whose petition is No 328 on the docket of the Board, and was duly sworn his evidence being given in English.

The Law Agent of the U.S. attended.

Guerra

1st Question. What is your name age & place of residence?

Answer. My name is Pablo de la Guerra my age is about 32 years. I reside in Santa Barbara and have lived in California all my life.

2nd Question. Examine the documents marked "A" and attached to this petition in this case and say whether you know the signatures and whether the documents are genuine?

Ans. I am acquainted with the signatures of Pio Pico, Jose Maria Coronado, Anastasio Carrillo, Raymundo Carrillo, Joaquin Carrillo, Antonio Rodriguez, Miguel de la Guerra & Antonio Jimeno their signatures to these documents are genuine and the documents themselves are to the best of my belief are genuine.

3rd Question. What do you know about the possession of this land?

Ans. I know that the Claimant Anastasio Carrillo has occupied this land since 1845 for his "Montanas" or hills and I do not know that he has used it for other purposes.

Pablo de la Guerra.

U. S. Law Agent present.

Sworn to & Subscribed before me this 9th of Sept 1852.

Henry Thornton, County

Filed in Office Sept 9th 1852

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Secy

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328
1 of Doc A.

1849.

Document
A.

Title, Map
& Possession

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Poscion Judicial en favor del
Sr D. Anastasio Carrillo,
de un Solar de cuatrocientos
varas en el Paraje de la
Cinequinta.

Pío Pico Vocal, decano de la
Asamblea Departamental y Gobernador
provisional de las Californias por
Ministerio Constitucional.

Por cuanto Don Anastasio Bar-
rillo ha pretendido para su beneficio pers-
onal y el de su familia una suerte de
tierra en las sienguitas inmediatas a la
Mision de Santa Barbara, y que antes ocupó
el finado Juan Pablo indigena de la espres-
sada; practicadas previamente las averigua-
ciones necesarias, en uso de las facultades
que me son conferidas a nombre de la
Nacion Mexicana he venido por decreto
de este dia en concederle la espresada
suerte de tierra, declarandola la propiedad
de ella por las presentes letras, de conformidad
con las leyes de 18 de Agosto de 1824, y
reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1828,
y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1.^a La tierra de que se le hace donacion
es de estension de cuatrocientos varas
en cuadro poco mas o menos; podra cercar
la sin perjudicar las trabesias, caminos
y servidumbres; la disfrutara libre y
exclusivamente destinandola al uso y
utilidad que mas le acomode; pero la
tendra cultivada para impedir el
decaimiento.

2.^a No perjudicara en manera
alguna a los indigenas de la mision
de Santa Barbara que estan radicados
o se radicaran en las sienguitas, en
el libre aprovechamiento del agua
para el riego de sus siembras y fuentes
y demas usos que de ella puedan hacer.

3.^a Disfrutara del fin respectivo de

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BYGE

3rd of Dec

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de posesion juridica en virtud de este Despacho, por el cual se demarcaran los linderos con las mojoneeras necesarias.

En consecuencia mando, que teniendo al presente titulo por firme y valido se tome razon de el en el libro respectivo, y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

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Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles en este papel comun por falta del Sello que corresponde, a diez de Octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Pio Pico
Jose. de Covarrubias
Teo.

Queda tomada razon de este titulo en el libro respectivo.

Angeles fecha ut supra
Covarrubias.

Given fullons a map

Place of the map

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Señor Alcalde del Pto. de Sta. Barbara

Anastasio Carrillo vecino y radicado en este punto; ante la justificación de V. como mejor haya lugar en derecho comparezco y digo; que teniendo concedidas cuatrocientos varas en cuadro en el terreno de las cincuenta inmediatas a la Ericcion de Sta. Barbara, por título espreso del Gobierno del Departamento fechado en diez de Octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco el que debidamente acompaño; suplico se sirva de darme la posesion juridica del espresado terreno.

P. D. y en tal virtud; espero de la justa integridad de V. (si la tiene a bien) haga efectiva esta esta mi solicitud de lo que recibira gracia y merced, recibiendo esto en papel comun por no haber lo del sellado que corresponde.

Sta. Barbara Agosto 2 de 1849
Anast. Carrillo

Sta. Barba Agosto 4 de 1849.

En virtud de la antecedente solicitud procedase por mi el presente Juez a la medicion señaladamente de linderos y posesion juridical de las varas de terreno q. solicita el interesado en este expediente con arreglo a los documentos q. acompaña señalando q. verificarlo el dia seis del presente para lo q. se citaran con volito de comparendo a los arrendatarios del establecimiento R. P. Ultro. y Alcaide del mismo, asi yo el Juez de 1.ª Instancia del Distrito de Sta. Barba lo mande, de-

erete y firmé actuando por receptoría
con testigos de asistencia por falta de
Escribano Nacional y publico de q. doy fe.
Raym^o. Camillo

Aña
J. Camillo

Aña
Antonio Rodriguez

En seguida y en presencia de mi el
esposado juez, los mediceros q. lo fueron
los indefinos Guillermo y Camto, tomaron
un cordel de Lerda y con una vara de medir
usual Mexicana midieron cincuenta
varas para hacer la referida medicion
en la flta. citada en el decreto
anterior, y para q. conste lo rubrique
(a govrish)

En el paraje conocido con el nombre
de la Chiriquita a seis dias de Agosto
del año del señor mil ochocientos
cuarenta y nueve como a los tres de
la tarde, yo el esposado juez y presentes
los Sres. q. se citan en el decreto de
esta misma flta. para proceder a la
medicion de tierra concedida por el
Sup.º Gob.º al Sr. D. Anast. Camillo
segun el titulo q. presentan situadas en
la orilla Norte del actual camino
real q. guia a Sta. Ynes y en linea recta
con el rero q. se halla hacia el Noroeste
de la muerte del indio Benbenito,
se comenzó a tirar el cordel rumbo
al Noroeste y se midieron cuatro cordels
q. son doscientos varas las q. remataron
en el tope de una pequeña colina en
donde se mando poner una mojon; Desde
este punto rumbo Este cuarta al Norte
se midieron nueve cordels q. son cuatro-
cientos cincuenta varas, y tambien allí

se ordenó la colocación de un mojón; desde allí con el rumbo Nordeste se midieron tres cordelas q. son ciento y cincuenta varas e igualmente se deberá poner en dho. punto otro mojón, desde el cual y con rumbo Esurdeste se midieron seis cordelas q. componen trescientos varas y cuya medición remató precisamente en el camino real citado desde donde con rumbo Oeste enarta al Sur siguiendo el dho. camino se midieron doce cordelas q. son seiscientos varas hasta donde por tercer el camino se torció igualmente de rumbo para poder llegar al punto donde se comenzó la medición del terreno, y así poniendo allí su otro mojón y con rumbo Surcete se midieron tres cordelas o ciento cincuenta varas rematando como se a dho. la medición en el punto donde se comenzó formando en consecuencia, el terreno cuya jurídica posesion se confiere a D. Anastasio Carrillo, una figura irregular de seis lados y conteniendo en cabales aproximativo una area de setenta y nueve mil y quinientos varas cuadradas, adiriéndose ademas q. los rumbos aquí designados son los q. demarca la aguja, y no los verdaderos o corregidos y para constancia lo firmé por auto, siendo testigos presenciales de esta judicial posesion D. Mig. de la Grā. y D. Rafael Leyba, y a mas los de mi asistencia ordinaria de q. doy fé.

asista
J. Carrillo

Miguel de la Grana
Sr. Antonio Jimeno

Raym. Carrillo

asista
Antonio Rodriguez
Rafael Leyba

En el referido lugar de la Ciéneguita
 y en el mismo día mes y año D.
 Anastasio Carrillo, vecino de Sta.
 Barbara, acompañado del Alcalde
 1^o y testigos de asistencia de estos autos
 dijo, q. habiéndose medido la tierra
 q. le corresponde según consta en el
 auto anterior, tomaba y toma la
 verdadera y corporal posesión de
 dicha tierra - tierra medida pues le pertenece
 por justo título q. obtiene de la concesión
 q. de ella le hizo el Sup^o o^o Gobierno del
 Departamento entro y poseo por ella
 aranceo llervas espacio finados de tierra
 rompio ramas de los árboles, e iso
 otras demostraciones y actos de posesión
 en señal - - - - - de la q. dijo tomaba
 de dicha tierra, y yo D^{ho}. Alcalde
 mando q. desde entonces lo tubieron
 y reconocieron por verdadero señor y poseedor
 de ella.

De todo lo cual o^o expreso, pidió
 d^{ho}. D. Anastasio Carrillo, q. para memoria
 en lo benéfico, y conservación de sus
 derechos, le fuese estendido por mi
 el referido Alcalde una constancia;
 y lo firmo conmigo y los de mi asistencia
 de q. doy fe.

Raymundo Carrillo
 asista
 J. Carrillo

asista
 Antonio Rodriguez

Certifico q. en la posesión q. antecede
 y q. presencio como Ministro de estos
 negocios, no fueron perjudicadas las
 huertas de los indigenas; y aunque la
 medición se hizo por donde pasan los
 regadíos de las siembras y huertas del
 Oeste, por la condición 2^a del título

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de concesión quedan asegurados los dños.
indios del 1º libro aprovechamiento del agua
pa el riego de sus siembras y huertas
y demas usos qd ella puedan hacer
Sta. Barba pñá. ut supra
Fr. Antonio Jimeno.

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Filed in Office Sept. 9th 1852.
Geo. Fisher
Secy.

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DEPT. OF THE INTERIOR
BUREAU OF LAND MANAGEMENT

Pío Pico Senior Member of the Departmental Assembly and Ex Officio, Provisional Governor of the Californias.

"P"

Translation

Title of Possession

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Whenas Don Anastasio Cardo has for his own benefit and that of his Family asked for a piece (suerto) of land in the "Cieneguillas" near the Mission of Santa Barbara which was formerly occupied by the deceased Indian Juan Pablo, of the aforesaid (Mision) the necessary examinations being previously made in use of the powers which are conferred on me in the name of the Mexican Nation I have by decree of this day granted him the aforesaid "Suerto" of land, declaring to him the ownership of it by the present letters in conformity with the law of Aug 18th 1824 and regulation of Nov 21. 1828 and under the following conditions.

1st. The land of which donation is made him is of the extent of four hundred varas square a little more or less, he may enclose it without prejudice to the crossings, roads and servitudes he may enjoy it fully and exclusively making of it such use and benefit as may best suit him but he will keep it cultivated to prevent its being abandoned.

2nd. He may not in any manner prejudice the Indians of the Mission of Santa Barbara who are settled or may settle in the "Cieneguillas" in the free benefit of the water for the irrigation of their plantings and garden lots and other uses which they may make of it.

3rd. He shall request the proper Magistrate to give him Judicial possession in virtue of this title by whom the boundaries will be marked out with the necessary bounds.

In consequence I order that this present title being held as firm and valid notice made of it in the proper book, and it be delivered to the person interested for his security and other purposes.

Given in the City of Los Angeles on this common paper for want of the stamped which corresponds, on the tenth of October one thousand eight hundred and forty five.

(Signed) Pío Pico

(Signed) Jasi Ma. Coamabeas

Secretary

Note has been made of this title in the proper book of
Angels - date as above.

(Sgd) Coamabeas.

To the Alcalde of the Port of Santa Barbara

I Anastasio Cardo a resident of and settled
in this place before your Justification as I must say in
law, appear and say that there having been granted
to me four hundred varas square in the land of las Cien
gaitas near the Mission of Santa Barbara by a
title of the Government of the Department dated Oct
10th 1845 which I duly transmit herewith. I request
you will be pleased to give me the Judicial possession
of the aforesaid land.

Wherefore and in virtue of the foregoing I
expect Your just integrity (if you think it right) to
comply with this my petition of which I avail myself
grace and favor receiving this on common paper
for want of the corresponding stamped.

Santa Barbara, August 2^d 1849.

(Signed) Anastasio Cardo.

Santa Barbara August 4th 1849.

In virtue of the foregoing by and by the present
Magistrate will proceed to the measurement, designa-
tion of boundaries and Judicial possession of the
varas of land which the person interested in this
Expediente asks for in conformity with the documents
which he transmitted, designating for the purpose of view-
ing them, the sixth day of the present month for which
day the Juntas of the Establishment the Rev. Father Min-
ister and Alcalde of the same will be summoned in writing
Thus I the Judge of 1st Instance of the District of Santa
Barbara ordered decreed and signed acting in virtue
of my Office with assisting witnesses for want of a
National and public Notary, to which I certify.

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(Sgd) Ramon Corillo
 Assisting Witnesses -
 (Sgnid) J. Corillo
 (Sgnid) Antonio Ranguiz.

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In Continuation and before the said Magistrate the measurers who were the Indians Guillermo and Canato, took a hand rope and with a common measure (can vara measure), the measurements referred to in the date mentioned in the previous decree, and in testimony I sign it in subsc.

Rabio of Raymundo Corillo.

In the place known by the name of "La Ciénega" on the sixth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty nine about three o'clock in the afternoon. I the aforesaid Judge the persons summoned in the decree of this same date being present in order to proceed to the measurement of the land granted by the Superior Government to Don Anastasio Cardo according to the title which he presents, situated on the Northern Margin of the present main road which goes to Santa Cruz and in a right line with the fence which is on the Northeast of the garden of the Indian Benvenuto the land was begun to be drawn Northwest and four cables were measured which are two hundred varas, the which ended on top of a little hill where a mound was ordered to be placed. From this point course East quarter North nine cables were measured which are four hundred and fifty varas and there also a mound was ordered to be placed. Third course, North East, three cables were measured, which are one hundred and fifty varas in which point also a mound should be placed. From this point and with course South East, there were measured six cables, that is three hundred varas, which measurement ended exactly at the main road referred to, from which with course West, and quarter South following said said twelve cables were measured which are six hundred varas to a point where as the road turned the direction was also changed in order to arrive at the point where the measurement of the land was commenced.

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and so placing thro another corner and with
course South West, thro ends or one hundred and
fifty varas were measured, the measurement ending
as has been said in the point of beginning, the land of
which Judicial possession is given to Don Anastasio
Carrillo forming consequently an irregular figure of six
sides containing by an approximate calculation
an area of nearly nine thousand five hundred square
varas. Observing also that the causes here given are
those shown by the title, not the true or correct ones,
and in testimony I sign it officially, the Witnesses
being present of the Judicial possession being Don
Miguel de la Guerra and Don Rafael Leyba and
besides those of my ordinary assistance, to which I
attest.

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(Signed) Ramon Carrillo
Assisting Witnesses
(Sgd) D. Carrillo
() Antonio Rodriguez
(Signed) Miguel de la Guerra
(Signed) Rafael Leyba &
(Signed) Sr. Antonio Jimeno.

In the aforesaid place of la Cuniquta and in the
same day month and year, Don Anastasio Carrillo
a resident of Santa Barbara, accompanied by the
Sr. Alcalde and Witnesses of assistance of these acts
said, that the land which corresponds to him having
been measured as appears by the foregoing act he
was taking and took the true and Corporal possession
of said land measured as it belongs to him by Just
title which he has by the grant of it made to him by
the Superior Government of the Department he en-
tered upon and walked over it, pulled up grass, scat-
tered handfuls of earth, broke branches of trees, and
made other demonstrations and acts of possession
in sign of that which he said was taking of said land
and I Sr. Alcalde ordered that from thenceforth
he should be held and recognized as true owner and
possessor of them.

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Of all which or the foregoing said Don Anastasio Canillo prayed that for a future testimony and the preservation of his rights a testimony should be issued to him by me the aforesaid Alcaide and he signed it with me and of those of my assistance to which I certify.

(Signed) Ramon Canillo

Assisting Witnesses

(Signed) J. Canillo

(Signed) Antonio Rodriguez.

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I Certify that in the preceding possession which I witnessed as the Minister of these Provinces, the Gardens of the Indians were not prejudiced and although the measurement was made where pass the waters for the sowing and gardens on the west, but by the Ind. Condition of the title of grant said Indians have insured to them "the free benefit of the water for the irrigation of their plantings and gardens lots and other uses which they make of it."

Santa Barbara, at Asabeo.

(Signed) Fr. Antonio Jimeno

I Certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation from the Original Spanish document on file in this Office in Case No 338, Anastasio Canillo Annualed to the disposition of Pablo de la Laguna.

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Filed in Office Sept 7. 1853.

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy.

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the right side of the page]



1844

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U. S. Land Commission for California
 Session at San Francisco.
 Anastasio Canillo }
 vs. } No 328. "Cinquitas"
 The United States } Opinion by N. J. Sherman.

Opinion

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This claim is founded upon a grant made by Governor Pio Pico on the 18th of October 1845 to the claimant for a suerto or lot of ground of four hundred varas square a little more or less. The grant recites, that the necessary examinations had been previously made, and in the name of the Mexican Government, declares the ownership in the grantee of the said ground in conformity with the decree of the 18th of August 1824 and of the ordinance of the 21st November 1828 of the Mexican Nation. There does not appear to be any approval of the grant, obtained by the Governor from the Departmental Assembly nor any official measurement and judicial possession had during the existence of the former government, which however did not continue for a year after the making of the grant. But the actual occupation and use of the said place are proved to have been enjoyed by the grantee from the date of the grant to the present time. The land is within the ten littoral leagues, and the objections to the confirmation of the claim have been considered and removed by this Board in the case of *Correa Encantos*, and of others heretofore decided. The Archives of the former Government according to the statement of their Custodian, admitted as Evidence in the case show that such a grant was made and although there has not been found an Especificante of the title among them, yet the original grant is introduced and its genuineness fully established.

The only question of any consideration in this case is that of the identification or segregation of the land from the remainder of the public domain. The identification must be ascertained by the grant itself or be capable of being ascertained by Detention Customary 15th Peters 2158e. The grant describes the land as a suerto or lot in the marshes, contiguous to the

Mission of Santa Barbara which was formerly occupied by the Acacia Indian Juan Pablo of the aforesaid Mission, and is for the quantity of four hundred varas square a little more or less. The facts stated of this claim and be shown by proof well lead to the place, so as to enable the Surveyor General to locate it without any difficulty. It was so designated and plotted off as appears by the map in evidence, and although that was done subsequent to the change of government, yet as a means of identifying the land granted and as ordered in connection with the possession of its segregation from the Public domain it may well be considered.

In the confirmation of this claim it is necessary to determine whether the intention of the grantor was to convey a specific lot or parcel of land or merely to convey a given quantity at the place indicated. If a quantity merely and not a specific and known piece of land as a metes was the subject of the grant, then the words a little more or less, according to our previous decisions are mere redundant expressions or terms having no effect whatever in either avoiding the grant for uncertainty, nor increasing or diminishing the quantity expressly named. In large rural grants in a sparsely inhabited and wild country, where the quantity grantable is limited by law, where the map or diagram referred to in the grant is made by conjecture, without any survey and more especially where there is an express reservation of the Sobrante or surplus within the map, which may result from the survey of the granted quantity, the construction above stated seems altogether reasonable. But when the grant is of a piece of ground in language embracing the whole of it, which is not wild land but in the midst of a settlement and which may be reasonably supposed to be known as containing a grantable quantity, then the words more or less are not insignificant but apt and appropriate terms implying, as they always do except when corrected by the circumstances which may be lawfully regarded

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or by Counterbalancing terms a grant of a specific tract or parcel of land. In the case now presented, I think the grant is of this specific character. It is of a small parcel contiguous to the Mission of Santa Barbara, without the almost the immovable restriction of a Sobrante, the place had been occupied in Germany before its grant, and above all the grant is of a *Sueto de tierra* which means a lot of ground already separated from others by its own boundaries, being synonymous with the *ager apellus singula vocat aliis distinctus*, of the Romans. The question arose of great interest if of any at all to the parties in this case, for if the grant be considered as one for the quantity of four hundred varas square, it must be of that quantity within the bounds of the place designated, if it contains so much and since those boundaries appear not to contain the quantity of four hundred varas square, the result would be the same no matter how the grant may be construed construed in this particular.

In accordance with the principles laid down for our government in the decision of the claim presented in the 11th Section of the Act of the 3rd of March 1851, this claim is valid and ought to be confirmed, Commissioned. How remains in the result.
Mary J. Thornton.

Decree

This Board upon full consideration of the various grounds affecting the validity of the said claim, having come to the conclusion that the same is valid therefore have proceeded to make, and do hereby make the following decree or report of final confirmation viz. It is decreed that the said claim be confirmed to the claimant to the *Sueto* of ground described in the said grant (to the *Sueto* of ground described in the said grant) to the extent of the bounds thereof, being the same lot of ground of which the grantee has had possession ever since the date of and under the said grant with the express proviso, nevertheless inserted therein, out of abundant caution, that the land hereby confirmed shall not in any event exceed the grantable quantity of eleven square leagues.

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Walter Hall Commissions
Henry J. Thornton

Filed in Office March 14, 1853.

(signed) Geo. Fisher Secy.

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1853

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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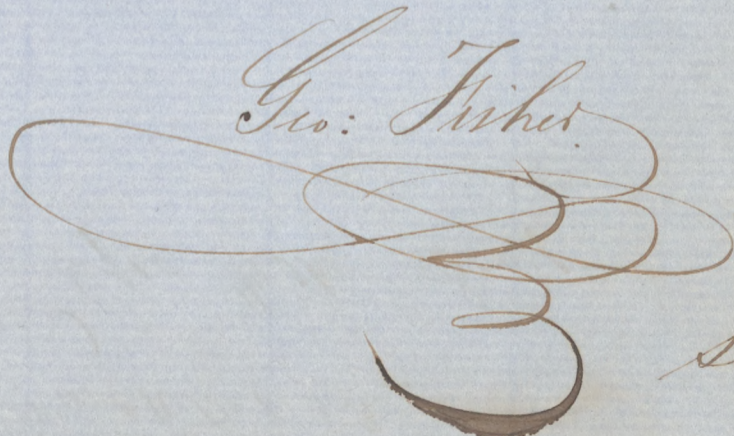
I, *George Fisher* Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *twenty five* pages, numbered from 1 to *25*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *328* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

Anastacio Carrillo is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of *Cuneguita*

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *twenty first* day of *June* A. D. *1854*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-*eight*

Geo. Fisher



Sig.



Faint handwritten text, possibly "Red Sea"

20

20

No 328

20

20

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Faint handwritten text, possibly "Sofk"

20

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 11th September 1854.

Anastasio Canillo

vs.

The United States.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 30th day of June 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

N^o 20.

U.S. District Court,
Southern District of California

The United States,

vs.

Anastasio Carrillo.

Notice of appeal from Atty Gen.

Filed Nov 7th 1884.

G. S. Jan.
Clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States for the
Southern District of California.
Los Angeles County.

Anastasio Carrillo

ad

No 328.

The United States

20 SD

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PAGE

To the Honorable Isaac S K Ogier Judge of the
District Court of the United States for the Southern
District of California.

The petition of Pacificus Ord (of Monterey County)
Attorney of the United States for the Southern
District of California, who petitions in this behalf
for the United States, and being present here in
Court in his proper person, in the name and
behalf of the United States, represents as follows.

That heretofore, to wit, on or about the 17th day of
September AD 1852, Anastasio Carrillo, presented a
petition to the Commissioners to ascertain and settle
the private land claims in the State of California,
in the words and figures following, to wit. "The
"petitioner, Anastasio Carrillo respectfully shows
"that on the 10th day of October AD 1845 Pio Pico Gover-
"nor of California by virtue of authority in him
"vested granted to the petitioner the tract of land
"called "El Parage de la Bienequita" in the present
"County of Santa Barbara containing 400 varas
"square, a little more or less as is more particularly
"described in the title which with the map and
"act of possession, are submitted herewith marked "A"
"with translations marked "B". That he has
"ever since been and now is in the occupation

and possession of said tract of land that he knows of no conflicting claims. That he relies for confirmation of title upon the original papers submitted herewith, upon the minutes and records in the Office of the Surveyor General and upon such other and further proofs as he may be advised are necessary. Wherefore he prays the Commissioners to confirm to him the aforesaid tract of land."

PAGE 20 SD 27

Your petitioner further represents that thereafter to wit, on the 14th day of March AD 1853, the said Commissioners confirmed by final decree the said claim of the said Anastasio Canillo, in the words and figures following, to wit, "This Board upon full consideration of the various grounds affecting the validity of the said claim, having come to the conclusion that the same is valid. Therefore now proceed to make, and does hereby make the following decree or report of final confirmation viz. It is decreed that the said claim be confirmed to the claimant to the extent of ground, described in the said grant to the extent of the bounds thereof, being the same lot of ground of which the grantee has had possession ever since, the date of, and under the said grant with the Express Proviso, Nevertheless inserted herein, out of abundant caution, that the land hereby confirmed shall not in any event exceed the grantable quantity of Eleven square leagues."

(Signed) "Alford Hall } Comms."
 " Harry J Thorton } sions."

" Filed in Office March 14. 1853."

(Signed) "Geo Fisher Secy."

That thereafter to wit on the 27th day of June AD

That thereafter, to-wit, on the 27th day of June AD 1854, a duly certified transcript of the said decree and proceedings, and the papers and evidence on which it was founded, in said Cause, was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, and marked N^o 328, reference to which it is prayed may be had and made a part of this petition.

That on the 30th day of June AD 1854, the Honorable Caleb Cushing Attorney General of the United States, received a duly certified duplicate of said transcript of said final decree, and proceedings, of said Commissioners in said Cause, (N^o 328) and the papers and evidence on which said decree was founded.

That thereafter, to-wit, on the 7th day of November AD 1854, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed, or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States, a notice with the said Clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the Appeal in said Cause of Anastasio Barillo vs the United States, from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States.

Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid, is within the Jurisdiction of this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents and insists that the said decree of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed and set aside, for many errors and imperfections, of law and evidence apparent in said certified transcript

of said cause now on appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court.

And your petitioner further represents that the said claim is invalid, and said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

1. That the said Anastasio Carrillo shows no valid title to the said land claimed by him as aforesaid, and it is denied that he has any.
2. That the said alleged grant of Governor Pio Pico was made in violation of the 4th Article of the colonization law ^{of Mexico} of the 18th of August AD 1824, in this, that the land granted, as alleged by claimant was within ten leagues of the sea coast, there being no evidence by claimant that the Supreme General Executive ^{power} ^{of Mexico} previously approved of the colonization of the lands of California, within ten leagues of the coast, and it is denied that such previous consent of said Supreme General Executive power of Mexico in such case was ever had.
3. That at the date of the said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid, was occupied by the Missions of California, and particularly by the Mission of Santa Barbara, or the Indians of said Mission.
4. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the law ^{of Mexico} of the 18th of August AD 1824, and the regulations of the 21st of November AD 1828.
5. That the said alleged grant of land claimed, is not on stamped paper; that it is not made subject to the approval of the Territorial Deputation or Departmental Assembly of California, as required by law; that it has not the conditions requiring the

grantee to build a house and have it occupied.

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PAGE 29

grantee to build a house and have it occupied, and to cultivate the said land within a proportionate time, as required by law; that there is no description in said grant of the said land by which it can be identified; that there is no map referred to in said grant to aid the description or identification of said land; that the said alleged grant of said land is void for uncertainty.

6. That there is no evidence of the approval by the Territorial Deputation or Departmental Assembly of California, of said grant of said land. And it is denied that there ever was any approval of said grant, as required by law.

7. That the said alleged grant of Pio Pico, of said date, was not a definitive grant, such as is required by law.

8. That the alleged act of Juridical survey and possession of said land by Raymundo Carrillo dated August the 6th AD 1849 was made after the 7th of July AD 1846, and after the change of sovereignty of the Territory of California; and that said act was therefore void; that said act of survey and possession, was not made according to the Ordinance, or law; that it was not made according to the said grant of Pio Pico; that the said Raymundo Carrillo had no lawful authority to make a survey and give Juridical possession of the said land, until after the issuance, by the Governor of California, of the definitive grant, wherein it should be stated that the grant was made in exact conformity with the provisions of the law, and with the approval of the Deputation or Departmental Assembly of California; that the said survey and Juridical possession

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of said land are vague and indefinite; that there is no evidence that the said Raymundo Carrillo was at the date of the said act (August the 6th 1849.) a magistrate or first Alcalde of Santa Barbara, with lawful authority to make such survey and give Judicial possession of said land. And it is denied that he was at said date a magistrate or first Alcalde of Santa Barbara, and that he had lawful authority to perform said alleged Judicial acts.

PAGE 20 SD
PAGE 31

9. That there is no evidence that the map shown in the records, is the original map belonging to the original expediente, or that it is an authentic copy thereof.

10. That there is no evidence that the said alleged grantee and claimant, built a house on the said land, within one year from the date of the said grant, and that it was occupied, and that the land was cultivated, as required by law. And it is denied that he ever built a house on said land within a year from the date of said grant, and that it was occupied, and the land cultivated.

And no proof having been made by said Claimant of the allegations of his said petition, or in support of his said claim filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made or grounded thereon; but the said petition, ought to have been dismissed and said claim rejected by said Commissioners, upon the grounds aforesaid.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and the laws and Statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said Anastasio

Carrillo or his Attorney may be served with a copy

20 SD
PAGE: 32

Barillo, or his Attorney, may be served with a copy of this petition, and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision or final decree of Confirmation of said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, and decide on the validity of the said claim of said Anastasio Barillo for said land claimed and confirmed as aforesaid, and that the same may be decreed invalid. And all such other Orders, Judgments or decrees as may be just. With Costs, and general relief.

P. O'D.

Attorney of the United States
for the Southern Dist of Cal.

20. N^o 20
(N^o 328, Transcript)

Anastacio Carrillo
Atts.

The United States,

Petition of Atts. of MS for
Review &c.

Filed Dec. 21. 1854.

J. E. Evans
Clerk.

20 SD
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United States of America, }
Southern District of California. } SS.

TO

The President of the United States,

20 SD
PAGE 34

Anastacio Carrillo

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, ~~and each of you~~, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *Twenty first* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-~~four~~ at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation, of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of Anastacio Carrillo, for the tract of land called El Paraje de la Cieneguilla, in the County of Santa Barbara, California to the extent of about four hundred Varas square; which said claim was presented by your Petition, to said Commissioners, on or about the 17th of September A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 14th of March A.D. 1853.*

and that you, ~~and each of you~~, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer ~~of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs.~~ *the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *second* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

J. S. Farr
Clerk.

No. 20

Marshals cost -
 Copying Summons 1,70
 Serving Petition 3,00
 Serving Summons 3,00
 actual traveling expenses 60,00
 \$66,90

Summons No. 154 March

United States of America,
 Southern District of California,
 U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Anastacio Carrillo

ad^t

The United States.

SUMMONS.
 Received February 2-1855
 Edward Minter
 U.S. Marshal

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I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *Anastacio Carrillo* the defendant by delivering to him personally a true copy of the summons and petition.

at the Town of Santa Barbara in the Southern District of California or
 the *First* day of *March* A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 10th of
 March, 1855. *J. E. Farr* Clerk.

Edward Minter
 U.S. Marshal
 Deputy
R. S. Jones

In the District Court of the United States, for
the Southern District of California.
County of Los Angeles.

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Anastasio Carrillo
Appellee
vs
The United States
Appellants } No. 328.

The Answer of Anastasio Carrillo to the
petition of U. S. District Attorney, respectfully shows -
That on the 10th of October A.D. 1845, Pio Pico
Governor of California, by virtue of authority in him
vested, granted to the said Carrillo, the tract of land
called "El paraje de la Cieneguita" being 400
varas square, a little more or less - situated in the
present County of Santa Barbara - and the said
Carrillo on or about the 5th August 1849, was put
in possession of the said land by a duly authorized
officer of the Mexican government, who marked out
the boundaries of the same. That ever since the
date of the aforesaid grant, the said Carrillo has
been and now is, in the occupation and possession
of the said land, and that he duly fulfilled all the
conditions of the grant.

Wherefore he prays this Honorable Court to
decide upon the validity of the said claim, and to
confirm the same.

Hallick Beachy & Billings
Attorneys for appellee.

19. April 1855.

I send this answer on T. Ord U.S. District
Atty in the Southern District of Calif.
by delivering to him in person a certified
copy hereof this Aug 16th 1855

Edward Hunter
U.S. Marshal

Sworn to and subscribed
before me, this 16th of Aug, 1855 }
J. E. Lane
clerk

No 20.

U. S. District Court
Southern District California.

Anastasio Carrillo

appellee

vs

The United States.

appellants.

Answer

Shellock Peachy & Bellings

Attys for appellants

Filed May 4th 1855.

J. E. Lane
clerk.

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United States
vs
Anastasio Covillo

} In the U.S. dist.
court for the Southern
Dist. of California

And now comes the defendant & moves
the court to set aside the default entered
against him in this case as improper
& by tollbar

James T. B. [unclear]
atty for deft

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No 20
Unitw Steegs

Anastasio Jovilla

Motion to set
aside default

Filed June 12. th 1853.

J. E. Farr
- Clerk.

No 20.

In the United States District Court for
the Southern District of California.

The United States, appellants
vs.

Anastasio Carrillo, appellee

Transcript No 325.

On motion of H. W. Hallum, of
counsel for appellee

Ordered that additional testimony
may be taken by either party in
the above entitled cause.

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INDEX

20

No 20

The United States, appellants
vs.

Anastasio Carrillo, appellee
order to take further
testimony.

Filed Oct 9th 1895

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C. S. Carr
clerk

Hull, Renshaw & Pillsbury
Attys for appellee

In the District Court of the United
States for the Southern District of California.

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Anastasio Carrillo } N. 20.
 } (Manuscript ^{no} 328)
 } ad
The United States.

To, Anastasio Carrillo
 his Attorney.

I take notice that the above entitled
Cause will be brought to a hearing
by the U. States, on Friday the 19th
of October A.D. 1835; or as soon there-
after as the same can be heard by
the Court.

Los Angeles

October 13th 1835.

P. Ad.

Thos. D. Atty.

N^o. 20.

Anastasio Carrillo
ads

The United States

Notice of hearing
by ads.

Filed Oct 13th 1855

J. E. Carrillo
ads.

20 SD

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J. Carrillo ads.

1845

Expediente promovido por Don
Anastasio Cassillo en pretension
de 400 varas de tierra en el
paraje de las Siemprevivas

475.

2
Exmo. Sr.

Anastasio Casillo Alf. ² retirado de la Compañía
Argelis de Sta. Barbara ante la justificación de V.E. como
Miembro de. mejor halla lugar en derecho, comparece y dice. que
en 1845. hazandose una suerte de tierra desocupada como
Informe la de cuatrocientas varas mas o menos en el parage
conocido con el nombre de la Cianguita p. haber
Comision de
Misiones
muerto el dueño que la obtenia, con permiso del
finado Comand. ^{te} General y Jefe patético D. José
Figueras, desde el año treinta y cuatro, que se se-
cularizaron las Misiones, y que por el espo-
nente se les dio posesion a varios indijenas
en iguales terminos, siendo administrador de la
inmediata Mision del mismo nombre, y que hoy
disputan exclucivamente, solicita el que suscribe de
V.E. lo tiene a bien, se le confieran las varas
del terreno mencionado, para solo el objeto de ha-
cer annualm. una corta matanza, y si puede
una quinta para ortaliza y fruta temporal.
Por tanto. D. V. E. reverendamente suplica se le agracie con
el solar indicado, por tener la voluntad de sus
predecesores y la de la mayoria de los neofitos q.
halla existido y no pertenecer a vecindad ni
corporacion, dispensando esta solicitud en papel

P. Casillo

comuna por no haber en este lugar del Sello
que corresponde

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Sta. Barba Sef. 14 de 1845

Anas & Carrillo

Cam. Sor.

La comision de Misiones tiene
el honor de informar a V. E. que
en su sentir puede beneficiar el
Gobierno al que representa con el
pequeno terreno que pretende, bajo
la condicion que no perjudicará
en el uso de las aguas a los
indios que siembran en las Yere-

-quitas. Angeles Setiembre 25. de 1845

Andres Pico

Juan Manó

Angeles Octubre 10 de 1845.

Se concede la tierra que se pretende;
entendiendose el título respectivo.

Angeles
P

4

PAGE 18

Novembre

20 SD

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Jos Pico Vocal Decano de la Asamblea departamental y Gobernador provisional de las Californias por ministerio constitucional.

Por cuanto Don Anastasio Carrillo ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia una suerte de tierra en las Pieniquitas inmediatas a la Union de Sta Barbara, que antes ocupó el indigena ^{Figado. F.} ~~Figado. F.~~ ^{de la expresada}; por actuaciones previamente las averiguaciones necesarias, en mérito de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Franca Mexicana, he venido por decreto de este Real en concederle ~~la propiedad de la expresada suerte de tierra~~ declarándole la propiedad de ella por los presentados títulos, del conformado con la ley de 18. de Agosto de 1824 y reglamento del 21 del Noviembre de 1828. y bajo las condiciones siguientes: ^{pero mas} que la tierra de que se le trata ^{es de 10000 varas en cuadro} ~~es de 10000 varas en cuadro~~ ^{1^a para cercarla sin perjudicar las} ~~1^a para cercarla sin perjudicar las~~ ^{travías, caminos y servidumbres,} ~~travías, caminos y servidumbres,~~ la disfrutará libre y esclusivamente destinándola al uso y ^{utilidad} ~~utilidad~~ que mas le acomode; pero ~~l~~ ^l tendrá ^{activada} ~~activada~~ para impedir el

Demarcacion

2^a No perjudicará en manera alguna a los indigenas del latifundio de Sta. Barbara que ~~se~~ están radicados o se radicaren en las Sierritas, en el ^o aprovechamiento del agua para el riego de sus sembrados y huertos y demas usos que de ella pueden hacer.

3^a Solicitara' del juez respectivo la declaracion juridica en virtud del este Despacho, por el cual se demarcaran los linderos con las mayorazgas sucesorias.

En consecuencia mando que teniendose el presente titulo por firme y valido, se tome razon del el en el libro respectivo, y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en la Ciudad de Los Angeles, en este papel comun por falta del sellado que corresponde al ~~al~~ ~~del~~ ~~del~~ ~~del~~ del mil ochocientos noventa y cinco.

Queda tomada razon de este titulo en el libro a que corresponde.

Office of the Surveyor General,
Of the United States, for California.

I, JOHN C. HAYS, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office and in my charge and custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do Hereby Certify, that the *Sup* preceding, and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to *Sup* inclusive, exhibit a true and accurate copy of a document denominated "(1845) Expediente Promovido Por Don D^o Anastasio Carrillo en pretension de 400 varas de tierra en el parage de las Sierritas equitas", now on file and forming part of the said archives in this office

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this *nineteenth* day of *October* 1855

John C. Hays U. S. Surveyor General for California.

Extract from the 2nd Section of the Act of Congress "providing for the Survey of Public Lands in California, and for other purposes," Approved, March 3d, 1855.

"The Secretary of the Interior is hereby authorized to cause an official Seal to be prepared for the Office of the said Surveyor General, [California] and any copy or extract from the plats, field notes and other records and documents on file in his office, when attested as such by the said Seal and the signature of the Surveyor General, shall, in all judicial matters, have the same force and effect as the original."

Little Peachy & Bellings

Jan 21

Medical Notes for coast
Southern Div. of Calca

The Medical States, Philadelphia

vs.

Amurano Amillo, of Belle

Esperanto

Filed Dec 29th 1857

J. S. Young
Clerk

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Handwritten notes on the left edge of the page, partially obscured by tape.

Translation.

1845-

Expediente moved by Don Anastasio Carrillo in application for 400 varas of land in the place of Las Cieneguillas 475-

Most Excellent Señor

Angels Sept
20th 1845-
The Committee
on Missions
will report.
Rio

Anastasio Carrillo, retired Ensign of the Company of Santa Barbara, before the justification of your Excellency, in legal and proper manner, appears and says:

That there being a piece (suerte) of land unoccupied, of about 400 varas, a little more or less in the place known by the name of La Cieneguilla; there having died the owner who obtained it with the permission of the late Commandant General and Political Chief Don José Figueroa, since the year 1834 when the missions were secularized, of which land this petitioner gave possession to various Indians in equal terms, he being then Administrator of the Mission near by of the same name, and which now they exclusively occupy; the undersigned asks your Excellency to be so good as to grant him the varas of said land for the sole purpose of making annually a small butchering (matanza) and, if he can, a garden

for planting trees and fruit of the season.
Wherefore he duly prays your Excellency
to grant him the lot (Solar) indicated,
as he has the consent of the heirs and of
the majority of the Neofitos which exist
there and do not belong to town or
corporation; pardoning this petition on
common paper there being none of the
corresponding stamp in this place.

Santa Barbara September 14th 1845
Anastasio Carrillo.

Most Excellent Senor.

The Commission on Missions have
the honor to inform your Excellency
that in their opinion the Government
can give to the petitioner the small
piece of land which he asks for, under
the condition that he will not interfere
with the use of the waters by the
Indians who sow in the sienequitos

Angeles September 25th 1845.

Andres Pico
Juan Manso.

Angeles October 10th 1845.

The land asked for is granted, let
the respective title be made out.

Pio Pico, Senior member of the Departmental
Assembly, and Provisional Governor of
the California by virtue of the Constitution.

Whereas Don Anastasio Carrillo
has asked for his own personal benefit

and that of his family, a lot of land in Los Cieneguitas next to the Mission of Santa Barbara which formerly the deceased ~~J. Padilla~~ of said mission, occupied; the necessary examinations being previously made, using the powers conferred on me in the name of the Mexican Nation, by decree of this day I have granted to him the said lot of land, declaring to him the ownership of it by these present letters, in conformity with the law of the 18th of August 1824 and the regulations of the 21st of November 1828, and under the following conditions:

1st The land which is granted is in extent 400 varas square; he may enclose it without prejudice to the crossings, roads and easements, enjoy it freely and exclusively, making such use of it as may best suit him, but he will have it cultivated in order to prevent devaluation.

2^d He will not prejudice in any manner the Indians of the Mission of Santa Barbara who are or may be established in the Cieneguitas in the free use of the water for irrigating their sowings and gardens and other uses which they may make of it.

3^d He will ask the respective magistrate to give him the judicial possession in virtue of this despatch by whom

The boundaries shall be marked out
with the necessary bounds.

Wherefore I order that the present
title being held as firm and valid, note
be taken of it in the respective book,
and that it be delivered to the party
interested for his security and other ends.

Given in the city of Los Angeles, on
this common paper for want of that of
the proper stamps, this 10th day of October
1845.

Note is taken of this title in the
corresponding book.

No 20

United States Dist Court
Southern Dist of Cal.

The United States, Appellants

vs.

Anastasio Carrillo, Appellee

Translation of Esposicion

Filed Dec 28th 1885

J. E. Long
Clerk

20 SD

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PAGE

Hallam Peckham & Billings
Attys for appellee

Anastasio Canillo

appellee

vs.

The United States

appellant

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The defendant moves for a new trial in the above entitled case - for the purpose of introducing new and further evidence particularly with reference to the identity or capability of the separation of the land granted, and in support of his said motion refers to the annexed affidavit of Thos. McK. Billings

By his attys

Walter McK. Billings

And he further asks for the purpose aforesaid that the case be continued until the next term of this Court

By his attys

Walter McK. Billings

No. 20

Anastasio Lucillo Appellee

^{vs}
The United States Appellant.

Dist Ct. So. Dist of
Cal. U. S. A.

20 SD
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Induch Bellini on oath says, that in the above entitled cause, the juridical possession given after the change of sovereignty of California was considered to at least have the effect to show the identity and capability of segregation of the land granted - and that, for that reason, evidence other than that contained in 1st juridical possession, of the identity of the land granted was not introduced - that such other evidence exists, and if a new trial is granted, can be introduced making good the claim of the claimant - and showing clearly that a distinct and particular piece of land was granted which distinct and particular piece of land has ~~been~~ since the grant been occupied by the claimant and is the identical land for which a confirmation is asked.

Induch Bellini

Subscribed & sworn to
the 7th day of January 1856

Before me J. E. San
C. M.

No. 20

The United States
appellant

Anastasio Canillo
appellee

Motion for New Trial
& Continuance
with affidavit

Filed March 7th 1856

C. E. Can
cen

G. Omura
Deputy

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Walter H. Spring
Att'y of Appellant

Deposition of Antonio Rodriguez
a witness on the part of the appellee, taken
before Simon United States Commissioner
for the District of California at the United
States Dist Courts office for the Southern Dist
of California, in the City of Los Angeles on
Saturday the 10th day of January 1857
at 9 o'clock P.M. by consent and
agreement of the respective attorneys
of the parties to be used as testimony
on behalf of the claimant and appellee
in a certain cause now pending in the
United States Dist Court for the Southern
Dist of California being case No 20
on the docket of said court wherein
Anastacio Corrallo is claimant and
appellee and the United States are appellants.

Present Ford W. Petty on behalf of
the United States and Walter Peasey
and William Coyne attorneys on behalf of
claimant and appellee.

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Anastasio Corrallo
appella No 20

and
The United States
appellant Sinequitas # 198

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Antonio Rodriguez being duly sworn
in the part of appellee deposes and
answers as follows

Qust What is your name age and
place of residence

Ans My name is Antonio Rodri-
guez, am 29 years of age and
reside in the County of Santa Barbara

Qust Do you know the track of Land
claimed in this case by Anastasio
Corrallo called "Las Sinequitas" or
"Parte en Las Sinequitas, Agua, How
long have you known it and where
is it situated?

Ans I know the track of Land
and have known the same ever
since it was conceded by the Govern-
ment to Anastasio Corrallo, in 1845
by Rio Pico - It is on the north side
of the main Road that goes from
Santa Barbara to Santa "Ynez" and
distance from ~~the~~ Santa Barbara less
than two leagues

Qust Do you know the garden or "Huerta"
of Don Juan "Benedicto" the Indian

Ans I know both the garden and the
man well

Ques Where is this garden of the Indian situated with reference to the lands claimed in this case?

Ans Going in the direction of Santa Cruz ^{which is} on the Right hand, a little to the north of and some short distance from the lands claimed in this case

Ques Is this garden of the Indian a well known locality?

Ans It is well known

Ques Had the Indian a fence about his garden?

Ans Yes, the Indian's garden is fenced and has always been cultivated

Ques Is the "Las Sinequitas" well known

Ans It is a locality well known

Ques Does Anastasio Corralo live on this tract of land claimed by him, if yes, how long has he lived upon it and in what manner has he occupied it?

Ans He does not reside, but he has his Corral ~~at~~ on it where he slaughters his cattle every year and lives there during the slaughtering time of the year and during that time he erects a temporary house — He has ~~never~~ had a corral on it —

Prop Examinaton by W. H. Atty

Ques When does Anastasio Corralo the

Ques When does Anatasio Corrallo the
claimant in this case live &
Ans In Santa Barbara - Has
his three children born

Ques Have you any interest in this case
Ans I have not

Antonio Rodriguez

Sworn to before me this 10th
day of January A.D. 1837

Jos
W. Brown

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United States of America
Southern Dist of the State of
California

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I James United States Commissioner for the District of California do hereby certify that the foregoing deposition of Antonio Rodriguez was taken before me in accordance with the request & agreement of the said attorney at the United States District Office in the City of Los Angeles, State of California. That the said Antonio Rodriguez was by me duly sworn according to Law as a witness in said cause in the caption of this deposition mentioned. And after being so sworn his testimony was by me read & entering in his presence and that of the said atty and after having been by me carefully read & sworn and by him corrected as he desired was by him signed in my presence

In testimony whereof I
warranted by my hand &
affix my seal this 10th day
of January A.D. 1857
James
U.S. Commissioner

U. S. District Court
for Southern District

Anastasio Couello
appears

ad
The United States
appears

Deposition of
Antonio Rodriguez

Filed this 10th January
1857

C. S. Smith
J. H. Coleman
Dep

In the District Court of the
United States within and for
the Southern District of California

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Hon. Isaac S. H. Ogier Judge.

December Term 1856

The United States

Appellant

"

Anastasio Carrillo

Appellee

No. 20.

Transcript from the Board of Land
Commissioners No. 328.

This cause coming on to be heard, on
appeal from the decision of the Board
of Land Commissioners to settle private
land claims in California, upon the
transcript of the proceedings and decision
of said Board and the papers and the
documentary and other evidence upon
which said decision was founded, and
upon other evidence taken and filed in
this Court, and counsel for the respective
parties having been heard, it is
Ordered, adjudged and decreed that the
decision of said Board of Land Commissioners,
confirming unto the above named appellee,
Anastasio Carrillo, the land described and
set forth in his petition to the said Board.

of Land Commissioners and in the documentary
and other evidence taken in this case, be
and the same is hereby affirmed, and
that the title of the said Anastasio
Carrillo to the said land is a good
and valid one.

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The land of which confirmation is hereby
made is situated in the county of Santa
Barbara, and is known by the name
of "Las Cieniquitas" or "Suerte in Las
Cieniquitas", ^{or "El rancho de la Cieniquitas"} being the same which was
granted to said Anastasio Carrillo by
Gov. Pio Pico on the tenth day of October
1845; is in quantity equal to the amount
of Four Thousand Varas square, and no
more, and has the location and boundaries
~~as set forth~~ ^{described} in the map ^{of said} and documents
of title; reference being ~~also~~ had to the
measurements of judicial possession in
aid of such description.

James H. Ogier
U. S. Dist. Judge
for the S. Dist. of Cal.

No. 20

The United States
appellants
vs.

Antonio Carrillo
appellee

Decree

Affirming decision
of Land Commission &
Confirming Claim

Recorded in page 139

Filed July 1st 1857

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Spencer
Chas.

hm

No 20.

The U. States appellants vs. A. Carrillo, appellee

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The Transcript contains

- I Petition to Commissioners p 3.
- III Deposition of Pablo de la Guerra pp 3 & 4
proves signatures to original grant and to judicial possession, and that Claimant has occupied this land for his "matanzas" or butchering since 1845.
- IIII Title, judicial possession and map. pp 5 to 14.
- IV Translation of title and judicial possession pp 16 to 20.
- V Opinion of Commissioners pp 22 to 24.
- VI Decree of Confirmation pp 24 & 25.

Proceedings in U.S. Dist Court.

- 1st Transcript ----- filed June 27th 1854
- 2^d Notice of appeal " Nov. 7th 1854
- 3^d Petition of U.S. for Review " Dec 21st 1854
- 4th Answer " May 1st 1855.
- 5th Expediente Certified by S. Genl " Dec. 28 1855
- 6th Translation of Expediente " Dec 28 1855

The expediente in this case contains the petition, endorsement by the Governor, Report of Committee on Missions, and Copy of Grant, showing the good faith of the grantee and the genuineness of title.

The only question in this case not already decided by this court, is that of identification and even this objection arises rather from the opinion and decree of the Commissioners than from anything in the title papers. When the case was before the Commissioners the Archives of the former Government under the

charge of the Surveyor General had not been arranged, and no copy of the Expediente could then be produced; (vide opinion of Com. Thornton); it has since been found and is now of record in the case.

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The petition to the Governor taken in connection with the concession shows that the grant was for quantity and not for meets and bounds; it is for a suerte or lot of 4000 varas square in the Cienegueta or little marsh contiguous to the Mission of Santa Barbara, which lot was formerly occupied by the deceased Indian Juan Pablo. If the grant had been for a specific tract without quantity or designation of boundaries, it might be necessary to prove aliciende what are the boundaries of the specific tract so granted, in order to establish its identification. But regarding this grant as conveying only a given quantity of land in the place designated, all difficulty is obviated. The words a little more or less, without the usual reservation of the surplus or sobrante induced the Commissioners to make their decree in this case for eleven leagues, whereas in fact the lot granted contains even less than the 2100 varas square mentioned in the petition and grant. In their opinion and decree the Commissioners construed the grant most favorable for the grantee & against the grantor. This is certainly a correct rule of construction for private grants; but it is understood

that this court has adopted the rule that in a public grant no exceptions pass to the grantee, and we think the authorities fully sustain this view of the court.

"Every grant," says Wood in his Institutes, "made by the King upon surmise or suit of party shall be taken most beneficially for the King and against the party." "His grant shall not be taken to two intents, that is, it shall not inure to any other intent than that which is precisely expressed in the grant." Wood's Institutes p 21.

"As the Kings grants proceed chiefly from his bounty x x they have in all times been construed most favorably for the King, contrary to grants of common persons." Bacon vol 8. p 149

"Public grants are to be construed most favorable to the grantor, for being made by a trustee for the public, no alienation should be presumed that is not clearly expressed." M. S. Digest 5. p 87 [8. Post. 9]

"Public grants convey nothing by implication; they are construed strictly in favor of the King." Peters 6 p 738.

"Grants of the strongest kind - do not extend beyond the meaning and intent expressed in them, nor by any constrained construction, make anything pass against the apt and proper, the common and usual signification and intendment of the grant." Peters 6. p 738.

"The general words of the King's grant shall

"never be so construed as to deprive him of a greater amount of Revenue than he intended to grant, or to be deemed to be to his, or the prejudice of the Commonwealth." Peters 6 p 738.

Even where a survey has been made in accordance with a Spanish grant with more land included in the exterior boundaries than called for in the grant, the Supreme Court has ordered a new survey to contain the number of acres granted and no more. Peters 8 p 483

Additional References. Smith's Report of Arredondo cases pp 3 to 7. Jackson vs. Lamphire. Peters 3 p 289. Beatty vs Knowl's Lessee Peters 4 p 168. The P. Bank vs. Billings. Peters 4 p 514, Martha et al vs Waddell Peters 16. p 367.

The rule of construction of a Public Grant is the same in Spanish Law. Even where the land has been measured and the title based on such measurements such title papers no more land than the exact amount mentioned in the grant; no matter whether the excess within the limits mentioned in the grant results from error or dishonesty of the surveyor. Book 4 Title 12 Law 15 of the "Recopilacion de Indias" directs that such surplus lands within the grants of private ownership may be compounded for. But it is ordered, by law 19 of the same title and book, that the Proprietors of the lands within which such surplus is found cannot compound for the same unless they have

ten years in the possession. Vide also
§ 33 of the Ordenanzas de Tierras y
Aguas.

These, and other authorities which
might be quoted, prove conclusively
that this grant must be construed as
a grant for quantity, viz, 400 varas
square, if so much can be found in the
place indicated, and for no more.

This view of the question quantity
mentioned in California grants, (and which
we think is equitable both towards the
claimants and the Government), frees
this case of all its difficulties, and,
under the decision of the Supreme
court in the Fremont case, it must
be confirmed.

The land was granted in this case
for a specific object, viz, for a hutchinery
establishment, and it is in evidence
that the claimant has occupied and
used it for that purpose ever since
the date of the grant.

It has been objected on the part of
the United States to the confirmation of
this claim, that no proof has been
adduced to prove the bounds either
of the land formerly occupied by the
Indian Juan Pablo, or of the land described
as La Cienegueta, or little marsh contiguous
to the Mission of Santa Barbara, and
that therefore there is no identification
or segregation.

In the words of the U.S. Supreme

court, land may be severed from the Public domain.

1st "By some grant which gives it locality by its terms, by reference to some description";

or 2^d. "By a vague general grant with an authority to locate afterwards by survey, making it definite." 10 Peters 331.

Again in 8th Peters 479. (U.S. vs Moses E. Levi) it was held that a grant made at or near a place where the boundaries are not given in the petition or grant, may be surveyed for quantity after the transfer of sovereignty to the United States.

The same doctrine is held in

U.S. vs Clarke	8 Peters 436.
U.S. vs Richards	8 " 473
U.S. vs Hernandez	8 " 485
U.S. vs. J. Huertas	8 " 488
Chuteau's Heirs vs U.S.	9 Peters 147
U.S. vs. A. Huertas	9 " 172
U.S. vs Chaires et al	10 Peters 308
U.S. vs Seton	10 " 309
U.S. vs Sikkald	10 Peters 313
U.S. vs F.M. Arredondo	13 Peters 138
U.S. vs Rodman	15 Peters 130
U.S. vs Delespisse	15 " 226
U.S. vs Low	16 " 162
U.S. vs Hanson	16 " 196
U.S. vs Heirs of Clarke & Atkinson	16 " 228
U.S. vs Acosta	1 Howard 24.

The claimant in this case had his land surveyed in the usual form soon after the making of the grant, and the quantity of land was found to be less than that mentioned in the grant; but in the meantime the sovereignty had passed to the U.S. and the survey is consequently invalid as a segregation of the land. It, however, is good proof aliunde that the land can be found and identified.

Under the law this segregation must now be made by the U.S. Surveyor General after the final confirmation of the claim.

The land in this case is of very little value, and would not sell for the costs already incurred in these proceedings; nevertheless it was the property of the claimant at the date of the treaty, and the U.S. are bound to respect it as such.

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vs

Anentasio Carrillo
Appellee

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Hallam Peckey & Bellin
Attys for Appellee