

CASE No.

3

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

---

LOS TULARCITOS GRANT  
MONTEREY COUNTY

---

HEIRS OF RAFAEL COMEZ  
CLAIMANT



LAND CASE 3 SD PAGES 117

FEB 7 1963

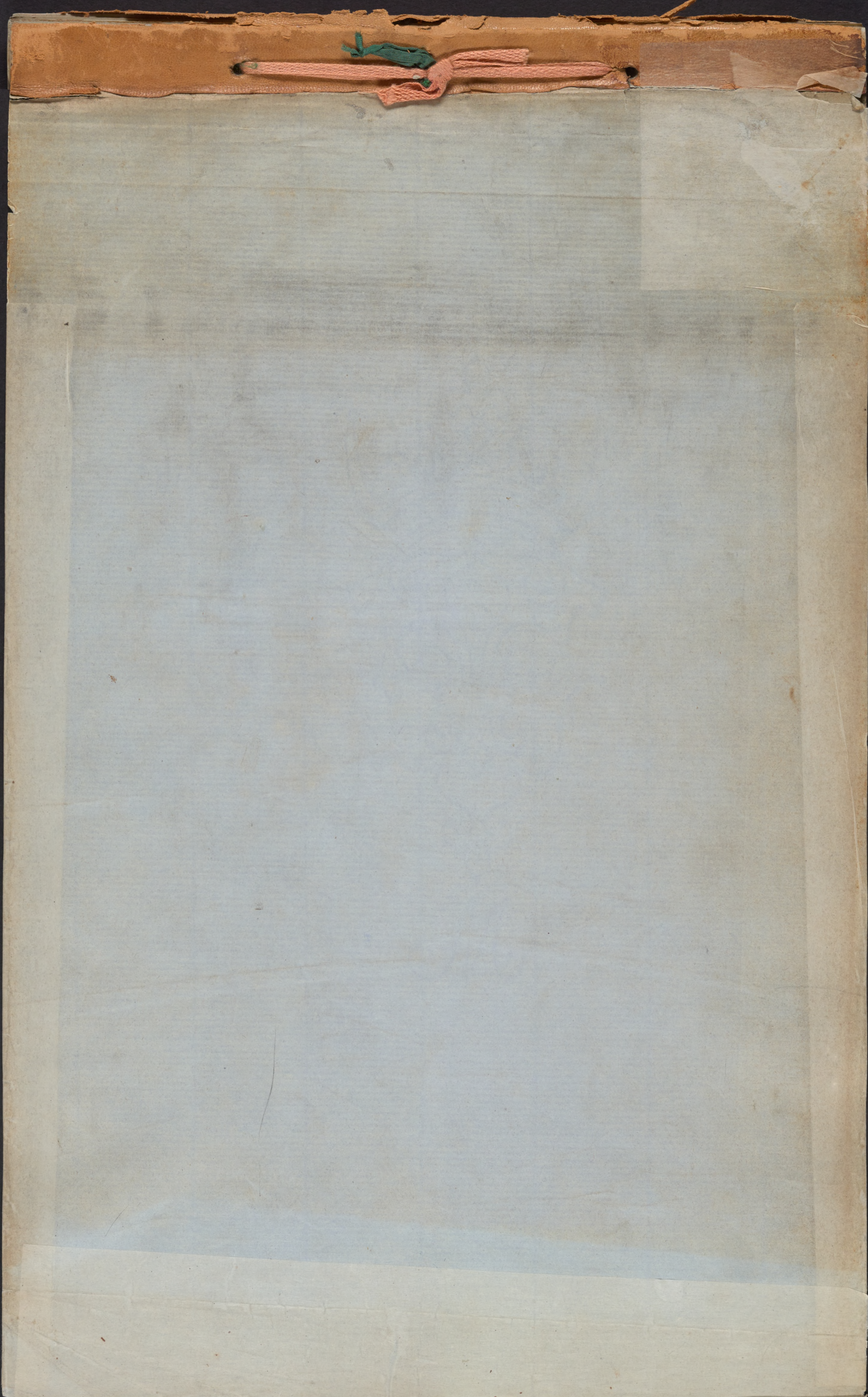
U.S.A.

25% COTTON FIBER

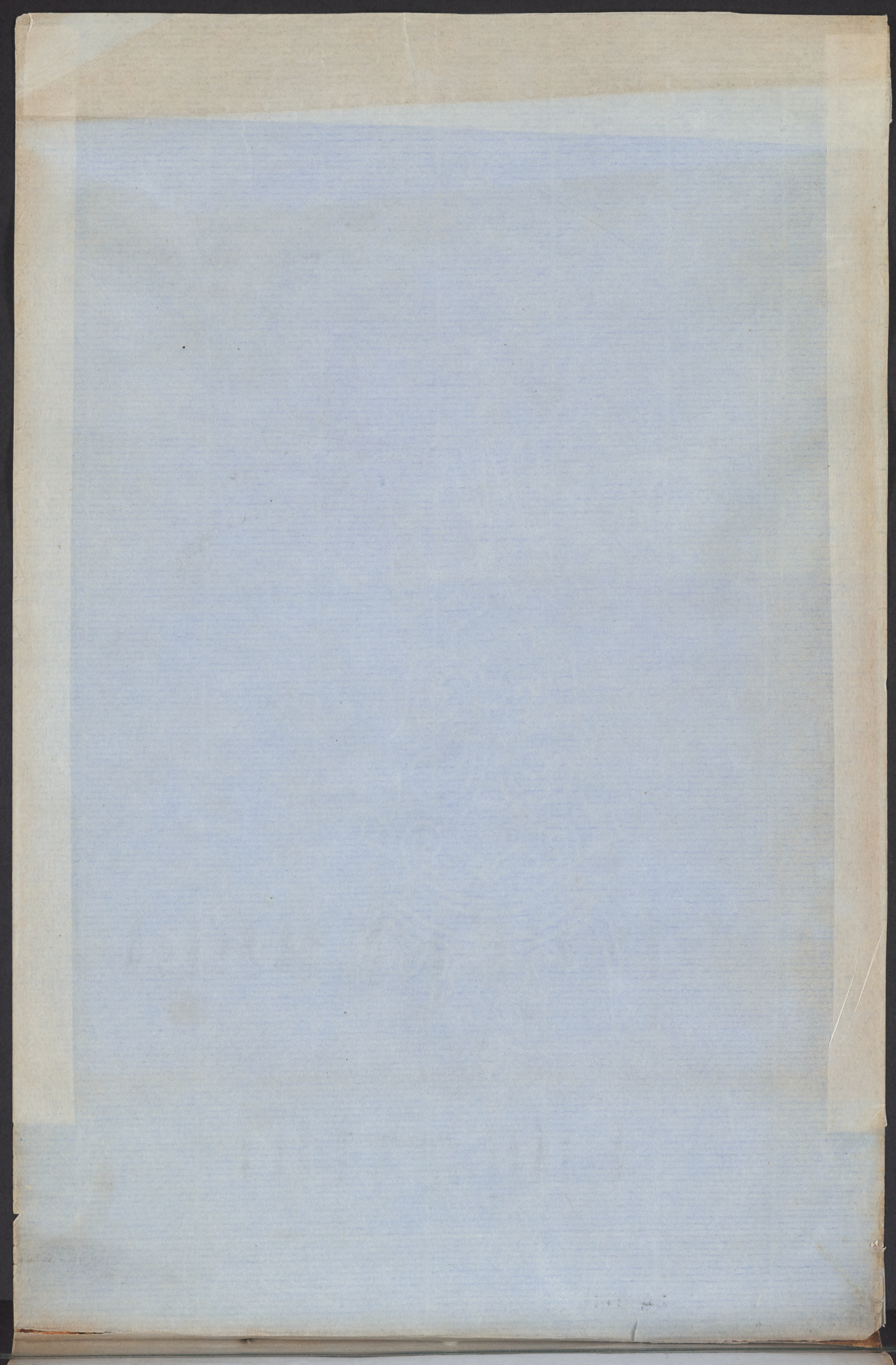
PLOVER BOND

*Government*











# TRANSCRIPT

3 SD  
PAGE 1

OF THE

# PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 1957

*Widow of Rafael Gomez*, CLAIMANT S

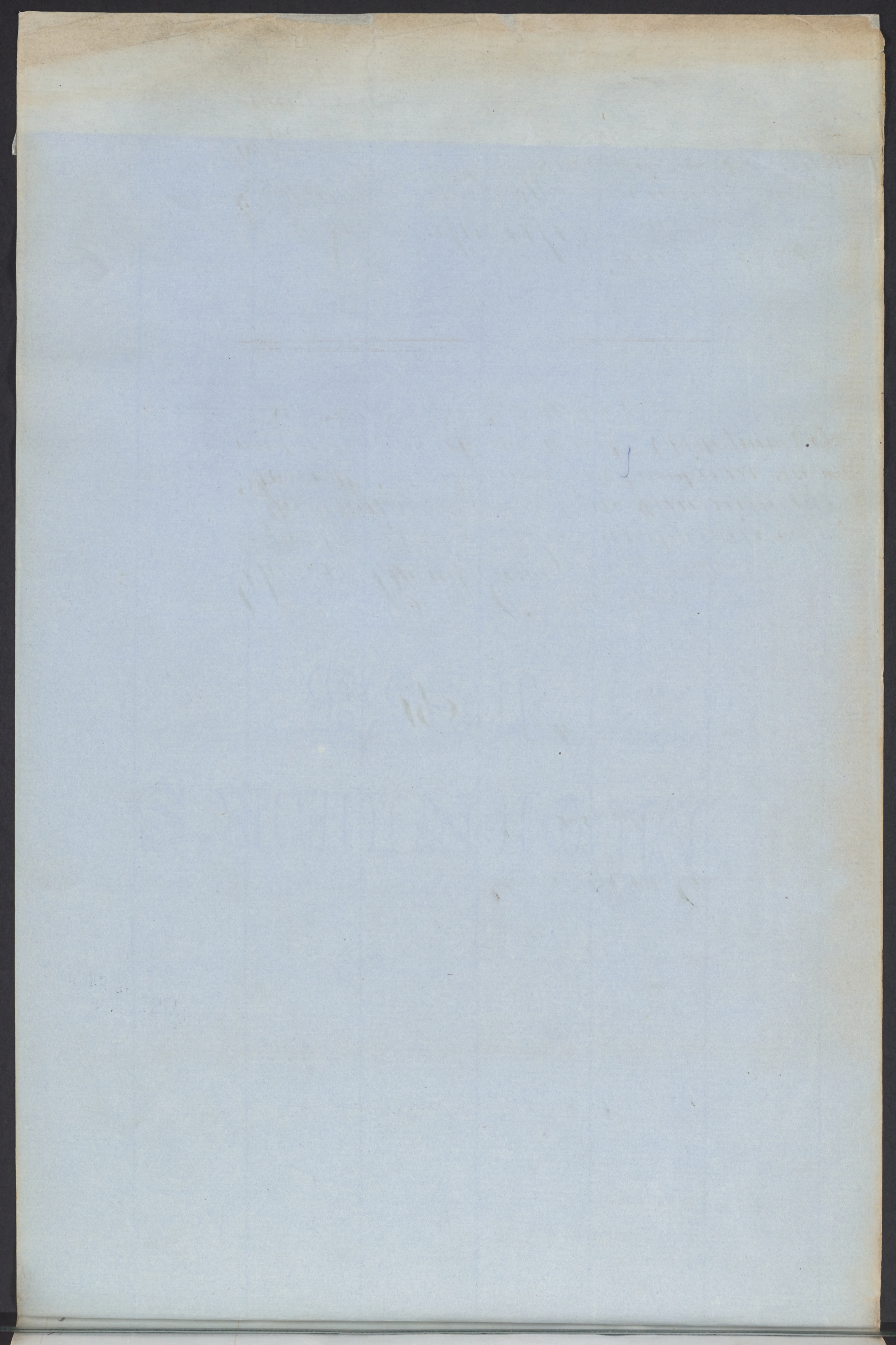
VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"Los Tulecitos"*  
*Monterey Co.*







Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this twentieth day of "April", Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Five, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

3 SD

PAGE 2

The Petition of Heirs of Rafael Gomez, for the Place named "Los Putarcitos"

was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 195 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 5 + 6, of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Saturday April 23<sup>rd</sup> 1852.

In Case No 195 the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, the Deposition of David Spence a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner Harry V. Throston was filed and is in the words and figures as follows, to wit: (Vide pages of this Transcript 6, 7, and 8.)

Saturday May 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

In Case No 195 Heirs of Rafael Gomez, the Deposition of David Spence a witness in behalf of the Claimants taken before Commissioner Hiland Hall was filed and is in the words and figures as follows, to wit: (Vide pages of this Transcript 8 and 9.)



Wednesday May 18<sup>th</sup> 1852.

The following cases were set for hearing and transferred to the Trial Docket viz:

No 191. Charles Walters.

No 195. Heirs of Rafael Gomez.

Tuesday June 1<sup>st</sup> 1852.

The following cases were set in their order for hearing to wit:

No 138. J. B. R. Cooper.

No 191. Charles Walters.

No 195. Heirs of Rafael Gomez.

Monday September 6<sup>th</sup> 1852.

In Case No 195, Josefa Antonia Gomez, de Walters, et al, heirs of Rafael Gomez, for the place called 'Los Sularcitos', the Counsel for the Claimant presented the following Motion, to wit:

Moved. That the name of "Josefa Antonia Gomez de Walters, widow," be stricken from the petition out name of Sa. in this Case, and that the Children of said A.<sup>a</sup> Gomez de Walters Rafael be considered as the petitioners in this Case.

Hallack, Peachy & Billings,  
Attys for Petitioners.

Which having been sustained, it was ordered to be filed, and the Petition granted.

Case No 195, Felipe Gomez, et al, heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased, for the place called "Los Sularcitos" called. The Counsel for the Claimants,



H. W. Halleck opened the argument, and concluded. The U. S. Law Agent filed his written argument. Case submitted to the Board, and taken under advisement.

In the same case, the Counsel for the Claimants submitted an authenticated Copy of the Original Expediente on file in the Office of the U. S. Surveyor General for California, heretofore filed, to wit, on the 23<sup>d</sup> April 1852, with the Petition in this Case, marked Exhibit-D, as Evidence in this Case, in behalf of the Claimants, also a Translation of Exhibit-A, marked B; which Exhibit and Translation are as follows, to wit; (Vide pages of this Transcript. 11. 12. 13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. 29. 30. 31. 32. 33. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38. 39. 40. 41. 42. 43. 44. 45. 46. 47. 48. 49. 50. 51. 52. 53. 54. 55. 56. 57. 58. 59. 60. 61. 62. 63. 64. 65. 66. 67. 68. 69. & 70.)

Monday, September 13<sup>th</sup> 1852.

In Case No 195, the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, for the place called 'Jularcitos', Commissioner James Wilson, delivered the Opinion of the Board, declaring the Claim valid; the entering of the Decree of final Confirmation be reserved for a future day.

Wednesday December 22<sup>nd</sup> 1852.

In Case No 195, Josefa Antonia Gomez de Naltos, et al, heirs of Rafael Gomez, for the place named "Los Jularcitos", Commissioner Harry S. Thorton delivered the opinion and decree of final confirmation of this Board.

Order for the recording of Opinions, &c.

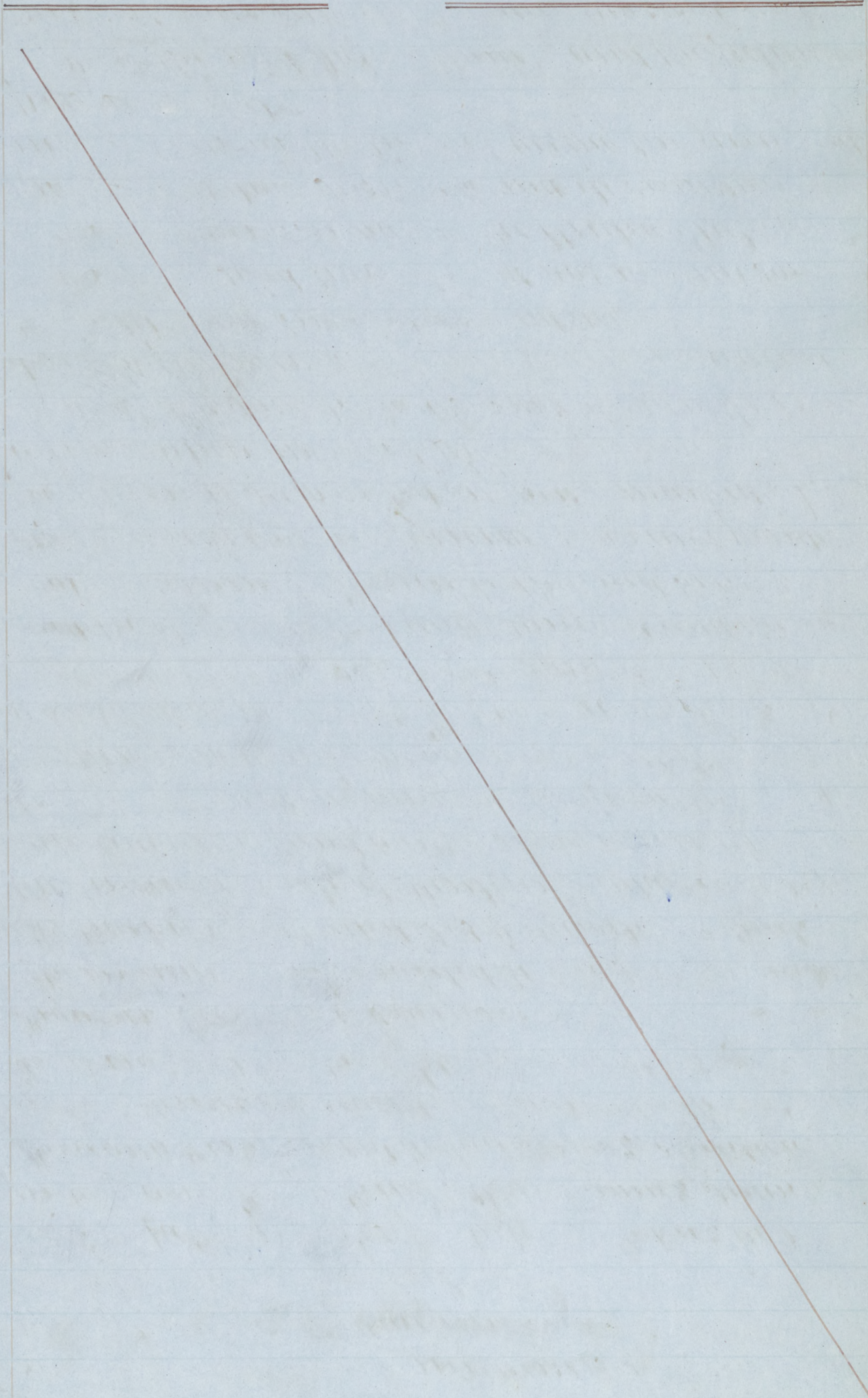
Ordered, that the opinion and decree of final confirmation, of this Board, delivered this day,



4.

in this case, be recorded on the Journal  
Which Opinion and Decree are  
in the words and figures as follows, To wit;  
(vide pages of this Transcript 71. 72. and 73.)

3 SD  
PAGE 5



In the honorable Commissioners to settle private



To the Honorable Commissioners To settle private  
Land Claims in California.

Petition.

The petitioners Josefa Antonia Gomez de Walters  
widow, and Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez,  
Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, children, of  
Rafael Gomez deceased, respectfully show;  
That on the 18<sup>th</sup> day of December A.D. 1834, José  
Figuerola, Governor of California, by virtue of author-  
-ity in him vested, granted to the said Rafael Gomez  
the tract of land called "Los Inducitos", situate in  
the present county of Monterey, containing six squ-  
-are leagues of land a little more or less, as shown  
by the map accompanying the possession.

3 SD  
PAGE 6

That said grant was approved by the Deputation  
of California on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1835.

That on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of February A.D. 1836; the  
said tract of land was duly surveyed and the juridi-  
-cal possession of it given to the said Gomez; a  
copy of which grant, approval, map and juridical  
possession is submitted herewith marked "A," with  
a translation marked "B."

That the said Rafael Gomez died on the 18<sup>th</sup>  
day of September A.D. leaving  
the petitioners his widow and heirs;

That the said tract of land has not been surveyed  
by the Surveyor General of the United States, but  
that it was duly surveyed, and its boundaries  
marked out at the time of giving the juridical  
possession of it;

That the said Rafael Gomez, and the petitioners,  
his heirs, have been in the quiet peaceful and un-  
-disputed possession of the said tract of land for  
about 20 years; and that the petitioners are now  
in such possession and occupation.

That they know of no conflicting claims;  
That they rely for confirmation of title upon  
the original papers, copies of which are submitted  
herewith; upon the records and minutes in the



archives now under the charge of the Surveyor General; and upon such other and further proofs as they may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore, they pray the Commissioners to confirm to them the said tract of land.

By their Attys  
Hulleck Peachy & Billings.

Filed in Office April 20<sup>th</sup> 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher.  
Sey.

3 SD  
PAGE 7

Office of the Board of Commissioners of California Land Claims.

San Francisco April 23<sup>rd</sup> 1852.

On this day before me Harry S. Thornton one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private Land Claims in California came David Spence a witness produced in behalf of the Claimant Rafael Gorra, and docketed No 195. The witness being duly sworn testified as follows. The U. S. Law Agent being notified and attended by Mr Greenhow.

Deposition of Questions propounded by Claimant.  
David Spence.

Question 1<sup>st</sup>. State your name, age and place of residence; what Offices you have held in California; what you know about the usages and practices of Governors to grant lands on the coast; what you know about the Rancho of "Los Inducitos", its occupation and ownership; and also what



you know about the documents now before you, and whether true copies are filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Board of Land Commissioners: Ans. My name is David Spence; my age is fifty three years; I have resided 28 years in California. I have held the Offices of Alcalde, and of Judge of First Instance, of Prefect, and was a member of the Legislative body of California, under Governor Chico, and under Governor Micheltorena. I have been well acquainted with the Governors of California ever since I came into the country. I know that they granted lands within 10 leagues of the coast, the same as elsewhere in California, to native and naturalized citizens of Mexico, and I never heard any of the Governors, or members of the Legislative body, or other authorities under the Mexican Government question the authority of the Governors to make such grants; nearly all the grants made until within a few years of the time when the Mexican Government ceased in California, were made within 10 leagues of the coast. The ten leagues referred to in the law of 1824, were understood to refer to colonization by foreigners, not Mexican citizens. I know the Rancho of "Los Indaritos," Rafael Gomez, occupied this land from some time in 1834 to the time of his death, which took place about the 18<sup>th</sup> day of September A.D. 1838, and since that time his widow and children have been, and now are in the quiet, peaceful and undisputed possession of said tract of land. Gomez built a house on the land sometime in 1834 or beginning of 1835; and it has ever since been occupied by said Gomez, his family, or his or their servants. I never heard this title disputed, or any conflict of boundaries with any other person. I am acquainted with the signatures of José Figueroa, Augustin N. Zamorano, José Castro, J. del C. Keyrete, Rafael Gomez, Marcelino Escobar, José Aguilar,

3 SD

PAGE 8



José Maria Mouldorado, Teodoro Gonzales, Juan Arroyo, and their signatures to the documents before me, are genuine, the documents are genuine, and originals; I have compared them and the attached map with the documents filed as Exhibit "A," in Claim No 145, in the Office of the Secretary of the Land Commissioners and find the latter to be correct copies.

D. Spence.

3 SD  
PAGE 9

Sworn to and subscribed before me, the Law Agent of the United States declining to put any cross-Interrogatories, this 23<sup>rd</sup> of April 1852.

Henry S. Thornton  
Comm<sup>r</sup>, &c.

Filed in Office April 23<sup>rd</sup> 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher  
Secy.

Office of the Board of Comm<sup>r</sup>s  
of California Land Claims  
San Francisco, May 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

On this day before me, Heiland Hall one of the Commissioners of California, to ascertain and settle private Land Claims, came David Spence a witness produced in behalf of the Claimants, Heirs of Rafael Gomez whose petition is number 145, on the Docket of the Board and was duly sworn.

The Law Agent was notified and attended.



9.

In answer to questions put by Counsel for Claimant the witness testified as follows.

1<sup>st</sup> Question. What is your name, age and place of residence?

Deposition of  
David Spence.

Answer. My name is David Spence; my age is 53 years; I reside in Monterey, and have resided in California 28 years.

2<sup>d</sup> Question. Do you know the signatures of Martin Sanchez Cabello, and Julian Estrada, if so, are their signatures to the paper before you, genuine, is this document genuine, and the last will and testament of Rafael Gomez; and is the paper marked Exhibit "C", filed in Claim No 145, a true copy of this original?

Answer. I know the signatures of Martin Sanchez Cabello, and Julian Estrada; their signatures to the paper before me are genuine, the paper is genuine, and the last will and testament of Rafael Gomez, and the paper marked Exhibit "C" in Claim No 145, in the Office of the Secretary of the Commissioners is a true copy of this original. Under this will Rafael Gomez, one of the Claimants, is the posthumous child referred to in the said will, and was born soon after his father's death.

D. Spence.

Subscribed and sworn  
Before me

Richard Hall.

Comr.

Filed in Office May 8<sup>th</sup> 1852.

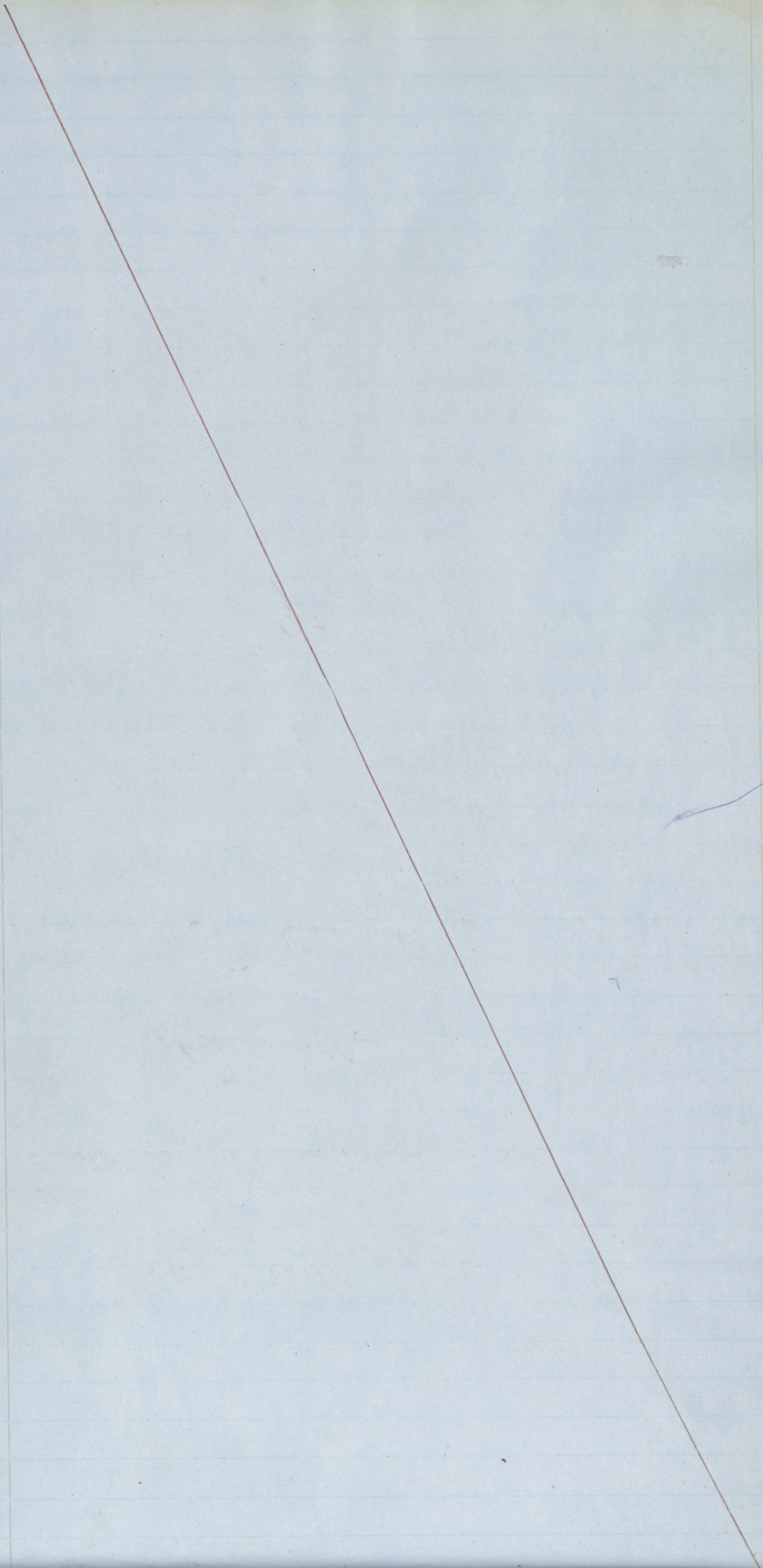
(Signed) Geo Fisher.

Secy.

3 SD  
PAGE 10



10.





11.

*J. V. 20*

1. S. D. K.

Nº 57.

D

Espediente

sobre el paraje nombrado los

3 SD  
PAGE 11

Fularcitos pr.

Rafael Gomes

95.



D. S. D. N.

D.

Expediente

Sello Tercero: Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administracion de la Aduana Montevideo para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y tres, y mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro  
Figueroa. Jose Rafael Gonzalez

3 SD  
PAGE 12

Santa Barbara  
Marzo 26 de 1834.

De conformidad con las leyes de la materia informe el Ilustre Ayuntamiento de Montevideo, si el interesado en esta instancia obtiene los requisitos prevenidos para ser atendido en su solicitud: si el terreno que pretende esta comprehendido en las veinte leguas limítrofes y diez litorales que expresa la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824: si es de regadio temporal o abrevadero, si pertenece a propiedad particular, corporacion Pueblo o Misión, con todo lo demas que sea conveniente a ilustrar la materia

Evacuado este informe pasará el expediente con

Sr. Jefe Superior Político

El Sr. D. Rafael Gomez

Asesor de este Territorio por el recurso mas conforme a derecho ante V.S. dice: que en el año pasado de 1830. hizo el recurso q. declarando acompañó con el objeto de conseguir un terreno q. cultivar y poblar de ganado, el q. en efecto se le concedió, aunque no llegó a tener efecto por la oposicion del padre Ministro de la Misión de S. Rafael visible en las tres cartas q. en debida forma adjunta que allara q. acaeso sin aquel embaraso pudiera lograr lo proyectado hay el mucho de estar informado q. V.S. trata de formar un Presidio o Poblacion en el parage concedido, por lo que, y estar resuelto a dedicarse a la Agricultura, ocu-

curse a la notoria justificacion de V.S. para q. si en efecto se convierte el terreno referido



igual objeto al  
R. P. Ministro  
de la Mision  
de San Carlos  
para que esponga  
lo que le ocurra  
sobre el particular

El Sr. General  
de Brigada D.  
Jose Figueroa  
Comandante  
General y Jefe  
Superior Político  
del Territorio de  
la Alta California  
asi lo mandó  
decreto y firmó  
de que doy fe.

Jose Figueroa  
Por aus.<sup>a</sup> del Sec.<sup>to</sup>  
Bernardo Navarrete

en establecimiento publico;  
en razon indemnizacion por  
el derecho que le anota a  
el o en contemplacion a  
estar casado en el Territorio  
tener dos hijos, y en obsequio  
de los deseos del Supremo  
Gobierno q. intenta poblar  
y hacer productivos los  
terrenos q. hay incultos, re-  
pente q. ocurra a V. S. solici-  
tando le conceda el que se  
conoce con el nombre de  
Subaritos que reconoce la  
Mision del Camelo por  
suyo, aunque sin titulo y sin  
ocuparlo, en el concepto q.  
desea q. la estension del  
sitio comprenda el Mac-  
simon q. por la ultima  
ley de Colonizacion puede  
concederse, y en el de que  
en el caso de agraciarlo,  
introduciria en el acto cua-  
trocientas cabezas de ganado  
mayor y cien de menor.

A. S. suplica defuera a  
su solicitud por ser de  
justicia q. pida. Jura lo  
necesario. Monterrey,  
Marzo 7 de 1834.

Rafael Gomez

En esta fha. se dio cuenta  
con el expediente, y paso a la  
Comision de Colonizacion.

Monterrey, Abril 5 de 1834  
Jose Maria Maldonado  
Secio.

3. S. D. K.

3 SD  
PAGE 13



Habilitado provisionalmente por la  
Administracion de la Admona Maritima  
de Monterrey para los años de mil ocho:  
cientos treinta y tres, y mil ochocientos treinta  
y cuatro.

Figuerosa.

Jose Rafael Gonzales

3 SD  
PAGE 14

Y. Ayuntamiento.

La Comision de Colonizacion y Terranos,  
Baldios aguin se paso este expediente pa  
que extendiese el distamen correspondiente  
se habria abstenido de ejecutarlo en lo  
principal hasta que el interesado acom-  
panó el diseño del terreno prevenido en  
el artículo 2. del reglamento de coloniza-  
cion p<sup>a</sup> ser este un requisito esencial en  
instancias de esta clase, y por que se  
contrahe el superior decreto del Sr. Jefe  
politico; mas reflexionando la Comision  
q<sup>e</sup> a la autoridad politica le corresponde  
escuzir el requisito indicado, y que podra  
dictaminar apoyandose en el informe de  
sujetos que tienen conocimiento del terreno  
pretendido pasa a exponer q<sup>e</sup> el sitio  
nombrado los Fularcitos, que solicita  
el Ciudad<sup>no</sup> Rafael Gomez, Asesor del Ter-  
ritorio, es Baldio en razon de no perte-  
necer a propiedad particular, corpora-  
cion o pueblo ni a la Iniccion del Car-  
samblo, por que ni tiene titulo a el ni lo  
ocupa en cuyo unico caso podria impe-  
dir su colocacion segun el Art. 17 del  
Reglamento citado de 24 de Nov.  
de 828. El tal terreno es de abrevadero  
y solo la industria podria lograr el  
cultivo de regadio y de temporal: Esta



S. S. D. K.

comprendido en las diez leguas lito-  
rales y no en las 20 Liniotropes q. expresa  
la Ley de 18 de Agosto de 824 y el pre-  
tendiente obtiene todos los requisitos pre-  
venidos pa. ser atendido en su solicitud con  
la particular recomendacion de haberse  
prestado siempre á auxiliar á este Ayunta-  
miento con donativos, prestamos ofrecidos  
y ser un vecino útil á la Municipalidad  
por toda concluye la Comision ofreciendo  
á la deliberacion de este G. Ayuntamiento  
las siguientes proposiciones.

1.<sup>a</sup> Debe considerarse al Ciudad.<sup>no</sup>  
Rafael Gomez, Asesor del Territorio el  
Terreno nombrado los Tularcitos en  
razon de ser acreedor á esta gracia si  
asi lo aprobare la Superioridad.

2.<sup>a</sup> Que para dar el lleno al Super-  
ior Decreto q. acompaña esta solicitud  
pasa al R. P. M. de la Mision de S.  
Carlos para que dictamine segun le  
parezca.

Montemey 11 de Abril de 834.

Jose Aguila  
Jose Antonio Romero

Con esta fha. pasa este expediente  
al R. P. M. de la Mision de S. Carlos  
con el objeto que indica el superior Decre-  
to de 26 del mes ppo.º

Montemey Abril 12 de 1834

Jose Maria  
Maldonado  
Gov.



16.  
C. S. D. N.

Ser. = Sello Fercero Dos Reales

Habilitado provisionalmente por la  
Administracion de la Aduana Maritima  
de Monterrey para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Figueron

Rafael Gonzalez

= Jefe Superior Politico.

El Y. Ayuntamiento de esta Capital con el objeto de dar el informe q. se pide V. S. pedir en el expediente instruido a consecuencia de la solicitud q. el Sr. Asesor del Territorio ha hecho pa. q. se le conceda el terreno nombrado los Fuencitos, oyo a la Comision respectiva cuya dictamen constante a f. 2. no tubo embaraso en aprobarlo en Sesion del dia 12 del p. p. por q. los conceptos vistos por la Comision, son los mismos en q. abundan esta Corporacion. En debido cumplimiento del Superior Decreto de V. S. de 26 de Marzo ultimo, se paso el expediente al R. P. M. de la Mision de S. Carlos q. lo ha evacuado en el pliego de papel comun q. se acompaña por acuerdo habido en sesion de 3 del presente Monterrey 5 de Mayo de 1834.

Manuel Jimeno  
Casarin

Jose Maria  
Maldonado  
Garcia.

7. S. D. N.

En atencion al expediente q. se me ha dirigido pa. q. esponga lo q. hubiese sobre



el particular: Digo q. haem q. la Comision de Colonizacion haya declarado q. el sitio llamado los Tularcitos p. valdies en razon de no pertenecer a propiedad particular, Corporacion o Pueblo ni a la Mision del Carmelo, p. q. no tiene titulo de el ni lo ocupa. espoga q. la Mision siempre lo ha reconocido p. nullo como consta p. el informe q. se dio q. d. se hizo el reconocimiento de lo q. las Misiones reconocian p. nullo, igualmente siempre lo ha ocupado y lo ocupa siendo muy necesario p. sus ganados menores en la mayor parte del año; y no teniendo otra parte adonde poderlos mudar seria hacerles un daño muy grave ha estos infelices p. los detrimentos q. padecerian si se les quitase una propiedad q. siempre han reconocido p. nulla, no siendo ellos menos acreedores tanto p. los servicios q. han prestado y prestan continuamente como p. la consideracion q. se les debe tener p. ser humos reros degradados y q. p. falta de conocimiento de los q. han informado en la posesion de otros Ranchos q. han perdido haem siendoles muy utiles, ha hora se lamentaran de las perdidas q. han padecido siendo imposible remediarlas; a lo q. digo q. haemos de obrar en justicia no hai lugar a la peticion del del interesado, no oponiendome a ninguna orden superior en q. solo procurare eximirme del cargo de esta.

San Carlos Ab. 25 de 834  
 F. J. Ma. del Reguiza  
 D. del Real.

3 SD  
 PAGE 17

S. S. D. K.



18.  
9. S. D. K.

Montemey, 8 del En.  
de 831.

En consideracion a que es de suma importancia a la seguridad e integridad del territ. Nacional, il que...  
haya poblac<sup>on</sup> en la parte de terreno q<sup>e</sup> media entre la division de San Rafael y el Establecim<sup>to</sup>.  
Puerto del Puerto de Bodega que sirva como de barrera para impedir enalguniva incursion de los Extranjeros pa posesionarse de el, como lo han hecho del <sup>ocupar</sup> que el Reverendo Padre de la citada division, temeroso de q<sup>e</sup> asi suceda por el antecedente de un reconocimiento q<sup>e</sup> hicieron en el año pasado escrito a este Gobi<sup>o</sup>. por que se ponga a cubierto. A que ende esperarlo en el terreno nombrado se reduzcan muchos de los indijanas q<sup>e</sup> llaman Jentiles habiendo poblacion en un desierto; y a q<sup>e</sup> el solicitante Lic. L. Rafael Gomez tiene haberes para llevar a delante sus proyectos de agricultura y crianza de ganados de concedo del

Sello 3.º Dos Reales

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Comis<sup>on</sup> Subalterna interina del Pto de Montemey pa los años de 1830 y 1831.

Echeandia Esio

J. Comand<sup>ante</sup> Gral. y Jefe S. Politico.

El Ciudadano Lic. Rafael Gomez originario del Pueblo de Ameca del Estado de Jalisco, y Asesor de este Territorio de la Alta California como mas haya lugar en derecho ante V. S. parezco y digo: que deseando por mi parte llenar el objeto que se propuso el Soberano Congreso Gral. al dictar en Pto de 18 de Agosto de 1824. sobre colonizacion, he reuuelto verificar Santa Rosa, del que acompañaria el diseño prevenido en el art. 2.º de las Disposiciones del Sup<sup>mo</sup> Gobierno de la Union expedidas en 24 de Novbre de 1828. sobre el particular; y no me lo embarazara carecer de sujeto que lo forme y no ser de facil practica

3 SD  
PAGE 18

10. S. D. K.



mencionado terreno  
 la parte conocida  
 con el nombre de  
 Sta. Rosa, en la cantidad  
 q. previene el art. 12  
 del decreto sobre  
 Colonizacion de 18  
 de Agosto de 24, con  
 las demas sujeciones  
 q. en el se previenen,  
 y en calidad de  
 Provisional tta.  
 la reunion de la  
 Exma. Diputad.  
 reservandose pa  
 cuando tenga la  
 propiedad, la posesion  
 judicial; en el  
 concepto de que no  
 comensurara ningun  
 obra en el citado  
 terreno sin previa  
 atencion del respec-  
 tivo Padre Misionero,  
 q. hara constar a  
 este Gobierno con oportu-  
 nidad, y de que  
 no se posesionara  
 de aquella parte que  
 habitan o cultivan los  
 Juntiles ya estan reunidos  
 en tribus rancherias  
 o en lo particular  
 cada uno de la in-  
 mediata q. mas le  
 acomode, de modo  
 q. no se les inquiete  
 y perjudique pro-  
 curando p. el contrari-  
 atraerlos y civilizar-  
 los como ofrece; dan-  
 doles suertes de tierra  
 para q. se vaya  
 formando una  
 Poblac. lo mas or-  
 denada posible.

por estar ocupado de genti-  
 lidad. No obstante, cum-  
 plire con este requisito tan  
 luego como pueda salvar  
 las dificultades referidas.  
 La que ofrece mi solicitud  
 en tener por objeto un  
 terreno que reconoce por  
 suyo la Dision de Sr.  
 Rafael, con lo que parece  
 se contraviene al art.  
 17. de las Disposiciones  
 generales citadas; no lo  
 es en la realidad, y  
 menos para V.S. que  
 esta instruido de que  
 el Padre de aquella  
 Mision, no solo no resis-  
 tiora la concesion, sino  
 que por el contrario lo  
 desea por las razones de  
 politica que ha hecho  
 presentes varias veces  
 al gobierno del cargo  
 de V.S. y que no me es  
 permitido referir.

Sin embargo, son tan  
 imperiosas en mi concep-  
 to que sin atender al  
 bien particular mio, lo es  
 y muy grande para el  
 Gobierno: resultandole  
 el ahorro del gasto que tendria  
 tambien, en la man-  
 tenencion de los diez y  
 seis Presidarios q. estan  
 en el Puerto de San  
 Francisco, que hare  
 por mi cuenta, pagand-  
 doles a mas su competente

En cuanto a  
 los presidarios de

3 SD  
 PAGE 19

11. S. D. K.



12. S. D. K.

3 SD  
PAGE 20

de G. habla, como que van a convenir se pongan a mi disposi-  
 al indicado objeto - cion en aquel punto.  
 mas recomendable  
 sin duda, G. el  
 de la ley de 14  
 de Octubre de 823,  
 se le franquicara  
 los G. no hagan  
 falta en sus trabajos  
 indispensables de  
 la guarnicion de  
 S. Francisco bajo  
 las condi? G. es  
 presa la 2.ª pte. del  
 art. 20 de esa ley  
 y con la que esti-  
 pula el interesado,  
 Advertiendose, G.  
 si de sus terrenos  
 diere a estos ya  
 los gentiles, se le  
 indemnizara con  
 otros equivalentes.

Obediencia,

13. S. D. K.

formal desde el dia que  
 se pongan a mi disposi-  
 cion en aquel punto.

Estos son los brazos  
 con que intento principiar  
 el cultivo del repetido ter-  
 rano, apoyando esta  
 nueva solicitud, en la  
 2.ª parte del art. 20  
 del Dto de 14 de Octubre  
 de 1823, en el concepto  
 de que tendre libertad  
 para desenvolverlos toda  
 o parte, en caso por  
 sus vicios o incorregibi-  
 lidad los juzgue inutilis.

Me parece preciso  
 hacer presente a V. que  
 con relacion a los gentiles  
 que ocupan el terreno  
 y los mas que quieram  
 averindarse en el, seran  
 tratados con la humani-  
 dad propia de nuestro  
 Gobierno; y de que es  
 idolatra el G. representada.

Tambien procurare  
 la civilizacion de los  
 referidos indigenas, en  
 los respectos moral y  
 politico: contando al  
 efecto con el auxilio  
 del R. Padre Fr. Antonio  
 Menendes que llebare  
 conmigo en calidad  
 de capellan.

Por todo lo expuesto  
 a V. suplico, se sirva  
 concederme el mencionado



tenemos al Sta Rosa, con la estension q.  
 pudiere cultivar con labores, y ocupar  
 con ganados; bajo la protesta que hago  
 de no traspasar los limites del art.  
 12 del D.º respectivo: todo con la  
 calidad de provisional, por reservar  
 la solicitud para obtener la propiedad  
 hasta la reunion de la Excm. Dipu-  
 tacion Territorial.

14. S. D. K.

A. V. S. suplico decreto de conformi-  
 dad por ser de justo que pido. Juro y  
 San Carlos D.º. 23 de 1830.  
 Rafael Gomez.

3 SD  
 PAGE 21

15. S. D. K.

Viva + Jesus

Mision de S. Rafael, Febrero 7 de 1831

Muy duenos y Sr Don Rafael Gomez  
 = salud y gracia en Jesu Christo: Recibi  
 su unica y apreciable del 27 de Enero  
 relativo a la pretension del rancho de  
 conquista de Santa Rosa; es verdad que  
 algo excite para la conservacion de quella  
 nuestra conquista: y dando instruccion  
 para sostener los derechos de la Republica  
 pues me considera obligado ello; y por  
 la gracia de Dios, ya se han desvanecido  
 los proyectos que se intentaban. Ya este año  
 sembramos algo, y esperamos sembrar mas  
 todo para mayor incremento: Como  
 este año todo aquella tierra ha estado  
 escasisima de semillas gentilicas: ni bello-  
 tas; los gentiles han tenido que salir y  
 venir por las cercanias de S. Rafael  
 para hallar que comer. Hasta ultimos  
 de Agosto no puedo contestar a su favo-  
 recida pretension: interinamente solo  
 puedo decirle <sup>que</sup> para pasar a ocupar aquellas  
 tierras se requiere singular vocacion, porque



la indiada es bravita, sus territorios ventajosos para ellos; y entre ellos no anda quien quiere: diez años hace que hago toda diligencia de maldad para atraerlos a la mansedumbre y conocimiento de Dios he podido lograr visitarlos, lo que no han podido los soldados, ni otras gentes de razon, la rancheria indicada de gentiles que es de distinto idioma es muy encañada y la mas bellica: el verano pasado fueron gentes de razon para acariarlos no pudieron lograr entrar en su rancheria tuvieron que regresar, y me dijeron se vieron bien apurados, y sin ganas de volver otra vez: Yo fui despues guardando todas las precauciones y logre estar y quedar una noche entre ellos, les hable y trate lo mas conveniente para su salud y comprendi que solo con mucha cautela se podia estar entre ellos. Y como tenemos la experiencia de los enydaos en que estubo la Mision de S. Francisco Solano los tres primeros años siendo asi que estava surtida de Cristianos viejos y bien ladinos se vio en sus apuros, y tuvo sus averias a pesar de que estava guardada de mucha tropa el sitio apartado de la gentilidad, y favorecida de buen desembarcadero. Finalmente me repito le escribire al tiempo indicado practicar todas las diligencias para que se llenen nuestros deseos; no es bueno andar precipitados por no perder lo que vamos adelantados a punto, servidor.

J. Juan Amores.

3 SD  
PAGE 22

16. S. D. X.

Viva + Jesus.  
S. Rafael Mayo 5 de 1831.  
Muy atento y Sr. D. Rafael Gomez



Salud y gracia en Jesu Christo: recibí  
 su apreciable: en modo de pensar fueron  
 ya en las diligencias que he practicado:  
 como yo he tenido que comunicarle cosa  
 con el Prelado, para que vaya todo como  
 me ves obligado y a V. M. con las propie-  
 dades que le desee: este es el único fin  
 que quedo decirle por ahora: una  
 completa respuesta: todo quanto se  
 procura en la conquista por lo presente  
 todo espero en Dios resultara para el  
 bien estar de todos. Luego reciba la  
 contestacion del Prelado, le escribiré;  
 que mis deseos todos se inclinan a su  
 favor: paselo felizmente y manda a  
 S. S. que de veras lo ama y B. S. M.,  
 J. Juan Amoros

[Note by the Sur<sup>r</sup>. Genl. - The following  
 is the direction on the outside of the  
 above letter.]

Al Sr. Don Rafael Gomez Anson  
 de Dios q<sup>do</sup>. en la Misión  
 de  
 S. Carlos.

17. S. D. N.

Viva + Jesus  
 S. Rafael Mayo 10 de 1831.  
 Muy dueño y Sr. Don Rafael Gomez  
 salud y gracia en Jesus Christo: acabo  
 de recibir la contestacion de mi Prelado  
 el Presidente Sr. Jose Sanchez sobre las  
 tierras del rancho de Santa Rosa: y  
 me dice no es de su aprobacion el que  
 se cedan: y asi yo como subdito devo  
 conformarme al parecer del Prelado:  
 todo quanto yo le escrivi todo era en



favor de V.M. pero los Prelados suban mas  
 y asi debemos venerar sus contestaciones: por  
 otra parte el Sr. General me dijo que alli  
 se havia de poner una comision (que esto  
 mejor) y que havia ya hablado con V.M.  
 para que despues lo proyectado: por tanto esta  
 es la contestacion que puedo darle sobre  
 el asunto. La tardanza vera como todo  
 provenia de que yo sin el consentimiento  
 del Prelado no hubiera obrado bien:  
 Pasele felizmente y vea en que puede  
 serle util su a. S.S. J. S. M. B.

J. Juan Amoros  
 P.D. le incluyo una estampa del Sr.  
 S. Rafael para que en compania de su  
 amada esposa tengan un buen Protector  
 en su Santa Vision.

Vale.

[Note by the Supr. Genl. - The following  
 is the direction on the outside of the  
 foregoing letter.]

Al Sr. Dn Rafael Gomez  
 Tesor. of. Dios ga. en la Misión  
 de  
 S. Carlos

Sello Ferreo Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Ad-  
 ministracion de la Armada Maritima  
 de Montevideo para los años de mil ochocientos  
 treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos  
 treinta y cinco.

Figueroa.

Rafael Gonzalez  
 Sr. Jefe Supr. Político.



Monterrey 9  
de Mayo de  
1834.

Agreguese al  
Expediente de  
la materia  
Figuerosa

El Ciudadano Rafael Gomez como  
mas haya lugar en derecho  
ante V.S. comparece y dice: que  
en la solicitud q. hizo en 7  
de Mayo ultimo en pretension  
del terreno llamado los Fularejos  
no descansa q. devia haber  
acompañado el diseño del  
terreno de conformidad con lo prevenido  
en el art. 2.º del reglamento de colonizacion  
mas por falta de oportunidad parecio  
conocer el sitio incurrido en la falta dicha q.  
subsana ahora acompañandolo en debida  
forma, en el concepto q. de la Barranca  
al Norte solo pide dos leguas y para las  
otras direcciones hasta el completo del  
máximo q. permite se conceda de abrevia-  
= dero, la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824.

A.V.S. replica q. teniendolo por presentado  
en tiempo y forma se sirva mandar agre-  
= gar este a sus antecedentes para que surta  
los efectos q. haya lugar. juro lo necesa-  
= rio q.

Monterrey Mayo 5 de 1834.

Rafael Gomez.

3 SD  
PAGE 25

19. S. D. K.



## Sello Fercero Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administración de la Aduana Marítima de Monterrey para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Figueroa

Rafael Gonzales.

Monterrey Mayo 9 de 1834

Siendo el Fercero solicitado en este expediente de los que ha reconocido por suyos y poseído la Comisión de San Carlos suspendase por ahora la continuación y resolución de dho. expediente hasta que se ponga en ejecución la ley de 17 de Agosto del año próximo pp.<sup>o</sup> y llegue el Sr. Jefe Superior Político Sr. Jose Maria Najar a quien el Supremo Gobierno ha conferido la Comisión especial de distribuir los Ferceros. Hagasele saber a la parte para los ocursos que le convengan y reserve el expediente para dar cuenta a su tiempo.

El Sr. D. Jose Figueroa Genl. de Brigada, Comandante general Inspector y Jefe Superior Político de la Alta California así lo mando decreto y firmo de que doy fe.

Jose Figueroa

Agustin O. Zamorano.

Sr.:

En quince dias del mes de Mayo de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro habiendo ocurrido a esta Secretaria el Lic. D. Rafael Gomez se le hizo saber el decreto que antecede del Señor Jefe



22. S. D. K.

Superior politico del Territorio y enterado de el dijo que lo oye y queda conforme añadiendo la suplica de q. se le de oiera testimonio del Superior decreto q. se le hace saber: esto respondio y firmo con mi go el Secretario

Agustin V. Lamorano.

Raf. Gomez

Monterey 31 de Octubre de 1834

Ynforme el comisionado Don Joaquin Gomez si el terreno de los Tularcitos solicitado por D. Rafael Gomez hara falta a los indigenas en la distribucion de terrenos que les ha de hacer. El Sr. D. Jose Figueroa general de Brigada Comandante general Inspector y Jefe Superior Politico del Territorio de la Alta California asi lo mando decreto y firmo de q. doy fe,

Jose Figueroa

Agustin V. Lamorano.  
Srio.

Sr Comandte Gral y Jefe Supor Politico.  
El Potrero que esta frente a la Mission es mas que suficiente para el reparto que esta mandado hacer a los indigenas, por la grande estacion de aquel y corto numero de estos. Por esto y no hacerse ningun del terreno de los Tularcitos creo que se hara falta al tiempo de la distribucion de tierras; y es cuanto puedo informar a Vd. en cumplimiento de su Sup<sup>ra</sup> antecedente Decreto. Monterey 20 de Nov<sup>re</sup> de 1834.

Jose Joaquin  
Gomez.

Moore =



23. S. D. K.

Sello Tercero

Para los años de mil  
y seis y ochocientos

[Place of  
the Seal in  
the original]

Los Reales  
ochocientos veinte  
veinte y siete.]

Terrey Diciembre 1.º de 1834.

Seal on the  
original for  
the years 1828  
& 1829.

Seal on the  
original for  
the years  
1830 & 1831.

Seal on  
the original  
for the year  
1832 & 1833

Seal on  
the original  
for the year  
1834 & 1835

3 SD  
PAGE 28

Vista la peticion con q.  
da principio este Expediente  
el informe de la autori-  
dad municipal de esta  
capital el del R. Padre  
Ministro <sup>de la Emision</sup> de San Carlos y el  
de su Comisionado: la expo-  
sicion de testigos con todo  
lo demas q. se tubo pre-  
sente y ver convenio de  
conformidad con lo dis-  
puesto por las leyes y  
reglamentos de la materia  
se declara al Licenciado  
Don Rafael Gomez dueño  
en propiedad del terreno  
conocido con el nombre de  
los Tularcitos Colindante  
con la Barranca Blanca

Laguna de los Conejos, Sierra del Tularcito y  
Sierra de Tashaguan sujeto a las condiciones  
q. se estipularon: librase el Despacho corres-  
pondiente, tomese razon en el libro respectivo  
y dirijase este Expediente para la debida  
aprobacion a la Excmo. Diputacion  
Territorial en cuyo caso el interesado a  
quien se le haya saber este decreto pre-  
sentara nuevamente su titulo para q.  
se revalida. El Sr. D. Jose Figueroa  
General de Brigada Comandante Genl.  
y Jefe Superior Político de la Alta Cali-  
fornia así lo mando decretado y firmo de  
que doy fe y  
Jose Figueroa.



29.

24. S. D. K.

José Figueras, General de Brigada de la Republica Mexicana, Comandante general, Inspector y Jefe Superior Político del Territorio de la Alta California.

Por cuanto el C<sup>o</sup> Licenciado R<sup>o</sup>af<sup>o</sup> Gomez, Mexicano p<sup>o</sup> nacimiento ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia, el terreno conocido con el nombre de los Fularcitos colindante con la Barranca Blanca: Laguna de los Conejos, Sierra del Fularcito y Sierra de Sashaguan; practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: usando de las facultades q<sup>o</sup> me son conferidas: a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido p<sup>o</sup> decreto del dia primero del corriente mes en concederle al expresado C<sup>o</sup> Licenciado R<sup>o</sup>afael Gomez el mencionado terreno de los Fularcitos, declarandole la propiedad de el p<sup>o</sup> las presentes letras, entendiendose dicha concesion con entera conformidad a lo dispuesto p<sup>o</sup> las leyes; a reserva de la aprobacion o desaprobacion de la Ex<sup>ta</sup> Diputacion Territorial y del Sup<sup>o</sup> G<sup>o</sup>bierno y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1<sup>a</sup> Que se sometara a las q<sup>o</sup> estableciere el Reglamento q<sup>o</sup> se ha de formar p<sup>o</sup> distribucion de terrenos baldios, y que entretanto ni el agraciado ni sus herederos podran dividir ni enagenar el que se le adjudica: ni ponerlo senso, vinculo, fianza hipotecaria ni otra gravamen alguno, sea por causa p<sup>o</sup>cedosa, ni pasarlo a manos muertas.

2<sup>a</sup> Podra cercarlo sin perjudicar las travesias, caminos y servidumbres: lo

3 SD

PAGE 29

25. S. D. K.



disfrutara libre y exclusivamente, destinandolo al uso o cultivo q. mas le acomode pero dentro de un año a lo mas fabricara casa y estara habitada.

3.<sup>a</sup> Cuando se le confirme la propiedad solicitada del Juez respectivo le di posecion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los lindes en cuyos limites podran a mas de las matorras algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

4.<sup>o</sup> El terreno de q. se le hace donacion es de seis ritos de ganado mayor poco mas o menos segun explica el diseño. El Juez q. diere la posecion lo hara medir conforme a ordenanza p.<sup>a</sup> señalar los lindes, quedando el sobrante q. resulte a la nacion p.<sup>a</sup> los usos convenientes.

5.<sup>a</sup> Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno y sera desamortizable p.<sup>o</sup> otro.

En consecuencia mando, q. sirviendole de titulo el presente y terminandose p.<sup>o</sup> firme y valdiero se tome razon en el libro a que corresponde y se entregue al interesado p.<sup>a</sup> su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Monterrey a 18 de Diciembre de 1834 = Jose Figueroa.

Agustin V. Zamora. S.<sup>o</sup>

Agto 27 de 1835.

En sesion de este dia acordó la E. Diputacion pase a la Comision de Terrenos baldios.

Figueroa  
Jose Maria  
Maldonado  
Srio.



31.

27. S. D. K.

Emo. Sr.

La Comision de Terrenos baldios in-  
 puestas del expediente q. se mando practi-  
 car p.<sup>a</sup> pretension que el Ciudad.<sup>o</sup> Rafael  
 Gomez hizo al paraje nombrado Fularcitos  
 no encontrandose en el objecion alguna  
 q. hacer y cuando en todo conforme a la  
 Ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824. como el  
 art.<sup>o</sup> 5 del reglamento de V. S. de Aprove-  
 de 1828. oprese a la deliberacion de V. E.  
 la siguiente proposicion.

Se aprueba la concesion hecha al  
 C. Rafael Gomez del paraje nombrado  
 Fularcitos conecido a 18 de Diciembre  
 de 1834.

Jose Castro

Agto 29 de 1835.

En sesion de hoy aprovo la E. D.  
 el dictamen q. antecede y para el Es-  
 pecto al S. G. Politico p.<sup>a</sup> su conclusion.

Jose Castro

Jose Maria

Maldonado.

28. S. D. K.

Sello enaruto de Oficio.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Ad-  
 ministracion de la Aduana Maritima  
 de Monterey de la Alta California,  
 para los años de mil ochocientos treinta  
 y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.  
 Figueroa. Angel Ramirez

Monterey Obra. 12 de 1835

En vista de la aprobacion otorgada  
 el dia veinte y nueve de Agosto p.<sup>a</sup> la E. Diputacion



Territorial Livresse testimonio de ella  
 y de este decreto a la parte de D.  
 Raphael Gonzales en conformidad  
 a la concesion del terreno conocido  
 con el nombre de Tularcitos q. obtuvo  
 en 18 de Dbre. de 1835. El S. D. Jose  
 Castro primer Vocal de la Exma Dipu-  
 tacion Territorial e Jefe Politico interior  
 asi lo mande decreto e firmo de q.  
 doy fe.

Jose Castro

3 SD  
 PAGE 32

Se le estendió el testimonio de la  
 aprobacion de la E. D. F.

Office of the Surveyor General of the  
 United States for California.

I Samuel D. King Surveyor General  
 of the United States for the State of California  
 and as such now having in my Office and under  
 my charge and control a portion of the Archives  
 of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory  
 or Department of Upper California, do  
 hereby certify that the twenty eight preced-  
 ing and hereunto annexed pages of tracing  
 paper numbered from one to twenty eight  
 inclusive and each of which is verified  
 by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true and  
 accurate copies of certain documents on  
 file and forming part of the said Archives,  
 in this Office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
 signed my name officially, and  
 affixed my private seal (not having  
 a seal of Office) at the City of San  
 Francisco, Cal. this tenth day of April 1852  
 S. D. King, Sur. Gen.  
 Cal.

Filed in Office April 20<sup>th</sup> 1852.



## Stamp Third. Two Reales.

Translation  
of  
Expediente.  
D

Provisionally authorized by the administration of the Maritime Custom House of Monterey for the years 1833 & 1834.  
Figueroa. Jose Rafael Gonzalez

3 SD  
PAGE 33

Santa Barbara, March  
26. 1834.

In conformity with the laws on the matter, let the Illustrious Ayuntamiento of Monterey report, if the party interested in this proceeding has the requisites to entitle his petition to be attended to; if the land asked for is included within the 20 boundary leagues or the 10 littoral which are mentioned in the law of August 18<sup>th</sup> 1824, if it is irrigable, dependent on the seasons, or pasture land; if it belongs to the property of any individual, corporation, Pueblo or mission & what else is calculated to illustrate the matter.

Having made this report, let the expedient be papered for the same purpose to the R. Minister of the mission of San Carlos that

Senior Superior Political Chief  
Citizen Rafael Gomez  
Apeyor of this Territory  
duly appears before your  
Excellency says: That in  
the year 1830 he instituted  
the proceedings sent herewith  
for securing a land for  
cultivation and stocking  
with cattle which was in  
reality granted to him,  
but not carried into  
effect on account of the  
opposition of the Priest of  
the mission of San Rafael  
as seen in the three letters  
duly sent, and if without  
that difficulty the project  
could be carried into  
execution, there is now  
a new one, as I am in-  
formed that your Ex-  
cellency is intending  
to form a Presidio or  
Town in the place grant-  
ed; wherefore, and as  
I wish to dedicate myself  
to agriculture & come  
to the well known justifi-  
cation  
of your Excellency in  
order that if in fact the  
said land is to be converted



he may express what occurs to him on the matter.

The Senior General of Brigade, Don Jose Figueroa Comandante General and Superior Political Chief of Upper California thus ordered, decreed and signed, of which I certify.

Jose Figueroa  
In the absence of the Secretary  
Bernardo Navarrette

into a public Establishment, as an indemnification for the right which I formerly had in it, and inasmuch

as I am married in the Territory, have two children and in obedience with the decrees of the Supreme Government to incite settlement and to make productive the lands which are cultivated, I repeat that I come to your Excellency petitioning that you will grant me the land known by the name of Turlavitos which the Mission of the Carmelo recognizes as its own, although without title or occupation; for this purpose I desire that the extent of the place may include the maximum which by the last law of Colonization may be granted and in case it is granted, I will introduce into the place four hundred head of large cattle and a hundred small.

I pray your Excellency to grant my request as what I ask is just. I make the necessary oath.

Monterey March 7<sup>th</sup> 1834.

Rafael Gomez,

On this day took into consideration this Expediente

3 SD  
PAGE 34



I passed it to the Committee on Colonization.

Monterey April 5<sup>th</sup> 1834.

Jose Maria Maldonado  
Secretary

Illustrious Ayuntamiento

The Committee on Colonization and vacant lands to whom was referred this expediente to make out the corresponding report has delayed making it principally to await till the petitioner should send in the map of the land provided for in article 2<sup>a</sup> of the regulation of Colonization as being an essential requisite in a proceeding of this kind and as it is required by the Superior Decree of the Political Chief; but the Committee having reflected that it belongs to the political authority to exact the said requisite and as they can report on what matters they know of the land asked for, proceed to say that the place called the Tularcitos which Citizen Rafael Gomez, Apepor of this Territory asks for, is vacant as it belongs to the property of no individual, corporation or Pueblo, nor to the Mission of Carmelo as it neither has a title to it, nor occupies it, by which alone its colonization could be prevented according to article 17 of the said regulation of Nov. 21<sup>st</sup> 1828. The land is pasture land and industry alone could bring it into cultivation as irrigable or dependant on the seasons; it is within the 10 littoral leagues, but not in the 20 border, expressed in the law of August 18<sup>th</sup> 1824, and the petitioner has all the requisites to entitle him to be attended to in his petition.

3 SD

PAGE 35



with the particular recommendation of having always assisted this Ayuntamiento with donations & loans and as being a useful citizen of the municipality. Finally the Committee concludes, offering to the deliberation of this Illustrisimo Ayuntamiento the following propositions.

1<sup>o</sup> The land called the Tularcitos ought to be granted to citizen Rafael Gomez Apepor of the Territory, as he merits this favor, if it thus please the Superior power.

2<sup>o</sup> That in order to comply with the Superior decree which accompanies this petition, it be paped to the Reverend Father Minister of the Mission of San Carlos for him to report as to him may appear fit.

Monterey April 11. 1834.

Jose Aguila  
Jose Antonio Romero.

On this date this Expediente is paped to the Reverend Father Minister of the Mission of San Carlos for the purpose indicated in the Superior decree of the 26<sup>th</sup> ultimo.

Monterey April 12<sup>th</sup> 1834.

Jose Maria Maldonado  
Secty.

Señor Superior Political Chief

The Illustrisimo Ayuntamiento of this Capital in order to report as your Excellency requires on the Expediente of the petition of the Senior Apepor of this Territory for a grant of the land called the Tularcitos, having heard the respective Committee whose report is sent, on two



pages, had no hesitation in approving it in Session of the 12<sup>th</sup> ultimo, as the opinions expressed by the Committee are the only ones which this Corporation entertain.

In due compliance with the superior decree of Your Excellency of the 26<sup>th</sup> March last, the Expediente was passed to the Reverend Father Minister of the Mission of San Carlos who has reported on it in a sheet of common paper, which is sent herewith as agreed in Session of the 3<sup>d</sup> inst.

3 SD  
PAGE 37

Monterey May 5<sup>th</sup> 1834.

Manuel Jimeno  
Casaren.

Jose Maria Maldonado  
Secretary.

In attention to the Expediente which is directed to me that I should express what I have on the matter: I say, that although the Committee on Colonization has declared that the place called the Tularitos is vacant, as it belongs to the property of no individual corporation or Pueblo, nor to the Mission of Carmel, as it neither has a title to it nor occupies it, the Mission has always recognized it as its own, as is shown by the report given when an inventory was made of what the Missions claimed as theirs; also it has always occupied it, and occupying as necessary for its small cattle the greater part of the year; and having no other place to move them to will cause a very great injury to these poor people by the damage which will result to them if the land is taken which they have always regarded as



themselves; they being not the less deserving for the services which they have always rendered and are still rendering, and on account of the injuries they have suffered from the want of information of those who have reported on the possession of other ranchos which they have lost although very useful; now they lament these losses although it is now impossible to remedy them: I say if we act justly there is no place for the petition of the party interested, not opposing any superior order, but only working for any change.

San Carlos April 25<sup>th</sup> 1834

F. J. Maria del Refugio Ldel Real.

3 SD  
PAGE 38

x x x x x x x x

Senior Superior Political Chief.

Citizen Rafael Gomez duly appears before your Excellency and says: that in the petition which he made on the 7<sup>th</sup> of March last for the land called Los Tularcitos he was not ignorant that he ought to have sent therewith the map of the land in conformity with article 2<sup>a</sup> of the Regulation of Colonization, and for want of opportunity to examine the place he incurred the said fault which he now rectifies by accompanying it herewith in due form, with the understanding that he only asks two leagues from the "Baranca Blanca" to the North, and in the other directions for enough to complete what the law of August 18<sup>th</sup> 1824 permits to be granted on pasture land. He prays your Excellency that considering this as presented

Monterey May 9<sup>th</sup> 1834  
 Sent this to the Excmo on the matter.  
 Figueroa.

265



in time and form you be so good as to order its annexed to the proceeding for the corresponding purposes. Making the necessary oath &c.

Monterey May 5<sup>th</sup> 1834  
Rafael Gomez.

[Here follows the map referred to.]

Monterey May 9<sup>th</sup> 1834.

The land asked for in this Expediente being of those recognized as belonging to the Indians by the Mission of San Carlos, Let the continuation & resolution of said Expediente be suspended until the law of August 17<sup>th</sup> of last year be put in execution and until the Señor Superior Political Chief Don Jose Maria Hijar arrives to whom the Supreme government has given the special Commission of distributing these lands. Make it known to the party for the uses he may see fit to make of it and reserve for use at the proper time. The Señor Don Jose Figueroa General of Brigade, Commandant General Inspector & Superior Political Chief of Upper California, thus ordered, decreed & signed of which I certify.

Jose Figueroa  
Agustin V. Lamorano.  
Secretary.

On the 15<sup>th</sup> day of May 1834 having appeared at this Secretary's Office the Licenciado Don Rafael Gomez, he was notified of the preceding Decree of the Señor Superior Political Chief of the Territory, and having understood it, said he heard it and submitted to the



refusal of his petition as shown in the Superior Decree of which he was notified: Answering thus he signed with me the Secretary.

Agustin V. Lamorano. Rafael Gomez.

Monterey October 31<sup>st</sup> 1834.

The Commissioner Don Joaquin Gomez will report if the land of Los Tularcitos asked for by Don Rafael Gomez will be wanting to the Indians in the distribution of lands which is to be made to them. The Senior Don Jose Figueroa, General of Brigade, Commandant General Inspector & Superior Political Chief of the Territory of Upper California thus ordered decreed and signed of which I certify.

Jose Figueroa  
Agustin V. Lamorano  
Secretary.

Senior Commandant General & Superior Political Chief.

The Potreros in front of the Mission is more than sufficient for the distribution which is ordered to be made to the Indians, on account of the great extent of that place and the small number of these (the Indians). For this reason and as no one in the land of Los Tularcitos, I think there will be no want of land at the time of distribution. This is what I can report to your Excellency in compliance with your foregoing Superior Decree.

Monterey November 20<sup>th</sup> 1834  
Jose Joaquin Gomez.



Monterey December 7<sup>th</sup> 1834.

Having seen the petition at the beginning of this Expediente, the Report of the Municipal authority of this Capital that of the Reverend Father Minister of the Mission of San Carlos, and that of the Commissioner, the depositions of witnesses, with all else presented and proper to be seen, in conformity with the laws and regulations on the matter, I declare the Licenciado Don Rafael Gomez owner in fee of the land known by the name of Los Tularcitos bounded by the "Baranca Blanca", the Laguna de Conejos; the Sierra of the Tularcitos, and the Sierra of "Taschaguan", subject to the conditions which may be stipulated. Let the corresponding dispatch issue, take note in the respective book, and direct this Expediente for the due approbation to the Most Excellent Territorial Deputation, in which case the party interested, to whom this Decree will be made known, will present anew his title in order that it may be revalidated. The Senor Don Jose Figueroa, General of Brigade, Commandant General Inspector & Superior Political Chief of Upper California thus ordered decreed & signed, of which I certify.

Jose Figueroa

[Here follow copy of title & proceedings of Approval which are already translated]

Filed in Office February 10<sup>th</sup> 1834.

Geo: Fisher  
Secy.



1800

21

✓



Expediente.  
Doe. A  
y libit "C"  
annexed to  
deposition of D.  
Spence

3 SD  
PAGE 42

En el nombre de Dios todo poderoso y de la Santisima Trinidad, Padre, Hijo y Espiritu Santo, tres personas distintas y un solo Dios verdadero, estando en la cama gravemente enfermo, pero en mi entero juicio y temeroso de la muerte que a todos es natural, para descargar mi conciencia ordeno este testamento en apuntes por no estar en paraje proporcionado para que lo fuera judicialmente, declarando en primer lugar haber sido bautizado en el seno de la santa Iglesia Catolica, Apostolica, Romana. - Cuyo como firmamente creo en el misterio altisimo de la Santisima Trinidad, en el misterio de la Encarnacion del hijo de Dios, en las purisimas entrañas de la siempre Virgen Maria, y igualmente creo en los misterios de la pasion y muerte, resurreccion y ascension de nro Senor Jesu Cristo, quien ha de venir a juzgarnos en aquel horrible dia de juicio, en que hemos de resucitar todos y que dara a los buenos su santisima Gloria, porque guardaron sus mandamientos, y a los malos las penas del infierno porque no los guardaron. - Creo en el santisimo y divinisimo Sacramento del Altar, y todos las demas misterios y sacramentos q<sup>e</sup> cree y confiesa nra madre la Iglesia, Santa Catholica, Apostolica y Romana; bajo de cuya fe y creencia protesto y es mi intencion de morir. Y asimismo q<sup>e</sup> por el Sacramento de la penitencia se perdonan nuestras culpas.

Abando mi alma a Dios que la creo y formo de la nada, y mi cuerpo a la tierra de que fue formado; siendo mi voluntad que mis albaceas dispongan se le de sepultura Eccl. en el cementerio de la Mission del Carmelo con misa de cuerpo presente si hubiere proporcion de q<sup>e</sup> se diga, y sin ninguna otra pompa. Declaro haber sido casado y velado segun el orden de nra Santa Madre la Iglesia con Dona Josefa Antonia Estrada, de quien habe cuatro hijos legitimamente, dos varones llamados, el mayor Felipe y el 2<sup>o</sup> Juan Evangelista; y las mujeres Isabel y la menor Mariana; advirtiendo que dar mi esposa embarazada, y tanto la prole q<sup>e</sup> naciere como los cuatro citados, deberan tenerse por mis herederos legitimos.

Am. - Declaro haber introducido mi mujer al matrimonio doscientas veces, y yo por mi parte trescientos uno, trescientas borregas, setenta y cinco yeguas aburradas con dos maestras de costo de doscientos pesos. Tambien el sueldo



q<sup>l</sup> disfruté desde el 7. de Marzo 831 en que me casé a razón de tres mil pesos anuales (como Asesor del Territorio.) hasta el 22 de Mayo del año de 832, en que me fué admitida la renuncia que hice de dho. empleo, exceptuando dos mil p.<sup>s</sup>. q<sup>u</sup> aun me debe el gob.<sup>no</sup> y cuyas documentos justificativos de la deuda que daran en poder de mis albaceas, como también la casa de mi abitacion en Monterrey.

Item. Declaro reconocer por mis bienes la casa antes citada, y el rancho de los Tubareitos, en que poco mas o menos, se encontraran a la fecha mil y pico de reses: ciento y tantas yeguas, dos burros maestros y dos garzonones; ciento y una mulas entre mansas y cerreras; treinta potrillos; y trescientos cinco borregas de todas clases; treinta caballos mansos. - diez yuntas de bueyes y cabrestos. - y sesenta vacas chichigueras. - cinco corrales de cajon, una casa techada con tule compuesta de dos piezas.

Item. Declaro no tener otros herederos legitimos, ni naturales que a los cuatro citados Felipe, Juan, Isabel, Mariana y la postuma; y para que gocen y disfruten los dhos. bienes por iguales partes sin mejorar a ninguno, suponiendo que mi mujer no pase a segundas nupcias; pues en este caso es mi voluntad q<sup>u</sup> deduciendo su dote q<sup>l</sup> queda mencionado, y las respectivas gananciales, los demas bienes queden a disposicion de mi segundo Albacea para q<sup>l</sup> me los entregue a mis dhos. herederos en edad competente. -

Declaro también por mis bienes, doscientos y tantos pesos q<sup>l</sup> me adeuda Vicente Carré; cuatrocientos la mision de la Soledad, y otras cantidades de menor cuantía que constan en un apunte de deudas activas, que encontrarian mis albaceas en la papeleria de mi escritorio, que si pudiesen cobrar las Albaceas lo agregarían al cuerpo de mis bienes; pero si negaren las deudas como sospecho que lo harán muchos, les perdono, y omitirán el paso de ponerlos ante justicia.

Item. Declaro por mis deudas pasivas la que acreditan por libramientos míos, los S.<sup>rs</sup> Don José Abrego, Don David Spence, Don Santiago Watson, D.<sup>no</sup> Eulogio Celiz y a Don Santiago Maguínle, a quien no se



mas q<sup>l</sup> dos cientos doce euros cinq.<sup>l</sup> reclama quinientos y tantos pesos; pero que debe pasar por reclamos que le he hecho con anticipacion, y por eso segun mi cuenta de cargo y data q<sup>l</sup> se le exigira se le hara el pago, y al padre ministro de la mis-  
-ion del Carmelo la cantidad que aparezca por un documento mio deberte. - Y para cumplir y pagar este mi testamento nombro por mis albaceas a mi citada mujer D.<sup>a</sup> Josefa Antonia Estrada y a Don David Spence para que cada uno, en particular e insolitum, verificado mi fallecimiento, entien y se apoderen de mis d<sup>tos</sup>. Bienes para cumplir con lo que queda ordenado en el, sin que sirva de obstaculo la falta de alguna clausula prevenida para d<sup>tos</sup>. Documentos, pues quiero que se tenga por tan firme y valedero como si estuviera otorgado en el papel sellado, q. no se encuentra en todo este Departamento, y ante Notario publico que no lo hay tampoco, ni ante otra autoridad judicial, pues las leyes de España vigentes en la Republica facultan a los testadores para obrar como les parezca.

Eni lo otorgue en el rancho citado de los Tulareitos a diez y ocho del mes de Setiembre de mil ochocientos treinta y ocho, siendo testigos los señores D<sup>n</sup> Martin Sanchez Cabello, Don Julian Estrada, y los C.<sup>l</sup>. Martin Corolero, Tibureio Soto, Joaquin Valenzuela, Carlos Lorenzana, José Antonio Vrias y Bertoldo, neofito de la Soledad, sin que aparezca mi firma por ser mi enfermedad fracturacion de la mano derecha; pero autorizo para que lo haga a mi nombre al primer testigo nombrado.

(Firmado.) Martin Sanchez Cabello.

Firmo por mi y por los demas por no saber firmar.

(Firmado.) Julian Estrada.

(Firmado.) Martin Sanchez Cabello.

3 SD

PAGE 44







En el nombre de Dios todo poderoso, y de la Santísima Trinidad, Padre, Hijo y Espíritu Santo, tres personas distintas y un solo Dios verdadero, estando en la cama gravan<sup>te</sup> enfermo, pero en mi entero juicio y temeroso de la muerte que á todos es natural, para descargar mi conciencia ordeno este testamento en apuntes por no estar en parage proporcionado para que lo fuera judicialmente, declarando en primer lugar haber sido Santificado en el seno de la santa Iglesia Católica, Apostólica, Romana, Creer como firmamente creo en el ministerio Altísimo de la Santísima Trinidad, en el ministerio de la Encarnacion del Hijo de Dios, en las purísimas entrañas de la Siempre Virgen Maria y igualmente creo en los ministerios de la passion, y muerte, resurreccion, y ascension de N.<sup>ro</sup> Señor Jesu Cristo, quien ha de venir á juzgararnos en aquel horrible dia de Juicio, en que hemos de resucitar todos y que dará á los buenos su Santísima gloria porque guardaron sus mandamientos, y á los malos las penas del infierno porque no los guardaron. — Creo en el Santísimo y divinisimo Sacramento del Altar, y todos los demas misterios y sacramentos q<sup>l</sup> cree y confiesa n<sup>ra</sup> madre la Iglesia Santa, Católica, Apostólica y Romana, bajo de cuya fe, y creencia protesto y es mi intencion morir. Y asimismo q<sup>l</sup> por el Sacramento de la penitencia se perdonan nuestras culpas.

Mando mi alma á Dios que la creó y formó de la nada, y mi cuerpo á la tierra de que fue formado, siendo mi voluntad que mis albaceas dispongan se le dé sepultura Ecca. en el cementerio de la Mission del Carmelo con misa de cuerpo presente si hubiere proporcion de q<sup>l</sup> se obiga, y sin ninguna otra pompa. Declaro haber sido casado y velado segun el orden de n<sup>ra</sup> Santa madre la Iglesia con D.<sup>a</sup> Josefa Antonia Estrada; de quien huve cuatro hijos legitimamente; dos varones llamados, el mayor Felipe y el 2.<sup>o</sup> Juan Evangelista; y las mujeres Isabel y la menor Mariana. advirtiendo que mi esposa embarazada, y tanto la prole q<sup>l</sup> naciere



como los cuatro citados deberan tenerse por mis herederos legitimos.

Item. Declaro haber introducido mi muger al matrimonio doscientas reses, y yo por mi parte trescientos una, trescientas conejas, setenta y cinco yeguas aburradas con dos maestras de costo de doscientos pesos. Tambien el sueldo q<sup>e</sup> disfrute desde el 7. de marzo de 831 en que me case á razon de tres mil pesos anuales (como Asesor del Territorio) hasta el 22. de Mayo del ano de 834, en que me fue admitida la renuncia que hire de dho. empleo, esceptuando dos mil p<sup>o</sup> q<sup>u</sup> aun me debe el gob<sup>no</sup>; y cuyos documentos justificativos de la deuda que daran en poder de mis albaceas, como tambien la casa de mi abitacion en Monterrey.

Item. Declaro reconocer por mis bienes la casa antes citada, y el rancho de los Tularcitos, en que poco mas o menos, se encontraran á la fecha mil y pico de reses: ciento y tantas yeguas; dos burros maestros: y dos garañones. - ciento y una mulas entre mansas y cerreras; treinta potrillos; y trescientos cinco borregas de todas clases. - treinta caballos mansos. - diez yuntas de bueyes y cabrestos. - y sesenta vacas chichigeras. cinco corrales de cajon, una casa techada con tule compuesta de dos piezas.

Item. Declaro no tener otros herederos legitimos, ni naturales que á los cuatro citados Felipe, Juan, Isabel Mariana y la postuma: y para que gocen y disfruten los dhos. bienes por iguales partes sin mejorar á ninguno, suponiendo que mi muger no pase á segundas nupcias. - pues en este caso es mi voluntad q<sup>e</sup> deduciendo su dote q<sup>e</sup> queda mencionado, y los respectivos gananciales, los demas bienes queden á disposicion de mi segunda albacea para q<sup>e</sup> me los entregue á mis otros herederos en edad competente. - Declaro tambien por mis bienes, doscientos y tantos pesos q<sup>e</sup> me adeuda Vicente Carré: cuatrocientos la mission de la Soledad, y otras cantidades de menor cuantía, que constan en un aprunte de deudas.



49.

activas que encontraran mis albaceas en la papelera de mi escritorio, que se pudiesen cobrar los albaceas lo agregarán al cuerpo de mis bienes; pero si negaren las deudas como sospecho que lo harían muchos, les perdono y omitan el paso de poner los ante Justicia. Item. - Declaro por mis deudas pasivas la que acreditaren por libramientos míos, los S<sup>rs</sup> Don José Abrego, Don David Spencer, Don Santiago Watson, D<sup>o</sup> Eulogio Celiz y a D<sup>o</sup> Santiago Maguile, á quien non se entregaran mas q<sup>e</sup> doscientos doce cueros aq<sup>u</sup>e reclama quinientos y tantos pesos; pero que debe pasar por reclamos que le he hecho con anticipacion, y por eso segun mi cuenta de cargo y data q<sup>e</sup> se le exigirá se le hara el pago. Y al padre ministro de la mision del Carmelo la cantidad que apareca por un documento mio deberle. - Y para cumplir y pagar este mi testamento nombro por mis albaceas á mi citada mujer D<sup>o</sup> Josefa Antonia Estrada y á Don David Spence para que cada uno en particular é nisolidun, verificado mi fallecimiento, entien y se apoderen de mis d<sup>os</sup>. bienes para cumplir con lo que queda ordenado en él, sin que sirva de obstaculo la falta de alguna clausula prevenida para d<sup>os</sup>. documentos, pues quiero que se tenga por tan firme y validero como si estuviera otorgado en papel sellado q<sup>e</sup> no se encuentra en todo este Departamento, y ante notario publico que no lo hay tampoco, ni ante otra autoridad judicial, pues las leyes de España vigentes en la Republica facultan a los testadores para obrar como les parezca.

Asi lo otorgue en el rancho citado de los Tularcitos á diez y ocho del mes de Setiembre de mil ochocientos treinta y ocho, siendo testigos los señores D<sup>os</sup> Martin Sanchez Cabello, Don Julian Estrada, y los C. C. Martin Cordero, Tibureio Soto, Joaquin Valenzuela, Carlos Lorenzana, José Antonio Vrias y Bertoloto, neofito de la Soledad,

3 SD  
PAGE 47



sin que aparezca mi firma por ser mi enfermedad  
fracturación de la mano derecha: pero autorizo  
para que lo haga à mi nombre al primer testigo  
nominado.

(Timado.) Martín Sanchez Cabello.

Firmo por mi y por los demas por no saber firmar

(Timado.) Julian Estrada.

(Timado.) Martín Sanchez Cabello.

3 SD  
PAGE 48

Map. follows

San Juan de los Rios



"A"  
 annexed to  
 deposition of  
 Spence.

de posesion dada al C. Lic. Rafael Gomez del terreno nom-  
 brado Tularcitos en cinco de Febrero de mil ochocientos trein-  
 ta y seis, por el Alcalde de segunda nominacion de Monterrey  
 C. Marcelino Escobar.

Sello Primero Sis Pesos.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administracion de  
 la Aduana Maritima de Monterrey de la Alta Calif-  
 ornia para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro  
 y ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Figueroa.

A. Ramirez.

José Figueroa, General de la Brigada de la Republica  
 Mexicana, Comandante General, Inspector y Jefe Superior  
 Politico del territorio de la Alta California.



Por cuanto el ciudadano Licenciado Rafael  
 Gomez, mejicano por nacimiento ha pu-  
 tendido para su beneficio personal y el  
 de su familia, el terreno conocido con el  
 nombre de los Tularcitos colindante con la  
 Varanca Blanca, Laguna de los Conejos, Sierra del Tula-  
 rcitos, Sierra de Castaquan: practicadas previamente las  
 diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispu-  
 esto por leyes y reglamentos: usando de las facultades  
 que me son conferidas a nombre de la nacion Mexicana  
 he venido por decreto del dia primero del corriente mes  
 en concederle al espresado ciudadano Licenciado Rafael  
 Gomez el mencionado terreno de los Tularcitos, declaran-  
 dole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras, entien-  
 dase dicha concesion con entera conformidad a lo  
 dispuesto por las leyes a reserva de la aprobacion o  
 desaprobacion de la Junta Diputacion Territorial y  
 del Supremo gobierno y bajo las condiciones siguientes:

1º Que se sometra a las que estableciere el reglam-  
 ento que se ha de formar para la distribucion  
 de terrenos baldios, y que entretanto ni el agraciado  
 ni sus herederos podran dividir ni enagenar el que se  
 le adjudica; imponer seaso, vinculo, finanza, hipoteca



ni otro gravamen aunque sea por causa piadosa, ni pasarlo á manos muertas.

2.<sup>o</sup> Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar los travesías caminos y servidumbres; lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente destinándolo al uso ó cultivo que mas le acomode pero dentro un año á lo mas fabricara casa y estorá habitada.

3.<sup>o</sup> Cuando se le confirmé la propiedad solicitara del Juez respectivo se le posecion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual, se demarcarán los linderos en cuyos limites pudra á mas de las mahoneras algunos arboles frutales ó silvestres de alguna utilidad.

4.<sup>o</sup> El terreno de que se le hace donacion es de seis sitios de ganado Mayor mas ó menos segun esplica el diseño. El Juez que diere la posecion lo hará medir conforme á ordenanza para señalar los linderos, quedando el sobrante que resulte á la nacion para los usos convenientes.

5.<sup>o</sup> Si contraviniere á estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y sera denunciado á otro.

En consecuencia mando que sirviendo se de titulo el presente y teniendose por firmé y valedero se tome razon en el libro que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Monterrey á diez y ocho de Diciembre de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro.

José Figueroa.

Agustín V. Zamorano.  
Secretario.

Queda tomada razon de este despacho en el libro de asientos de títulos Sobre adjudicacion de terrenos á fojas cincuenta y nueve, numero cincuenta y siete que ota en la Secretaria de mi cargo. Monterrey diez y ocho de Diciembre de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro.

Zamorano.



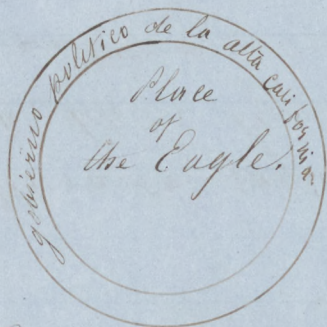
53. 211

### Tello Tercero Dos Riales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administracion de la Aduana Maritima de Monterey de la Alta-California para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Castro.

Angel Ramirez.



Proposicion de la Comision.

Aprobacion de la S. Diputacion.

Decreto de Confirmacion de S. Político.

Dros. 8 p.º

### Testimonio.

Se aprueba la concesion hecha al C.<sup>no</sup> Rafael Gomez del paraje nombrado los Eulareitos concedido en diez y ocho de Dbre. de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro. - José Castro. Monterey agosto veinte y nueve de mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

En sesion de hoy aprovo la Exma. Diputacion el dictamen q. antecede i pasa el expediente al S. Jefe Político p.<sup>o</sup> su conclusion. José Castro. = José Maria Maldonado. = Secretario. = Monterey. Octubre dias y nueve de mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

En vista de la aprobacion otorgada el dia veinte y nueve de Agosto p.<sup>o</sup> la Exma. diputacion Territorial librese testimonio de ella y de este decreto a la parte de Don Rafael Gomez, en confirmacion a la concesion del terreno conveido con el nombre de Eulareitos q. obtuvo en diez y ocho de Dbre. de mil ochocientos treinta y cinco. El Sr. Don José Castro, Primer vocal de la Exma. Diputacion Territorial y Jefe político interino del Territorio

de la Alta California asi lo mando, Decreto y firmo de of. de of. = José Castro. = F.<sup>co</sup> del Castillo Negro. = Secretario.

Convenida a la letra con su original q. queda archivado en esta Secretaria del Gobierno político de mi cargo en el legajo de Expedientes sobre terrenos aprobados p.<sup>o</sup> la Exma. diputacion señalado, con el numero primero al q. me remito. Monterey. Octubre. dias y nueve

3 SD  
PAGE 51



de mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

T.<sup>o</sup> del Castillo Negro.

Sello Cercero Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administracion de la Armada Maritima de Monterrey de la Alta California para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Castro.

Angel Ramirez.

Ciudad.<sup>no</sup> Alcalde de 2.<sup>a</sup> nominacion.

El Ciudad.<sup>no</sup> Rafael Gomez, ante V.<sup>o</sup> por el ocaso mas oportuno dice: que habiendosele concedido por la Jefatura politica del Territorio para su beneficio personal y de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre de los Pularcitos, y obtenido igualmente la confirmacion de la misma diputacion como la acredita el titulo y testimonio que divididamente acompaña, solo le falta la posesion juridica, cuya efecto ocurre a V.<sup>o</sup> para que se sirva previa la citacion de los colindantes que demuestran el doteo que tambien acompaña señalar dia para otro otorgarsela - Por tanto.

A. V.<sup>o</sup> Suplica suplica a su Solicitud devolviendole el Expediente original p.<sup>o</sup> su resguardo concluidas q. sean las diligencias, por ser todo de justicia para lo necesario. Monterrey. D.<sup>o</sup> 29 de 1835.

Rafael Gomez.

Monterrey. Enero. 30. de 1836.

Por presentado y admitido en cuanto ha  
Dado sin el papel lugar por derecho: provease por el pres.  
Veinta y cuatro este Alcalde a dar la posesion que  
pesos, tres Re.<sup>o</sup> se solicita, señalándose para verificar  
M. p.<sup>o</sup> 3. R.<sup>o</sup> lo el 3. del proximo Febrero, previa cita-  
cion de los colindantes Ciudad.<sup>no</sup> Francisco  
Mesa y Teodoro Gonzales. - Asi el Alcalde  
de Segunda nominacion lo decreté,  
mandé y firmé actuando con los

I.



testigos de asistencia en la forma establecida.

Marcelino Escobar.

de asst.

de asst.

José Maria Maldonado.

José Aguilar.

En la fecha presentes los ciudadanos Francisco Mesa y Teodoro Gonzales, les hice leer el decreto que antecede y de el entendido dijeron, que lo oyan y se dan por citados firmando el segundo y por no saber lo hacer el primero, lo hice y con los.

[ Sello Cercero Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la administracion de la Aduana Maritima de Monterrey de la Alta California, para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Castro.

Angel Ramirez.]

de asst.

M. Escobar.

Teodoro Gonzales.

de asst.

de asst.

José Maria Maldonado.

José Aguilar.

En el rancho de los Gulareitos á los cuatro dias del mes de Febrero de mil ochocientos treinta y seis estando en la posesion que se halla en la Narranca blanca lindero del C. Teodoro Gonzales, con el objeto de dar principio á las medidas del terreno concedido al C. Rafael Gomez en los terminos que consta en el decreto, mande leer, el titulo de concesion y de respectiva aprobacion de la C. diputacion, siendo presentes el interesado y como colindantes los C.C. Teodoro Gonzales y Francisco Mesa, nombre para peritos medidores á los C.C. Francisco Mesa y Juan Arroyo, quienes inteligenciados de su nombramiento aceptaron y juraron por Dios nuestro Señor y la Señal de la Cruz desempeñando fiel y legalmente á todo su leal saber y entender sin dolo, fraude ó encubierta alguna y lo firmaron con unigo los que supieron hacerlo.

Doy fe. Lo entre renglones 1.<sup>o</sup>

Juan Arroyo.

Marcelino Escobar

de asst.

Teodoro Gonzales.

José Maria Maldonado.

de asst.

José Aguilar.



En seguida siendo presentes todos los interesados mandé recon-  
ocer un cordel q. tuvo cincuenta varas usuales y lo firmaron  
los q. supieron con mi go y los testigos de as<sup>to</sup>:

Marcelino Escobar	Rafael Gomez
Juan Arroyo	(de as <sup>to</sup> )
de as <sup>to</sup>	José Aguilar
José Maria Maldonado	

En la fha, citada dando principio a la medida.

[ Sello tercio Dos reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administracion de  
la Aduana Maritima de Monterrey de la Alta Califor-  
nia, para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro  
y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Castro	Angel Ramirez
Prevalidado para el bienio de 1836 y 1837.	
Gutierrez	A. Ramirez

Tomaran el cordel los medidores y se medieron desde el  
punto de la varanca citada con direccion al S. treinta  
cordeltes clavotose por medidas desde el punto referido  
p<sup>o</sup> el N. hasta la mesa del mirador del corral de tierra  
setenta cordeltes por haberse hecho hace pocos dias igual  
medida por el C. Alcalde 1<sup>o</sup> de esta municipalidad,  
en lo que como en lo demas quedaron conformes todos  
los interesados y firmaron con mi go y los de asistencia  
los que lo supieron hacer. Doy fe.

Marcelino Escobar	Rafael Gomez
Juan Arroyo	
Rodrigo Gonzales	
de as <sup>to</sup>	de as <sup>to</sup>
José Maria Maldonado	José Aguilar

En el mismo dia, en prosecucion de estas diligencias se  
medieron desde dicha cabeza del O. al E. doscientos cordeltes  
que llegaron hasta el frente de la casa del Rancho, y  
desde este punto, otras doscientas hasta la segunda  
lagunita que esta adelante a los conejos en cuyo  
lindero, como en el anterior, impuse al interesado  
fijarse las mojoneas, y con el cual quedó conforme



el interesado y firmo con migo y los asistencia.

Marcelino Escobar.

Juan Arroyo.

Rafael Gomez.

de esta.

de esta.

José Maria Maldonado.

José Aguilar.

En el rancho citado a los cinco dias del mes y año referido. Yo el presente Juez acompañado de los medidores interesados y testigos de asistencia para concluir la medida del terreno mande medir, desde la casa mencionada ciento cincuenta cordales con direccion al N. q. remataron en la falda de la Sierra donde acaba la cruzada de los chupines, de las cuales las cincuenta pertenecen a los cuatro sitios, que quedan ya demarcados y las cien, forman la cabessa de los dos sitios que deben darse para el estero de la posesion. Por ultima se midieron dos cientos cordales del E. al O. que forman el largo de los dos sitios que faltaban para el completo: con cuya operacion quedo recibido y enterado el C. Rafael.

{ Sello Cercero Los Reales.

Habilitado por el mismo Jefe de la Administracion de la Aduana Maritima de Monterrey de la Alta California para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Castro.

Angel Ramirez.

Revalidado para el bienio de 1836 y 1837.

Gutierrez.

A. Ramirez.

Jomez de los seis sitios de ganado Mayor que contiene el Diceno que corre agregado en este Expediente y lo firmo con migo, el interesado, y uno de los colindantes, por no saber el otro, y los testigos de as.<sup>ta</sup>

Marcelino Escobar.

Rafael Gomez.

Juan Arroyo.

Teodoro Gonzales.

de esta.

de esta.

José Maria Maldonado.

José Aguilar.

En el mencionado rancho a los cinco dias del mes y año ya citado. Yo el Juez referido, hallandose presentes el C. Rafael Gomez, los colindantes y testigos de as.<sup>ta</sup>



en vista de estar concluidas, las medidas de los seis sitios de que se ha hecho mérito, no habiendo resultado contradicción: alguna tomé de la mano al citado Licenciado Gomez, y lo meti en posesion del terreno que aquellos comprenden, mandandose á la vez: " como lo verifico" que hiciese algunas demostraciones de tenorio y propiedad, en cuya virtud movió piedras de una parte á otra y arrancó algunas yerbas, y para la dicha constancia siento esta diligencia q. firmé con el interesado, colindante q. lo supo hacer y testigos de as<sup>ta</sup>:

Marcelino Escobar.

Rafael Gomez.

Rodrigo Gonzales.

De as<sup>ta</sup>.

De as<sup>ta</sup>.

José Aguilar.

José Maria Maldonado.

3 SD  
PAGE 56

Monterrey, Febrero 6. 1836.

Tomese ragon en el libro de posesiones de este Expediente y devuelvase al interesado el original para los usos q. se correspondan. Asi lo el Alcalde de 2<sup>a</sup> nombracion lo mandé y firmé con los de as<sup>ta</sup>:

Marcelino Escobar.

De as<sup>ta</sup>.

De as<sup>ta</sup>.

José Maria Maldonado.

José Aguilar.

En la f<sup>ta</sup>. se tomé ragon de este título en la foja 2<sup>a</sup> del libro respectivo y p<sup>a</sup> constancia lo anote y rubricó.

*Jose Gallardo / a. m. p. or plan.*



Seal of the first class, Six Dollars.

Authorized provisionally by the Collector of maritime Custom House of Monterey, Upper California, for the years one thousand eight hundred and thirty four, and eighteen hundred and thirty five.

(Signed) Figueroa. (Signed) A. Ramirez.

Translation of  
Grant, Appro-  
val and Ju-  
ridical posses-  
sion.

Exhibit B.

Jose Figueroa, Brigadier General of the Mexican Republic, Commandant General, Inspector and Superior Political Chief of the Territory of Upper California.

Whereas the Licentiate, Citizen Rafael Gomez, a Mexican by birth has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family the land known by the name of "Los Sularcitos" bounded by the Barranca Blanca, the Laguna de los Conejos, the mountains of the Sularcitos and the mountains of Sishaguase; the necessary proceedings and investigations having been previously taken and made, in conformity with the requisitions of laws and regulations.

I have by decree of the first of this month, in virtue of the powers conferred upon me, granted to the said Licentiate, Citizen Rafael Gomez, in the name of the Mexican Nation, said land of Los Sularcitos, declaring unto him the ownership thereof by these present letters, it being understood that said grant is made in entire conformity with the requisition of the laws and subject to the approval or disapproval of the Most Excellent Territorial Deputation and the Supreme Government and under the following conditions.

1<sup>st</sup> He shall be subject to those which may be established by the Regulations to be made for the distribution of vacant lands, and in the meantime neither the grantee nor his heirs shall divide or alienate the land granted to him,

3 SD  
PAGE 57

prop. N. 19 am. 1835



impose ground rent, entail, reversion, mortgage, or any other burthen, although it may be for pious purposes.

2<sup>d</sup>. He may enclose it without prejudice to the crossings, roads, and privileges; he shall enjoy it freely and exclusively, destining it to the use and cultivation which may best suit him; but within one year at furthest he shall build a house and it must be inhabited.

3<sup>d</sup>. When the ownership is confirmed to him, he will solicit the respective Magistrate to give him juridical possession thereof, in virtue of this Title, and said Magistrate shall designate the boundaries in the limits whereof he shall beside placing the landmarks, plant some fruit trees or wild ones of some utility.

4<sup>th</sup>. The land whereof donation is made consists of six square leagues, (sitios de ganado mayor), a little more or less, as appears by the plot. The Magistrate who gives possession will cause it to be measured according to law, in order to designate the boundaries, the surplus which may result being left to the Nation for the necessary uses.

5<sup>th</sup>. If he transgress these conditions he shall lose his right to the land, and it may be dispossessed by another.

I consequently command that these presents serve him as a Title and being held as firm and valid, a record thereof be made in the corresponding book, and the original be delivered to the party interested for his security and further ends.

Given in Monterey this eighteenth day of December, one thousand eight hundred and thirty four:

(Signed) José Figueroa.

(Signed) Agustín V. Zamorano  
Secretary.



A record of this Title has been made in the Book of entries respecting the adjudication of lands, at folio fifty nine, number fifty seven, kept in the Secretary's Office under my charge;  
 Monterey (dies, y año) eighteenth of December, one thousand eight hundred and thirty four.

(Signed)

Lasserasin.

Seal of the third class, Two Riads.

Authorized provisionally by the Collector of the maritime Custom House of Monterey, Upper California, for the years one thousand eight hundred and thirty four, and eighteen hundred and thirty five.

(Signed) Castro. (Signed) Angel Ramirez.

3 SD  
 PAGE 59



Proposal of the  
 Committee.

Testimony.

The grant made to Citizen Rafael Gorner, of the land called Sularcitos, on the eighteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty four is approved. — José Castro —

Approval of  
 the M. E.  
 Deputation

Monterey, August twentieth, eighteen hundred and thirty five —

In the session of to day, the Most Excellent Deputation approved the foregoing proposal, and transfers the Expediente to the Political Chief for its conclusion. — José Castro — José Maria

Decree of  
 Confirmation  
 by the  
 Political Chief

Maldonado. Secretary. — Monterey, October nineteenth eighteen hundred and thirty five. —

In view of the approval granted by the Most Excellent Territorial Deputation on the twentieth of August, let a testimony that of and of this decree be delivered to Don Rafael Gorner, in confirmation of the grant to the land known by the name of Sularcitos, which he obtained on the eighteenth of December, eighteen hundred and thirty five, Señor Don José Castro, first member of the Most Excellent Territorial Deputation and Political Chief ad interim of the Territory of

Feas 84.



Upper California, did thus command, decree and sign, whereof I give testimony. José Castro Francisco del Castillo Negrete. Secretary.

The foregoing literally agrees with its original, on file in the Office of the Secretary to the Political Government under my charge, in the bundle of Expedientes respecting lands approved by the Most Excellent Deputation, marked with number one to which I remit. Monterey October nineteenth, eighteen hundred and thirty five.

(Signed) Francisco del Castillo Negrete.

Seal of the third class, Two Reals.

Authorized provisionally by the Collector of the maritime Custom House of Monterey, Upper California, for the years one thousand eight hundred and thirty four, and eighteen hundred and thirty five.

(Signed) Castro. (Signed) Angel Ramirez.

Citizen Alcalde of 2<sup>d</sup> nomination.

Citizen Rafael Gomez, before Your Honor, in the most proper manner says: that the Political Government of the Territory having granted to him for his personal benefit, and that of his family, the land known by the name of the Tulareitos, the confirmation whereof he likewise obtained from the Most Excellent Deputation, as appears by the Title and Testimony which duly accompany; he merely stands in need of the judicial possession, for which purpose he applies to Your Honor, in order that you may be pleased after summoning the owners of the adjoining farms, designated in the plot which also accompanies, to appoint a day for carrying it into effect. He therefore requests that Your Honor will accede to his petition, and return him the original Expediente for his security, when the proceedings are concluded; the whole being a matter of justice. He swears that which is necessary.

Fees #4.25.

3 SD  
PAGE 60



Monterey, December 29<sup>th</sup> 1835.

(Signed) Rafael Gomez.

Monterey, January 30<sup>th</sup> 1836.

Considered as presented and admitted, as far as the law will allow; & the present Alcalde will proceed to give the possession asked for, appointing for the execution thereof, the 3<sup>d</sup> of next February, after summoning the adjoining land holders, citizens Francisco Mesa and Federico Gonzalez. That the Alcalde of second summation, did decree, command and sign, actuating with assisting witnesses in the established form.

(Signed) Narcencio Escobar.

(Signed) José Maria Maldonado.)

(Signed) José Aguila.

Assisting witnesses.

On the same date, Citizens Francisco Mesa, and Federico Gonzalez, being present, I manifested to them the foregoing decree, which having understood, they said; that they heard it and considered themselves summoned, and as the former cannot write, the second signed with me and the assisting witnesses.

(Signed) Escobar. (Signed) Federico Gonzalez.

(Signed) José Maria Maldonado.)

(Signed) José Aguila.

Assisting witnesses.

In the Rancho of the Indarcitos, on the fourth day of the month of February, eighteen hundred and thirty six being at the pond or fuente (presa) inside of the Barranca Blanca the boundary line of Citizen Federico Gonzalez, for the purpose of commencing the measurement of the land granted to citizen Rafael Gomez, according to the terms mentioned in the plot, I ordered the Jefe and the respective approval of the Most Excellent Deputation to be read in presence of the party interested and of the adjoining land holders, citizens Federico Gonzalez and Francisco Mesa, and appointed as measurers, citizens Francisco Mesa and Juan Arroyo, who being informed of their appointment accepted it, and swore by the Lord



over God and the sign of the cross, to execute it faithfully and legally to the best of their knowledge and understanding, without deceit, fraud or collusion, and those who knew how signed with me, whereof I give testimony.

(Signed) Marcelino Escobar.

(Signed) Juan Arroyo. (Signed) Teodoro Gonzalez,  
(Signed) José María Maldonado.  
(Signed) José Aguila. } assisting witnesses.

At the same time, all the parties interested being present, I ordered a cord of fifty common varas to be examined and those who knew how, signed with me and the assisting witnesses.

(Signed) Marcelino Escobar.

(Signed) Juan Arroyo. (Signed) Rafael Gomez,  
(Signed) José María Maldonado.  
(Signed) José Aguila } assisting witnesses.

On the same date the measurers on commencing the measurement took the cord and measured from the point of said Barranca, in a southerly direction thirty cords, supposing to have measured from said point towards the North, to the table land of the mirrored coral de Sierra, seventy (70) cords, the first Alcalde of this Municipality having a few days ago made said measurement; with respect to which, and to all the rest, all the parties interested agreed and signed with me, and the assisting witnesses, those who knew how, whereof I give testimony.

(Signed) Marcelino Escobar.

(Signed) Juan Arroyo. (Signed) Rafael Gomez,  
(Signed) Teodoro Gonzalez,  
(Signed) José María Maldonado.  
(Signed) José Aguila. } assisting witnesses.

On the same day in prosecution of these proceedings, two hundred cords were measured from said head line (cabecera) in the direction of West to East which distance came to opposite the house of the Rancho, and from this point other

3 SD

PAGE 62



two hundred cords to the second small lagoon which is situated before the Corujos, at which boundary as likewise at the former one, I ordered the party interested to fix landmarks, to which he agreed and signed with me and the assisting witnesses.

{Signed} Marcellino Escobar.

{Signed} Juan Arroyo. {Signed} Rafael Gomez.

{Signed} José Maria Maldonado.

{Signed} José Aguila.

} assisting witnesses.

In the said Rancho on the fifth day of the said month and year, I the present Magistrate accompanied by the measurers, party interested and assisting witnesses, in order to conclude the measurement of the land, ordered to be measured from said house, one hundred and fifty cords in the direction of North, which reached to the brow of the mountains where the cascada de los Chimpones ends; of which fifty cords belong to the four square leagues (sitios) already designated and the other hundred from the head line of the two sitios which must be given to complete the entire possession. Lastly two hundred cords were measured from East to West which form the length of the two sitios wanted for the complement; with which operation, Citizen Rafael Gomez was put in possession of the six square leagues, (sitios de ganado mayor) contained in the plot assigned to this Expediente, and the party interested signed with me and one of the neighboring land holders (the other not knowing how) and the assisting witnesses.

{Signed} Marcellino Escobar. {Signed} Rafael Gomez

{Signed} Juan Arroyo. {Signed} Rodon Gonzalez.

{Signed} José Maria Maldonado.

{Signed} José Aguila.

} assisting witnesses.

In the same Rancho on the fifth day of the month, and year already mentioned, I the said Magistrate, being present Citizen Rafael Gomez, the owners of the neighboring farms, and the assisting witnesses, seeing that the measurement



of the before mentioned six sitios was concluded, without any contradiction having arisen, took the said Licenciado Gomez by the hand, and put him in possession of the land comprehended therein, commanding him at the same time (which he did) to make some demonstrations of lordship and ownership, in virtue whereof he moved stones from one part to another, and pulled up some grass. And in due testimony whereof I note this proceeding which I signed with the party interested, the neighboring land owner who could write and the assisting witnesses.

3 SD  
PAGE 64

(Signed) Marcelino Escobar.  
(Signed) Rafael Gomez. (Signed) Federico Gonzalez.  
(Signed) José Maria Maldonado.  
(Signed) José Aguila. } assisting witnesses.

Monterey February 6<sup>th</sup> 1836.

Let this Expediente be recorded in the book of possessions and the original be returned to the party interested for the uses which may best suit him. Thus the Alcalde of 2<sup>a</sup> nomination did command and sign with the assisting witnesses

(Signed) Marcelino Escobar.  
(Signed) José Maria Maldonado.  
(Signed) José Aguila. } assisting witnesses.

On the same date this title was recorded at folio 4 of the respective book, in testimony whereof I note this and sign with my scroll.

(Signed) with the Alcalde's scroll.

I The undersigned do hereby certify the foregoing to be true and faithful translations of the original documents in possession of Mr Charles Walter.

State Translator's Office  
Monterey 28<sup>th</sup> November 1857. } W. E. P. Hartwell.  
State Translator.

Filed in Office April 20<sup>th</sup> 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher. Secy.



Josefa Antonia Gomez, et al,  
Heirs of Rafael Gomez, claimants  
vs  
The United States.

No 193. Tulare Co.,  
Monterey Co.  
Opinion by  
Comm: Thornton.

Opinion deliv-  
-ered by Com:  
Thornton.  
Confirmation.

The claim in this case presented is founded on a grant made on the 18<sup>th</sup> of December 1834 under, and by virtue of the Decree of the Mexican Congress of the 18<sup>th</sup> of August 1824, and of the Executive Ordinance of the 21<sup>st</sup> of November 1828, by José Figueroa, Governor of California, to Rafael Gomez, the ancestor of the claimants for six square leagues of land, a little more or less. On the 29<sup>th</sup> of August 1835, the grant was approved by the Territorial Deputation of California; and on the 3<sup>rd</sup> of February 1836, a measurement according to the custom of the country was made of the premises, and possession thereof, delivered to the grantee. Continuous and undisturbed possession and occupation of, and residence on the same, has been had, and enjoyed for upwards of nineteen years, by the grantee, and his heirs, the present claimants. The genuineness of the grant, and the authority of the grantor, and all the other facts above stated are fully established by regularly authenticated documentary evidence from the public archives of the former Governments of the country, and by the other testimony on file in the case. The evidence is not by any means conclusive, as it relates to the locality of the land, with regard to the sea coast. There is in this grant, a reservation or condition of the approval of the Federal Executive, which not being specially obtained in this case, is insisted upon, as destructive of all right, or title, in the claimants. The grant declares that it is made in conformity with the laws and regulations; and we have already decided, that in grants like this, the special approval of the Federal Executive is not necessary, according to the said laws and regulations. The effect of this reservation



or condition, can be nothing more than that the approval of the Federal Executive must be had, only, if, or in the contingency, that the other alternative provided by the Ordinance, viz, the approval of the Territorial Deputation should be refused to the Governor's Grant.

All the grounds of objection urged against the validity of this claim, have been fully considered, and overruled in the case of Cruz Corrales, the opinion in which is now on file in the Office of the Secretary of this Board.

The effect of the terms, "a little more or less," which occur in this grant, we have already decided not to be destructive of it, for uncertainty; nor to increase, or diminish the specified quantity. This was so held by us, in the opinion delivered and on file in the case of John Keyes, assignee, &c. No 222.

In view of all which we decide the claim in this case to be valid, and that it be confirmed. In the result above announced Commissioner Hall concurs.

(Signed) Harry S. Thornton.

### Decree of Final Confirmation.

This Board upon full consideration of the various grounds affecting the validity of the said claim, having come to the conclusion that the same is valid; therefore now proceeds to make, and does hereby make, the following decree, or report of final confirmation, viz:

It is decreed that the said claim be confirmed to the said claimants, to the extent and quantity, of six square leagues, and for no more; being the same land described in the grant, and expediente referred to therein, and of which possession has been had, and enjoyed under the said grant, by the grantee, and the claimants, as



his heirs: Provided, that the said quantity of land granted, and now here confirmed, be contained within the boundaries called for in the said grant, and map to which the grants refers; and if there be less than the said above named quantity, within the said bounds; then we confirm to the claimants, that less quantity; it being apparent, that said quantity, exceeds the minimum of two hundred acres, as prescribed in the Ordinance of the 21<sup>st</sup> of November, 1828.

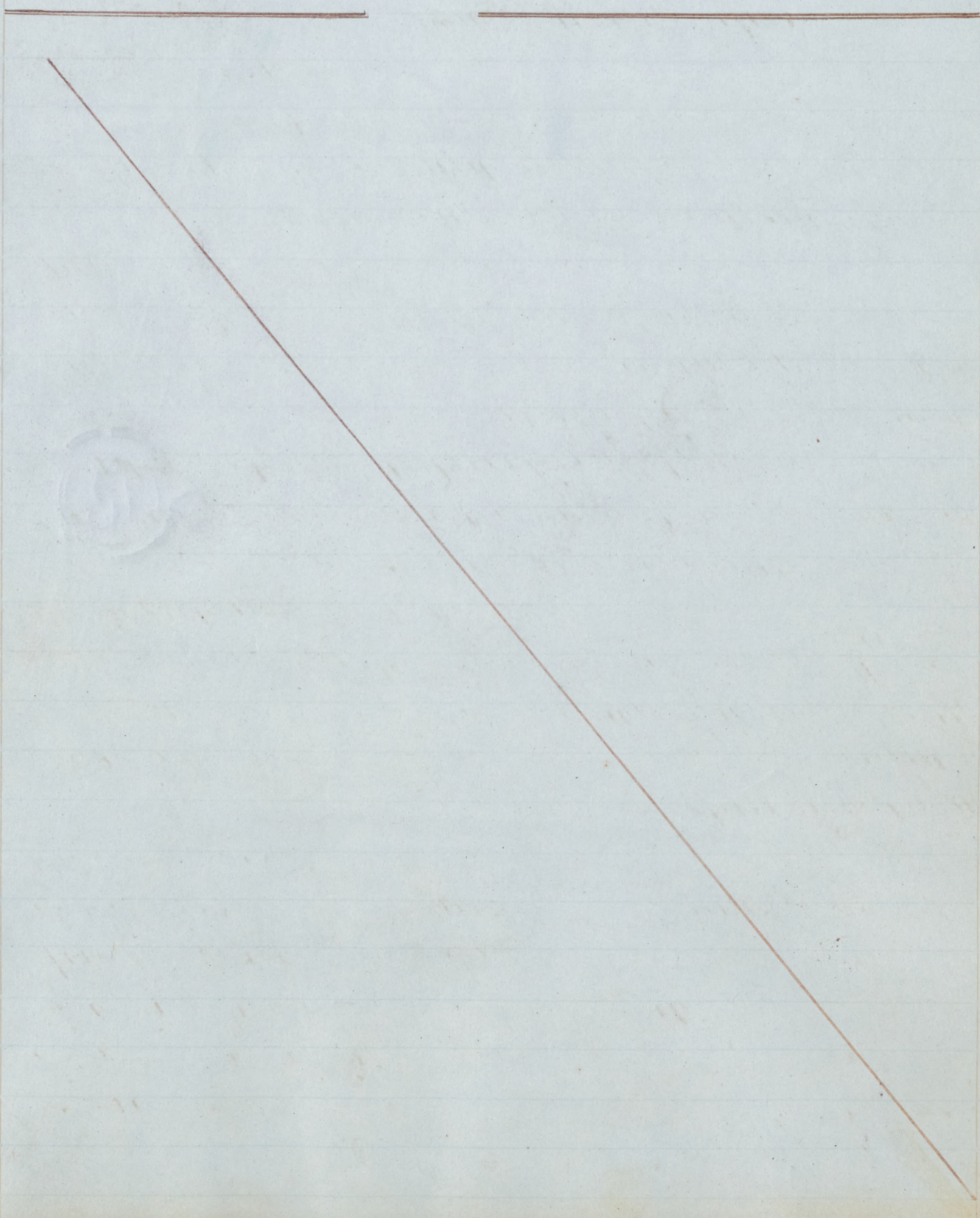
(Signed) Hiland Hall.

(Signed) Harry J. Thornton. } Commissioners.

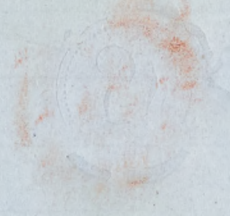
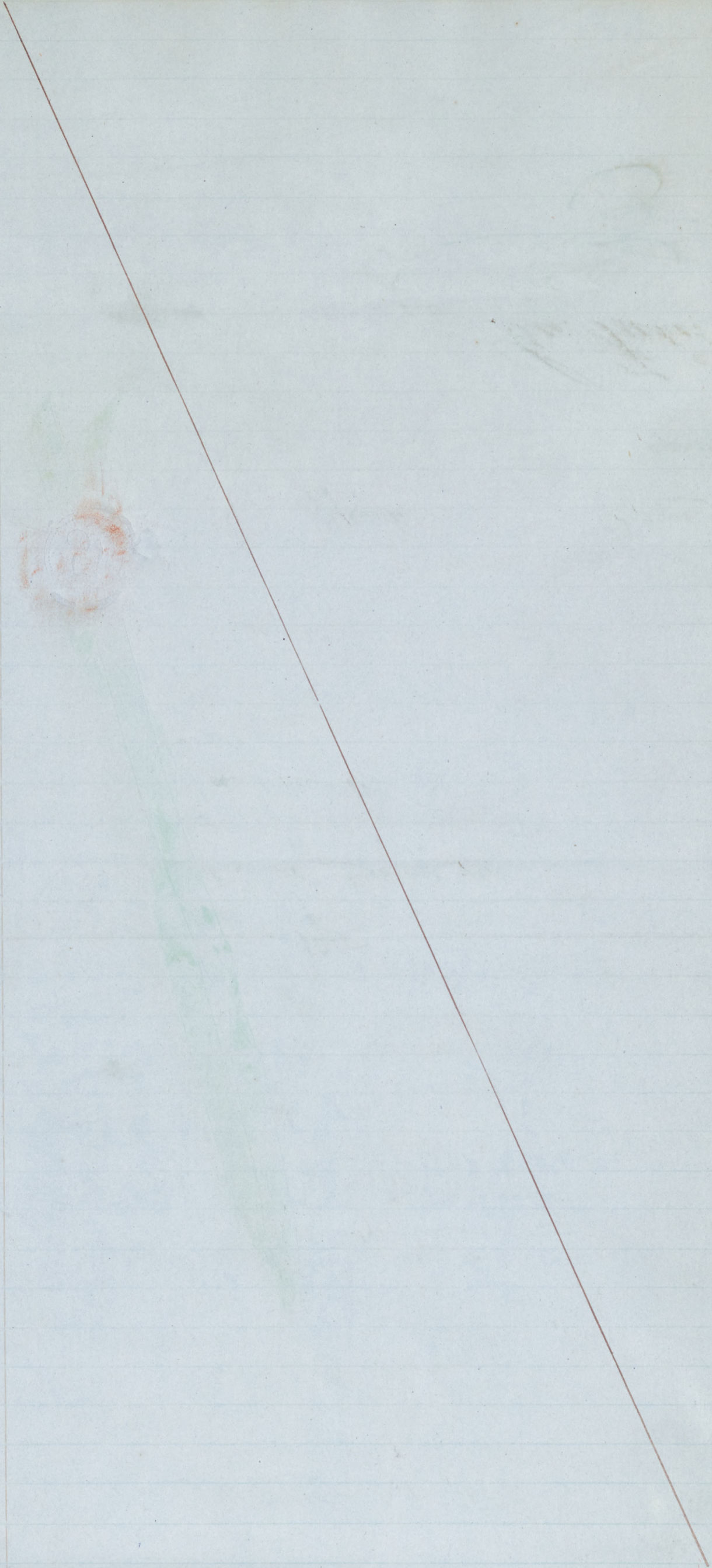
3 SD

PAGE 67

20









Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

3 SD  
PAGE 68

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing *Seventy four* pages, numbered from  
1 to *74*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
scription of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of *the* Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office in Case No. 195 on the Docket of the said Board,  
and in

*Years of Rafael* and  
the claimant's against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of *Los Tulecitos*

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*fifteenth* day of *February*,  
A. D. 185*5*, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the seventy=*eight*

*Geo. Fisher.*

*Seij.*





659. Leases

app. 11.

3

3

3

3

3



Attorney General's Office  
15<sup>th</sup> July 1852.

Heirs of Rafael Gomez, claimants.

vs.

The United States.

} 195.

3 SD  
69

PAGE

You will please  
take notice that an appeal in the above case  
(a transcript of the proceedings in which  
was received at this office on the 15<sup>th</sup> of  
March 1854) from the decision of the  
Commissioners to ascertain and settle  
the private land claims in the State  
of California, to the District Court of the  
United States for the Southern  
District of California, will be prosecuted  
by the United States.

Clerking  
Attorney General U. S.



No 3.

U. States Dist. Court

South. Dist. of Cal.

Heirs of Raf. Gomez  
vs.

The United States <sup>for</sup> no. 195

Notice of Appeal  
from ~~City~~ <sup>Genl</sup>  
15 July 54  
~~No. 20~~ (of appeals)

Rec<sup>d</sup> - Sept. 1/54

Filed Sept 2/54

A. Taylor  
Dist. Clk

3 SD

PAGE

70



In the District Court of the United States  
District of California, ~~San Diego County~~  
Los Angeles County,  
Heirs of Rafael Gomez

vs

No 195

The United States

To the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Isaac S. W. Ogier District  
Judge of the United States for the Southern  
District of California.

The petition of ~~Pacificus~~ <sup>of Monterey County</sup>  
attorney of the United States for the South-  
ern District of California, who petitions  
and ~~prosecutes~~ in this behalf for the  
United States; and being present here in  
Court in his proper person, and in the  
name and behalf of the United States,  
represents as follows:

\* That, heretofore, to wit on the 20<sup>th</sup>  
April 1852 the Heirs of Rafael Gomez  
to wit, Josefa Antonia Gomez de Walter  
widow, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez,  
Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez & Rafael  
Gomez children of Rafael Gomez dec,  
filed their petition in the office of the  
Commissioners to ascertain and settle the  
Private land claims in the state of  
California, claiming a tract of land  
called "Las Tularcitas", <sup>of about</sup> six square leagues  
of land, a little more or less, in Monterey  
County California, in virtue of an alleged  
grant to Rafael Gomez, by Governor,  
Jose Figueroa, of the date of about the

3 SD  
PAGE 71



18<sup>th</sup> December AD 1834, and the appro-  
bation of the Deputation of the date  
of July 29 August AD 1835, and the  
<sup>juridical</sup> ~~final~~ possession of the land on the  
5<sup>th</sup> of February AD 1836, and maps of the  
same; that said Rafael Gomez died on  
the 18<sup>th</sup> Sept. leaving the petitioners  
his widow and heirs;

# That, on or about the 23<sup>d</sup> of December  
AD 1853 the said Commissioners, after  
due proceedings had, made a decree of  
final Confirmation of said Claim, in  
favor of said petitioners;

# That on or about the 18<sup>th</sup> of February  
AD 1854 a duly certified transcript of the  
decree and proceedings of said Commissioners  
in said Cause, and the documentary  
evidence and testimony of Witnesses, on  
which said decree was founded, <sup>was filed</sup> in the  
office <sup>of the Clerk</sup> of the District Court of the United  
States, in and for the Southern District  
of California; <sup>Ch. 195</sup>; reference to which  
may be had as part of this petition;

# That on or about the 15<sup>th</sup> of March  
AD 1854 the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Caleb Cushing, attorney  
General of the United States, received a  
duly certified duplicate of said transcript  
of the said proceedings of said Comm<sup>rs</sup>  
in said Cause;

# That on or about the 2<sup>d</sup> of September  
1854, the said Caleb Cushing, attorney  
General of the United States, filed, or caused  
to be filed, in the said Office of the Clerk



of the District Court of the United States in and for the Southern district of California, a notice, that an appeal, <sup>would be prosecuted by the United States,</sup> in said Cause, from the decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, to the District Court of the United States for the Southern district of California, ~~would be prosecuted by the United States.~~

Your petitioner further represents, that the said decree of confirmation of said <sup>by said Commissioners</sup> claim, is erroneous; and that said claim of said petitioner is invalid; on the following grounds.

1. That the land is within the two (literal) leagues of the sea coast; and was not therefore, subject to grant or colonization at the said date of the said alleged grant, without the <sup>previous</sup> approbation of the Supreme executive Power; which said previous approbation is not shown by said claimant; and was not given:
2. That at the date of the said alleged grant of Governor Figueroa, the said land claimed belonged to, ~~and~~ was occupied by the Indians of San Carlos, which then existed in the Territory of Upper California; and was not, therefore, subject to grant:
3. That by the terms of the said alleged grant, it is made subject to the approbation of the Supreme



Government, which petitions do not show; and <sup>which</sup> was never had;

4. That the boundaries are vague and indefinite; and insufficient to identify the land claimed;

5. That the claimants show that they did not take or receive juridical possession of the land claimed until the 5<sup>th</sup> of February A.D. 1836, which was more than one year after the date of the alleged grant, to wit, the 18<sup>th</sup> of December A.D. 1824; which was a violation of the second condition of the said alleged grant;

6. That the said alleged juridical possession was not given by the judge according to law; nor did he make the measurements of the land according to law;

7. That the petitioners have not shown that they are the heirs at law of the said Rafael Gomez. And your petitioners pray that said <sup>claimants</sup> ~~heirs~~ may be served with a copy of this petition, wherefore the said District attorney of the United States for and in behalf of the United States by reason of the premises and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided prays that  
And the said petitioner alleges and shows that the said tract of land of about six square leagues called "Las Tularcitas" and claimed as aforesaid

PAGE 3 SD  
174



PAGE 3 SD 75

By said heirs of Rafael Gomez lies in the Southern District of California and within the jurisdiction of this Hon<sup>ble</sup> Court, Wherefore the said District attorney of the United States for and behalf of the United States by reason of the premises and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays this Hon<sup>ble</sup> Court to review the said decision of the said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, and to decide on the validity of said claim of said Heirs of said Rafael Gomez, <sup>and that the same may be deemed invalid</sup> and for such other ~~and~~ further orders, decrees, ~~or~~ <sup>and</sup> decisions as to this <sup>point</sup> may seem meet. And he further prays <sup>may be served with a copy of this petition.</sup> that the said heirs of Rafael Gomez <sup>and further that they the said plaintiffs may</sup> be condemned to pay the costs in the premises, And generally relief.

J. D. M.

Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California.



3

N. 3. 2

Heirs of Raphael Gomez Appes

ads.

The United States. Appt

---

Petition of all, of MS for  
Crown &c.

Filed Dec. 4. 1854.

f. S. Jan  
C. K.

3 SD

PAGE 76

Dec 4

N. 195



(No. 195.) In the District Court of the United States,  
for the Southern District of California  
County of Los Angeles.

Widow, and Heirs of  
Rafael Gomez, Appellees } Tularcitos.  
                                  add }  
The United States, Appellant.

3 SD  
PAGE 77

The Answer of Josefa Antonia Gomez de Walter, the Widow, of the late Rafael Gomez, and of Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, Children of the said deceased Rafael Gomez, to the petition filed by the U. S. District Attorney in behalf of the United States, respectfully shews to this Honorable Court.

That on or about the 13<sup>th</sup> day of December 1834, Josep Figueroa, Governor of California, by virtue of authority in him vested, granted to the said Rafael Gomez, the tract of land called "Los Tularcitos" situated in the present County of Monterey, containing six square leagues of land a little more or less, as shewn by the map accompanying the concession and made part thereof.

That the said Concession was approved by the Legislative Deputation of California on or about the 29<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1835, and that on or about the last named day and after said approval, the Governor or Political Chief of California, made, signed and delivered to the said Rafael Gomez a document of title, whereof his title to the said land became definitively valid.

That on or about the fifth day of February A.D. 1835, the said tract of land was duly surveyed by the Mexican Government, and the Juridical possession thereof given to the said Gomez by proper authority



and in due form of law.

That the said Rafael Gomez died on the 18<sup>th</sup> September A.D. , leaving his said Widow, and the aforementioned Children, and no other child or descendant of such his heirs.

That the said Rafael Gomez, his said Widow and Children have been in the quiet and undisputed possession of the said tract of land for more than twenty years, and that the appellees now are in such possession. —

That the said Rafael Gomez, fulfilled and duly performed all the conditions annexed to his said grant.

Wherefore the appellees pray this Honorable Court to affirm the decree of the said Commissioners confirming their claim. —

Halleck Peasey & Billings  
attys for appellees

No. 3.

U. S. Dist. Court.  
Southern Dist. of Cal.

Widows & Heirs of

Rafael Gomez  
Appelles

vs

The United States.

Appellant

Answer of Appelles.

Filed March 20<sup>th</sup> 1855

J. E. Lane  
Clk.

3 SD  
PAGE 78

I send this answer on Part Attorney of the United States, by delivering to him personally a certified copy of the same at his office in the Southern District of California this March 23<sup>d</sup> 1855

Edward Hunt

U. S. Marshal

I was to & subscribed before me  
this 23<sup>d</sup> day of March, A.D. 1855.

J. E. Lane  
Clk.



The Heirs of Rafael Gomez

vs

The United States - Appellants -

The Claim in this case, is founded upon a grant made by Governor Figueroa on the 15<sup>th</sup> of December 1834, to Rafael Gomez the Ancestor of the present Claimant.

The Original Grant, the approval of the departmental Deputation, the Act of judicial possession & and a copy of the expediente of all the proceedings had in this case, taken from the archives in the possession of the Surveyor General, form the documentary evidence in the case — The genuineness of all these documents is established by sufficient proof, and indeed is not denied by the Appellants. The testimony of David Spence proves the occupancy of the land by the Claimant in 1834, and that he built a home upon it in that year, in which he and his family resided until his death in 1838, and that his family have resided there ever since —

The objections which upon one fact

3 SD

PAGE 79

\* And the title of the Original Grant



1<sup>st</sup> that the land is within ten leagues of the sea shore & therefore could not be granted <sup>without the special licence of the Supreme Government.</sup>

This objection has been overruled upon several occasions by the <sup>Court</sup>, as not being ~~not~~ available to defeat a grant and need not therefore be discussed here—

2<sup>nd</sup> that the lands granted belonged to the Mission of San Carlos, & therefore could not be granted.

The original petition of Rafael Gomez, was referred by the Governor, to the Ayuntamientos, and to the Resident Priest of the Mission for reports thereon as to the situation of the land &c — the reports are contradictory as to whether the land asked for belonged to the Mission or not. Upon these reports, the Governor (Figueroa, <sup>dated May 9<sup>th</sup> 1834</sup>) made a decree, by which he decides that the lands did belong to the Mission, & suspends all further proceedings upon the expediente, until the laws of the 16<sup>th</sup> of August 1833. be put in execution & until the arrival of Don Jose Maria Hiza, ~~who arrived~~, to whom he says the Supreme Government have the

3 SD

PAGE 80



Given the special Commission of dis-  
 tributing them, at the time <sup>when</sup> ~~of~~ this decree  
 was made, as we learn from the "Manifesto  
 of General Figueroa to the Mexican Republic  
 in regard to his conduct and that <sup>of</sup> Don Jose  
 Maria de Hijar & Don Jose Maria Padua as di-  
 rectors of Colonization" in 1833 & 1834 - General  
 Figueroa had received instructions from the  
 Supreme Government of Mexico, <sup>dated the 15<sup>th</sup> of July 1833</sup> that he was  
~~superseded~~ by the appointment of Hijar as  
 Political Chief and Director of Colonization"  
 Therefore it was, ~~that~~ he did not feel authorized  
 to proceed further in the matter of Rafael  
 Gomez's petition, more especially as at that  
 time no regulations had been established for the  
 secularization of the Missions, but on the 11<sup>th</sup> of  
 September <sup>1834</sup> Figueroa received another order  
 from the Supreme Mexican Government, ordering  
 him not to turn over the Government <sup>to</sup>  
 Hijar, and continue to discharge the duties of  
 Governor himself, there was a long dispute  
 between Figueroa & Hijar, <sup>as</sup> to these powers; but  
 Figueroa remained in power up to his death,  
 and Hijar ~~never succeeded~~ never succeeded  
 in establishing his rights, upon the death of  
 Figueroa the reins of Government passed  
 to the first vocal, Figueroa therefore being  
 at the time of making the final grant  
~~the~~ wit, on the 18<sup>th</sup> of Dec. 1834

3 SD

PAGE 81



Government and Political Chief, had power to grant the public lands, and the Supreme Court of the United States in the Case of the United States vs Ritchie 17 Am. Page 540. Say. "As early as the 17<sup>th</sup> of August 1833. the Mexican Congress decreed that the Government will proceed to secularize the Missions of upper and lower California, and various regulations are prescribed for carrying this policy into effect"

3 SD  
PAGE 82

"Again the 26<sup>th</sup> of November of the same year, it is declared that "the government is empowered to adopt all measures which shall secure the Colonization and effect the secularization of the Missions in Upper and Lower California, being authorized to use in the most convenient manner, the property devoted to pious uses, in the said territories, for that purpose"

"Again by a decree of the 14<sup>th</sup> April 1834 it is declared "that" all the Missions of the Republic will be ~~colonized~~ secularized"

Under these laws, the Authorities empowered to grant the public lands, have dealt with these missions ~~the~~ establishments, the same as with any other portion of the public domain; therefore according to the decision of the Supreme Court in that case he had power to grant the land described in the grant to Rafael Gomez



The 3<sup>d</sup> objection to the Grant is, that it is void for uncertainty. — The ~~judicial~~

The judicial possession is very obscure. And we think the figure of the land could not be determined from it without explanation, but the calls in the Grant are for natural objects within which certain limits, the quantity of six leagues is granted, this is sufficiently definite the Court think to bring the case within the rule in the Freeman case. 17<sup>th</sup> How. 542. —

All the other objections urged ~~again~~ have been already pressed upon by the Court as insufficient to invalidate a grant of this kind, except the last objection, which is that the claimants have not shown that they are the heirs of the original grantee Rafael Gomez, and therefore they are not entitled to ask for a confirmation of the Grant. Before going into this objection, it will be stated that the Court do not consider itself bound to take notice of any document offered which is not translated, the rule of this Court to serve the interest of the claimant is in the original without a translation, in this case however the Court has concluded to take notice of it —

3 SD

PAGE 83



The Will of Rafael Gomey the original Grantee in this case, is filed as part of the documentary evidence. The genuineness of the will and the signatures thereto is proved by ~~David Spence~~ the deposition of David Spence, the witness.

In that instrument the present claimants with the exception of Rafael Gomey<sup>2d</sup> are named as the heirs of the Testator ~~Rafael Gomey~~ and ~~Rafael the younger~~ ~~Rafael Gomey~~ one of the present claimants is proved by ~~David Spence~~ to be the child.

The Will recites the fact that the wife of the testator, was then with child, & ~~David Spence~~ ~~proves~~ that it is proved by the testimony of David Spence that the present claimant Rafael Gomey the child whom the wife of the testator was then enceinte, and that he was born soon after his father's death. — This is sufficient evidence to show an interest in the claimants more especially as there is interest is not disputed by any other parties claiming under the original Grantee. —

Upon these considerations we think the decision of the Commissioners should be enforced and it is so ordered.

3 SD

PAGE 84







No. 3.

Mrs of Rafael Gomez

ads

The United States

Opinion & Decree of the  
Court hereinafter

Filed Sept 21<sup>th</sup> 1855

C. C. Canale

By W. R. R. dep



In the U States District Court for  
the Southern District of California,  
Special Term Sept 1853,  
Los Angeles,

News of Rafael Gomez. appu. } N. 3.

adv. }

(Manuscript N. 193)

The United States. app. }

3 SD  
PAGE 87

On motion of P. Ord Attorney of the  
United States for the Southern District  
of California, it is, Ordered, <sup>by the court</sup> that an  
appeal be granted the United States,  
to the Supreme Court of the United  
States, from the judgment of this Court  
against the United States, in the  
above entitled cause, rendered on  
or about the 24<sup>th</sup> day of September  
A. D. 1853.

P. Ord

As Dir. etc



No. 3.

U.S. District Court  
South. Dist of Cal.

Heirs of Rafael Gomez  
appears.

vs.

The United States  
applicants.

3 SD  
PAGE 88

Order of appeal to the Supreme  
Court on motion of P. D. A.  
as atty.

Filed Oct. 18<sup>th</sup> 1835.

J. E. Sanborn  
Clerk.



California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

11 September 1851.

3 SD  
PAGE 89

Sir:

In the case of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, confirmed to the claimant by the Commissioners, Case no. one hundred and ninety-five (195), and also confirmed on appeal by the District Court, appeal in the Supreme Court will not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully  
Oursing

Pacificus Ord Esq.

U. S. Atty for the

Southern Dist. of California



3

Mrs of Rafael Gomez

195

3 SD  
PAGE 90

Recd Oct 21 1836



In the District Court of the United States within and for the Southern District of California

3 SD  
PAGE 91

Hon. Isaac W. Allen Judge

December Term 1856

The United States

vs  
Messrs of Rafael Gomez  
Appellants  
Appellus  
No. 3

Transcript from the Board of Land Commissioners No 195

In pursuance of a letter from the Attorney General of the United States hereto annexed giving Notice that in the above Cause the Appeal in the Supreme Court will not be prosecuted by the United States. It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the parties that the order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in the above Cause be vacated, and that the decree of the Court heretofore rendered in this Cause may, by order of the Court, be made final

J. W. Allen

Attorney of Appellants



U.S. Dist Court  
South Dist. Cal.

No 3

The United States  
Appellants

vs  
Heirs of Rafael Gomez  
Appellees

Stipulation  
to vacate order of  
Appeal to Supreme Court

Filed this 5th February  
1854  
Clerk  
J. McLaughlin  
Secy

3 SD  
PAGE 92



In the District Court of the United States, within and for the Southern District of California  
 Hon. Isaac S. H. Allen, Judge  
 December Term 1856

The United States  
 Appellants  
 vs  
 The Heirs of Rafael Gomez  
 Appellees

ocket No 3

3 SD  
 PAGE 93

Transcript from the Board of Land Commissioners, 7.19.57

The Attorney General of the United States, having given notice that the appeal to the Supreme Court from the decision of this Court in the above entitled cause will not be prosecuted by the United States, and a stipulation having been entered into by the United States District Attorney and the Attorney of the Claimant and that the order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in this cause be vacated, and that the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in this cause may by order of the Court be made final, it is

Ordered, adjudged and decreed, That the order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in this cause be and the same is hereby vacated, and that the claimant



and have leave to proceed under the decree of this  
Court therefore rendered in this cause as under a  
final decree  
G. W. McGee  
U. S. District Judge

U. S. District Court  
South & West  
No. 3.

The United States  
Appellants  
vs  
Wm. of Raphael Gomez  
Appellees

Order  
vacating Appeal

Filed Feb 3<sup>rd</sup> 1857  
G. W. McGee  
clerk



In the United States District Court for  
the Southern District of California - June  
Term AD 1862.

3 SD  
PAGE 95

Felipe Gomez  
Juan Gomez,  
Isabel Gomez, now  
Isabel Johnson,  
Mariana Gomez, now  
Mariana Day, &  
Rafael Gomez, heirs of  
Rafael Gomez, decd.  
Appellés.

vs.

The United States  
Appellants

Docket No 3.

Transcript no. 195

Claim for tract of  
land known as "Los  
Tularcitos"

On motion of P. Henry, attorney for  
appellés in the above entitled cause, now  
in open Court Court made, and B. C. Whiting  
U.S. Dist Attorney being present in Court &  
making no objection thereto, and it satisfac-  
torily appearing to the Court, from an ex-  
amination of the record in this case, that  
a clerical error was made in entering the  
decree of this Court, heretofore, to wit at the  
Special September Term, AD 1855, thereof, <sup>removal,</sup> and that said  
error consists in the insertion of the words, "The



heirs of Felipe Gomez", in the title thereof, whereas, it should have been "Heirs of Rafael Gomez"; ~~and it~~

And it is further appearing by the affidavit of D. S. Gregory now filed in open Court, that Isabel Gomez, <sup>one</sup> of the said heirs of Rafael Gomez, has intermarried with ~~and~~ is now the wife of Charles H. Johnson, & that Mariana Gomez, another of said heirs of Rafael Gomez has intermarried with ~~and~~ is now the wife of Thomas W. Day.

It is therefore ordered that said Original decree of confirmation so made by this Court be amended by the Clerk of this Court, by striking out from the title thereof, ~~the word "Felipe", after the words "Heirs of", and inserting the words "Rafael" in place thereof.~~

And it is further ordered that the title of said cause be further amended so as to read as follows: "Felipe Gomez, Juan Gomez, Isabel Gomez, now Isabel Johnson, Mariana Gomez, now Mariana Day, and Rafael Gomez - Heirs of Rafael Gomez, decd., Appellees, vs. The United States, Appellants."

And it is further ordered by the Court that a <sup>certified</sup> copy of this order, and of said decree of the Court confirming the,



as amended  
claim in this case be forwarded to the Uni-  
ted States Surveyor General for the State of  
California.

San Francisco Cal this 18<sup>th</sup> day  
of August 1852

Hetcher M. Haight  
U.S. District Judge San Francisco

*[Faint, illegible handwritten notes and signatures in the lower half of the page]*

20



No. 3

U. S. Dist Court  
South Dist Cal

Writ of Habeas Corpus  
deceit

in  
The United States

Order Amending Decree

Filed Aug 18, 1862

J. M. Wheeler  
Clerk



In the United States District Court  
for the Southern District of California  
June Term a.d. 1862.

Felipe Gomez,  
Juan Gomez,  
Eabel Gomez, now  
Gobelia Johnson  
Mariana Gomez, now  
Mariona Day, &  
Rafael Gomez, heirs of  
Rafael Gomez, see'd  
appellants  
vs.  
The United States,  
appellees

Docket No. 3.

Transcript No 195

Claim for the  
Tract of Land  
Known as  
"Los Talameros"

3 SD  
PAGE 99

California  
Monterey County }  
D. J. Henry being by  
me sworn deposes  
& says, that he is personally acquainted  
with the above named persons, Heirs of  
Rafael Gomez: that the said Eabel John-  
son is intermarried with and is now the  
wife of Charles H. Johnson of the County  
of San Luis Obispo: and that Mariona  
Gomez, another of said heirs, is ~~the~~



whom married with and is now the wife  
of Thomas W. Day, of the County of  
Montgomery of said.

Sworn to & subscribed }  
before me this the 18th day }  
of August A.D. 1862 }  
D. J. Gregory

John Whaley  
Clerk

No 3

W. S. Dub Comb  
Sout & Dub Comb

Allen of Poplar Grove  
deceased by  
The United States

Alfred Gregory as to the  
marriage of female heirs

Filed Aug 18 1862  
John Whaley  
Clerk

3 SD  
PAGE 100



Office of the Surveyor General of the United States, }  
FOR CALIFORNIA. }

3 SD

PAGE 101

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, United States Surveyor General, for the State of California, do hereby certify that the Rancho "Las Tularcitos"

confirmed to the heirs of J. Gomez has been surveyed by this office, and that the survey and plat was approved by the U. S. Surveyor General, on the Fourth day of April 1860; that I have caused to be published, once a week, for four weeks successively, in two newspapers, to wit: the "Pacific Sentinel," published in the County of Santa Cruz, State of California, being the newspaper published nearest to where the said Rancho is located, the first publication being on the twenty first day of September 1860, and the last, on ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> twelfth day of October 1860; also, in the

"Los Angeles Star" a newspaper published in the City and County of Los Angeles, State aforesaid,

the first publication being on the twenty ninth day of September 1860, and the last on the twentieth day of October 1860, a notice that the said land had been surveyed, and a plat made thereof, and the survey and plat approved by me. And I do further certify, that the said survey and plat were retained in my office during all of said four weeks, and until the expiration thereof, subject to inspection; and I further certify, that no order for the return thereof to the U. S. District Court, has been served upon me.

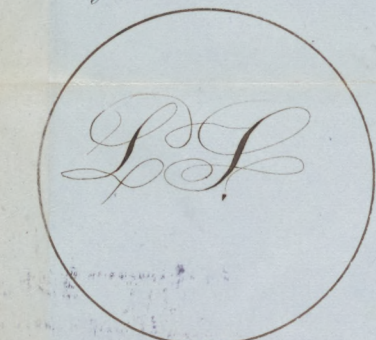
In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this Twenty second day of January 1861

J. W. Mandeville  
U. S. Surveyor General for California.

U. S. Surv. Genl. Office.  
San Francisco  
Aug 25. 1863.

I hereby certify this to be a full, true and correct copy of the original, as appended on file in this office.

E. J. Daley  
U. S. Surveyor General.





No. 3

W. S. Dubois  
Printed and Sold

Min of Com  
The United States

Certif. of Survey

Filed Sept. 9, 1863

J. M. Whelan



United States of America, } SS.  
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

Josefa Antonia Gomez, de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased

3 SD  
PAGE 103

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *fourth* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*four* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord, attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States,* praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased, namely, Josefa Antonia Gomez, de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, for a tract of land called Los Tulareitos, in the County of Monterey, California, to the extent of six square leagues more or less, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners on or about the 20<sup>th</sup> of April A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 22<sup>nd</sup> of December A.D. 1852.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. ~~the plaintiff will apply to the court for the relief demanded therein.~~

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *fourth* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five*, at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. C. Farr,*  
Clerk.



No 3.  
Rafael Gomez  
not found

Marshals Cost -  
Copy of Summons, 90  
Serving " 3,000  
Mileage 3800  
900 per mile 36,200  
Averin Petition 3,000  
Mileage on Petition 36,200  
\$ 4,300

United States of America,  
Southern District of California,  
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Monsieur Rafael Gomez  
Apples

ad  
vs

The United States  
appellee

SUMMONS.  
Received February 2 1857  
Edward Hunter  
U.S. Marshal

3 SD  
PAGE 104

Returned not served

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *Charles Walter* personally, in the county of Monterey by delivering to him as guardian of *Juan Gomez*, a true copy of the same *the town of Monterey*

at the 14 day of June in the Southern District of California on A. D. 1857

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 14th June 1857. }  
J. Egan. Clerk.

Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal.



United States of America, } SS.  
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

Josefa Antonia Gomez de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased,

3 SD

PAGE 105

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *fourth* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*four* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

*Pacificus Ord.*, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased, namely, Josefa Antonia Gomez de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, for a tract of land called Los Tulacitos, in the County of Monterey, California, to the extent of six square leagues, more or less, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners on or about the 20<sup>th</sup> of April A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 22<sup>nd</sup> of December A.D. 1852.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. *the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *four* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. E. Lan.*

Clerk.



Marshal Cost  
 Copying Summons 1,000  
 Serving Petition 4,000  
 Serving Summons 4,000  
 Actual Traveling  
 Expenses 104.00  
 \$113.00

United States of America,  
 Southern District of California,  
 U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Heirs of Rafael Gomez  
 Appn

vs

The United States  
 Appls

**SUMMONS.**  
 Received February 22 1855  
 Edward Hunter  
 U. S. Marshal

3 SD  
 PAGE 106

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Josefa Antonia Gormez de Watter the defendant by leaving with her personally a true copy of the summons and petition.

at her house in the city of Monterey in the Southern District of California on  
 the Ninth day of February A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 10th of  
 March, 1855. J. E. Carr. Clerk.

Edward Hunter  
 U. S. Marshal. by  
 Deputy  
 Richd. S. Jones



United States of America, } SS.  
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

*Josefa Antonia Gomez, de Walter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased.*

3 SD

107

PAGE

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *fourth* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*four* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States,* praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased, namely, *Josefa Antonia Gomez, de Walter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez,* for a tract of land called *Los Tularcitos,* in the County of Monterey, California, to the extent of *six square leagues, more or less,* which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners on or about the *20th* of April A.D. 1852. and by them confirmed on or about the *22d* of December, A.D. 1852.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. *the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *fourth* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. C. Carr.*  
Clerk.



Isabel Gorney  
No. 3

Marshals Cost  
Copying Summons 1,00  
Serving Petition 4,00  
Serving Summons 4,00  
Actual traveling  
Expenses 104,00  
113,00

United States of America,  
Southern District of California,  
U. S. District Court.

Heirs of Rafael Gorney  
Apprs.

vs.

The United States  
Appls.

SUMMONS.

Received February 2<sup>d</sup> 1855

Edward Hunter

U. S. Marshal

3 SD

PAGE 108

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Isabel Gorney the defendant by leaving with her personally a true copy of the summons and petition

at her house in the city of Monterey  
the 9<sup>th</sup> day of February

in the Southern District of California  
A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 10<sup>th</sup> of  
March 1855.  
J. E. Carr Clerk.

Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal  
Deputy:  
Richard S. Jones



United States of America, } SS.  
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

Josefa Antonia Gomez de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez Heirs of Rafael Gomez deceased.

3 SD

PAGE 109

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *fourth* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*four* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

*Pacificus Ord., Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, <sup>deceased</sup> namely, Josefa Antonia Gomez de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, for a tract of land called Los Pularcitos, in the County of Monterey, California, to the extent of six square leagues, more or less, which said claim was presented by some petition to said Commissioners on or about the 20<sup>th</sup> of April A.D. 1852. and by them confirmed on or about the 22<sup>d</sup> of December A.D. 1852.*

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. ~~The plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.~~ *The plaintiff will apply to the Court for the*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *first* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. C. Farr*

Clerk.



Marshals cost -  
 Copying Summons 1,000  
 Sewing Returns 4,000  
 " Summons 4,000  
 actual printing  
 expenses 104,000  
 \$113,000

No. 3.

United States of America,  
 Southern District of California,  
 U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Mrs. Rafael Gomez  
 Adm'r

vs

The United States  
 App't.

SUMMONS.  
 Received February 2, 1855

Edward Hunter  
 U. S. Marshal

3 SD  
 PAGE 110

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Mariana Gomez, one of the within named depts by delivering to her personally a true copy of the petition, and to her guardian, Charles Maltus, a true copy of the summons.

at the Monterey  
 Ninth day of February

in the Southern District of California on  
 A. D. 185

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 10<sup>th</sup>  
 of March 1855. J. E. Fox, Clerk.

Edward Hunter  
 U.S. Marshal.  
 by R. S. Jones  
 Deputy



United States of America, }  
Southern District of California. } SS.

TO

The President of the United States,

Josefa Antonia Gomez de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez,  
Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, <sup>Heirs</sup> ~~Children~~  
of Rafael Gomez, deceased.

3 SD

PAGE 111

GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the fourth day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-four at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by Pacificus Ord, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased, namely, Josefa Antonia Gomez de Wolter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, for a tract <sup>of land</sup> called Los Tularcitos, in the County of Monterey, California, to the extent of six square leagues ~~of land~~, more or less, which said claim was presented by <sup>you</sup> petition to said Commissioners on or about the 28<sup>th</sup> of April A.D. 1852, and by them confirmed on or about the 22<sup>d</sup> of December A.D. 1852.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. ~~the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein~~

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this First day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at Los Angeles aforesaid.

J. C. Farr,  
Clerk.



Marshals cost—

Copying Summons 1,00

Serving Petition 4,00

Summons 4,00

actual traveling

expenses 104,00

\$113,00

N<sup>o</sup> 3

United States of America,

Southern District of California,

U. S. District Court.

Heirs of Rafael Gomez,  
Pls.

vs

The United States.

App.

SUMMONS.

Received February 2<sup>d</sup> 1855

Edward Hunter

U. S. Marshal

3 SD

PAGE 112

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon Felipe Gomez by delivering to him personally a true copy of the summons and petition

at Monterey in the Southern District of California on  
the twelfth day of February A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 10<sup>th</sup> of  
March, 1855. }  
J. E. Farr. Clerk

Edward Hunter  
U. S. Marshal.  
by R. S. Jones  
deputy



United States of America, } SS.  
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

Josefa Antonia Gomez de Walter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez,  
Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez,  
Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased.

3 SD  
PAGE 113

GREETING :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, and each of you, in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *fourth* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord. Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, in behalf of the United States,* praying the said Court to review, upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final Confirmation of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of the Heirs of Rafael Gomez, deceased, namely, Josefa Antonia Gomez de Walter, Felipe Gomez, Isabel Gomez, Juan Gomez, Mariana Gomez, and Rafael Gomez, for a tract of land called Los Tularcitos, in the County of Monterey, California, to the extent of six square leagues, more or less, which said claim was presented by your petition to said Commissioners, on or about the 20<sup>th</sup> of April A.D. 1852, and by them Confirmed on or about the 22<sup>d</sup> of December A.D. 1852.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. ~~The plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein~~

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *first* day of *February* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*five* at Los Angeles aforesaid.

*J. E. Farr*  
Clerk.



No. 3.  
Susan Stormy  
Not found

Marshals fees  
For  
Copying Summons, 90  
Serving " 3,00  
" Petition 3,00

Mileage 380 miles  
at 9 cts 34,20  
46,00  
Mileage for  
Petition 400 at 36 cts  
98,00  
82,30

United States of America,  
Southern District of California,  
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Heirs of Rafael Gomez  
vs  
The United States

Applicant

**SUMMONS.**  
Received February 2-1855  
Edward Hunter  
U.S. Marshal

3 SD  
114  
PAGE

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *Charles Watten* as Guardian of Rafael Gomez by delivering to him personally a true copy of the same in the county of Monterey at the town of Monterey in the Southern District of California on the fourteenth day of June A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, this 24<sup>th</sup> June A.D. 1855.  
*[Signature]*

*Edward Hunter*  
U.S. Marshal



No 3.

Heirs of Rafael Gomez vs The United States.

Transcript contains.

II. Petition of Claimants. pp 5 & 6 filed April 20<sup>th</sup> 1852. one petitioner stricken out p 2.

III. Deposition of David Spence, pages 7, 8 & 9. Jones knows this ranch; it was occupied by Rofel Gomez from some time in 1824 to the time of his death, sept 18<sup>th</sup> 1835. & since by his widow & children; Gomez built a house on it in 1834 or beginning of 1835; & it has ever since been occupied by Gomez, his family or servants.

Jones signatures to original Expediente of Juridical profession, which is copied on pages 53 to 60. & translated on pages 63 to 70. This expediente of Juridical profession contains original grant, approval of the deputation, a map of the land and proceedings of measurement & profession; the signatures of all of which are proved by Spence.

IV. Second Deposition of David Spence Jones will of Rafael Gomez, & that Rafael Gomez one of the Claimants is the posthumous child referred to in the will & was born soon after his fathers death. The



of Raphael Gomez is copied on pages 43 to 45 & again from pages 47 to 50. In this will the petitioners are named as the children & heirs of Raphael Gomez.

IV. Expediente from office of surveyor general copied on pages 11 to 32 & is translated on pages 33 to 41.

This expedient contains entire proceedings in application for the land, and full copies of grant & approval of deputation.

V. Maps. There are two, one belonging to Expediente of title & one to the act of juridical possession. They are both the same.

Transcript filed Feb 18<sup>th</sup> 1854  
Notice of appeal filed Sept 2<sup>d</sup> 1854  
Petition on appeal filed Dec 4<sup>th</sup> 1854  
Answer filed March 20. 1855



No 3

Writs of R. Goulet

ads

The United States

Index of Case

3 SD  
PAGE 117