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D.

CASE No.

131

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

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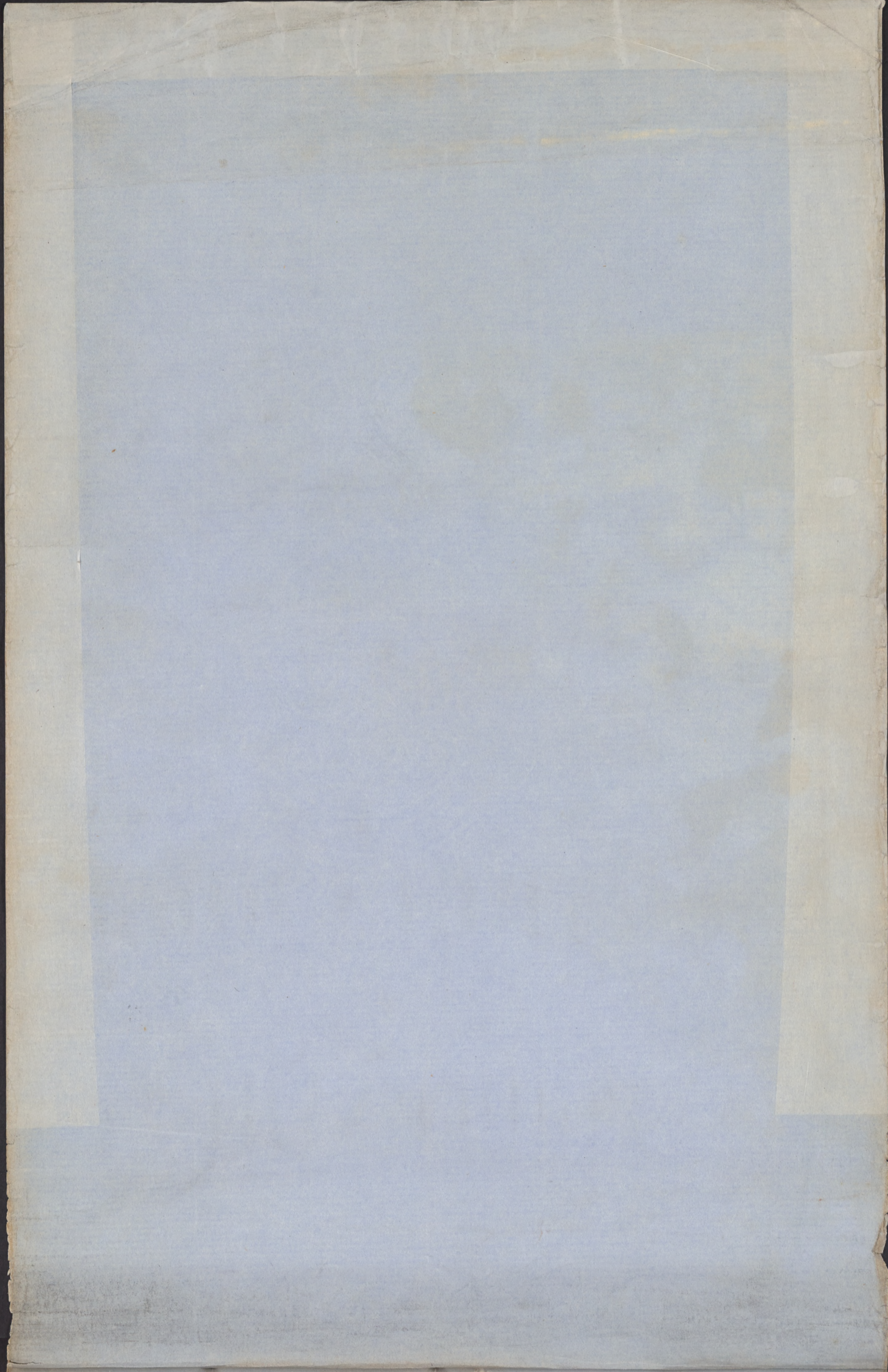
RINCON DE LOS BUEYES GRANT

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FRANCISCO HIGUERA, ET AL  
CLAIMANT

409

South Street



# TRANSCRIPT

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PAGE 1

OF THE

# PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 409

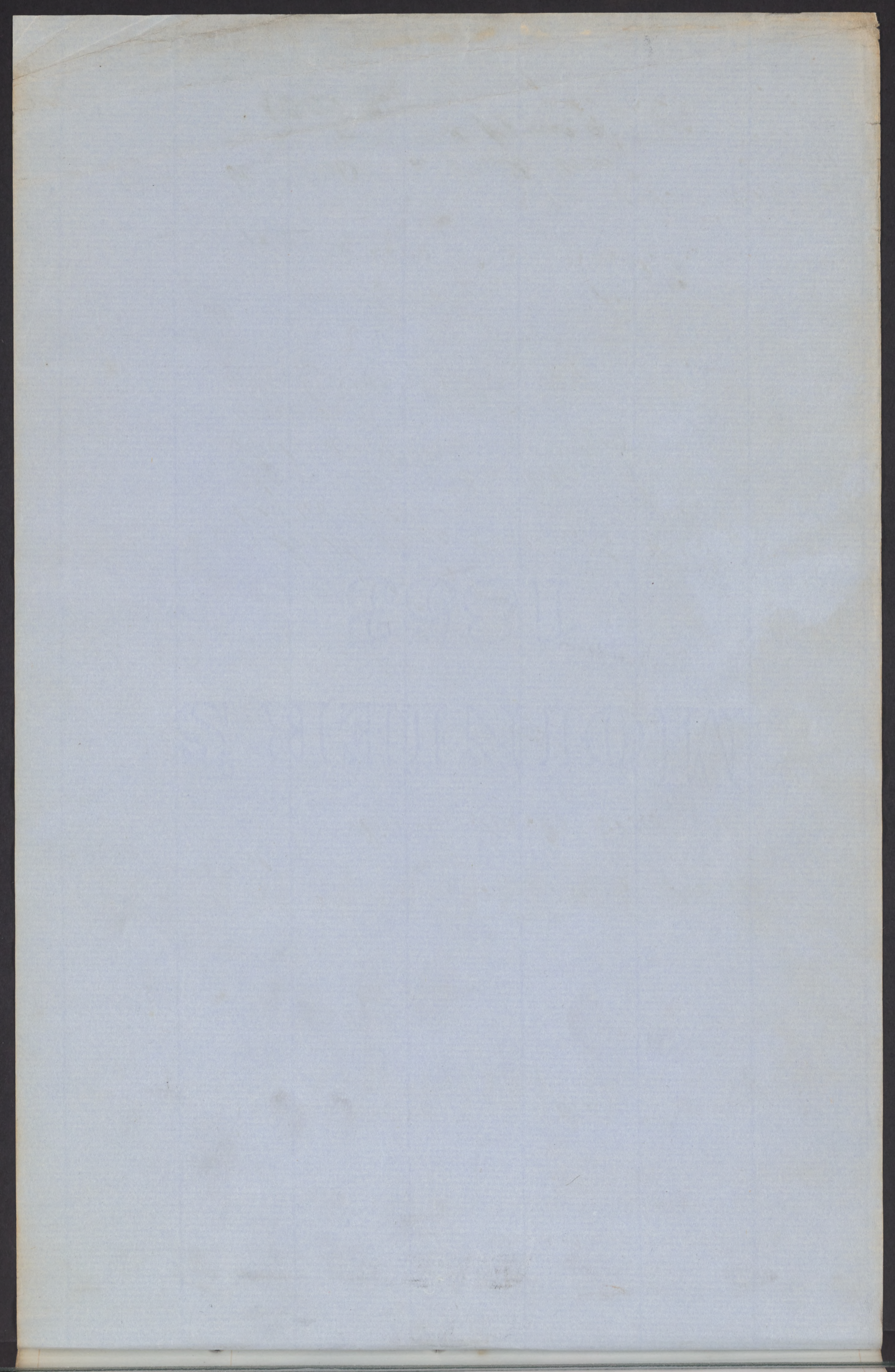
*Francisco Niguera, et al.*, CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"Bincon de los Bueyes."*



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *twenty third day of October*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-~~Two~~, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

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The Petition of *Francisco Higuera, et al.*, for the Place named "*Rincon de los Bueyes*," was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *409* and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *4* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

*San Francisco October 23, 1852*  
In the same case, the Deposition of *Basilio Valdez*, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner, *Wiland Hall*, was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows, to wit:  
(Vide page *5* of this Transcript.)

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*San Francisco, October 25, 1852.*  
In the same case, the Deposition of *Manuel Requena*, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner, *Wiland Hall*, was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows, to wit:  
(Vide page *7* of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, October 26, 1852

In the same case, the Deposition of Francisco Botter, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner, Heiland Hall, was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows, to wit:

(Vide page 8 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco, October 27, 1852,

In the same case, the Depositions of Macedonio Aguilar, Juanario Abila and Ygnacio Moachado, witnesses in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner, Heiland Hall, were filed, and are in the words and figures as follows, to wit:

(Vide page <sup>10<sup>to</sup></sup> 13 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco October 30 1852.

In the same case, the Deposition of Manuel Dominguez, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner, Heiland Hall, was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows:

(Vide page 14 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco November 15, 1852.

In the same case, the Deposition of Antonio F. Coronel, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner, Heiland Hall, was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows:

(Vide page 15 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, August 29, 1853.  
 In the same case, the Counsel for the  
 Claimants read the evidence; argued,  
 submitted and taken under advisement.

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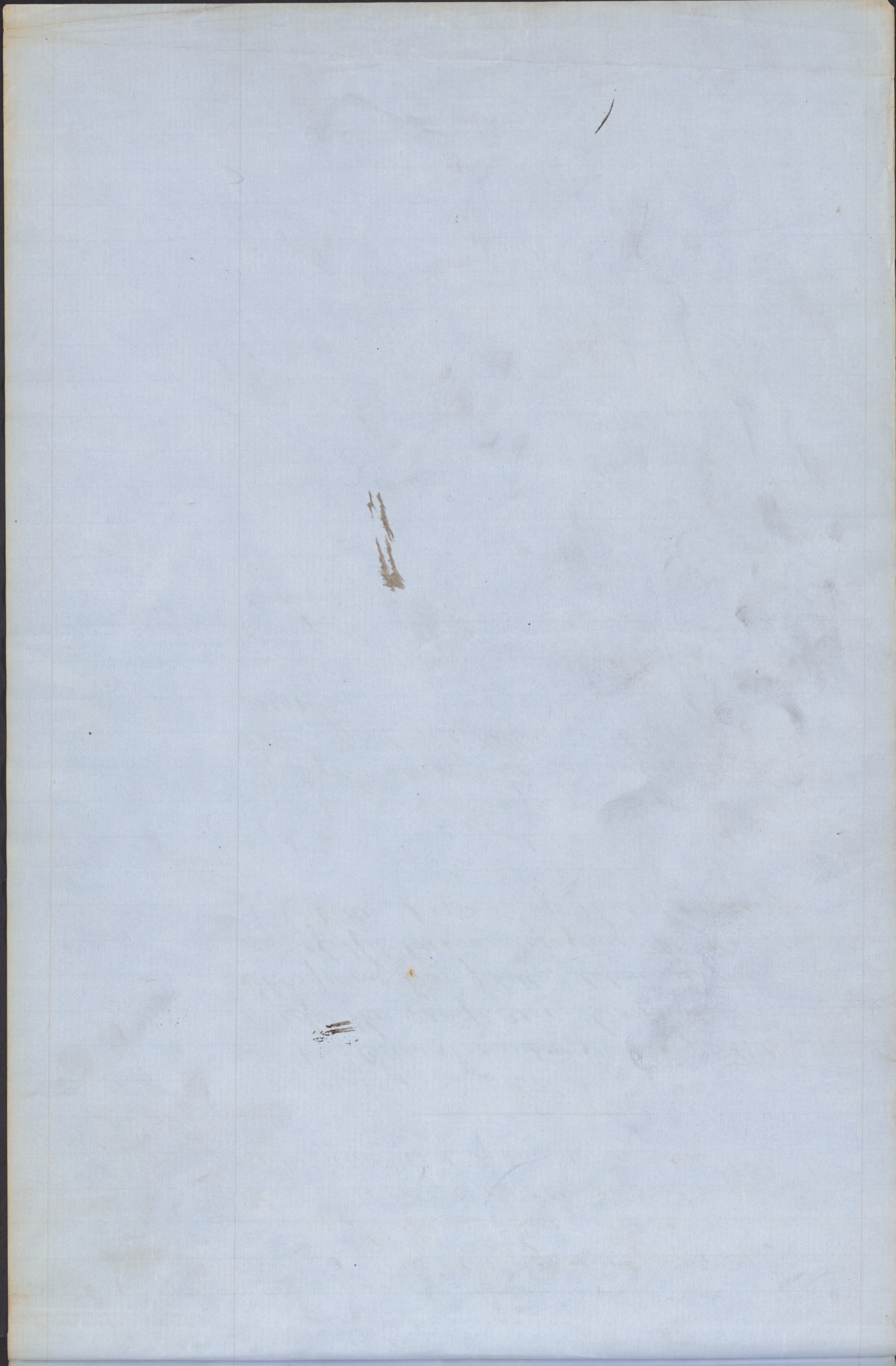
San Francisco, February 28, 1854  
 In the same case, Commissioner,  
 Thompson Campbell, delivered the opin-  
 ion of the Board rejecting the claim.  
 (Vide page 43 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco, Aug. 15, 1854.  
 In the same case, on motion of the U.S.  
 Law Agent, the following Order was made,  
 to wit:  
 (Vide page 52 of this Transcript.)

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To the Board of Public Lands Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private land claims in the State of California -

Petition

Your Petitioners, Francisco and Secundino Neguero of Los Angeles County and State of California respectfully represent to your Honorable Board that they claim a certain tract of land (at this time) called "Remoncho Bay's" containing some less than three feths  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a square situated near the inwardly limit of the City lands of the City of Los Angeles County of Los Angeles and State of California.

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That they claim the same justly by virtue of long & continued occupancy under a concession made on the 7<sup>th</sup> of December 1821 by Noruga (then Subaltern Governor of the Californias) in favor of their deceased father Bernardo Neguero and Amelio Lopez (also deceased) which occupancy was not only in conformity with the disposition and rules of the Mexican nation on the subject, but was actually recognized by the local authorities as securing to the possessors a just and valid ownership. Secondly by virtue of an incomplete or suspended title granted on the 10<sup>th</sup> of July 1843 under the authority of the Mexican Government by Governor Manuel Micheltorena. Your petitioners present herewith the aforesaid original and subsequent titles (both original) together with their translations, also various proceedings under the Mexican title Pavia (deceased) and Manuel Dominguez relating to the aforesaid grant, with their translations and will proceed to file other evidence -

Your petitioners pray your Honorable Board to take into consideration their title to said land and accord the same to be valid. And your petitioners with ever prayer.

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Henry Hancock

Atty for Claimants

Filed in Office Oct 23<sup>rd</sup> 1852

(Signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

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Deposition  
of  
Basilio Valdez

Los Angeles Oct 23<sup>rd</sup> 1852.

On this day before Commissioner Michael Hall came Basilio Valdez, a witness in behalf of the Claimants Francisco Higuera et al a petition No 419. and was duly sworn, his evidence being interpreted by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

In answer to questions by Counsel for the Claimants the witness testified as follows.

My name is Basilio Valdez, my age is sixty years & over, & I reside at Los Angeles, I am a native of California.

I am acquainted with the Rancho Rincon de las Bajas & have known it for upwards of fifty years. It is about two or three leagues from this place in a westerly direction. It was first occupied as a common pasturing ground for cattle of this place & it was afterwards occupied by Bernardino Higuera & Cornelio Lopez. They first occupied it & it ceased to be occupied as a common. This must have been somewhere about twenty years ago.

A paper purporting to be the original title papers of the Claimants, which is Exhibit A filed in this case, being shown me, I say that my name appearing on the reverse of folio 8 as my genuine signature, I do not now recollect about the transaction.

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The rancho was occupied by Higuera until his death & from that time till the present it has been by his children & brother. He had two brothers, Policarpo, who is dead & Mariano who is living. I was present when judicial possession was given of adjoining rancho to Vicin to Sanchez. Francisco Higuera appeared there & made objections to the possession then given.

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The objection was that they were encroaching upon his land. He claimed the whole of the Rancho as belonging to the Higuera.

The Higuera had previously been paid in with cattle & had cultivated it, thus had raised corn & pumpkins & beans on it for two or three years before. I cannot recollect the time.

Question by the Associate Law Agent.

Were you ever called upon as a witness before Judge Sanchez respecting the occupation of the reserved Rancho by Cornelio Lopez?

Answer. I don't recollect. I never was so called upon.

Do you know anything about the transactions boundaries of the Rancho?

Answer. I do not.

Pacilio Voldy.

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Notary Public

Filed in Office Oct 25<sup>th</sup> 1853

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Las Angeles Oct. 25. 1852

Deposition  
of  
Manuel Reguena.

On this day before Commissioner Heland Hall  
Case Manuel Reguena a witness in behalf of  
the Claimant Francisco Reguena put in at  
499 on the docket of the Board and was  
duly sworn his Evidence being interpreted by  
the Secretary.

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Thos. J. Associates Law Agent was present.  
In answer to questions by Counsel for the  
Claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Manuel Reguena my age  
is fifty one years & I reside in Las Angeles.

I was Alcalde of Las Angeles during the  
year 1841 & Judge of the first Instance during  
that year I was requested by Vicente Sanchez  
to give him Judicial possession of a tract of  
Land which had been granted him & I summon-  
ed the adjoining neighbors to appear at my  
office. Mariano Alcala & Francisco Reguena  
who were summoned appeared. They objected  
to the giving of the possession as claimed by San-  
chez & presented papers showing a hereto & accept  
the land in dispute. & I suspended the giving  
of possession & made a report to the Governor  
which report with the other papers relating  
to his title I delivered to Sanchez. Reguena &  
Alcala both presented papers which were returned  
to them. The cause presented by Reguena is  
founded solely on Exhibit "C" filed in this  
Case, signed Noriega in the margin. I recollect  
that this paper was presented. If there were  
others presented they were returned to Reguena.

Manuel Reguena.

Sworn & Subscribed Before me

Heland Hall Comr.

Filed in Office Oct. 25. 1852. Geo. Fisher Secy.

Los Angeles Oct. 26, 1838

Deposition  
of  
Francisco Botello

On this day before me Edward Keall, came Francisco Botello, a witness, in behalf of the Claimant Francisco Requena & as petitioner No 4199 and was duly sworn his affidavit being interpreted by the Secretary. The U.S. Associate Law Agent was present.

In answer to Eugene's key Counsel for the Claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Francisco Botello, my age is thirty years & I reside in Los Angeles.

I am acquainted with Francisco Aguirre & Mariano Aguirre & Secundino Aguirre & was with Polycarpus <sup>Requena</sup> in his lifetime & lived with the family of the late Polycarpus. I also knew a man of the name of Mundy who lived on the rancho with Polycarpus. All these persons lived on the Rancho "Rincon de las Bayas" I left the family quite young but lived in their vicinity afterwards. I knew when Mundy came there but cannot tell how long ago. I know when Mundy left but cannot fix the time. It was after Polycarpus' death which happened soon after such Attorney came to Los Angeles. After Polycarpus' death Mundy sold the Small House he had on the place to Polycarpus' widow for three or four thousand Cows. He lived which were then worth about \$4 dollars each. I was not present at the bargain but was told of it by both the widow & Mundy. I saw that of the cousin in the possession of Mundy. Mundy then took away every thing he had from the place & had never returned to occupy the place nor to my knowledge exercise any rights of owner ship over it. The four Aguirres petitioned the Governor for the Land & it was signed by them with Mundy that he should take the papers to the Government Meeting & that they should pay

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all the expenses of the papers. In consequence  
of the revolution, I never went to Monterey  
& he never paid any thing for the land to my  
knowledge.  
Francisco X. Botello

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Sworn & Subscribed

Before me,

Alonso Hall Com.

Filed in Office Oct. 16. 1852.

(Signed)

Geo. P. Scho Secy. 3

Las Angeles Oct. 16. 1852.

Deposition  
of  
Aug. Alvera.

On this day before Alonso Hall Commissioner  
of the Land Office came Augustin Alvera, a witness in behalf  
of the claimant Francisco Nigera et al petition  
No 409 and was duly sworn, his evidence being  
transcribed by the Secretary.

The U. S. District Law Agent was present.

In answer to questions by counsel for the  
claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Augustin Alvera. My age  
is thirty two years & I reside in Las Angeles.

A paper is now shown me purport-  
ing to be a record of proceedings before Juan B  
Lancho a Justice of the peace in relation to the  
Rincon Rancho Rincon de las Bayas in the  
year 1811. At the date of those proceedings  
I was Clerk to the said Justice of the peace. The  
body of the record of proceedings commencing  
with the date of May 7. 1811 & ending the same  
date is in my hand writing & I signed the fore-  
several papers of that date as a witness. The

pendings took place as therein stated, the paper being a genuine paper. The signatures of Juan B. Landano & Francisco Vargas attached to said papers are also genuine & so is that of Basilio Vardy attached to one of them. Said paper is that attached & marked in 1. N. B.

Augustin Obera.

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Neiland Keall Comm.

Filed in Office Oct 16. 1852.

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy.

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Los Angeles Oct. 27. 1852

On this day before Neiland Keall Comm. Came Juanuino Abila a witness in behalf of the Claimants Francisco Heigera et al. Jurat No 1109 and was duly sworn his Obedience being interpreted by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

In answer to questions by Counsel for the claimants the witness testified as follows.

My name is Juanuino Abila. my age is forty years & I reside in the County of Los Angeles at my rancho Los Conejos

I know the Rancho Rincon de las Bayas & have known it for the last twenty years. It is about five leagues from this place in a westerly direction. It was occupied when I first saw it by Bernardo Heigera jointly with Cornelio Lopez. Cornelio Lopez abandoned it and it was then occupied by Bernardo Heigera during his life time and after his death by his children. It is now occupied by Francisco Heigera, one of the sons of

Disposition  
of  
Juanuino Abila



of the late Remondo. Remondo built the two houses on the land about the year 1822 or 1823 & he lived on the land & the family have lived there ever since. Francisco Keiguna lives there with his family at the present time. From the time I first knew the Rancho they have kept cattle and horses, & Remondo cultivated the land.

Francisco formerly cultivated the land but he now uses it for keeping stock & cultivating adjoining land. The cultivation share before spoken of was on the Rincon & the land was cultivated by Keiguna for about eight years before the giving of possession to Vicente Sanchez of his Rancho.

I know the boundaries of the Rancho Rincon Alas Rejas. It is bounded on one side by land of Tomas Sanchez the line being a ravine (Carranca) in which water runs from the hills in the rainy season. On another side it joins the lands of Mochada the land mark being a pile of stones, it has been the land mark ever since I have heard known the Rancho. On another side it joins the land of Ricardo Vega the line running on the top of a range of hills & has been marked with stones which I once saw but cannot say whether they are there now or not.

The Rancho also joins on my land & lies to the west of my land the boundary between us is a large dead Sycamore tree. There is but one such tree. Tomas Sanchez is a grandson of Vicente Sanchez & occupies the land formerly occupied by said Vicente.

I was present when possession was given to Vicente Sanchez. I was cited as an adjoining neighbor & appeared and presented my title. Francisco Keiguna was present &

objected but had not his papers with him & his objection was overruled. Within a day or two of-  
travels he went to Gov. Micheltorna & told him  
what had been done. Micheltorna told him the  
giving possession ought to be or should be suspen-  
ded & Nequeira's papers respected. I was present  
at the time & heard what was said. Gov. Micheltorna  
said the possession should not be carried into effect  
& that a new Commission should be appointed to  
investigate the matter & make a report. Such  
Commission was appointed & they made a report  
to the Ayuntamiento & the Ayuntamiento approved  
the report. The report was that the land in  
question between Sanchez & Nequeira belonged to Nequeira  
Era. The names of the Commission were Basilio  
Valdey, Ignacio Machado & Rafael Guirardo.  
When possession was given to Sanchez the Rancho  
was occupied with cattle by Nequeira. He had  
crops that year on my land.

January 1853

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

William H. Hunt Court.

Filed in Office Oct. 27th 1852.

(signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Las Angeles Oct. 27th 1852.

On this day before Comr. Nicasio Matt. Camo  
Ignacio Machado a witness in behalf of the  
claimants. Francisco Nequeira et al. petition for  
an order and was duly sworn his conduct being  
interviewed by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

In answer to questions by Counsel for the  
claimants the witness testified as follows.

Deposition

of  
Ignacio Machado

My name is Ignacio Mochada, my age fifty years & I reside at Los Angeles -

I am acquainted with the Rancho Rincon de los Buys, & have known it for about twenty years. The family of Neiguras have lived on the Rancho ever since. I have known it.

The Rincon was included in the Rancho and was the principal part of it. The Neiguras cultivated the Rincon in two places raised corn & beans on it. This cultivation I saw about fifty years ago, about eight years ago I saw the Neiguras cultivating outside the Rincon. Down a rancho adjoining Neiguras my rancho was first granted provisionally by Noriega & afterwards by Governor Alamo. There is no dispute & never was any between the Neiguras & myself about our boundaries.

Ignacio <sup>his</sup> Mochada.

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Heiland Heald Commr.

Filed in Office Oct. 27, 1852.

Resigned

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Los Angeles Oct. 27<sup>th</sup> 1852.

On this day before Commissioner Heiland Heald, Cañon Macaonico Aguilar, a witness in behalf of the Claimants Francisco Neiguras at a petition No 449, and was duly sworn, his evidence being witnessed by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present -

In answer to questions by Counsel for the Claimants, the witness testified as follows.

My name is Macaonico Aguilar, my

Deposition  
of  
Macaonico Aguilar

age is thirty years & I reside in the County of Los Angeles. I know the Rancho Rincon de los Buynos & have known it for fifteen years.

The Rincon constitutes a part of the Rancho. I know the Rincon to have been cut & bounded by the Higueras fifteen years ago. I think it is about ten years since they ceased cutting it. I know Pedro Hernandez who lived on the land about fifteen years ago. He lived there for some time. I cannot tell how long. Say from five to seven years when he left. He has not returned since.

Macedonio <sup>his</sup> <sub>maid</sub> Aguilar

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Weland Hall Comr.

Filed in Office Oct 27, 1852.

Credid

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Los Angeles Oct 29, 1852.

At this day before Comr Weland Hall came Manuel Dominguez a witness in behalf of the claimants Francisco Higuera et al putting in his name and was duly sworn his Coexistence being interrupted by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

In answer to questions by Counsel for Claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Manuel Dominguez, my age is forty nine, I reside in Los Angeles County I am a native of California.

I am acquainted with the hand writing & signatures of Manuel Nieto and Pedro Tapia, Narciso Botello, Juan B

Deposition  
of  
Manuel Dominguez

Leonard, Jose de la Guerra Noriega & Augustin Olvera -

A paper is now shown and purporting to be the papers of the Claimants in this case. It is No. 1, of an issue of the deposition of Augustin Olvera heretofore taken in this case. The signatures of the said several persons, whose names they appear on said paper I believe to be genuine.

My own signature also appears on said paper in several places, is genuine.

John Dominguez -

Sworn & Subscribed

Before me

Hiland Hall Com.

Filed in Office Oct 30, 1852

Cyrid, Geo. Fisho Secy.

Los Angeles, Nov 15th 1852.

Deposition  
of  
Antonio Ferron

On this day before Com Hiland Hall Com and Antonio Ferron, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, Francisco Heguina et al petition No 409 and was duly sworn his depositions being interpreted by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent present.

In answer to interrogatories by Counsel for the Claimants, the witness testified as follows.

My name is Antonio Ferron, my age is thirty three years & I reside in Los Angeles.

I gave Vicente Sanchez possession of the Rancho Cuyana as Alameda in 1813 I do not recollect whether I gave Francisco Heguina notice or not. He being an adjoining neighbor, I think I did give him notice -

The notices were given in writing and sent to those who were understood to be adjoining neighbors

I suppose the Neginas were treated as others  
 were because he appeared on his Country's side I  
 do not recollect whether he gave any reason for not  
 producing his papers or not. I remember he did not  
 produce any papers & in consequence went on  
 with the measurement. Telling them that if  
 he had any title he could assert it afterwards.  
 I do not know whether his title was afterwards  
 asserted or not. Negina did not point out the  
 specific land he claimed. he said part of his land  
 was taken away. It was not my province to en-  
 quire in regard to the specific land. I did not  
 investigate the matter but gave possession to San  
 Chz. telling Negina as before stated that he might  
 assert his right afterwards if he had a title.

I gave a definition a few days ago in  
 the case of Donagrio Abila in which I was asked  
 whether Abila presented such a title when I gave  
 possession to Sanchez & to which I answered or  
 intended to answer that he did not present a title  
 he did present a permit from the Ayuntamiento  
 to occupy land without any conditions which  
 I did not consider a title & accordingly answered  
 that he did not present a title although he said  
 he had a title & that it was in Las Aljibes. I believe  
 I am not mistaken in the Character of the paper  
 which Abila presented. I think it is mentioned  
 in the act of possession. In my statement of the  
 paper presented by Abila the paper is not cap-  
 iced but the paper was laid judicially on the  
 field & the substance stated afterwards in making  
 up the record. This is the case in regard to all  
 papers when objections are made. I do not recol-  
 lect how much land was claimed by Abila that  
 possession was given of to Sanchez or that he  
 stated how much. The statement was that he  
 was encroaching on his land. I have

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understood that Abila had applied to Governor  
Michtonna for the land & that the Governor had  
issued a decree upon the application that it should  
remain pending until the government should be  
established. Michtonna had just arrived  
in the Territory & was going to Monterey.

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Michtonna told me of the ap-  
plication of Abila & of his decree upon it. I have  
seen the application of Abila to my recollection  
what I know of it is from information from  
Michtonna.

Question - Do you know of an instance in  
which lands have been taken from an occupant  
without a title & granted to another.

Answer - I do not know.

In answer to questions by the Associate,  
Was a license to occupy land from an Ajan  
Terninto regarded here as a title in full prop-  
erty?

Answer - I do not know. I do not know  
of any case where a permit has been withdrawn.

A. J. Coronel.

Sworn & Subscribed

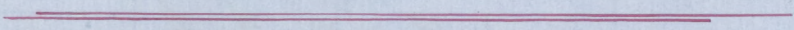
Before me

Notary Public

Filed in Office Nov. 15. 1852.

(Signed)

Geo. Fisher Secy.



Dello Tercero un Peso. Habilitado provisoriamente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.

Micheltoena Manuel Castañares  
Como Tor.

Francisco Ignera Vecino de esta Vecindad. Ante V. E. segun haya lugar en derecho dijo: Que en tiempo que estara de perfecto, el Señor D. Tiburcio Tapia presente a dicho Señor espediente y Ang. Luni. 10 de 1843 diceño del Rancho o Interino q. actualmente posee nombrado el Rincon de los huellas, del que el S. Perfecto Manuel Dominguez diende para recibirlo en propiedad tomando antes en virtud de haber dado cuenta los necesarios del expresado Señor al Señor Gobernador D. Juan Bautista Al concept. q. desea para q. quien resolva verificar este Gob. imparcial se, en su venida a dicha ciudad, y en vez de lo espuesto e labenga en consideracion a persona que quis tener el y opera absoluta D. Vicente Sanchez quien se presento ante mi Lio D. Juan Ignera al diciendole las personas in-comodidades, q. a la ves omito Michelt<sup>a</sup> disriendole que aquello lo aca por venganza de la discordia pasarla con su cobroso motivo a una creacion de seros progresarlos por mi Necesio havays en Estado de no poder evitar se amestñacen dentro la ciencia de mi pertenencia a la Dulla

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WEE



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por comunicarse ambos en los terrenos: y a pesar de esto y de conocer su Moran le vendió mi tío cuatro hembras p.<sup>a</sup> Caradero. Con las cuales pasaron à la Buñega de su pertenencia colindante à la nuestra con el fin de hacer toda la eria, y tener derecho en el terreno en cuestion no fueron inútiles mis <sup>espechas</sup> ~~esperanzas~~ cuando èl visto y el darle posesion y Solicitar el repetido terreno cosa muy sensible. Como Señor Quítame el derecho de lo que he cultivado con tanto afan solicitar futo que con mio en la mas leve consciencia, y sin el mas pequeño temor, de cosas que me son sensibles al ver que por temor de pocas palabras que carezco para desfender mi derecho. como compruevo con el silencio que hasta hoy he guardado sino hubiese sido por la necesidad de no perderlos del todo y aun los cortos bienes de q. subsiste por qué darne en donde ponerlos; mas siendo preciso asegurar la propiedad del titulo tercero. por tanto A. V. S. Duplico se oirva que en Vista de las razones que espongo, y con presencia de los documentos, que existen en el Archivo de la prefect.<sup>a</sup> mande se me dc la correspondte posesion y revalidacion de Titulo en lo que culla gracia no dudo Alcansear

Ang.<sup>l</sup> Junio 10. de 1843.

Franc. J. Guera.

Esco. Gov. La Prefectura del 2.<sup>o</sup> Distrito q. hoy se halla à mi cargo; cumpliendo con el sup.<sup>o</sup> decreto marginal de esta fha ocurrio à su Archivo p.<sup>a</sup> con vista de los antecedentes q. expresa el interesado, produce el informe prevenido y encontrando el espedt.<sup>o</sup> q. debidamente



Angeles Ab. 2. { respeto nos presentamos y decimos  
 del 1840. Pase { que hallandose un Sitio al Oeste  
 esta inst. al { de esta ciudad llamado Rincon  
 Cordova 2.º de { de los Bueyes, el qual fue concedido  
 Paz de esta cui. { porcion almt. desde el año de Vein-  
 dad para que { te uno à veinte y dos à los Ctes Cor-  
 informe sobre el { nelio Lopez y finado Bernardo  
 contenido en ella { Figuera hermano de los dos pri-  
 y con respecto a los { meros suscriptos y padre del  
 interesadas heo { Tercero cuyo finado se dio Cdnro  
 cuando q. estos ago { en lo bernal à Policarpo desde  
 quien el diseño cor { el año de 1834. como lo a credi-  
 respondt. del ter- { ta el hay arca porjendolo de  
 reno que se refiere { de aquella fecha con sus vens  
 y vuelva para los { de ganancia mayor y menor Cabal-  
 tramites conoquin { la dary algun N.º de puercos;  
 antes. Tapia { y casas que actualmt. tiene ayi  
 Narciso Botello { fincadas y viendo que dicho Cdnro  
 Cornelio, ni finado Bernardo no tienen ayi  
 vrenes ningunos por que hace muchos años  
 que lo abandonaron, denunciarnos en forma  
 el Cdnro que acaso se consideraran tener el  
 uso dicho Terreno y suplicamos à V. C. se  
 digné considerarnoslo en propiedad p.º  
 en el trabajar con mas descanso y seguridad  
 de la subsistencia de nuestras familias, cuyo  
 diseño presentaremos à la mayor posible bre-  
 vedad. Por tanto. V. C. V. Por Prefecto  
 rendidamente pedimos acceda à esta nuestra  
 solicitud en que recibiremos merced y just.º  
 que imploramos, juramos no ser de malicia  
 y lo necesario &c. Ciudad de los Angeles Abril  
 1.º de 1840. Por mi y por mis dos tíos.

Francisco Figuera y Pedro Mendez  
 Dellos Terceros Dos Reales. Habilitado por la  
 Administracion de la Aduana maritima

del puerto de Monterey de la Alta California  
para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y seis  
y mil ochocientos treinta y siete.

Gutierrez # Angel Ramirez

Valga para los años de 1839 y 1840

Alvarado. Antonio m<sup>a</sup> Osio.

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Dot. Prefecto m<sup>ta</sup>

En cumplimiento del superior decreto  
marginal en fha 2 del corriente: con-  
compañando de los ciudadanos Rafael  
Quiado y Agustín Olvera fueron personas  
à examinar el terreno que se solicita y este  
está ocupado por los mismos interesados  
hizì las averiguaciones respectivas para ver  
si pertenecía à alguna otra persona y resultò  
que los solicitantes han sido los poseedores  
de el y tambien tienen bienes para cubrirlo con  
arreglo à Ordenanza y son sujetos de buena  
conducta por lo que A. O. dispondrà à lo  
que estime conveniente. Angeles Abril 13 de  
de 1840. Juan B. Leonde.

Here follows

Map

Señor Cap<sup>l</sup>.

Puebla de Chica } Bernardo Ignera y Cornelio Lopez  
 Sr. los Angeles } Vecinos del Pueblo de S. J. La Palma  
 7 de Sete 1821 } de los Ang<sup>os</sup> del mando de U. G. con  
 Concedidos si no } el mayor respeto y sumisión ante la  
 resueltare perjur<sup>o</sup> } superioridad de Vmd parecerny  
 cis à la comuni } dicen que ayendose en la actual  
 dad. Noroga } con un poco de ganado y sin tener  
 parte con propiedad p.<sup>a</sup> poderlo tener con alguna  
 querencia p.<sup>a</sup> poder tener con amplitud con  
 que obsequiar los Drezmos que nos precectio et.  
 m la St.<sup>a</sup> Iglesia y por consiguiente los campos  
 tan extendidos; por tanto piden y suplican  
 à la bondadosa clemencia de Vmd se digno  
 el ampliarles un paraje dentro del Resunto ya  
 madose el Corral Piezo del Rincon, para poder  
 poner un corral p.<sup>a</sup> adquerencia dicho ganado  
 sin que se verifique daño à ninguno de los  
 moradores. Tavor que aguardan de el pia-  
 -doso corazon de Vmd, en que se reconozcan  
 muy agrádecidos. Dios que a Vm m. a. Pue-  
 blo de S. J. de los Ang<sup>os</sup> y The 5 de 1821.

Bernardo Ignera                      Cornelio Lopez  
 Ang<sup>os</sup> Mayo 6. de 1840. Agrequesse al esp<sup>al</sup>te  
 respectivo como lo piden los interesados p.<sup>a</sup>  
 los fines que convenga. Tapia. Narciso Botella  
 Angeles Mayo 6. de 1840. Pase este exped<sup>te</sup>.  
 al Sr. Juez 2.<sup>o</sup> de Paz de esta ciudad para  
 qf. instruya una informacion de los testigos  
 idoneos sobre si el vecino Cornelio Lopez  
 tiene algunos bienes de campo en el paraje  
 llamado Rincon de los Bueyes, y si lo posee  
 con alguna otra clase de finca.                      Sr. J. J.  
 Tapia                                      Narciso Botella

H. H. N.º 1. Angeles Mayo 7 de 1840.  
 como lo ordena el Sr. Jefe en su ante-

cedente decreto fha lo procedase p: mi el  
juez à instruir la informacion de los testi-  
gos, dones y preguntas seles sobre los puntos  
que espresa el dho decreto: para cuyo fin  
en el acto solicite se à las personas de D<sup>o</sup>  
Ant<sup>o</sup> Reyes, D<sup>o</sup> Juan Avila y D<sup>o</sup> Basilio  
Valdez para que digan lo que sepan en el  
particular. Juan Bautista Leandry juez  
D<sup>o</sup> de Paz así lo decreto mandó y firmó con  
los testigos de asistencia. según D<sup>o</sup>.  
Agustín Olvera. <sup>asas</sup> Juan B. Leandry

Francisco Valdez D<sup>o</sup>

En la fha siendo presente el D<sup>o</sup> Ant<sup>o</sup> Reyes  
le recibí jurament<sup>o</sup> que hizo en toda forma de  
dho bajo del cual opeció de cor Verdad en lo  
que supiere y fuere preguntado, impuesto  
de lo que se le interrogava digo: que sabe q<sup>d</sup>.  
Cornelio Lopez no tiene ningunos bienes de  
campo en el parage nombrado un con de los  
bueyes ni tampoco posea dho parage con  
ninguna otra clase de finca, pues ni se para  
por ese terreno como reconociendo por oya  
que es cuanto puede decir sobre el particu-  
lar y en ello se afirma y ratifica por ser  
la Verdad en cargo de su juramento. y no  
firmo por no saber lo hijó yo con los testigos  
de asistencia según D<sup>o</sup>. Juan B. Leandry  
Agustín Olvera <sup>asas</sup> Francisco Pargas D<sup>o</sup>

Acto continuo presente D<sup>o</sup> Juan Avila le  
recibí jurament<sup>o</sup> que otorgó en forma de dho  
bajo del cual opeció de cor Verdad en lo que  
se le fuere preguntado y haciéndolo sobre si sabe  
que Cornelio Lopez tenga algunas bienes de  
campo en el parage Rincon de los Bueyes  
y si posee dho parage con alguna otra clase  
de finca: diga: Que no le conoce bienes de

campo ningunos à Cornelio Lopez ni menos que tenga en el Rincon de los Bueyes ninguna cosa y que no sabe que tenga ninguna otra clase de finca en el mencionado parage por donde lo pueda poner of. nada absolutamente le conoce. Esto digo ser la Verdad en virtud del juramento otorgado en que se afirmó por no saber lo hizo con los de asistencia según otro:

Juan B. Leandry y Agustín Olvera As.  
Francisco Vargas. As.  
En Oquinda presente D. Basilio Valdez le recibí juramento que otorgó en forma de otro bajo el cual ofrecio decir Verdad en lo que supiere y fuere preguntado habiéndolo impuesto de los puntos que expresa el Superior decreto. Que no tiene ningunos bienes Cornelio Lopez ni sabe que en ese parage haya metido algunos y que no tiene ninguna otra clase de finca en el Rincon de los Bueyes. que indicó en posesión pues sabe que Lopez no tiene nada que es cuanto tiene que decir y lo dicho es la Verdad en cargo de juramento otorgado en que se afirmó y ratificó formando por ante mí y los testigos de asistencia según otro: Juan B. Leandry Agustín Olvera As. y Francisco Vargas. As.  
Basilio Valdez. S. Angeles Mayo 7 de 1840. En virtud de estas concluída la informacion que se mando instruir remitamos las diligencias à la Prefectura para que siga el expediente en su correspondiente. El juez que suscribe así lo previjó mando y firmo con los testigos de asistencia según otro:  
Juan B. Leandry y Agustín Olvera As.  
Francisco Vargas. As.

Angeles Mayo 8 de 1840. Excmo. Sr. Gobernador. La Prefectura de este 2º Distrito impuesta de los informes y demas diligencias practicadas en el presente expediente, encuentra qd. los solicitantes han sido los unicos poseedores del parage nombrado Rincon de los Bueyes y cree que es de acederse a su Solicitud; mas no obstante U.E. dispondra lo qd. fuere de su superior agrado, bajo el concepto qd. los interesados son C. C. Mexicanos y tienen los requisitos p. ser atendidos. Narciso Tapia Narciso Botella Sr. Aug. Mayo 10

de 1840. Conforme a lo dispuesto p. el Excmo. Sr. Gobernador del Departamento, comunicando a esta Prefectura en Oficio de ~~la~~ 27 de Abril ultimo, relativo a qd. p. acuerdo de la Exma. Junta Departamental, quedaran todos los parages concedidos p. ranchos en esta jurisdiccion, con el caracter de provisionales, hasta que se arreglan los epais de la Ciudad. hise saber otha Sup. disposicion a los interesados en el presente expediente y que clararon entendidos en ello. Tapia Narciso Botella Sr.

Excmo. Sr. Obsequiando el sup. Decreto de U.E. fha 5 del actual al q. 2 U.E. del presente exp. hise comparacer hoy mismo en esta Prefectura de mi cargo, a los Dcos. Riquena y Dn. Vicente Sanchez. a quienes les manifestè el objeto, y habiendo proseedido a ver si lograba tubiesen la avenencia qd. U.E. se sirva recomendar, p. medio de reflexiones qd. al efecto les hise y proposiciones conciliatorias, todo fuè en vano pues el Sr.



Danchez se fijó en que pidió en propiedad primero a los Higuera, y el Gobierno le concedió; aq. bajo este principio no entraba por ningún medio de oneramiento que en ello, el no tenía la culpa. Los Higuera manifestaron que el pedasito un es que tienen bien p.<sup>a</sup> sus bienes de campo lo incluyó el Sr. D.<sup>e</sup> Vicente Danchez en su diseño y que dice les quitara tendrían necesidad de abandonar sus casas tierras labradas p.<sup>a</sup> sembrar y demás habajos aq. tienen y han emprendido fundados en aq. son mas antiguos poseedores de aquel sitio; aq. también tienen pedido en propiedad y p.<sup>a</sup> disposición del Gobierno se suspendió h<sup>a</sup> la formación de ejidos, cuyos habajos al presente se hallan suspensos a causa del mismo Sr. Danchez; y tanto este como los otros dijeron solo se sujetaban a la resolución del Gobierno; no; en tal virtud, devuelvo a V. E. el referido expediente p.<sup>a</sup> su supor. conocimiento.

Angeles Julio 10 de 1843.

Man.<sup>e</sup> Dominguez # Narciso Botella Sr.

Angeles Julio 10 de 1843.

A. Virtud de lo alegado y deseando este Gobierno hacer justicia imparcial y pura de quien le autorizó una vez aq. tampoco se ha conseguido conciliar a las partes, vuelvo a la Prefectura p.<sup>a</sup> aq. por su conducta haga entender a estos queda este negocio suspendido hasta que este Gobierno se radique definitivamente y pueda por si mismo o por comision reconocer, pudiendo sembrar siempre aq. cerquen sin cuyo requisito no se podran quejar de daño del Ganado asi aguerenciado y no pudiendo correr el ganado aq. p.<sup>a</sup> esta razon se purda sumergiendo en el fango

Michelt

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Filed in Office Oct. 2<sup>nd</sup> 1852

Geo. Fisher Deery

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Informe à la instancia de Juan Higuera  
 C. D. la Prefectura del Segundo Distrito q.  
 se halla à mi cargo, cumpliendo con el sup. or  
 decreto marginal de esta fecha. Ocurrió à mi  
 Archivo p.<sup>a</sup> con Vista de los Antecedentes q.  
 espresa el interesado, produciò el informe prevenido y  
 encontrando el Expediente q.  
 debidamente tenga el  
 honor de acompañar promovido por que por  
 ante la misma Pref.<sup>a</sup> en 10 de Abril de 1840  
 cuyo Expediente quedó suspenso. Así como otros  
 venios q.  
 aquí existen por disposicion Supor.  
 fha 2<sup>a</sup> y de dicho mes y debo manifestar à V. E.  
 en obsequio de la justicia q.  
 el antecedente pidi  
 do no causa de fundam.<sup>to</sup> razon como resulta  
 de los citados document.<sup>os</sup> practicados con au  
 toridad que prueban la continua y legal  
 Ocupacion p.<sup>a</sup> los Señores Higuera hace muchos  
 años del paraje uncin de buelles. Esto es  
 lo que creí de mi deber la Pref.<sup>a</sup> poner en  
 el conocimiento de V. E. p.<sup>a</sup> los fines q.  
 sean de mi Supor. Agrado. Angl. Junio 10 de 1843  
 M. D. N. B. S. C. D. Tengo el honor <sup>de verme</sup> à manos  
 de V. E. la inst.<sup>a</sup> del Vecino Juan Higuera  
 y demas documentos relativos al paraje nom  
 brado Rincon de los Bueyes con el informe  
 q.  
 esta Prefectura, he creído justo q.  
 en cum  
 plimiento al supor. decreto marginal de  
 hoy estampado en la citada inst.<sup>a</sup> Repito  
 à V. E. las mayores consideraciones y respeto  
 D. y N. Angl. Junio 10 de 1843. M. D. N. B. S. C. D.  
 Gobierno de este Departam.<sup>to</sup>  
 Al Expediente de los Higuera. C. D. Obso  
 queando el sup. decreto de V. E. fha 5 del  
 Actual de f. 2<sup>a</sup> Uta del presente expediente  
 hice comparecer hoy mismo en esta Pref.<sup>a</sup>  
 de mi cargo à los Señores Higuera y D. Vicente

Danchez, à quienes les manifeste el objeto y habiendo procedido à ver si lograba tubieren la conveniencia qd. V. E. se sirva recomendar, p<sup>o</sup>. medio de reflexiones qd. al efecto les hize y proposiciones conciliatorias, todo fue en vano: pues el Sr. Danchez se fijo en que pedio en propiedad primero que los Higueraos y el Gov<sup>o</sup>. le concedio qd. baxo este principio no entrava p<sup>o</sup>. ningun medio de documento, pues qd. en ello el no tenia la culpa. Los Higueraos manifestaron qd. el pedasito unico qd. tienen bueno p<sup>o</sup>. sus animales, lo incluyo el Sr. D<sup>o</sup>. Vicente Danchez en su diseño y que si les quita tendran necesidad de abandonar sus casas tierras labradas p<sup>o</sup>. siembra y demas trabajos qd. tienen y qd. han emprendido fundados en qd. son mas antiguas poseedores de aquel sitio y qd. al presente se hallan suspenso à causa del mismo Sr. Danchez y tanto este como los otros dijeron solo se sujetaban à la resolucion del Gobierno en tal virtud devuelto à V. E. el referido Expedite p<sup>o</sup>. su Sup<sup>o</sup>. conoem<sup>to</sup>. Angl<sup>o</sup>. Julio 10 del 1843 M. D. N. B. J. - E. A. Acompaña à V. E. el Expedite promovido por los D<sup>os</sup>. Higueraos p<sup>o</sup>. su Sup<sup>o</sup>. conoem<sup>to</sup>. y resolucion de lo qd. à bien tubiese. à V. E. con respetuosa atencion D. y L. Ang<sup>o</sup>. Julio 10 de 1843. M. D. E. de y l. Gral de este Departamento.

J. Wilson W. Jones County Clerk of the County Court of Los Angeles County hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of a Record of "Prefectura del 2<sup>o</sup> distrito from 20<sup>th</sup> May to 30<sup>th</sup> October, in Matter pertaining to the Rancho Rincon de los Bueyes" between Los Higueraos & V.

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Sanchez. In Book No. 15. In the Archives  
of my Office.

Attest my hand as County Clerk  
and the Seal of the County Court affixed  
on this Feby 16<sup>th</sup> 1853.

Wilson W. Jones C. C.

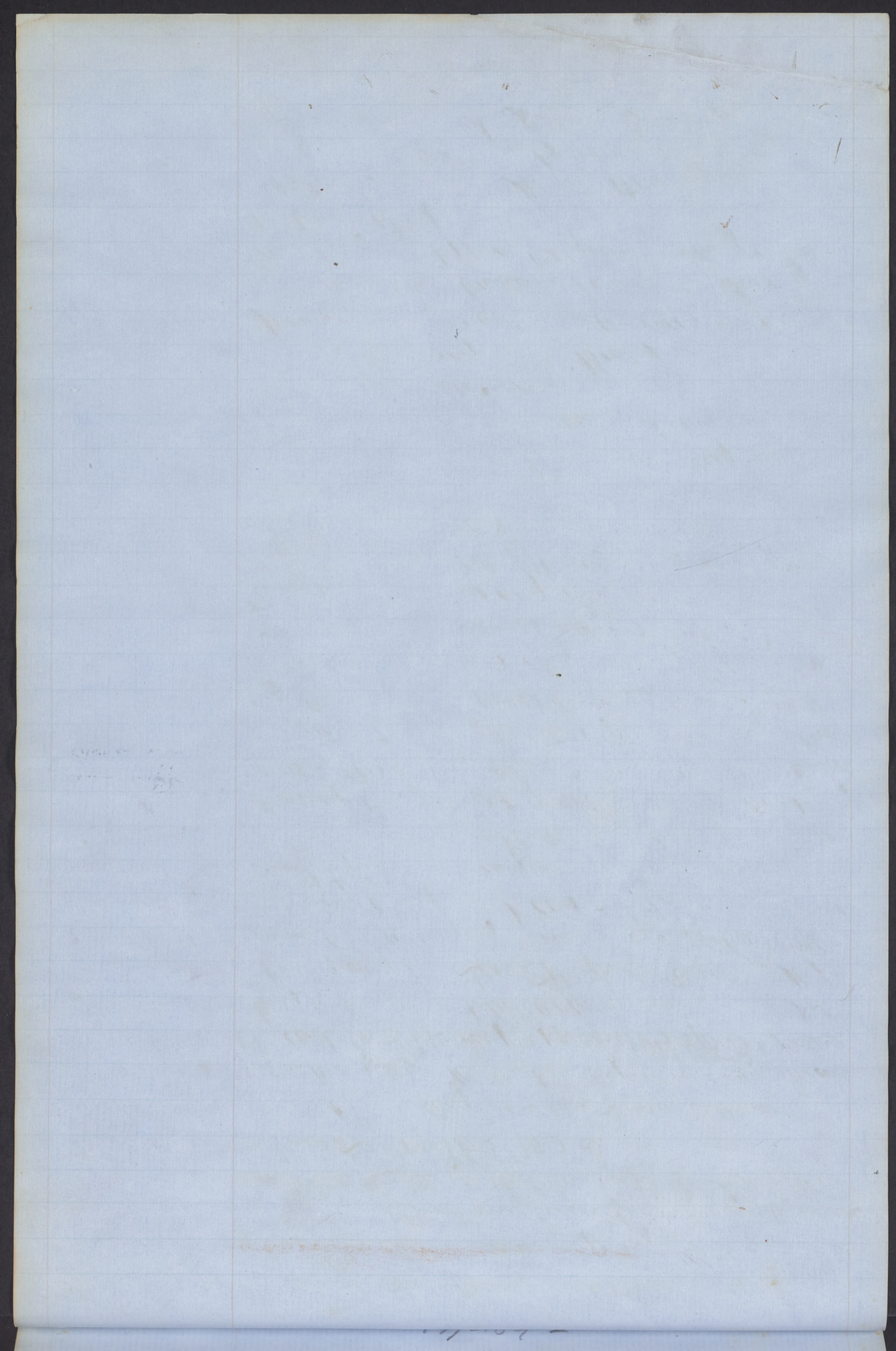
Filed in Office March 10<sup>th</sup> 1853

Geo. Fisher Clerk

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BYCE

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Translation of Commission of 1821.  
 Pedro Sr. Capn.

Pueblo de  
 Nuestra Señora  
 de las Angélicas  
 Dec. 7. 1821.

It is granted  
 of no prejudice  
 result to the  
 Community.

Don Miguel.

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Bernardo Hequero and Cornelio Lopez Citizens of the Pueblo de Nuestra Señora la Reina de los Angeles and under the Command of your Honor, with the greatest respect and submission before Com. Alcaide appear and say that passed being at the present time a number of cattle, and not having any place so as properly to add to them with a ranging ground of sufficient extent so as to respect the title which Nuestra Señora de la Iglesia in consequence of large funds.

Therefore ask and beseech your Alcaide to be pleased to grant to them the tract within this vicinity called "Gran Vega de Pineda" so as that they may be able to place a corral for herding the said cattle, unless it does some injury to the neighboring residents. A favor thus expected from your Alcaide's goodness and for which they will recognize themselves very grateful.

May God preserve you many years.  
 Pueblo de Nuestra Señora de las Angélicas.  
 Dec 5. 1821.

Bernardo Hequero  
 Cornelio Lopez.

Translation.

Don Loren. Das Peals.

Provisionally provided for the Administration of the Maritime Custom House of the Port of Monterey of Upper California for the years 1836 and 1837.

Antonio Ramirez  
 Valid for the years 1839 and 1840,  
 Alvarado Antonio M<sup>o</sup> Aris.



San. Prefecto interino de este Distrito.

Manuel  
de la  
Montana

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Aug. de Agosto 2<sup>o</sup>  
1841. Pass this  
Expediente to the  
2<sup>o</sup> Justice of the  
peace of this City  
that he may report  
up on what is contain  
ed therein and with  
respect to the parties  
interested requiring  
that they produce  
the corresponding  
Causa of the land  
referred to and to  
this be returned for  
the future necessary steps

Papico.  
Narciso Bonillo says he has at the present time  
all the things there and seeing that the said Cornelio  
and my deceased brother have no stock there. be-  
cause it is many years since they did abandon  
it. we denounced it in the legal form that per-  
chance we may be permitted to have the said  
land and we supplicate your Honor to be  
pleased to grant it to us in right of ownership  
to cut it out with more ease and security for  
the subsistence of our families. the map of which  
we will present at the shortest possible time

Polcarpio Mariano and Fran-  
cisco Nuyena and Pedro Hernandez  
residents of this vicinity before  
your Honor with proper respect  
ourselves and say that finding  
a sitio to the West of this City  
called "Pincón de las Baños"  
which was provisionally ceded  
in the year 1821 or 1822 to  
Inocencio Cornelio Lopez and the  
deceased Bernardo Nuyena  
brothers of the just two foregoing  
persons and "padre and herma-  
no" who verbally ceded his right  
in the Estate to Polcarpio from  
1834 as is established by his  
having possessed it since that  
time with his stock of large and  
small cattle and some number of  
hogs with horses which he at

presently has at the present time  
all the things there and seeing that the said Cornelio  
and my deceased brother have no stock there. be-  
cause it is many years since they did abandon  
it. we denounced it in the legal form that per-  
chance we may be permitted to have the said  
land and we supplicate your Honor to be  
pleased to grant it to us in right of ownership  
to cut it out with more ease and security for  
the subsistence of our families. the map of which  
we will present at the shortest possible time

Therefore San Prefecto we humbly  
ask your Honor to accede to our solicitation  
in order that we may receive the favorable justice

A. B. S.

that we explore we should not be actually hindered  
 or but of necessity &c.

City of Las Vegas April 18th 1840.

For myself and for my two ranches.

Francisco Requena,

Pedro Mendez.

Translation.

Ello Torero nos habia escrito en foregoing.

To the Prefect (ad interim).

In compliance with the Superior marginal  
 decree under date of the 2<sup>d</sup> of the present month  
 accompanied by citizens Rafael Guadalupe and  
 Augustin Alvarado, I went in person to examine the  
 land which is located and it is occupied by  
 the same interested parties. I made the proper  
 enquiries to ascertain if it belonged to any other  
 person and the result is that the parties now peti-  
 tioning have been the possessors and also that they  
 have stock to cover it appreciably, to ordinaried and  
 that they are citizens of good conduct. In view  
 of which Your Honor will dispense as you  
 may deem proper.

Las Vegas April 13. 1840.

Juan B. Landry.

Las Vegas May 6. 1840

For the respective Espectante see issued and  
 is asked by the parties interested for the purpo-  
 ses which may serve.

Tapia.

Francisco Botillo Secy.

Las Vegas May 6. 1840

Pass this Espectante to the 2<sup>d</sup> Justice of the  
 Peace of this City, that he may obtain the report  
 of three Competent witnesses as to whether the citizen  
 Comodoro Lopez has any stock upon that tract  
 called "Amén a las Buevas" and if he possesses  
 it by any other security.

Papua

Narciso Botello Secy.

Angels May 7. 1840.

As the subject ordered in his antecedent orders stated let me that the Judge should proceed to obtain the reports of three competent witnesses and should ask them in relation to the points that are expressed in the said decree for which end I did solicit in the matter of the persons of Sr Antonio Ruiz, Sr Juan Abela and Sr Basilio Volcan in order that they might say what they know upon the subject. Sr Benito Leandry 2<sup>o</sup> Justice of the Peace, thus did decree command and sign with my assisting witnesses.

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Don B Leonars

Asistente

Asistente

Agustin Olvera

Fran<sup>co</sup> Vargas.

As the same date being present Sr Antonio Ruiz and received the oath which he made in proper form under which he affirmed to tell the truth of what he might know and be asked. Informed of what he was to be interrogated he said that he knows Cornelio Lopez has in stock on the tract called "Renero de las Baños", that he thro does he possesses the said tract with any kind of security nor does he pass the land as he says it for his that is as much as he is able to say in the matter and he affirmed and ratified the same as being the truth and on the charge of his oath and not signing because he did not know how to sign with those of my assistance according to light.

Don B Leonars

Asist

Asist

Agustin Olvera

Fran<sup>co</sup> Vargas

The act continuously Señor Juan Abela pro-  
 stated himself and received the oath which I  
 delivered in form annexed which he affirmed to tell  
 the truth of what he should be asked and it being  
 made known to him of he knew that Cornelio Lopez  
 had any stock upon the tract called "Rincon de  
 las Bueyas" and if he possessed said tract by virtue  
 of any kind of security, He said that he does  
 not know if Cornelio Lopez has any stock nor  
 even that he may have anything do the Rincon  
 de las Bueyas" and that he does not know that  
 he has any other security in the above mentioned  
 land by which he may be able to possess it  
 that he in fact is acquainted with nothing.

This he said to be the truth in virtue of the  
 oath delivered and which he affirmed and  
 ratified and did not sign it for not knowing  
 how I signed it with that of my assistance -  
 Juan B. Lauzans.

As.  
 Augustin Olvera

As.  
 Fran<sup>co</sup> Vargas.

Next in order it was present Don Basilio  
 Valdez, he received the oath that I delivered in  
 due form and which he affirmed to tell the truth  
 of what he might know and should be asked  
 Having informed him of the points expressed  
 in the Superior decree he said that Cornelio  
 Lopez,  
 that he has no other kind of security in the Rincon  
 de las Bueyas" that can indicate possession  
 as he knows that Lopez has nothing, that is  
 as much as he has to say, and what he says is the  
 truth under charge of the oath received and  
 which he affirmed and ratified signing in  
 my presence with that of my assistance.

Juan B. Lauzans.

Ass.  
Augustin Olvera

Ass.  
Francis Vargas.

Ayudas May 7<sup>th</sup> 1840.

In virtue of the report being concluded which was ordered to be drawn up, that the proceedings of the same be transmitted to the Prefecture in order that the Expediente may follow its corresponding course. The Judge that subscribes thus provided, or and also signed with the assisting witnesses.

Juan B. Landrum.

Assist  
Augustin Olvera

Assist  
Francis Vargas.

Ayudas May 8<sup>th</sup> 1840.

To his Excellency the Governor.

The Prefecture of this District charged with the report and other proceedings contained in the Expediente orders that the petitioners have been the sole possessors of the tract of land named Rincon de las Baños y linderos that their petition should be acceded to but notwithstanding some efficiency will dispose as may be suitable to your Superior pleasure with the understanding that the interested parties are Mexican Citizens and have the requisites also expected.

Placido Tapia.

Manuel Botello Secy.

May 11<sup>th</sup> 1840.

In conformity with that required by his Excellency the Governor of the Department Officially communicated to this Prefecture on the 2<sup>nd</sup> of April last in relation to the decision of the Council of the Department of Assimilation, all those tracts granted for ranches in this jurisdiction to remain so provisional by until the public lands of the City are marked out. Let this Expediente Superior disposition

be made known to the interested parties in the present Expediente and they will remain content with the same.

Tapia

A Botello Secy.

Seal and third one dollar.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the year 1843.

Micheltoona Manuel Castmanis.

Excellent Sir.

August, 1843. The Señor Prefect Don Manuel Rommguez will be pleased to report making beforehand if he should have them the proper diligencias with the understanding that this Government designs to grant in partial justice to whomsoever may possess it and with his absolute sincerity and impartial truth in those persons so informing.

Micheltoona

Francisco Negrean resident of this City before your honor in the most lawful manner says that at the time Don Tibincio Tapia was Prefect he presented to said Señor the Expediente and Resmo of the Rancho called "Pincón de las Bayas" which rancho now possesses and has been seeking to recover it in right of ownership by virtue of the aforesaid Señor! having notified the Governador Don Juan Bautista Alvarado who resolved to make it good upon his coming to the City and instead of what was claimed I have seen the contrary. What with the resentment which Don Vicente Sanchez wished to have who presented himself to my uncle Don J. Negrean telling him in public and recourting troubles which at the time I omit telling him that I had it for my peace of passed

discreed with his nephew on account of a crowd of  
hogs leading them over my extensive cultivation  
I not being able to avoid it, they have been pas-  
turing between the Cuenca of my tract to his  
and have been mixed together upon the lands  
and in spite of this, and knowing that as soon as my  
mole sold to him 12 female hogs for the purpose of  
breeding with which they passed to the Cuenca of  
his tract bordering upon ours for the purpose of  
uniting all of the crowd and seem to have a right  
to the land in question, my suspicions were not con-  
firmed as he received possession and solicited the  
same as a just matter.

Excellent Sir, to take away from me the  
right by which I have cultivated it with so  
much care to collect fruits that are my own  
without the slightest conscience or the smallest  
fear of things that are so insidious to me as being  
that through fear of the few words which I want  
to defend my right as is proved by the Selme  
that dated to day I have kept but it may have  
been through the necessity of not losing it entirely  
and run the small stock, which I may submit  
to remain to me without having where to place  
them but it being necessary to secure the ownership  
of said lands, therefore I beseech your honor that  
you be pleased in view of the reasons which I  
have set forth with the presence of the documents  
which exist in the archives of the Prefecture to  
Command that the revocation of title and con-  
founding possession may be given me which  
same favor I doubt not to obtain.

Francisco Higuera.

Angels June 10. 1823.

Excellent Sr.

The Prefecture of the Sierra district which  
is at present under my charge, I enclose  
to the Superior marginal menu of this date be-  
fined to the archives agreeably to the antecedents  
expressed by the interested party, that the proper  
Report might be produced and having took  
the Expediente which respectfully have the honor  
to accompany a 7 written pages including the  
suspectio Resmo promoted by the party that  
possesses, and his uncle Policarpo Nejuera before  
the same Prefecture on the 1st of April 1843  
which Expediente remains perfect as also various  
actas that exist here by a Superior decreed dated  
on the 27th of the said month and year ought  
to make known to Com. Heron as a matter of  
Justice, that the antecedents as well for and not  
want for foundation and Justice as is formally  
said documents verified with authority which  
proves the continued and legal possession by  
the Señors Nejueras of the Rincon de las Bayas  
for many years. This is what is obliged to be the  
duty of the Prefecture to make to the knowledge  
of Com. Heron for the ends stated to four  
Superior seasons.

Angels June 10<sup>th</sup> 1843.

Mano Dominguez.

Angels July 5<sup>th</sup> 1843.

Let it be returned to the Sr. Prefect in order  
that with his prudence he may see that each one  
of the parties concerned are advised of the Justice  
that he reports, and the same being and let him  
report again.

Much honored

Excellent Sr.

In obedience to the Superior order of Sr.



of the present date with which was returned the present Expediente on the same day at this end fictitiously and in my charge appeared the Senores Xequiras and Don Vicente Sanchez to whom I made known the object and having proceeded to say they could be satisfied with the agreement Don Honor was pleased to recommend by means of reflection made to them for this purpose and Conciliating propositions, all was in vain. Then Senor Sanchez insisted that he asked for the right of ownership before the Xequiras and that the Government did grant it that emanated from this Emancipation he was not acting by any kind of molestation that in the matter he was not in the fault. The Senores Xequiras manifested that the only good piece of land they had for stock Don Vicente Sanchez had included in his claim and that if it was taken away from them they would be under the necessity of abandoning their houses cleared for sowing and other labors and they had undertaken to show that they were the most ancient possessors of the above tract and had also asked for the right of ownership and that agreeably to the disposition of the government it was suspended until the formation of public grounds, this latter at present remain suspended because of the same Sanchez and so much for both parties they only defer the subject to the resolution of the government in view of which I return the above referred to Expediente to Don Honor for your Superior recognition.

Angels July 11. 1823.

Manuel Dominguez  
Narciso Botello Secy.

20/10/09  
 Angeles July 10th 1843.

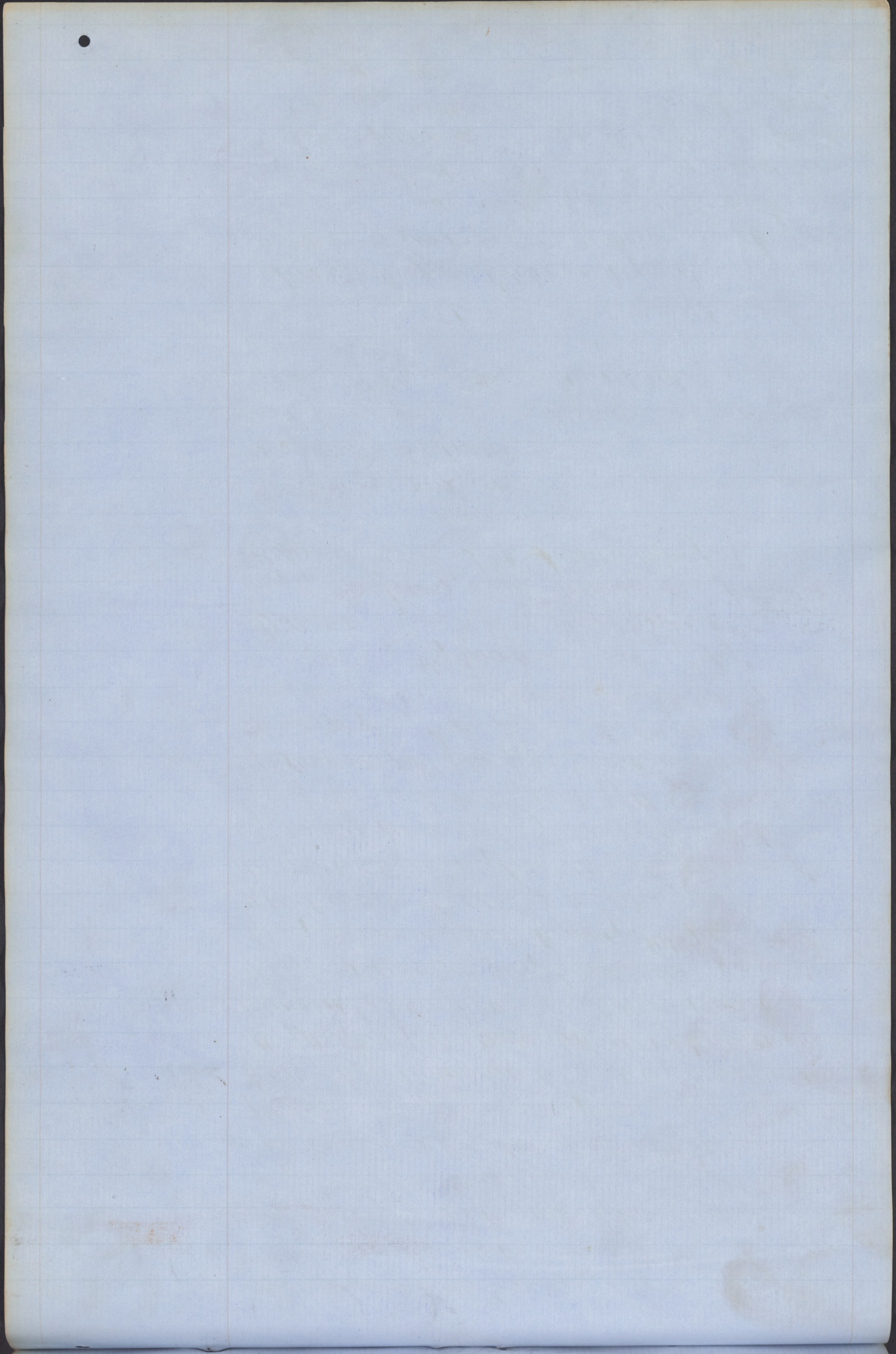
In view of what is alleged  
 and desiring this Government to do exact and  
 impartial justice to whomsoever may need it  
 and as it has not succeeded to Conciliate the  
 parties. Let it (ie this Department) be returned  
 to the Prefecture in order that by its direction  
 the parties may understand that this mat-  
 ter remains suspended until this Government  
 determines what it may be able to do by itself  
 or by a Commission to know. The parties being  
 able to cultivate always what they enclosed  
 without which requisite they shall not complain  
 of any damage on the part of the Stock ran-  
 ging there and not chasing the Cattle as by  
 this reason they may be lost by drowning in  
 the swamps.

Micheltor,

Filed in Office Oct 23<sup>rd</sup> 1852.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher Secy.

---



Francisco Heiquera }  
 Scemario Heiquera } "  
 as }  
 The United States } "Pinar del  
 } "Riego"

Opinions  
 of the Board

131 SD  
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The petitioners in this case allege in their petition that they base their claim first, upon a concession made by Roniga on the 7th day of December AD 1821 in favor of their deceased father Bernardo Heiquera and Cornelio Lopez also deceased and by virtue of long and continued possession. Secondly, they claim by virtue of what they allege to be an inemptio or *res fundata* title, executed on the 10th of July AD 1843 by Governor Manuel Micheltorina -

In support of the foregoing allegations the petitioners have placed on file a document which purports to be the original *Espediente* composed of the original concession made by Roniga to Bernardo Heiquera and Cornelio Lopez and also the document issued by Micheltorina on the 10th day of July 1843, which document the petitioners designate in their petition as an inemptio title.

They have proved the signatures of Roniga and Micheltorina to be genuine. The *Espediente* embraces the original documents and proceedings had in regard to the claim in question all of which will be referred to in their proper order.

The first document with which the *Espediente* above referred to begins or which is first in order of time is the alleged concession made by Roniga in 1821. On the 5th of December 1821 Bernardo Heiquera and Cornelio Lopez petitioned Roniga for a grant of land called "Cerro Viejo del Pinar" in which petition they made the following statement, "So as that they may be able to place a corral for herding the

said Cato miss it does seem injurious to the neighboring residents". On the margin of this petition is the following concession "Pueblo de Nuestra Señora de los Angeles, Dic 7. 1821 It is granted if no prejudice result to the community" Signed Moraga.

It is not necessary at this time to quote into the power of Moraga to make concessions of any kind. Sufficient, that no such power has been shown, and as his authority to make the concession in question has been annulled further proof than his own mere assumption is held to be indispensable to its validity.

The next proceeding which the record presents is an application of the nature of a Amoucement of the same place by Policarpio, Mariano and Francisco Heyner and Pedro Mendez. This petition is addressed to the San Prefecto of Los Angeles district in which the petitioners represent that finding a vacant sitio to the west of the City of Los Angeles called Pinar de las Bueyas, which had been provisionally ceded in the year 1821 or 1822 to Comodoro Lopez and the deceased Bernardo Heyner brother of the two first named petitioners and who had verbally sold his right in the Estate to Policarpio in 1834, the latter having occupied it from that time with his stock. They further represent that the said Comodoro and the deceased Bernardo had at the date of their petition, no stock on the said place for the reason, as they allege, that it had been many years since they had abandoned it.

They then announced it in the following language "Weld named it in the legal form that perchance we may be

permitted to have the said place and we supplicate Your Honor to be pleased to grant it to us in right of ownership &c. On the margin of the Petition is the order of the Prefecto, bearing date the 2nd of April 1840, referring the Expediente to the D<sup>o</sup> Justice of the Place for information. In accordance with the Prefecto's order the Justice proceeded to investigate the subject submitted to him and which involved the question whether the lands asked for were liable to abandonment - an account of having been abandoned by the first grantee, the result of this investigation was favorable to the petitioners and the allegation of abandonment was fully established by the testimony of several witnesses. On the 8th of May 1840. The Prefecto reported to the Governor that the petitioners were the sole possessors of the tract of land named "Rincón de los Buoyas"; and that he believed that their petition should be acceded to.

Nothing further appears to have been done until the 10th day of June 1843, when Francisco Heyuna, one of the petitioners in this case (as it is presumed) addressed Governor Micheltorna in a long petition in which he sets forth many grievances, and amongst other things he states that he at that time possessed the Rancho called "Rincón de los Buoyas" and that he had been seeking a right of ownership for it, but that Governor Alvarado had failed to comply with his wishes. But the particular grievance of which he most complained was an alleged attempt of one Vicente Sanchez who alleged attempt of one Vicente Sanchez who he claims claimed a portion of the same place and was reducing it to his own private use by means of a judicial measurement

which was being made at his instance. This petition of Francisco to Governor Micheltorrea appears to have been accompanied with a report of the Prefect, Manuel Dominguez and bears date the same day. This report sustains the claim of the Heiqueras to the Páncor de los Bueyos on the 5<sup>th</sup> of July 1843. Governor Micheltorrea made an order directing the petition of Francisco to be returned to the Prefect in order that both parties might have an opportunity of being heard. On the 10<sup>th</sup> of July the Prefect reports to the Governor that the parties Francisco and Sanchez could not make any satisfactory arrangement of their difficulties, and that they both referred the subject again to the Governor. On the 10<sup>th</sup> of July 1844 the Governor made the following decree or order.

"In view of what is alleged and desiring this government to do exact and impartial justice to whomsoever may hurt it, and as it has not succeeded to conciliate the parties let it (i.e. this Expediente) be returned to the Prefecture in order that by its direction the parties may understand that the matter remains suspended until the government determines what it may be able to do by itself or by a commission to know the parties being able to cultivate always what they enclose without which requisite they shall not complain of any damage either part of the stock ranging there or not. Chasing the cattle as by <sup>this</sup> reason they may be lost by drowning in a swamp." With this document the proceedings end and the rights of the parties remain unsettled and undetermined.

It is proved that Francisco is the son of Bernardo Heiquera deceased but

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there is no proof as to Secundino whether he is a brother of Francisco or in what manner he became connected with the claim in question. It is not explained either by the record or by verbal testimony of any kind. So far therefore as Secundino is concerned he has established no claim whatever either as heir of Bernardo or in his own right. One witness testifies that he knew Francisco, Mariano and Secundino. Policarpo Negura also testifies based on the land in question but this is the only connection he is proved to have had with the place called "Pincón de las Bayas" the claim with respect to be considered without reference to him as a party and his claim for confirmation is denied.

From the proof filed in the cause it would seem that the petitioner Francisco claimed as heir of his father Bernardo Negura yet no such conclusion could be drawn from the petition. I propose in the first place to examine the rights of his father Bernardo under the Commission made by Noriega and whether Francisco is entitled to claim the place "Pincón de las Bayas" as his heir.

Leaving out of view altogether the authority of Noriega to make a valid cession of any part of the public domain but considering the cession as void and binding to the extent it was intended to be made had Bernardo at the time of his death any interest whatever in the premises claimed.

The cession was made to Bernardo Negura and Cornelio Lopez. The Espediente shows that before Bernardo's death he sold all his interest whatever it was to his brother Policarpo and that Policarpo continued to occupy the place with houses and stock for a



long series of years this fact is set forth in the petition of Polycarpio, Mariano and Francisco Hejura and Pedro Mundy in which they announce the title of Bernardo and Lopez. They moreover affirm in the same petition that Bernardo Hejura and Cornelio Lopez had long before that time abandoned the rancho altogether. Francisco whose name appears in this petition of announcement and who continues to be a party through all the proceedings as the same Francisco who now claims under the Commission made to his father by Noriega and which he had succeeded in showing had been abandoned both by his father and the other grantee Cornelio Lopez.

If the Commission made by Noriega was not abandoned then it is shown that his father had before his death parted with all his interest in the land claimed to his brother Polycarpio and this being the case Lopez and Polycarpio were tenants in common. The subsequent proceedings which took place on the announcement clearly established the fact that Cornelio Lopez had abandoned the Commission and had forfeited all right which he had acquired under it. From these proceedings then and to which the petitioner Primasco was a party, it is apparent that the father of Francisco had no interest in the place "Pmcon Arlas Buys" at the time of his death and that all rights acquired or conferred by the Commission of Noriega were either forfeited or transferred by Bernardo consequently he had no interest that could descend to his heirs.

The next question which presents itself for investigation and decision is the effect of the document issued by Micheltorres on the 10th of June 1843. The rights of Francisco whether

they are commenced when he jointly with his two uncles Mariano and Policarpio and one Mundy announced the emission made by Honiga and the manner in which he disposed of Mariano Policarpio and Mundy is not very satisfactorily shown. The witness Botilla testifies that after Policarpio's death, Mundy who had been living on the place with all his co-petitioners, sold a small house he had to the widow of Policarpio for three or four tame cows, nothing more is heard either of Policarpio's widow, Mariano or Mundy, they all seem to have abandoned the premises leaving Francisco the sole claimant. The document issued by Michitono na leaves the whole question precise, where he found it and Coufas no title upon any one, the Governor nor can ascertain the true state of the case, either by himself or by a Commission in the interim he allows both parties the privilege of cultivating within their respective Enclosures.

This document was attached to the Expediente which was directed to be returned to the Prefectura and was never intended to be delivered to either of the parties, In no view of the case can it be considered such a legal beginning of an equitable claim as would entitle the parties to demand a complete legal title and the Mexican government if the application had been made to her would have been under no obligation to perfect the petitioners title and the United States may refuse his application for the same reason.

The long possession which the party attempts to establish in the Higuera family by the assertions of witnesses is at variance with the record and the jurors who testify overlook the proceedings in the monument although he overlooks the important fact which was judicially established, that in 1840 the place

called "Picon de los Burjos" was vacant land. The Expediente contains a record of all the facts as they occurred and cannot be overruled and contradicted by verbal testimony.

The witness Valezky testifies that the rancho was occupied by Heiquera up to the time of his death and from that time up to the time he testified it was occupied by his children and brother. The precise time of Bernards death is not shown, but it must have been before the year 1840, as he was dead when the announcement was made, and it is also made to appear that he had never occupied the place after the year 1834 as Policarpio continued to occupy it with his stock from that time up to year 1840.

Another witness testified that Pedro Munday lived on the same place about fifteen years before that time which would take it back to the year 1834, and that he had then been there for some time say from five to seven years, and he further states that when Munday left the place he never returned.

The witness testifies Nicholas testifies that the Heiquera family lived on the land ever since he knew it which was about twenty years. What particular branch of the family lived on it, he does not state whether it was Bernardo or Policarpio or the sons of Bernardo is left in doubt. It is proved by the deposition of Benuario Abila that when he first knew the place it was occupied by Bernarda Aguirre jointly with Comiso Lopez, that Lopez abandoned it and it was then occupied by Bernardo during his life time and after his death by his children. He further states that it is now occupied by Francisco one of the sons of Bernardo

If it were true that Lopez abandoned the place and that Bernardo continued to occupy it, the interest of Lopez could not in any event have reverted otherwise than to the Government.

It is also in proof as has been stated that Francisco Heiguna, Mariano Heiguna, Policarpio Heiguna and Pedro Munday all lived on the place called "Pincón de los Baños" and that Munday after the death of Policarpio sold his interest to his widow, what became of the widow of Policarpio and the interest which she had in the premises not only on her own account but as a purchaser from Munday, is not shown. All the testimony which has been offered to us is testimony taken by the petitioner the Cepeda and is also filed by the petitioner as evidence in the case, when all the mass of testimony is considered together, it shows the most glaring inconsistencies and in my mind established most conclusively that Francisco is not entitled to confirmation as heir of his father, and secondly, that he has failed to show any title either inchoate or otherwise derived from the Mexican Government that could emanate any claim of the case be considered as a foundation upon which an equitable claim could possibly be ripened into a perfect legal title.

For these reasons we are of opinion that the claim in the case must be rejected.

Filed in Office Feb. 28, 1854, Geo. Fisher Secy.

Francisco Requira  
 Secundo Requira  
 vs.  
 The United States

In this case on hearing  
 the proofs and allegations it is adjudged  
 by the Commission that claim of the said  
 petitioners is not valid and their application  
 for a confirmation of the same is therefore  
 denied.

Alphus. Peck  
 Thompson Campbell  
 R. Aug. Thompson

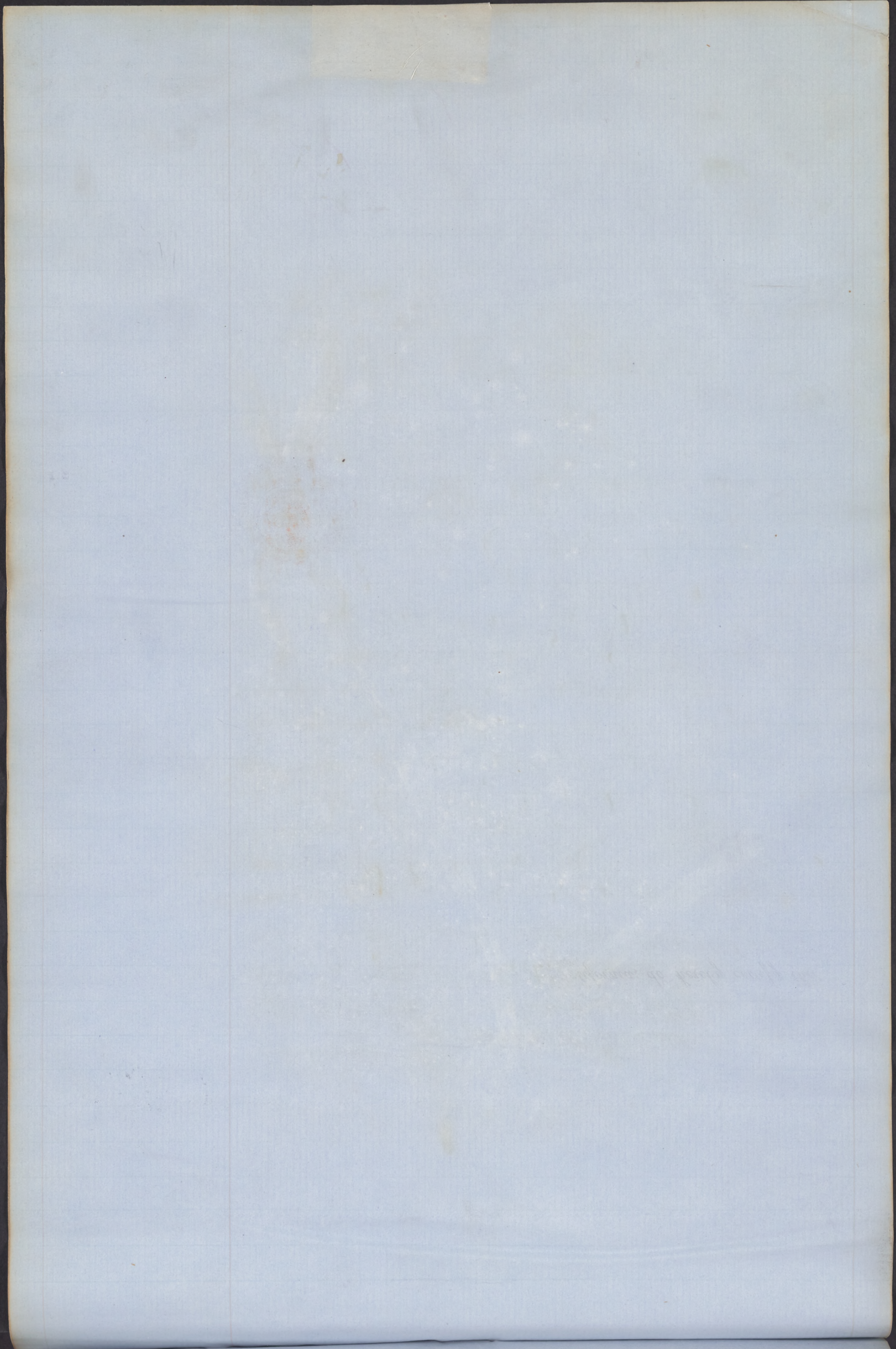
Commissioners.

Filed in Office Feb. 28, 1854.

(Signed)  
 Geo. Peck Secy.

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Southern District of California it is hereby

Ordered, that two transcripts of the Proceedings and of the Decisions in this case, and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court, for the Southern District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *fifty two* pages, numbered from 1 to *52*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *409* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Francisco Mijuna, et al,*

*are*  
the Claimant) against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*Rincon de los Bueyes.*"



In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *thirtieth* day of *October* A. D. *1854*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*

*Geo. Fisher*  
*Geo. Fisher*



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U. S. DISTRICT COURT,  
*Southern* District of California.

No. 131. Docket

THE UNITED STATES,

*Francisco Agueras et al.*  
*"Rincon de los Buerges"*

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TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

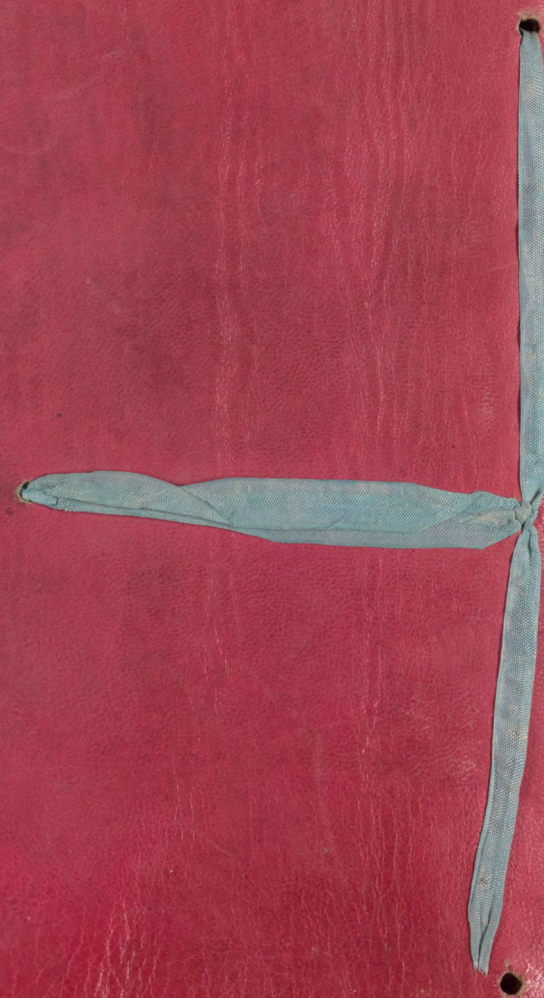
FROM THE  
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 409.

Filed, November 8<sup>th</sup> 1854.

*C. E. Farr:*  
*Clerk.*

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131.

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 17th January 1855.

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Francisco Higuera et al. }  
vs. } 409.  
The United States. }

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 28th day of September 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

*Anthony*

Attorney General.

No 131.

U. S. District Court  
Southern District of Cal.

The United States,  
v. s.

Franisco Niguera, et al.

Appeal notice.

claim rejected

Filed March 8th 1835.

J. E. Farr,  
clerk.

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 17th January 1855.

Henry Haight

vs.

The United States.

} 211.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of October 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

*Clarkson*

Attorney General.

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United States District Court for the  
Southern Dist. of California April  
Term at Los Angeles in 1853

Francisco Figueroa et al. Appellants  
vs  
United States Appellee

Rancho Rincon de los Buys } Claim N<sup>o</sup> Transcript  
Los Angeles County Cal } Number 409 -

Notice is hereby given by  
the Claimants and Appellants in the  
above entitled cause of their intention  
to prosecute the Appeal from the  
decision rendered by the U.S. Land Commis-  
for settling private land claims under act of 3<sup>d</sup> of March 1851  
sion rejecting their claim to the above  
named Rancho on the

April 20 1853

Henry Hancock  
Atty for Appellants

No 131.

In U. S. Dist. Court  
for Southern Dist. Cal.

---

Francisco Aguirre et al.  
Appellants

ad  
United States  
Appellrs.

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Notice of  
intention to present  
an Appeal

---

Filed April 21<sup>st</sup> 1855.

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J. E. Carr  
clerk

Francisco Nequera et al, Appellants

vs

The United States Respondent

No of  
Transcript  
"409"

131 SD

PAGE 60

You will please take notice that it is the intention of Francisco Nequera et al to prosecute the appeal from the decision heretofore rendered by the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners in the above entitled cause to the United States District Court in and for the Southern District of the State of California.

Los Angeles May 7<sup>th</sup>  
A. D. 1855

Henry Hancock  
Atty for  
Francisco Nequera et al

Do No 131.

Francisco Nequera et

vs

The United States

Notice of Intention  
to prosecute Appeal

Filed May 7<sup>th</sup> 1855

C. E. Fox  
clk.

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United States District Court  
Southern District of California

Francisco Aiguera et al  
Appellants

No 131 S-C

The United States  
appellee

Pinon de las Bueys  
No 409 Land Commission

W A Hancock Esq  
Atty for Appellants  
Sir

You will take notice that on the 7<sup>th</sup> Inst a motion was filed in said Court on behalf of the appellee to dismiss the above entitled cause from the docket for want of prosecution - and that by order of the Court the same will be heard on Thursday 20<sup>th</sup> of January 1859

W S Bicknell  
U S Dist Atty

U S Atty's office  
Dec 15<sup>th</sup> 1858

I served the within notice on H. Hancock  
by giving him personally a copy of the same  
at the City of Los Angeles on Dec. 18<sup>th</sup> 1858

James C. Penne  
U.S. Marshal for the  
South<sup>th</sup> Dist of California

No 131

U.S. District Court  
Southern Dist of California

Francisco Arguena et al

vs  
app etts

The United States

app etts

Notice of Motion to dismiss

filed Dec 21<sup>st</sup> 1858,

J. J. Jones Clerk  
by W. W. Johnson  
Attorney

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In the U.S. Dist Court for the  
Southern Dist of Cal.

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Francisco Wignura et al.  
Appellant -  
vs  
The United States  
Appellee

No 131

The U.S. Dist Ct. for the  
above named Dist will please  
take notice that the undersigned  
will as soon after the expiration  
of five days from date <sup>of removal</sup> as they  
be shown to have this cause  
restored to the docket

Henry Hancock  
of Counsel  
for Appellant

I served a copy of the within personally on J. R. Gitchell  
U.S. Atty this 9th day of March 1860

James C. Penick  
U.S. Marshal  
S.D. of California

Marshals fees \$2.06

No 131

Francis Higgins

Appellants

vs  
The United States

Appellee

Proton Brindlett  
the cause

Return of this  
9th March 1860

J. C. Penick

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PAGE 65

In the U.S. Dist. Court for the Southern  
Dist of Cal<sup>a</sup> -

Francisco Wiguera et al. }  
Appellants } N<sup>o</sup> 131  
vs }  
The United States }  
Appellee }

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PAGE 66

Henry Hancock of Counsel for Appellants  
being duly sworn upon oath states  
that since the dismissal of the above  
entitled cause had on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of  
March 1860 he has discovered amongst  
the unindexed archives of the former Govern-  
ment now in the custody of the U.S. Sur Genl  
for Cal<sup>a</sup> new evidence in the nature  
of a recognition of the existence on the  
11<sup>th</sup> day of June 1845 of the Expediente  
concerning the land claimed in this case by  
Ex Gov Pico and certain other minor officers  
of the Ex Dept of Cal<sup>a</sup> - That the said  
newly discovered evidence is material  
and could not have been used by Appellants  
at the time the said cause was dismissed  
for the reason that by the exercise  
of reasonable diligence practiced on the  
part of Appellant he was unable to meet  
with the said newly discovered evidence  
until after the dismissal of said  
and Appellant further

states that Appellants  
claim in this instance is  
one than which few if any  
others can be more just and  
meritorious

Wm W Hancock  
of Counsel for app<sup>s</sup>

Presented & subscribed before me the 20<sup>th</sup> day  
of March 1854

J. P. Smith Clerk  
John S. Wheeler Deputy

N<sup>o</sup> 131-SD

Francis Higgins  
et al.

Appellants

The United States

Appellee

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Affidavit of Counsel  
in Motion to restore

Filed in office  
on the 20 day  
of March 1861

Chas. M. Smith  
John W. Chubbuck

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In the United States Dist Court for  
the Southern Dist of California  
Francisco Figueroa et al. }  
Appellants } N 131  
vs }  
The United States }  
Appellee

Before Hon E. J. H. Ogier Dist Judge  
Now comes Henry Hancock  
of Counsel for Appellant and moves  
that the above entitled cause be restored  
to the docket of this Honorable Court  
and in support of the same accompanies  
this motion with a properly certified copy  
of newly discovered evidence from the  
archives of the former Government with  
affidavit of counsel, and also moves  
for leave to file a petition for a review  
of the proceedings heretofore had by the  
U. S. Land Commission in this cause



N<sup>o</sup> 131

Francisco Viguera  
et al  
Appellants

vs  
The United States  
Appellee

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Motion to  
vindictive cause

Filed in Court  
on this day  
of March 1861

Filed March 20/61

Clk  
of John D. White Clerk

131 SD  
PAGE 70

Translation

Excellent Señor Governor

Francisco Figueroa citizen

of this city before your Excellency  
with due respect and according  
to right appears and says  
that finding in the Archives  
of the Prefectura an Expediente  
of the land which he actually possesses  
which expediente is according to its date  
as there is pending a question which  
has become intricate with Don Vicente  
Sanchez, and as in that instance it was  
taken from the said Prefectura, and  
as it now remains there as formerly

Whereupon he comes before your  
Excellency and supplicates that his  
petition may be admitted and  
that <sup>you</sup> he may have the goodness to  
order that the Expediente of which  
he has actual need may be delivered  
to him Preserving from your known  
goodness Purety and grace Swearing  
that it is of necessity and not of malice  
etc Excess common paper  
for want of seals which ought  
to use

Angles June 10 1845

Francisco Figueroa

Angels Jun 11 1845

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As the party asks he  
will go to the Judge of the  
1<sup>st</sup> instance of the city where  
he will find the Archives  
of the Ex Prefecture. That  
he may give to him the  
expediente which he solicits  
authorizing the corresponding  
receipt.

Pico

Angels Jun 14 1845

As his Excellency disposes  
delivered to him the Expediente  
which the Citizen Francisco  
Nigueron solicits and the Alcalde  
authorizes the receipt according to  
form This Vicente Sanchez  
1<sup>st</sup> Alcalde here commands and  
sign with those of my assistance  
according to right

Vicente Sanchez

Asso  
J. Coronel

Asso  
Leonardo Cota

On this date is delivered  
to Señor Don Francisco Niquera  
his Expediente of Ten pages and in  
commemoration of the receipt he signs  
with me and those of my assistants  
according to right

Francisco Sanchez Francisco Niquera  
Attest Attest  
Jy Coronel Leonardo Cota

No 131

U.S. Dist Court

South Dist of Caln

Jy 14 1881  
Jy 14 1881  
Jy 14 1881

United States

Translation

True Incl 20/81

Jy 14 1881

Jy 14 1881

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Angeles Junio  
 = 11 de 1845  
 Como lo pide  
 la parte: de una  
 al Juegado 1.<sup>o</sup>  
 de esta Ciudad  
 donde se halla  
 el archivo de  
 la extinguida  
 Prefectura, pa.  
 que le sea  
 entregado el  
 expediente q.<sup>o</sup>  
 solicita, orto-  
 = gando el  
 recib. corres-  
 = pondiente.  
 Dico.

Exmo. Señor Gobernador,

Fran.<sup>co</sup> Higuera vecino de

esta Ciudad ante V. E. con el debido respec-  
 to y como mas haya lugar com-  
 pareco, y digo: Que hallandose en el  
 Archivo de la Prefectura un expediente del  
 Terreno que actualmente poseo cuyo expediente  
 esta a la fha. como punto de una cuestion  
 que hay intrincada con Don Vicente Sanchez  
 y como en aquel instante ~~quedo~~ ~~quedada~~ la  
 referida Prefectura queda el expediente como  
 antes llevo dho. Por Tanto.

A. V. E. Rendidamente Suplico el que admita  
 mi solicitud y tenga cabim ordenas, se  
 me entregue mi expediente que actualmente  
 careco de el, recibiendo de su notoria  
 bondad merced y gracia jurando lo  
 necesario y no ser de malicia &c.

Dispensando el que baya esta en papel  
 comun por no haver del sello que cor-  
 responde.

Angeles Junio 10 de 1845.

Fran.<sup>co</sup> Higuera.

108.

Angeles Junio 14 de 1845

Como lo dispone la superioridad entregue-  
 se le el expediente que solicito el vecino  
 Fran.<sup>co</sup> Higuera, y al calic de esta

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2.

otorgue el recibo de otito. Asi yo  
Vicente Sanchez Alcalde 1.º decrete,  
mande, y firme con los de asisten-  
cia segun dro.

assa.  
Yg.º coronel.

Vte. Sanchez  
assa.  
Leonardo Cota.

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En la fecha se entrego al Señor  
Francisco Figueroa su expediente en  
Pies Rojas y para constancia de su  
recibo, firme con migo y los de  
asist.º segun dro.

assa.  
Yg.º coronel.

Vte. Sanchez. Fran.º Figueroa  
assa.  
Leonardo Cota.



SD

Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California.

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I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do Hereby Certify, that the ~~two~~ <sup>two</sup> preceding, and hereunto annexed pages, of ~~the~~ <sup>written</sup> ~~pages~~ numbered from one to ~~two~~ <sup>two</sup> inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct copy, of ~~the~~ <sup>pages</sup> 107 and 108 of Book entitled "Departmental State Papers. Angeles. Miscellaneous. Vol XII." as the same appear on file among and constitutes a portion of said Archives.

Keeper of Archives.

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 8<sup>th</sup> day of October 1864

*J. W. Mandeville* U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

N<sup>o</sup> 131

Francisco Miquera  
et al. Appellants

vs  
The United States  
Appellants

---

True copy of  
newly discovered  
evidence &ms<sup>u</sup>

Filed in office  
March 20 1861

Sp. M. Clerk  
John D. Whelan Dep.

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H. Hancock & Co.  
Printers



In the United States Dist Court  
for the Southern Dist. of Cal<sup>a</sup>

Francisco Higuera et al.  
Appellants

} No 131

vs  
The United States  
Appellee

To Col J. H. Gitchel U.S. Dist  
Atty

Sir You will please  
take notice that at 10 o'clock P.M.  
of Monday the 25 of March Appellants  
propose to take the deposition  
of Rafael Garrado et al. in the  
above entitled cause

Henry Hancock  
of Counsel for  
Appellants

PAGE

SD

Given in full by copy  
acknowledged on the 27<sup>th</sup> of  
March 1861

J. P. Mitchell  
N. Y. Dist. Ct.

No 131

Francis M. Jones  
vs  
Robert

The David's Estate

Part

Robert's Estate

M. J. in

M. J. in

22<sup>nd</sup> 1861

H. G. M. Jr

Clk

In the United States District Court  
for the Southern Dist of Cal<sup>a</sup>

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Francisco Figueroa <sup>et al.</sup>  
Appellants } N<sup>o</sup> 131  
vs  
The United States  
Appellee }

In the matter of the ranch  
Fincon de los Bueys  
Before Hon S. J. McOyler  
Dist Judge

Your petitioners  
Francisco Figueroa et al. residents  
of the County of Los Angeles Cal<sup>a</sup>  
respectfully represent that on the  
23<sup>d</sup> day of October 1852 they  
presented their petition before the Board  
of U.S. Land Commission appointed  
under the act of Congress of the 3<sup>d</sup> of  
March 1851 for ascertaining and set-  
tling private land claims in the  
State of Cal<sup>a</sup> while at Los Angeles  
asking confirmation of a tract of  
land called Fincon de los Bueys  
& which petition reference is hereby made  
for further description that on  
the 28<sup>th</sup> day of July 1854 the said

Board made a decree rejecting  
their claim to the said ranchos  
That a Transcript of the pro-  
ceedings of the said Commission  
was filed with the Clerk of  
this Honorable Court on the  
8<sup>th</sup> day of Nov 1854 and that on  
the 21<sup>st</sup> day of April 1855 your  
petitioners filed with the said  
Clerk their written intention to  
prosecute the appeal from the  
said decision of the said Commission  
Your petitioners would further represent that their  
claim to the said ranchos is a good and valid one and  
ought to be confirmed and that the said decree of the  
said Commission ought to be reversed and set  
aside Whereupon your petitioners respectfully pray that  
this honorable Court may view the said cause and  
reverse the said decision of the said Commission and  
decide upon the validity of their said claim  
and confirm the same and for such  
further and other relief as they may  
be entitled to under under the acts of  
Congress relating to the same And  
Your petitioners will ever pray

Henry Hancock  
of Counsel for Appellants

Review of copy acknowledged  
on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of March 1861

W. C. Mitchell

U.S. District Attorney

N<sup>o</sup> 131

Francisco W. G. G. G.  
at Appellate

U.S.  
in United States  
Appellate

Retention

Filed March 22<sup>d</sup> 1861

G. L. Mix

Clerk

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*Francisco Niguera et al.*  
*Claimant*

Case No. 131

*The United States*  
*Defendant*

## Deposition of *Rafael Guirado*

taken before <sup>*G. L. Nox*</sup> ~~*G. L. Nox*~~, United States Commissioner for the District of California, at the United States Court House, in the City of Los Angeles, on *Monday*, the *25<sup>th</sup>* day of *March* A. D. 18*61*, at *1* o'clock *P.* M., on said day, on behalf of the *Claimants* by the *service of Notia on the U. S. Dist Atty* - to be used as testimony in a certain cause now pending in the *United States District Court for the Southern Dist of Cal<sup>a</sup>* being Case No. *131*, on the Docket of said Court, wherein *Francisco Niguera et al* - <sup>*Claimants*</sup> are appellants, and *The United States* *Defendant* are appellees.

Present *Murray Hancock* Attorney in behalf of the <sup>*Claimants*</sup> appellants  
 and *J. R. Ritchie* U. S. Dist Atty in behalf of appellees.

*His evidence being interpreted by W. G. Dryden a sworn interpreter -*

*Questioned by Murray Hancock on behalf of the Claimants*

Ques What is your name, age, place of residence and occupation.

Ans. Rafael Givorato. 59 years of age, now resident of Rancho de los Mitos, & occupation Agricultural & his profession

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Ques, You are here presented with the transcript of the proceedings in this Cause, - Will you please look at the matter contained on pages 20 + 21 + 22, and map between 20 + 22 and state whether you have any recollection ~~containing~~ concerning the same - if so what

of Petition

Atty of United States objects to the presentation of any paper to the witness, until he has testified as to some knowledge thereof, and then only to refresh his memory

Ans In the pages mentioned I find a relation to some acts of mine which I performed at the time, but there are wanting many of the most important facts, - the map I made myself

I discover that the Decree which I made in Company with Ygnacio Machado & the deceased Basilio Valdez relative to the lands mentioned in this Case is lacking, - I made the petition myself to the Ayuntamiento of or behalf of Policarpio <sup>Francisco Herrera & others</sup> Herrera, and the Decree of the Ayuntamiento made

upon that petition is what is lacking -

Ques. What were the contents of the Decree or Dictamen of which you speak.

Objection U. S. Sub atty objects to any testimony as to the contents of any paper, until the loss of it is proven

Ans. The prayer in the petition was granted and approved

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Objection Assumed objected to as not responsive to the question

Ques. Do you know whether that Decree vests any when or not at this date, -

Ans. I do not know

Ques. Please state on what occasion you made the map, and by whom the <sup>land</sup> map has been occupied which is represented in it.

Ans. I made the map at the request of petitioners Policarpio Niquera the uncle of Brau Niquera Mariano Niquera also an uncle of the present Claimant and also of the Claimant Francisco Niquera. I first presented the petition alone the Ayuntamiento returned it & told me to accompany it with a map or plat of the



land which was accordingly done, which was I think about between 1840 & 1843 - the land delineated in this map has always been occupied by Azuara - I have known them to have occupied it since the year 1833

Ques. Did you ever know Bernardo Azuara the father of Francisco

Ans. I knew him very well

Ques. Is the land represented on that map the same as that upon which the said Bernardo Azuara lived, or not,

Ans. It is the same

Ques. Did you ever know Bernardo Azuara to live in or occupy any other Rancho than this one shown on this Desesio and called "Rancho de las Puellas"

Ans. He never lived upon any other lands - he became sick - came to Los Angeles and here died - ~~that~~ He died about 23 or 24 years ago.

Ques. Do you know of any Rancho called "Rancho del Corral Viejo."

Ans. No. I have not

Ques. Was there any point within ~~the~~ the boundaries  
of this Ranch now called "Rincón de las Puellas" to  
you ever known as the "Corral del Rincón de los  
Ques."

Ans. No, if there was such a point, I never  
knew it.

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Ques. Have you ever known this Ranch to be called  
by any other name than "Rincón de las Puellas"

Ans. I have always heard it called Rincón  
de las Puellas

Ques. Did you ever know Cornelio Lopez - if so  
where did he live

Ans. I knew him - he lived here in the city  
of Los Angeles

Ques. I believe his name was living at this time -  
if not - when did he die

Ans. He is dead, he died I think something  
over 18 years since

Ques. Had he any wife and children

Ans. He had a wife but no children

Ques. Is his wife living - or dead

Ans. She is dead

Ques. What Ranches bound on the Rancho Rincón

de los Bueller,

Ans. That of Ricardo Sanchez decaud called the  
"Fomb of the Cineza" - also Rancho of Ballona  
of the Machados, also Rancho of the Villas  
Called "Rodeo de las Aguas" also Juanito Avila

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Quest. By whom was the Rancho de los Aguas occupied  
about the year 1840 and about the time you made  
this map

Ans. Ricardo Vega & the mother of the Villas

Quest. About how much land is there in the Rancho  
Riende los Bueller of which you made the  
map.

Ans. I cannot say as I am not very well  
versed in measures - but it is not a very  
large quantity

Quest. Since your knowledge of this Rancho  
to whom has it generally been considered  
to belong

Ans.  
objection

Quest objected to by U.S. Atty

Ans. It has belonged to the Vizcainos

Quest. Then by common reputation, has this Rancho  
been known to the public as the Rancho of the

Claims in this instance

Objection Objected to by U.S. Dist. atty

Ans. It has

Ques. Who are occupying at this day

Ans. One of the heirs Francis Heyburn and his uncle Marcus Heyburn

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Cross Examination on part of U. States

Ques. In what year did you make the petition to the appointments

Ans. I do not remember whether it was in 1840 or thereabouts - but near that time it was.

Ques. Was the report seen you have heretofore spoken of as having made in this case in writing or not - and if so - what did you do with the same

Ans. It was in writing - my own hand write & signed - if necessary I can repeat a part of it if necessary - I delivered it to Mich-eltoreus

Direct Examination Resumed

Ques Please repeat what you remember of the  
Decree

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Objection

Ques objected to -

Ans. We show in our decree, ~~being in the~~ Having  
been upon the Rancho of Razon de los Bueles  
the Committee named by Genl Michelmoreno went to  
examine the boundaries and extension of the Rancho  
named - that the Committee with great care, ~~which~~  
Having made an examination of the land, that  
the land called the Razon de los Bueles did not  
belong to or prejudice any other individuals,  
but merely belonged to the Hijeros, and  
we are satisfied that it belongs to them  
because they have it occupied in agriculture  
& covered with their animals, and it was  
the opinion of the Committee that the same should  
be conceded to them, - With other additions  
relative to the respectable character of the occupants  
R

Ques Does the map heretofore spoken of, represent  
the identical land referred to in that decree

Ans It is the same

Ques. Did you ever know whether the Argueros occupied  
the land under a provisional title or not

Answer Ques. Argueros to be Dist atty

Ans. I do not know only from hearing  
they themselves told me they had a title

Rafael Guirado

G. L. Nix

I, ~~C. Sims~~

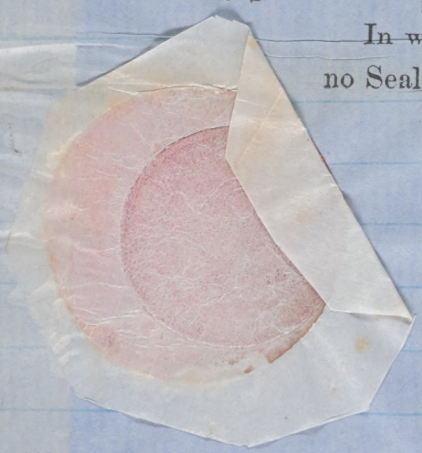
of the City and County of Los Angeles, and State of California, Commissioner to take Affidavits and Bail, in civil case pending in the Courts of the United States, and Depositions under the Acts of Congress, approved September 24th, A. D. 1789, February 20th, A. D. 1812, and March 1st, A. D. 1812, by virtue of my office of Clerk of the United States Court of the Southern District of California, and by special appointment by the United States Circuit Court for the State and circuit of California, do hereby certify that the foregoing Depositions of Rafael Guirado was taken before me on the 25<sup>th</sup> day of March, A. D. 1861, according to the notia send by the Claimants on the U. S Dist atty of the said at the United States District Court House, in the City

of Los Angeles, and State of California, in behalf of the Claimants That the said Rafael Guirado was by me duly sworn according to law as a Witness in said cause in the caption of this Deposition mentioned, and after being so sworn, his Testimony was by me reduced to writing in his presence, and after having been by me carefully read to him, and by him corrected in every particular as he desired, was by him signed in my presence.

In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and private Seal, (having no Seal of Office,) this 25<sup>th</sup> day of March, A. D. 1861

Gustavus L. Nix

United States Commissioner.



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No. 131

United States District Court for the  
Southern District of California.

*J. Hayward et al*

*U. States*

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Deposition of

*R. Guiraud*

Filed this

*25. March 1861*

*G. L. Mix* clk

*J. John D. White* keep



U.S. Dear Court for Southern  
Dist of Cal

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Francisco Higuera being duly  
sworn deposes and says that the  
Expediente referred to as having been  
returned by him on the 14<sup>th</sup> of June  
1845 was by him filed before the  
U.S. Land Commission and that the  
contents of the same appears on  
pages 18 to 27 - of Transcript N<sup>o</sup> 131 of  
this Honorable Court - also that  
the map of the said Transcript con-  
stitutes a portion of the said  
Expediente

Fran<sup>co</sup> Higuera

Given & subscribed before me this  
11<sup>th</sup> day of March 1861

J. M. Clark  
Dist. Comm. U.S. for S. Dist. Cal.

John Whelan Clerk

PAGE

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N<sup>o</sup> 131

Francisco Heigura  
et al.

vs

The United States

Affidavit  
of claimant  
relative to Expediente

Filed in office

~~March~~ 1861

April 9th 1861

G. L. Mif

clerk

Francisco Niquera et al

<sup>vs</sup> Appell  
The United States

Case No. 131

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Appellee

PAGE

**Deposition of Jose Antonio Carrillo**

taken before C. SIMS, United States Commissioner for the District of California, at the United States Court House, in the City of Los Angeles, on *Thursday*, the *11<sup>th</sup>* day of *April*, A. D. 18*61*, at *9* o'clock *a. M.*, on said day, on behalf of the *Claimants* by the *Consent of the parties* to be used as testimony in a certain cause now pending in the *United States Dist Court for the South<sup>th</sup> Dist of Cal<sup>a</sup>* being Case No. *131*, on the Docket of said Court, wherein *Francisco Niquera et al* are appellants, and *The United States* are appellees.

Present *Henry Hancock* Attorney in behalf of the appellants  
and *J. R. Mitchell U.S. Dist atty* in behalf of appellees.

*His evidence being interpreted by Wm. G. Bryden a sworn interpreter*

*Questioned on the part of the Appellants by H Hancock*



Ques: What is your name, age, place of residence and occupation

Ans: Jose Ant<sup>o</sup> Carrillo, age 65 years. Residence at Los Angeles, occupation Miscellaneous

Ques: Have you ever occupied or held under the former Govt of this Country any offices of trust or confidence if so what, & when

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Ans: I have, I have been Judge of the Instance, Constitutional Alcalde, & Syndic's Procurador or City attorney in the City of Los Angeles - also member of the Territorial Deputation. I have also been a member of the Superior Tribunal of Justice also I have been a member to the Mexican Congress - that is in the Civil Department, I have held other offices in the Military Department

My first employment was in the year 1821, and the last ~~and~~ office in 1834 and the latter part of that year I went as Deputy to Mexico and in 1840 & 1841 I was in the <sup>Superior</sup> Tribunal of Justice

Ques: Have you any interests in the landed property of the State -

Ans: I have none

Ques: Have you any family or children

Ans: I have none

Ques: Have you please state what you may know of the Customs and usages of the 4 Departmental Gov<sup>ts</sup> of Cal<sup>o</sup> in connection with the Central Depart<sup>mt</sup> of Mex<sup>o</sup> in relation to the Customs & usages pertaining to the Colonization and Settlement

of Public Domain of Mexico in the Department of ~~Mexico~~ California in a general and concise manner or mode of expressing the same

Question objected to. mode & manner fixed by statute and not by Custom. —

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Ans. The Custom was of the land lay without the city limits the party made a petition praying for the grant of the land which was directed to the Viceroy or Governor & thereupon the same was granted to him — It was also a custom at times, that instead of giving a definitive title, provisional titles were given — those provisions were that they had to be subject to the approval of the Departmental assembly.

Ques. What proceedings in the way of settlement and occupancy on the part of the citizens of the Department of California in their action under the provisions of the Government relating to the acquisition of title by them were considered under the practice of the former Government to be sufficient to impart to such citizens a right or interest in land

Question objected to — the law fixes the necessary proceedings —

Ans. The interested party after obtaining the

Grant applied to the proper authority for the Judicial possession. When they would proceed to the land and there land marks were shown and fixed which contained the land within them. These proceedings were reduced to writing and returned to the proper office - also the party was required to build a house and corral on the same within one year. Live upon the same & cultivate the land - these were the requirements to acquire an interest therein.

Quest. Was it or was it not customary or usual for parties in their efforts to procure ranches to proceed by their own acts to reduce to possession and occupancy certain tracts of the public domain which may have been coveted by them, previous to having taken any steps before the authorities of the former Government in the way of securing title to the same.

Question objected to - incompetent to prove usage & customs in <sup>contradiction to</sup> ~~contradiction to~~ positive law

Ans. It was not. - It at least required the consent of the Ayuntamiento before he could take possession - this latter refers to lands within the city limits - outside the city limits - it was not the custom.

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Ques. What then were considered proceedings sufficient to invest the Petitioner with such an interest in lands outside of the City limits as would be deemed to constitute on his part and on the part of the Government such an interest or right as under the Customs and usages of the former Government, would have entitled him to a preference under the Colonization laws & proceedings over other applicants for land;

Answer objection as to previous objections

Question —  
Ans. The first duty was to direct a petition to the Legislature — as this was then a territory —

Ques. Have you, or have you not under your experience while holding office under the former Government known a tract of land occupied by any party or family in good faith for the term of a year or more to have ever been given or granted to any other party or parties while the first occupants were still in possession & endeavoring to procure title to the same

Answer objection by M. S. DeBatty

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Ans. I have come here to respond to matters pertaining to lands in question between Mexico & the U. States, and not to illumine this body on subjects of a general nature

Quest. Please state whether you were acquainted with the deceased Bernardo Aguera of this vicinity, & if so, what you may know of his rights to lands or a Rancho called Corral Viejo del Rucion or sometimes called Rucion de los Pucos -

Ans. I knew him well. I know that the Real Cedula gave him provisional possession of those lands, in the year 1828, I being the 1<sup>st</sup> authority in this city - the Governor sent me an order to arrange all those provisional grants which had been given - that is to say to fix their boundaries as many of ~~them~~ their lines were conflicting - One of which Ranchos - the Rancho of Bernardo Aguera called Rucion de los Pucos I went to fix myself by order of Echazuri - & this order should be in the archives, and this provisional arrangement was to last until the Territorial Govt gave the title

Quest. About where was this Rancho situated and of about what size was it

Ans. It is situated near the Rancho of La Ballona & also the Cienega - Tomas Sanchez and Juanis Avila & being between the Ballona & the Cienega



it is also near the lands of Maximo Alvaris -  
I do not recollect the extension of the Rancho,

Quest about what distance from the city

Ans It is about 3 leagues a little more or less

Quest In what distance from this place in the  
direction of the Rancho were the ejidos  
of the City of Los Angeles deemed to extend

Ans In those days all of them were considered  
within the Ejidos of the city, because then the  
Ejidos extended to the Rancho of San Vicente  
which is on the seashore and west of Rincon  
de los Buños -

Quest Since that time, have you ever known  
of the Ejidos being reduced to any extent

Ans I have not

Quest What children had Bernarda Nizera

Ans I knew Francisco Nizera, Secundus  
Nizera - those two particularly. There might  
have been others - I do not know

Quest Did Francisco & Secundus Nizera occupy  
the Rancho of which you have been speaking

Ans They have always lived there

Quest Is their mother living

Ans Her mother was living some 6 months  
ago she went abroad - I do not know whether  
she is now living or not

Jose Ant. Carrillo

*G. L. Meix*

**I, E. Simms,**

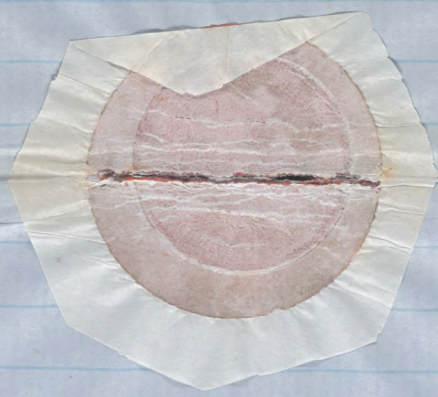
of the City and County of Los Angeles, and State of California, Commissioner to take Affidavits and Bail, in civil case pending in the Courts of the United States, and Depositions under the Acts of Congress, approved September 24th, A. D. 1789, February 20th, A. D. 1812, and March 1st, A. D. 1812, by virtue of my office of Clerk of the United States Court of the Southern District of California, and by special appointment by the United States Circuit Court for the State and circuit of California, do hereby certify that the foregoing

Depositions of *Jose Antonio Canello* was taken before me on the *11* day of *April*, A. D. *1861*, according to the *Consent of the parties* of the said

at the United States District Court House, in the City of Los Angeles, and State of California, in behalf of the *Claimant & Opp'ts*  
That the said *Jose Antonio Canello* was by me duly sworn according to law as a Witness in said cause in the caption of this Deposition mentioned, and after being so sworn, his Testimony was by me reduced to writing in his presence, and after having been by me carefully read to him, and by him corrected in every particular as he desired, was by him signed in my presence.

In witness whereof, I hereunto set my hand and private Seal, (having no Seal of Office,) this *11<sup>th</sup>* day of *April*, A. D. *1861*

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*G. L. Meix*  
United States Commissioner.

No. 131

United States District Court for the  
Southern District of California.

*Marcos Arzuena*  
*et al*  
*v*  
*U. States*

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Deposition of *J. A. Camello*  
Filed this *11<sup>th</sup> April 1861*

*G. L. Hunt clk*  
*J. W. Wheeler*

In the United States Dist  
Court for the Southern Dist  
of Cal =

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Francisco Higuera et al }  
Appellants } N<sup>o</sup> 131  
vs }  
The United States }  
Appellee }

Now comes Counsel for Appellants  
and moves to withdraw a certain  
dud of conveyance from the  
Mother of Francisco Higuera  
to him filed on the 26<sup>th</sup> July  
of 1860 in this office.

Henry Hancock

No 131

Francis Higgins  
et al  
Appellants  
vs  
United States

Motion  
to withdraw  
a certain debt

Filed on  
the 11<sup>th</sup> day  
of April 1861  
in open court

Sp. Md. Clk  
J. M. Whelan Deputy

In the United States Dist. Court in and  
for the Southern Dist of California

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Francisco Higuera et al. } N° 131  
Appellants }  
vs }  
The United States Appellee } Wincon de Los Rios

~~done in open~~ Regular Term, at Los Angeles, for 1860  
~~Court on this 16<sup>th</sup> of April~~ 1860

This cause coming on to be heard on an  
appeal from the decision of the United States Land  
Commissioners to ascertain and settle private  
land claims in the state of California under  
an act of Congress approved on the 3<sup>d</sup> of March  
1857 and a Transcript of the proceedings  
and evidence upon which said decision was  
founded and it appearing to the Court that said  
Transcript and the Notice of appeal have  
been duly filed according to law, and  
Counsel for the respective parties having  
been heard

It is ordered adjudged and  
decreed that the said decree of the said  
Land Commissioners be reversed, and that  
the claim of the said Appellants is good and  
valid and that the same is hereby con-  
firmed to them as follows to wit.

The Rancho called "Finca de los  
"Buenos" situated in the County of Los  
Angeles bounded on the East by the  
Ranchos called "La Cienega" belonging  
to ~~Don~~ <sup>Thomas de</sup> ~~Sanchez~~ <sup>Sanchez</sup> and ~~Alcala~~ <sup>Alcala</sup>  
on the South and West by the  
Rancho "La Ballona" and on  
the North by the lands of Maximus  
Alenis and the Rancho "Rodrigo de las  
"Aguas" provided that the quantity  
herby confirmed do not exceed  
the maximum quantity prescribed by  
by the Colonization Law of Mexico  
or Eleven square leagues of land  
This done in open Court on  
this 16<sup>th</sup> day of April 1861

Francisco Aguirre  
W. S. Ours Judge

No. 131.

U. S. District Court  
South<sup>h</sup> Dist of Cal<sup>a</sup>

Francisco Higienra Etal  
Appels

vs  
The United States  
Appell

DECREE

Filed April 16<sup>th</sup> 1861

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U. S. Dist Court for the  
Southern Dist of Cal

131 SD

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Francisco Wignara et al,  
Appellants

N<sup>o</sup> 131

vs  
The United States  
Appellee

To Col J. B. Gitchell U. S.  
Dist Attorney

Sir

You will  
please take notice that the  
undersigned will move this  
Hon. Court for leave to file  
a Bill of Review in the  
above entitled cause

Respect Yours  
Henry Hancock  
of Counsel for  
Appellants

Review of the above acknowledged  
on this 22<sup>nd</sup> 1864

J. B. Gitchell  
U. S. Dist Attorney  
for Southern Dist

No 131

U. S. Dist Court  
South Dist Cal.

Francisco Superior Ct

United States

notice of motion for leave to file  
bill of review

Filed July 22, 1861

J. L. Mink Clerk

J. John D. White Dep

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United States District Court  
District of California

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Francisco Wiguera &  
Secondino Wiguera  
Appellants  
vs  
The United States  
Appellee

On reading the Mandate of  
The Supreme Court of The  
United States, and it appearing  
that the appeal heretofore  
taken in the above case from  
the District Court of the Southern  
District of California has been  
dismissed. Now on Motion  
of Henry Hancock Attorney  
for Claimants it is ordered  
that said Mandate be filed and  
that the Claimants be allowed  
to proceed under the decree  
heretofore rendered as upon a  
final decree.

Edwin Hoffman  
Dist. Judge

United States Dist Court  
Dist of California

Francisco Niguera  
et al

The United States

Order on filing mandate  
that claimant proceed  
as under final decree

Filed September 16<sup>th</sup> 1870

Edw B Cotten Clerk

By J D Sprinwood

*[Vertical handwritten notes on the left margin]*

*[Vertical handwritten notes on the right margin]*

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

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THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States for the \_\_\_\_\_ District  
of California \_\_\_\_\_



GREETING:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern  
District of California, before you,  
in a cause between Francisco Higuera, and Secundino  
Higuera, complainants, and The United  
States defendants, (Land Com in No 409: S.  
Dist. Court No 131. Rancho Rincon de los  
Bueyes.) wherein the decree of the said  
District Court, entered in said cause on the  
1<sup>st</sup> day of May A.D. 1862, was in favor of the  
said complainants, and against the said  
defendants, The United States- whereup-  
on the said defendants prayed an ap-  
peal to the Supreme Court of the United  
States.



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as by the inspection of the ~~transcript of the record~~ certificate of the clerk of the District Court of the United States for the district of ~~\_\_\_\_\_~~ California under the seal of the said Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States by virtue of \_\_\_\_\_

agreeably to the act of Congress, and the rules of the said Supreme Court \_\_\_\_\_ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *eighty-nine*, the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, ~~on~~ ~~the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel.~~ On consideration whereof, and it appearing that the said Appellants have failed to have their cause filed and docketed in conformity with the rules of this Court, it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this Court that, this appeal from the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, be, and the same is hereby docketed and dismissed.

And it is further ordered, that this cause, be, and the same is hereby remanded to the District Court of the United States for the District of California).  
14<sup>th</sup> February 1879.

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You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such \_\_\_\_\_ proceedings be had in said cause,

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said appeal notwithstanding.

Witness, the Honorable Salmon P. Chase, Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the first Monday of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and Sixty-nine.

COSTS OF—  
Clerk . . . \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney . . . \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Taxed by *L. W. Meadleton*

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

131 28

No. 425. December Term, 1869

MANDATE  
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

*W. J. vs. Howard*

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Filed on motion of Henry  
Hawesock, Atty for claim-  
ants this 10th day of  
September 1869  
E. S. A. Carter Clerk  
By *H. H. H. H. H.*