

CASE No.

114

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

EL CAJON GRANT

THOMAS W. SUTHERLAND,
GUARDIAN, VC

CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 114 SD

70 pgs.

FEB 27 1963

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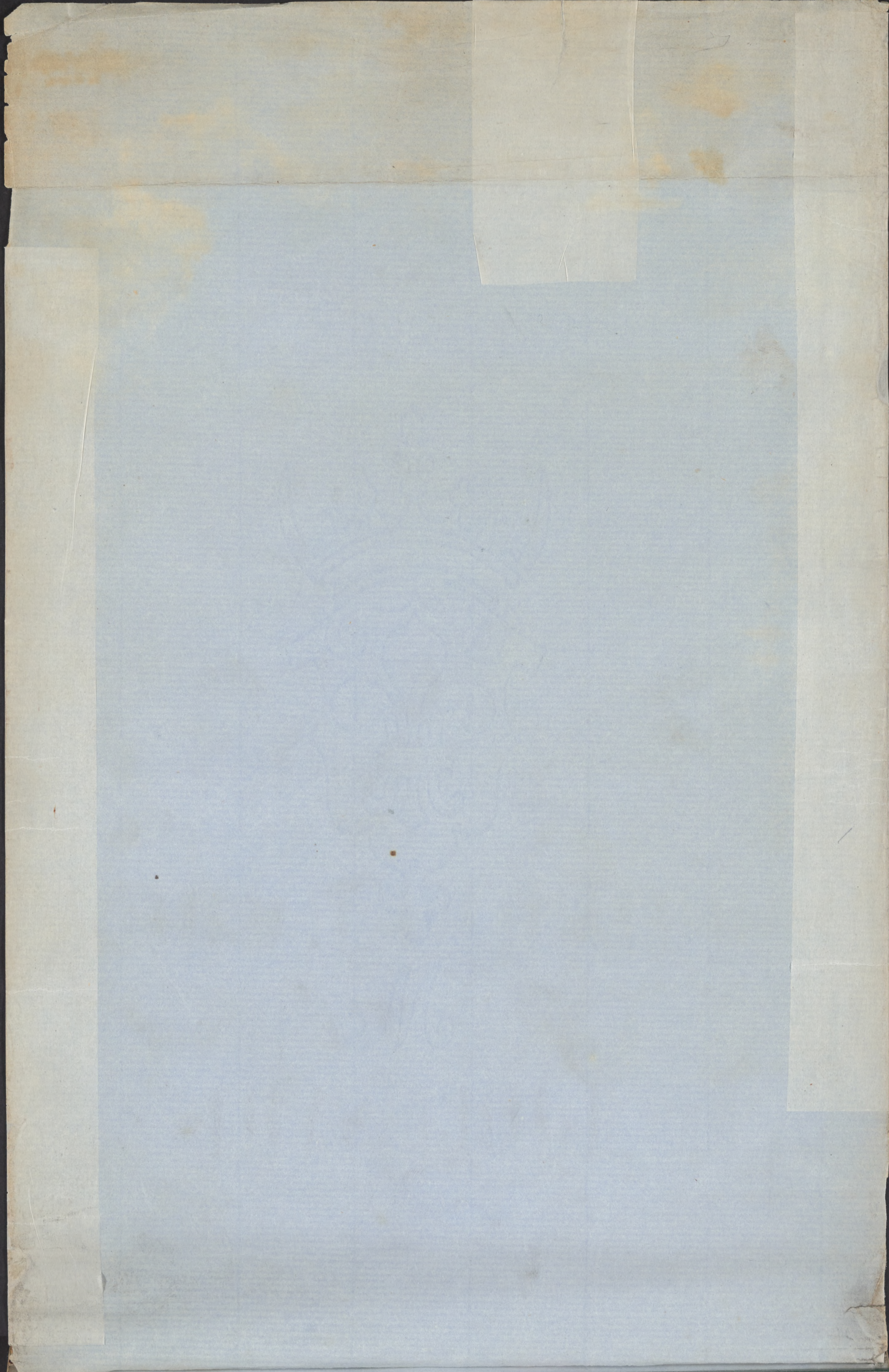
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Manuscript Descript

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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 262

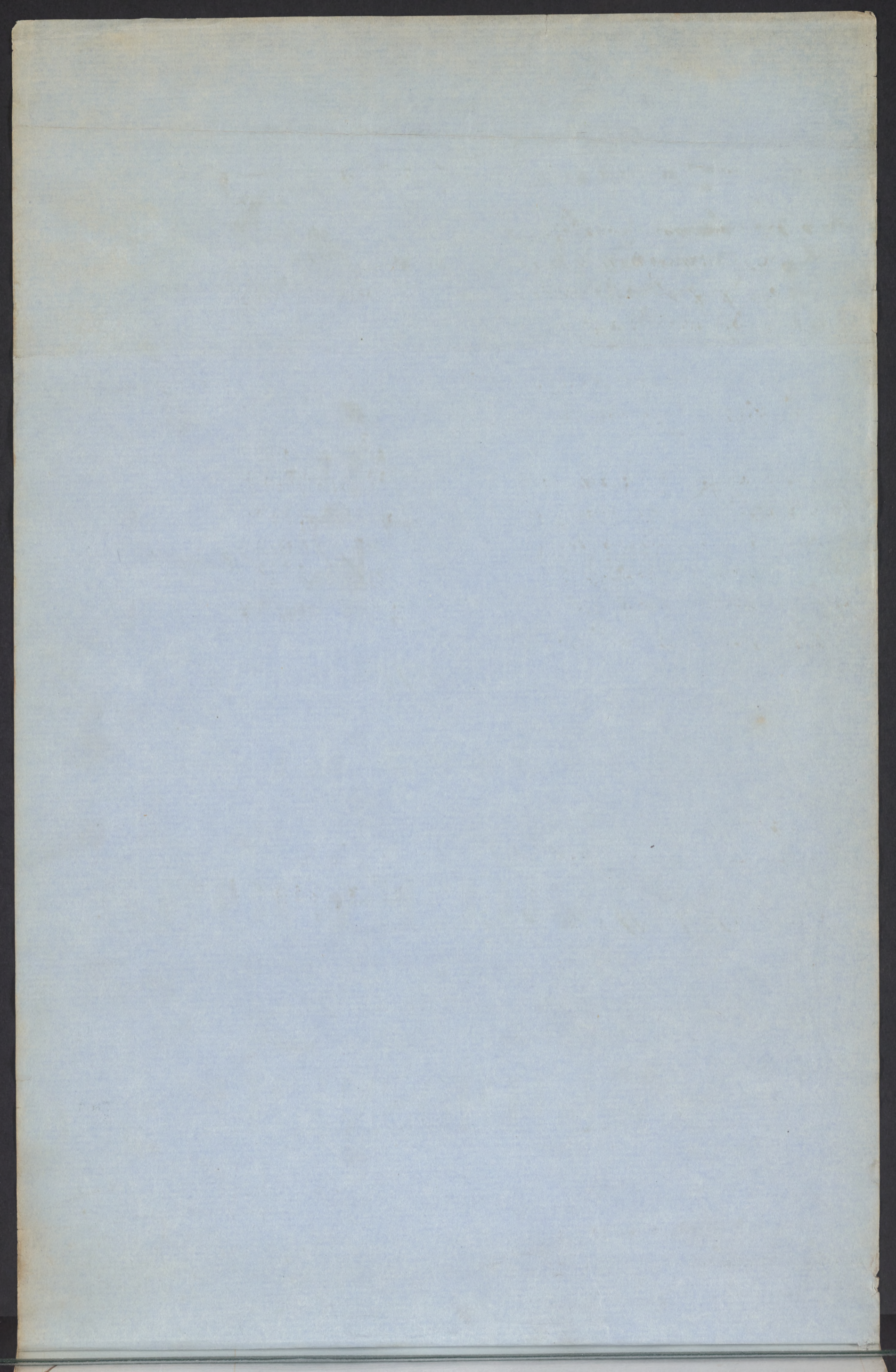
Thomas W. Sutherland, Guardian &c. CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"El Cajon."



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this *tenth day of June*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-*Two*, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Thomas W. Sutherland,*
Guardian, etc; for the Place named
"El Cajon,"
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 262, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Sos Angeles, Oct. 14th 1852,

In Case no. 262, *Thomas W. Sutherland, Guardian*
Co., for the place named "*El Cajon*", the deposition of *Santiago Argüello,* a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Mearns Hall,* with documents marked *H. H. C. no. 2. E & F,* annexed thereto was filed.

(Vide page *5* of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Sept 13th 1853,

In the same Case the deposition of *J. J. Warner,* a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Thompson Campbell,* was filed.

(Vide page *7* of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Sept. 16' 1853.
 Case no. 262, called, Submitted on Briefs on
 both sides and taken under advisement by
 the Board,

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San Francisco March 14' 1854.
 In the same case Commissioner Thompson Camp-
 bell delivered the opinion of the Board confirm-
 ing the claim;

(Vide page 43 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Aug 15' 1854.
 In the same case, on motion of the United States
 Law Agent, the following order was made to wit:

(Vide page 49 of this Transcript)

Petition

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To the Hon. the Board of Commissioners for ascertaining and settling Private Land claims in the State of California
 Victoria, Isabel, Mequel and Helena Maria children of Mequel de Pedronera, and Marco Antonio Estevello de Pedronera. The former a Naturalized Citizen and the latter a Native of the State of California - both both of the County of San Diego in said State, deceased - respectfully represent to your Hon. Board that they claim as said Maria children a certain tract of Land called El Cajon containing eleven Sitios de ganado Mayor, situated in the County of San Diego in said State of California, that they claim the same as of record in fee by virtue of a grant made to Mr Marco Antonio Estevello de Pedronera under the authority of the Mexican Government by Pio Pico Governor of the State of California bearing date the 23rd day of September 1845 and approved by the Territorial Deputation on the 3rd day of October 1845 - Your petitioners would further represent that peaceful possession of said Land was given to the said grantee on the 11th day of September 1846 and the boundaries thereof designated and defined, and that the said Maria children have, ever since the death of their parents been in peaceful possession thereof and that they have no knowledge of any interfering claim to the said Rancho del Cajon.

Your petitioners present herewith the Expediente containing the documentary evidence of the claim to said Land, in the Spanish language together with a translation of the same and will make further proof of title if required by the Board.

Your petitioners pray your Hon. Board to take into consideration his claim in his capacity of Guardian, to the said tract of Land and decree that said title be valid and confirm the same and your petitioners will ever pray

Seelhalund & Co
 Attorneys for Petitioners

Filed in Office June 10th 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

4.

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Los Angeles October 14. 1852

Deposition of
S. Aguillo

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On this day before me Richard Hall one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private Land claims in the State of California personally appeared by Santiago Aguillo a witness produced on behalf of Thomas W. Fisher Land grantee of Victoria, Isabel, Miguel and Adela Maria children of Miguel de Pedronero and Maria Antonia Ede Pedronero both deceased, the claimants of the Rancho of El Cajon which is numbered 263 in the books of said Commission who being duly sworn testified as follows - The appointed Law Agent being notified and attended -

Question 1st What is your name and place of residence
Answer. My name is Santiago Aguillo. I am sixty years of age and reside near the boundary line between the State of California and Lower California in Merced The Rancho of San Juan upon which I reside being divided by said line

Question 2nd Do you know the hand writing and signatures of Pio Pico, Jose Ma Covarrubias, S. Aguillo, Santiago E. Aguillo, Jose A. Gonzales and Jose Antonio Aguillo Answer. I know the hand writing and signatures of all of them, having seen all of them write their names very frequently. S. Aguillo is my own name and Santiago E. Aguillo and Jose Antonio Aguillo are my sons

Question 3rd Look at the document now shown you marked E and filed herewith as part of this petition purporting to be a grant of the Rancho of El Cajon and say whether said grant purporting to be signed by Pio Pico Jose Ma Covarrubias and yourself is genuine and the signatures thereto genuine

Answer. I know that my signature is in my own proper hand writing and that the other signatures are also genuine. The document is a genuine one

Question 4th Look at the document now shown you purporting to be an act of approval of the Department of

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Assembly of legal forms marked F and filed herewith as part of this petition and say whether the signatures of Pio Pico and Jose M. Covarrubias are genuine?

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Answer - The Documents and signatures are both genuine
Question 5th Look at the document now shown you marked C No 2 and filed herewith as part of this petition and say whether the signatures of Santiago de Arzuello Jose A. Gonzales and and Jose Antonio Arzuello are genuine or not

Answer - I know them all to be positively genuine
Question 6th What do you know concerning the occupation of the Rancho El Cajon by the late Marcus Antonio & de Pedronera, the Original grantee

Answer. I know that the settlers upon the Rancho with his husband in the year One thousand Eight hundred and fifty five, they built houses and corrales for their stock upon the Rancho and occupied the same with their family and cattle since that time until the time of their death and have annually received large crops therefrom

Question 7th When did Marcus Antonio & de Pedronera die
Answer. They died in the Spring of the year One thousand Eight hundred and fifty One - His husband Don Miguel Pedronera died on the last of March (1850) Explain hundred and fifty (Question by Jace Arzuello)

Question 1st Is the land referred to as the Cajon with ten leagues of the Coast? And. I think a portion of the Rancho is within ten leagues of the Sea and the other portion beyond that distance. Ques. Do you know how much land was cultivated and the quantity of stock placed upon said Rancho by the Original grantee?

Sworn Subscribers
Before me
And also the Com

Answer. I do not positively know what number, but I know they had Cattle and Sheep there and raised large quantities of grain. It was one of the best cultivated Ranchos in the County about San Diego during the life of the Original grantee
J. Arzuello.

Filed in office
Oct. 14th 1852
Geo. Fisher Secy

Office of Commissioners of Land Claims
in California

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Deposition of
J. J. McClain

This day before Comr. Thompson Campbell came J. J. McClain
attested in behalf of claimant Thomas W. Sulthance
year claim &c. No. 302 who after being duly sworn deposes
as follows -

What is your name age and place of residence
My name is J. J. McClain my age is forty five and I
reside at San Diego

Do you know if Maria Antonia Estrella De Pedrosena
is deceased and if so when did she die
I know she is deceased I think she died in the summer
of 1851

Did she leave any children and what were their
names

She left four children Victoria Isabel Maria and
Elenor
J. J. McClain

Succ Agent (opposite) present

Sworn & subscribed before me
the 13th day of Sept. 1853

Thompson Campbell Comr

It is hereby stipulated that this deposition
may be received in evidence in Case No. 332

Filed in Case Office Sept. 13. 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

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San Francisco January 15th 1853

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Miguel Pedrorena y D.^o Manuel Dias) puedan hallarse juntos en este Departamento, comparezcan ante el Gobierno á deducir sus d^{os}, quiza á virtud de hallarse ausente el ultimo; mas como hasta hoy son pasados ya seis meses y el Sr. Dias aun no ha vuelto, cuya espera tan dilatada no puede menos de serle gravosa á la parte interesada p^a estar pendiente de su resultado ocasionandose de ello, no solo el perjuicio particular sino el gral, ó mejor dicho, la requesta nacional p^a hacerse perder tiempo á un terreno que debia hacerse producir, espero del celo y acreditada justificacion de V.E. se sirva fubrar estas razones y determinar como llovo pedido p^a creerlo asi de justicia; teniendo á bien admitirme en este papel comun por falta del sellado respectivo

Angeles Junio 21 de 1845

Narciso Botello

[L. A. D. K.]

Exmo. Señor.

Maria Antonia Estudillo de Pedrorena vecindada en este Monterrey
 D^ore 21 de
 1845
 Inf.^o el S.
 D^o del
 Despacho
 Micheltay

Puerto ante V.E. me presento como el derecho me lo permite, exponiendo que hallandome con una cantidad considerable de ganado mayor, Lanas y caballeria, y careciendo de un terreno p^a el fomento y adelanto de estos, teniendo el consentimiento debido de mi esposo D. Miguel Pedrorena p^a solicitar de la Superintendencia la propiedad de un sitio p^a el fin indicado; á V.E. pido

y suplico á bien concederme el parage conocido con el nombre del cajon perteneciente á la Misión de S^{ra} Diego, cuyo parage en el día ocupa la Misión con una corta cantidad de bienes de campo; acompañando en esta un informe del R. P. Fr. Vicente J. Olivas, Mtro actual de la d^{ha} Misión y encargado de las temporalidades de la misma, y del Sr Alcalde t^o de este Pueblo, todo con el fin de evitar demora en los tramites, y el de que si V. E. accediere á mi suplica tenga á bien extenderme el título de propiedad correspondiente.

Por tanto a V. E. pido y suplico se digné acceder á mi solicitud de lo que recibiré gracia - no acompañando el dicho del terreno por no tenerlo concluido, el q^d ofrezco acompañar - sirviendose admitir la presente solicitud en este papel comun por falta del sellado.

[5. D. H.]

que corresponde protestando no ser de malicia
Yo Pto de S. Diego 11 de Noviembre de 1806
M^o Ant.^o Estudillo de Pedrorrena

Exmo Sr Gobernador

Segun los buenos informes que se acompañan á este expediente parece tener mérito para que se le conceda el terreno que pretende á la S^{ra} D^{na} M^o Ant.^o Estudillo de Pedrorrena, y mas cuando puede dejar esta tierra á beneficio de la Misión de S. Diego - la cantidad que esta le adeuda á su esposo D. Miguel Pedrorrena, que aunque no sé á cuanto llegará su importe, pero es lo unico con que se le podrá pagar segun informa el R. P. Olivas. El inconveniente que se

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puede presentarse para que se ejecute la concesion
que se pretende es, que al D^o Manuel Dias se le
ha dado un despacho provisional del mismo terri-
no, y como este tenor. —

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[5 SDK]
no se halla aqui no se le podran correr traslado
de este expediente para ver las ventajas que se
podran sacar a beneficio de la Mision, por ser
la poseedora del terreno; pero la superior dis-
posicion de V. E. sera lo que mejor convenga —
Monterrey cuatro de Diciembre de mil ochoci-
entos cuarenta y cuatro —

Manuel Jimeno

Monterrey Dbre 24 de 1844

Teniendo derecho que alegar los Sr.
Dias y Pedrorrena a un mismo terreno, cuando
ambos puedan hallarse juntos en el pais —
ocurriran a deducirlos ante este Superior Gov^o
Departamental p^o atenderlos en justicia —

Micheltá

[7 SDK]
Mision de S^o Diego 11 de Noviembre de 1844

En cuanto a la solicitud que hace
D^o M^o Antonia Estudillo de Pedrorrena para
conseguir la propiedad del parage del Cayon
perteneciente a esta Mision de mi cargo, debo
decir que el sitio, que solicita, esta ocupado p^o
la Mision con una corta cantidad de bienes
de campo; y en caso de cederse deve ser
preferida la que solicita, por que su esposo,
siempre que lo he ocupado ha contribuido
al sosten de la Mision, y que se le puede
conceder en cambio de lo que la Mision le

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adeuda, que es lo unico con que pueda pagar
sin perjuicio, por que se compromete la solici-
tante a no impedir que sigan en dho sitio
los bienes de la Mision ~

Es cuanto tengo que informar en
atencion a la presente solicitud, dada en la
misma Mision en dicho dia mes y año en
este papel comun por falta del sellado que
corresponde ~

Fr. Vicente P. Olivas

El abajo firmado Alcalde 1º de este Pueblo
y a peticion de do. M^o Ant^o Estudillo de
Pedrorena certifico que el parage de la Mision
de San Diego llamado el Cajon está por ahora
ocupado con un corto numero de ganado de la
Mision y que nada puede perjudicarla el q.
se lo concedan a la solicitante mediante que
no pretenda impedir a la Mision. que sigan
sus bienes en dicho Rancho siendo p otra parte
muy ventajoso que se situen en la ymediacion
personas que tengan bienes para que floresca
de nuevo este punto ~

Dios y libertad San Diego
12 de Noviembre de 1844 ~
Juan M^o Moaron

Here follows a sketch or rough
map marked ~ ~ ~ ~ ~ } [8. 1844.]

[9. 1844.]

Exms for Gobernador
Manuel Dias, de esta vecindad ante V. P.

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Angeles Setiembre
12 de 1845 -

Agreguese
al expediente
promovido p.
D^a Maria
Antonia Estu-
dillo de Pedro-
rena en solici-
tud del terreno
del "Cajon" -

con el respecto debido parece yo
dijo - que allandome el Rancho
del "Cajon" demasiado distante
del lugar de mi residencia, y
considerando que a la Sr^a D^a
M^a Ant^a Estudillo de Pedrorena
que vive en S. Diego le es mas
util poseer dicho terreno, le cedo
todo el derecho que a el tengo
ya sea como primer solicitante
o ya como propietario en virtud
del titulo que el Sr general
Micheltorena me otorgó: siempre
que el Superior Gobierno del
Departamento se sirva conce-
derme algun otro terreno que
yo solicitare y sea mas con-
veniente = -

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[10. SDK]

- para mi en lo que recibire gracia y justicia
D^o Monterey Agosto 10 1845 -

Manuel Dias

No hay papel sellado -

Angeles Setiembre 23 de 1845 -

Vista la solicitud con que da principio
este expediente, los informes del R. P. Ministro de
de la Mision de San Carlos y Alcalde t^o del
Puerto del mismo nombre, la cesion que hace
Dⁿ Manuel Dias a favor de la parte inte-
resada del derecho que tener pueda al terreno
que se pretende, con todo lo demas que se
tubo presente y ver convido, de conformidad.

[11. SDK]

- con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y

15
reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1828, declaro
a' D.^a Maria Antonia Estudillo de Pedrorrena
dueña del terreno nombrado "Cajon" inmediato
a' la predicha Mision de S.^m Diego y demus-
trado en el diseño respectivo, con la condicion
de que la agraciada pagará a' D.^o Elliquel de
Pedrorrena la cantidad de pesos que dicha
Mision le adeuda, y no perjudicará los bienes
de campo que esta tiene actualmente en el
terreno que se le concede y los que naturalmente
vagan procreando - Libresele el titulo corres-
pondiente, y reserve el expediente para so-
meterlo a' _____

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[12 F.V.K.]

La aprobacion de la Exma Asamblea Depar-
tamental - Vio Vio Gobernador Interino
del Departamento de las Californias asi lo
mande decreté y firme de que doy fé -
Vio

Exmo Sor.

La Comision de terrenos baldios habiendo visto
y examinado con la detension posible las
diligencias y averiguaciones constantes en el
presente expediente, encuentran q.^o estan prac-
ticadas con total arreglo a' las leyes de la materia
y q.^o fueron suficientes para q.^o el Sup.^o Gobi.
en uso de sus facultades adjudicará en propiedad
el parage del Cajon, de la comprehension de S.^m
Diego, en favor de la Sra D.^a Maria Antonia
Estudillo de Pedrorrena; en tal virtud a' la
deliberacion de V. C. sujeta las siguientes
proposiciones -

1.^a Se aprueba la concesion hecha p.^o
el Superior -

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Gobierno de este Departamento, del paraje nombrado el Cajon, en favor de la Sr^a Da Maria Antonia Estudillo de Pedrorrena, en titulo librado fecha 23 del corriente mes, de entera conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y el Reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1828.

2^a La interesada cuidará de cumplir con los requisitos prevenidos en el art^o 12 del citado reglamento de 1828 p^o poder disponer libremente de su propiedad en esta parte.

Salva de Comisiones Ciudad de los Angeles Setiembre 30 de 1845.

Fran^{co} de la Guerra Narciso Botello

Angeles Octubre 3 de 1845.

En sesion de hoy aprobaron por la Exma Asamblea Departamental las dos proposiciones con que concluye el antecedente original al Exmo Sr Gobernador para los fines convenientes.

Vio Fico

Presidente

Agustin Olvera

trio

[12. P.K.]

En 3 de octubre se libró copia á la interesada.

Queda tomada razon de este titulo en el libro a' que corresponde.

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Office of the Surveyor General of the
United States for California

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I Samuel D. King, Surveyor General
of the United States for the State of Cali-
fornia and as such now having in my
office and under my charge a portion of
the Archives of the former Spanish and
Mexican territory or Department of Upper
California, do hereby certify that the fourteen
preceding and herewith annexed pages of tracing
paper numbered from one to fourteen in-
clusive and each of which is verified by my
initials (S.D.K.) exhibit true and accurate
copies of certain documents on file and
forming part of the said Archives in this
office

(S.D.K.)

In testimony whereof I have
herewith signed my name
officially, and affixed my
private Seal (not having
a seal of office) at the City
of San Francisco, Cal., this
15th day of May 1852
(Signed) Saml D King
Sur Genl Cal.

Filed in office June 10th 1852
(Signed) Geo. Fisher
Secy

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Translation of
Expediente

Expediente had at the instance of Don Juan Antonio Estrecho de Pedronera soliciting a tract of Land called "El Cañon"

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Most Excellent Sena Governor

I Narciso Botello of this Vicinity before your Excellency with due respect and in full most conformable to Law present myself and state that by a private letter, that from San Diego, Don Don Miguel de Pedronera directed to, amongst other matters he requested me to transmit to your Excellency in the name of his wife Dona Antonia Maria Estrecho the annexed Expediente came on in the petition of the place called El Cañon belonging to the Mission of San Diego, therefore being desirous of obeying the instructions of a friend I supplicate that your Excellency will please to take into consideration the reports as appear in said Expediente in favor of Madam Estrecho and declare to her the Ownership thereof in as much as she proposes to give to the Mission a certain sum by way of compensation notwithstanding that the aforesaid place is now being vacated, for although in the information from the Secretary of the Government dated the 4th of December of last year reference is made of a provisional title upon the same Land given to Mr Diaz (Manuel) this appears and should be thought thus, that it wanted the requisites of the Law and it is very clearly shown both from the information received from the mentioned Secretary and of the Padre Minister and Alcalde of San Diego, when the name of them it appears that the petition of Mr Diaz was Expedited (if he was had one)

There appears also in the said Expediente annexed a decree of the Governor who precedes your Excellency as to when both (that is Don Miguel Pedronera and Don Manuel Diaz) might find themselves together in this Department they should appear before this Government

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to please their rights, perhaps it was in consequence of the
 latter being absent, but as at present there has already passed
 six months and since Diego has not returned whose delay
 cannot do less than be prejudicial to the party interested for
 awaiting the result, the being desirous to have the lands
 not only for particular uses but for (most generally or
 properly speaking) to enrich the nation as time is lost
 to land which should be made to produce - I hope
 from the zeal and accredited justification of your Excellency
 you will order these reasons shown and determined
 as I have requested, thinking that it would be but just
 accepting the admission of this upon common paper that
 being no stamped as correspond

Angles June 4th 1845

Nacoso Botello

Most Excellent Sir

Maria Antonia Estrella de Pedraza
 resident of this port before your Excellency represents
 as legal permits me telling forth, that being possessor
 of a considerable number of cattle and sheep and
 horses and requiring a piece of land to place and fatten
 them on having the consent of my husband Don Miguel
 de Pedraza to settle on the Dept. although the ownership
 to a place for the above purposes I ask that you E. be
 pleased to grant me the place known by the name
 of El Cañon belonging to the Mission of San Diego which
 place is occupied by the Mission with a small quan-
 tity of cattle. Accompanying herewith an information
 from the Reverend Father Vicente Obispo de la Misión
 of the said Mission and who is charged with the secular
 revenues of the same and also of the just clearance of
 this town, all for the purpose of avoiding delay in the
 necessary steps, and that should your Excellency deem
 it proper, grant me the title of ownership as correspond
 to her and I ask and supplicate that your Excellency
 will deign to accede to my request, whereby I shall

receive a favor, not accompanying the plan of the lance
in consequence of its not being furnished, but I prom-
ise to present it here after accepting the admission of
this present petition upon common paper there being no
stamped as correspondences, stating that this is not
done for an evil design

Port of San Diego Nov. 11th 1844

Ma Ante Estrella de Pedronera

Monterey Dec. 4th 1844

See the Secretary of the Department
report.
Michellone

Most Excellent Sena Governor

According to the good information accompanying this
Expediente it appears to be meritorious that the lance
might be granted to Senora Dona Maria Antonia Estre-
lla de Pedronera in as much as she relinquished for
the benefit of the Mission of San Diego the sum of
money due by said Mission to her husband Don
Miguel Pedronera and although I do not know
how much it might amount to, it is the only way
according to information received from the Padre that
this can be paid. The only inconvenience that can be
offered in the execution of the grant and solicitation
is that Don Manuel Diaz has received a provisional
title to the same lance and as this gentleman is not
here, further step can not be had so as to see if
anything can be turned out in favor of the Mission, the
being the proprietor thereof. But the Superior determine-
ment of your Excellency will be better suited
Monterey December fourth Eighteen hundred and
forty four
Manuel Jimeno

Monterey December 4th 1844

It being that Mr Diaz and Mrs Pedronera claim the
same tract of land when both of them shall be able to
come together they shall appear and plead before the

before the Supreme Departmental Government in order
that they may be attended to according to Justice
- Michellone

Mission of San Diego Nov. 11 / 44

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With regard to this application made by Dona Maria
Antonia Pedronera to proceed the Ownership of the place
del Cajon belonging to this Mission under my charge I
have to state that the place that she solicits is occupied
with a fine cattle belonging to the Mission, and in case
of making a grant she the petitioner should be preferred
because her husband has always been employed by
me and has contributed for the support of the Mission
and it could be granted for the debt that the Miss
ion owes to him, which is all that can be paid without
prejudice because she the petitioner and her husband do not
prevent the cattle of the Mission from remaining at the
place. This is all I can inform you in relation to the
present petition. Given in the same on the same
day month and year on this common paper there being
no stamps that correspond

J. Vicente Oliveros

The undersigned Just Alcaide of this town and at the
request of Dona Maria Ant^a Eschidella de Pedronera
certifies that the place of the Mission of San Diego called
El Cajon is now occupied by a fine cattle belonging to the
Mission and they are in no way prejudiced by granting
the petitioner, and in attention to this, that she does not
intend to prevent the cattle of the Mission from remaining
on said Rancho, on the other hand it would be advan-
tageous that there should live in the vicinity persons
having property in order that this place again flourish
God and Liberty San Diego Nov. 12 1844

Juan M^o Maron

Most Excellent Don Governor

Manuel Diaz of this Vicinity before your Excellency with due respect of respect says. That I find the Rancho de Cajon to be quite distant from my place of residence and in consequence of its being more useful for Don M. Centa. Estedillo de Pedronera who lives in San Diego, that she should possess said land I relinquish all right, that I have to it, either in the capacity of just petitioner thereof or as proprietor in virtue of the title which Don M. Echegaray granted me provided that the Supreme Government of the Department deign to grant unto me some other land that I may petition when it may see fit my convenience by which I will receive a favor and justice

Montay August 10th 1845

There is no Stamp paper Manuel Diaz

(The following order was written on the Margin of the above petition)

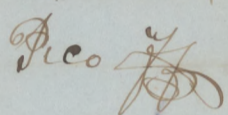
Angeles Sept 13th 1845

Let this be attached to the Expediente at the instance of Don Manuel Antonio Estedillo de Pedronera in petitioning for the Land of Cajon

Angeles Sept 23rd 1845

Having seen the petitioning at the commencement of this Expediente the information from the R. P. Minister of the Mission of San Diego and the 1st Alcalde of the Part of the same name, the relinquishment made by Don Manuel Diaz in favor of the party interested of the right he had to said Land under sole cession with all other matters connected therewith - In conformity with the laws of the 18th of August 1824 and the regulations of the 21st November 1828 I hereby declare Don Manuel Antonio Estedillo de Pedronera owner of the land called Cajon immediately to the aforesaid Mission of San Diego

and administrators upon the respective plans, under condition
on that the grantee shall pay to Don Miguel de Peralta
the sum of dollars that Don Miguel owes to him &
she shall not injure the property that it actually has
upon the same that is granted and that naturally
continue to proceed.

Let corresponding title be issued & kept, the Expediente
to submit it to the approval of the Most Excellent
Departmental Assembly - Pio Pico Governor pro tem
of California, thus I command decree and sign to
which I give faith
Pico 

Most Excellent Sir

The Commission on vacant Lands having
seen and examined with possible care the proceedings as
appear from this Expediente find that they are in
total accordance with the Decrees on the subject, and that
they were sufficient in order that the Supreme Government
in use of its powers should grant in Ownership the
place de Cajon to Don Manuel Antonio Estudillo de Peralta
Peralta - Therefore the Committee submit for the celebration
of your Excellency the following proposition

The Commission approves of the grant made by the Super-
ior Government of the Department, of the place called
El Cajon in favor of Don Manuel Antonio Estudillo de
Peralta in the title issued bearing date 23rd of this month
in entire conformity with the Eighteenth of August 1824
and the regulation of Nov 21st 1828

2^o The party interested will take care to comply with
the requisites as set forth in article 12th of the said
regulation of 1828 in order that she may dispose of
freely of the property in this part

Commission Room. City of Los Angeles Sept. 30th 1845
Francisco de la Guerra
Narciso Botello

24

Angeles Oct. 3^o 1845

At a Session of this day the two propositions that conclude the foregoing Opusculum was approved by the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly, Ordering that the Original Expediente should be returned to the Most Excellent Governor for his Connoissances

Fis Dico

Fuscaene

Augustin Olevener

Secy

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On the 3^o of October a copy of this was delivered to the party interested

This letter remains recorded in the Registry that corresponds

I certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation -

Office of the Secretary to the U.S. Land Commission &c

San Francisco this 24th of July 1854

Geo. Fisher

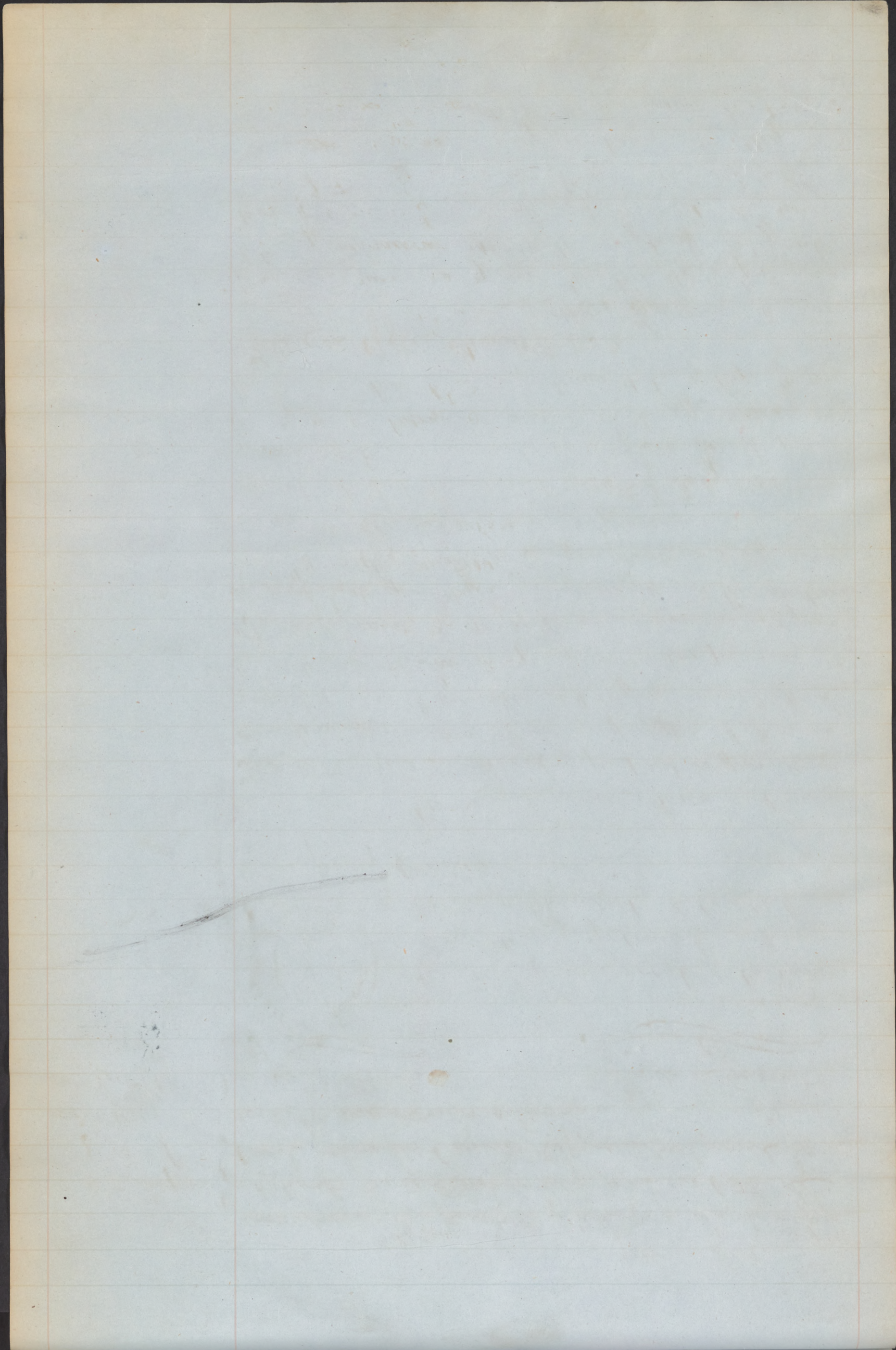
Secy

Filed in Office June 10th 1853

Geo. Fisher

Secy

20



Cello Primero Ocho Pesos

Document
"E" annexed
to the Depo-
sition of
Santiago
Arquello

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
maritima del puerto de Monterey, en el Depar-
tamento de las Californias, para los años de
mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ocho-
cientos cuarenta y cinco -

Micheltorena

Pablo de la Guerra

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Pio Pico primer vocal de la Exma
Asamblea y Gobernador interino
del Departamento de las Cali-
fornias -

Por cuanto Doña Maria Antonia
Estudillo de Rodrera, ha pretendido para su
beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno
conocido con el nombre del Cajon, inmediato a
la ciudad de San Diego; practicadas previamente
las diligencias averiguaciones concernientes segun
lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia,
usando de las facultades que me son conferidas
a nombre de la Nacion mexicana, en virtud
de este dia he venido en concederle el terreno
mencionado, declarandole la propiedad de el por
las presentes letras, a reserva de la aprobacion de
la Exma Asamblea Departamental, y bajo las
condiciones siguientes -

1^a Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las
trazas caminos y servidumbres, lo disfrutara
libre y exclusivamente destinandole al uso y cul-
tivo que mas le acomode, pero dentro de un
año fabricara casa en el y estara habitada

2^a Pagara la agraciada a D^{no} Miguel
de Rodrera la cantidad de pesos que la ciudad

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de San Diego le adeuda, cuyo pago hará constar en los documentos al efecto necesarios, y no perjudicará en manera alguna los bienes de la Misión de San Diego, que actualmente existen en el terreno que se le ha concedido y los que naturalmente vagan procurando, reservando el derecho á la referida Misión de mantener en dicho terreno los expresados bienes mientras dure reunido su comunidad.

3^o Solicitará del juez respectivo, de la posesión jurídica en virtud de este despacho, por el cual se demarcarán los linderos con las mojones necesarios.

4^o El terreno de que se hace donación es el que expresa el diseño q^{ue} corre agregado al expediente respectivo; pero de ninguna manera perjudicará la agraciada á las personas que dentro de sus linderos tengan tierras legalmente concedidas. El juez que la posesione lo hará medir con arreglo á ordenanza, y dará aviso á este Gobierno del número de sitios de ganado mayor que continúe.

En consecuencia mando que teniendo se por firme y válido el presente título, se tome razón de él en el libro á que corresponde, y se entregue á la interesada para su uso y demás fines. Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles á veinte de Setiembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

(Signed) Pio Pico

(Do) José M^o Covarrubias

Arro

27

Queda tomada razon de este Superior despacho
en el libro respectivo

Angelus fecha ut supra

(Signed) Comandante

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El Excmo. Sr. Gobernador dispone se tome razon
de este titulo en la Sub-Prefectura de San
Diego

(Signed) Comandante

San Diego Oct^o 11 de 1855

Queda tomada razon de este Sup^o des-
pacho afs 1^o y vuelta del libro respectivo

J. Arguello

Filed in office October 14th 1852.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher
Secy

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO
LIBRARY
CHICAGO, ILL.
1920

Stamp Three Eight Dollars

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Customs House
of the Port of Monterey in the Department of the Californias
for the years 1834 and 1835

(Signed) Melchiorre (Signed) Pablo de los Rios

Seal

Seal Pio Pico Senior Member of the Most Excellent
Assembly and Governor pro tem of the Department of
the Californias

Whereas Mrs. Ma. Antonia Estevello de Pedrosena has
petitioned for her personal benefit and that of her
family for the tract known by the name of "Cajon"
near the Mission of San Diego the relative examinations
as required by the Laws and Regulations in relation to
the matter having been previously had, in the exercise
of the authority upon me in the name of the Mexican
Nation, by a decree of this day I have determined to grant
to her the said tract of land, declaring her by the present
letters the Owner thereof, subject to the approval of
the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly and under
the following Conditions

1st She may enclose it without prejudice to the Roads
high ways and Rights of way. She shall enjoy it freely
and exclusively putting it to the use and Cultivation
that may be most convenient to her but within one year
she shall erect a house upon it and it shall be in hab-
itance -

2nd The grantee shall pay to Don Miguel Pedrosena the
amount of money which the Mission of San Diego owes
him which payment shall be made to appear on the
Vouchers necessary for that purpose and she shall
not injure in any manner the Stock of the Mission
of San Diego which at present exists upon the land
which has been granted to her and its natural increase
reserving to the said Mission the right to continue
upon said land the said Stock as long as it may con-
tribute as a Community -

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3^o The shall select the proper Judge to give his judicial
 possession, by virtue of this patent, by whom the boundaries
 shall be designated by the necessary Lances Marks
 4th The land of which a grant is made, is that which
 the plat attaches to the respective Expediente & papers
 but in no way shall the parties disturb the persons who
 have lands legally granted within her boundaries
 The Judge who may give the possession shall cause it to
 be measured in conformity with laws and shall inform
 this Government of the Number of Alamos de ganados Mayas
 it contains.

Therefore I order that the present being held firm and valid
 a record thereof be made in the Corresponding Books, and
 that it be delivered to the interested party for his security
 and other purposes

Given in the City of Los Angeles September 23^o 1845

(Signed) Pi Pico

(Signed) Jose Maria Covarrubias Sec'y

The Most Excellent Governor Orders that this title be recorded
 in the Office of the Sub Prefect of San Diego
 Covarrubias

San Diego Dec. 17th 1845

This Spanish patent remains on record on folio 1st
 and its reuse of the respective Books

(Signed) J. Aguilar

I George Fisher Secretary to the U.S. Land Commission
 to ascertain and settle the private Land claims in the
 State of California, hereby certify that the foregoing is a
 faithful and correct translation of a Spanish Document
 in Case No. 262 wherein Thomas W. Sulthanes bears
 claim to claims the Rancho Cajon now on file in this
 office - In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name
 Office of the Secretary of the above mentioned Commission
 Geo. Fisher Sec'y

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Document
It annexed
to the Deposi-
tion of San-
tiago Arguella

Pico Pico Gobernador Interino del Departa-
mento de las Californias

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La Exma Asamblea Departamental
en sesion de hoy ha decretado lo siguiente
1^o Se aprueba la concesion hecha por
el Superior Gobierno de este Departamento del
paraje nombrado el Cajon, en favor de la
Señora Doña Maria Antonia Estudillo de
Pedrorena en titulo librado fha 23 del corri-
ente mes, de enteram conformidad con la ley
de 18 de Agosto de 1824, y el reglamento de
21 de Noviembre de 1828 -

2^o La interesada cuidara de cumplir
con los requisitos prevenidos en el articulo 12
del citado reglamento de 1828 para poder des-
poner libremente de su propiedad en esta parte -

Y para resguardo de la parte de la Señora
Maria Antonia Estudillo de Pedrorena lo hago
asi saber - Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles
a tres de Octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y cinco, en este papel comun por falta del
sellado -

(Signed) Pico Pico

(") Jose M. Covarrubias

[Signature]

Filed in Office October 11th 1852

(Signed) Geo. Fisher

[Signature]

The first part of the paper is devoted to a general
 discussion of the problem. It is shown that the
 problem is equivalent to the problem of finding
 the minimum of a certain function. This function
 is defined as follows:

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i + \sum_{i=1}^n b_i x_i^2$$

where a_i and b_i are constants. The minimum of
 this function is found by setting the derivative
 equal to zero. This gives the following equations:

$$a_i + 2b_i x_i = 0$$

which can be solved for x_i . The minimum value
 of the function is then found by substituting
 these values back into the function.

The second part of the paper is devoted to a
 detailed discussion of the problem. It is shown
 that the problem is equivalent to the problem of
 finding the minimum of a certain function. This
 function is defined as follows:

$$f(x) = \sum_{i=1}^n a_i x_i + \sum_{i=1}^n b_i x_i^2$$

where a_i and b_i are constants. The minimum
 of this function is found by setting the
 derivative equal to zero. This gives the
 following equations:

$$a_i + 2b_i x_i = 0$$

which can be solved for x_i . The minimum
 value of the function is then found by
 substituting these values back into the
 function.

my

1914
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Pio Pico Governor for the time being of the Department
of California.

The Honorable the Departmental Assembly
at the Session of this day has decreed the following

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1st That the Grant made by the Mexican Government of
this Department for the place called Laguna in favor of
Dona Maria Antonia Estedillo de Pedronero in title
issued on the 23rd day of the present month be approved
fully in accordance with the Law of August 18th 1824
and the Regulation of 21st of November 1828

2nd That the said Dona Maria Antonia Estedillo de Pe-
dronero shall take care to comply with the requests
as set forth in Article 13th of the said Regulation of
1828 in order that she may freely use the property in
this part -

And for the safety of said Dona Maria Antonia
Estedillo de Pedronero, Thus I decree - Given at the
City of Los Angeles on the third day of October 1845
On this Common paper for want of stamped paper

Pio Pico

Jose Maria Covarrubias

In

I certify the above to be a true and correct translation

Office of the Secretary of the
U. S. Land Commission San
Francisco Feb. 24th 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Filed in Office

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

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Document

"H. H."

"C. N. 2" }
annexed to the }
deposition of }
Santiago Estr- }
guella }

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Testimonio del parage ó Espe-
diente de posesion practicado en
favor de la Señora D^a Maria -
Antonia Estudillo de Padrorena del
sitio conocido con el nombre del
Cajon -

Año de

1845

[Signature]

En el Pueblo de San Diego Territorio de Califor-
nia a los nueve dias del mes de Setiembre de mil
ochocientos cuarenta y seis, arriente a la solicitud
de la Señora Doña M.^a Ant.^a Estudillo de Pedro-
rena a fin de que se le dé la correspondiente po-
sesion del sitio y Rancho llamado el Cajon,
concedido por el Excmo. Sr. Gobernador de este
Departamento y en virtud de no haber en el
pais un Agrimensor examinado que remida
el enunciado terreno; pasese p.^o mi y los testigos
de mi asistencia al expresado sitio, y con total
arreglo a las primeras medidas que se me prac-
ticadas cuyo diseño agregé al expediente la
intercedida: procedase a dar la posesion indicada
arreglandose al Titulo o despacho que se le ha
conferido por el Gobierno con fecha veinte y tres
de Setiembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco
y aprobacion de la Exma. Asamblea Depart-
mental con fecha 3 de Octubre de mil ocho-
cientos cuarenta y cinco. El Ciudadano Santiago
E. Arguiello Juez 1.^o de Paz y de 1.^a Instancia
de este referido Pueblo asi lo dispuse mande' y
firmé con los testigos de mi asistencia en este
papel comun por falta del sellado - Santiago
E. Arguiello = asist.^o José Ant.^o Arguiello = asist.^o
José Ant.^o Gongora = En el mismo dia mes y
año cité al mayordomo del Rancho de Señora
Doña Apolinaria Lorenzana, como unica colin-
dante el que manifestandole el objeto a que
me dirigia al punto del Cajon pues iba a
remedarlo y poner en pacifica posesion de él a
la Señora Doña M.^a Ant.^a Estudillo de
Pedrona, y no habiendo objecion por parte
del Mayordomo, que precensio como colindante

lo fungo por diligencia que autorizo y firmo
 con los Testigos de mi asistencia segun derecho
 = Santiago O. Arguello = Asist^o José Antonio
 Arguello = Asist^o José Antonio Gongora =
 En el parage del Cajon a dies de Setiembre de
 mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis yo el propio
 Juez para la practica de estas mismas diligen-
 cias y en presencia del mayordomo quien no
 manifesto oposicion ninguna que suspendieren
 las medidas nombre dos oficiales cordeleros
 que por no saber formar se omitieron sus
 nombres, a quienes les hice saber su nom-
 bramiento, el que aceptaron bajo de juramento
 que otorgaron ofreciendo desempeñar fielmente
 su encargo lo que autorizo y firmo con los
 testigos de mi asistencia segun derecho =
 Santiago O. Arguello = Asist^o José Antonio
 Arguello = Asist^o José Antonio Gongora = En el
 mismo dia mes y año estando en el parage
 del Cajon y el mayordomo de la Srta Doña
 Apolinaria Lorenzana, renunciando ambos por
 sus linderos a efecto de verificar las medidas
 y posesion que corresponde a la Señora Do-
 ña Antonia Estudillo de Pedrera del sitio
 nombrado el Cajon previos los requisitos de ley
 y estando ante mi y los Testigos de asistencia
 y los oficiales cordeleros, hice medir un cordel
 que tenia cien varas y acia a sus extremos
 unos saucos de madera para observancia y
 calculo por mi disposicion se tiró el cordel
 empezando desde la parte mas al E. mil varas
 mas adelante de la mina donde se puso mo-
 jonera de piedras en rumbo al oeste, se midi-
 eron cinco mil varas hasta las Casas, y desde
 las Casas hasta la mesa en rumbo oeste

treinta grado Sur se midieron quince mil
 varas poniendo la mojnera al anpesar la Mesa
 de la Arena, tomando esta medida como el
 mayor largo del Rancho, de E a O. y para
 cuadrarlo por ser asi la configuracion del Terreno
 se tomo la parte mas practicable, que es desde
 las Casas rumbo al Sur, diez mil varas - po-
 niendo la mojnera al pie de una loneta y
 de las Casas para el Norte se midieron siete
 mil quinientas varas hasta la Cañada de la
 cuesta en el camino real de Sto Ysabel donde
 se puso mojneras de piedra dentro de cuyos lio-
 dos quedan los parages que gozan sin interrup-
 cion la india Ines, y Dona Apolmaria Yrenza-
 na quedando en favor del Rancho once sitios de
 ganado mayor segun el mejor calculo que se
 pudo hacer, con lo que se concluyeron las medidas
 de este sitio a satisfaccion de la interesada y
 colindantes, en cuyo estension de terreno se
 componen los once sitios de que se hace donacion
 en su Titulo enmendado a la Señora Dona M.^a
 Antonia Estudillo de Pedronera, a quien ordené
 puziese las correspondientes mojneras en los
 puntos donde corresponde, y marco en señal
 de posesion, y quedó entendida, lo que pongo
 por diligencia que autorizo y firmo con los
 Testigos de asistencia segun derecho - Santiago
 E. Arguello - Asista José Anto Arguello - Asista
 José Anto Gongora - San Diego Retumbo once
 de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis; desde
 Testimonio a la parte de las presentes dili-
 gencias en papel comun por falta del
 sellado que corresponde - Santiago E Arguello
 Juez de Paz y de Sto Justo de este Pueblo

y su jurisdicción así lo decreté mande y firmé
 por ante los testigos de mi asistencia según
 derecho = Santiago E. Arguello - Asist^o José
 Ant^o Arguello - Asist^o José Antonio Gongora -

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Convenida en su original a que me re-
 fiere que existe en el Libro de Instrumentos
 Públicos llevado en ambos juzgados en el presente
 año; está fielmente sacado y concertado
 escrito en estas fijas de papel común por
 falta del sellado; que autorizo y firmo con
 los Testigos de mi asistencia en el Pueblo de
 San Diego a once de Setiembre de mil ocho-
 cientos cuarenta y seis - Dize

En testimonio de verdad -

(Signed) S. E. Arguello

Asa

José Ant^o Arguello

Asa

José A Gongora

Sited in office October 14th 1852
 (Signed) Geo. Fisher
 Secy

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

1887

[Handwritten mark or signature.]

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Authentic Copy regarding the place or of Expediente of
possession given in favor of the Dona Maria Antonia
Estudillo de Pedronera of the place known by the name
of the Cañon

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Year of 1846

In the Village of San Diego Territory of California on the
Ninth day of September One thousand Eight hundred
and Forty Six in Compliance with the Solecitudes of the
Dona Ma. Antonia Estudillo de Pedronera to the end that
shall be given the corresponding possession of the place
and Rancho called the Cañon. Conceded by his Excellency
The Governor of the Department, and in consequence
of there being no regular Surveyor in the Country who can
measure the said Land - I will proceed together with
my Assistant Attorneys to the above mentioned place
and in strict conformity with the first measures that were
made, a map of which the interested party has attached
to the Expediente, I will give the possession measured
by survey as a guide the title or dispatch which
has been given her by the government, bearing date the
twenty third of September A.D. 1845 - and approval of the Most
Excellent Departmental Assembly bearing date the third
of October A.D. 1845 - I the Cetero Santiago El Anquello 1st
Justice of the peace, and Judge of first Instance of
this above mentioned Village thus disposed commenced
and signed with the help of my Assistants on
this common paper for want of sealed paper - Santiago
El Anquello - Assistants Jose Antonio Anquello - Assistant
Jose Antonio Gongora

On the same day month and year I cited the Stewards
of the Rancho of lady Dona Apolencara Gonzalez
being the only person whose lands are contiguous to
that in question. The Steward appeared and making
known to him the Object which led me to the place
of the "Cañon" as I was going to remeasure it, and put

in peaceable possession of the Lady Doña Maria Estrellita de Ferrero, and there being no objection on the part of the Steward, who was present as adjoining Land Owner I noted this as part of the proceedings which I authorized and sign with the witnesses of my assistance according to Law - Santiago & Arquero - Assistance Jose Ant^o Arquero - Assistance Jose Ant^o Gomez

In the place Cayon on the 10th Sept A.D. 1846. I the said Judge in Obed to carry on those same proceedings and in the presence of the Steward who did not put any objection the measurement being continued I named two Carabearas who as they did not know how to sign their names, they were omitted. I made them acquainted with their appointment which under oath they accepted of going to discharge the duties of their employment faithfully which I gave authority to and signed with the witnesses of my assistance according to Law Santiago & Arquero - Assistance Jose Ant^o Arquero Assistance Jose Ant^o Gomez.

On the same day month and year being at the place of the "Cayon" and the Steward of the Lady Doña Apolo Maria Somenzanos, and each party knowing their boundaries, for the purpose of carrying into effect the measurement and possession which corresponds to the Lady Doña Ant^o Estrellita de Ferrero of the place called the Cayon all the legal steps having been first had and being present before me the witnesses of assistance and Carabearas - I caused a cord to be measured of one hundred varas in length and tied to its extremities two wooden stakes, previous observation and calculation by my Obed the cord was extended beginning from the part most to the E of one thousand varas in advance of the mine where a land mark of stone was placed in a directly direction there was measured five thousand varas to the houses, and from the houses to the tute lands with direction West thirty

degrees South, there were measured fifteen thousand varas placing the Land marks at the commencement of the Table or mesa of the Abasco or the Oaks, taking this measurement as the greatest length of the Rancho from East to West and to square it that being the figure of the Land the most practicable part is taken, which is from the houses directed to the South ten thousand varas placing the Land mark at the foot of a little hill and from the houses North there were measured seven thousand five hundred varas to the valley of the creek city on the main road of Santa Isabel where a Land mark of Stones was placed, between which boundary lines, remain the places which were enjoyed without interruption by the Indian Alaman Don Antonio Apolonia Lorenzuela remaining to, of the Rancho Eleven leagues of Land according to the greatest calculation that could be made, with which ^{was} concluded the measurement of this place to the satisfaction of the said Antonio Estrella de Pedronera and the adjoining Land Owners in which extension of Land are comprised the Eleven leagues of which donation was made in the title conceded to the lady Dona Maria Antonia Estrella de Pedronera, who I desired to place to corresponding Land marks at the points where they belong, and which I marked as a sign of possession and she understood me which I give authority to and sign with the witnesses of my assistance according to Luis Santiago E. Arguello = Assistant Jose Ant. Arguello Apistamin Jose Ant. Gonzalez

San Diego Eleventh day of September A.D. 1846

Let authentic Copy be given to her of these present proceedings on common paper for want of the corresponding sealed paper.

Santiago E. Arguello
 First Magistrate and Judge of First Instance of this Village and its jurisdiction. And thus I decreed command and signed before the witnesses of my office

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lance according to Law - Santiago Eo Arqueles
Assistance Jose Antonio Arqueles. Asst. Jose Anto Gonzales

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This agrees with its Original to which I have referred
which exists in the Book of Public Instruments carried
out in both Offices that of Magistrate and Judge of
1st Instance in the present year - it is faithfully copied
and corrected written on these leaves of common paper
for want of sealed paper, to which I gave authority
and sign with the assistance of witnesses of my Assistance
in the Village of San Diego on the Eleventh of September
One thousand Eight hundred and fifty two
which I certify - In testimony of truth

S. Eo. Arqueles

Assistance Jose Ant^o Arqueles. Asst. Jose Anto Gonzales

I certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation - Office of the Board of Com^{rs} de San Fran^{co}
the 23rd day of July 1854

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Filed in Office Sept. 8th 1852

Geo. Fisher

Secy

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Victoria Pedrona Ysabel Pedrona
Miguel Pedrona and Helena Pedrona
heirs of Miguel de Pedrona and Maria
Antonia Esteudello Pedrona deceased

vs El Cajon 11 Square Leagues
The United States

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This claim was originally filed in the name of Thom-
as W. Sulthame as Guardian of the said petitioners
but at the submission of the case leave was granted to sub-
stitute the names of the children, instead of the name
of their guardian - The said petitioners deduce title to the
lands in question by virtue of a grant made to the
mother by Governor Pio Pico and which bears date the
23rd of September 1845 - This grant has been proved to be
genuine, and its due execution satisfactorily established
The approval of said grant by the Departmental Assembly
on the 3rd day of October A.D. 1845 has also been satisfac-
torily shown - The petitioners have also placed on file
a duly authenticated record of judicial measurement
made on the 11th of September A.D. 1846 - It is proved
by the deposition of Santiago Aguero that he knew
that Maria Antonia Esteudello de Pedrona the origin-
al grantee settled upon the Rancho called 'El Cajon' with
her husband in the year 1845 - that they built houses,
and corrales for their stock upon it, that they occupied
the land with their family from that time until the
time of their death, and that they annually lay crops
there from, he further states in reply to question by the
Sew Agent that they raised large quantities of grain
and during the life time of the grantee it was the best
cultivated Rancho in the country about San Diego
It is also in proof that the said Miguel Pedrona
died in March 1850 and that Maria Antonia Esteudello
de Pedrona died in the Spring of 1851 and that the peti-
tioners in this case are their children

The evidence in this case shows *Supra* Merits so far as the performance of conditions are concerned. It appears that the grantee in company with his husband moved on the Rancho the same year in which the grant was made, that they made large and valuable improvements besides they cultivated on a large scale raised very large quantities of grain, and the witness testify that it was one of the best cultivated Ranchos about San Diego. They continued to occupy it in the same way up to the time they both died - the one dying in 1850 and the other dying one year afterwards leaving their children at that time minors to inherit their property. The grant in this case is very extensive being the maximum which the Law allowed to be given to one person. And the fact that the grant was made to the wife instead of the husband, is a little singular, while the wife under the Mexican Law could acquire and hold property in her own right, this is the first case which has come under my notice where a grant was made to the wife in her own right, while her husband was still living. The history of this case as revealed in the true copy of the Expediente, which is on file as evidence in this case, shows that the Rancho called "Cajon" had been previously granted to one Manuel Diaz previous to the grant made to Maria Antonia but it also appears that he relinquished all right which he might he might have under such provisioned grant. It further appears that this Rancho called El Cajon belonged to the Mission of San Diego and that said Mission occupied the same with stock, whom Maria Antonia offered for the grant in question. The Expediente also shows that said Mission was largely indebted to Miguel de Perona the husband of the said grantee for services which he had rendered and according to the statement of the Rev. Father of the Mission they have no means of paying this debt otherwise than

allowing the wife of thea Cretelas to receive a grant of the same Rancho on the Condition that she should pay over to her husband the sum due him by the Mission. The grant was therefore made in conformity with the foregoing understanding and an express condition was attached to the effect that the grantee should pay to Miguel Pedrones the amount of money which the Mission of San Diego owed him at that time - and it was further provided that the payment should be made appear in the vouchers necessary for that purpose. No vouchers corresponding with this condition of the grant has been produced, but I think it may be presumed that the grantee compromised the claim with her husband on terms mutually satisfactory - The most difficult question in this case is the location and identity of the Land claimed - The only description of the land granted as given in the body of the grant is in the following words. The tract of Land known by the name of Cajon near the Mission of San Diego - The 4th Condition annexed to the grant is in the following words to wit The Land of which a grant is made is that which the plat attached to the Expediente expresses, but in no way shall the grantee disturb the persons who have lands legally granted within her boundaries - The Judges who may give the possession shall cause it to be measured in conformity with Law and shall inform the Government of the number of sitios de ganaderia Mayor it contains It is clear from the language used in this condition, that the grant was intended to be by metes and bounds with due regard to quantity, and that the bounds were described on the map referred to in the condition. The Officers making the measurement is enjoined to make it in conformity with Law, but the principal object which the Government here in view, was to ascertain the quantity which the limits as expressed on the map contained - This brings us to the consideration of the preceding measurement a record of which has been filed

in the Cause - A question of considerable difficulty under one which has never either been decided by Counsel or decided by this Commission, as at present Constataion would be raised by the Recuse of judicial Measurement which has been filed, if such measurement was spential and indispensable for the segregation of the lands granted from the public Domain.

The Recuse shows that the judicial possession of the land in question was given on the 11th day of October 1846. This presents the question whether the Judicial act of Measurement made at that period of time, was of any binding force or effect, and whether the party could at that time do any act that could in any way change the Constataion of this Claim - But as this Recuse is Admitted could in no way be described from in the grant and as it is evident the Officer who made the Measurement did not confine himself to the boundaries as laid down on the Map, the question therefore of its Competency is wholly immaterial and need not be decided - Besides the Object of the Measurement required, was for the purpose of ascertaining the quantity of land embraced within the boundaries already defined by the Map which by reference is made part of the grant - It may however be stated that the mode of measuring the lands adopted by the Officer for the purpose of ascertaining the exact quantity contained within the limits as delineated on the Map, was calculated to embrace more land than those limits contained - He proceeded to take the greatest length of the Rancho from East to West, and then squared it by placing the dividers on the Map and forming the square from the extreme points made in the measurement - the square so formed would at several points embrace lands entirely without the boundaries as laid down on the Map and consequently would embrace a much larger quantity of land than was intended

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to be covered by the grant. The map referred to does not represent a tract of land in a square form but the shape is irregular and shows that the tract granted is surrounded by hills and most likely is a valley as an arroyo is represented on the map as running through the whole extent. The Officer making the measurement represented the quantity to be in leagues, as the measurement from the manner of making it would necessarily embrace more land than lies within the limits of the map, it may safely be assumed that the quantity within those limits will fall short of the maximum of the land. The delineation of the land and the natural objects as laid down on the map I think sufficiently and locate the Rancho with sufficient certainty to enable the Officer making the survey to define its limits with accuracy -

The petitions we think are entitled to a decree of Confirmation and the same will accordingly be entered

Filed in Office March 14th 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Victoria Pedrona Isabel Pedrona
Miguel Pedrona and Helena Pedrona
heirs of Miguel de Pedrona & Maria
Antonio Estudello Pedrona deceased

Decorative flourish

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vs
The United States

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is
adjudged by the Commission that the claim in this
case is valid and it is therefore decreed that the
same be confirmed

The lands of which Confirmation are hereby made
are known by the name of "El Bajon", are situated
near the mission of San Diego and are the same
upon which the said Miguel de Pedrona and the
said Maria Antonia Estudello de Pedrona resided
in their lifetime and are known and described as
follows, to wit, On the West by the Arroyo del Portezuelo
and Arroyo de la Mesa on the East, by the Arroyo del Bajon
on the North, and South by the hills, reference for
further description of the Metes and bounds to be
had to the map which forms a part of the trace a
copy of the Expediente and which is filed as
evidence in the Cause

Alpheus Felch
Thompson Campbell
R. Aug. Thompson

Commissioners

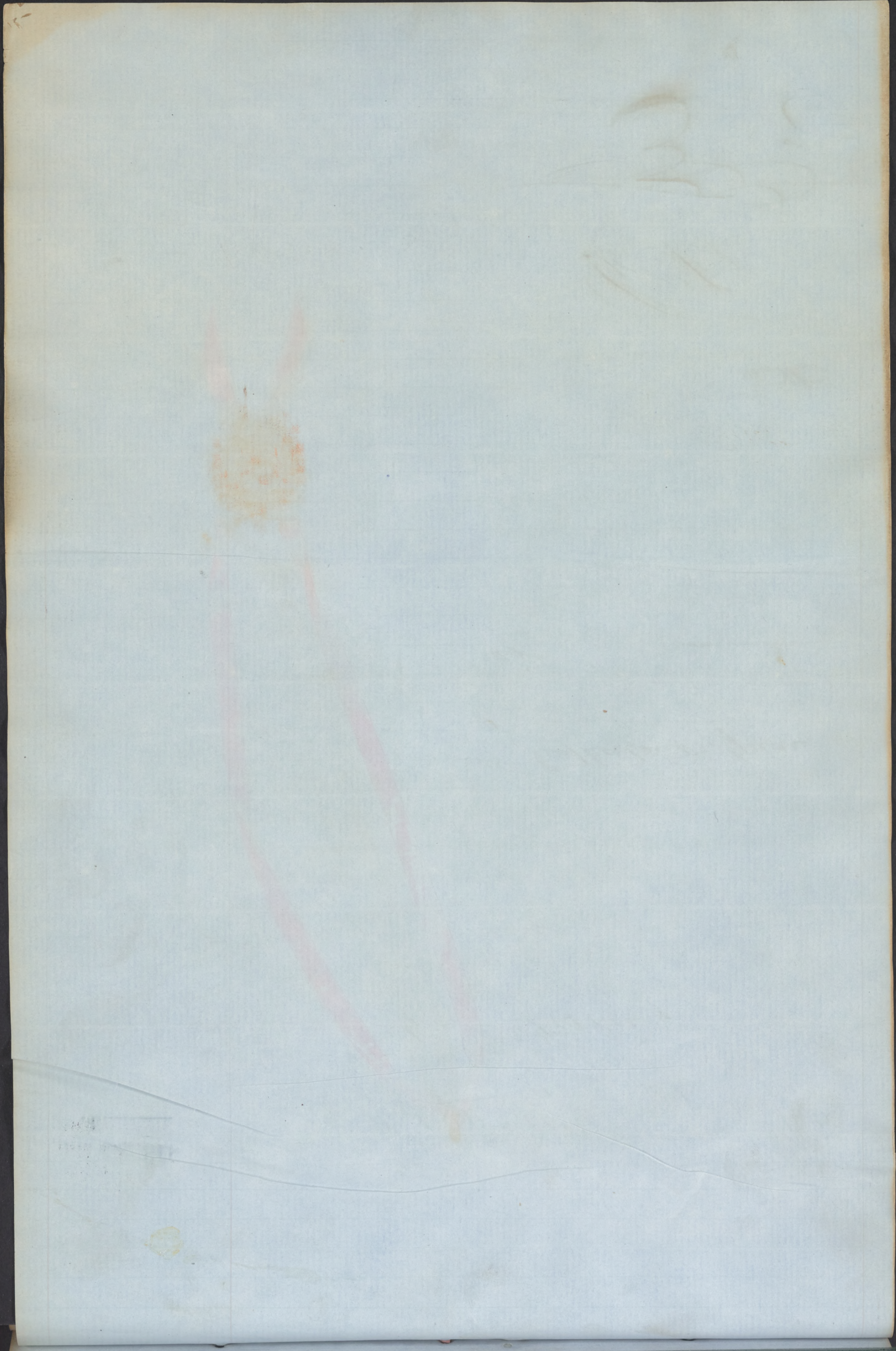
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And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board, that the land hereby adjudicated, is situated in the Southern District of California it is hereby Ordered, that two Transcripts of the Proceedings and of the decision in this case, and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded, be made out, and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Southern District of California, and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States.

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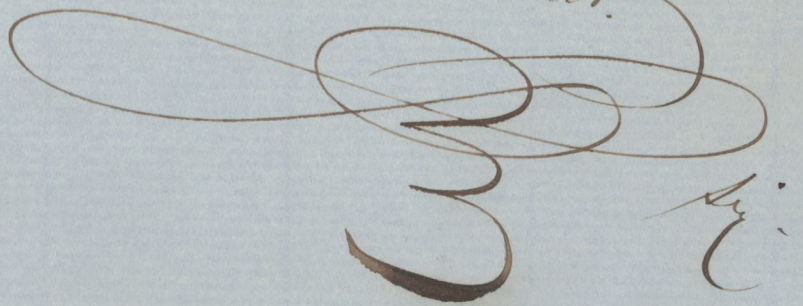
Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *forty nine* — pages, numbered from 1 to *49*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *262* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Thomas W. Sutherland, Guardian &c* — is
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*El Cajon*" —

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *Thirtieth* day of *October* A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-*ninth*.

G. Fisher
Geo. Fisher.



114
U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Southern District of California.

No. 114, Docket

THE UNITED STATES,

114

Thomas W. Sutherland,
Guardian &c.
"El Cajon."

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD
FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,
In Case No. 262.

Filed, *November 8th* 1854.

J. E. Jan.
Clerk.

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No. 262



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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 17th January 1855.

Thomas W. Sutherland, Guardian *et*. }
vs. } 262.
The United States.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 30th day of October 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the *Southern* district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

No. 114.

U. S. District Court
Southern District.

United States
Thos. W. Sutherland
Guardian & Co.

Notice of appeal from Atty. Gen.

Filed Feb'y 27th 1885.

J. E. Carr.
clerk.

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The United States

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Appellants

PAGE 52 49

The Heirs of Pedrona

vs
The Heirs of Pedrona

The appellants Maria Chueden & Heirs of Miguel de Prochorena and Maria Antonia Estudillo Pedrona deceased. Their claim is predicated upon a grant made by Governor Pio Pico to their Mother dated 23 September 1845. This grant received the approval of the Departmental Assembly on the 3rd day of October 1845, and subsequently in ~~Sept~~ ^{October} ~~October~~ 1846 Judicial possession was delivered to grantees.

The genuineness of all the documentary title is ascertained by the testimony in the ~~cause~~ ~~cause~~, and it is proved that the grantees settled upon the land with her family in the year 1845, built houses, & Canals for their stock, and occupied the land with their family and cattle since that time to the time of their death, and have annually raised large crops thereupon. The Mother ^{of appellants} died in the Spring of 1851 & the Father in March 1852. It is also in testimony that the Ranch in question was one of the best cultivated in the County about San Diego, & lastly the proof establishes that the

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tellers are the Minor Children of
the grantee. The land was situated
within the ten lateral leagues, but
~~in a case like the present~~
~~superior claim upon the Equity to~~
~~consideration by reason of the free~~
~~performance of conditions but un-~~
der the decision of this Court that
circumstances does not of itself in-
validate the claim. The grant
conveys the tract known by the name
of "Cajon" near the Mission of San Diego
and in the fourth clause annexed to
the grant it is stated, that the land
of which a grant is made, is that which
the Plat attached to the respective
expressions of presses, but in no way
shall the grantee disturb the persons
who have lands legally granted with-
in her boundaries. The phraseology
of this condition indicates an intention
to grant the tract by metes, bounds,
and that same use described on the
map referred to. The decree of the
Commission, therefore, to ~~the land~~
~~granted~~ in favor of the validity of this
claim to the land comprehended
within the limits described by the
map referred to in the grant will
be affirmed.

The United States }
Appellants } Circuit Court U.S.

Victoren Pedorena, spales
 Pedorena Miguel Pedorena,
 + Helena Pedorena heirs of
 Miguel^{de} Pedorena + Maria Es.
 Indillo Pedorena - deceased

} for the Southern
 } Div. of California

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This cause coming on to be heard at a
 stated Term of this Court on appeal
 from the final decision of the Commission
 to ascertain and settle private land
 claims in the State of California on
 a transcript of the proceedings & decision
 and of the papers and evidence on
 which said decision was pronounced
 and it appearing that said trans-
 cript has been duly filed according
 to law and course for the respective
 parties having been heard, It is
 ordered adjudged & decreed that the
 decision of said Commission be and
 the same is hereby affirmed; and it
 is further ordered adjudged and
 decreed that the claim of appellee
 is a good & valid claim and the
 same is hereby confirmed into
 the tract of land known as
 "Elle Cayin" for a description of
 the boundaries of which refer-
 -ence will be had to the map &
 grand copies of which are
 filed in the Records of this case.

No 114
minum

The United States

NY

Genl of Revenue

'El Capin'

see see

Filed Sept 28th 1855

C. E. Curran

J. W. R. R. R. R.

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U.S. District-Court for the
Southern District of California

The Heirs of Miguel Pedrono

vs

The United States.

} No. 114.

} (Transcript No. 262.)

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The respondents for answer to the petition filed in this cause answers and says: It is true that the land mentioned in said petition and in said transcripts of the proceedings before the said Board of Commissioners lies within said Southern District of California and within the jurisdiction of this Court:

But the respondents deny that their title to the said land is invalid, and aver that the same is valid, and pray that the decision of the said Board of Commissioners be affirmed, and their title be decreed to be valid.

Thos. W. Sutherland, guardian
and Attorney for respondents,
By E. Crosby, of Counsel

No. 114.

U. S. District Court for the
Southern District of California

Heirs of Pedrono by Thos W.
Sutherland Guardian *ad*

The United States.

Answer of Respondents

Filed. Sept 24th 1857.

J. S. Jan.
Clerk.

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Crosby & Thos. W. Sutherland
Attys for respondents

In the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California

No. 114.

The Heirs of Miguel Pedrono.
Thos. W. Sutherland } appellus
Guardian &c. } ads

N. 114.

(Transcript No. 262).

The United States.
Appellants.

To the Hon. Isaac S. K. Ogier Judge -

The petition of Pacificus Ord attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California for and in behalf of the United States respectfully represents;
That on the 10th day of June A.D. 1852, The Heirs of Miguel Pedrono, by Thos. W. Sutherland their guardian petitioned the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners claiming eleven square leagues of land called Cajon in San Diego County, California. That on the 14th day of March A.D. 1854 the said Commissioners confirmed the said claim. That on the ^{8th & 9th November} ~~14th~~ day of ~~March~~ A.D. 1854 the said Commissioners caused a transcript of their proceedings and decision in said cause to be filed in the office of the clerk of this court. That thereafter on the ^{30th} ~~14th~~ day of ^{October} ~~March~~ A.D. 1854 G. Cushing attorney Genl. of the U States received a certified transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Board of Commissioners in said cause. That thereafter (to wit on or about the 27th day of February A.D. 1855, the said Attorney General of the U States, filed or caused to be filed a notice of intervention of the United States

to prosecute the appeal in said cause. That the
land claimed is in the Southern District of Cali-
fornia and within the jurisdiction of this
Honor Court.

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^{said Appellee may be cited to answer this petition; and that the}
Wherefore this petitioner prays that the
said decision of the said Commissioners may
be reviewed, reversed, and set aside, and that this
Honor Court will decree the said claim, or title,
to be invalid - and for general relief, ~~with interest~~.

T. Odd,
Attorney of the United
States for the Southern District
of California.

N. 114.

Thos. W. Sutherland

Guardian Co.

ads.

The United States

Petition of U.S. States for
Review.

Filed Sept 24th 1855.

J. E. Farr.
Clerk.

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P. Ord. ad. dir. ally

No. 114.

Heirs of Pedrorena.

ads

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The United States

Page 3 - Petition to Board of Land Commissioners

Pages 9. } Expediente (in Spanish) from Surveyor General's Office
 to 17. } containing all the proceedings, from original petition to
 the Governor, to the grant & approval by Dept. Assembly.

Pages 18. } Translation of expediente containing all the foregoing
 to 24. } original papers as found in the archives in the
 Surveyor General's office -

Page 25. } original Grant, in Spanish delivered to the grantee.
 to 28. } dated September 23, 1845.

Page 29. } Translation of original Grant as last above stated
 to 31. }

Page 31. - (Spanish) approval of departmental assembly -

Page 33 - Translation of above -

Pages 34. } (Spanish) Proceedings of Judicial Possession
 to 38. }

Page 39. } Translation of above - Judicial Possession
 to 42. }

Page 5. Deposition of S. Aguillo, proves genuineness of papers, and also occupation & cultivation.

Page 7. Deposition of G. G. Warner, proves genuineness of papers &c.

Page 43. Opinion of Board of Land Commissioners

Page 48. - decree - - - " "

No. 114.

U.S. Dist-Court; So Dist Calca

Heirs of Pedromino
vs
advs

The United States.

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Filed Oct 3 1885

A. E. Cannon

By J. W. Ragsdale

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Thos W. Sutherland
Atty for appellee

PAGE

PAGE

SD

In the ~~United States~~ District Court of the
United States for the Southern District
of California. Special Term Sept 1855,
Los Angeles.

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Thos. W. Sutherland, Guardian } N. 114,
ad }
The United States. } (Manuscript N. 262.)
app. }
app. }

On motion of P Ord attorney of the
United States for the Southern District
of California, it is Ordered by the
Court, that an appeal be granted
the United States, to the Supreme
Court of the United States, from
the judgment of this Court against
the United States, in the above
entitled case, rendered on or about
the 28th day of September A D 1855.

P. Ord
Ct Dist Cal.

No. 114.

U.S. District Court
Southern District of Cal^a

The United States, Appels^t

vs

Thos W. Sutherland Grand Juror
Appellee

Order for appeal to Supreme
Court. on motion of P. O. W.
U.S. Atty.

Filed October 18th 1885

O. E. Canan

By D. W. Prindip

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In the district court of the United States for
the district of California

The United States
Appellants

Said case
No 114 S.D.

Rancho Utoyon

Thomas M. Sutcliffe
Guardian of Victoria Mequier
Isabel and Helena Pedrona
Children and heirs of Mequier & Pedrona
& Maria Antonia Estudillo de Pedrona deceased

Now on motion of Levi
Chase Esq. of counsel for the claimants
who presents the mandate of the Supreme Court
of the United States in this case, confirming
the decree of the district court for the southern
district of California entered herein on the
twenty eighth day of September A.D. 1855,
in favor of said claimants - and it appearing
that the said mandate was filed herein
on the sixth day of August A.D. 1858.
And Walter Van Hook the United States
Attorney appearing and consenting to this
order, It is ordered by the court that the
said claimants and their assignors have
leave, and leave is hereby granted to
them to proceed under said decree
of September 28th 1855 as under final decree

This Order to be entered and take effect as
of the date of the filing of the aforesaid
Mandate on the 6th day of August 1858

Edw Hoffman
Dist. Judge

No. 114. S. D.
U.S. District Court
Dist. of California

The United States

- 104 -

Thomas W. Sutherland
vs.

Order that Claimants
proceed under decree
of Sept 28th 1855 as
under final decree

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Filed December 1st
1855

Edw Hoffman Clerk
By Wm Greenwood
Deputy Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, SS.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

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To the Honorable the Judge of the District Court of
the United States, for the Southern District of
California _____

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Southern District
of California _____ before you, _____ in a cause,
between The United States, Appellants, and
Thomas M. Sutherland, Guardian of Victoria,
Isabel, Miguel, and Helena, minor children heirs of
Miguel de Pedroro, ^{and Maria Antonio Estudillo de Pedroro,} deceased, Appellee, the
decree of the said District Court was in the following
words, viz:—

"It is ordered, adjudged and decreed that
the decision of said Commissioners be and the same
is hereby affirmed; and it is further ordered, adjudged
and decreed, that the claim of appellees is a good and
valid claim, and that the same is hereby confirmed
unto the tract of land known as "El Cajon", for a descrip-
tion of the boundaries of which reference will be had
to the map and grant, copies of which are of file in the
record of this Court." _____

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record _____
_____ of the said *District*
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*
agreeably to the act of Congress, _____
_____ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty six* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed. - *Mar 5th*

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such *further* _____ proceedings be had in said cause, _____ as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said *appeal* notwithstanding: Witness the Honorable *Roger B. Taney* Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the *first* Monday of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty six*. —

COSTS
 Clerk,.....\$ _____
 Attorney, ...\$ _____
 \$ _____

Paid by

Wm. H. Carroll
 Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No 114

No. 78, December Term, 1856.

MANDATE
 SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

M. Scales vs. Galloway, Guardian

*Filed this 1st Auger
 1856*

*Spind
 all*

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