

CASE No.

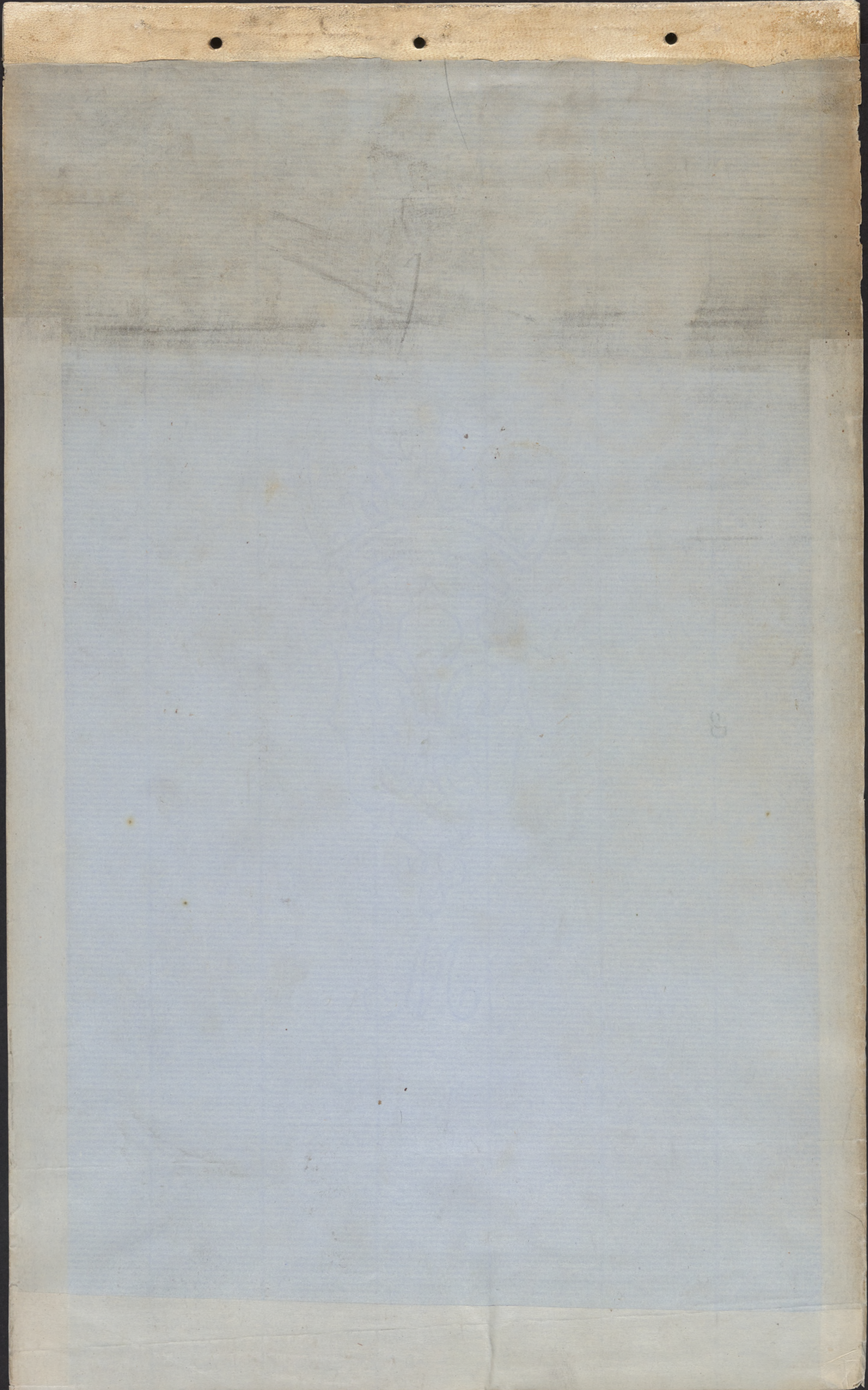
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SOUTHERN DISTRICT

CANON DE SANTA ANITA GRANT

BERNANDO YORBA

CLAIMANT



TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 38th

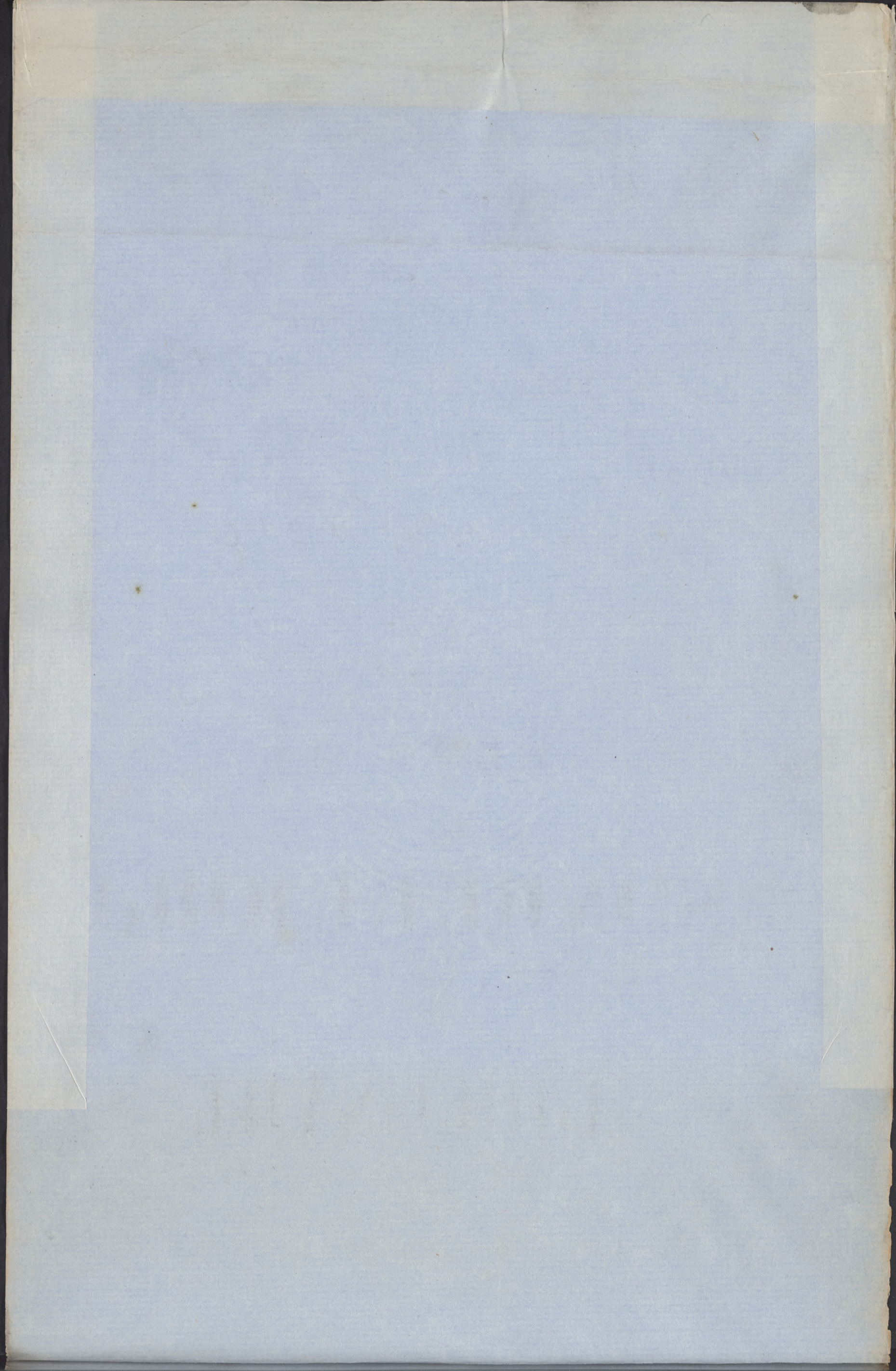
Bernardo Yorba CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"*Canon de Santa Anita*"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this ninth day of October, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Bernardo Yorba
for the Place named
"Cañon de Santa Anita"
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 387 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Sos Angeles October 15th 1852.
In Case No. 387 Bernardo Yorba for the place named "Cañon de Santa Anita" the deposition of Ignacio F. Coronel a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Miland Wall, with document marked A. A. A, and the translation thereof marked B, annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript)

Sos Angeles October 19th 1852.
In the same case the deposition of Abel Stearns, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Miland Wall, was filed;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

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Main body of faint, illegible handwriting, appearing to be several lines of text.

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San Francisco September 26' 1853.
Case no. 387 Called, Submitted on Briefs and
taken under advisement.

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San Francisco Jan. 24' 1854
In the same case Commissioner R. Aug.
Thompson delivered the opinion of the Board
confirming the claim.
(Vide page 31 of this Transcript)

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Petition

To the Hon Commissioners for Ascertaining and Settling private Land Claims in California

Bernado Yorda respectfully represents that on the 30th of July 1834 a concession of Land was made to him by Jose Figueroa then Governor of California acting under authority of the laws then in force which Concession was in due form approved by the Territorial Deputation on the 31st of July 1834 and a formal grant of the land as title was issued to him on the 1st of August 1834 that the land thus granted is called the "Cañon de Sta Ana" with boundaries defined in the title containing three leagues more or less and is situated in the present territory of Los Angeles that judicial possession of the land was given to him on the 11th of December 1834 that he has lived upon the land since the date of the grant and a short time thereafter, He knows of no other claim to any part of the land

He herewith files the original grant and act of judicial possession marked "Exhibit A" with a translation thereof marked "B," and relies in support of his claim upon said documents and such other evidence as he may hereafter present and prays the Confirmation of his title

A. P. Centtendon

Atto for claimant

Filed in Office October 9th 1852

Geo Fisher Secy

Deposition of
Cy Leonel

Office of the U S Land Commission
Los Angeles Oct 15th 1852

On this 15th day of October 1852 before me Nedana Keale one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private land claims in California personally appeared Ignacio Leonel and a litroq produced on the part of Bernado Yorda claimant of "El Cañon de Santa Ana" which

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A

Claim is No 387 on the Docket of said Commissioners who being duly sworn testified as follows the Associate Law Agent of the United States having been notified and attending

Question First What is your name & age? Where do you reside? If in California how long have you resided here?

Answer - My name is Ygnacio F Leonel I am fifty eight years of age - I live in Los Angeles and have resided in California about nineteen years

Question Second - Are you acquainted with the Signatures of Jose Figueroa - Agustin V Zamorano, Jose Matias Moreno and Jose Perez?

Answer I am

Question Third - Examine the document on file in this case marked Exhibit "A" and say whether or not the Signatures of said persons are genuine

Answer I have examined said document, the Signatures of Jose Figueroa and Agustin V Zamorano to the title of Zamorano to the Certificate accompanying it of Jose Matias Moreno to the Certificate endorsed on the Actins and of Jose Perez whenever it appears in the act of judicial possession are all genuine

Question Fourth - Who was Governor of California on the 1st of August 1834 and who was Secretary?

Answer - Don Jose Figueroa was Governor and Agustin V Zamorano Secretary

Question Fifth, Who was Secretary in May 1846?

Answer - Jose Matias Moreno was acting as Secretary at Los Angeles in the absence of Jose Maria Covarrubias the regular incumbent

Question Sixth - Who was first Alcalde of the jurisdiction of Los Angeles during the month of December 1834

Answer - Don Jose Perez was first Alcalde and Judge and Judge of the First Instance

Ygnacio F Leonel

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Sumon ana Subscordia before
Hedana Keall Comr
Filed in Office Oct 15 1852

Geo Fisher Secy

Deposition of Officer of the U. S. Land Commission Los Angeles
Abel Stearns On the 19th day of October 1852 before me Hedana

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Keall one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private Land claims in California personally appeared Abel Stearns a witness produced an exhibit of Bernardo Yorba claimant of "El Rancho de Sta Ana" in the case which is No 387 on the docket of said Commissioners who having been duly sworn testified as follows; the Associate Law Agent of the United States being present

Question First - What is your name and age? Where do you reside? If in California how long have you resided here?

Answer My name is Able Stearns My age fifty four years & I reside in Los Angeles when I have resided for many years, having lived in California ever since the year 1829

In answer to further questions by the counsel for the claimant the witness testified as follows - I am acquainted with the Rancho Leonion de Sta Ana it is situated on the North West side of the River Santa Ana and is bounded by the river I was employed as Surveyor at the giving of judicial possession of the land to Bernardo Yorba & my signature is attached to the record of such possession which is now shown me the Alcalde who gave the possession was Jose Perez in the year 1834 the paper showing such proceedings is a genuine paper & the proceedings took place as therein stated said paper is Document A annexed to the Deposition of G. F. Leonard in this case At the time of the giving of judicial possession Yorba had a house on the

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land in which he lives with his family He had a
Stock of Cattle & horses he has resided there ever since
He has always been one of the most extensive Cultiva-
tors of land in this Section of the Country He has
two Vineyards & at this time has not less than
Eight thousand head of Cattle with numbers of horses
& Sheep

Abel Stearns

Sworn and subscribed before me

Widana Keale Lemor

Filed in Office Oct 19th 1852

Geo Fisher

Suy

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17 2. 4. 52

Espectante person viene a D. Bernardino Forba del

9 3. 4. 02

Expediente perteneciente a D. Bernardo Yorda del
 Runcho de San Antonio del Cañon.

Año de 1834.

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Sello Primero Seis pesos.

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Habilitado provisoriamente por la Administracion
 de la Intendencia maritima de Monterrey para los años de
 mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta
 y cinco.

Figueroa.

Rafael Gonzales.

Señal. José Figueroa General de Brigada del Ejército de
 la Republica Mexicana, Comandante General Inspector y
 Jefe Superior Politico del territorio de la Alta California.

Por cuanto el Ciudadano Bernardo Yorda, Mexicano
 por nacimiento, ha pretendido para su beneficio personal
 y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre del Cañon
 de Santa Ana, colindante con la Sierra mission de San Gabriel
 y Rancho de Santa Ana, y Santa Gertrudis; practicar las
 previamente las diligencias y exigencias convenientes
 segun lo dispuesto por leyes y Reglamentos: usando de
 las facultades que me son conferidas y de conformidad con
 el acuerdo de la excelentisima Diputacion Territorial del día
 treinta y uno de Julio aprobando la concesion del Cañon ten-
 -eño del Cañon de Santa Ana, hecho en el acto de treinta del
 mismo mes al referido Ciudadano Bernardo Yorda; a nombre
 de la Nacion Mexicana he venido en conferirle el terreno
 mencionado, declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes
 letras y sujeto a las condiciones siguientes.

1^o Que se someterá a las que estableciere el Reglamento
 que se ha de formar para la distribucion de terrenos baldios
 y que este tanto ni el agraciado ni sus herederos podran
 revindir ni enagenar el que se les adjudicó: imponer fono
 viciulo, fianza hipoteca, ni otro gravamen aunque sea por
 causa pignorativa, ni pasarlo a manos muertas.

2^o Que no se puede perjudicar las haciendas Caminos

y sembradumbres: lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente destinando lo al uso ó cultivo que mas le acomode, pero dentro de un año fabricará casa y estana habitada.

3^o Solicitara del Juez respectivo que le dé posesion Juris-
-dica en virtud de este despacho para el cual se demarcaran en
las lindes en cuyos limites podran á mas de las mazorcas
algunos arboles frutales ó silvestres de alguna utilidad.

4.^o El terreno de que se hace mención es de tres sitios de
granudo mayor pero mas ó menos segun explica el dictamen que
corre en el expediente. El Juez que obtiene la posesion lo hará
medir conformé á ordenanza para señalar las lindes, quid-
-ando el sobrante que resulte á la nacion para los usos comuni-
-cates.

5.^o Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perderá su derecho
al terreno y será denunciado por otro.

En consecuencia mando que teniendase por firme y validero este
título se tome rason de él en el libro a que corresponde y se en-
regue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines.
Dado en Montorey á primero de agosto de mil ochocientos
treinta y cuatro.

José Figueroa. Agustín V. Zamorano. Lrdo.
Brevedad tomada rason de este título sobre adjudicacion de
terrenos a fojas cuarenta y cinco. numero cuarenta y
tres que obra en la Secretaria de mi Cargo. En Montorey a
tres de agosto de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro.

Zamorano.

En el Pueblo de Sta. Ana de los Angeles de la Alta Califor-
-nia a diez de Dhe de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro
ante mi José Peres Alcalde Consal de esta Jurisdiccion
por Cuanto D. Bernardo Yorda ha manifestado la necesidad
que tiene de q. se le dé la Jurisdiccion posesion del terreno
que se le ha adjudicado anuente con la prevencion tenora
del despacho q. obtiene de la Jefatura de este territorio
presenti en union de los testigos de asistencia. El Juez que
subsente así lo mando decretó y firmó de que doy fe

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In el rancho llamado Canon de Sanana Jurisdiccion del Pueblo de los Angeles a once de Dto de mil ochocientos treinta y quatro años de presentir a la medida de Dto. terrenos para dar la Jurisdiccion porciones de las tres estias que corresponden al virreinato nombre por oficial agrimensurador a D. Abel Steornes y por cordelones a los Ciudadanos Julian Mandrigues y Pedro Peres a los quales recibí juramento que otorgado ante mi y los testigos de asistencia por el que fuesen obligados a desempeñar fiel y legalmente el encargo que se les habia conyornado y al efecto firmo con miyo el agrimensurador ante los testigos de mi asistencia menos los cordelones que no saben.

José Peres.

de asst. Manuel Ortega, asst. ^{asst.} Victor Monaga.

In el rancho mencionado, ocho, mes y años on pros eleccion de las presentes diligencias, hize asistir una cuerda a cada en sus estremas y unas paves y habiend onas situadas a orillas del rio, se tiró la cuerda rumbo al Norte 16 grados al Sur y se medieron y contaron quinientos varas en donde mandé poner la correspondiente mohonera. Seguidamente se siguió la medida rumbo al Norte 5 grados de Norte y se contaron y midieron cinco mil quinientas varas. En seguida se tiró la medida rumbo al Norte 16 grados al Norte y se medieron y contaron Catorce mil varas de este punto siguió la medida rumbo al Sur 10 grados de esta punta el rio contando cinco mil ochocientas varas, dejandolo algo el sobrante por el punto del Norte y poniendolo donde correspondia a las respectivas mohoneras, Concluydo este acto lo firmaron por ante mi actuando en papel comun por no haber del q. correspondia.

José Peres. Abel Steornes. de asst. Man^l Ortega.
 asst. Vicente Monaga.

Filed in office. Oct. 15. 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

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Translation of

Setto primero seis pesos

Original Title Furnishia provisionally by the Administration of the
& Act of Possession Custom House of Monterey for the years 1834 and 1835-

Figueroa

Rafael Gonzales

Excmo politico
de la alta
california

Jose Figueroa Brigadier General of
the Army of the Mexican Republic, General
Commanding, Inspector and Superior

Political Chief of the Territory of Upper California

Whereas the Citizen Bernado Yuba a Mexican by birth
has asked for his personal benefit and that of his family
the land known by the name of the "Cañon de Santa Ana",
bounded by the Mission of San Gabriel and the Ranchos
of Santa Anna and Santa Gertrudis the proceedings
having been taken and inquiries made as required
by the Laws and regulations; in the exercise of the
powers which are conferred upon me and in conform-
mity to the Decree of the Territorial Deputation of
July 31st Approving of the Concession of the said
land of the "Cañon de Santa Ana" made the 30th of
the same month to the said Citizen Bernado Yuba
In the name of the Mexican Nation I have granted
him the said land declaring it his property by these
presents subject to the following conditions

1st That he shall submit himself to those which may
be established by the regulation to be adopted for the
distribution of vacant lands and that in the mean
while neither the grantee nor his heirs shall have
power to divide nor alienate what is adjudicated to
him nor impose on it any tax entail, reversion

Mortgage nor other charge though for pious cause
nor convey it in Matrimon

2nd He e may enclose it without injuring the Crops
roads or Servitudes; He e shall enjoy it freely and
exclusively applying it to the use or cultivation
that best suits him but within one year at the
most he shall build a house and it shall be inhabited

3^{oa} He e shall solicit the proper judge to give him the

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Judicial possession in virtue of this Decree by whom the boundaries shall be marked and on which he shall put in addition to the monuments some fruit trees or forest trees of some utility

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4th The land herein mentioned is three leagues or ganado Mayor a little more or less as explained in the Map (diseño) attached to the Expediente - The Judge who may give the possession shall have it measured in conformity to the Ordinance in order to mark its boundaries leaving the surplus which remains to the Nation for the appropriate uses

5th If he should violate these conditions he shall lose his right to the land and it may be denounced by another wherefore I Order that this title being held firm and valid be recorded in the book to which it belongs and be delivered to the party for his security and other objects Given at Monterey the 1st of August 1834

José Figueroa Agustín V Zamorano Sr
This title is recorded among the adjudications of vacant lands at page 45 N^o 43 in the Office under my charge Monterey August 3rd 1834 Zamorano

In the Pueblo of Our Lady of the Angels of Upper California this 10th day of Dec^r 1834 before me

José Pérez Constitutional Alcalde of this jurisdiction Whereas I Bernabé Yorba has shown the necessity of his having judicial possession of the land adjudicated to him according to the 3rd Condition of the Decree issued to him by the Gov^t of this Territory let assisting witnesses go with me to the said place called the "Cañon de Santa Ana" I the subscribing Judge so Order and Sign to which I certify, José Pérez

Aloq Manuel Anaga Aloq Vic^e Moraga

On the Rancho called the "Cañon de Santa Ana" in the jurisdiction of the Pueblo of Los Angeles on the 11th of Dec^r 1834 for the purpose of proceeding to the measurement of said land in order to give to the party judicial possession of the three leagues

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Jurisdiccion del Pueblo
de Los Angeles. nº 23.

Año de
1834.

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Espediente
Sobre el paraje nombrado el Cañon de Santa Ana
Solicitado por
D. Bernardo. Yorda.
D.

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Pueblo de los Angeles. Sr. Jefe Superior Político.

De de Febr de 1824. Bernardo Guba vecino y radicado en el
de conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824, perteneciente a la Serie
de la materia, informe el sitio del Pueblo de los Angeles. a v. s. con el
Este Ayuntamiento del pueblo mejor forma y a mi derecho convega; me
de los Angeles si el demandado presente y obiga; que habiendo sido casado
en esta instancia obtiene los primicias mejoras de suyo matrimonio
requeritos por venir para tubo tres hijos llamados Raymundo Juan y
Ser atendido, si el tenen. Doy en el presente el estado segun vez
que procede esta causa por misete por mi citados tres hijos conalg
-vido en las veinte y quatro mas bienes de campo conq^e de mi legitima
suvi tiempo o de los literales propiedad y ase y actualmente posei; y si en lo
que expuso la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824, si es me se sep^a del corto terreno que ocupamos cuatro
regadio temporal o de los hijos me veo en la posesion y la necesidad
-adeno, si pertenece aprobe solicitan de la consideracion de v. s. que
precalad, particular o clase de su conecion me a beneficio de mis tres
hueros, pueblo con todo referi a los hijos el terreno que ocupa; el sitio
lo vecinas que sea conubente conocido con el nombre del rancho de Sta Ana
para ilustrar la materia a la ciudad con el rancho de este nombre
Yo en el acto pasero el el de Santa Catalina y la mision de San Gabriel
expediente al padre muniti todo el sitio es abrevadero y muy grande
de la mision de San Gabriel conteniendo de siete mil varas de Sur al
Jara que informo lo que norte y siete mil ochocientos cincuenta de or
le ocurre. El Sr. Don Jose este o fontente con tres pequeños aguajes ni
Figueroa, Sr. de figura de propiedad alguna ni tampoco es comprendido
Comandante Jefe Superior en las veinte y quatro leguas limitrafes o diez literales
del territorio de la alta que expresa la ley. Para el efecto de v. s. acompanyo
California asi lo mande el repetido Director que plani a v. s. una exacta
decreto y firmi de que idea del expresado terreno y tambien por un
claro fe.

Jose Figueroa. v. s. fido y suplico se abigee a este sitio
-vol previos las correspondientes informes
de cuya gracia vivire re como es de su
seusate re abivote en papel comun p^r

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pues no lo hay en esta poblacion del sello. Correspondiente.
Pueblo de los Angeles. Feb^o 15 de 1834.

Bernardo Yorba.

Pueblo de Los Angeles. Marzo 6 de 1826. En virtud de este
antecedente decreto del Sr. Jefe Político del territorio, informe
este Ilmo Ayuntamiento que el Cuid. Bernardo Yorba es un
individuo conocido de orden, que tiene todos los requisitos precisos
para ser atendido en la gracia que solicita, que el terreno que
solicita no es comprendido en las veinte leguas limitadas no
en otras literales que expresa la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 que es
trato de abreviatura con tres pequeños aguafes no el terreno que
se comprende como baldio por no hallarse en el ningunos bienes
domesticos, y solo si un corto numero de ganado vacuno y cat-
allado de la misma clase, todo de propiedad comun, colindante
con las ranchos de Santa Ana, Sta Teresita y Mission de San
Gabriel el curato tiene que informará este Ayuntamiento sobre
el particular. José Perez.

Vicente Meorago Srío.

Mision de San Gabriel 19 de Marzo de 1834.

En virtud del informe que dicha mision se le pide respecto
del sitio conocido con el nombre Canon de Sta Ana colindante
con el rancho de Sta Ana de Sta, de Sta Teresita, y la claridad
digo que el terreno que solicita Sr Bernardo Yorba, hativo
y estremo^{2o} Valdivia, si no ocupado por bienes de la mision
cuya propiedad reside en él, desde el tiempo en que los señores
Yorbas poseian de ganado mayor hasta la fecha, segun el
unanimis testimonio de todos los neqitos encargados del rancho
de Sta Ana, en virtud que por las continuas corridas de Caballada
se ha agotado con poco de ganado por las lomas y otras
guetas; como consta el mismo entiendo que puedo afirmar
que quando los neqitos de esta mision estaban su rancho, sus
señores Yorbas se paraban, el suyo quedandose la mision
de su mencionada en pacifica posesion de aquel terreno. Comen-
al Cuid. Francisco Felix que encargado por el fin de P. un.

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Sanchez antes de su fallecimiento afin de que se reconociera
 dicho punto con el objeto de plantar un nuevo Rancho en el
 mismo punto, con el objeto de que alase dicho Cien uideridos,
 de Mayordomo en el pará atender y cuidar del Caposo nun-
 -ero de Juancho mayor que haian en Rancho de Sta Ana
 con la única medida de cuya en parte las propiedades tan grandes
 que redundase en propio de la Dñcion por los continuos mant-
 -anas que se habian en aquel punto y sus Contones, murio
 el R. P. Fr. José Sanchez y se quido la cosa ancha que lo sea
 de parecer; que con dichos teneno a Dño. abuscan la raiz en
 del rancho de Sta Ana. Es quando tenga que informar sobre
 el punto curar. J. Thomas Stonaga.

Pueblo de los Angeles. Abril 4. de 1834.

El ythe stantamiento de este pueblo atento al auto cedente
 uniforme del R. P. J. Tomas Stonaga. Mto de la Dñcion de San
 Gabriel en que contraria a que Dño. Corporacion Contha
 b de Mayo 1834 ha dicho punto expone en obsequio de su
 honor y de la integridad con que ha procedido ate amente
 la siguiente. Que el teneno prescuido por el Curº Bernardo
 Yruba, se hizo bajo el que y circumbº que en el expresado uniforme
 de P. de Mayo de la aprobacion, y en testimonio de la verdad
 pone de explenar de que en el año de 1824 siendo Mto de
 la Dñcion el R. P. Fr. José Sanchez, el Mayordomo
 Francisco Helio, se arriero legirante por orden de dicho padre
 a determinar a la Dñcion que aquel teneno no era de su propiedad
 videnci las perjuicios que por Dño. a Dño. resultaran a Dñlla
 y el septº Mayordomo que a Dñ. de esta autoridad fue corrigi-
 como queda su hecho. Mte vicautante Contantes pa que el
 podran dar si necesarios fueré, a acreditaran legirante
 que el R. P. se halla equivolo en el concepto que se ha
 formado con referencia a este teneno segun lo manifi-
 -estan sus informes.

José Peres.

Nicolas Morrayre. Srio.

Novitoney. Mayo 10 de 1834.

Pase al Alcalde del pueblo de los Angeles ante quien la

la parte de Bernardo Yorba, producirá una información de tres testigos católicos que sean interrogados sobre los puntos siguientes. 1º Si el Solo ut ante es Ciudad Mexicana por nacimiento si es casado y tiene hijos. Si es de buena conducta 2º Si el terreno que pretende pertenece á la propiedad de algún particular, misión pueblo ó corporación si es de legadío temporal ó abrevadero y que obtuviera hereditario. 3º Si tiene bienes de campo con que probar o posibilidad de adquirirlos. Vacuadas estas diligencias, vuelva el Expediente para su resolución. El Sr. D. José Figuerola General de Brigada Comandante General y Jefe Superior Político de la Alta California así lo mandó decretar y firmó de que doy fe. José Figuerola. Agustín V. Zamorano. Jefe.

Pueblo de los Angeles. Junio 9. de 1834.

Recibido el presente expediente, vacuadas las diligencias que cita el decreto de lo al el mes pasado y concluidas por volverá el original á la prefectura para los fines que sean conducentes. José Pérez, Alcalde Cont. del pueblo de los Angeles así lo acordó, mandó y firmó con testigos de asistencia Leonardo. José Pérez.

us. Manuel Arriaga. Jefe. Vicente Moraga.

En el mismo día, mes y año devuelto presente el Ciudadano José Referrino Reyes de esta vecindad lo recibió jurando que hizo en toda forma de Dho. p. Dios nuestro Señor y una señal santa Cruz y al cuyo cargo ofrecio decir verdad en lo q. supiere y fuere preguntado y si en todo lo sobre los particulares á que a contrabe el decreto precedente el cual se le leyó ut supra dijo: que quando al Ciudadano Bernardo Yorba que es natural de esta parte de este territorio, casado en Segunda nupcias y tiene seis hijos, varones y mujeres que le a conducta es sin corrigible y notorio de ser hombre de bien. que el terreno nombrado como es baldío que pertenece á propiedad ninguna por el paraje es de riego que a se con el río que llaman de Sta Ana. que la estancia

del terreno es de tres o quatro leguas de largo y una de media de ancho polo mas o menos, que tiene bienes suficientes de caudal para poblarlo tanto de Ganados como de Caballada, que lo dicho es la verdad a cargo de juramento que tiene hecho en que se le afirmo y ratifico lo dicho que le fue su declaracion esperando ser mayor de treinta años, casado y natural de este pueblo, y no firmo por no saberlo hacer yo y los testigos de existencia. Segun Derecho. - Año V^{to} de Mayo. - Vale - tachado - largo - no vale. José Pérez.

Asso. Manuel Anzago. asno. Vicente Morrayo.

En la fha. de este presente D. Juan Pérez asupersona le recibí juramento que hizo en señal de forma de Dios y Dios nuestro Señor y la señal de la Cruz, bajo cuyo cargo ofrecio decir verdad en lo que recibiere y fuere interrogado y fiendolo sobre las preguntas que indica el escrito del Sr. D. José Pardo fha. de el jurado. responde. que el Sr. D. Bernardo Yerba es un hombre de buena fama y conducta, y es en buenas circunstancias dicho sujeto casado en Santana y Paulé es natural que tiene tres hijos y tres hijas: que el paraje nombrado el Cañon no pertenece a ninguna propiedad y sus siembras las hace el referido Yerba que ratifico de Mayo; que hace en el Rio de Santana, este paraje adu juntos, tendrá quatro leguas de largo y una de ancho: que tiene bastante Ganado y Caballada, pues en Santana nadie tiene mas bienes que el Sr. D. Bernardo Yerba; que digo que lo expuesto es la verdad a cargo de juramento que tiene hecho en el que se afirmo y ratifico lo dicho que le fue en esta expresion. esperando el mayor de 35 años casado y natural de este pueblo, no firmo por no saberlo hacer yo y los testigos de existencia con quienes actu Segun Derecho. José Pérez Manuel Anzago. asno. Vicente Morrayo.

En el mismo día, mes y año de este presente en este lugar de mi cargo, D. Severino Ruiz asupersona, le recibí juramento que otorgo en toda forma, a Dios nuestro Señor y una señal de Cruz de él que ofrecio decir

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en lo que sepa y sea preguntado y si es lo que el contenido
 del decreto que motiva estas obligaciones dijo: que con este
 D. Bernabé Gorra natural de Sta Ana, sujeto de conocido
^{valor} y que las notas que lo ha en agradable en buenas circunstancias
 y estado, en su familia superior y tiene sus hijos
 hombres y mujeres; que el terreno que no pretende no pasar
 a ser a alguna propiedad, del cual siembra fr. medio de m² de
 de la agua que saca el rio de Santa Ana en estension es de
 quatro o mas leguas y una y media de ancho; dicho sujeto
 tiene mucha abundancia de bienes de campo, tanto de
 ganado como de caballeria. que esto es la verdad a cargo
 de juramento en que se afirmó y ratificó lo que se fue
 la espou en espouero ser mayor de 25 años y casado
 y natural de Sta Ana y lo firmo con miyo y las testigos
 de a continuación segun derecho.

José Pérez. abo. Manuel Anzaga. abo. Vicente Moraga.

Conchida la presente informacion remittare al conati-
 nimiento del Sr. Jefe Superior Político segun ordena ardu
 de acto hecho lo del partido por los fines que se han conu-
 nicados. José Pérez Alcalde Cont^e de este Pueblo de Los
 Angeles en lo a cargo, arandé y firmé con los testigos de
 a continuación. segun Derecho.

José Pérez. Manuel Anzaga. Vicente Moraga.

Van estas obligaciones en papel comun por no haber en
 este pueblo del que corresponde ni de ninguna otra.

José Pérez. abo.

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[Faint handwritten text, possibly a signature or note, written diagonally across the bottom of the page.]

He aprobado provisoriamente por la Administracion de la
 Aduana Maritima del Puerto de Monterey para los años
 de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta
 y cinco.

Figueroa.

Rafael Gonzales.

Monterey. Julio 30 de 1834.

Vista la peticion con que

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sta principio este expediente el ayuntamiento de la ciudad man-
 -i cal del pueblo de Los Angeles y al padre Benito de la
 Misericordia de San Gabriel; las expresiones de testigos con todo lo
 demás que se tubo presente y ver lo mismo; de conformidad
 con lo dispuesto por las leyes y reglamentos de la marina
 se declaró al Ciudadano Bernardo Yaska, dueño en propiedad
 del paraje nombrado el Cañon de Santa Ana, colindante con
 la Misericordia de San Gabriel, y Rancho de Sta Ana y Santa Ger-
 trudis, bajo las condiciones que se estipulan. Dirijese este
 expediente a la selectissima Diputacion para la debida aprobacion.
 El Sr. D. José Figueroa General de brigada del ejército
 Comandante General, Inspector y Jefe Superior Político del
 Territorio de la Alta California así lo mandó, decretó y firmó
 de que doy fe.

José Figueroa.

Agustín V. Zamorano. Sec.

Monterey. Julio 30 de 1834.

En Servicio de

esta obra decretó la S. Diputacion, proscribiendo este expediente
 a las comisiones de colonizacion y terrenos baldios.

Figueroa.

José M^a Maldonado. Secretario.

En mi Ser.

La Comision encargada de colonizacion de terrenos baldios
 impueto de este expediente que se mandó practicar y pres-
 encien que el Ciudadano Bernardo Yaska, tuvo del paraje
 nombrado Cañon de Sta Ana y no en contravencion en la objecion
 alguna que surya siendo en todo conforme con la ley de
 de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y el artículo 5 del reglamento de 21
 noviembre de 1828, ofese a la deliberacion de esta S. M. D.
 Diputacion la siguiente proposicion: "Se acuerda la concesion

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hecha al Cuid^o Bernardo Yrba, del paraje nombrado Canon de Sta Ana. Montener. Julio 31. de 1834.

José P. Ortega. Carlos José Lavilla José B. Estudillo.

Montener. Febrero. 31 de 1834. Dada cuenta a la

S. Diputación en Sesion de hoy con el autoadente obetamen
apruebo la proposicion en que concluse y oia que se aprueba
la concecion hecha al C. Bernardo Yrba del paraje Canon
de Sta Ana. Y en consecuencia se declare el expediente al
J. Politico por la cum. Montener. Julio. 31 de 1834.

José Figueras. José María Maldonado.

Seto Lorenzo Masreal.

Habiéndolo provisionalmente por la Administracion de la aduana
maritima de Montener para los años de mil ochocientos treinta
y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.

Figueras.

Rafael Gonzalez.

Montener. 1^o de Agosto de 1834. En vista del acuerdo
de la Exma. Diputacion Territorial del dia 31 de Julio de
ult^o del confirmacion del tenero del Canon de Santa Ana
solicitado por el Cuid^o Bernardo Yrba; Lense el titulo
respectivo, tomese razon de el en el Libro a que correspondiese
y entreguese al interesado para su resguardo y Demas
finer. El S. D. José Figueras, General de Brigada, Comandante
General Inspector y Jefe Superior Politico del territorio de
la Alta California, asi lo mande, decreté y firme. Dusséi.

José Figueras.

Agustín V. Zamorano. Sec.

José Figueras General de brigada de la república Mexicana
Comandante General, Inspector y Jefe Superior Politico de la
Alta California.

Por cuanto el Cuid^o Bernardo Yrba, Mexicano por na-
-ciencia, ha pretendido por la beneficio personal y el
de la familia el tenero con el nombre Canon de Sta
Ana, coludante con la Merced de San David y Ranchos de
Sta Ana y Sta Gertrudis; prevencas por ante las obligaciones

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y sus guaciones convenientes, de guanto elige puestas por leyes y reglamentos de la materia, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas à nombre de la nacion Mexicana y de conformidad con el acuerdo de la Junta Diputacion Territorial del dia 31 de Julio, aprobando la concesion del Mado, tenues del Canon de Santa Ana, cono en objeto de 30 del mismo mes al respecto Cuid^o Bernardo Gorba, ha nombre de la nacion Mexicana he venido en conferirle la propiedad de el por las presentes letras y sujeto à las condiciones siguientes.

1^o Que se someterà à las que estableciere el reglamento y se le oia de formar p^a la distribucion de tenues baldios y que entretanto ni el agraciado ni sus herederos podran dividir ni enagenar el que se les adjudica, imponer censo, vicario, prauya, hipoteca ni otro gravamen aunque sea por causa piadosa ni pasarlo à otras personas.

2^o Podra tenerlo sin perjudicar sus traversias caminos y servidumbres, lo disputara libre y voluntariamente destinando al uso ò cultivo que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estara habitada.

3. Solo usara del Juey respectivo que le de posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limites podra à mas de las maderas algunas artesales frutos ò silvestres de alguna utilidad.

4. El tenues de que hace mencion es de tres cuatros de ganaderia mayor segun explican el abieno que corre en el expediente el Juey que oiere la posesion lo hara medir conforme à un censo de 1^a de setenta los linderos que dan al sobrante p^a venderlo à la nacion para las usas convenientes.

5. Si contraviniere à estas condiciones perderà su derecho al tenues y sera renunciabile por esto.

En consecuencia mando que tenues se p^a firme y valide este titulo lo tome rason de el en el libro a que correspondia y lo entregue al interesado p^a su resguardo y de sus fines

Dado en Montevideo, 11^o de Agosto de 1834.

José Figueras. Agustín N. Gamorano. Srio.

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Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for Calif.
I Samuel D. King Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my office and under my charge and control a portion of the archives of the former Spanish and Mexican territory a Department of Upper California under and by virtue of an act of Congress approved the 5th day of March 1853.

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Providing for the Survey of public Lands of California and other purposes do hereby certify that the twenty preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from 1 to 20 inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true and accurate copy of a document on file and forming part of the said archives in this office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name officially and affixed my private seal, in lieu of the seal of office which has not arrived at the city of San Francisco Cal. this 7th day of July 1853.

Samuel D. King.
Surveyor G. Cal.

Filed in office. Sept. 26th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Secy.

1844

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

1844

1844

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Opinion of the
Board

Bernado Yorba

vs

Lease No 387

The United States

El Cañon de Santa Ana, In the
County of Los Angeles

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This is a claim for three leagues of Lana foundada ana
 Grant made to the claimant by Gov Jose Figueroa
 on the 1st of August 1834 This is one of the very few
 cases which have come under the observation of the
 Board in which the requisitions of the Mexican Colon-
 ization law of August 1824 and the Regulations of
 Nov 21st 1828 appear to have been strictly and literally
 complied with The documentary evidence filed in the
 case shows that after all the proceedings had been taken
 and enquiries made which were required by the Laws
 and regulations a decree of Concession was made by
 the Governor on the 30th of July 1834 On the following
 day the decree was submitted to the Territorial Depu-
 tation for their approbation and was duly approved
 by that body in conformity to which the grant or
 title in form was issued to the grantee on the 1st of
 August 1834 on the 11th day of December of the same
 year Juridical possession of the land granted was
 given by the proper Officers in due form of law and
 the boundaries designated and defined with unusual
 accuracy and certainty So far as appears from the
 record in this case, this may be considered as perfect
 title under the Mexican law investing the grantee
 with the full legal estate in the premises granted
 The only question that could by possibility arise in the
 case is in relation to one of the lines of the Survey
 as described in the act of Juridical possession The
 Survey in this instance contrary to the almost
 uniform practise in California appears to have been
 made with the aid of a Compass and the first line
 commencing on the river and evidently to run with
 and bind upon it calls for the course West 16° South
 which appears from the Map to be the general direction

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of the river at that point but a continuation of the line in its whole extent in that direction would leave the river far to the South, this discrepancy however is corrected by the evidence of the Surveyor himself taken in the case which establishes the river as one of the boundaries as well as by the grant which refers for a part of the description to the Map on which the river is also delineated as the Southern boundary. This according to the well established legal doctrine, that course and distance must always yield to a well defined and well established natural object or boundary removes all difficulty on the subject and fixes that line beyond all doubt. The genuineness of all the Original Documents in relation to the title and juridical possession is duly proved, it is also in evidence that at the time the juridical possession was given a little more than four months from the date of the grant the Claimant had a house on the land in which he lived with his family and has resided there ever since that he has had large stocks of Cattle horses and Sheep - he has two Vineyards and has been always one of the most extensive Cultivators of land in that Section of the Country.

Upon a view of the whole case we consider it one of the best established claims which has been submitted to us for adjudication; a Decree of Confirmation will accordingly be entered.

Filed in Office Jan 24th 1854

Geo Fisher

Secy

22
Decree of
Confirmation

Bernardo Yorba

vs

Case No 387

The United States

'El Cañon de Santa Ana,

In this case on hearing the proof
and allegations it is adjudged by the Board that
the claim of the Petitioner is valid and it is there-
fore decreed that the same be confirmed

The Land of which Confirmation is made is of three
square leagues in extent a little more or less
situated in the County of Los Angeles being the
same which has been held and occupied by the
present claimant from the year 1834 to the time
of filing his petition before this Board and is
bounded as follows— Beginning on the bank of the
River Santa Ana near the mouth of the Cañada de
los Alisos and running South West with the course
of said River and ending thereon fifteen thousand
varas— Thence North 9° West 5500 varas Thence
East 16° North 1400 varas— Thence South 40° East
5200 varas to the point of beginning on the river
Reference for a more particular description to be
had to the Original grant the record of judicial
possession and Map, all of which are on file in
the case

Alpheus Felch

Thompson Campbell

R Aug Thompson

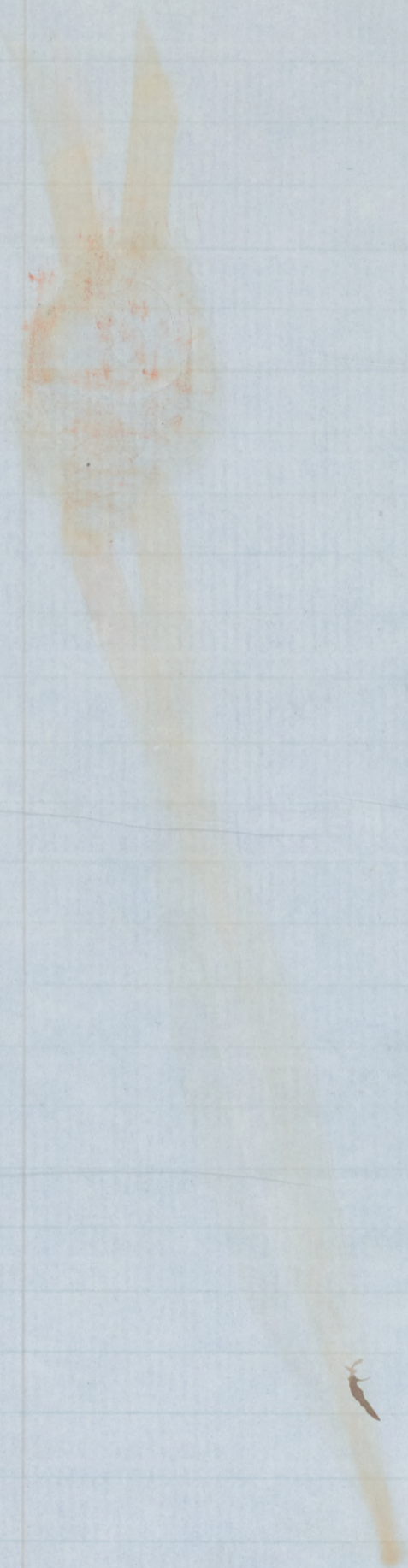
Filed in Office Jan'y 24 1854

Geo Fisher

Secy

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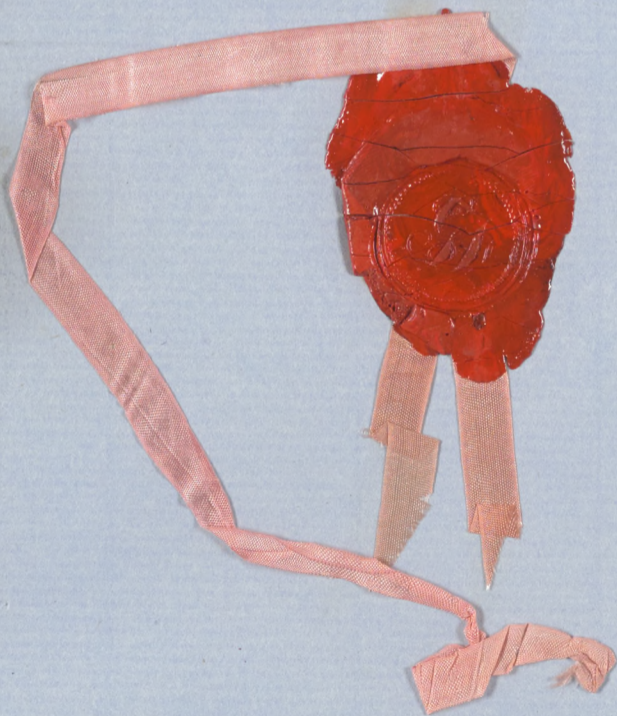


Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *thirty four* pages, numbered from 1 to *34*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *34* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

Bernardo Yorba the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of *Canada de Santa Anita*



In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *twelfth* day of September A. D. 185*4*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*

G. Fisher
Geo. Fisher

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U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

S. Thorne District of California.

No. 89. Docket

THE UNITED STATES,

vs. 89

Bernardo Yorba

"Cañon de Santa Anita."

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 387

September 20, 1854

W. A. Carter
Clk

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89.

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,
Washington, 30th November 1854.

Bernardo Yorba

vs.

The United States.

} 387.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 30th day of August 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

No 89.

U. S. District Court

Southern District

The United States

vs.

Bernardo Yorba

Appeal Notice

Filed July 10th 1855.

J. E. Sawyer
clerk.

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 17th January 1855.

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James Morehead, admr.

vs.

The United States.

} 89.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 28th day of **September** 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clushing

Attorney General.

No 89

U.S. District Court
Southern Dist of Cal.

1

The United States

vs.

James Morehead, adm.

Appeal Notice.

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Filed March 8th 1855

J. S. Carr.
Clerk.

Mistake this No 89
is found in papers of
89 being a different name

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89 SD

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In the District Court of the United
States for the Southern District of California,
Los Angeles County, State of California

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Bernardo Yorba 3
ad 3
The United States, 3
N^o 89 (Transcript N^o 38)

To the Honorable Isaac S. H. Ogden, Judge
of the District Court of the United States
for the Southern District of California.

The petitioner of Pacificus Ord. (of Los Angeles
County) Attorney of the United States for
the Southern District of California, who
petitions in this behalf for the United
States; and being present here in Court in
his proper person, in the name and
behalf of the United States, represents as
follows.

That heretofore to wit, on or about the 9th
day of October A. D. 1852, Bernardo Yorba
presented a petition to the Commissioners
to ascertain and settle private land
Claims in the State of California, claim-
ing the tract of land called Cañon de
Santa Ana, in the County of Los
Angeles in the words and figures follow-
ing Viz:

" To the Honorable Commissioners for ascertain-
 " ing and settling private land claims.
 " in California, Bernardo Corba respect-
 " fully represents that on the 30th of July
 " 1834 a concession of land was made
 " to him by Jose Figueroa then Governor
 " of California acting under authority of
 " the laws then in force which Concession
 " was in due form approved by the
 " Territorial Deputation on the 31st of July
 " 1834. and a formal grant of the land as
 " title was issued to him on the 1st of August
 " 1834 that the land thus granted is called
 " the 'Cañon de Sta Ana' with boundaries
 " defined in the title containing three leagues
 " more or less and is situated in the pres-
 " ent County of Los Angeles that judicial
 " possession of the land was given to him on
 " the 11th of December 1834 That he has
 " lived upon the land since the date of
 " the grant or a short time thereafter, He
 " knows of no other claim to any part of
 " the land He herewith files the original
 " grant and act of ^{judicial} ~~judicial~~ possession
 " marked "Exhibit A" with a translation thereof
 " marked B and relies in support of his

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" Claim upon said documents and such
" other evidence as he may hereafter present
" and prays the Confirmation of his title"

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Your petitioner further represents that
thereafter, to wit, on the 24th day of January
A. D. 1854, the said Commissioners confirm-
ed, by final decree, the said Claim of
the said Bernardo Yorba, in the words
and figures following to wit.

" In this case on hearing the proofs and
" allegations it is adjudged by the Board
" that the Claim of the petitioner is valid
" and it is therefore decreed that the same
" be confirmed. The land of which Confir-
" mation is made is of three square leagues
" in extent a little more or less situated
" in the County of Los Angeles being the
" same which has been held and occupied
" by the present Claimant from the year
" 1834 to the time of filing his petition
" before this Board and is bounded as
" follows. Beginning on the bank of the
" River Santa Ana near the mouth of the
" Cañada de los Abies and running South
" West with the Course of said River and
" bounding thereon fifteen thousand Varas
" thence North 9° West 5500 Varas thence
" East 16° north 1400 Varas - Thence South

" 40° East 5200 Varas to the point of beginning
 " on the river Reference for a more partic-
 " ular description to be had to the original
 " grant the record of juridical possession
 " and maps, all of which are on file in
 " the Case.

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- " Alphens Felch
- " Thompson Campbell
- " J. Aug Thompson.

That thereafter, to wit, on the 20th day of
 September A. D. 1854. a duly certified trans-
 cript of said decree, and proceedings, and
 the papers and evidence on which it was
 founded in said Cause, was filed in the
 office of the Clerk of the District Court
 of the United States, for the Southern dis-
 trict of California, and marked no 89
 (Transcript No 387); reference to which
 it is prayed may be had and made a
 part of this petition.

That on the 30th day of August A. D. 1854.
 the Honorable Caleb Cushing Attorney
 General of the United States received a
 duly certified duplicate of said transcript
 of said final decree and proceedings of
 said Commissioners in said Cause (No 387)
 and the papers and evidence on which

said decree was founded.

That thereafter, to wit, on the 10th day of January A. D. 1855, the said Attorney General of the United States, filed or caused to be filed, on behalf of the United States a notice with said Clerk of said District Court for the Southern District of California, that the appeal, in said Cause of *Bernardo Yorba vs the United States*, from the decision of said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, in the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California, would be prosecuted by the United States.

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Your petitioner further represents that the said land claimed as aforesaid is within the jurisdiction of this Honorable Court. And your petitioner further represents, and insists that the said decree of said Commissioners is erroneous, and ought to be reviewed, reversed, and set aside, for many errors and imperfections of law and evidence, apparent in said Certified Transcript of said Cause, now on appeal from said Commissioners to this Honorable Court. And your

Petitioner further represents that the said Claim is invalid, and the said decree erroneous, on the following grounds.

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I, And the said attorney denies all and singular each and every allegation in the said petition of the said Claimant to said Commissioners of said date. And he further denies that any grant for said land was ever made as alleged in said petition. And he denies further that the said Claimant has shown any or sufficient evidence of the validity of the said Claim.

II, That the alleged grant of Jose Figueroa, was made in violation of the 4th Article of the Colonization Law of Mexico of the 18th of August A.D. 1824, in this; that the land, granted, as alleged by Claimant, was and is within ten leagues of the Sea Coast; and there is no evidence shown by Claimant, that the Supreme General Executive Power of Mexico previously approved of the Colonization of the public lands in Upper California

lying within ten leagues of the Sea Coast. And it is denied that such previous Consent of said Supreme General executive power of Mexico in such case was ever had.

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III. That at the date of said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid was occupied by, and ⁱⁿ the possession of the missions of the Territory of Upper California; and it was held and occupied particularly, by the Mission of San Gabriel; and could not therefore be colonized.

IV. That the said alleged grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the laws of Mexico of the 18th day of August A D 1824, and the regulations for the Colonization of the Territories of Mexico of the 25th November A D 1828.

V. That the said alleged grant of land by Jose Figueroa, to said claimant, of said date, does not contain any sufficient description of the locality, extent, and boundaries of the land claimed, so that it can be identified and surveyed; that the

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maps therein referred to, as shown by the Claimant, does not correspond or agree with the description and boundaries of the land as set forth in said alleged grant. And the said alleged grant is vague, indefinite, and void for uncertainty.

VI. That the measurement and ^{judicial} possession of said land alleged to have been made and given by José Perez on the 11th of December 1834, was not made in conformity with the said alleged grant, and the maps referred to therein; nor according to the ordinance or law. That the said measurement and possession includes lands not granted in said alleged original Conception. That the said alleged act of ^{judicial} possession, is not upon the lawful stamped paper: And it is vague and indefinite.

VII. That there is no evidence that the said José Perez, and Abel Stearns had lawful authority to perform said alleged, ^{judicial} acts of survey and possession of said land. And it is denied that they had lawful authority to perform

said alleged ^{judicial} ~~jurisdictional~~ acts.

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VIII. That there is no sufficient evidence that the said Claimant performed the Conditions of the said alleged grant.

And it is denied that he performed the Conditions of said alleged grant.

IX. That there is no evidence that the said alleged grant was ever approved by the Supreme Government of Mexico, And it is denied that it was ever approved by said Supreme Government.

X. That the said Claimant shows no definitively valid grant, or title, for said land. And it is denied that he has, or ever had, a definitively valid grant or title for said land, claimed by him as aforesaid. And no sufficient proofs having been made by said Claimant of the allegations of his said petition, or in support of his said claim filed as aforesaid, no decree ought to have been made, or grounded thereon; but the said petition ought to have been dismissed, and said claim rejected by said Commissioners, upon the grounds aforesaid.

And the said Claimant having no

valid right or title, derived from the Spanish, or Mexican Government, to the said land claimed by him, as aforesaid, the lawful right or title in and to the said land, was acquired by, and it now belongs to the said United States, by virtue of the treaty of peace, friendship, limits, and settlement with the Republic of Mexico, dated at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2nd a. D 1848.

Wherefore the said Pacificus Ord. Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, for and in behalf of the United States, by reason of the premises, and in pursuance of the act of Congress entitled "An act to ascertain, and settle the private land claims in the State of California" approved March 3rd a. D 1851. and the laws and statutes in such case made and provided, prays that the said Bernardo Yorba may be served with a copy of this petition; and that this Honorable Court will review the said decision, or final decree of Confirmation of said Commissioners to ascertain and settle the

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private land claims in the State of California; and decide on the validity of the said claim of said Bernardo Yorba, for said land claimed and confirmed as aforesaid; and that the same may be decreed invalid, and all such other orders, judgments, or decrees, as may be just, with costs and general relief.

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J. C. V. D.

Attorney of the United States
for the Southern District of Cal^{ca}

Sp^e 89 2

U. S. Dist Court
S Dist of Cal

Bernardo Yorba

ad

The U States

Petition of U States
for Review

Filed August 18th 1885

J. E. fan.
clerk.

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P. Ord Dist atty

United States of America, } SS.
Southern District of California.

TO

The President of the United States,

Bernardo Yorba

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GREETING:

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against you, ~~and each of you~~ in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *13th* day of *August* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*5* at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by *Pacificus Ord ally of the U.S. for the Southern Dist. of Cal.*, in behalf of the United States, praying the said Court to ~~renew upon the grounds therein set forth, the decision of final confirmation of the Commrs. to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California of the claim of Bernardo Yorba for a tract of land called Cañon de Santa Ana in the County of Los Angeles State of California, of the extent of three square leagues, which said claim was presented on the 9th day of October AD 1853, and by them confirmed on the 24th day of January AD 1854~~

and that you, ~~and each of you~~, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petition will be granted, with costs. *the Plaintiff will apply to the Court, for the relief demanded therein*

In WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *14th* day of *Sept.* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*5*, at Los Angeles aforesaid.

O. E. Carr

Clerk.

By John W. Carr Deputy

No 89.

Manhat cont
Copying Murray, \$0
Dewey " 3,00
" Petition 3,00
miscase \$17.48

United States of America,
Southern District of California,
U. S. DISTRICT COURT.

Bernardo Yorba,
ads. \$
The United States.

SUMMONS.

Return Sept 14th 1856
Cawwin Hunter
U. S. Marshal

I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *Augustine*
Oliver Athy ~~on record~~ for *Bernardo Yorba*
by delivering to him personally a copy of
the same

at *Los Angeles* in the Southern District of California on
the *14th* day of *September* A. D. 1856.

Sworn to and subscribed before me,

Clerk. }

Cawwin Hunter
U. S. Marshal.

Bernardo Yorra
ad
The United States
In the District Court
of the United States for
the Southern District of
California. No. 89
Transcript No. 387

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To the Honorable Isaac J. H. Dyer Judge
of the District Court of the United States
for the Southern District of California.

The answer of Bernardo Yorra a
Citizen of the United States, residing in the
County of Los Angeles in the State of
California, to the petition of review filed
in the above entitled cause at the suit
of the United States, against him praying
that a certain final Decree of confirmation
entered in his favor, by the United States
Land Commissioners appointed to ascertain
and settle the private land claims in the
State of California in a certain claim for
a tract of land called "Canon de Santa
Ana" respectfully represents: that this
Defendant admits that he did present
his petition to the said commissioner for
the tract of land described in said
petition, and that the said commissioner
did enter a final decree of confirmation
in his behalf for the said tract of land.
And this Defendant further answering
saith that he claims the said tract of
land called "Canon de Santa Ana" ¹⁸⁹⁹
with the metes and bounds referred to in the
transcript from said commissioner, relating

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to his said claim which Transcript was
filed in the Clerk's office of your Honor's
Court on the day of
and it hereunto specially referred and
made a part of his answer, that he
claims the same in virtue of a grant in
fee thereof, made to him as set forth
in his petition presented to said commissioners
filed in the office of the Secretary of
the Board of the said commissioners on
the day of as appears
in said transcript, on the day of
by Jose Figueroa then Governor
of California by virtue of authority in him
vested by law, that the metes and bounds
of said claim are accurately defined
in the map and judicial survey and
possession thereof both of which appear
in said Transcript hereunto specially
referred, and made a part of his
answer

And this Defendant further answering
saith, that he has faithfully discharged
all the conditions imposed upon him by
said grant. And he further avers that
his said claim is valid as appears
by the said Transcript and the decree
of the said commissioners and as will be
made to appear by such further proof as
may be taken by order of your Honor and
that the final decree of said commissioners
is valid, according to the laws, usages and
customs of Spain and Mexico, as they

existed in California and according, Treaty

existed in California and according, Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo, the laws of Nations, the principles of equity and the decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States as far as they are applicable.

And Defendants further answering, denies all and singular the allegations in plaintiffs petition contained excepting such as are herein admitted.

And this Defendant further avers that there exists no cause by reason of any thing alleged in said petition why said final decree should be declared invalid.

Wherefore the Defendants pray that your Honor do declare the said final decree of said commissioner, as well as the claim and title of this Defendant to the said land, to be valid, that the petition of the United States be dismissed, and for costs and general relief.

Agustín Pérez
Atty for Appellee

3
N^o 89

United States District Court
Southern District of California

Bernardo Lova Appee

ads

The United States Appellants

Answer of Appellee.

Filed Sept. 19, 1855.

J. S. Jan.
clk.

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Agustin Oberea
Attor for Appellee

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Expediente

Superior Political Chief,

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I, Bernardo Gorba, a resident of, and permanently established in the Rancho of Santa Ana, appertaining to the Jurisdiction of the Pueblo of Los Angeles, before you in the manner most suitable to my rights, do appear, and declare: that having been married in first nuptials, in which wedlock I had three children called Raimundo, Mercedes, and Ramona, on contracting matrimony a second time on account of the death (sense incomplete) for my said three children some stock or cattle, with which of my lawful property, being (sense incomplete) that I actually possess the same; and being of itself a number which requires (two words illegible) of the small extent of land which we occupy four children, I am obliged and under the necessity of requesting from your consideration that you be pleased to grant to me for the benefit of my said three children, the land occupied, the place known by the name of Cañon de Santa Ana, bounding with the Rancho of the same name, with that of Santa Gertrudis, and with the Mission of San Gabriel, if the whole land is pasturage land and very broken or hilly, consisting of seven thousand varas from south to north, and seven thousand two hundred and fifty from east to west, with three small watering places, neither is it the property of any one, nor comprehended within the twenty leagues of the border or ten from the sea coast, which are expressed in the law. For this purpose I duly accompany the map of the same which will give you an exact idea of said tract of land, and also prove all that I have set forth. Therefore, I request and pray that you will deign to grant my solicitation, after having procured the necessary information, for

which favour I shall be thankful. Please admit this on common paper, there being none in this town of the proper stamp.

Pueblo of Los Angeles, February 15th. 1834.

Bernardo Yorba.

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(On the margin of the foregoing petition)

Pueblo of Los Angeles, 26th. February, 1834. In conformity with the law on the subject, let the Hon. Ayuntamiento of the Pueblo of Los Angeles report whether the petitioner in this instance poses the requisites necessary to his being attended to, whether the tract of land which he solicits is comprehended in the twenty leagues from the border or ten from the sea coast expressed in the law of 18th. August 1824, whether it is irrigable, cultivable without irrigation, or pasturage land, whether it is the property of any private person, corporation, or town, with every thing else which may throw light on the subject. This done, let this expediente be passed to the First Minister of the Mission of San Gabriel that he may report what occurs to him. Don José Figueroa, General of Brigade, Superior Political Chief of the Territory of Upper California, so ordered, decreed, and signed, which I attest

José Figueroa.

Pueblo of Los Angeles, March 6th. 1834. In virtue of the preceding decree of the Political Chief of this Territory, the Hon. Ayuntamiento reports, that the citizen Bernardo Yorba is a person known for his orderly conduct, that he has all the requisites provided for conferring upon him the favour which he solicits, that the land which he requests is not comprehended in the twenty leagues from the border nor the ten leagues from the sea-coast expressed in the law of 18th. August 1824, that it is pastureland with three small water-

ing places on the same, that it is comprehended as vacant land, there being no domestic animals on it, other than a small number of neat cattle and horses, all of common property, bounding with the Ranchos of Santa Ana and Santa Gertrudis, and the Mision of San Gabriel, and this is all that this Ayuntamiento has to report relative to the matter.

Jose Perez.

Vicente Moraga, Secretary.

Mision of San Gabriel, 19th March 1834.

In virtue of the report asked of said Mision with respect to the place known by the name of Cañon de Santa Ana, bounding with the Rancho of Santa Ana, with that of Santa Gertrudis, and with this Mision, I represent that the land solicited by Don Bernardo Gorba, is not nor has been vacant land, but occupied by cattle of the Mision, on which the property exists, from the time when the Gorbas had no neat cattle until this date, according to the unanimous testimony of all the neophytes in charge of the Rancho of Santa Ana, in consequence of the continued running (corridos) of horses a small number of cattle have fled to the hills and other places, as is known to the petitioner himself, who can affirm that when the neophytes of this Mision made their rodeo, the Gorbas separated theirs and the Mision, as has been related, and remained in pacific possession of said tract of land; besides, the citizen Francisco Felix who was encharged by the deceased Priest Francisco Sanchez previous to his death, for the purpose of examining said tract with the design of establishing a new Rancho in the same tract, with the intention that this person should remain as mayordomo in the same to look after and take

case of the abundant number of neat cattle which roamed in the Rancho of Santa Ana, and with the sole object of preventing in part the great detriment resulting against the Mision by the continued killing of cattle at that place and its neighbourhood; the Rev. Fr. Francisco José Sanchez died, and the business remained (sixteen words illegible) rancho of Santa Ana. This is all that I have to report in this matter.

Fr. Thomas Esterega.

Pueblo of Los Angeles, April 7th 1834.

The Hon. Ayuntamiento of this town, in consideration of the preceding report of the Reverend Father Fr. Thomas Esterega, Minister of the Mision of San Gabriel, in which he contradicts the report made by this body of date 6th March last, has ordered to be set forth, out of respect to its honour and the integrity with which it has acted in this matter, as follows; That the tract of land requested by the Citizen Bernardo Yorba, is on the footing and in the circumstances set forth in the aforesaid report of 6th March of the present year, and in testimony of the work it proceeds to explain, that in the year 1824, at the time that the Rev. Fr. José Sanchez was Minister of said Mision, the mayordomo Francisco Felix undertook, probably by order of said Fr. to determine to the Mision that said tract was not its property (illegible) the injury that by said (illegible) would result to Foratta, and the aforesaid Mayordomo to do this by authority was (illegible) that proves the fact. This (illegible) that (illegible) give (illegible) necessary (illegible), proves positively that the Rev. Fr. was mistaken in the opinion which he had formed with respect to this tract of land, as is shown by his report.

Jose Perez,
Vicente Moraga, Secy.
Monterey, May 10th. 1834.

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Let this pass to the Alcalde of the Pueblo of Los Angeles, before whom Bernardo Yorba will present a judicial enquiry and process of three proper witnesses to be interrogated respecting the following points: 1st. Whether the petitioner is a Mexican citizen by birth, if he is married, and has any children. If he is of good conduct. 2^o. If the land which he requests is the property of any individual, Mission, town, or corporation, if it is irrigable, cultivable without irrigation, or pasturage land, and what is its extent. 3^o. If he has stock or cattle to occupy the land, or a possibility of acquiring the same. This procedure having been complied with, let the expediente be returned to pass resolution upon it. Don Jose Figueroa, General of Brigade, Commandant General, and Superior Political Chief of Upper California, so ordered, decreed, and signed, which I attest.

Jose Figueroa.

Agustin V. Camorano, Secretary,
Pueblo of Los Angeles, June 9th. 1834.

Having received the present expediente, having taken the declarations mentioned in the decree of 10th of last month; and finished the same, let the original be returned to the Prefecture for consequent measures. Jose Perez, constitutional Alcalde of the Pueblo of Los Angeles, so determined, ordered, and signed with witnesses actually present, according to law.

Jose Perez,

Witness, Manuel Anzaga. Witness, Vicente Moraga.
On the same day, month, and year, being

present the citizen Jose Leferino Reyes, resident of this

present the Citizen Jose Teferino Reyes, resident of this place, who under oath which he made in the usual form of law by God our Lord and the sign of the cross, under which obligation he promised to speak the truth in what he knew or should be interrogated, and having been interrogated regarding the points contained in the preceding decree which was read to him entire, he declared: That he knows the Citizen Bernardo Gorba, that he is a native of this Territory, married in second nuptials, and that he has six children, 3 sons and daughters, that his conduct is without fault, and that he is by common fame an honest man, that the tract of land named (como) is vacant, that it is the property of nobody, is irrigable and watered by the river called of Santa Ana, that the extension of the tract is three or four leagues in length, and one and a half in breadth, a little more or less; that he has sufficient to stock the same both in cattle and horses, - that what he declares is the truth under the oath which he has given, and which he confirmed and ratified after this declaration being read to him, expressing that he is thirty years of age, married, and a native of this town, and he did not sign as he cannot write, and I signed with my witnesses actually present according to law,
Jose Perez.

Witness, Manuel Anzaga. Witness, Vicente Moraga,

On the same date, being present Don Juan Perez, from which person I took oath which he made in the form prescribed by law, by God our Lord and the sign of the cross, under which obligation he promised to speak the truth in what he knew and should be interrogated, and being interrogated on the points indicated in the decree

of the Political Chief of date 10th of last month, he replied; that Don Bernardino Gorba is a man of good fame and conduct, and is in good circumstances, that he is married at Santa Ana of which place he is a native, that he has three sons and three daughters, that the tract named the Canon does not belong to any person, and the crops on the same are sown by said Gorba which (illegible) by irrigation which he makes from the river of Santa Ana, this tract (illegible) may have four leagues in length and one in breadth, that he has a large number of cattle and horses, as in Santa Ana nobody has more stock than Bernardo Gorba; and he declares that what he has said is the truth under the oath which he has taken, and which he confirmed and ratified after this declaration being read to him. He declared that he is 35 years of age, married, and a native of this town, he did not sign as he cannot write, and I signed with the witnesses actually present with whom I act according to law.

Jose Perez,

Witness, Manuel Anzago. Witness, Vicente Moraga.

On the same day, month, and year, being present in this court under my charge, Don Teferino Ruiz in person, I administered to him the oath which he gave in due form, by God our Lord and the sign of the cross, by which he promised to speak the truth in what he knew and should be asked, and being interrogated respecting the contents of the decree which has occasioned these proceedings, he declared: that he knows Don Bernardo Gorba, native of Santa Ana, a person of known orderly conduct, and that the standing which makes him worthy of a grant is his good circumstances, he is married in second

nuptials and has sons and daughters, that the land which he solicits is not private property, of which he sows by means of irrigation by water which he takes from the River of Santa Ana, its extension is four or more leagues, and one and a half in width; said individual has great abundance of stock, as well cattle as horses; that this is the truth under the oath which he confirms and ratifies after this declaration being read to him, declaring that he is 31 years of age, married, and a native of Santa Ana, and he signed this with me and the witnesses actually present, according to law.

Jose Perez.

Witness, Manuel Anzaga. Witness, Vicente Moraga.

The present judicial enquiry and process being concluded, let it be remitted to the cognizance of the Superior Political Chief, as ordered in his decree of 10th of last month, for subsequent action. I, Jose Perez, constitutional alcalde of this Pueblo of Los Angeles, have so disposed, ordered, and signed with the witnesses actually present, according to law.

Jose Perez.

Manuel Anzaga

Vicente Moraga,

These proceedings are written on common paper, there being no stamped paper of the class required, nor of any other class, in this town.

Jose Perez.

Seal third. Two rials.

Licensed provisionally by the collectorship of the Maritime Customhouse of the Port of Monterey, for the years one thousand eight hundred and thirty four, and one thousand eight hundred and thirty five.

Figueroa.

Rafael Gonzalez.

Monterey, July 30. 1834.

In view of the petition with which this expediente commences, the report of the municipal authority of the Pueblo de Los Angeles, and of the Priest Minister of the Mission of San Gabriel, the declarations of the witnesses, with every thing else which was accorded and was necessary to have in view; in conformity with the requirements of the laws and regulations of the matter, the citizen Bernardo Yorba is declared owner in fee of the tract named the Cañon of Santa Ana, bounding with the Mission of San Gabriel, the Ranchos of Santa Ana and Santa Gertrudis, under the conditions which are stipulated. Let this expediente be directed to the most excellent Deputation for its due approbation. I, Don José Figueroa, General of Brigade of the army, Commandant General, Inspector, and Superior Political Chief of the Territory of Upper California, have so ordered, decreed, and signed, which I attest.

José Figueroa

Agustin V. Zamorano, Secretary

Monterey, July 30th 1834.

In session of this day, the S. Deputation resolved by common consent that this expediente pass to the Committee of Colonization and Vacant lands.

Figueroa. José M. Maldonado, Secretary.

Most Excellent Sir,

The Committee of Colonization and Vacant lands, having acquired full knowledge of this expediente which was ordered to be formed, and of the possession which the citizen Bernardo Yorba has had of the tract named Cañon de Santa Ana, and not finding any objections that (illegible) being in every thing conformable with the law of 18th

August 1824, and article 5th of the Regulations of

August 1824, and article 5th of the Regulations of
21st November 1828, presents to the deliberation of
this Most excellent Diputation, the following propo-
sition: "The grant of the tract called Canon de
Santa Anna, made to the citizen Bernardo Gorba,
is approved." Monterey, July 31^o 1834

José I. Ortega. Carlos Ant^o. Carrillo.

José R. Estudillo.

Monterey, February 31^o 1834.

Having informed the S. Diputation in respect
of this day of the preceding opinion, it approves of
and (illegible) that the grant made to the citizen Ber-
nardo Gorba of the tract Canon de Santa Ana, be
approved, and consequently the expediente is returned
to the Superior Political Chief for his (illegible).

Monterey, July 31^o 1834.

José Figueroa. José Maria Maldonado.

Seal Third. Two reals.

Licensed provisionally by the Collectorship of the
Maritime Customhouse of Monterey, for the years
one thousand eight hundred and thirty four, and
one thousand eight hundred and thirty five.

Figueroa.

Rafael Gonzalez.

Monterey, 1st August 1834. In view of the
result of the deliberation of the Most excellent Ter-
ritorial Diputation of 31st July last for the confir-
mation of the tract of land of the Canon de Santa
Ana solicited by the citizen Bernardo Gorba, let
the respective title be issued, let the same be recorded
in the proper books, and let it be delivered to the
party concerned for his security and other objects. I,
Don José Figueroa, General of Brigade, Commandant
General, Inspector, and Superior Political Chief
of the Territory of Upper California, so ordered,

decreed, and signed, I attest,

José Figueroa, Agustín V. Gamorano, Secy.

José Figueroa, General of Brigades of the Mexican Republic, Commandant General, Inspector, and Superior Political Chief of Upper California.

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Whereas the citizen Bernardo Gorba, a Mexican by birth, has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family, the tract of land known by the name of Cañon de Santa Ana, bounding with the Mission of San Gabriel, and the Ranchos of Santa Ana y Santa Gertrudis; the necessary proceedings having been previously taken, and the corresponding investigations made, as required by the laws and regulations of the matter, in exercise of the powers conferred upon me, in the name of the Mexican Nation, and in conformity with the resolution of the Most Excellent Territorial Diputation of date 31st. July approving of the grant of said tract of the Cañon de Santa Ana, made by decree of 30th of the same month to the citizen Bernardo Gorba, in the name of the Mexican Nation I have granted to him the same in fee by these presents, subject to the following conditions:

1st. That he shall submit himself to those which may be established by the regulation to be formed for the distribution of vacant lands, and that in the meantime neither the grantee nor his heirs shall have power to divide or alienate what is adjudicated to them, impose on it any quitrent or annuity, entail, reversion or security, mortgage, nor other encumbrance, even though for pious purposes, nor convey the same to mortmain.

2^d. He may enclose it without detriment to the

cross ways, roads, and servitudes: he shall incur

crop ways, roads, and servitudes; he shall enjoy enjoy it freely and exclusively, applying it to the use or cultivation which may most suit him, but within one year he shall build a house and it shall be inhabited.

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3^d. He shall solicit from the proper judge that he give him judicial possession in virtue of this patent, by which the boundaries shall be marked out, in the limits of which, besides the landmarks (or monuments) he shall plant some fruit trees or forest trees of some utility.

4th. The tract of land mentioned consists of three sitios de ganado mayor (square leagues) as explained in the map attached to the expediente. The judge who may give possession shall cause it to be measured agreeably to the ordinance for the marking of boundaries, the surplus (or sobrante) which may result, to remain to the nation for the purposes which may be expedient.

5th. If he should violate these conditions, he shall lose his right to the land, and it shall be fit to be denounced by another person.

Therefore, I order that holding this title as firm and valid, it be recorded in the proper book, and delivered to the party concerned for his security and other objects.

Given at Monterey, the 1st of August 1834.

José Figueroa.

Agustín V. Lamoroso, Secy.

No. 89

U.S. District Court
Southern District
of California

Bernardo Gorba
Appellee

The United States
Appellant

Translation of Expediente

Filed in Open Court
October 5th A.D. 1855

C. C. Canan
By M. W. Robson

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The United States
 Appellants } Index of Transcripts
 vs } in case No. 89.
 Bernardo Gorda } Cañon de Santa
 Appellee } Anita

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- 3 to 4. Petition of Claimants to Commissioners
 & Deposition of A H Coronel.
- 5 to 6. Deposition of Abel Stearns.
- 7 to 8. Map of the land.
- 9 to 11. Original Grant in Spanish & Act
 of Judicial Possession
- 13 to 15. Translation of Grant & Act of
 Judicial Possession
- 16 to 29. Expediente in Spanish soliciting
 the land, testimony of witnesses,
 map, approval of Assembly,
 And Grant of the Governor,
- 31 to 32. Opinion of Commissioners.
33. Decree confirming the claim.

99.

The United States
Appellants

vs

Bernardo Yorda
Appellee

Index of Transcript.

Filed Oct 5th 1855

O. C. Carver

By J. W. Rife Dep
#1

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Bernardo Corta

Appellee

vs

The United States

Appellant

District Court of the
United States Southern
District of California

No 89.

Cañon de Santa Ana.

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On the trial of this cause in open court it is
heavily admitted by ~~Agostin Obvera~~
Myron Boston Attorney for the appellee
that the lands claimed and described
in this case are situated in the country
of Los Angeles and Southern District of
the State of California and within the
jurisdiction of this Court, and that the
Transcript from the Land Commissioners
was received by the United States Attorney
General at the time as alleged in petition
for review, and further that the Transcript
was filed in the Clerks Office of this Court,
and the notice of the intention of the United
States to prosecute the appeal in this case
was also filed in said Clerks office as
alleged in said petition for review.

Myron Boston
Atty for Appellee

W. W. Dick Court⁵
Bernard Yorta
Appellee
189.1 ad
The United States
Appellant
Stipulation

Filed Oct. 8th 1855
C. E. Can Clerk
By Wm. N. Briggs Dep.

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The United States, appellants } U. S. Dist Court
vs } for the Southern
Bernardo Yoba, appellee } District of California
89 SD } No. 89

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This cause coming on to be heard at a special term of this Court, on an appeal from the final decision of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California, under an act of Congress passed on the 3^d of March 1851 and on a transcript of the proceedings and decision, and the papers and evidence upon which said decision was founded, and it appearing to the Court that the said transcript has been duly filed according to law, and Counsel for both parties having been heard, it is ordered adjudged and decreed that said decision be and the same is hereby affirmed and it is further ordered adjudged and decreed that the claim of the appellee to the land described in the grant and map filed in this case is a good and valid claim and the same is hereby confirmed ~~to the following extent~~ ^{following} to the extent and within the boundaries, to wit beginning ~~at~~ the bank of the River Santa Ana near the mouth of the Canada de los Alisos, and running South West with the Course of said River and bounding thereon fifteen thousand varas, thence North 9° West five thousand five hundred varas, thence East 16° North fourteen thousand varas, thence South 40° East five thousand two hundred varas, to the place of beginning

Done at San Jose
this 21st day of July 1851
for the Southern Dist of Cal.

No 89.

U. S. District Court
South Dist of Cal.

Bernardo Yorba
Appellee

— vs. —

The United States,
Appellor

Cañon de Santanita.

Decree of Confirmation.

Filed Oct 9th 1855

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Recorded on Page 178

J. E. San
1855

In the United States District Court
for the Southern District of California,
Special Term Sept 1853.
Los Angeles,

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Bernardo Gorba, app^{ee} } N^o 89.
ad^{vs}.

The United States, app^t } (Manuscript N^o 387)

On motion of P. Ord Attorney of the
United States for the Southern District
of California, it is. Ordered by the Court,
that an appeal be granted the United
States, to the Supreme Court of the
United States, from the judgment
of this Court against the United
States, in the above entitled cause,
rendered on or about the 9th day
of October A D 1853

P. Ord

W. D. D. Alt.

No. 89.

U. S. District Court
Southern District of Cal.

The United States Appellts

vs.

Bernardo Yorba Appellee

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Order of appeal to the Supreme
Court on m: of P. on. aty of U.S.

Filed October 18th 1855.

O. E. Canan
By W. B. R. S. S.

California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

16 September 1851.

Sir:

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In the case of the claim of Bernardo
Gorba, confirmed to the claimant by the Com-
missioners, case no. three hundred and eighty-seven,
(387), and also confirmed on appeal by the
District Court, appeal in the Supreme Court will
not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Closing

Pacific and Eqy

U. S. Attorney

Los Angeles.

89

cardo Gosta

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Oct 21, 1836

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Cor

Sube Dated Court of the
United States within and for the
Southern District of California

Wm James S. Gwin Judge
December Term 1856

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The United States
Bernardo Yorba ^{appellant} 3
Appellee 3
Rocket No 89

Transcript from the Court of said former session

In pursuance of a letter from the Attorney General
of the United States herewith annexed, giving notice
that in the above cause the appeal in the Supreme Court
will not be prosecuted by the United States. It is hereby
stipulated and agreed by and between the parties that
the order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court
heretofore made in this cause be vacated, and
that the decree of the Court heretofore rendered in this
cause may by order of the Court be made final

F. Ord
Dittell

Wm James S. Gwin
atty for appellee

U. S. Dist. Court
South. Dist. Cal.

No 89

The United States
appellant
vs

Bernardo Gorba
appellee

Filed July 23^d 1859

Clair
clerk

Supplication
to vacate order of
appeal to Supreme Court

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The United States appellants }

vs
Bernardo Loba appellee }

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The claim in this case is founded upon a grant from Figueroa to the present claimant Bernardo Loba dated August the 1st 1834. The original grant the act of judicial possession a map of the land and a copy of the expediente found in the Office of the Survey General among the archives of the Mexican Government, constitute the documentary evidence in this case.

The genuineness and authenticity of all these documents is fully proven.

The parol evidence shows a compliance with all the conditions of the grant and the only objection urged is, that the map and the act of judicial possession do not correspond in all particulars.

The Land Commission in their opinion confirming this claim say in relation to this objection ~~that it is the only point on which there could be raised to the claim~~

"The only possible question which could possibly arise in the case is in relation to one of the lines of the survey as described in the act of judicial possession, the survey in this instance contrary to the almost universal practice in California appears to have been made with the aid of a compass, and the first line commencing in the west and evidently to run with it and bound upon it calls for the course N. 16° South, which appears from the map to be the general direction of the line at that point, but a continuation of the line in

its whole extent in that direction would leave the
line far to the south, this discrepancy, however,
is corrected by the evidence of the Surveyor General
taken in the case which establishes ^{the River} as one of the
boundaries, as well as by the grant which refers
to the map for a part of the description of the
land; and on which the river is delineated
as the boundary line in that side."

~~This according to the well defined established~~
~~legal doctrine, the claim must be confirmed~~
~~in accordance with map to the extent called~~
for in a case of this kind the Court and decree
must yield to the natural object, by the
line which evidently was intended as the
boundary on the side upon which it runs —
A decree will be entered affirming the
decisions of the Commissioners, and confirming
the claim —

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In the District Court of the
United States within and for the
Southern District of California

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Hon Isaac H. Gray Judge
December Term 1881

The United States

Appellant

Bernardo Corba

Appellee

Wicket No 89

Transcript from the Record of said Cause No. 89

The Attorney General of the United States having given Notice
that the appeal to the Supreme Court from the decision of this
Court in the above entitled Cause will not be prosecuted by
the United States, and a stipulation having been entered into
by the United States District Attorney, and the Attorneys for the
Claimant, that the order granting an appeal to the Supreme
Court heretofore made in this Cause be vacated, and that the
decree of this Court heretofore rendered in this Cause may by
Order of the Court be made final, it is,

Ordered, adjudged and decreed, That the order
granting an appeal to the Supreme Court heretofore made in
this Cause be and the same is hereby vacated, and that the
Claimant have leave to proceed under the decree of this
Court heretofore rendered in this Cause as under a final
decree

Isaac H. Gray

Judge

No. 89