

CASE NO.

217

NORTHERN DISTRICT

---

YOKAYA GRANT

---

CAYETANO JUARES

CLAIMANT

Land Case 217 ND

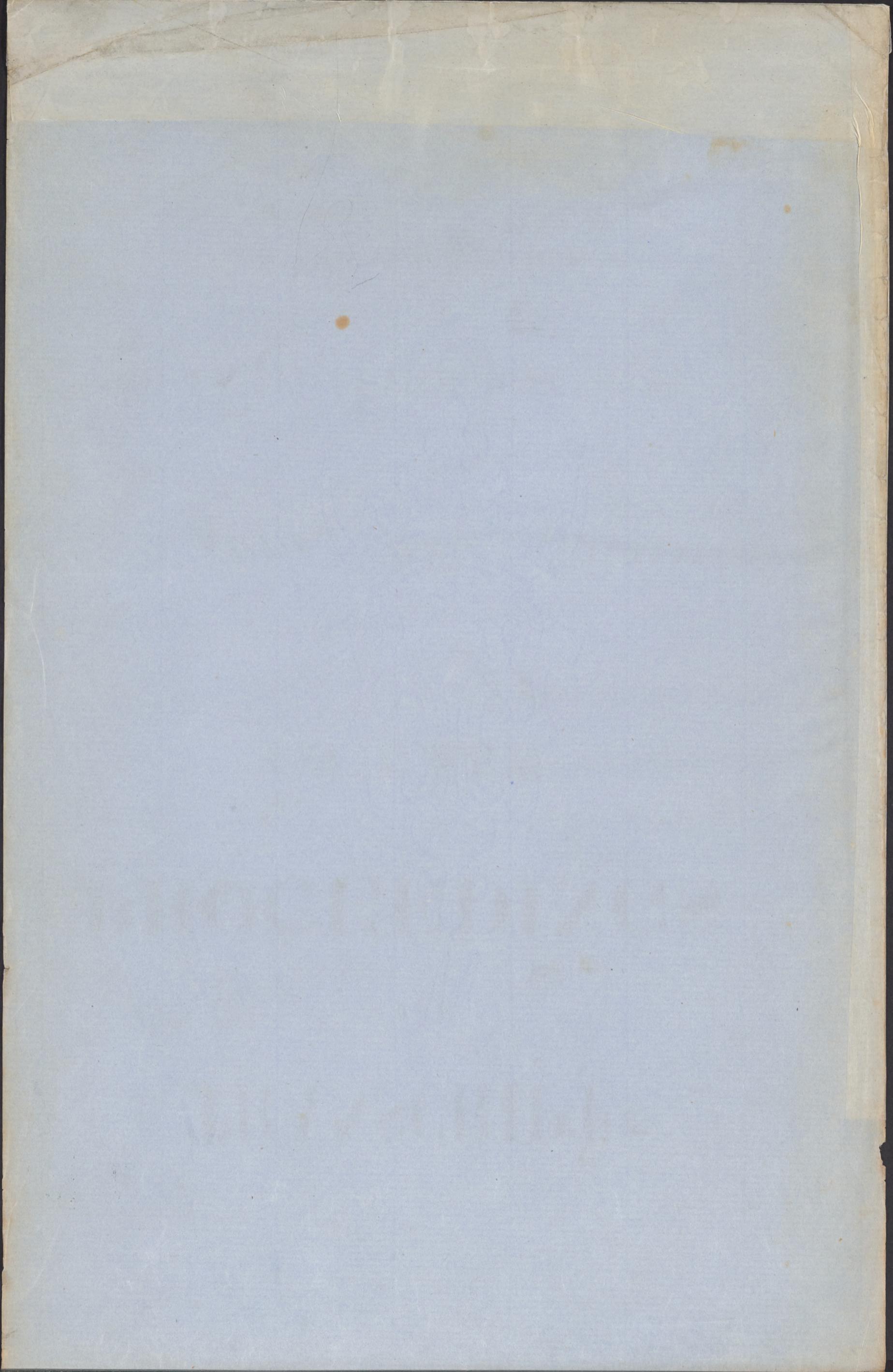
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HOWARD  
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HOWARD  
DERMALITE

335

Manuscript



TRANSCRIPT  
OF THE  
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 335

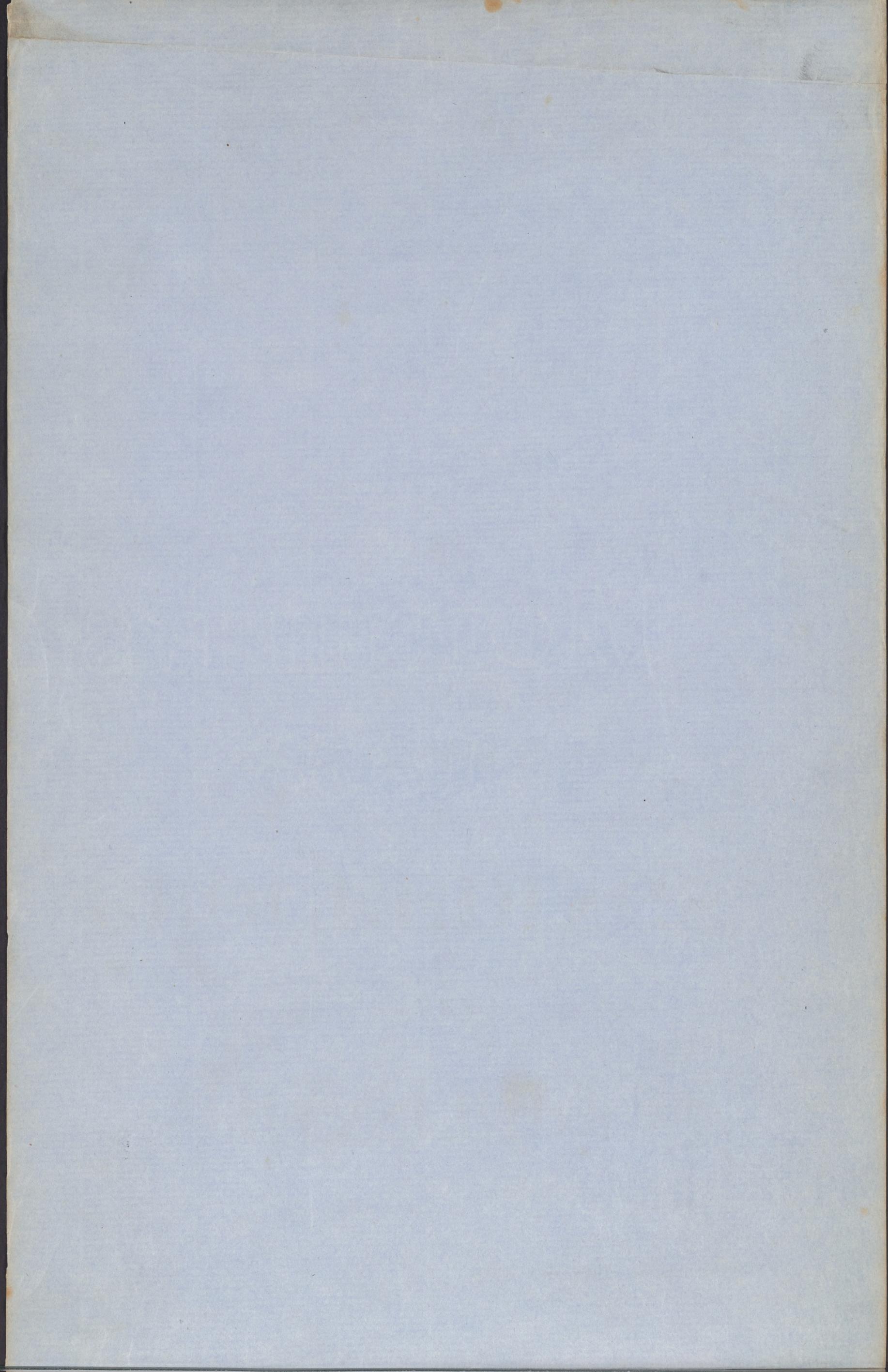
*Cayetano Suarez* CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"*Sokaya*"





San Francisco, March 21 1854.

In the same case, on motion of the U. S. Law Agent in conformity to the notice served upon him, the names of Hallock, Peachy & Bellings were ordered to be withdrawn as counsel for the Claimant.

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San Francisco September 26 1854.

Case no. 335 on motion of the counsel for the claimant with the consent of the U. S. Law Agent, was ordered to be placed at the foot of the 2<sup>d</sup> class cases on the Trial Docket.

San Francisco Oct. 31 1854.

Case no. 335 was submitted under the Rule of March 21<sup>st</sup> 1854.

San Francisco November 7 1854.

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Selch delivered the Opinion of the Board respecting the claim:

(Vide page 23 of this Transcript.)

and the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 27 of this Transcript.)

8.

3  
To the Honorable Commissioners to settle  
Private Land Claims in California

The petitioner <sup>name.</sup> Cayetano Suarez respect-  
fully represents.

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PAGE 4

Petition

That on the 24th day of May  
AD 1845 Pio Pico Governor of California  
by virtue of authority in him vested granted  
to the petitioner the tract of land called "Tokaya"  
in the present County of Mendocino containing  
Eight Sitas de ganado Mayor which grant was  
duly approved on the 3rd day of June AD 1845  
all of which was shown by the original Espe-  
cimen a certified copy of which in its present  
state though somewhat mutilated is submitted  
herewith marked "A" with a translation marked  
"B" the petitioner also submits herewith a copy  
of the original title marked "C" with a trans-  
lation marked "D".

And the petitioner further  
represents that having received the possession in  
due form he has been for more than seven years  
and now is in the quiet and undisputed occu-  
pation of said land.

That he knows of no conflicting  
claim -

That he desires for confirmation of title  
upon the original papers copies of which are  
submitted herewith upon the records and  
minutes in the Archives of the former Govern-  
ment and upon such other and further proofs as  
he may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore he prays the Commis-  
sioners to confirm to him the aforesaid tract of  
land -

By his attys -  
Haskell Peachy & Buluy's

Filed in Office Sept 11, 1852.

(signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

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Deposition  
of  
M<sup>r</sup> G Vallejo.

San Francisco July 11, 1853.  
On this day before Comr Henry S Thorton  
came M<sup>r</sup> G Vallejo a witness in behalf of the  
claimant Captain Juan's petition No 335  
and was duly sworn his evidence being intro-  
duced by the Secretary.

In answer to questions by Counsel for  
Claimant the witness testified as follows.

My name is Mariano G Vallejo  
my age is 45 years I have lived in California  
all my life -

I know the Rancho called "Yokaya"  
granted to Captain Juan in 1815. Juan  
occupied this land before the Grant was  
made and continued to occupy it till after  
the Americans took possession of the Country  
He had a house and Cattle bred. I sold  
it for him a short time ago to Capt G  
Knight - He made a deed of it to me and  
I sold it to Captain Knight -

I know the hand writing of  
Pio Pico and Juan Bordini their signa-  
tures to the paper marked Exhibit No 1.  
and filed with this deposition are genuine -  
M<sup>r</sup> G Vallejo.

U.S. Law Agent Present.

Sworn to & Subscribed before me this 11<sup>th</sup> July 1853.  
Henry S Thorton Comr.

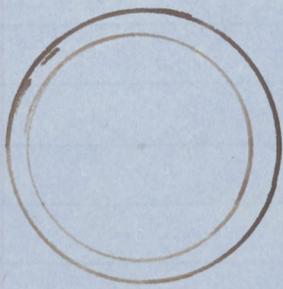
Filed in Office July 11, 1853.  
(signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

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(signed) ...

V.S.D.R.

1845



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Expediente promovido por el C.<sup>o</sup>  
Cayetano Juarez en sustencion del terreno  
conocido con el nombre de Yohayca

152

E. S.

Aug. y Mayo 24 de 1845

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PAGE 7

Se le concede al interinado lo q. p. unde y al efecto librese el titulo correspondiente, El Gob. del D. e. p.artamento as. lo dec. m. do' y firmo.

Pio Pico



Cayetano Juarez Ciudadano Mexicano y establecido en la frontera de Sonora de la Alta California ante S. E. con el debido respeto me presento y digo: que tengo Concedido por el gobierno departamental dos sitios de ganado mayor, hace ocho años, y como mis pocos recursos no me bastan, Solicito E. S. se sirva Concederme ocho sitios mas o menos de ganado Mayor en el terreno Concedido por Yokaya al N. O. E. de Sonora a distancia de 30 Leguas, Colindante con el Ciudadano Fernando Feliz al S. y con las tribus que tiene por los demas rumbos P. S.

A V. E. Suplico se sirva acceder a mi solicitud aludiendo S. S. a mi Casada familia de Cuya convenion escribiere gracia

Sonora Abril 8 de 1845

Cayetano Juarez

Admitiendo este en papel comun por no haver en este lugar del sello q. Conspunde.

2 S. D. K.

Handwritten signature or note at the bottom of the page.

Mar.º G. Vallijo Coronel de Caball.º  
Certifico que el terreno enocado con el  
nombre de Yokaya, en las inmediaciones  
del Cabo Mendocino y treinta li-  
guas distante de este lugar, es baldio  
y no pertenece a propiedad particular  
dado por el Gob.º. y para que conste  
dando en un ga hoy el presente a su-  
dimento del ex-alcade D.º C.ºº Cayetano  
Juarez en Sonoma a 8 de Abril de 1845

M. G. Vallijo



U.S.A.

Queda tomada razon de este titulo en  
el libro respectivo

Angeles Mayo 8 de 1845

Dado cuenta en  
sesion de hoy con este expediente a la Exma  
Asamblea Departamental se mando pasar  
a la Comision de terrenos baldios

Pio Pico

Agustin Olvera

Señores

La Comision de terrenos baldios ha visto con Determin.º el presente expediente promovido p.º el C.ºº Cayetano Juarez relativo al parage Yokaya q.º le fue concedido p.º el Gob.º Superior de este Departam.º con arreglo a las leyes de la materia, en este concepto pone (U.S.A.) p.º me a la deli-  
veracion de V.E. la proposicion siguiente

Se aprueba la concesion hecha al  
C.ººº Cayetano Juarez del parage Yo-  
kaya cercanias del Cabo Mendocino  
jurisd.º de Sonoma enantia de ocho sitios  
de ganado mayor segun titulo librado  
con fha 24 de Mayo, p.º p.º Conforme a  
la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y art. 5º del regla-  
mento de 21 de Abril de 1828

map 12

8  
Sala de Com.<sup>o</sup> en la Ciudad de los  
Angeles Mayo 26 de 1846  
S. Argüello

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PAGE 9

Angeles 3 de junio de 1846

En sesion de este dia aprobó la Exma  
Asamblea Departamental la proposicion  
del dictamen anterior.

Office of the Surveyor General of  
the United States for California

I Samuel D. King Surveyor  
General of the United States for the  
State of California and as such now  
having in my office a portion of the  
Archives of the former Spanish and  
Mexican Territory or Department of  
Upper California, do hereby Certify  
that the six preceding and hereto  
annexed pages of tracing papers  
numbered from one to six inclusive  
exhibit true and accurate Copies  
of certain documents now on file and  
forming part of the said Archi-  
ves in my office

(Seal)

In testimony whereof  
I have hereto signed  
my name officially and  
affixed my private seal (not  
having a seal of office at  
the City of San Francisco  
this 7th day of February A. D.  
1852

Sam<sup>l</sup>. D. King  
Sur'gen<sup>l</sup>. Cal

Filed in Office Sept 11<sup>th</sup> 1852  
Geo. Fisher  
Secy.

4  
Most Excellent Sir -

Angels May 24  
1845.

"B"  
Translation  
of  
Espedinto

That which  
the person interested  
requests is granted  
to him and for  
that purpose  
let the correspond-  
ing title -

The  
Government of the  
Department thus  
directed ordered  
and signed -

Pio Pico

I Cayetano Sarriz a Mil-  
icim Citizen and Established  
in the frontier of Sonoma of  
the State California before  
Your Excellency with due  
respect appear and say that  
I have granted me by the  
Departmental Assembly two  
square leagues eight years  
ago and as my small prop-  
erty menaces that the land  
which I occupy is not  
sufficient for them I request  
your Excellency to have the  
goodness to grant me eight  
square leagues more or less  
in the land known as  
"Yokayu" to the north west  
of Sonoma distant 30 leagues  
bounded by Citizen Fernan-  
do Felix on the south and  
by the unchristianized Indians  
on the other sides -

wherefore I pray Your  
Excellency to have the goodness  
to accede to my request atten-  
ding Sir to my large family by which grant  
I will receive favor.

Sonoma April 8 de 1845 -

Cayetano Sarriz.

Admitting this an common paper there being  
none of the corresponding stamp in this place.

uuuuu.

11  
Honorable M. Vallyo Colonel of Cavalry  
I Certify that the land known by the name  
of "Yokaya" in the neighborhood of Cape  
Mondrone and thirty leagues distant from  
this place it is vacant and does not belong  
to any private ownership given by the Govern-  
ment. and that it may appear where it may be  
required I give the present at the request of  
the former Sr. Alcaide Capitano Suarez in Sonora  
on the 5th of April 1845 -

(signed)  
M. Vallyo

Photo has been made of this title in the respective  
book.

(signed)  
Angel May 8. 1846.

This Expediente was reported in Session of  
this day to the Most Excellent Departmental  
Assembly it was ordered to pass to the Committee  
on Vacant Lands.

(signed)  
P. P. P.  
President.

(signed)  
Agustin Alana  
A. S.  
uuuu.

Sr. The Committee on vacant lands  
has carefully examined the present Expediente  
made by Sr. Capitano Suarez relative to  
the place of "Yokaya" which was granted to  
him by the Superior Departmental Government  
in conformity with the laws on the matter in  
conformity with the laws on the matter in

conformity with the laws on the matter in

11  
in conformity with the laws on the matter in  
this view placed at the deliberation of Your  
Excellency the following proposition -

Approved the grant made to Citizen Ceyp-  
turo Marquez of the place "Yokoyaw" near Ceapu  
Mandocino. Jurisdiction of Sonoma in lot that Eight  
Square leagues according to the title issued un-  
der date 24th of May of last year in conformity with  
the law of August 18th 1824 and article 5 of the  
regulation of November 21. 1828.

Heath of Comission in the City of Los Angeles.  
May 26. 1846.

(Signed)

S. Arguello.

Angels June 3d 1846 -

In Session of this day the  
Most Excellent Departmental Assembly ap-  
proved the proposition of the foregoing report.

Filed in Office Sept 11. 1852

(Signed)

Geo. Piskunoff  
Secy. }  

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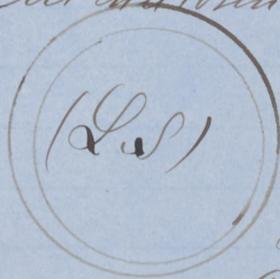


## Sello Pico un peso

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Marítima del Puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco y mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis  
 Micheltorina Pablo de la Guerra

217 ND  
 PAGE 13

D. A. N. J. J.  
 No. 1.



Pío Pico vocal mas antiguo de la Honorable Asamblea del Departamento de California y en cargo del Gobierno del mismo por el ministerio de la ley.

Por cuanto D. Cayetano Juarez Mexicano por nacimiento ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el parage Emvido con el nombre con el nombre de Yotaya, al N. O. de Sonoma, colindante al S. con el Cuido. Terrando Celoz y por los demas rumbos con las tribus gentiles; Practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concurrenles segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: Mando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la nacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes libras de quitanza a la aprobacion de la Exma Junta Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

- 1ª = Podrá cercarlo sin perjuicio de las tranças carnisas y seridumbres; lo disfrutara libre y esclusivamente; destinandole al uso q. mas le acomode.
- 2ª = Solicitara del juez respectivo que le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho demarcando los linderos poniendo sus mchuras y algunos arboles frutivos o' silvestres de alguna utilidad.
- 3ª = El terreno de que se le hace donacion es de ocho sitios de ganado mayor segun el dibujo que acompaña el instrumento. El juez que diese la posesion lo hara' medir conforme a ordenanza dejando lo sobrante que resulte a la nacion para ser usado convenientemente.

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En consecuencia mando que terminados por firme y validos el presente titulo se tome razon en el libro que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

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PAGE 14

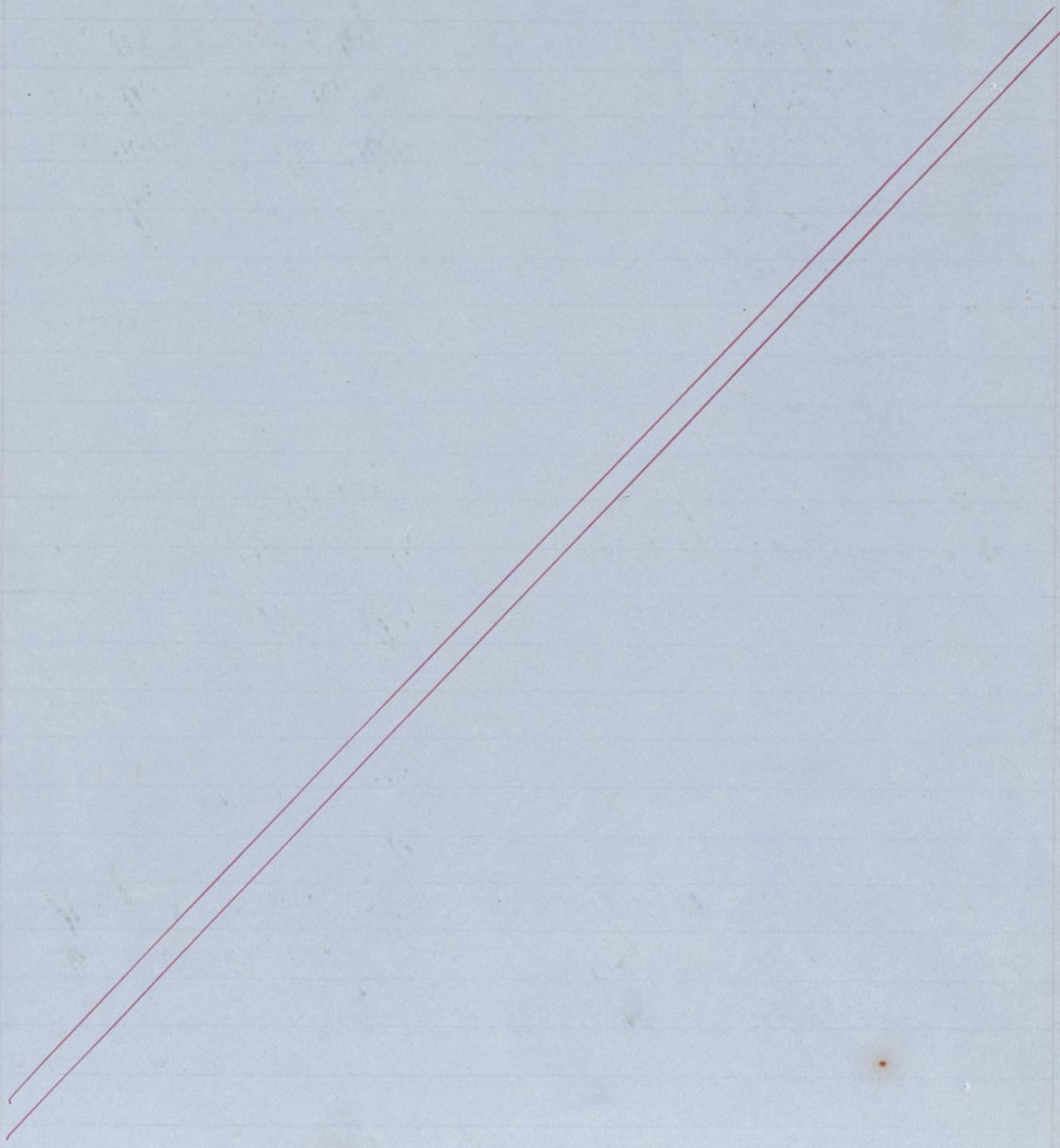
Dado en la ciudad de los Angeles Capital del Departamento de California a 24 de Mayo de 1845

Pio Pico

Juan Bandini

Se tomo razon  
Bandini

Filed in Office  
July 11 1853  
Geo. Fisher  
Secy.



Stamp Paid. One Dollar.

uuu.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime  
Custom House of the Port of Monterey in the  
Department of the California for the years  
1844 and 1845.

(of) Puchitonna. (of) Pablo de la Guerra.

uuu.

Sio Pico Senior Vocal of the Honor-  
able Departmental Assembly of California and  
de officio Charged with the Government of Mex-  
ico the same -

Translation  
of  
Title

Whereas, Don Cayetano Juarez a Mexican by birth  
has for his own personal benefit and that of his  
family asked for the place known by the name of  
Yokayo to the North West of Sonoma, bounded  
on the South by City in Fernando Peliz and on  
the other sides by the unchristianized tribes the  
proper measures and accommodations being  
previously made as required by laws and reg-  
ulations, using the powers conferred on me in the  
name of the Mexican Nation, I have granted  
him the aforesaid land declaring to him the  
ownership of it by the present letters subject  
to the approval of the Most Excellent Depart-  
mental Assembly and under the following con-  
ditions -

1<sup>st</sup> He may Enclose it without prejudice  
to the crossings roads and servitudes he may  
enjoy it fully and exclusively making such  
use of it as may best suit him -

2<sup>nd</sup> - He will request the proper Magistrate  
to give him judicial possession in virtue of this  
title marking out the boundaries placing the bounds

and some fruit trees or wild ones of same utility -

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3<sup>d</sup> - The land granted in donation is of eight square leagues according to the map which the person interested transmits -

The Magistrate who may find the possession will cause it to be measured in conformity with ordinance leaving that which may result surplus to the Nation for the Government uses -

In consequence I order that the present title being held as firm and valid note be made of it in the proper books and that it be allowed to the person interested for his security and other purposes.

Given in the City of Los Angeles Capital of the Department of California on the 24th of May 1845.

(signed) Pio Pico.

(signed) Juan Baudino -

Note has been made -

(signed) Baudino

Filed in Office Sep. 11. 1852.

(signed) Geo. Fisher  
Secy

To the Honorable Commissioners to settle Private Land Claims in California-

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Supplemental.

Petition

In the Matter of the petition of Cayetano Suarez praying for the confirmation of the title to the rancho called "Yokaya" situate in the present County of Mendocino in this State which petition is on file with the Honorable Board of Commissioners numbered 335.

The petitioners in the foregoing petition and C Knight respectfully shew in this their supplementary petition,

That since making the said original petition the said Cayetano Suarez has sold the said Yokaya rancho and conveyed the same to Mr Vallejo who has sold and conveyed the same to the petitioner C Knight as well appear by the original deed of sale dated August 16. 1852 from the said Suarez to said Vallejo pursuant to record and marked "No 1" with a translation marked "No 2" and by the original deed of sale from Mr Vallejo to C Knight dated August 26th 1852 annexed hereto and marked "No 3".

They therefore pray that the said C. Knight may be substituted for said Cayetano Suarez and that the confirmation of title to the said tract of land be made to said C Knight in his own name and for his sole use -

By their attys,  
Merrick Peachy & Bellings

Filed in Office Decr 24th 1852.

By me  
Chas Fisher Secy

18  
18  
18

Conveyance.

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PAGE 18

In the Town of Napa of the State of California, County of Napa on the Tenth day of the Month of August Eighteen hundred and fifty two Don Cayetano Juarez with the agreement and consent of his wife said that for himself and in the name of his heirs and successors and of whoever might have title voice and claim he sells and gives in real sale and perpetual alienation for ever to Don Mariano G. Dallys (of the County of Sonoma of the State of California) and to his the Rancho known by the name of Yocaya in quantity Eight square leagues in conformity with the titles and the boundaries expressed in the title issued by the Government of the Department of Upper California dated May 24th Eighteen hundred forty five for the sum of twelve thousand dollars (\$12,000.) which he has received in current money in his own hand and that therefore he sells hereof and grants it to said Don Mariano G. Dallys with all his rights of Entry and Exit and appurtenances that he may dispose of said Rancho in the manner which may best suit him and is most convenient, making of it such use as may best suit his interests & I also protest that it is free from mortgages and any other encumbrance. It is also understood that as well the taxes as the costs which may accrue to him for the purpose of obtaining the confirmation of the titles before the Commissioners of the Government of the United States will be paid by said Don Dallys and that I (Don Cayetano Juarez) shall at no time be responsible in any manner direct or indirect for the present sale and for the purposes which it may serve I sign this present on the day Month and year aforesaid.

(signed)

Cayetano Juanz *[Signature]*

(w) Maria de Jesus de Juanz *[Signature]*

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Witness -  
(sgd) W. W. Culver.

State of California  
Sage County

Before me William  
W Culver Notary public in and for said  
County personally came Cayetano Juanz  
and Maria de Jesu Juanz wife of the  
said Cayetano Juanz known to me to be the  
identical persons who executed the foregoing  
instrument as parties thereto and acknowledged  
that they voluntarily executed the same for  
the purposes therein expressed. And the said  
Maria de Jesu wife of the said Cayetano  
being by me examined apart from and without  
the hearing of her said husband and the contents  
of said instrument being by me made known  
to her she then acknowledged that she executed  
the same freely and voluntarily without fear  
coercion or undue influence of her said husband  
for the uses and purposes therein expressed  
and that this I did satisfy therewith -

(sgd) William W Culver *[Signature]*  
Given under my hand and private seal having  
not procured a Notarial Seal this August 16, 1852.

(sgd) William W Culver.

The insertion of the date to this acknowledgment  
was made by me at the time of drafting the ac-  
knowledgment -

Filed in Office Dec 21, 1852.

(signed) Geo Fisher Secy

Now all things thus signed the

No. 3.

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Know all men by these Presents that I Mariano G. Vallejo of the City and County of Sonoma State of California in consideration of the sum of Eight thousand dollars in hand paid to me by E. Knight of San Francisco County State of California the receipt of which I hereby acknowledge and for the sum of Two thousand dollars secured to be paid on the within described premises the same being hereby pledged therefor on the final Confirmation of the original claim or grant to the Rancho Yocampo hereinafter conveyed and for the further sum of one thousand dollars secured to be paid upon the within described premises pledged as aforesaid one year after the final Confirmation and for the further sum of one thousand dollars secured to be paid on the within described premises pledged as aforesaid two years after the final Confirmation do hereby convey sell and convey unto the said E. Knight his heirs and assigns forever all my right title interest claim and demand in law and Equity in and to a certain piece or parcel of land partly situated in said County of Mendocino and known as the Rancho de Yocampo containing Eight hundred and four acres more or less conveyed by Captain Juan and wife to me by and dated August sixteenth one Eight hundred and fifty two and recorded in Sonoma City and County.

In witness whereof I have hereunto signed my name and affixed my seal this the sixteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand Eight hundred and fifty two -

M. G. Hallis

Edw  
Cecil

Witness  
John P. Fisher.

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State of California  
Sonoma County

On this ninth day of  
September Eighteen Hundred and fifty two  
personally appeared before me the above named  
Mariano G. Hallis to me known to let the  
person named and described in the  
going Instrument and who executed  
the same and acknowledged that the same  
was executed as his own free act and deed  
for the uses and purposes therein mentioned -

In Witness whereof I have here-  
unto set my hand and Private Seal  
having no Official Seal this ninth day of  
September 20 1852.

Edw Cecil, John P. Fisher  
Notary Public

Filed in Office Dec. 20th 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher  
Secy

Claim of <sup>Yuma</sup> Cayetano Marquez to "Yokaya"

To U S Law Agent,

Please take notice that  
we hereby withdraw our names as attys in  
the above Entitled Claim.

Walter Peachy Bullock,

San Francisco March 14, 1854.

Filed in Office March 21, 1854.

(Signed) Geo Foster Secy.

Notice of  
Withdrawal

217 ND  
PAGE 22

*[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

Cayetano Suarez

vs.

The United States

For the place  
 called Pokaya  
 in Mendocino County  
 containing eight  
 square leagues of land.

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 PAGE 23

Opinion  
 by  
 Comm.  
 Fish.

The claim of the petitioner is founded on a grant made to him by Governor Pio Pico which is given in evidence duly proved and bears date May 24 1815 -

The approval of the Department appears to have been given but no judicial measurement was obtained - without the latter this grant could not be made to apply to the any defined portion of land which could be confirmed to the petitioner -

The locality where the eight leagues granted were to be measured off to the party is itself without description boundaries three of its sides being described as bounded "by the unchristianized tribes" with nothing to designate the angles or lines and with no monument to fix any of its limits.

It is difficult to conceive of any proof which could supply the place in such a case of a regular judicial measurement and in the case before us no substitute is offered.

The claim must be rejected.  
 Rejected.

Filed in Office Nov 7. 1852

(Signed)

Geo Fisher

Secy.

Customs Squares.  
vs.  
The United States

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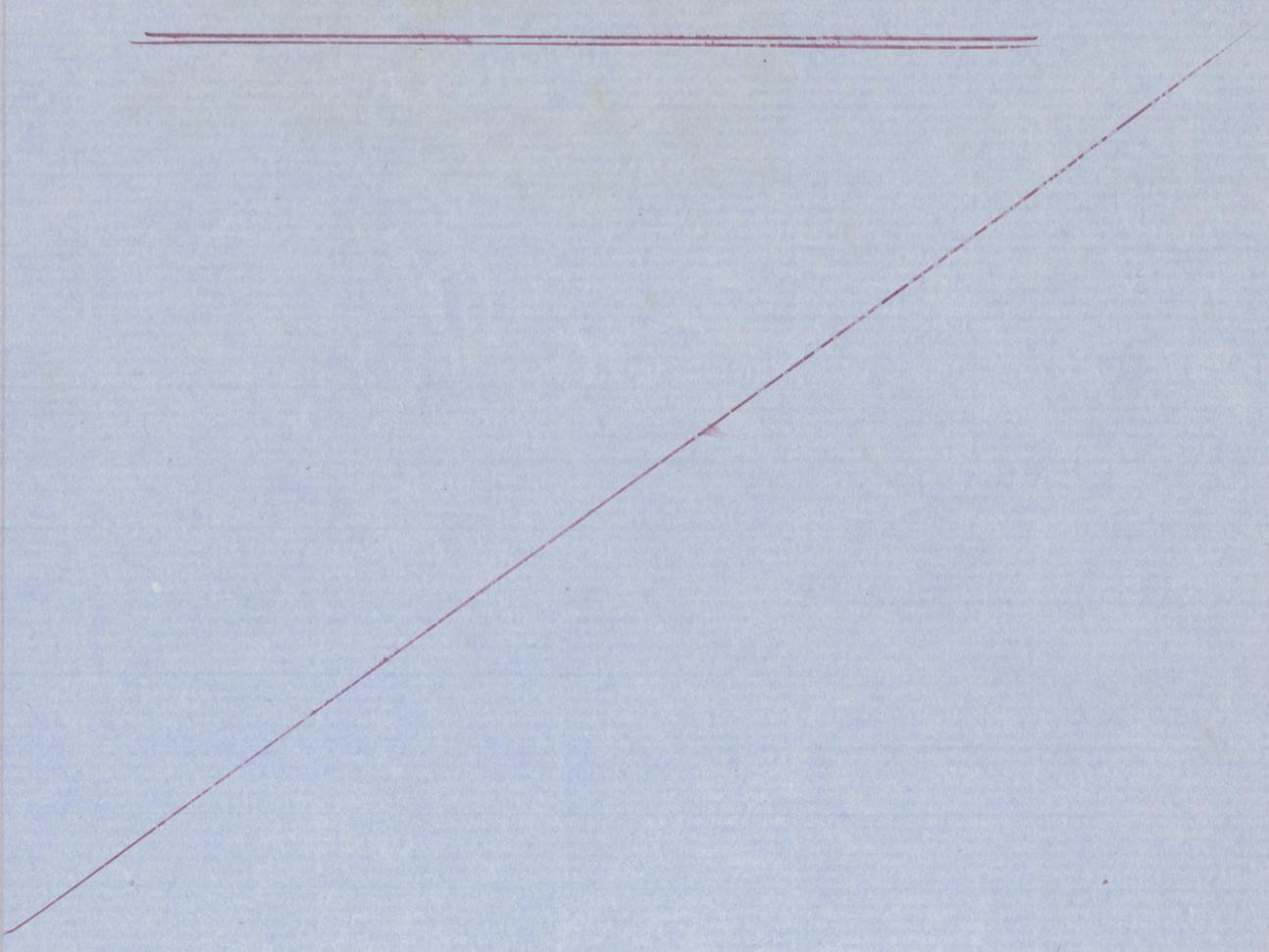
Recd.

In this case on hearing  
the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by  
the Commission that the claim of the said  
petitioner is not valid and it is therefore  
ordered that his application for a confirma-  
tion thereof be denied.

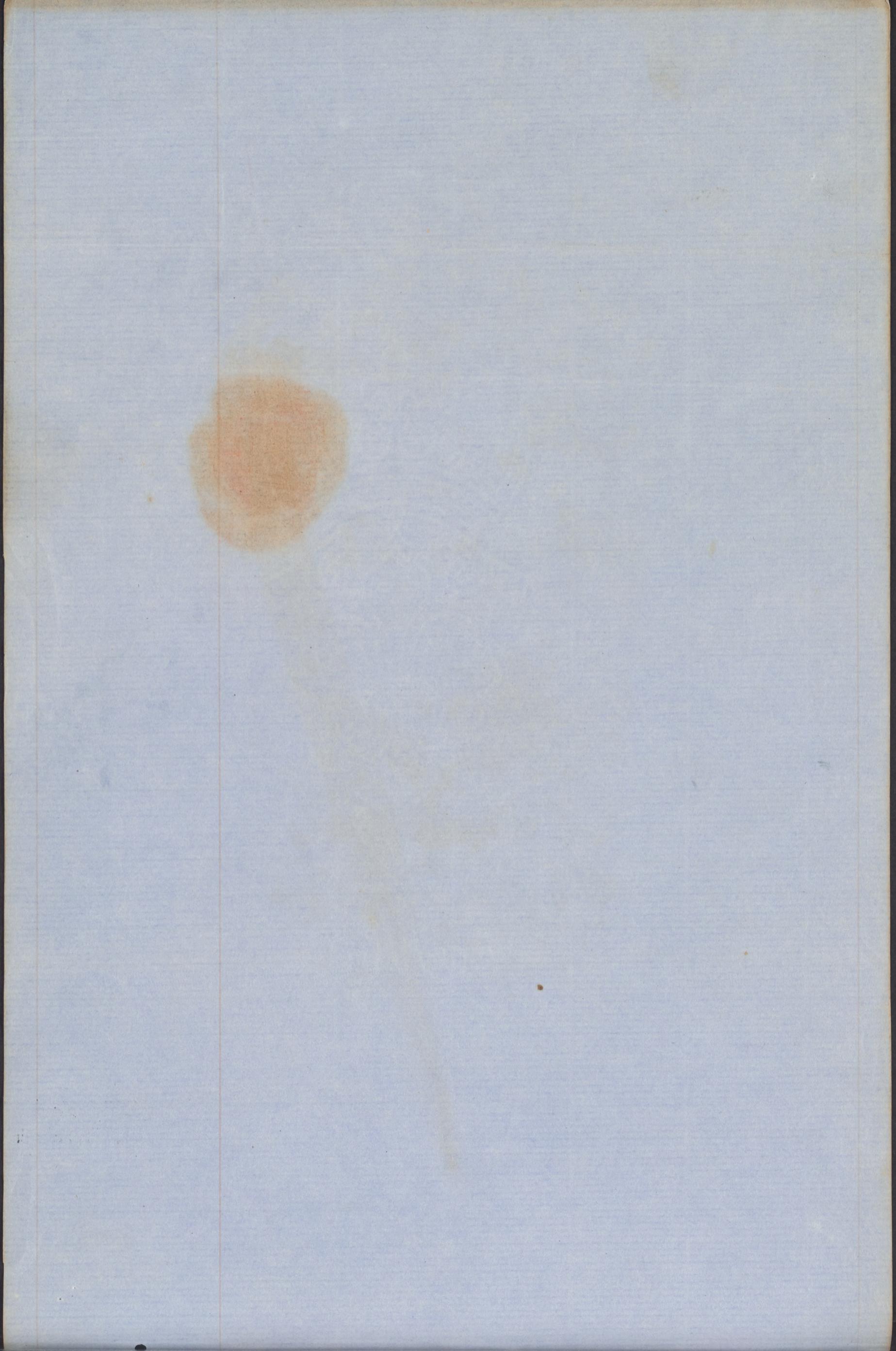
Alphus Felch  
R Aug Thompson  
W B Farwell  
Commission

Filed in Office Nov. 4. 1837.  
(Copy)

Geo Fisher  
Secy.



and it appearing to the satisfaction  
of this Board that the land hereby  
adjudicated is situated in the Northern  
District of Cal. it is hereby ordered  
that two transcripts of the proceedings  
and of the papers and evidence upon  
which the said adjudication was  
made be and only be sent by  
the Secretary of the Board to  
the Clerk of the Court of the  
U. S. District Court for the Northern  
District of Cal. and that the same be  
transmitted to the Attorney General of  
the U. S.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* — Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *Twenty seven* pages, numbered from 1 to *27*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *335* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Cayetano Inares* is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of *Makaya* —



In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *Twenty fifth* — day of *May* A. D. *1857*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*.

*G. Fisher*  
Geo. Fisher

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,  
*Northon* District of California.

No. ~~217~~ **217**  
THE UNITED STATES,

vs. **ND**

*Cayetano Inares*

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD  
FROM THE  
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,  
In Case No. *35*

Filed, *June 2<sup>d</sup>* 185*6*,  
*Sam. A. Marvel,*  
*Clk.*

*Ms 35*

In the District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of California.

The United States  
Appellees  
v.  
Captains Snow et al  
Appellants.

No 217 on the Docket of the  
Court - No. 335 on the  
Docket of the U. S. Land  
Commissioner.

J. S. W. Ingraham  
U. S. District Attorney

You are hereby notified  
in pursuance of the act of Congress in  
such case made and provided, of the  
intention of the claimant in the above  
case to prosecute his appeal from the  
decision of the United States Land Com-  
missioner, respecting his claim in the  
above case.

December 1. 1855.

John A. Wiley  
Attorney for Claimant

In the U. S. District  
Court for North Dist of  
California. No 217.

United States  
appellies  
v.

Captains Shantz et al  
appellants

217 ND

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Notice of intention  
to prosecute appeal.

Dec. 1. 1855. One Service  
of a copy of the within  
notice of appeal is  
herby accepted.

J. W. Day

Filed Dec. 1. 1855,

J. Chivers  
Deputy.

The United States  
appellees  
v.  
Cayetano Suarez  
et al. appellants.

In the District Court  
of the United States for  
the Northern District of  
California. No 217  
of Docket of said Court

To the Honorable Otho Hoffman Jr, Judge of  
the District Court of the United States for the  
Northern District of California.

The petition of  
Cayetano Suarez, a citizen of California,  
heir of C. Patterson, Administrator of  
the Estate of E. Knight Dred, also citizen  
of said state - in behalf of the assignees  
of the claim in this case, respectfully  
represents -

That under the provisions of the Act  
of Congress of March 3<sup>d</sup> 1851, he the said  
Cayetano Suarez presented a petition to the  
Commissioners appointed under the said act  
to examine claims to land in California propo-  
sing for the confirmation of his claim to  
the tract of land therein described, situated  
in the present county of Mendocino, Cali-  
fornia, under a grant from Pio Pico,  
Governor of California, dated May 24<sup>th</sup>  
1845, and accompanied it by evidence  
of his title; and to which for more full  
and particular description, they by law  
to refer -

That the said claim, being designated  
as No 335 on the Docket of the said Com-  
missioners, was filed Sept. 11. 1852 - that  
subsequently thereto - writ - Dec. 20. 1852 -

"Callad & Mayra", containing  
Eight Square Acres.

the said Captains Inariz and E. Knight, filed a supplementary petition, setting forth a transfer of his interest in the said claim since the filing of his petition, by the said Captains Inariz to M. G. Vallys, and a transfer of the same by the said Vallys to the said E. Knight and asking that he the said Knight might be substituted for the said Captains Inariz, and that the confirmation of the said tract of land should be made to the said Knight - that after said, term on the day of A.D. 185 the said E. Knight died, and that thereupon the said Patterson was appointed Administrator of the estate of the said decedent - all of which will more fully appear by the said supplementary petition, and documentary evidence, to be adduced hereafter in this case.

That on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of November 1854, the said claim was rejected by the said Board of Land Commissioners - that the said land is situated within the limits of the Northern District of California, and within the jurisdiction of this Court - that on the 2<sup>nd</sup> day of June 1855, a transcript of the proceedings and decision of the Commissioners in the said case was filed in the office of the Clerk of the Court of the said Northern District

of California, and that on the 1<sup>st</sup> day  
of December 1885, a notice was filed with  
the said Clerk, that your petitioners  
appealed from such decision.

Your petitioners  
therefore pray for a rehearing of the  
case upon this appeal. That the said  
decision of the Commissioners may be  
reversed and annulled, and that the  
Court will make such orders and  
order as may be necessary and proper  
to recognize, confirm, and declare  
valid the title and claims to the  
premises mentioned and referred to, in  
the petition of the said Captain Sharrz  
and the evidences of claim, submitted & (to be submitted).

And your petitioners will ever pray  
to

Captain Sharrz &  
C. Patterson, Admrs  
of State of E. Trigate Decd  
by John A. Willy,  
Attorney for claimants.  
11

In the U. S. District  
Court for North. Dist. of  
California No. 217.

The United States  
apples

v.

Captaino Inang stul

Petition for Review

~~Copy~~ 217 ND  
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Dec. 1<sup>st</sup> 1855. Due ser-  
vice of a copy of the  
within petition is hereby  
accepted. A. H. Russell

Asst. U. S. Atty.  
Rec'd Filed Dec 4<sup>th</sup>  
A. D. 1855  
December 1<sup>st</sup> 1855  
2

In the District Court of the U. States  
for the Northern Dist of Cal.

The United States }  
vs } D. C. 217; L. C. 335  
Cayetano Inares }

The United States  
by their attorney deny the validity  
of the title set out in the petition of  
the appellant and pray that the  
decision of the U. S. Land Commission  
be affirmed and that the said title  
be decreed invalid.

San Francisco July 12, 1887

Wm Blanding  
W. S. Atty

217

U. S. Dist Court

The United States

vs

Cayetano Inares

Answer

Filed Febry 12. 1857.

W. H. Chewes,

Deputy.

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Wm Blanding  
W. S. Atty.

At a Special Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the sixteenth day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine,

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States }  
vs. }  
Captains Inares. }

No. 217.

On motion of Judge Hastings, Esq. Counsel for the Plaintiff, the Dist. Atty being present, and consenting thereto, orderd that this cause be, and the same is hereby restored to the trial calendar, and either party are hereby allowed the privilege of taking further testimony herein.

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

Clerk's Office,

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes of the said Court.

..... Clerk.

By

..... Deputy.

No. 217  
District Court of the United States  
IN AND FOR THE  
Northern District of California.

The United States

vs.

Raymond Haral

Order opening cause  
for testimony

Filed February 16, 1859.

A. H. Green  
Clerk.

By

..... Deputy.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

217 ND  
PAGE 37

The United States

vs.

*Layetano Juarez*

San Francisco, May 26, 1859

On this day, before *me Geo. P. Johnston* a  
Commissioner of the United States for the \_\_\_\_\_ District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Jacob*  
*P. Lease* \_\_\_\_\_ a witness produced on behalf of the  
*Claimant* \_\_\_\_\_  
in Case No. *217*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No *335* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~ *said*  
*deposition being taken* ~~by consent.~~ *a sworn interpreter*

PRESENT:

*John Curry Esqr Atty for Claimant*  
*and P. Della Torre Esqr U.S. Atty*

QUESTION BY

*John Curry Esqr Atty for Clt*

Question 1. What is your age, and where do you reside, and how long have you resided in California?

Answer. I am my fiftieth year of age - I reside in Monterey, California, and have resided in California since the year A.D. 1833.

Question 2. Did you know Pio Pico, and if so state whether or not he held an official position under the former government of California, and what position, if any, and at what time ~~that~~ he held such position?

Answer. I did - He, Pio Pico, held the office of governor of the Californias from very early in the year A.D. 1845 until the Americans took possession of California in 1846 - said Pico held the office of

governor by virtue of his being the speaker or senior vocal of the departmental assembly of California until in the fall of 1845 ~~he was constituted~~ when he was confirmed as governor of the department of California by the Mexican government.

Question 3<sup>d</sup> - Have you seen said Pío Pico write and are you acquainted with his hand writing?

Answer - I have seen him write, and am acquainted with his hand writing.

Question 4<sup>th</sup> State whether or not the name of said Pico, signed to the document in this case purporting to be a title or grant made by said Pío Pico as senior vocal to Cayetano Juarez bearing date May 24, 1845 for the place called Tokaya or Yokaya is said Pío Pico's genuine signature.

Answer - It is according to my opinion and belief.

Question 5<sup>th</sup> - Did you know Juan Baudini, and if so, state whether he held any official position under the government of California while said Pío Pico was acting as governor - and what position?

Answer - I knew Juan Baudini, and he held

the position of secretary or secretary of state under the government of California while Pio Pico was governor in 1845 a part of the time he was such secretary.

Question 6<sup>th</sup> - Have you seen said Bordini write and are you acquainted with his hand writing?

Answer - I have seen him write and am acquainted with his hand writing.

Question 7<sup>th</sup> - State whether or not said Bordini's name signed to said document mentioned in question 4<sup>th</sup> above, is his genuine signature?

Answer - Such signature is said Bordini's according to my opinion and belief and is genuine.

Question 8<sup>th</sup> Did you know Coyatena Juarez in 1845, and if so who was he?

Answer - I knew said Juarez. He was a native of California.

Question 9<sup>th</sup> Do you know anything respecting the grant made on behalf of the Mexican Nation to said Juarez in 1845 of the place called Yokoya?

Answer - I very well remember hearing at the time, in 1845, that such a grant was made to said Coyatena Juarez. -

Cross examination by U.S. District attorney.  
Question 1st - Do you remember the dates

217 ND when Bandini entered upon the office  
PAGE 41 of Secretary and when he left the office?

Answer - In the Spring of 1845 I was Alcalde  
of the jurisdiction of Sonoma and  
received an official communication  
from said Bandini as secretary to  
hold an election on the first of June  
1845 at Sonoma for the office of  
Alcalde for that year. - I do not  
know the respective dates above mentioned  
otherwise than as above stated.

Sworn to & subscribed  
before me this 26<sup>th</sup> day  
of May A. D. 1859

Geo. P. Johnston  
U. S. Commissioner

J. P. Leese

(217)

U.S. District Court  
Northern Dist Cal

The United States  
vs  
Bayetano Suarez

Deposition of Jacob  
P. Leases taken on behalf  
of Plaintiff.

Filed May 26<sup>th</sup> 1859  
M. H. Chevers,  
Clerk.

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272.

1.

En 24. de Mayo de 1845. se le concedio  
á Bayetano Inares el terreno conocido con  
el nombre de Tokaya.

En el de Don Bayetano Inares. Se aprueba la  
concesion hecha al Ciudadano Bayetano Inares  
del parage Tokaya cercanias del cabo  
mendocino Jurisdiccion de Sonoma en  
estencion de ocho sitios de ganado mayor  
segun titulo librado con fecha 24 de  
Mayo del año p.p.a. conforme ala ley  
de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y articulo 5.<sup>o</sup>  
del Reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de  
1828.

*[Three columns of decorative flourishes in cursive script]*

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1.

Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California,

217 NB  
PAGE 44

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do hereby Certify, that the \_\_\_\_\_ preceding, and hereunto annexed page - , numbered ~~of~~ one to, \_\_\_\_\_ inclusive, exhibits a true, full, and correct copy, of extracts from the *Toma de Razon* for 1844 & 1845, and proceedings of the Departmental Assembly on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of June 1846. as the same appear of record, and on file among said Archives.

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.  
*John A. Howard*  
Keeper of Archives.

*[Handwritten flourish]*

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this *20<sup>th</sup>* day of *October* 1858.

*[Handwritten flourish]*

*J. W. Mandeville* U. S. Surveyor General, for California.



(217)

Claimants  
Mkia Rancho

The United States  
<sup>Certified</sup>  
Abstracts of  
Records &  
from Surveyor General's  
Office

Dated May 26<sup>th</sup> 1859  
W. H. Cheever,  
Clerk

S. C. Hastings

\$1.50

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

217 ND

PAGE 46

The United States

vs.

Cayetano Maus.

San Francisco, Febry 16, 1859.

On this day, before *me* W. A. Cheever, a  
Commissioner of the United States for the \_\_\_\_\_ District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

*James Tobin* a witness produced on behalf of the  
*Claimants*

in Case No. *217*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No. *335* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT: *J. C. Hastings*, of Counsel for  
*Claimant*, and *P. Della Torre*,  
*U. S. Dist. Attorney*.

QUESTION BY *Claimant's Counsel*.

*What is your name, age, and place  
of residence.*

*Answer.*

*James Tobin, am 39 years, and reside  
in the City of San Francisco. Am  
in the employment of the Indian  
Department, and have been for  
more than a year. I came to this*

Country in 1849, and have resided here ever since.

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Question Ind.

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State whether or not you are well acquainted with the geography, and topography of the Northern portion of this State.

Answer.

I am from San Francisco to the <sup>line</sup> of Humboldt County, and from <sup>the</sup> Sacramento <sup>river</sup> ~~city~~ to the ocean.

Ind.

Do you know a valley called the "Yokaya" valley, and if you do, what do you know about it, and where is it situated.

Answer.

I do. I have known it for several years. It is situated to the Northward of the town of Sonoma, about eighty six miles. The southern boundary of the valley is the northern boundary of the rancho of Fernando Feliz. It extends then in a Northerly direction about twenty miles. The first southern eight miles is about two miles wide. The next five miles is about one mile wide. The next seven miles is about two miles wide.

On the East,

North, and West this valley is bounded by Mountains. Russian River coursing

through the length of it.

When I first knew this valley, all that is included in these boundaries was called the "Yocaya" valley, including what is now called "Redwood," and "Capella," or "Calpella."

When I first became acquainted with the valley, I only knew of two houses there.

Question 4

Look at the Map, or diseño contained in the transcript in this case, and state whether upon inspection you can identify it as the Map of the Country in Controversy.

Answer.

I can, it is not a perfect Map, but enough so to allow me to identify the land about which I have been testifying. I have no doubt, that it is intended to be a Map of Yocaya valley.

Cross examination Waived by N. S. Atty.  
From to, and subscribed

February 16th. 1839 before me } Jas Tobin  
W. A. Cheseb. }  
N. S. Comm'r. }

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No. 217.

U. S. District Court.

The United States,

vs

Cayetano Inares.

Deposition of  
James Tobin.

Filed May 26<sup>th</sup> 1859

W. H. Cheverus,

Clk.

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

217 ND  
PAGE 50

The United States

*Cayetano Inares,*  
~~*C. C. Patterson Adm'r*~~  
~~*of estate of C. Knight dec'd*~~

San Francisco, Aug 5 1859

On this day, before *Butler McAllister* a  
Commissioner of the United States for the *1st* District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

*Cyrus Alexander* a witness produced on behalf of the  
*Blainman*

in Case No. *217*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No. *335* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT:

*Fully R. Wise Acting U. S. Atty*  
*J. C. Hastings for Blain*

QUESTIONS BY

*Atty for Blainman,*

*Ques* Your name, age, place of nativity  
*812* how long have you resided in Cal-  
*ifornia?*

*Ans* *Cyrus Alexander* — *Saw 53*  
*years of age* — *I was born in the*  
*State of Pennsylvania* — *I have*  
*resided in California since 1833.*

Ques 2,

Are you acquainted with Gyata-  
re Jharez, if so how long have  
you known him?

Ans 2,

I am acquainted with him  
and have known him since  
1841-

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Ques 3

State what you know of  
the tract called Ukiah or Ukiah  
Valley, & where it is situated?  
I know from hearsay <sup>ever</sup> since

Ans 3.

1843 that there was a tract  
of country called Ukiah - It is  
situated on Russian River the  
Northern end up above what  
is called the Cañon -  
(U.S. Atty objects to above answer  
as hearsay evidence) -

Ques 4

State what you know of  
a grant to any person of said  
Ukiah Valley?

Ans 4.

I know it was granted  
to this man Gyatare Jharez  
in 1845-

Ques 5-

State what you know  
of the occupancy of the tract  
by Gyatare Jharez the gran-  
tee?

Ans 5,

I know that he had cattle  
on the tract in 1845-

Ques 6

Cross Examination -  
How do you know that this

OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT CLERK  
OF THE DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
FILED 217 ND DISTRICT COURT

tract was granted to Byatanao  
Garez in 1845?

Ans 2.

I know that that was the  
talk, that was the general  
rumour in the country - I knew  
only by hearsay -

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PAGE 52

Ques 3.

How do you know he had  
Cattle on the tract in 1845?

Ans 3.

They passed my house, and  
said they were going to drive  
them to that tract -

Ques 4

Where is your house?

Ans 4

On Russian River on  
what is called Fitch's grant  
between Ukiah & Sonoma -

Ques 5.

How far is your house from  
Ukiah Valley -?

Ans 5.

About 30 or 35 miles -

Ques 6

Did you ever personally see  
any Cattle on said tract of  
land?

Ans 6

No Sir - I have never been  
on the tract myself -

Cyrus Alexander

Subscribed & sworn to before me this  
5th August A.D. 1889

Cutler McAllister

Notary

United States Dis-  
trict Court, Southern  
Dist of Cal

No 217.

The United States

Cayetano Inares.

~~C. P. Paterson Adm'r~~

Rep of Cyrus Alexander  
a witness for plaintiffs

Filed Aug: 5, 1859.

W. A. Cheverus,  
Clerk.

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DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,

Northern District of California.

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PAGE 54

The United States

VS.

Cayetano Juarez

San Francisco, *September 29<sup>th</sup>* 1859

On this day, before me, WILLIAM H. CHEVERS, a Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Julio Carrillo*

a witness produced on behalf of the *Claimant Cayetano Juarez*, in Case No. *217*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *335*, on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows—  
~~his evidence being interpreted by a sworn interpreter, to wit.: By~~

PRESENT :

*John Curry Esq. of Counsel for Claimant, and Emily R. Miss Esq. Acting U. S. Dist. Atty. for the U. S.*

QUESTION 1st, By Counsel for the *Claimant*

*What is your name, age, where were you born, and where do you reside?*

*Ans.*

*My name is Julio Carrillo, my age is 34 years, I was born in San Diego California, and I reside in Sonoma County, and have resided*

there since 1837.

2<sup>d</sup>.

Do you know where the place  
call "Yokaya" is situated, if so  
state where?

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Ans.

I am acquainted with the Yokaya  
valley, it is in Mendocino County,  
about 30 Leagues from Sonoma  
City, which is in the Southern part  
of Sonoma County.

3<sup>d</sup>.

Did you ever visit the place  
called "Yokaya" if so, state when  
you first visited it?

Ans.

Yes sir, In 1844 was the first  
time I visited it.

4<sup>th</sup>.

Was that place then inhabited,  
if yes, by whom?

Ans.

Nobody but the wild Indians  
occupied it in 1844.

5<sup>th</sup>.

Do you know Capetano Suarez  
if yes, how long have you  
known him?

Ans.

I know him, and have known  
him since 1837.

6<sup>th</sup>.

Where was he residing in 1837?

Ans.

He resided in what was then

Ans.  
He resided in what was then  
known as the Sanoma District.  
He has continued to reside there  
till now.

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7<sup>th</sup>  
State whether you again  
visited "Gokagh," if yes, when?

Ans.  
In the month of June or  
July 1845, I visited it again.

8<sup>th</sup>  
Were there any white inhabi-  
tants residing there at the  
time, you last mentioned,  
if yes state who?

Ans.  
Mr. Pisento Suarez, brother  
of Captain Suarez, was  
residing there then, and he  
was the only one living there.

9<sup>th</sup>  
State how he lived there,  
and what he was doing?

Ans.  
He had a small house,  
corral, horses, cattle, <sup>and</sup> he had  
some civilized Indians for ser-  
vants, one of whom I had  
seen living with Captain  
Suarez in Napá, his name  
was Lenia.

10<sup>th</sup>  
Did you buy any cattle of

J.

Vicente Juarez at that time?  
Ans.

Yes sir I thought a heap  
11<sup>th</sup>

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State if you know anything about the <sup>a</sup> grant being issued to Capetano Juarez, for the place called "Lokaya", of which you have been speaking?  
Ans.

I do not know anything of my own knowledge, of the <sup>the grant</sup> issuing of <sup>a</sup> I know that the horses, carnal, cattle, house etc, were there, <sup>in charge of Vicente</sup> and I understood that they belonged to Capetano Juarez, I also heard at that time, that there was a grant made to Capetano Juarez, for this land.

### Crop Examination

Quest: 12<sup>th</sup>

From whom did you hear, at the time, expressed in your answer to the question 11, that Capetano Juarez had received a grant to this land?  
Ans.

I heard it from Vicente Juarez, and from my brother Ramon Carrillo, and Salvador

J.

Vicente,

J.

Vadizo,

13<sup>th</sup>

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PAGE 58

Upon what occasion did these persons tell you of the grant and what led to it?

Mrs. <sup>Captain</sup> ~~James~~ <sup>Suarez</sup> went up to the Takaya Valley, and other places to look after Indians and get them to work for ~~the~~ them, before I went up, in 1844.

In conversations I had with the people I have mentioned <sup>in 1845</sup> I understood that Captain Suarez had obtained this grant. I did not understand how many leagues there were in it, but it was bounded on the South by the Bernado Felix grant, on the North by the Calpella, - a place occupied by a tribe of Indians, of which Calpella was chief and I think it was bounded on the East and West by the mountains.

14<sup>th</sup>

From the information derived from these persons, and from the knowledge, which you obtained while on the ground, state what quantity of land you consider, embraced within the limits you have

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SIS ND

B. mentioned?

Ans.

I believe that it is from  
fifteen to twenty miles long,  
and from two to five miles  
wide.

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Julio Carrillo

Spasm to, and subscribed  
before me Nov. 29. 1859.

W. G. Chivers,

N. S. Com.

VOL 28  
SIS ND

No. 217.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

- vs -

Cayetano Inares.

Deposition of  
Julio Carillo.

Filed March 6<sup>th</sup> 1860

W. D. Cheney,  
Clerk

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

217 ND  
PAGE 61

The United States

vs.

*Cayetano Juarez*

San Francisco, Mar 6 1864

On this day, before *Curtis McLister* a  
Commissioner of the United States for the *Nor* District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

*Henry T. Geschwender* a witness produced on behalf of the

*Claimant*  
in Case No. *217*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No *355* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT:

*Judge Curry for Claimant*  
*Acting Dist Atty for U.S.*

QUESTION BY

*Atty for Claimant*

*Ques. Your age, & place of residence,  
& how have you resided in Cal-  
ifornia?*

*Ans. 37 years of age. I reside  
in San Francisco. Have resided  
in California for 18 years last  
past*

I came to California from Massachusetts - I am President of the Board of Supervisors -

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I knew Pio Pico. At one time I knew him as prima vocal or first speaker of the Assembly - afterwards he was Governor - He was acting Governor in 1845 & 1846 - He was acting as Governor as early as May or June, I think it was earlier than that, but it was in the Commencement of 1845 - It was in February 1845. I think -

I have seen Pio Pico write, & I am acquainted with his handwriting ~~whether or not~~  
Quest State The name of Pio Pico signed to the documents in this case, purporting to be a title or grant made by said Pio Pico as prima vocal or Governor to Gayetano Juarez, bearing date May 24th 1845 - for the place called "Lekian" is the said Pico's genuine signature &

Ans: To the best of my knowledge & belief it is his genuine signature -

I knew Juan Bandini - While Pico was Governor he held the

...

position at one time of Secretary  
of State, or a position equivalent  
to that -

217 ND  
PAGE 63

I have seen him write  
& am acquainted with his hand  
writing -

I believe that his sig-  
nature signed to the aforemen-  
tioned grant is his genuine  
signature -

I knew Captain J. J. J. J.  
I believe he was a native Cal-  
ifornian -

I knew him in 1845 & 1846.

I have examined the signature  
of Rio Rico to the Marginal Decree  
in the Expediente in this case, as  
file in the Surveyor General's  
Office & believe it to be his genu-  
ine signature -

J. J. J. J.

Subscribed & Sworn to before me this  
1<sup>st</sup> of March A.D. 1860

Butler McAllister  
Notary

District Court of the  
United States Northern  
District of California

---

The United States

v.

Cayetano J. J. J.

217 ND

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Deposition of W. H. Fisch-  
maker & Co. v. J. J. J.

---

Filed March 6<sup>th</sup> 1860

W. H. Cheever,  
Clerk

10

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the 14<sup>th</sup> day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one

217 ND  
PAGE 65

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States  
v.  
Cayetano Suarez

No. 217.

And now at this day, on motion of attorney for claimant, the U.S. atty consenting thereto, It is ordered that the proofs in this case be closed within thirty days, and the case set for hearing.

217

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

Captain Leary

Order that proof  
be closed in 30  
days.

Filed May 17 1861

W. H. Chevers,

Clerk.

*[Faint handwritten notes and signatures in the right margin]*

*[Faint vertical text on the left margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side]*

U S Attorneys Office  
San Francisco June 1 1861.

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Mess John Curry  
John J Williams Esq.

Gents.

You are hereby notified that  
Gov Pio Pico is now in San Francisco. As I intend to im-  
impugn the validity and genuineness of the grant produced  
in the case of Cayetano Juarez claiming Tokaya and which  
purports to have been executed by Gov Pico on the 24 May  
1845 I suggest the propriety of your examination of Gov Pico  
while he is in this city.

Respy. &c. &c.

W H Sharp  
U S Atty.

San Francisco, June 3, 1861. The original  
of the above notice was personally served  
by me on Bro J. Williams Esq this day.

John J Williams

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U. S. District Court

The United States

vs  
Cayetano Suarez

Notice to attys for  
claimant suggesting  
the exam<sup>n</sup> of his pics

Filed June 3, 1861.  
W. H. Church,  
Clerk.

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"Toma de Rayon"

272

"On the 24<sup>th</sup> day of May 1843, was con-  
ceded to Cayetano Juarez the Land known  
by the name of Gokaya -"

217 ND  
PAGE 69

Approval of Departmental Assembly

"In the matter of Don Cayetano Juarez,  
was approved the concession made to Citi-  
zen Cayetano Juarez of the place Gokaya  
in the vicinity of Cape Mendocino, juris-  
diction of Sonoma, in the extent of eight  
square leagues, according to the title de-  
livered, under date 24<sup>th</sup> of May of the  
year last past, in conformity with the  
Law of 18<sup>th</sup> of August 1824 and 5<sup>th</sup> Article  
of the Regulations of the 21<sup>st</sup> of November  
1828 -"

No. 217.

The United States

vs

Clayton Quanz -

Translation from  
Toma de Razon 1845,

and

Approval of Depart-  
mental Assembly -

Filed Sept. 14, 1861.

W. H. Cheney,  
Clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

Leayetano Suarez

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 217.

Land Com. No. 335.

To J. J. Williams Esq. & Geo. Currey Esq.

Joel P. Walker, Elias Barnett, Jesse Beasley, Henry Austin & R. C. Hopkins  
You are hereby notified that the testimony of  
in the above entitled cause in behalf of the U. S.

will be taken before me, the undersigned, a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, commencing on Tuesday the 2<sup>d</sup> day of July A. D. 186 1, at 11 o'clock, A M., and continuing from day to day until finished, at my office, No. 6 U. S. Court Rooms; and you are hereby further notified to then and there appear and propound such questions to the said witness as you may deem fit.

Dated at San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, this 22 day of June A. D. 186 1.

Walter McAllister

U. S. COMMISSIONER.



a copy of  
the within copy this 22<sup>d</sup> of June  
1861. accepted. signed on me

Mr. Welland

John Leary

Original  
No. ....

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

Castano Juarez

NOTICE.

To

C. M. Alister

U. S. COMMISSIONER.

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In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE *Northern* DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

*Bayetano Suarez*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 217

Land Com. No. 335

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *6<sup>th</sup>* day of *July* A. D. 186*1*,  
at *San Francisco* in the District aforesaid, before me, *John B. Williams*  
a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Dis-  
tricts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to  
take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United  
States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared  
*Rufus C. Hopkins* a witness produced in behalf of  
*The United States* in the above entitled cause, now  
pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land  
claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows:

PRESENT:

*L. B. Williams & Wm. H. Sharp*  
for the United States  
*John Cunniff & L. B. Williams*  
for claimant

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE

*United States*

Question 1st,

Your name, age, & occupation?

*Ans!*  
My name is Rufus C. Hopkins -  
I am about 21 years of age &  
upwards I am keeper of the

Archives in the office of the U. S. Surveyor General for the State of California - Have been in such office since 1855 -

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Ques 2<sup>d</sup>

Look at the papers <sup>hereto annexed</sup> now shown you marked "Exhibit Hopkins No 1" & state what it is?

Ans 2<sup>d</sup>

It is a photographic copy of a document purporting to be a grant to Cayetano Suarez of the place called "Yokaya", the original of which is on file in Case No 335 in the docket of the late Board of the U. S. Land Commission, as exhibit No 1 to the deposition of Mariano G. Vallis taken in this case before the said Board -

The foregoing document objected to because it does not exhibit fairly or accurately the original grant on file in this case as is apparent from the inspection and comparison of the two documents)

Ques 3

Ques 3

State by whom the Original of "Exhibit Hopkins No 1" purports to have been signed, and its date?

Ans 3.

It is dated on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of May 1845, and purports to have been signed by Pio Pico & Juan Bandini who were at that time respectively Governor and Secretary of State -

Ques 4

State whether, from your experience as Keeper of the Archives, you are familiar with the signatures of the former Governors & Secretaries of the former Mexican Departments of California?

Ans 4

I am familiar with the signatures of the officials of the Mexican Government, this familiarity however has not been acquired by having seen them write, but only by an examination & comparison of the signatures in the Archives

- Ques 5 -

Examine the document marked "Exhibit Hopkins No 2", <sup>next annexed</sup> and state what it is?

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Ans 5

Exhibit Hopkins No 2 is a photographic copy of the signatures of Pio Pico, Jose Maria Bonasubias and Juan Bandini, which appear to have been taken from Grants on file in the Archives bearing date respectively on the 19<sup>th</sup> May 1845 - 24<sup>th</sup> May 1845 - & 26<sup>th</sup> May 1845 - (The above document ~~is~~ is objected to as evidence in this case, as being irrelevant and incompetent)

Ques 6

State from your experience as Keeper of the Archives, whether the signatures of Pio Pico and Bandini appearing on "Exhibit Hopkins No 2", were executed by the same persons, who executed the signatures appended to documents now found in the Archives under your charge, whose genuineness is undisputed & (Question objected to as being irrelevant and defective in form,

and as testimony incompetent & irrelevant)

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Ans 6.

I think the originals of the signatures of Pio Pico and Juan Baudini as shown upon "Exhibit Hopkins No 2," are genuine - inasmuch as they are like the signatures of those gentlemen as found in the Archives -

Ques 7

Now examine together Exhibits Hopkins Nos 1 & 2, the former dated the 24<sup>th</sup> May 1845, & the latter bearing the dates of the 18<sup>th</sup> 24<sup>th</sup>, 26<sup>th</sup> of May 1845, and state, whether from your knowledge of the Archives & of the signatures appearing in said Archives, as before stated by you; the originals of said Exhibits respectively, so far as the signatures of Pio Pico and Juan Baudini, <sup>are concerned</sup> were signed by the same persons?

(Objected to as incompetent).

Ans 7.

The signatures of Pio Pico, and Juan Baudini as found upon "Exhibit Hopkins No 1" appear to be

somewhat different from the signatures of those gentlemen as found upon "Exhibit Hopkins No 2," whether this difference be the result of accident or whether they in fact were not written by the same persons this deponent cannot say.

Ques 8.

Examine Hop "Exhibit Hopkins No 3" now attached to your deposition and state what it is?.

Ans 8

"Exhibit Hopkins No 3" is a photographic copy of a document purporting to be a grant to Victor Prudhon and Marcus Baca of a place called Laguna de Santos Calle" on file in the Archives of the former Board of Land Commissioners - it purports to be signed by Pio Pico Governor and Jose Mathias Moreno Secretary - (The above document objected to as incompetent testimony)

Ques 9.

State from the your knowledge of the Archives, if you know in whose handwriting is the body of the grant of which you state that "Exhibit Hopkins No 3" is a photographic

copy of

copy &  
(Question objected to as incom-  
petent)

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Aug 9,

The handwriting of the body of Exhibit  
No 3 appears to me to bear some re-  
semblance in its general features  
to that of Victor Poudkov - The sig-  
nature of Pio Pico to this document  
"Exhibit Hopkins No 3" is mani-  
festly different from the signa-  
ture of Pico as found upon  
"Exhibit Hopkins No 2" - It is also  
manifestly different from the sig-  
nature of Pio Pico on "Exhibit Hop-  
kins No 1" the original grant in  
this case.

Aug 10 -

Now examine Exhibits Hopkins  
Nos 1 & 3 together, and state whether  
or not the bodies of each grant  
are not in the handwriting of  
the same person?

(Question objected to as incompetent)

Aug 10 -

The handwritings of the bodies  
of the two documents bear a  
strong resemblance to each  
other -

Quest 11

Do you know what office, if any, Victor Prudon held in the former Government from the 1<sup>st</sup> May 1845 to the 1<sup>st</sup> January 1846?

Ans 11

I do not know <sup>whether or not</sup> that he had any office during that period -

Cross Lamination

Quest 12

Are there not grants in the Archives undoubtedly genuine, the bodies of which are written in the same handwriting, as appears on the original grants in this case?

Ans 12

I think there are genuine grants in the Archives the bodies of which are written by Victor Prudon, I cannot state the dates of said grants -

Quest 13

Did you examine the Archives as requested by me, to see what evidences there existed of the

fact that a grant was issued

fact, that a grant was issued by Governor Pio Pico on the 24<sup>th</sup> day of May 1845, for the land described in the original grant on file in this case.

Ans 13

I have made such examination -

Ans 14

State if you please, what you found on such examination?

Ans 14

I have found upon a "Borrador" or Memoranda of orders made by the Governor in the Month of May 1845 an entry in the handwriting of Narciso Portello (who was one of the Clerks of the office of Secretary of State) of which the following is a translation

"On the petition of Señor Don Cayetano Juarez presented on the 8<sup>th</sup> of April, soliciting 8 square leagues, the following decree was made " Angeles May 24<sup>th</sup> 1845 - There is conceded to the interested party, that for which he petitions, therefore let the corresponding title issue" ~~The~~ the Governor of

the Department, thus decreed, or-  
dered and signed" -

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Across this entry on the original  
there is drawn a line, <sup>as a check</sup> to show  
that the order had been entered  
in the proper book -  
(A certified copy of this document  
is here offered in evidence ~~and~~  
and annexed to this deposi-  
tion marked "Exhibit Hopkins  
No 4")

There is also found in the  
Archives the corresponding ex-  
pediente for the grant of the place  
named "Yokaya" - it is numbered  
452 and referred to by number  
and description in the Hartwell  
index - There is also a registry  
of a grant to Cayetano Juarez  
of a place called "Yokaya" in the  
Toma de Razon of 1845, the date  
of which corresponds with the  
date of the Grant in this case  
The Journals of the Departmental  
Assembly for 1845 show the appro-  
val of a grant made to Cay-  
etano Juarez on the 24<sup>th</sup> May  
1845, of a place called "Yokaya" -

(Continued on page 83)

(Question and Answer 14 together with "Exhibit Hopkins No 4" objected to as irrelevant and incompetent, because the said Exhibit and the other documents referred to as found in the custody of the United States, do not and cannot prove the genuineness of the documents produced by the Claimant in this case which is the original of "Exhibit Hopkins No 1" to be the genuine grant referred to in said Exhibit No 4 and in the other documents referred to in Answer No 14).

Ques 15.

Look at the marginal order under date May 24<sup>th</sup> 1845, and over the signature of Pio Pico found on the 2<sup>d</sup> page of said Expediente, and state what it is, in whose handwriting it is, body & signature.

Ans 15.

This ~~is a marginal~~ <sup>is a marginal</sup> Order ~~is~~ in the handwriting of Juan Paudisni who was at the date of the same Secretary of State, and it is signed by Pio Pico, and I think his signature to the same is genu-

mine, this marginal order is the same verbatim et literatim with the one referred to and translated in my answer No 14 -

Aug 16.

Does not the said Expediente show that the proper entry was made in the Forma de Razon b.

(Question objected to as irrelevant because there is a copy of the Expediente on file in this case which speaks for itself).

Aug 16

It does.

Quest 17

Look at the entry on said Expediente under date "Aguiles May 8, 1846" and over the signatures of Rio Pico and Augustin Olvera and <sup>what it is</sup> say, in whose handwriting it is, body and signature b.

Aug 17

The said entry is an order of the Departmental Assembly referring the Expediente to the Committee on vacant lands, it is in the handwriting of Cayetano Bre-

was. Who other wrote in the of

Bas, who often wrote in the office of the Departmental Assembly & of the Secretary of State - and the signatures are those of Rio Rico Vice President of the Departmental Assembly & of Agustín Olvera Secy of State -  
Dec 18.

Look at the two concluding entries on the said Expediente, and state what they are and in whose handwriting they are, bodies and signatures &.

Dec 18,

The first is the report of the Committee upon vacant lands, it is in the handwriting of Santiago Arguells the Chairman of the Committee on vacant lands at the date of the Grant, and it is signed by himself -

The second is an entry in the handwriting of Cayetano Arce, and it is an approval of the Departmental Assembly upon the preceding report of the Com on vacant lands -

Dec 19 -

Do not all said documents

and entries ~~refer~~ specified in Answer 14, appear fair and genuine, and are they not found in their proper places in the Archives?

(Objected to as irrelevant because the United States do not dispute on question the genuineness of the Expediente and other documents referred to in Answer 14, nor of any other documents found in the proper Governmental Custody, but in this case only question the genuineness of the Grant ~~in this case~~, produced by the Claimant).

Ans 19 -  
They do, and are so found -

Direct Examination resumed

Ques 20.  
Examine "Exhibit Hopkins No 2" in connection with the Expediente referred to in your Cross Examination, and state whether the signatures of Pio Pico appearing

upon said Exhibit & ~~the~~ said

upon said Exhibit & ~~the~~ said  
Expediente do not appear to have  
been made by the same person.  
Aug 20

They do -

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Aug 21

Examine the marginal order in  
said Expediente, which you have  
described in your cross exam-  
ination as having been written  
by Juan Baudini, in connection  
with the words "Se touo raxon" &  
to which the signature of Bau-  
dini appears to be annexed, ap-  
pearing on the original of "Exhibit  
Hopkins No 1", and state whether  
the said marginal order and  
the words & signature appearing  
on the original of said "Exhibit  
Hopkins No 1" were written by the  
same person?

(Quis objected to as incompetently)

Aug 21.

~~The writing referred to upon the  
Exhibit~~ Upon the original of  
the Exhibit referred to, the words  
"se touo raxon" appear to be in  
the same hand writing with the  
body of the grant, this is usual

in grants. The signature of "Baudin" appears to be different from the handwriting of Baudin on the Expediente, it is difficult however to draw a just comparison in handwritings where upon one side there is but one word.

R. C. Hopkins.

Subscribed & Sworn to before me  
this 6<sup>th</sup> day of July, A.D. 1861.

Cutler McAllister  
U.S. Commissioner



No 217  
United States District  
Court, for the Northern  
District of California

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The United States

- v -  
Captains Mary

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Deposition of R. C. Hopkins  
U. S. Witness

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Filed Nov: 7, 1861.  
W. A. Cheves  
Clerk

Exhibit Hopkins n.º 1.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena,

Pablo de la Guerra,

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*[Handwritten signature]*  
Señor Sr. D. Juan Manuel de la Torre,  
Presidente de la Junta de Gobierno de California  
y encargado del Gobierno del mismo por el  
ministerio de la ley.

Yo el Sr. D. Mariano Paredes y Salas, Jefe  
de la Armada de California, en virtud de las  
facultades que me ha conferido el Sr. D. Juan Manuel de la Torre,  
Presidente de la Junta de Gobierno de California,  
concedo a don Juan Manuel de la Torre,  
concedido con el nombre de Yokawa, al  
Sr. D. Manuel Paredes y Salas, con el  
fin de que se le permita navegar por las aguas  
con las barcas, canoas, y botes, y en  
general las diligencias y comunicaciones  
segun lo dispuesto en las leyes y reglamentos.

Y cuando de las cosas que se me han referido  
a nombre de la Nación Mexicana, se viene  
en concederle al terreno mencionado, declarando  
la propiedad de él por las presentes letras, su  
validad y la aprobación de la Junta de Gobierno  
de California, con las condiciones siguientes.

- 1.ª Sobre ciertos sin perjuicio de las riberas  
caminos y arroyos, lo distribuirá libre  
y exclusivamente, destinandolo a uso de  
haciendas.

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2.º Solicitará del Sr. Jefe de la  
... en virtud de ...  
... demarcando los límites ...  
... y algunos árboles frutales o silvestres de  
... utilidad.

3.º El terreno que se halla donación  
... sitios de ganados ... el distrito  
... L. Intermedia. El Sr. Jefe es  
... la posesión es ... conforme  
... de ... y ...

... en ...  
... al ...  
... se tome razón en el Libro de ...  
... y se entregue al interesado ... su  
... y ...

Dado en la Ciudad de los  
Angeles, Capital del Departamento de Cal.  
... 24 de Mayo de 1880.

*[Signature]*

Juan P. ...  
*[Signature]*

Se tomó razón

...  
*[Signature]*

24 Mayo 80

17

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U. S. District Court

The United States

<sup>r,</sup>  
Cayetano Suarez

Exhibit Hopkins No. 1

Filed Nov: 7. 1861.

W. St. Cheever  
Clerk.

15

1848  
Incompleté  
document

1846  
ca.

que a las mismas para la  
segunda Dada en la Ciudad  
de los Angeles Capital del  
Departamento de California a diez  
nueve de Mayo de mil ochocientos  
cuarenta y cinco.

217 ND  
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P. N. D.  
Pio Piogg

19. 11. 45

En comencia del Sr. Sr.

Juan M. Comas  
Sr. M. Comas

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles  
Capital del Departamento de  
California a veintinueve de Mayo de  
mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

P. N. D.  
Pio Piogg

24. 11. 45

Juan Comas  
Sr.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles a veintinueve  
de Mayo de mil ochocientos cuarenta  
y cinco.

P. N. D.  
Pio Piogg

26. 11. 45

Juan Comas  
Sr.

5

Que

20

Exhibit Hopkins No. 2

W. W. Hopkins

The United States

Department of Justice

Exhibit Hopkins No. 2

June 10, 1861

W. W. Hopkins

Genl

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Bayetano Suarez

Exhibit Hopkins n.º 2

Filed Nov: 7. 1861.

W. A. Cheever,

clerk.

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Echitt Koplaris n. 3

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

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Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

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P. P. Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de Californias

Por cuanto los Ciudadanos Victor Prudon y Marcos Baca han pretendido por su beneficio personal y el de sus familias el terreno conocido con el nombre de Laguna de Santos Calle en la jurisdicción de Sonora practicadas previamente las averiguaciones y diligencias concernientes usando de las facultades con que me halló investido para el efecto el Gobierno, a nombre de la Nación Mexicana, he venido por decreto de este día en concederles el expresado terreno situado entre el río de los Pulos y abrazando la laguna dicha de Santos Calle colindando con los terrenos del Sr Wolfkell los de D Manuel Baca y el Valle, y forma una extensión de once sitios de ganado mayor, poco mas o menos, como expresan el título y diseño adjuntos declarándoles por las presentes letras confirmada la propiedad que obtuvieron de dicho parage por título del Sr Director de Colonias de la frontera del Norte D Mariano J. Valle, bajo las condiciones siguientes:

1.º Que no se cierre sin perjudicar las travesías...

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y servidumbres; lo disfrutaran libre y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso y cultivo q mas les convengan.

2<sup>a</sup> Solicitaran del juez respectivo les de la posesion juridica, en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos con las respectivas motoneras.

3<sup>a</sup> El terrino de que se hace mencion es de once sitios de ganado mayor poco mas o menos. El juez q diere la posesion, lo hara medir conforme a ordenanza.

En consecuencia mando que teniendose por firme y valido se ponga raxon de este despacho en el libro q corresponde, y se entregue a los interesados para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en la ciudad de los Angeles a veinte y nueve de D<sup>o</sup> de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Pio Pico

José Matias Moreno

Pro. Int.

Queda tomada raxon de este Superior Despacho en el libro respectivo

Moreno

20

19

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Captain Suarez

Exhibit Hopkins No. 3.

Filed Nov: 7 1861.

W. A. Cheever,

Clerk

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Exhibit, Hopkins.  
No. 4.

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Translation

At the petition of the Señor Don Cayetano  
Juans, presented on the 8<sup>th</sup> of April, soliciting  
eight square leagues, the following decree  
was made: - "Aug<sup>o</sup> May 24, 1845 - There is  
conceded to the interested party <sup>that for which he petitions</sup> therefore let  
the corresponding title issue - The  
Governor of the Department <sup>thus decreed ordered</sup>  
and signed - Correct translation  
R. C. Hopkins,

Ala inst. del Señor D. Cayetano Tzuc presentada con fha de 8. de Abril  
~~se~~ solicitando ocho lotes de ganado mayor, mayoral de casta  
que siguen. Aug. Mayo 24 de 1848. se le concede al interesado  
lo que pretende y al efecto libren el título por sus propios  
nombres el Gobierno del Departamento ante los señores  
Ab. y Fiscales

Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California.

*E. F. Beale*

I, ~~J. W. MANDEVILLE~~, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do hereby Certify, that the ~~un~~ preceding, and hereunto annexed page, of tracing paper, numbered from one to ~~un~~ inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct copy, of an entry, found upon a borrador or memoranda of orders made by the Governor, in the month of May 1845, as the same is on file in said Archives.

*[Two large, illegible handwritten scribbles]*

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.

Keeper of Archives.

*R. C. Hopkins*



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 6<sup>th</sup> day of July 1861

*E. F. Beale* U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

217

U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Captain Suarez

Exhibit Hopkins N<sup>o</sup>. 4

Filed Nov: 7. 1861,  
W. H. Chevers,  
Clerk.

18

217 ND  
PAGE 102

In the District Court of the United States

FOR THE *Northern* DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

*Cayetano Inarez*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 217

Land Com. No. 333.

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *2<sup>o</sup>* day of *July* A. D. 1861,  
at *San Francisco* in the District aforesaid, before me, JOHN B. WILLIAMS,  
a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Dis-  
tricts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to  
take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United  
States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared  
*Joel P. Walker* a witness produced in behalf of  
*The United States* in the above entitled cause, now  
pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land  
claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows:

PRESENT: *J. B. Williams & W. H. Sharp*  
*for U. S. - J. B. Williams for Claim-*  
*ant*

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE *United States*

Question 1st,

Your name, age, and place  
of residence?

*Ans 1.*

*Joel P. Walker - I am over 21 years*  
*of age - I reside in ~~San~~ Sonoma County*

Ques 2

When did you first come to California?

Ans 2-

I came here in 1841 - In 1841 I was at Capt Sutters at New Helvetia, on the Sacramento.

I remained there until February 1842 - From there I went to Sapa Valley about 10 miles above where Sapa City now is.

I stayed in Sapa until some time in 1843, & from there went to Oregon - I returned to California from Oregon in the fall of 1848 & went to Sapa Valley -

I Ques 3

Did you know Captain Searcy?

Ans 3,

I knew him - I first became acquainted with him in 1842, I knew him first on his Ranch "Tulucay" near Sapa where he then resided - The "Tulucay" was a two league Grant -

Ques 4 -

State if you know what number of battle, Searcy had on

his Ranch called "Tuluca" in  
1843?

(Objected to as irrelevant).

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Ans 4.

I cannot tell the number -  
He did not have many, either  
horses or cattle -

Ans 5.

Do you recollect any circum-  
stance occurring at that time,  
by which you became acquaint-  
ed with the number of his  
stock?

(Objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 5.

No, nothing, only in the Spring of  
1843. I was endeavouring to buy  
some cattle to take to Oregon -

I tried to get some from Trask,  
Horses &c, but he said he was  
just stocking his Ranch "Tulu-  
ca" near Tapa, and had  
none to spare -

Ans 6.

Do you know the place called  
"Yokayo" now called "Ukiab", &  
if so in what year did you first  
become acquainted with it?

Ans 6.

I know it - and have been acquainted with it since 1854 - I was in the lower part of the valley in 1849 - Since 1854 I have travelled all over it up & down -

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Ques 7

What was the state of that part of the country that you saw in 1849 with respect to its occupation by Indians and by white settlements?

(Question objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 7.

I saw no white persons in that part of the valley, it was all Indians -

The Indians ran off from us, they broke and run to the brush -

Ques 8.

Were you well acquainted with the country & people, between Papa Valley & Ukiah valley from 1849 up to 1854?

(Objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 8.

Yes Sir -

Ques 9.

When did you first hear that

there was a Provision Ground

there was a Mexican Grant  
covering the land now occupied  
by Ukiah City &.

Ans 9.

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It was in 1852 that I first heard  
of it - I heard it first from Mr  
Pheeps when riding with him  
from Sapa to Perincia - He  
said he had a Grant or a  
Claim there, or something to  
that effect, something that  
he had purchased - This  
was in 1851 or 1852. It might  
have been 1851 -

Ans 9.

When did you first hear of  
stock being driven to Ukiah  
valley & by whom?

(Objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 9.

In 1849 John Parker drove up  
stock to "Yokaya", the stock  
was said to belong to Jim  
Black & Tim Murphy -

Ans 10

Do you know Cyrus Alexander, &  
if so, state how long you have known  
him, and whether his memory  
with respect to transactions

long past, can be relied upon?  
(Question objected to as irrelevant  
and also as incompetent for  
the purpose of impeaching the  
testimony of Alexander).

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Ans 10.

I know Cyrus Alexander - I be-  
came acquainted with him  
in 1842 - I don't think any body  
could impeach what Alexander  
testifies, but as to his ~~testimony~~  
memory he is like all other  
men, absent minded - But  
when he knows a thing, nobody  
knows it better - But Alex-  
ander is forgetful -

Deed Walker

Subscribed & Sworn to before me  
this 2<sup>d</sup> day of July A.D. 1861.

Cutler McAllister  
Notary

No 217  
United States District  
Court - Northern  
District of California

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The United States

- v -

Cayetano Suarez.

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Deposition of Jull P.  
Walker v. S. Winters.

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Filed Nov: 7, 1861.  
W. D. Chever, Clerk.

217 ND

PAGE 109

In the District Court of the United States

FOR THE *Northern* DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

*Cayetano Suarez*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. *217*

Land Com. No. *335*

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *22* day of *July* A. D. 186*6*  
at *San Francisco* in the District aforesaid, before me, *Cutter McAllister*  
~~XXXX X XXXXXX~~  
a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Dis-  
tricts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to  
take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United  
States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared  
*Jesse Beasley* a witness produced in behalf of  
*The United States* in the above entitled cause, now  
pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land  
claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows:

PRESENT:

*J. B. Williams and Wm. H. Shaw*  
for the United States  
*J. L. Williams* for claimant

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE

*United States*

Question 1st,

*State your name, age, and  
place of residence &*

*Ans.*

*Jesse Beasley. I am about  
46 years of age I reside in*

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~~Napa Countess~~

Ques 2

State when you first came to California!

Ans 2

I first came to California in 1842 and went to Sutter's Fort - at that time I stopped there about five months - Then I came down into Napa Valley and Bodega, this was about the first of 1844 - I have lived in Napa & Sonoma Valleys ever since - I lived in Napa<sup>Valley</sup> until the Bear Flag Revolution in 1846, my home was at Old Mans Yontz - Since that time until about two years ago I have lived in Sonoma Valley. At that time I moved back into Napa.

Ques 3

Did you know Captain Suarez who occupies the Ranch called "Tulucay" near Napa, if so, when and where did you first know him - &

Ans 3

I know him, I knew him first

in 1844 - I knew him first on his  
Ranch in Tapa ~~bona~~ Valley

Ques 4.

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State, if you recollect, how much  
stock horses had on his Ranch  
in Tapa Valley, in 1844 and  
1845, and your means of  
knowledge?

(Question objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 4.

In those years I saw his stock  
at his Rodeos, I never counted  
them, but from the quantity would  
say there was somewhere about  
2, 3, or 400 head -

Ques 5.

Do you know the place called  
Ukiab Valley, and if so, in  
what year did you first know it?

Ans 5.

I know the place that they call  
Ukiab Valley - I was there in  
1845 for the first time to the best  
of my knowledge - I went  
with Julio Barillo to look after  
some Indians -

Ques 6

Do you know the Ranches of Fee -

Rancho Feliz, and if so state its relative position to Ukiah Valley?

Ans 6.

We went through Feliz Ranch in order to get to the valley -

Ques 7

When you arrived in Ukiah Valley in company with Julio Carrillo in 1845 as you have before stated, who did you find occupying that valley?

Ans 7.

Nothing but wild Indians -

Ques 8.

Did you see any cattle or stock of any kind, or corrals or houses, or anything indicating any possession by native Californians at that time in Ukiah Valley?

Ans 8.

I saw none - nothing more than the animals we took with us -

Ques 9.

State if you recollect in what month in 1845 you visited Ukiah

Valley in company with Julio  
Barillo &

Ans 9.

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To the best of my knowledge it  
was in June or July - I can't  
say exactly -

Quest 10.

In the deposition of Julio Barillo  
examined in this case Nov  
29<sup>th</sup> 1859, he stated in answer  
to Question 7, that "In the month  
of June or July 1845 I visited it  
again" (meaning Ukiab Valley)  
and in answer to Quest 8, he  
stated: that he found in the  
valley Vicente Suarez the brother  
of Cayetano Suarez who was  
residing there then, and the  
only one living there; and in  
answer to Quest 9, that Vicente  
Suarez had a small house,  
Corral, horses, cattle, and some  
civilized Indians for servants,  
Now state if at the time you  
accompanied Julio Barillo  
in 1845 to Ukiab Valley, in June  
or July of that year, you found  
Vicente Suarez there in a house  
with a Corral, horses, cattle,

and civilized Indians for ser-  
vants?

(Question objected to as illegal  
in form).

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Ans 10.

I saw nothing of him - (~~except~~ <sup>Vicente</sup>  
Juarez), no house, corral, cattle  
or stock except what <sup>we</sup> took with  
us -

Quest 11.

In the same deposition Julio  
Carillo states in answer to  
Question 10; that on that trip  
he bought a beef of Vicente Ju-  
arez, do you recollect on the trip  
you made with Julio Carillo  
of buying a beef from anyone?

Ans 11

I did not see him buy any -  
We never bought a beef until  
we came back - We had our  
guns along with us, and  
shot our meat, such as deer  
elk &c - 71

Quest 12.

State the next time you visited  
Ukiah Valley after 1845?

Ans 12 -

I think I travelled up again

in Ukiah in 1846, I went up  
with Mr West - I would be certain  
whether it was in 1846 or 1847 -

It was Marcus West that  
I went with -

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Qu. 13.

Did you see any signs of  
occupation on this occasion  
in the way of houses corns  
or by stacks?

Ans 13.

I did not see any at all -

Qu. 14

State the earliest period that  
stacks was placed in "Yokayo"  
Valley to your knowledge, and  
by whom was it placed?

Ans 14.

I don't know what time the  
stack first went there, I pas-  
sed through there sometime  
in 1850 or 1851 and then was  
stack there then, with the  
mark of James Black on them

Qu. 15:

Are you acquainted prior to  
the change of flags, with the  
mode in which the Mexican  
Rancheros in Sapa Valley

and its vicinity, made use of  
the wild Indians in gathering  
their harvest, and if you do,  
please state the means adop-  
ted to obtain the services of  
these Indians &  
(Quas objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 15;

I have been with them several  
times - They generally take about  
15 or 20 <sup>men</sup>, go out and capture a Ran-  
cheria of wild Indians, bring  
them in and make them har-  
vest for them, and when they get  
through with them they would  
go back to their Rancherias -

They got their Indians some-  
times in Ukiah valley and above  
Ukiah valley -

Cross Laminations  
Quas by counsel for Chairman

Quest 16

How many were in the party  
at the time you visited "Yokaya"  
valley in June or July 1845 &

Aug 16

There were between 25 + 30, including Indians and vaqueros -

Ques 17

State the names as far as you can?

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Aug 17-

Myself - Julio Canillo, the names of the others I don't recollect - Some of the vaqueros were Indians + some Spaniards - I think Julio Canillo's brother was with us -

Ques 18,

Where did Julio Canillo live at that time?

Aug 18,

He lived on his Ranch in Santa Rosa -

Ques 19.

Did you bring away any Indians at that time from "Yokaya"?

Aug 19.

From there and above there we fetched down a lot of Indians.

Ques 20

What place did you go to above "Yokaya", what valley?

Aug 20.

I don't recollect of any name

they had for the place -

Aug 21,

Was it a valley or not?

Aug 21,

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We were in the rolling hills out  
from the river, I did not see  
any valley -

Aug 22

What ~~river~~ <sup>stream</sup> runs through "Yokaya"  
Valley?

Aug 22

I never heard any name but  
Russian River for it -

Aug 23,

Where is the head of Russian  
River?

Aug 23,

I don't recollect of ever having  
been to it -

Aug 24

How far above "Yokaya" valley  
did you go?

Aug 24

Not a great distance - I can't  
say how many miles. Don't  
think we were ten miles above  
the valley -

Aug 25,

State whether "Yokaya" valley

6  
is longer up and down than it  
is across?

Ans 25.

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PAGE 120  
I never measured it - It appears  
to me, from the point where I saw  
it, that it was longer running  
with the river than it is across

Ques 26

Did you find any other streams  
in the valley than the Russian  
River?

Ans 26.

There was a stream in "Yokaya"  
valley when we camped running  
in from the mountains -

Ques 27

On which side of the valley did  
you camp?

Ans 27.

It must have been on the West  
side I should judge - It was  
near the lower end of the valley -

Ques 28.

Did you go on the East side  
of the Russian River?

Ans 28.

No Sir -

Ques 29.

State whether the "Yokaya"

Valley, and the Feliz Rancho of which you have spoken, both lie in the general valley of the Russian River?

Aug 29.

They both lay on Russian River I think - I am not able to say whether the "Gokaya" comes down as low as Feliz Rancho or not, it lays above Feliz's -

Aug 30

State whether there are any mountains between the Feliz Rancho & the "Gokaya"?

Aug 30.

The hills close down to the river, we went over some rolling hills to get into "Gokaya" valley - The Feliz Valley may extend into the Ukiah but the way we went to Gokaya we went over some rolling hills -

Aug 31.

State what was the object of your visits to "Gokaya" in 1844, 1845, & 1846 or 1847?

Aug 31.

The first time Barillo invited me to go with him, and I went

with him - The second time I was invited me to go with him & I went with him - These were the only occasions on which I was there prior to 1851.

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Ques 32,

Was there any cultivation in "Yokaya" valley when you went there first in 1845, & the next visit after?

Ans 32,

I did not see any -

Ques 33,

State whether there was not a large growth of timber in "Yokaya", when you visited it as you have stated?

Ans 33,

There was groves of oak timber through the valley -

We travelled through places in the valley where there was timber, and in other places there was none -

There was considerable timber in the valley oak timber - I did not notice any pine timber there might have been I don't recollect of seeing any

Ques 34

At the time you & Carillo went there, how long were you there, and did you separate, at all while you were there?

Ans 34 -

We were up there in "Yokaya" valley about two ~~some~~ days, we camped in the same place there together two nights - We never while we were there separated any great distance -

At times we ~~Ques 35~~ might have been 4 or 500 yards apart, what I mean <sup>is</sup> that we all stayed together in one party -

Ques 35,

Are you sure that the time you went to "Yokaya" with Carillo was in 1844 or 1845?

Ans 35;

To the best of my recollection it was in 1845 - but I can't be positive -

Ques 36,

How many years after you went with Carillo was it that you went with Marcus West?

Aug 36.

I cannot be positive, I think  
it was the second year after I  
went with Barillo -

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Aug 37.

What is the character of Julio  
Barillo's.

Aug 37.

I believe his character is as good  
as any man's in the County in  
which he lived - He has a high  
character and is an honest upright  
gentleman - But in this instance  
one or the other of us must be  
mistaken I think -

Jesse Barley

Subscribed and sworn to before  
me this 2<sup>d</sup> day of July A.D. 1861.

Cubley McAllister

Notary

No 217.  
United States District  
Court - Northern  
District of California

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The United States

-v-  
Cayetano Suarez

---

Deposition of Jesse  
Beasley v. S. Wituep

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Filed Nov: 7, 1861,  
W. A. Cheney,  
Clerk.

217 ND 20

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In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE *Northern* DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

*Cayetano Suarez*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. *217*-

Land Com. No. *335*-

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *27* day of *July* <sup>A. D. 186*1*</sup>  
at *Sau Francisco* in the District aforesaid, before me, ~~XXXXX & XXXXXXXX~~ *Cuthbert McAllister*  
a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Dis-  
tricts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to  
take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United  
States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared  
*Chas Barnett* a witness produced in behalf of  
*The United States* in the above entitled cause, now  
pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land  
claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows:

PRESENT:

*D. B. Williams + Wm H. Sharp*  
*for the United States*  
*D. J. Williams for Claimant*

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE

*United States*

Question 1st,

Your name, age, & place of  
residence?

*Ans 1,*

*Chas Barnett Am ~~over~~ 56*  
*years of age - I reside in Napa*

County -

Ques 2,

When did you first come to California?

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Ans 2,

I came to California in 1842 -  
went to Sutter's Fort, stayed there  
about 3 months - from there I  
went to Sapa Valley - stayed  
there at that time about 2 months  
& then went to Fitch's Ranch Rus-  
sian River valley, stayed there  
about 6 months, and from there  
I went to Cache Creek, Yolo Co &  
stayed there about 6 months & I  
returned to Sapa in the Spring.

I then lived in Sapa County  
till 1849, I then moved from there  
to the Stanislaus in San Joaquin  
County - In 1853 I went back to  
the place I am now living at  
and have been there ever since.

Ques 3,

Did you know Cayetano Juarez?  
Who had a Rancho in Sapa Valley  
named "Tulucay", & if so state  
when you first became acquaint-  
ed with him?

Ans 3.

I knew Cayetano Alvarez who had said Ranch -

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I first became acquainted with him in 1842, at the Gouty Ranch, afterwards knew him on his own Ranch, "Tulacay" -

Quest 4

Did you know the "Tulacay" in 1844 & 1845, & if so state about how many head of Cattle were on the Ranch at that time?  
(Objected to as irrelevant)

Ans 4 -

I knew the "Tulacay" Ranch in 1844 & 1845, I heard the Vaqueros who branded the Cattle on that Ranch talking in 1844 one day, they were saying how many they branded in all, and were talking about the number of Cattle, and they said there were 300 head according to the best of my recollection -

(Answer objected to as irrelevant, incompetent and hearsay)

Quest 5.

Did you see hear in 1844 or 1845 that Alvarez had taken or sent

stock to the "Yokaya" Valley, & state also, who to your knowledge first took stock into that valley and when?

(Question objected to, the first part as being irrelevant and incompetent, the second part on the same grounds.)

Ans 5-

In 1844 or 1845 I never heard that Jurez had taken or sent stock to the "Yokaya" Valley -

~~The~~ The first man I knew of was John Parker who took stock there -

Ques 6.

Has your knowledge of the Country & of the people, and of stock matters generally in <sup>1844</sup> 1845 and 1846 of such a character, as would likely have brought to your knowledge the fact - if any stock had been driven to "Yokaya" in those years?

(Ques objected to on the grounds that the inquiry is irrelevant and the testimony sought incompetent, and the questions leading.)

Ans 6-

Ans 6-

I lived on one of the roads that they would have had to pass -

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I never knew of any <sup>Cattle</sup> except the ones that I have specified, being driven into "Yokaya" -

The road that I lived on went right up Sapa Valley to Fitch's Ranch, and from thence to "Yokaya" & the Coast - The road branched at Fitch's Ranch, one branch went to Ukiah, and the other to the Coast - The road I lived upon was the only one leading up through Sapa Valley to Fitch's Ranch -

Ques 7.

Were you one of Fremont's party and if so state in what year?

Ans 7.

I was, in 1846, I think -

Ques 8.

State whether to your knowledge while you were in Fremont's party, you procured any horses from "Yokaya" Valley?

Ans 8.

No Sir - I did not - I did not hear of any -

Ques 9.

State whether that party procured any horses at the "Tulucay" Race in Tapa Valley, owned by Cayetano Suarez, and if so how many?

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(This preceding testimony objected to as irrelevant).

Ans 9.

I heard the men say they got a few from Cayetano Suarez, and Salvador. - I heard them state the number they got from Salvador, but not what they got from Cayetano -

~~That is~~

Cross Examination  
Ques by Plnt's Atty -

Ques 10

How far was your residence in Tapa Valley, above the City of Tapa, and in what direction therefrom?

Ans 10

It was about 26 miles above, about westerly or a little north

of base for Tapa

of best, from Sapa

Aug 11.

Was it not necessary in passing  
from the "Tulucay" Ranch, up and  
through Sapa Valley to the Fitch  
Ranch on the Russian River, to  
pass over a range of moun-  
tains

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Aug 11

It was necessary

Aug 12

About how wide is that range  
of mountains at the passage  
through?

Aug 12

About 3 miles -

Aug 13,

Was there a road from the "Tulucay"  
Ranch to the place where the City  
of Sonoma now is?

Aug 13,

There was

Aug 14

Was there a road from the City  
of Sonoma up to the Fitch Ranch?

Aug 14

There was -

Aug 15,

How near to the place where you

lived was the nearest portion of  
the roads last mentioned?

Ans 15:

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The nearest part of this road to  
where I lived was where Sapa  
City now is, the distance was  
about 26 miles - And from my  
place to the nearest point on  
the Road from Sonoma to Fitch's  
was 20 miles -

Quest 16

What was the general charac-  
ter of the road from "Tubucay"  
by the way of Sonoma City to  
Fitch's Ranch at that day?

Ans 16.

That road ~~was~~ was the best  
road ~~with the exception of~~  
~~about three miles of~~  
his

Chas + Barnett  
Mans

Sworn to & subscribed by his name  
before me this 22 day of July  
A.D. 1861 -

Butler McAllister  
U.S. Commissioner

United States District  
Court Northern  
District of California

---

- No 217 -

The United States

- v -

Gayetano Suarez

---

Deposition of Elias  
Barnett U. S. Witness

---

Filed Nov: 7 1861.  
W. H. Cheney  
Clerk.

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21

J J Williams  
\$ 1.50



Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California.

*E. F. Beale*

*I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do hereby Certify, that the ~~the~~ preceding, and hereunto annexed page, of tracing paper, numbered from one to ~~the~~ inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct ~~copy~~ ~~of~~ ~~an~~ extract of Hartnett's Index as the same appears among said Archives*

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.

Keeper of Archives.

*R. C. Hopkins.*

*The words "Copy of an  
extract" before signing.*



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 8<sup>th</sup> day of Nov 1861

*E. F. Beale,* U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

217.

U. S. Dist. Court.

---

The United States.

vs.

Cayetano Inarez.

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Excerpt from  
Simenon's Index.

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Filed Nov: 13. 1861.

W. A. Chenevix,  
Clerk.

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DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,

Northern District of California.

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The United States

VS.

Vicente Inares.

San Francisco, April 25th 1860.

On this day, before me, WILLIAM H. CHEVERS, a Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Vicente Inares,*

a witness produced on behalf of the *claimant* in Case No. *217*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *335* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows—his evidence being interpreted by a sworn interpreter, to wit.: By

*Thomas Pastor.*

PRESENT:

*Cassiers Barry & Hastings, Counsel for the claimants, and Tully, R. Wise, Esq. Acting U. S. Attorney, for the U. S.*

QUESTION 1st, By Counsel for the *claimants.*

*What is your name, age, and place of residence?*

*Ans.*

*Vicente Inares. 47 years of age, lives in Contra Costa Co. Monte Diablo Ranch*

*Question 2*

*Do you know where the place called Yokaya is situated; if so, where?*

Answer

I do know the Rancho called Tokaya. It joins the Rancho Saucel, owned by Fernando Peliz. The Russian River passes through Tokaya. I can't tell exactly the distance from Sonoma, but should think it at least 20 leagues to the north.

Question 3.

Were you ever on the Tokaya Ranch; and if so, when did you first go there & how long did you remain.

Answer

I have been on the Ranch. I first went there in April 1845, and staid there five months. I went there to establish a Ranch. Went back there about the last of the year. The first time I went there to establish the Ranch I took with me a band of cattle & horses belonging to my brother Cayetano Suarez, who is now the claimant in this case. I know the grant was made to my brother, but don't know how the case stands now. I was sent to the Ranch by my brother for

the purposes above stated. I staid there, until on the launch, after going there the second time, until the Fremont-American revolution, Fremont's party took away the horses, and we came away. They left me but one horse. I left the place because I was afraid to stay there with but one horse, on account of the bad Indians.

#### Question 4

How much stock did you find on the Ranch, when you returned?

Ans.

in Aug: 1846, after the revolution. When I came back, there was no stock on this ranch. I found a cow and ~~one~~ <sup>an</sup> ~~one~~ on Fitch's ranch, about 10 leagues South of the Tokaya ranch.

Ques: 5.

State what improvements, if any, you made on the Tokaya ranch, when you established the same, in 1845?

Ans.

I built two corrals, one for

the cattle and another for the horses

the cattle and one for the horses,  
and a small house <sup>on</sup> at the  
bank of the river, and houses  
were also put up, for the Indians  
which Cayetano Suarez, employed  
on the ranch. <sup>by me</sup> The Indians were  
sent by Cayetano Suarez, along  
with the stock from Tapa.  
I had charge of the Indians  
and stock as the agent of Caye-  
tano Suarez, whose agent I was  
in the establishment of the ranch.

Ques. 6.

Did you ever recover the horses,  
which were taken from the  
ranch, by Fremont's party?

(Question objected to as  
irrelevant, and because it does  
not appear that there is any  
controversy about those horses.)

Ans.

I never recovered them, some  
of Fremont's party, or those who  
took the horses, said the Govern-  
ment would pay for them, but  
it never did.

Question 7.

Was the place called Tokaya in 1845, well known, and has it or not, distinct or well defined boundaries?

Ans.

It was well known previous to that time, the name was given to it by the Indians. The boundaries were well known, but there was only one adjoining ranch, that of Fernando Felix, called "Sanct".

Crop Examination

Questions by Acting U.S. Atty.

Quest: 8.

When you started to go to Tokaya in 1845, the first time, how did you find the place?

Ans.

I had been at the place, previous to establishing the ranch, but had never lived there, before 1845

Ques: 9.

What the time you first went  
on the place, where you estab-  
lished the ranch in 1845?

Ans.

In 1844, I went there with  
Carrillo, my brother and others,  
hunting, and also to get some  
Indians, Fernando Feliz  
was at that time on his  
ranch "Lanel".

Ques: 10.

How long did you stay there  
at that time with your brother?

Ans.

About ten days, in and about  
that section of country.

Lokaya, includes the whole  
valley of that name, and we  
were for those ten days, in the  
valley, and mountains around.

Ques: 11.

Did your brother Carrillo and  
yourself visit the valley at  
that time, for any other pur-  
pose, than hunting and procure-

ing Indians, as you have stated?

Ans.

In addition we wished to examine the country, with a view of finding the <sup>at</sup> ranch. This was particularly the object of my brother Cayetano, Ques: 12.

How long after that time did your brother petition for the ranch, and obtain a grant, and was it before <sup>you</sup> ~~he~~ went there in 1845 to establish the ranch, and if so, how long before?

Ans.

I think my brother petitioned for the rancho, about the same time I went there with the shack,

Ques: 13.

In answer to quest: 3, you state you know the grant was made to your brother, Do you know this from what your brother told you, or did you see the grant, which he obtained?

Ans.

Ans.

I only know from what my brother told me, I did not see the grant myself.

Ques: 14,

Do you know that your brother petitioned for the land, from what he or others sold you, or did you see the petition and map, which he presented to the Mexican government?

Ans.

My brother told me that he had petitioned for the ranch, and wanted me to go there and establish it for him, and I did so.

Ques: 15

Can you have no knowledge then, that your brother made a petition and received a grant from the Mexican government, except what he told you himself?

Ans.

That is all, He told me, he had

petitioned for the land, and to go and take possession of it and establish a ranch, and afterwards, he told me that he had obtained the grant.

Ques: 16.

From the time you first went there to establish the ranch in 1825, and until the time you left it, in consequence of your difficulty with the Fremont party, was your brother Cayetano, ever on the ranch himself?

Ans.

My brother went with me there when I went there to establish the ranch, I think he staid about eight days, left instructions, with me, whom he left in possession of the ranch, My brother was there in the latter part of 1825, and again, after the horses were taken away, my brother went up to look after the cattle, My brother

resided on his other ranch of  
two leagues, called "Tulucay"  
in Chapala, I never saw his  
papers for the "Tulucay" either,  
Ques: 17,

After the horses were taken  
away, you say your brother  
went up to look after the cattle,  
I have how long he staid there  
at that time, and who he left  
in charge of the Tixtaya ranch,  
when he came away?

Ans.

My brother staid there <sup>about</sup> three  
days, he found no cattle there,  
he left two vaqueros indians  
in charge of the ranch, they  
staid there about a month  
and then came to Chapala, they  
were Chapala Indians.

Ques: 18,

After these Indians returned  
no cattle having been left upon  
the ranch belonging to your  
brother, did your brother  
after that time, send any more

cattle up there, or go there him-  
self. I mean, Did he go back  
there with cattle, or did he send  
cattle in charge of any one else  
between the time that these two  
Indians returned, and the month  
of July 1846?

Ans.

My brother had lost all his  
cattle up there, and he was  
afraid to send more, the  
revolution not being comple-  
ted, and, ~~therefore, he was~~ I could  
not go there because I was  
detained in San Francisco, my  
wife being very ill there. It  
was in August 1846, that my  
brother and myself, went there  
to look for the cattle. It must  
have been in the following  
September that the two vaquero  
Indians, left the ranch. That  
whole region <sup>about Santa</sup>  
~~part of the~~ country, at that  
time was very much excited.  
It was about that time, that

old man, Barron was shot

old man Berreyean, was shot  
by one of the Fremont party,  
Ques: 19.

After August or September  
1846, did your brother ever  
occupy the Takaya ranch, and  
if so when?

Ans:

No sir, he did not put any  
more cattle there, I was  
unwilling to stay there, and  
refused to do so. Some Indians  
were left there, and in 1847 and  
1848, I went up there to take  
bees to the Indians, who  
would come down frequently  
to Stapa, mark for Cayetano  
Suarez and return to Takaya.  
The Indians at Takaya, con-  
tinued to mark the fields which  
I established, and raised water-  
melons, corn and beans, the  
seed was furnished by Cayetano  
Suarez, to keep them occupied  
on the rancho Takaya, and  
keep the possession of the place,

They were not baptized Christians,  
but they were docile and sagacious  
indians. The two Indians <sup>of</sup> were Christians first speaking,

Quero: 20.

Now long after 1846, has  
Cayetano Suarez claimed to  
own this ranch?

Ans.

Until now, whether he has  
sold it or not, I don't know,

vicerste Suarez,

Sworn to, and subscribed this  
25th April, 1860, before me,  
W. D. Cheverus,  
U. S. Commr.

No. 217.

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States,

- and -

Cayetano Inares,

Deposition of  
Vicente Inares,

Filed Nov: 13, 1861,

N. H. Chesebrough,  
Clerk

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5.10

In the District Court of the United States

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FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

*Cugatano Suarez*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 217

Land Com. No. 335

To *W. N. Sharp Esq. U. S. Dist. Attorney*

You are hereby notified that the testimony of

*Luis Carrillo, Joaquin Carrillo and Wm. Frazer*

in the above entitled cause in behalf of the

*Claimant*

will be taken before me, the undersigned, a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, commencing on *Saturday* the 10<sup>th</sup> day of August A. D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A. M., and continuing from day to day until finished, at my office No. 14 U. S. Court Rooms; and you are hereby further notified to then and there appear and propound such questions to the said witness as you may deem fit.



Witness my hand and official seal at the City of San Francisco, in said District, this 21<sup>st</sup> day of August A. D. 1861.

*W. H. Chevers*

U. S. COMMISSIONER.

217.

Aug: 10. 1861.

I hereby admit ser-  
-vice of a copy of  
the within notice,  
San Francisco,  
Aug: 6. 1861.

W H Sharp  
US Dist Atty



In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

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The United States,

v.

*Cayetano Suarez*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. *217*

Land Com. No. *335*

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *Tenth* day of *August* A. D., 1861,  
at the City of San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, before me, WM. H. CHEVERS,  
a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Dis-  
tricts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to  
take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United  
States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared  
*William P. Frazer* a witness produced in behalf of  
*The Claimant* in the above entitled cause, now  
pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land  
claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows: ~~his~~  
~~evidence being interpreted by~~  
~~a sworn interpreter.~~

PRESENT: *Judge Curry, and E. S. Williams*  
*Esq. of Counsel for Claimant, and*  
*Wm. H. Sharp Esq. U. S. Dist. Atty.*  
*for the United States.*

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE *Claimant*

Question 1st,

*What is your name, age, and*  
*place of residence?*

*@ Ans.*

*My name is Wm. P. Frazer, my*  
*age is 38 years, and I reside on*

*61*  
*45*  
*16*  
*38*  
*16*  
*22*

Martinez, Contra Costa County.

2.

When did you first come to California?

Ans.

In the Spring of 1845, I came here from Oregon, I emigrated with Judge Burnett in 1843 across the plains.

3.

Are you acquainted with the rancho "Tokayo" claimed in this case, and situated in Mendocino County?

Ans.

I was there in 1845, in the month of December, I was also there in 1846 in the month of March,

4.

Was any one in possession and occupation of said rancho on the occasion of those two visits, if so state who, and how it was occupied?

Ans.

There was a Spaniard named Suarez there, there was a house

and two places fenced, one a

and two places fenced, one a corral and the other had the appearance of a garden. The garden had some stalks of corn and ~~melon~~ <sup>in it,</sup> indications of melon vines, it was a small lot on the creek. There were horses and cattle on the ranch, I staid there all night and Juarez appeared to be living there. There were some vaqueros there and a number of Indians, this was on the occasion of my first visit in December 1845. The vaqueros had their horses staked out.

3.

Share what you saw there on the occasion of your visit in 1846?

Ans.

On my visit in 1846 I did not stop at Juarez, I saw horses and cattle in the valley, I saw the same houses ~~in 1845~~ that I did in 1845. I also saw a number of Indian huts on the place.

6.

Do you know whether or not Fremont's party or the Bear flag party obtained any horses from this rancho during the war?

Ans.

I do not personally. I left here ~~with~~ in command of a company of emigrants in 1846, for Oregon.

Have you any reason for believing since you ~~returned~~ <sup>or before your return to</sup> Oregon that such was the case?

Objected to as incompetent because designed to elicit from the witness information derived from third parties, the witness having expressly declared that he knows nothing on the subject of his own knowledge.

Ans.

I have not.

8.

Did you learn any facts while in Oregon that induced you to believe such was the case?

Same objection as the

To believe such was the case!

Same objection as the last.

Ans.

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I cannot say that I believed it, but so I heard. I understood through other parties that the horses were taken from Takayo.

9.

As a member of the Grand Jury in your County did you not a short time ago serve a subpoena on Vicente Juarez, to appear as a witness?

Ans.

I did.

10.

Was that the same Juarez you saw upon the rancho Takayo in 1845?

Ans.

I believe it was.

Crop Examination  
Questions by Counsel for the U.S.

Ques: 11.

In your answer to ques. 3 you state you were on the

rancho Yakayo in 1845 and 1846, state the boundaries of that rancho?

Ans.

I do not know the boundaries of that rancho.

12.

How do you know then that you were on that rancho in 1845 and 1846?

Ans.

It was called that by the citizens of Badega.

13.

What was called that, what extent of country?

Ans.

I cannot say the amount of country.

14.

Cannot you describe in some manner the country that was called Rancho Yakayo by the citizens of Badega?

Ans.

It was the valley on the West side of the Russian river. It is so long since I have been there, having

never been there since 1846,

never been there since 1846,  
that I don't think I could  
give the exact <sup>descriptions</sup> of the valley.

13.

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Now say you saw Vicente  
Juarez and some vaqueros  
in that valley in 1845, and  
at that time could you speak  
the Spanish language, and if  
you could, did you have any  
conversation with Juarez?

Ans.

I spoke the Spanish language  
but very little, enough to  
merely pass the time of day  
and ask at the house in a  
broken manner, for anything  
I wanted. I had no conver-  
sation on any other subject.

16.

Do you know the boundaries  
of the Gokayo rancho as now  
claimed?

Ans.

I do not.

17.

I gather then from your  
testimony that in 1845 and 1846  
you visited for a short time

a tract of country known to the citizens of Laredo as Arroyo, that you there saw a man ~~you saw the supposed~~ <sup>named</sup> ~~to be~~, ~~Vicente~~ ~~Jaarez~~ whom you believe to be the same man on whom you served a subpoena not long since, under the name of Vicente Jaarez, but that you have no knowledge of the boundaries of the tracts claimed in this case, nor whether the said Jaarez was at the said time within those boundaries, or that said Jaarez was living there as the owner of the land. Am I correct?

Objected to as ~~to~~ involved and defective in form, and because it purports to be a summary of the witness's evidence and because the witness has not testified as there narrated.

Ans.

I know that ~~he~~ ~~was~~ Jaarez lived within the boundaries

of the tract used by

of the tract called Gokayo  
Valley, with this qualifi-  
cation you are correct.

18.

I must ask you explicitly  
whether your last answer  
refers to the boundaries of  
the tract you <sup>stated was</sup> called the  
tract of Gokayo, by the citizens  
of Badega, or to the bounda-  
ries of the rancho Gokayo  
as claimed in this case?

Ans.

I know nothing of the bound-  
aries of the Gokayo rancho  
as claimed in this case. I  
learned from Suarez himself  
at the time that the tract  
was called Gokayo valley.  
When I arrived at the place  
first, I asked if this was  
the Gokayo rancho, and Suarez  
told me that it was.

19.

How did you learn that  
there was such a rancho as  
the Gokayo rancho, before  
making the enquiry mentioned  
in the last answer?

Ans.  
By parties who lived in the  
Cadeqa ~~ranch~~ country.

20.

How long before your visit  
did you learn this?

Ans.

I cannot tell the exact time,  
between three and four  
months. I learned it from  
one Manuel Torres, George  
C. Gault, James Black, Wright  
and Dickinson.

Direct examination resumed  
Questions by Counsel for Claimant  
Ques: 21.

State whether you were  
enquiring for a place for  
yourself when you learned  
from Torres and others, that  
there was such a ranch as  
Yokayo?

Objected to as leading,

Ans.

Ans.

I learned that there was such a valley as Takayo valley, and by one person living in the valley. I was enquiring for a place for myself in different portions of the country. They told me of the yakayo rancho and the valley of the Rufian river.

22.

Shake whether or not the Rufian river ran through Takayo valley, and if so its situation in said valley?

Ans.

It runs through the Eastern side of said valley. To my best knowledge the course of the Rufian river was from North to South.

23.

Shake whether <sup>or not</sup> the ~~place~~ Takayo valley was at that time generally known by that name?

Ans.

It was about Badega and Sonoma.  
William B. Frazer

Examined and subscribed  
August 10. 1861. before me,  
W. A. Cheever,  
U. S. Comr.

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SEP 10 1861

No. 217.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

*Captain Inares*

DEPOSITION OF

*Chas. B. Frazer*  
on part of *Claimant.*

Filed *Nov: 13.* 1861.

*W. D. Cheeser.*  
Clerk.

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PAGE 106 2.50  
2.46

In the District Court of the United  
States in and for the Northern District of California.

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Cayetano Juarez.

vs.

The United States.

John Currey being duly sworn doth depose and say that he and S. Clinton Hastings claim to be the owners of the tract of land claimed in the above case, called "Yocaya," as the successors in interest thereto of the above named Cayetano Juarez, And deponent further says that in the summer of 1859, he purchased one undivided half of said tract of land of said Hastings, and that his purchase was completed in November of the same year by a Deed of Conveyance, made by said Hastings to this deponent for one undivided half of said tract of land. That deponent paid a large sum of money for the interest by him so purchased in good faith, and with the full belief that said claim, was genuine, and that the title to said tract of land was valid and just. And deponent further says that at the time of said purchase, and the payment of the consideration for the interest in said land by him so purchased, and when he obtained the deed therefor, he believed the document on file among the papers of the late United States Land Commission in the office of the Surveyor-General of the United States for the State of California purporting to be a grant of said tract of land, was duly signed by Pio Pico, the Governor of the Cali-

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formas in May 1845, and was in every particular a genuine grant for said tract of land, that deponent never heard the genuineness of said document doubted or questioned, until several months after the date of the completion of deponent's said purchase and payment of the consideration money therefore.

That at that time deponent was unacquainted with the signature of said Pio Pico or the signature of Bandine the Secretary - that deponent relied on the testimony of witnesses and information of persons professing to know the signatures of said Pico & Bandine, and on the documentary evidence preserved among the archives of the former government in the office of said Surveyor General in relation to and effecting the title and claim of said Juarez to said tract of land, - and deponent says he does not know whether the said document purporting to be a grant signed by Pio Pico and Bandine is genuine or otherwise, but that several credible and highly respectable persons have testified to its genuineness while other persons of high and respectable character have expressed their opinion that the same is not genuine.

But deponent deposes and says if said document is not genuine he is <sup>in</sup> no wise or manner at fault for its introduction in evidence. That said document was in evidence in said case long before deponent had anything to do with or had any interest in said case.

And deponent says he has not desired + does not now desire to support said claim by any evidence that is not true in substance and in fact.

And deponent further says that since he heard of doubts suggested as to the genuineness of said document, he has made diligent inquiries and investigations in order to find the genuine grant issued in said case, and has inquired of all persons who would be likely to have the grant for said land or to have any information or knowledge respecting it, and has also made inquiry and search for such grant at the archives of said former government, now in the custody of said Surveyor General, but that deponent has been unable to discover or find such grant, and that unless the document aforesaid purporting to be the grant in said case is genuine, the genuine grant issued must be lost, or destroyed and is beyond either the power, control or discovery of this deponent - and deponent <sup>he verily believes</sup> further says that a grant was duly issued to the said Juarez, for said land, because he says that the Archives of the Mexican Government in the possession of said Surveyor General of the United States, namely, the volume known as the "Toma de Razón" and the endorsement of the proceedings of the Departmental assembly on the Expediente in the case and also the proceedings which appear in the original Records of said Departmental assembly, bear testimony and show that a

grant was issued to the said Cayetano Juarez for the land in question.

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And deponent further says, that he is informed and believes that no doubt or question has been suggested in relation to the other documentary evidence than the said document purporting to be a grant to said Juarez, of said tract of land, but on the contrary deponent has been, informed by Mr. Hopkins the Keeper of the Archives, and others familiar with the records in said archives, that there is no doubt of the genuineness of such other documentary evidence.

And deponent further deposes and says, he is informed and believes that said Hastings purchased said tract of land, at a sale thereof made on behalf of the Estate of Ebenezer Knight deceased sometime in the month of March 1859, at the price of Thirty Thousand (\$30,000) Dollars or about that sum. that he believes said Hastings purchased in good faith without any suspicion of the genuineness of the title to said tract of land.

And deponent further says that by evidence on file in said case, before the said Board of Land Commissioners, and which evidence is before this court, and which deponent believes to be true, and has relied on as true. it appears that on the fifteenth day of August A.D. 1852, the said Cayetano

Juarez conveyed by deed said tract of land to Mariano G. Vallejo, who on the same day conveyed the same tract of land by deed to the said Ebenezer Knight, then in the lifetime of said Knight.

And deponent says he has prosecuted said claim in good faith with the full belief that it ought to be confirmed, and still believes said claim is equitable and just.

And deponent says he is willing and hereby offers to appear before this honorable Court and subject himself to an examination in respect to the matters connected with this case, and his own relations therewith, at such time as the Court may deem proper, —

And further deponent says ~~not~~ he desires and therefore prays that he and the said Hastings may be substituted by the order of this Court in the place and stead of said Juarez, as claimants in the above case, and that said claim may be confirmed to the present claimants of said tract of land.

John Surrency

Subscribed & Sworn  
to before me this  
5. Dec. 1861

Blair Laurus  
Notary Public



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In the District Court of  
the United States.

Cayetano Juarez  
vs.

The United States.

Affidavit and Petition

Filed Dec: 6, 1861,  
W. H. Cheney,  
Clerk

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In the District Court of the United States  
in and for the Northern District of California

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Leaytano Juares }

vs  
The United States. }

S. Clinton Hastings  
being duly sworn doth depose and say  
that he is one of the claimants of the tract  
of land called "Yocaya", for the confir-  
mation of which the above entitled suit  
has been and is prosecuted - That de-  
ponent purchased said tract of land in  
the month of March 1859 at a sale  
thereof made on behalf of the estate  
of Ebenezer Knight deceased for the  
price of thirty thousand dollars.

And deponent further deposes and says that  
he was then and still is informed and believes  
that on or about the sixteenth day of  
August 1852 the above named Leayta-  
no Juares conveyed, by deed duly ex-  
ecuted and delivered, said tract of land  
to Mariano G. Valljo, who on the same  
day conveyed by deed, duly executed  
and delivered, the same tract of land  
to the said Ebenezer Knight then in the  
lifetime of said Knight - that said deeds  
are now on file with the evidence in

this case duly acknowledged and proved. And deponent further deposes and says that sometime after he had purchased said tract of land as aforesaid he sold and conveyed by deed the one undivided half of said tract of land to John Leurey who is now one of the claimants to said tract of land, and that this deponent and the said Cursey claim to own said tract of land by purchase thereof as aforesaid for a large and valuable consideration by them paid therefor.

And this deponent further deposes and says he made the purchase aforesaid in good faith and paid for said tract of land a large sum of money and had not any doubt or suspicion on his part of the genuineness and validity of the title to said tract of land, but that he believed that the document in evidence purporting to be the title or grant of said tract of land was genuine and was duly signed by Pio Pico while acting as Governor of the Californians in May 1845 and by the Secretary of State, Bandini, and never heard the same doubted or questioned until long after he had sold and conveyed the one undivided half of said tract of land to said Leurey.

And deponent further deposes and

says that at the time of his said purchase and also at the time he conveyed as aforesaid to said Currey he was unacquainted with the hand writing of said Pico or of said Baudini and relied upon the evidence and opinions of others in relation thereto and on the documentary evidence in the archives of the former government in the office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California relating to the title and claim of said squares to said tract of land

And deponent further deposes and says he does not now know whether the paper purporting to be the titulo in evidence in this case is genuine or not, but if it is not genuine he does not wish to rely upon it in support of said claim - that said paper was in evidence before deponent made his purchase and that deponent at that time supposed it was genuine - that if it is not <sup>genuine, this deponent is not</sup> chargeable with any wrong because of its introduction in evidence.

And deponent further deposes and says that since he heard doubts expressed respecting the authenticity and genuineness of said titulo or grant, he has endeavored in conjunction with said Currey to discover and find the genuine

grant issued to the said Juarez and to that end has with said Curry made inquiries of all such persons as they suspected might have the genuine title deed or grant issued, (if the title or grant in evidence is not authentic) but that deponent has been unable after very diligent inquiry and search to discover any other paper or document purporting to be the grant to said Juarez of said tract of land - and deponent says that if said title or grant now in evidence is not authentic and genuine then he verily believes the true and genuine grant for said land is lost. And deponent deposes and says he has no doubt whatever that a grant was duly issued by said Pio Pico to said Juarez, because the archives of the Mexican Government in the possession of said Surveyor General contain evidence which deponent believes to be incontrovertible establishing the fact that a grant or title was duly issued in said case.

And deponent further deposes and says that he has aided in

the prosecution of this case in good faith believing the claim aforesaid to said tract of land to be just and equitable and he still so believes,

And deponent says he is willing to submit himself to an examination in court by the court or by the counsel for the government in respect to the matters hereinbefore mentioned or any other matters relating thereto.

And deponent further says he desires and therefore he prays that he and the said Curry may be substituted by the order of this court in the place and stead of said parties as the claimants in the above case, and that said claim may be confirmed to the present claimants of said tract of land.

I Clinton Hastings  
Subscribed & sworn  
to before me this  
14<sup>th</sup> day of December  
A.D. 1861

Blair Sauer  
Notary Public

N<sup>o</sup> 217.

U. S. Dist. Court

The United States

v  
Cayetano Suarez

Affidavit of  
S. C. Hastings

Filed Dec: 6, 1861.  
W. H. Chevers,  
Clerk,

25 1/2

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District Court of 7<sup>th</sup> Judi-  
cial District State of Cal-  
ifornia, County of Sonoma

Heuzer Knight

vs

Bethuel Phelps

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The Complaint of the above named Plaintiff respectfully shews to this Court, that the defendant on or about the twelfth day of August 1852 being desirous of purchasing a certain piece or parcel of land partly situated in the County of Sonoma and partly in the County of Mendocino and known as the Rancho de Yocaya containing eight leagues of land more or less, borrowed of the Plaintiff the sum of eight thousand dollars to be applied towards the purchase thereof and agreed with the Plaintiff by an instrument of writing signed by the defendant and dated the day and year last aforesaid that the title of said tract of land should be taken in the name of the Plaintiff as security for the loan of the eight thousand dollars for the term of five months at the rate of five per cent per month, a copy of which instrument of writing is hereto annexed, which Plaintiff prays may be taken as a part of this his complaint

And the Plaintiff further shows that afterwards on or about the sixteenth day of August 1852, the said defendant completed the purchase of the said tract of land, and on the day and year last aforesaid caused a deed to be made for the same by Mariano G. Gallego to the Plaintiff a copy of which is ~~hereto~~ annexed hereto, and which Plaintiff prays may be taken as part of this <sup>said</sup> complaint.

And the Plaintiff further shows that the said Deed was duly acknowledged and certified so as to entitle it to be recorded and the same was afterwards duly recorded in the office of the County Recorder of Sonoma County on the tenth day of September 1852

And the Plaintiff further shows that on the Seventeenth day of August 1852 the defendant made his promissory note in writing for eight thousand dollars whereby he promised to pay to the order of the Plaintiff three months after the date thereof the said sum of eight thousand dollars with interest at the rate of five per cent a month from date and then and there delivered the same to the Plaintiff as further evidence

of his said indebtedness, and also delivered to him the said last mentioned deed as security for the payment of the said promissory note, a copy of which said promissory note is annexed hereto and which plaintiff prays may be taken as part of this his complaint.

And the said plaintiff further shows that the said defendant has failed to pay the said sum of eight thousand dollars which became due on the twelfth day of January 1853, and that there is now justly due to the plaintiff the sum of eight thousand dollars with interest thereon from the twelfth day of August 1852 at the rate of Five per centum per month.

The plaintiff therefore prays that the defendant and all persons claiming under him may be barred and foreclosed of all right, claim ~~lien~~ and equity of redemption in the said tract of land; that the said tract of land may be decreed to be sold according to law; that the moneys arising from the sale may be brought into Court; that the plaintiff may be paid the said sum of eight thousand dollars due by the said defendant with interest to the time of such payment, and the costs

and expenses of this action so far as the amount of such moneys properly applicable thereto will pay the same, and that the defendant may be adjudged to pay any deficiencies which may remain after applying all of said moneys so applicable thereto, and that the plaintiff may have such other or further relief, or both, in the premises as shall be just and equitable

McAllister, Smith & Rose  
For Plff  
Office in Howards building  
San Francisco

County of San Francisco ss; Ebenezer Knight  
the above named ~~plaintiff~~ being duly sworn says that he has read the foregoing Complaint and knows the contents thereof, and that the same is true of his own knowledge, except as to the matters which are therein stated on his information or belief and as to those matters that he believes it to be true

Sworn before me this

Seventh day of June 1853

E. Knight

Thomas A Lynch

Notary Public



The undersigned acknowledges the receipt of

The undersigned acknowledges the receipt of a letter of credit for \$8000. from E. Knight Esq. - the nature of which is as follows - he is to purchase of Mr Valljo a ranch called the Yokaya on Russian River - the title deeds of which is to be in the name of said Knight, as security for the loan of the said \$8000 for the term of five months at the rate of 5% per month - and as additional security the said Phelps agrees to give a mortgage to said Knight on lots Nos 9, 13, 14 in Block 73 in Benicia & 3 & 7 in Block 74 and in case of non-fulfillment in giving said security, he acknowledges this a debt that may be sued for and recovered as though it were a note of hand

San Francisco Aug. 12. 1852

Witness

G. W. P. Bissell

(signed) Bettnel Phelps

Know all men by these presents that I Mariano G. Valljo of the City and County of Sonoma and State of California in consideration of the sum of eight thousand dollars in hand paid to me by E. Knight of San Francisco County State of California, the receipt of which

I hereby acknowledge, and for the sum of Two thousand dollars secured to be paid on the within described premises, the same being hereby pledged therefor on the final confirmation of the original claim or grant to the Rancho Goveayo, hereinafter conveyed - and for the further sum of one thousand dollars secured to be paid upon the within described premises pledged as aforesaid one year after the final confirmation, and for the further sum of one thousand dollars secured to be paid on the within described premises pledged as aforesaid two years after the final confirmation do hereby bargain sell and convey unto the said E. Knight his heirs and assigns forever All my right title interest claim and demand in law and equity in and to a certain piece or parcel of land partly situated in said county of Sonoma and partly in the county of Mendocino and known as the Rancho de Goveayo containing Eight leagues of land more or less conveyed by Cayetano Jones and wife to me

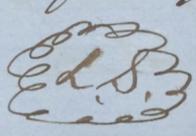
by deed dated August sixteenth A.D.

by deed dated August sixteenth A.D. eighteen hundred and fifty two, and recorded in Sonoma City and County.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set ~~signed~~ my name and affixed my seal this the sixteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty two

Witness { (signed) M. G. Vallijo   
John B. Frisbie }

State of California  
Sonoma County } On this ninth day of September eighteen hundred and fifty two personally appeared before me the above named Mariano G. Vallijo to me known to be the person named and described in the foregoing instrument and who executed the same and acknowledged that the same was executed as his own free act and deed for the uses and purposes therein mentioned. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and private seal having no official seal this ninth day of September A.D. 1852

 John B. Frisbie  
Notary Public

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San Francisco Aug 17<sup>th</sup> 1852

\$8000

Three months after date for value Received I promise to pay to E. Knight Esq or order the sum of \$8000, Eight thousand Dollars with interest at the rate of 5% Five per cent a month from date. Should this obligation not be redeemed at the expiration of the aforesaid three months, it is agreed that the interest from and after that date shall be paid monthly in advance

Witness

(Signed) Bethuel Phelps

G. W. P. Bissell "

State of California }  
County of Sonoma } ss: J. Frank, W. Shatt-  
tuck Clerk of said County and Ex officio  
Clerk of the District Court of the seventh Ju-  
dicial district in and for said County do hereby  
certify that the foregoing is <sup>a copy of</sup> the complaint  
and the Instruments in writing referred in said  
complaint, filed in the action of Ben-  
eger Knight plaintiff against Bethuel  
Phelps defendant in said District Court  
in said County on the ninth day

of June A. D. 1853 and the whole  
of such original complaint and  
Instruments of writing therein re-  
ferred to as a part of said com-  
plaint - In witness whereof I have  
herewith set my hand and affix-  
ed the Seal of said District Court  
the 21<sup>st</sup> day of November A. D. 1859,

Frank W. Shattuck Clerk  
By James A. Reynolds Deputy



Carlile P. Patterson  
Administrator of the  
Estate of Ebenezer Knight, deceased

In the District Court of  
the Seventh Judicial District  
of the State of California  
in and for the County  
of Sonoma.

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vs  
Bethuel Phelps.

And now by leave of the Court comes Bethuel Phelps the above named defendant, by John Burrey his attorney and answering to the complaint filed in this action by Ebenezer Knight in his life-time says, that he, the defendant admits as true at the time of the filing of said complaint each and every allegation in the stating part of said complaint contained.

And the said defendant further answering says the plaintiff ought not to have and maintain said action further against the defendant, because he says, that after said action was commenced, and after the decease of said Knight, to wit on the fifteenth day November in the year Eighteen hundred and fifty three, the defendant, for the purpose of paying the indebtedness mentioned in said Complaint, transferred and delivered to the said Carlile P. Patterson as the administrator of said estate two certain

promissory notes, which were the property of the defendant, made by Mawry W. Smith and Jesse Potter payable to the order of Henry A. Breed and Benj. W. Mudge, and by the said Breed & the said Mudge duly endorsed and delivered to the defendant, which notes were dated the 18<sup>th</sup> day of August 1853 and were each in the sum of Ten Thousand Dollars and each was payable as aforesaid to the order of the said Henry A. Breed and Benj. W. Mudge on the first day of December Eighteen hundred and fifty three, and each of which notes, the defendant is informed & believes was then and still is in the words & figures following that is to say:

San Francisco Aug. 18<sup>th</sup> 1853.

\$10,000-

On the first day of December next, for value received, we jointly & severally promise to pay to the order of Henry A. Breed and Benj. W. Mudge, Ten Thousand Dollars, and if not paid at maturity then with interest at the rate of five per cent per month from next December until paid

Mawry W. Smith  
Jesse Potter

which said notes were severally endorsed in blank by the said H. A. Breed and B. W. Mudge respectively, and for a valuable consideration

at the date thereof delivered to the defendant.

And the defendant further says that at the time of the transfer and delivery of said notes by the defendant to the plaintiff as aforesaid the same were so transferred and delivered by the defendant, and were by Plaintiff accepted and received of defendant as a means of payment to plaintiff of the indebtedness mentioned in said complaint. And the defendant says that plaintiff in consideration of such transfer and delivery of said notes to said plaintiff, there to wit, on said fifteenth day of November Eighteen hundred and fifty three, executed, signed and delivered to the defendant an agreement in writing in the words & figures following.

"Received San Francisco November 15<sup>th</sup> 1853 of Bethuel Phelps two certain promissory notes signed by Mowry W. Smith and Jesse Potter payable to the order of and endorsed by H. A. Breed & B. W. Mudge, dated Aug 18. 1853, payable on the 1<sup>st</sup> day of December 1853 for the sum of Ten Thousand <sup>Dollars</sup> and each making Twenty Thousand Dollars in the whole.

Said notes are received as collateral to the payment of an indebtedness from

Bethuel Phelps to the Estate of Ebenezer Knight; said indebtedness with interest up to Dec. 1. 1853 is twelve thousand nine hundred and seventy eight dollars, and sixty seven cents ( $\$12,978\frac{67}{100}$ ) besides the costs of suit brought by said Knight in his life-time against said Phelps in Sonoma County. On said sum of Twelve thousand nine hundred and seventy eight  $\frac{67}{100}$  Dollars the said Estate of said Knight is to receive the benefit of the interest which is expressed in said notes, should they not be paid at maturity, but the balance between said Knight's account of  $\$12,978\frac{67}{100}$ . & the said notes being  $\$7,021\frac{33}{100}$  is to be returned to said Phelps with interest such as may be collected thereon.

And I, Carlisle P. Patterson, administrator to the said Knight's Estate agree upon the full payment of said debt & costs due by said Phelps, to convey to the said Phelps the "Yocaya" Rancho which was deeded to said Knight by said Phelps in direction, as security for said indebtedness, and I further agree to discharge a mortgage which was given to said Knight on certain lots in Benicia as additional security,

at the time said indebtedness was created.

Barlile P. Patterson "

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And the Defendant further says that on the first day of December Eighteen hundred and fifty three, the amount due from defendant to the estate of said Knight was the sum of Twelve Thousand nine hundred and seventy eight dollars and sixty seven cents, the same being the principal and interest of the promissory note mentioned in the said complaint, and the costs of said action, which at that time, did not exceed fifty dollars; which sum of money to be due on said promissory note mentioned in said complaint on the day and year last aforesaid, it was understood and agreed by and between said Plaintiff and said defendant, at the time of the execution and delivery by Plaintiff of the agreement a copy of which is herein before set forth, was to be received and recovered by the plaintiff from the said parties to said promissory notes transferred and delivered as aforesaid to the Plaintiff, and to be by the plaintiff applied to the payment and liquidation of said sum of Twelve Thousand nine hundred and seventy eight Dollars and sixty

seven cents, the same being the indebtedness mentioned in said complaint which would be due on the said first day of December Eighteen Hundred and fifty three and the balance of said two promissory notes, so transferred and delivered as aforesaid, to wit, the sum of Seven Thousand and twenty one dollars and thirty three cents, which should remain after the payment of the said indebtedness of defendant, the plaintiff, at the same time, to wit, on the said fifteenth day of November, also agreed and undertook to collect of the parties to said promissory notes transferred and delivered to him as aforesaid by said defendant, and to pay or return the same to the defendant with such interest as might be collected thereon.

And the defendant further says that said promissory notes made by said Smith and Potter and endorsed by said Breed and Mudge, as aforesaid, were transferred and delivered as aforesaid, before the same or either of them became due and that at the time said last mentioned notes became due and payable they were held by and were entirely under the control and custody of the plaintiff.

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And the defendant further says that he is informed and believes and upon such information and belief he charges the truth to be, that when said last mentioned notes became due and payable according to the tenor and effect thereof, the Plaintiff did not nor did any one in his behalf present, or make any effort to present said notes or either of them to the makers or to either of the makers of the same for payment - nor did the plaintiff or any one in his behalf cause due notice to be given to said endorsers of said notes, or to either of them, of any non-payment or dishonor of said notes or either of them. nor did the plaintiff or any one in his behalf do any act or thing to render said endorsers or either of them liable as endorsers of said notes when said notes became due and payable or in due time thereafter.

And the defendant further says that he is informed and believes, that a long time, after, said notes became due, to wit: ninety days thereafter, the Plaintiff procured the endorser thereof Benj. W. Mudge to write something over his name upon said notes which plaintiff now pretends

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amounted to a waiver by him of due presentment of said notes to the makers of the same, and of notice of the non payment thereof at their maturity, but the defendant says he is informed and believes that such writing so made by said Mudge did not amount to a waiver by him of due and proper presentment of said notes to the said makers of the same, for payment.

And the defendant further says that he is informed and believes that at the time the said Mudge made said writing over his name as aforesaid on said notes, the said Plaintiff agreed to and with said Mudge that in consideration thereof, and in consideration that he said Mudge, would pay Plaintiff the sum of Two Thousand dollars on one of said notes, he, the plaintiff, would not call upon the said Mudge for any further payment on said notes or either of them for a long time thereafter, and the defendant says he is informed & believes that said Mudge did then, in consideration of the said last mentioned agreement of said Plaintiff, pay plaintiff Two Thousand Dollars as aforesaid.

And the defendant further says that he is informed and

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believes, and he therefore charges the truth to be, that when said notes became due as aforesaid, and for some time, to wit, for the space of four months, thereafter, the said Smith and Patter, and the said Breed and Mudge, or some one or more of them were able to pay and could have paid said notes or so much thereof as would have been necessary to discharge the indebtedness of the defendant to the estate of said Knight and the costs that had then accrued in said action if due and reasonable care and diligence had been taken, employed and used by the plaintiff or on his part, to render the said endorsers liable and responsible as endorsers of said notes, and if proper and reasonable care and diligence and means had been employed and used on the part of plaintiff to collect the monies due on said notes. but the defendant says the plaintiff disregarding his duty and obligations in the premises wholly neglected and omitted to call upon the said makers of said notes or either of them for the payment of said notes or either of them when the same became due and payable according to the tenor and effect thereof, or at any time thereafter - and also the plaintiff wholly neglected

and omitted to do any act or thing, to render the endorsers liable upon said notes or either of them, or to fix and secure the liability and responsibility of said endorsers, to pay the amount due upon said notes or either of them as endorsers thereof.

And the defendant further says that ever since said notes were transferred and delivered by the Defendant to the Plaintiff as aforesaid, for the purpose aforesaid, the Plaintiff has held and had the possession and entire control of said notes and still holds and has the possession and entire control of the same.

And the defendant further says that since said notes became due and payable as aforesaid and since the amount thereof, sufficient to pay and liquidate the indebtedness which was due said Estate from defendant on the first day of December eighteen hundred and fifty three, could and ought to have been collected and received by the Plaintiff on said notes, the said Marry W. Smith has become so greatly embarrassed and involved in his circumstances and affairs as to be unable to pay said notes or either of them - and

The defendant says he is informed and believes said Smith has become and is quite insolvent and unable to pay his debts. And the defendant says that he is informed and believes, that since said notes became due as aforesaid the said Patter has died, leaving his estate insolvent or so nearly insolvent that said notes or either of them could not at any time since the death of said Patter have been or be collected of or from his Estate.

And the defendant also says, that since said notes became due and payable as aforesaid and since the amount thereof sufficient to pay and satisfy the indebtedness due from defendant to the said estate of said Knight deceased on the first day of December in the year eighteen hundred and fifty three, could and ought to have been collected and received by the Plaintiff on said notes the said Amey A. Breed has become insolvent and unable to pay his just debts, and that some time heretofore, but at what precise time defendant is not informed, and cannot state, but long since the day and year last aforesaid, the said Breed made application to a

Count of competent jurisdiction for a discharge from his debts under and in pursuance of the provisions of an act of the Legislature of said State entitled, "An Act for the relief of insolvent debtors and protection of creditors", and has obtained such discharge from his debts, and the defendant also says, that he is informed and believes that said Mudge, for a long space of time to wit; for the period of eighteen months last past, has been and still is in embarrassed and insolvent circumstances and unable to pay his just debts and wholly unable to pay said notes or either of them - besides the insolvency and inability of the said Reed and Mudge or either of them to pay said notes or either of them, the defendant says he is informed and believes, and upon such information and belief he alleges the truth to be that the said Reed and Mudge were severally discharged from all liability on said notes, as endorser thereof because of the omission of the plaintiff to have said notes duly presented to the makers thereof for payment at the maturity of said promissor notes, and due notice thereof given to the said endorser.

And the defendant further says that by reason of the laches and negligence of and on the part of the plaintiff and on his part, the amount due on said notes has been lost, and the defendant because of such laches, negligence and omissions of the Plaintiff, which defendant alleges have been gross and inexcusable, has lost the amount due by said notes which by said written agreement here in before set forth, was specified to be paid on the debt therein mentioned as owing by the defendant to the Estate of said Knight deceased, and which was the same debt mentioned in said Complaint, excepting only the said sum of Two Thousand dollars paid as aforesaid by said Mudge to the plaintiff; and also by reason of such laches and negligence and omissions the defendant has lost the said sum of Seven Thousand and twenty one dollars and thirty three cents, which became due on said notes to the defendant on said first day of December eight hundred and fifty three, as the balance which remained after deducting from said amount due by said notes, the sum of Twelve Thousand and nine hundred and seventy eight dollars

and sixty seven cuts.

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And the defendant further says that notwithstanding, the said laches, negligences and omissions of the Plaintiff, the plaintiff claims and pretends that said action should proceed against this defendant, and that the Plaintiff should have and obtain from this Court the judgment and decree for which the plaintiff in said complaint prayed at the time of the filing thereof, and the plaintiff is persisting in ~~said~~ claim and urging said action against this defendant, all which actings and doings and pretences of the plaintiff, the defendant believes and alleges are contrary to equity and good conscience and tend to the injury and oppression of the Defendant.

In consideration whereof and of the premises the defendant prays the aid of this honorable Court in the premises, and prays that this Court will upon the hearing of this action order adjudge and decree that the plaintiff credit upon the debt or demand mentioned in the said complaint, and also in said written agreement, as due

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and owing by the defendant to the said Ebenezer Knight in his life-time and after his death to the estate of said Knight deceased, full payment and satisfaction thereof. And also that plaintiff give to the defendant a receipt and discharge of and from the costs of said action which had accrued at the date of said written agreement, and also that it may be ordered and adjudged and decreed that the promissory note given by said defendant to said Knight in his life time a copy of which is set forth with said complaint be delivered up by the plaintiff to the defendant, and also that plaintiff execute, acknowledge and deliver to the defendant a proper deed of conveyance of the said tract of land called the Yocaya Rancho mentioned in said complaint and in said written agreement and also that plaintiff execute acknowledge and deliver to the defendant a satisfaction of the mortgage which the defendant gave to said Knight in his life time on certain lots in Benicia in Solano County as additional security for said indebtedness mentioned in said complaint reference to which mortgage is made in

Said written agreement. - and also the  
defendant prays for such other or further  
relief or both in the premises as the nature  
of the case may require and as shall be  
agreeable to Equity and good conscience.

John C. Urvey  
Atty. for Deft.

State of California }  
County of Sonoma } ss' Bethuel Phelps the above  
named defendant being duly sworn deposes and  
says that he has read the foregoing answer and  
knows the contents thereof and that the same is  
true of his own knowledge except as to the mat-  
-ters which are therein stated on his information  
or belief and as to those matters he believes it to be true  
Sworn and subscribed Bethuel Phelps

to before me this 27<sup>th</sup> day of  
December 1855 - as witness my  
hand and official seal said  
day and year at the County  
and State aforesaid

C. M. Kenyon  
Notary Public



State of California }  
County of Sonoma }

Frank Whittell

Clerk of Sonoma County and ex officio Clerk  
of the District Court of the 7th Judicial Dis-  
trict County and State aforesaid do hereby  
certify that the above and foregoing is a full  
true and correct copy of ~~the~~ an original  
answers in the within entitled ~~and~~ cause  
now on file in my Office

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In Witness whereof I have hereunto  
set my hand and affixed the seal  
of the District Court of the 7th Judicial  
District County and State aforesaid  
this 23<sup>rd</sup> day of November A.D. 1887

Frank W. Sheppard Clerk  
By Wm H. Crowell Deputy Clerk

*[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Sonoma County  
District Court  
Carlile P. Patterson  
Administrator &c

Bethuel Phelps

Copy Answer.

John Curry  
Atty

Filed Dec 29<sup>th</sup>  
1835

N Mc Menzie Clerk

By Joel Muller

Deputy

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Pair \$2.00

State of California  
County of Sonoma  ss: J. Frank W. Stat-  
tuck County Clerk of the County of So-  
noma and Ex-officio Clerk of the District  
Court of the Seventh Judicial District of  
the State of California in and for said  
County having in my charge and custody  
all the records of said Court do hereby  
certify that as appears from such records,  
on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of November A.D. 1854,  
at a term of the District Court aforesaid,  
held in said County of Sonoma, in a cer-  
tain action then depending in said District  
Court in said County wherein Ebenezer  
Knight was plaintiff and Bethuel Phelps  
was defendant the said District Court made  
an order which is in the words and figures  
follows that is to say

Ebenezer Knight

vs

Bethuel Phelps

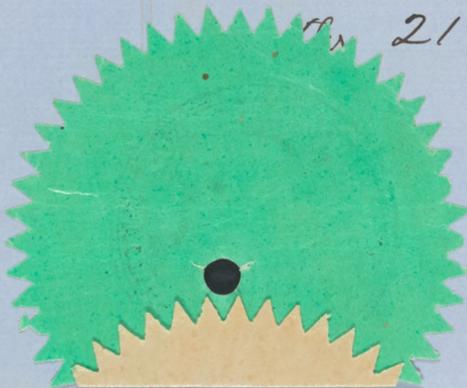
Now comes Leaside P.  
Patterson by his attorney Sidney V. Smith  
and respectfully shows that the above action  
was commenced in this Court on the 9<sup>th</sup> day  
of June 1853, that a summons was issued  
on said day and was returned served on the  
defendant and filed on the 9<sup>th</sup> day of July 1853.

that the default of the defendant was entered in said action on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of August A.D. 1853, that the above named plaintiff departed this life in the City of San Francisco on the 11<sup>th</sup> day of October 1853, and that on proper proceedings being had for the purpose in the Probate Court of the County of San Francisco, Carlile P. Patterson upon Petition was duly appointed Administrator of the Estate of said Ebenezer Knight, and that letters of Administration were duly issued to said Patterson by said Probate Court on the 31<sup>st</sup> day of October 1853. Whereupon said Petitioner Carlile P. Patterson prays that an order may be made in the above action that said action may be continued by him said Patterson as administrator of said Estate

Whereupon the Court makes the following Order to wit, That the above action be continued by the said Carlile P. Patterson administrator of the Estate of Ebenezer Knight deceased."

In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said District Court at my office in said County of Sonoma  
the 21<sup>st</sup> day of November A.D. 1859.

Frank W. Shattuck Clerk  
By James A. Reynolds Deputy



Order Substituting Patterson as  
plss-

Carlisle P. Patterson  
administrator &c

vs

Bethuel Phelps

District Court  
7<sup>th</sup> Judicial District

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It is hereby stipulated and agreed that the above action shall be referred to Thompson Campbell Esq of the city of San Francisco to hear the evidence try the issues and report a judgment thereon. It is further agreed that said Reference in making up his report of judgment shall therein make reference to the evidence taken as the evidence upon which he has founded the conclusions to which he may have arrived, and shall annex all such evidence to his report and that it shall be deemed a part thereof. It is further agreed that the time for the commencement of the trial of said action shall be fixed by said Reference and that the trial shall continue without delay until the same is finally concluded. It is further agreed that all depositions heretofore taken or hereafter to be taken by either party in said action

may be read and used by either party on the trial and without recalling the witnesses again, though they may be in the county. - The Referee to have the same powers and rights to pass upon and decide all questions of law and fact as the court would have had, if the said action had been tried by the Court.

Dated San Francisco July 30. 1856

John Leary

Attorney for Defendant

Sidney V. Smith

for Plaintiff

It is hereby ordered in accordance with foregoing stipulation that the within named action be referred to Thompson Campbell Esq of the City & County of San Francisco to try and determine the issues in said action and report thereon a judgment as provided in said stipulation

September 26<sup>th</sup> 1856

(signed)

E. W. McChristy

Dist. Judge

Carlisle P. Patterson  
administrator of the  
Estate of Ebenr Knight dec'd

District Court of the 7<sup>th</sup>  
Judicial District  
Sonoma County

vs  
Bethuel Phelps

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On motion of the attorney  
for the defendant, it is hereby ordered that  
the above action be referred to Thompson  
Campbell Esq of San Francisco as sole Ref-  
eree, to hear the evidence and to decide  
all questions and report a judgment in  
conformity and in accordance with the  
stipulation or agreement entered into be-  
tween the attorneys for the respective par-  
ties in said action which agreement it  
is ordered shall be filed in said action  
upon the making and filing his report  
in said action. And it is also ordered  
that the clerk of this Court furnish to  
said Referee the pleadings in this action

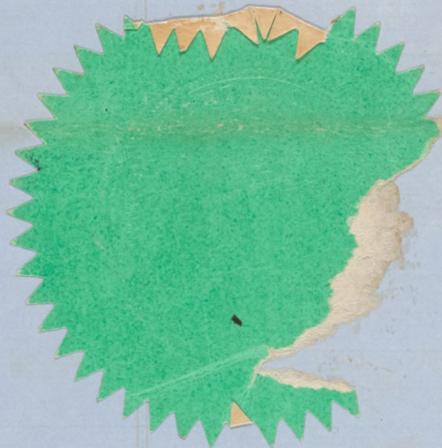
(Signed) E. W. McKinstry  
District Judge

State of California  
County of Sonoma } ss: J. Frank W. Shat-  
tuck Clerk of said county and Ex-  
officio clerk of the District Court of

said County do hereby certify that the foregoing is a true copy of a stipulation signed by Whelbourn as attorney for defendant in the action in said Court therein entitled and by Sidney J. Smith attorney for plaintiff in said action, and a true copy of the order of E. W. McKinstry District Judge endorsed on said stipulation, which stipulation appears by an endorsement thereon to have been filed in said action in said Court on the third day of February A.D. 1858. And I further certify that the written order last above this certificate written is a true copy of an order made and signed by E. W. McKinstry <sup>District Judge</sup> and filed in said action in said Court on the 29<sup>th</sup> day of October A.D. 1856.

In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the seal of said Court at my office in said County the 21<sup>st</sup> day of November A.D. 1859.

Frank W. Stettinck Clerk  
By James Reynolds Deputy



State of California  
District Court of the Seventh Judicial  
District - County of Sonoma

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Carlisle P. Patterson  
Administrator of the Estate of  
Ebenezer Knight Dec'd  
vs  
Bethuel Phelps

Decree of  
Foreclosure

Judgment February 4<sup>th</sup> 1858

This action having this day been brought on to be heard upon the complaint filed herein and the general answer of the Defendant, and upon the report of Thompson Campbell Esqr a referee duly appointed by the Court, which report bears date the 30th day of January 1858 and was made in pursuance of an Order of this Court, made in this action on the 26th day of September 1856 referring it to the said Thompson Campbell to try and determine the issues in said action and report thereon a Judgment as provided in a stipulation made in said Cause on the 30th day of July 1856 -

On reading and filing the report of the referee named in the Order of reference by which report it appears that.

Thirty Thousand Three hundred and

Seventy three Dollars and thirty three cents was at the date of said report due to the Plaintiff upon the mortgage set forth in said Complaint. And on motion of F. A. Fabens Attorney for the Plaintiff it is hereby adjudged and decreed that the mortgaged premises described in the Complaint in this action as hereinafter set forth or so much thereof as may be necessary, and may be sold separately, without prejudice to the owner thereof, be sold at public Auction in the County of Emma, by the Sheriff of said County, that the said Sheriff give public notice of the time and place of such sale according to law and the practice of this Court, that either or any of the parties to this action may purchase at such sale, that the said Sheriff execute to the purchaser or purchasers a certificate of sale of the said premises that out of the monies arising from such sale, after deducting the amount of his fees and expense on such sale the said Sheriff pay to the Plaintiff or his Attorney the sum of three hundred & twenty two & 90/100 dollars adjudged to the Plaintiff for costs and

disbursements in this action with interest from the date hereof and also the amount so reported due as aforesaid together with interest thereon at the rate of five per cent per month from the date of the said report or so much thereof as the purchase money of the said mortgaged premises will pay of the same and take a receipt therefor and file it with his report of sale and that he bring the surplus moneys arising from said sale if any there be into Court without delay to abide the further order of this Court, that he make a report of such sale and file it with the Clerks of this Court with all convenient speed, that if the proceeds of such sale be insufficient to pay the amount so reported due the Plaintiff with the interest & Costs as aforesaid, the said Sheriff specify the amount of such insufficiency in his report of sale, and that the Defendant pay the same to the Plaintiff or that execution issue therefor.

And it is further adjudged and decreed that the Defendant and all persons claiming under him, be forever barred, and foreclosed of all

right, title, interest and equity of redemption in the said mortgaged premises so sold or any part thereof,

And it is further adjudged and decreed that at the expiration of the time allowed by law for the redemption of the said mortgaged premises after the sale thereof, if no redemption shall have been previously made the said Sheriff do execute and deliver to the purchaser of said premises an absolute deed therefor.

The following is a description of said mortgaged premises— all that certain piece or parcel of land, partly situated in the said County of Sonoma and partly in the County of Mendocino, and known as the Rancho de Yocayo containing Eight Leagues of land more or less.

It is therefore ordered adjudged and decreed by the Court that the whole of the above mentioned and described property and real Estate with the appurtenances or so much thereof as shall be sufficient to fully pay and satisfy the amount of said judgment against this Defendant

Bethuel Phelps and in favor of the said Plaintiff, Carlisle P. Patterson (Adm<sup>r</sup>) of the Estate of E. Knight) with the interest thereon shall be sold according to law and the proceeds of said sale be applied to the payment & satisfaction of said Judgment with the interest thereon, and if the whole of said property shall not be sufficient to fully pay and satisfy said Judgment and the costs of this action that the Plaintiff have Execution against the Defendant for the residue

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E. W. McKinstry  
Dist. Judge

Whereupon Judgment is this day February 4th A.D. 1858 duly entered up against the Defendant Bethuel Phelps for the sum of Thirty Thousand Six Hundred & twenty Six &  $\frac{4}{100}$  Dollars principal and interest and Three hundred and twenty &  $\frac{90}{100}$  Dollars Costs said Judgment to bear interest at the rate of Five percent per month.

For which let Execution issue  
 Principal & Interest \$30,626.44  
 Costs 322.90  
 \$30,949.34  
 Wm H. Crowell  
 Clerk

State of California  
 County of Sonoma  
 In the District Court of the Seventh Judicial  
 District

To the Sheriff of said County

Greeting

You the said Sheriff of the County of  
 Sonoma are hereby commanded and re-  
 quired, to proceed to notice for sale, and  
 to sell the premises hereinbefore described,  
 to apply the proceeds of such sale to the  
 satisfaction of said Judgment, with  
 the interest thereon, and costs, together  
 with your fees, and to make and file  
 your report of such sale to the Clerk  
 of the said District Court, within sixty  
 days from the date hereof, and to do  
 all things according to the terms and  
 requirements of the said Judgment  
 and the provisions of the Statute in such  
 case made and provided.

Witness the Hon. E. W. McKinstry  
 Judge of the District Court of the  
 Seventh Judicial District of the  
 State of California, and the seal  
 of said Court, this the 23rd day  
 of February A.D. 1859

Seal

Wm H Crowell, Clerk

By W. H. Bond Deputy Clerk

(The following endorsements appear upon the back of the above instrument)

Note

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"District Court, Seventh Judicial District  
Carlisle P. Patterson adm<sup>r</sup> of the Estate of  
Ebenezer Knight dec<sup>d</sup> vs. Bethuel Phelps.  
Order of Sale. Filed on return this thir  
teenth day of March A.D. 1859. Wm H. Crowell  
Clerk, By W. H. Bond Deputy Clerk"

State of California }  
County of Sonoma }  
Carlisle P. Patterson } In the District Court  
Adm<sup>r</sup> of the Estate of } of the Seventh Judicial  
Ebenezer Knight dec<sup>d</sup>, } District in and for  
vs } the County of Sonoma  
Bethuel Phelps }

In pursuance and  
by virtue of a decree and judgment  
of the Court made in the above entitled  
action by the Judge of said Court at  
a term of said Court held in said  
County of Sonoma on the fourth day  
of February in the year One thousand  
Eight Hundred and fifty Eight  
by which it was among other things

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PAGE 219

ordered adjudged and decreed that all and singular the mortgaged premises mentioned in the Complaint in said Action and hereinafter described or so much thereof as might be sufficient to raise the amount reported and adjudged due to the Plaintiff as therein mentioned, for principal interest, Counsel fees, and Costs in the action, and the expenses of sale, and which might be sold separately and without material injury to the parties interested, be sold at public Auction by or under the direction of the Sheriff of the County where said mortgaged premises are situated, and that said sale be made in said County, and that said Sheriff give public notice of the time and place of said sale according to the Course and practice of the Court, and the law relative to sales of real estate under Execution, and that the Plaintiff or any of the parties to the suit might become the purchaser at such sale and that the Sheriff after the time allowed by law for redemption has expired, Execute a deed or deeds

to the purchaser or purchasers of the mortgaged premises on said sale, and that the said Sheriff out of the proceeds of said sale retain his fees disbursements and Commissions on said sale, and pay the Plaintiff or his attorney his cost in this suit Taxed at Three hundred and Twenty Two <sup>90</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars adjudged to the Plaintiff for cost and disbursements in this action, with interest from the date hereof and also the amount so reported due as aforesaid together with interest thereon at the rate of five per cent per month from the date of the said report or so much thereof as the purchase money of the said mortgaged premises will pay of the same, and take receipts therefor and file it with his report of sale, and that he bring the surplus moneys arising from said sale if any there be into Court without delay to abide the further order of this Court.

That he make a report of such sale and file it with the Clerk of this Court with all convenient speed. That if the proceeds of such sale be insufficient to pay the amount

so reported due the Plaintiff with the interest & Cost as aforesaid, The said Sheriff specify the amount of such insufficiency in his report of sale, and that the Defendant pay the same to the Plaintiff or that execution issue therefor.

And it is further adjudged and decreed that the Defendant and all persons claiming under him, be forever barred, and precluded of all right, Title, interest and equity of redemption in the said mortgaged premises so sold or any part thereof.

I the subscriber the Sheriff of said County of Sonoma do hereby respectfully Certify and report that in pursuance and by virtue of the Order and decree aforesaid, I advertised said premises to be sold by me as Sheriff of said County in front of the Court House door in the Town of Santa Rosa in Sonoma County State aforesaid California on the Twenty fifth day of March the year one thousand Eight hundred & fifty nine.

That previous to said sale I caused notice thereof to be publicly

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advertised in a newspaper published at Santa Rosa in said County called "The Sonoma County Democrat" for four weeks successively immediately before said day of sale as follows viz. On the third day of March and the tenth day of March and the seventeenth day of March and the twenty fourth day of March in the year aforesaid, and by posting up notices of such sale and the time and place thereof in the manner and for the length of time required by said decree and the practice of this Court, and by the Statute in such cases made and provided, ~~and~~ which notices contained a description of said mortgaged premises.

And I further report and certify that on the said twenty fifth day of March in the year one thousand Eight hundred and fifty nine the day on which the said premises were so advertised to be sold as aforesaid at Twelve O'clock at noon of that day I attended at the place fixed for said sale, and exposed at public

Auction said premises for sale to the highest bidder and the said premises were then and there fairly struck off and sold to S. C. Hastings to whom the Judgment and decree in the above entitled case has been duly assigned, at the sum of Thirty Thousand Dollars, he being the highest bidder therefor, and that being the highest sum bid for the same -

And I do hereby further certify and report that I have executed and filed the usual Certificate of sale for said premises and also executed and delivered to said Hastings a duplicate of such certificate and have disposed of the purchase money or proceeds of said sale as follows viz: I have paid the printer's bill for advertising said premises for sale as aforesaid the sum of Fifteen Dollars. I have also retained in my hands Two hundred and fifty five Dollars and Sixty Cents being the amount of my fees commissions and disbursements on said sale as will appear by reference to the statement

of items thereof annexed to this  
my report, And I have paid to the  
assignee the sum of Thirty Thous-  
and Dollars less Two hundred  
and fifty five and <sup>60</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars  
and have taken a receipt therefor  
which is hereto annexed—

And I further certify that  
on the day of the sale of said prem-  
ises the sum due from the Defendant  
Bethuel Phelps to the assignee as  
reported and adjudged on the  
thirteenth day of January in the  
year one thousand Eight hundred  
and fifty Eight, together with  
interest thereon at five percent  
per month in the manner before  
mentioned and the costs taxed  
in said action amounted to the  
sum of Fifty Two Thousand  
thirteen and <sup>4</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars, And that  
after deducting therefrom the sum  
of Twenty nine Thousand Seven hund-  
red and forty four and <sup>40</sup>/<sub>100</sub> Dollars  
paid to Assignee by me as aforesaid  
there remained a balance due of  
Twenty Two Thousand Six hundred  
and ninety Dollars with interest as

aforesaid, due from said Defendant Phelps to said Assignee.

And I do further certify and report that the premises so sold as aforesaid were described in said decretal order and in the advertisement or notice of sale aforesaid as follows to wit:

All that certain piece or parcel of land, partly situated in the said County of Sonoma and partly in the County of Mendocino and known as the Rancho de Yocayo containing eight leagues of Land more or less with the tenements hereditaments and appurtenances there unto belonging or in any wise appertaining and the reversions and reversions Rents issues and profits thereof and all the Estate right title interest and claim and demand whatsoever as well in law as in Equity which said Plaintiff at the date of said Mortgage set forth and described in the Complaint of this Action had or held in and to said property and premises and every part and parcel thereof with the appurtenances

Dated at Santa Rosa March 26th 1859

E. J. Green Sheriff of Sonoma County  
By A. B. Nalley Und Sheriff

Carlisle P. Patterson In the District  
Adm<sup>r</sup> of the Estate of } Court of the Seventh  
Ebenzer Knight dec'd } Judicial District  
vs } of the State of California  
Bethuel Phelps } in and for the

County of Sonoma  
Statement of Sheriff for Commissions  
& disbursements on the Sale referred to in the  
preceding report. Printers fees for publishing  
Notices of Sale of Mortgage premises \$16.00  
& expenses of Sale disbursements fees and  
Commissions

Amount in the aggregate  $\begin{matrix} 239.60 \\ \hline \$255.60 \end{matrix}$

Given under my hand at  
Santa Rosa Sonoma County  
March 26th 1859

E. L. Green Sheriff of Sonoma County  
By A. B. Nally Und. Shff

Received of E. L. Green Sheriff of Sonoma County  
by A. B. Nally Under Sheriff Thirty Thousand Dolla  
rs Sep \$255.60 percentage costs and clerks  
accruing costs being the amount of Sale  
under Order and Decree of Court in the Case  
of Carlisle P. Patterson Administrator of  
Ebenzer Knight dec'd vs Bethuel Phelps in  
foreclosure of Mortgage on Loeago Ranch  
Santa Rosa March 25th 1859 J. Temple Atty  
for S. C. Hastings Assignee of said  
Judgment & Decree

Carlisle D Patterson      In the District Court  
Adm<sup>r</sup> of the Estate of      of the Seventh Judicial  
Ebenzer Knight Decd      District in and for  
vs      Sonoma County and  
Bethuel Phelps      State of California

On reading and duly considering the Report  
of E. L. Green the Sheriff of said County filed  
in this action of the Sale of the Mortgaged prop-  
erty and premises mentioned and described in  
the decree made in said action, and on motion  
of the attorney and counsel for said Plaintiff  
It is ordered that said Report be in all things  
Confirmed. And it appearing from said  
report that the Mortgaged property and premises  
were sold by said Sheriff as ordered and  
directed in and by said decree for the  
sum of Thirty Thousand Dollars and that  
after the expense of said sale and the fees  
disbursements and Commissions which accrued  
by reason thereof were paid out of the sum  
of money last mentioned and after application  
of the remainder of such sum was made towards  
the Satisfaction of the amount reported due  
from the Defendant Bethuel Phelps to  
the Plaintiff Carlisle D Patterson Adm<sup>r</sup> &c  
and by said decree determined to be due.

The Plaintiff from said Defendant there remained a deficiency of the amount due the Plaintiff from said Defendant Phelps in the Sum of Twenty two Thousand Six Hundred and Ninety Dollars and it appearing that such last mentioned Sum of Money still remains due by said decree to the Plaintiff and that the Defendant Bethuel Phelps is liable to the Plaintiff therefore with interest thereon at the rate of five per Cent per month from the twenty fifth day of March A D One thousand eight hundred and fifty nine; the day of the Sale made by said Sheriff

It is therefore ordered and decreed that said Plaintiff have execution against the property of the Defendants Bethuel Phelps for the said Balance or deficiency of twenty two thousand six hundred and ninety dollars with interest thereon at the rate five per Cent per month from the twenty fifth day of March A D One thousand eight hundred and fifty nine and for such further interest as shall accrue thereon at the rate aforesaid

Given under my hand in  
Open Court at the Court House in  
the County of Sarasota the  
21st day of October in

The Year one thousand  
eight Hundred and fifty  
Nine

E. W. McKinstry  
Dist Judge

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Whereupon Judgment is this 21<sup>st</sup> day of  
October A D 1859 duly entered up as above  
mentioned for the Sum of Twenty Two Thousand  
Six Hundred and Ninety Dollars with inter-  
est thereon at the rate of five percent per  
Month from the twenty fifth day of March  
A D 1859 and for such further interest  
as shall accrue thereon at the rate  
aforesaid

Entered at San Francisco this 21<sup>st</sup>-  
day of October A D 1859

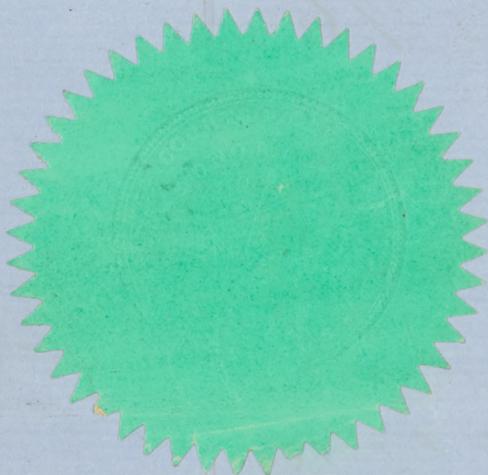
Frank W. Shattuck Clerk

State of California  
County of Sonoma

I Frank W.  
Shattuck County Clerk of said  
Sonoma County and Deputie Clerk  
of the said District Court do hereby  
Certify that the above and foregoing  
is a true, full and correct copy

of the Decree of Foreclosure & Judgment  
Order of Sale, Sheriffs Return  
of Sale and Order of Court  
confirming said Sale and decree  
and Judgment for balance remain-  
ing due, in the above entitled  
Cause now on file and of  
Record in my Office

In witness whereof I have  
herunto set my hand and  
affixed the seal of the said  
District Court this 4th  
day of November A.D. 1859  
Frank W. Patterson  
Clerk



In the District  
Court

---

Carlisle P. Patterson  
Adm<sup>r</sup> of

Bethuel Phelps

---

Copy

of

Decree of Foreclosure  
& Judgment  
Order of Sale  
Sheriff's Return of Sale  
Order Confirming  
Sale & Judgment for  
balance due

---

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217.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

v.

Gayetano Inarez.

---

Copy of decree of  
foreclosure, etc.

---

Filed January 4, 1862,  
W. H. Chevers,  
Clerk

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This Indenture, made and executed this Thirteenth day  
of September A. D., 1859, by Edward L Green  
Sheriff of the County of Sonoma in the State of California:

WITNESSETH, That, Whereas, in and by a certain Order of Sale issued out of the  
Seventh Judicial District Court of the said State of  
California, in the action of Carlisle P Patterson Administrator  
of the estate of Obyezer Knight deceased  
against Bethuel Phelps

duly attested the 23<sup>rd</sup> day of February A. D. 1859, and to me, as such  
Sheriff, duly directed and delivered, I was commanded to sell the property hereinafter described, at  
Public Auction, according to law, and to apply the proceeds of such Sale towards the satisfaction  
of the Judgment in said action, amounting to the sum of Thirty thousand six hundred  
and ninety six <sup>44</sup>/<sub>100</sub> dollars, and the interest thereon, and costs of suit and  
expenses of Sale, as by the said Order of Sale, reference being thereunto had, more fully appears.

That, Whereas, in pursuance of said Order of Sale, I did duly levy on, and on the  
25<sup>th</sup> day of March A. D. 1859, at 12 o'clock, noon, at the Court-  
House door, in the Town of Santa Rosa in said State,  
I did duly sell the premises, hereinafter described, at Public Auction, according to law, to  
S Clinton Hastings

who was the highest bidder therefor, for the sum of Thirty thousand  
(30,000) dollars, which was the whole price paid by him for  
the same,---I having first given due notice of the said sale, by the publication of the said time  
and place thereof, and of the description of said property, hereinafter set forth, once in each week,  
for twenty-one days, in the Sonoma County Democrat a  
Newspaper, published in said County, and posting copies of such notice and descrip-  
tion daily, for the same period, in three public places of the said County of Sonoma of  
Santa Clara Rosa Sonoma

And, Whereas, the time allowed by law for the redemption of said property has expired  
without such redemption having been made: Now, Therefore, I, the said Edward  
L Green Sheriff of said County of Sonoma  
in pursuance of the said Order of Sale, and of the Statute in such case made and provided, and  
for and in consideration of the payment to me of the said sum of Thirty thousand  
(30,000) dollars, so bid as aforesaid, the receipt whereof is  
herely acknowledged, Have granted, bargained, sold conveyed and confirmed, and by these presents do---  
grant, bargain, sell, convey and confirm unto the said S Clinton Hastings

his heirs and assigns, the Real Estate in said  
Order of Sale described as follows, to wit: All that certain piece or  
parcel of Land situated in the Counties  
of Sonoma and Mendocino, and known as the  
Rancho Yocayo containing Eight Leagues of  
Land more or less, with the tenements  
hereditaments and appurtenances thereunto  
belonging or in anywise appertaining and  
the revenues and rents issues and  
profits thereof and all the Estate right

title interest and claim and demand  
whatsoever, as well in Law as in Equity of Law  
and further described as the place formerly called  
"Yokayo" and bounded on the South by the  
Rancho of Don Fernando Felis and on the  
North East and West by the Country  
inhabited by the unchristianized Indians  
and containing eight (8) leagues of land,  
more or less

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To Have and to Hold the same unto the said S. Clinton Hastings  
his heirs and assigns forever.

In Witness Whereof, I, the said Sheriff, have herunto set my hand and affixed  
my seal the day and year first above written.

Signed, Sealed and delivered in presence of

Amelia Johnson

*mm*

Edward J. Green  
Sheriff of Sierra County  
in the State of California



State of California, }  
COUNTY OF Yosemite } SS.

On this Thirtieth day of September A. D.

One Thousand Eight Hundred and fifty nine before me, John Brown  
a Notary Public, in and for said \_\_\_\_\_ County, personally appeared Edward J. Green  
Green Sheriff of the Said County of Yosemite to me

personally known to be the individual described in and who executed the foregoing Instrument, and acknowl-  
edged to me that he executed the same freely and voluntarily and for the uses and purposes therein  
mentioned.

In Witness Whereof, I have herunto set my hand  
and affixed my official Seal the day and year first above written.



Received

John Brown  
Notary Public.

of him the said Bethuel Phelps

*[Faint, illegible handwritten text]*

DEED.

E. L. Green, Sheriff  
Sonoma County.

TO

S. Clinton Hastings

Dated September 30<sup>th</sup> 1859

Received for Record October 3<sup>d</sup> 1859 at  
8 o'clock Am. G. Lanning Smith  
Recorder.

Recorded October 3<sup>d</sup> 1859 at 8 o'clock Am.  
in Deeds No. 1. Pages 29 + 30. at request of  
S. Clinton Hastings. G. Lanning Smith  
Recorder.

\$2.35.

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U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

vs.

Layetano Marquez.

Deed from Green.

to

S. C. Hastings.

Filed January 4, 1862.

W. A. Chenevix.

Clerk

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This Indenture Made the fourth day of November in the year one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine Between Ethuel Phelps of San Francisco in the State of California of the first part, and Clinton Hastings of Benicia in the County of Solano in said State of the second part Witnesseth, that the said party of the first part, for and in consideration of the sum of one thousand Dollars lawful money of the United States of America, to him in hand paid by the said party of the second part at or before the sealing and delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged has granted, bargained, sold and conveyed, and by these presents does grant, bargain, sell, and convey unto the said party of the second part and to his heirs and assigns forever All the right, title, interest and Estate, which the said party of the first part now has, either at law or in equity in and to all that certain tract of land situated

on Russian River Mendocino County  
and State of California containing  
Eight square leagues of land  
and known as the Yokiah Ranch  
according to its natural and  
artificial boundaries granted  
to our Capitano Juarez by Pio  
Pico acting Governor of California  
by a grant dated May 24<sup>th</sup> AD  
1845.

Together with all and singular  
the right title and interest of the  
said party of the first part in and  
to the tenements, hereditaments and  
appurtenances thereunto belonging  
or in anywise appertaining, and  
the reversion and reversions, remainders  
and remainders, rents, issues and  
profits thereof, and also, all the  
Estate, right, title interest property,  
possession, claim and demand  
whatsoever, as well in law as in  
equity, of the said party of the  
first part of in and to the above  
described premises, and every part  
and parcel thereof, with the appurtenances.

To Have and To Hold, all and singular

the said right, title and interest of  
the said party of the first part  
in and to the above mentioned  
and described premises, together  
with the appurtenances unto the  
said party of the second part his  
heirs and assigns forever. —

But it is expressly agreed and  
understood by and between the  
parties hereto that this indenture  
is made and taken without  
any condition or warranty either  
express or implied.

In Witness Whereof, the said party  
of the first part has hereunto set  
his hand and seal the day  
and year first above written

signed sealed and  
delivered in presence of 3 John Phelps  
W. Hayden



Handwritten notes in the left margin:  
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B. Phelps  
to  $\frac{1}{2}$  Deed  
S C Hastings

Yokohama

Received for Record November 10<sup>th</sup> 1859  
at 5 o'clock P. M.  
G. Lanning Smith  
Recorder.

Recorded November 10<sup>th</sup> 1859 at 5  
o'clock P. M. in Deeds Vol. Page 35.  
G. Lanning Smith  
Recorder.

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217.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

vs.

Cayetano Marez.

Deed from Phelps.  
vs Hastings.

Filed July 4, 1862,  
W. H. Chever, Clerk

This Indenture made the Seventh day of November in the year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and fifty nine, between S. Clinton Hastings of Benicia in Solano County and State of California of the first part and John Currey of the same place of the second part Witnesseth, That the said party of the first part for and in consideration of the sum of Ten Thousand Dollars lawful money of the United States of America to him in hand paid by the said party of the second part before the entering and delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, has granted, bargained, sold, aliened and conveyed, and by these presents does grant, bargain, sell, alien and convey unto the said party of the second part and to his heirs and assigns forever, All the equal undivided half part of all that certain piece parcel and tract of land situate and being in the County of Mendocino and known as the Rancho "Yocaya" containing Eight Leagues of land more or less, And further described as the place formerly called "Yocaya" and bounded on the South by the Rancho of Don Fernando Felix and on the North, East and West by the Country inhabited by the Unchristianized Indians and containing Eight Leagues of land more or less - The same being the tract and Rancho of land heretofore sold and conveyed by Edward S. Green Sheriff of Sonoma County in said State to the said S. Clinton Hastings as appears by a Deed duly executed by said Sheriff to said Hastings bearing date the Thirtieth day of September in the year aforesaid and recorded on the third day of October in said year in Book No. 1. of Deeds on pages 29 & 30 of the Records of said Mendocino County in said State - Together with all and singular the one undivided half part of the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging or in any wise appertaining, and the reversion and reversions, remainder and remainders, rents issues and profits thereof, And also the one undivided half of all the estate, right title, interest, property, possession, claim and demand whatsoever as well in law as in equity, of the said party of the first part, of in and to said undivided half of the above described tract of land and premises and every part and parcel thereof with the appurtenances, Subject however to no covenant of warranty express or implied - To have and to hold all and singular the one undivided half of the above mentioned and described land and premises and appurtenances unto the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever.

In Witness Whereof the said party of the first part has hereunto set his hand and Seal the day and year first above written -

Signed, sealed and delivered in the presence of  
P. B. Johnson

*[Handwritten signature]*

S. Clinton Hastings 



State of California,

COUNTY OF

*Solano*

On this *Seventh* day

of *November* A. D. One Thousand, Eight Hundred and *fifty nine* before me,  
*W. Hayden* a Notary Public in and for said *Solano* County, duly  
commissioned and sworn, personally appeared the within named

*Clinton Hastings*

whose name *is* subscribed to the annexed Instrument as a part thereof, personally known  
to me to be the individual described in and who executed the said annexed instrument, and *duly*  
acknowledged to me that *he* executed the same freely and voluntarily,  
and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

In Witness Whereof, I have herunto set my hand  
and affixed my official Seal the day and year in this  
Certificate first above written.

*W. Hayden*

Notary Public.

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"Rancho de Yocaya"

217.

S. L. Hastings

To

John Curry

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States

vs.

Raytano Inarez.

Deed

Received for Record November 10<sup>th</sup> 1859  
at 5 o'clock P. M.

G. Canning Smith, Recorder

Deed from Hastings  
to John Curry.

Recorded November 10<sup>th</sup> 1859 at 5 o'clock  
P. M. in Deeds vol. Page 36,

G. Canning Smith  
Recorder.

Filed January 4, 1862,  
H. D. Chenevix,  
Clerk.

\$2.15.

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The United States <sup>U. S. District Court,</sup> <sup>San. Dist. of Cal.</sup>

At  
Cayetano Suarez } No. 217.  
"Yokaya."

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Nov: 19. 1862.

The Expediente in this case shows that on the 8<sup>th</sup> April 1845 Cayetano Suarez petitioned Gov. Pio Pico for "eight square leagues ~~more~~ or less in the land known as "Yokaya" to the North west of Sonoma distant 30 leagues and bounded on by citizen Fernando Felix on the South and on the other sides by "the unchristianised Indians"

The petition was accompanied by a map delineating ~~the~~ <sup>representing</sup> the land solicited and by a certificate of Don Gallego that the land was vacant, and did not belong to any private person.

On the margin of this petition is a decree of the Gov dated May 24. 1845, which is as follows "That which the interested party requires is granted to him and for that purpose let the corresponding title be issued" - The Governor of the Department thus decreed ordered and signed Pio Pico"



3 Prof<sup>s</sup> Marshall and Hallick in continuation of Jimeno's index. The marginal note directing that a title be issued is in the handwriting of Juan Raudini who was at that time Secretary of State - The signature of Pico Reco to the note is undoubtedly genuine -

The note referring the expediente to the Committee on vacant lands is in the handwriting of Cayetano Arenas who often wrote in the office of the Departmental Assembly and of the Secretary of State & the signatures it is signed with the genuine signatures of Pico the President of the Assembly & the Secretary -

The report of the Committee is in the handwriting of & signed by Santiago Aguero <sup>the</sup> Chairman of the House, and the entry of the approval is in the handwriting of Cayetano Arenas.

This is also found in the archives <sup>among the</sup> Arboledas or rough drafts of orders made by the Governor in the month of May 1845 an entry in the handwriting of Mar

1 also Botello (who was one of the Clerks in the office of the Secretary of State) of the decree made on the petition of Suarez. It is a literal copy of the decree in the margin of the petition - and across it a line is drawn as a check, to show that the order had been entered in the proper book - This book, <sup>commonly</sup> usually known as the book of Loma de Parson is also found in the archives. It contains under date of May 24<sup>th</sup> 1845 a note in the usual form that a title grant was made to Cogetano Suarez of the place known as Tokaya - On referring to the Journals of the Departmental assembly we find the proceedings of that body with respect to the grant recorded precisely as in the testimonio or certificate of approval contained in the Expediente -

Thus is thus produced in support of this claim all the evidence which the records of the Mexican

5 Governments could in any case afford with the single exception that the expediente does not contain as is usual, the unsigned borrador or copy of the título delivered to the party—

The existence of the <sup>its</sup> expediente in the archives with numerous signatures and handwritings of unquestionable genuineness <sup>the note</sup> and description of it in the continuation of Jimeno's index—

The entry in the Libro de Honor and the record in the Journals of the Departmental Assembly prove beyond all doubt that a grant was made on the 24<sup>th</sup> May 1845 to Cayetano Inares for 8 leagues in the place called "Tokayo"—

This ~~claimant~~ <sup>has</sup> also produced the título alleged to have been delivered to the claimant—

<sup>But</sup> the signatures to this document are present a most suspicious appearance— That of Pio Pico is very unlike his genuine signature at <sup>the</sup> its date of the instrument. The handwriting too of

The body of the instrument is that of Victor Pundher, by whom the grant produced in the case of E. L. Brown was written and which is undeniably a forgery -

I have examined the character of the signatures and the whole appearance of the document and it justifies the conclusion that it is not genuine -

But that the grant was made is, as we have seen clearly proved by <sup>credible</sup> ~~testimony~~ <sup>evidence</sup> ~~for~~ <sup>the</sup> most reliable that is afforded in this class of cases - see the official records of the former government -

The fact that the document produced by the party is forged is readily explained by supposing that the grant issued to him has been lost and that he has been tempted to manufacture another of the same import to supply the deficiency, replace it ignorantly, and not scrupulously, blamed for the absence of his title papers should be fatal

7 to his claim it is perhaps not to be wondered at, that he has yielded to the suggestions of Pundon, accepted the offer of Pundon to furnish supply the missing documents a service which it was is well known that same person habitually rendered low in cases where no grants whatever had been or been obtained from the former Government. By whom this fraud was procured to be committed cannot now be ascertained. It was certainly not done by those who were ~~now~~ ~~have~~ ~~at~~ ~~present~~ ~~now~~ ~~before~~ ~~sent~~ the rights of the original grantee - nor is it probable that it was the original grantee was concerned in it - For it appears that Shaves had conveyed his entire interests in the grant <sup>to Mr. S. Vallejo</sup> before the claim was presented to the Board, to Mr. S. Vallejo.

Rejecting then the title paper produced <sup>by</sup> from the claimants as not genuine there still remains the most clear and indubitable

8 The proof that a grant in fact issued to Suarez for the land now claimed and that this grant was approved by the departmental Assembly and thus became "definitively valid".

It was therefore private and not public land at the date of the acquisition of the country and on the ~~same~~ principle the principles laid down by the Supreme Court in the case of the heirs of Marcos West (22 How p. 315) it the title must be confirmed to the representatives of the claimants unless it has been forfeited by abandonment or neglect to fulfil the conditions.

with respect to the occupation and settlement effected by Suarez there is some conflict of testimony.

It is proved however by beyond any reasonable doubt that <sup>about the time he applied for</sup> ~~shortly after~~ the grant Suarez sent his brother to the land with cattle and horses to establish a rancho. Vicente Suarez then arrived

9 upon the land about 5 months when he left - but returning after a short absence continued to reside there until a party under Fremont in the early part of 1846 carried off the horses -

Frederic Shaver states that while he was on the Rancho he built two corrals and a small house on the bank of the river. Houses were also put up for the Indians employed on the rancho. When he first went to establish the Rancho Capetana, the ~~men~~ Shaver accompanied him and remained about 8 days leaving ~~some~~ <sup>some</sup> recruits in charge. He returned ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~rancho~~ <sup>rancho</sup> again visited the rancho towards the end of 1845, and again <sup>in 1845</sup> after the horses were carried away by Fremont he came up to look after the cattle - ~~he~~ <sup>after</sup> remaining a few days he returned to Napa, leaving two vaqueros & Indians on the Rancho - They staid about a month when they returned to Napa -

No more cattle appear to have been placed on the Rancho after

10 But but it is stated by Vicente that Indians were left there during the years 1847- and 1848 & that he went to the Rancho ~~in~~ to ~~it~~ in those years to carry beavers to them - They occasionally came to Napa to work for Cayetano, but returned to Lopezaga where they continued to work the fields established by Vicente - planting corn, melons, and beans with seed which Cayetano furnished to keep them occupied & to keep up the possession of the place

The testimony of Vicente shares is corroborated by Inho Carillo who states that he visited the Rancho in June or July 1845 - He found Vicente residing on the Rancho with some civilized Indians one of whom he recognized as having lived with Cayetano at Napa and whose name he gives - Vicente had a small house, corn, horses, & cattle on the land.

Little Beachy, a witness on the  
half of the U.S. testifies that he  
accompanied Carillo on this ex-  
pedition to Tokaya in 1845 - but  
~~that~~ he did not see Picente Gua-  
des there nor any cattle horses  
or houses on the land nor any  
signs of its occupation - When  
asked as to the character of Carillo  
however he says that "it is as  
" good as any man's in the County  
" where he lives" - "He has a high  
" character and is an honest up-  
" right gentleman But in this in-  
" stance one or the other of us is  
" mistaken" If this estimate of  
Carillo's character be correct, and  
it is not questioned, there is little  
difficulty in deciding which of the  
two is mistaken - Carillo testifies  
that he went to Tokaya in 1844  
before the establishment of the  
Rancho and again in 1845 when  
Picente was in the occupation of  
it as has been stated - Inde-  
pendently therefore of the ~~subject~~  
impossibility of his having made  
any honest mistake as to the  
circumstances detailed by him

with so much particularity  
~~as to the protest~~ it is much  
 probable that Beasley was in  
 mistake as to the year in which  
 he went there himself - and that  
 he accompanied Cavillo on the  
 excursion of 1844 and not on  
 that of 1845.

The testimony of Bennett a witness  
 for the U. S. is ~~of~~ inconclusive  
 He merely states that he never  
 heard of Cayetano Suarez' having  
 sent ~~his~~ stock to Tokaya or  
 that Polmont's party of which he  
 was one took horses from that  
 Rancho - He admits however that  
 the men told him they had  
 obtained some horses from Caye-  
 tano - from what Rancho he  
 evidently does not know, for he  
 could not have seen with the  
 party when the horses were pro-  
 cured, as he learns the fact  
 from the statements of his com-  
 panions.

An attempt was made to show  
 that stock could not have  
 been sent there - as the witness  
 lived on the road and did not

13 See them pap - But it ap-  
pears that ~~another~~ the other road  
which was the best and most  
travelled was at the distance  
of more than 20 miles from  
the residence of the witness.

The evidence of Canillo and Gua-  
res is further corroborated by  
that of William B. Fraser.

This witness states that he was  
on the Tokaya Rancho in 1845  
and again in March 1846

He found there a Spaniard  
named Guares. There was a  
house and two places fenced  
one a corral and the other  
had the appearance of a gar-  
den - The garden had some  
stalks of corn and indications  
of melon vines. There were  
horses & cattle on the land -  
The witness staid there all  
night & Guares seemed to be  
living there with some Indian  
Vaqueros - This was in December  
1845

In 1846 he did not stop - but  
saw horses & cattle and the  
same houses he had seen in

14 in 1845 - also a number of  
Indian huts on the plain -

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The witness further states on  
cross examination that he was  
told of the Rancho of Suarez  
in Tokaya valley before going  
there by several persons whom  
he names at Rodega, and  
that the valley was generally  
known by that name ~~at~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~Rodega~~ <sup>people</sup>  
~~at~~ <sup>at</sup> Rodega & Sonoma.

The above is all the testimony  
materially of any importance rela-  
ting to the occupation of the land.  
The ~~the~~ statements of Vicente  
Suarez are it will be noticed  
corroborated by the testimony of  
two other witnesses who swear to  
facts about which they cannot  
have been mistaken - Their char-  
acters are unimpeached - and  
I know of no reason for dis-  
trusting the statements of either Casillo  
Vicente Suarez or Casillo - who  
do & neither of whom belong to  
that familiar class of professional  
witnesses with whom the Court  
is familiar - or for refusing to

accept as accurate the estimate of Carillo's character given by Beasley.

It does not appear that since the occupation of California by the American forces any serious attempt has been made by the grantee to resume the occupation and cultivation of the land.

But so much the ruling in the case of The U. S. vs. Fremont has neglected since on that account be charged to the grantee as a ground of forfeiture - After that looks "he could do nothing," says the Supreme Court "which could in any degree affect the rights of the U. S. to the public property" and it has in several cases been clearly intimated if not expressly declared by that tribunal that the rights to be passed upon in these class of cases are those which existed at the time of the acquisition of the country. The forfeiture by abandonment must therefore have accrued if at all before the California

16 was subjected to the American  
Arms - and <sup>rights of the U.S. or of the claimant</sup> ~~the~~ land re-  
mained in <sup>by their</sup> ~~the~~ their condition  
whether public or private and the  
Case might be unaffected  
by any acts or omissions  
of the grantee -

If the testimony in this case  
is to be believed and I see  
no reason to doubt it, there  
certainly had been no abandon-  
ment of his rights by the grantee  
during the existence of the for-  
mer government, now if a for-  
feiture for that cause could  
now be enforced in the case  
of a grant made "definitively  
solid" by the approval of the  
Departmental Assembly - a point  
not yet decided by the Sup-  
reme Court - & any subsequent  
neglects or delays are accor-  
dingly decided by that Court in  
material -

It is urged that ~~that~~ the dis-  
ruption of the land is so  
vague that it cannot be iden-  
tified -  
But it appears by the testimony

17

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PAGE 262

of James Lotin that the valley of Tokaya is a clearly defined piece of land lying along the Russian River and bounded on the East West and South by Mount Tamis. The southern boundary of the valley is the northern boundary of the Rancho of Fernando Pehr, which we have seen is mentioned in the petition ~~and grant~~ as the southern boundary of the tract solicited. Mr. Lotin adds that the map tho' not perfect is nevertheless sufficient to enable him to identify the tract ~~at~~ tract represented on it as the Tokaya valley described by him. My own knowledge of the Country ~~induces~~ leads me to the same opinion and a surveyor required to measure off 8 ~~less~~ square leagues of land in the Tokaya valley north of <sup>the</sup> Pehr's Rancho, would I am persuaded have no difficulty in locating it, determining its limits with as much precision as is usual in any of this class of cases.

10

On the whole my opinion is that the grants having been undoubtedly made by the former government, the grantees' rights have not been forfeited, and the claim must be confirmed.

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

217.

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States.

vs.

Cayetano Perez,

Opinion  
confirming claim.

Filed Nov: 19, 1862,

N. H. Chesebrough,  
Clerk

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the 17<sup>th</sup> day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-~~three~~.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Cayetano Juarez.

L.C. No: 335-

L.C. No: 217-

This cause came on this day to be heard and was argued by Counsel, and thereupon and in consideration thereof, It was ordered adjudged and decreed as follows: viz That the decision of the land commission be and the same is hereby reversed and set aside: and it is further ordered adjudged and decreed, that the claim of the said Cayetano Juarez is a good and valid claim and that the same be and is hereby confirmed to him. The land of which confirmation is hereby made is known by the name of "Gokaya" and is situated in the County of Mendocino, to the North West of Sonoma and bounded by the lands of Fernando Felix and on all other sides by the unchristianized tribes, containing eight square leagues of land, and being the same land described in the grant and delineated on the diagrams accompanying the same, copies of which are

are contained in the record on file in this cause,  
to which grant and diseño, and to the Expediente,  
reference is made for more particular description  
of the land newly confirmed to the said Co-  
-etano Jarey -

John A. Hoffman  
Clerk Judge

No 217.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

Coyetano Jarey,

Recor of confirmation,

Filed April 17, 1863.

W. H. Cleaveland,  
Clerk.

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the first day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States  
v.  
Cayetano Suarez

No. 217.

And now at this day, on application of Wm H. Sharp Esq, U.S. Attorney, It is ordered, that an appeal in behalf of the United States from the decision of this Court, confirming the claim of the said Cayetano Suarez, rendered at the present term, be and the same hereby is granted; and that a certified transcript of the record in said cause be sent to the Supreme Court of the United States without delay.

No 217

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

Cayetano Suarez

Order granting  
appeal to sup. Court  
in behalf of the U.S.

Filed May 1<sup>st</sup> 1863.

H. A. Cheever,

Clerk.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

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THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,



To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California

Greeting:

Whereas lately, in the District Court of the United States for the Northern District  
of California before you, in a cause  
between Cayetano Juarez, Appellant and The (United  
States, appellee, (No. 217 for the place called "Pokaya")  
wherein the decree of the said District Court was in  
favor of the appellant and against the said appellee.



as by the inspection of the transcript of the record \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ of the said *District*  
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States by virtue of *an appeal*

agreeably to the act of Congress, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty four* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and ~~was argued by counsel. On consideration whereof,~~ *on the motion of Mr Attorney General Speed of counsel for the appellants, it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this Court that this cause be and the same is hereby dismissed -*

16 Jan<sup>y</sup>

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such \_\_\_\_\_ proceedings be had in  
said cause, \_\_\_\_\_

as, according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said *appeal*  
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable *Salmon P. Chase* Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the  
*first* Monday of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and *sixty four*.

COSTS OF \_\_\_\_\_  
Clerk..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_ *Duplicate*  
Attorney ... \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_  
*Traced by*

*D. W. Middleton*

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. *129* *December Term, 1864.*

MANDATE  
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

*The U. States vs. Jones*

*Filed Nov. 29th 1865*  
*Wm. W. Johnson*  
*Esq.*  
*U. S. District Court*  
*at Baltimore*  
*Maryland*

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Tuesday the 29<sup>th</sup> day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-five

Present;

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States }  
v. }  
Capitano Juarez. }  
N. 217.  
For "Yo Kaya"

And now on this day comes Delos Lake Esq. the Attorney for the United States, in open Court and presents the Mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States, dismissing the appeal taken herein on behalf of the United States, to the said Supreme Court, and on Motion of the said Attorney for the United States; It is ordered that the said mandate be filed and made a part of the record of this Court in this cause, and that the said Claimant may proceed under the decree of confirmation heretofore rendered in his favor in this Court, as under final decree, and that the Surveyor General of the United States, proceed accordingly forthwith to make a final survey of the land heretofore confirmed to the said Claimant herein.

Ogden Hoffman  
Dist. Judge

NO 217

United States District Court,  
Northern District of California.

*The United States*

v.

*Cayetano Juarez*

*et al*

Filed *Aug 29th* 1865

*Geo. C. Johnson*

Clerk.

*Richard S. Sullivan*

*Deputy*

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting on the right page]*

U. S.

vs  
Cayetano Suarezvs  
The Tokaia

Williams —

The grant was attacked before  
the Supreme Board for want of  
segregation

It is now assailed for fraud—  
as chieftestimony.

Want of occupation.

Sella Tome —

No evidence that the grant now  
produced is a copy of any  
grant issued to the claimants

U. S. vs Roe —

If claimant guilty of fraud  
Court will not interfere —

For the application is in the nature  
of a bill for specific performance

As to occupation of Rancho  
see U. S. vs Teschmachers.

217.

Capetans Marg.

Notes argument.

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Case No 217.

Transcript No 335.

Cayetano Suarez

vs

appellant

Claiming

The United States

appellee.

"Yokaya"

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Transcript

- Page 3. Petition of Cayetano Suarez to Land Commr.
- 4 Report of M. G. Vallejo
- 5 Copy of Expediente No 452
- 6 " " Original maps.
- 9 Translation of Expediente
- 11 Approval by Departmental authority
- 13 Copy of Title
- 15 Translation of Title dated 24 May 1845.
- 17. Supplemental petition to Land Commr. representing that the title was vested in E. Knight, submitting chain of title, (pages 19 to 21) and praying that the name of said Knight might be substituted as claimant.
- 25. Opinion of Commr. adverse to claim on account of vagueness of description
- 26 Decree of rejection.

Remarks-

United States Ct Judge  
Washington District of Columbia

Cause No 217. Transcrip 1335

Captaino J. J. J.  
The United States  
"Yokoyama"  
Index.

# Index

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Court Docket No 217. Land Comm<sup>rs</sup> 11'335.  
Cayetano Soares, or E Knight  
"Yokayo"

Page of  
Manuscript

- 3 Petition to Land Commissioners
- 4 Deposition of M. G. Vallejo
- 5 Copy of Expediente No 452.
- 10 " " Original map.
- 9 Translation of Expediente
- 11 " of appeal by Dep<sup>t</sup> Assembly.
- 13 Copy of Title.
- 15 Translation of Title - dated 24<sup>th</sup> May 1845
- 17 Supplemental petition to Land Comm<sup>rs</sup>, representing that the title is now vested in E Knight & submitting chain of title (pages 19 to 21) and praying that Knight be substituted as claimant.
- 25 Opinion of the Comm<sup>rs</sup> rejecting claim for Valenciano in description
- 26 Decree of rejection

Remarks. The evidence and papers show that the grantee laid upon the land that he located there prior before the time he obtained his present grant, & until after the Census of the country.

The only ground advanced by the Comm<sup>rs</sup> for rejecting the claim was the supposed indefiniteness of the boundaries - It was asked for as a well known place, bounded by a particular rancho upon one side by ungranted Indian lands on the other - the map to which reference is made shows the tract to be a valley or Bolsa surrounded by mountains with an arroyo running through the

the center. From the information afforded by  
the papers the Surveyor will have no  
difficulty in locating the land, which  
is much more clearly identified than in  
many cases which have been examined.

ND

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Henry King  
in pa claimant

MS Sent Court for the  
Northern District of  
California.

Leaves

<sup>No</sup>  
States

"Pyokaryo" "

Count No 217.  
Send leaves 335.

Index

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

*The United States*  
vs.  
*Cayetano Suarez* } *Nº 217*

The President of the United States of America,

TO

*Joel P. Walker*  
*Podega Sonoma Co*

GREETING:

You are hereby required, That all and singular business and excuses being set aside, you appear and attend before the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California, to be held at the Court House in the City of San Francisco, on the *second* day of *July* A. D. 18*81*, at *11* o'clock, *A.M.*, then and there to testify in the above stated cause now pending in said District Court, on the part of the above named *United States*. And for a failure to attend you will be deemed guilty of a contempt of Court, and liable to pay all loss and damages sustained thereby to the party aggrieved.

Witness, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, JUDGE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, this *22~~nd~~* day of *June* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty one* and of our independence the eighty-*five*.

Attest,

*W. A. Chewers*, Clerk.

By

Deputy Clerk.

MARSHAL'S RETURN.

I have served this Writ personally by copy on Joel P. Walker,  
at one o'clock <sup>P.M.</sup> Tuesday June 29<sup>th</sup> 1860 in the  
town of Sebastopol, Butte Co., Sonoma County  
chilage demanded, and paid — \$5.00

this 25<sup>th</sup> day of June 1860

Wm. P. Pitt U. S. Marshal.

By Samuel Carriday Deputy.

Charges of  
Deputy 10.80  
Paid 5.00  
\$16.40

217  
(original)

District Court of the United States  
FOR THE  
Northern District of California.

The United States  
U.S.  
Captains Charge

SUBPOENA

FOR  
Joel P. Walker  
Butte Co

Filed 18  
Clerk.  
By Deputy.

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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COUNTY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

*The United States*

vs.

*Cayetano Juarez*

*Nº 217.*

The President of the United States of America,

TO

*Elias Barnetto & Jesse Beady,*

*(Napa County)*

GREETING:

You are hereby required, That all and singular business and excuses being set aside, you appear and attend before the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California, to be held at the Court House in the City of San Francisco, on the *second* day of *July* A. D. 18*61*, at *11* o'clock, *A.*M., then and there to testify in the above stated cause now pending in said District Court, on the part of the above named *United States*. And for a failure to attend you will be deemed guilty of a contempt of Court, and liable to pay all loss and damages sustained thereby to the party aggrieved,

Witness, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, JUDGE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, this *22* day of *June* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty one* and of our independence the eighty-*5*.

Attest,

*H. H. Deane*, Clerk.

By

Deputy Clerk.

MARSHAL'S RETURN.

I have served this Writ personally by copy on *Elias Barnette*  
in *Pope Valley, Napa Co., June 26<sup>th</sup>, 1861,*  
and on *Leese Beasley* in *Berreyasa Valley,*  
*Napa Co., June 27<sup>th</sup>, 1861.*

this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_ 18\_\_

Expenses \$40.00  
Paid Barnette 9.50  
" Beasley 11.00

*Wm Rabi* U. S. Marshal.  
By *David R. McKee* Deputy.

217  
(Original)

District Court of the United States

FOR THE

Northern District of California.

*The United States*

vs.

*Rayburn Adams*

SUBPOENA

FOR

*Elias Barnette*  
*Leese Beasley*  
*Sonoma Co.*

Filed \_\_\_\_\_ 18\_\_

Clerk.

By \_\_\_\_\_ Deputy.

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Claim for the Ataya Ranch } In the U. S. Land  
E. Knight's claimant } Commission No 335.  
The United States. }

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Bound on the south by the land of Francisco Felix &  
on the other side by the unembargoed Mexican  
The grant however refers to a map, which is  
found in the Expediente.

This map, by reference, become  
part of the grant. Scrup. Book. p. 7. Lopez Jimenez  
Muniz it p. 11. San Jacinto Nuevo it p. 12. Sauclito  
it p. 13. Ballena it. 46. Agua Caliente it p. 47.  
Corte Madra - p. 47. Valle de San Jose p. 48  
Paniquito p. 49. Watis Amis it. p. 54.  
Los Felix it. Comal de Pasilla it p. 54. Guerrero claim it  
it p. 58. No 529. p. 60. Cuyumaca it. 64. Ariscal 65.  
it 67.

The map, on inspection shows the land known as "Ataya"  
to be surrounded by a range of hills, which make  
a good natural boundary, and thereby identify &  
segregate the land granted. In an analogous case  
Los Puntas Scrup. Book. p. 8. In that case, the  
map shows the land known as "Los Puntas" to be <sup>bounded by</sup>  
a river crossing the greater portion of the tract - they  
under the grant specific. - Muniz it p. 11.

"Natural boundaries and physical objects" shown on the  
map important in determining the boundary of  
San Jacinto Nuevo it p. 12. Sauclito it p. 13. Bounded  
by the ocean on three sides. Las Maniseras it p. 24.  
"If a part by this name can be found and identified, that  
part must be taken to be the subject of the grant." - "  
Castano." Natural boundaries it. p. 28. Cofuma it p. 51

Los Puntas." When the map, & the boundary in the grant  
differ, confirmation made according to the map, it  
46. 4 Wheatley Rep. 444.

When the description of the land as contained in the grant is of itself altogether loose and indefinite, a judicial measurement becomes necessary in order to segregate it. *La Serrá* it p. 46 2 col.

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An actual measure of the ground on the land in all cases where the grant was sought for mining purposes alone, is indispensable - and such may be the uniform construction of the law by the present Board of Com. it. p. 46. 2 col.

Cultivation alone - a sufficient compliance with the conditions of a grant under the colonization law.  
See Kemp Book p. 53.

Yokaya Ranch

Belmont Phelps

Notes of discussion on boundaries

Get certified copy of minutes  
of meeting in Book of Titles  
1844 - 1845.

of approval by Departmental  
assembly -

217 ND

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No 217 in U.S. District Court.  
June 2 1855. Transcript filed.

"Tokaya" } No 335. U.S. Land Commission.

Abstract.

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AGE 289

Ex parte. Petition for 8 square leagues, more or less in the land known as "Tokaya", to the north west of Sonoma 30 leagues. bounded by "Citizen Fernando Felix", and by the anchorage bay on the other side.

Dated Sonoma. April 8. 1845, by Captain Sharrif.

Mr. Vallejo certifies that the land known by the name of "Tokaya" in the neighborhood of Cape Mendocino, and 30 leagues distant from Sonoma, is vacant &c. Dated April 8. 1845. Title noted in register book.

May 28. 1846.

~~Ex parte reported to Departmental assembly. Decree of concession - May 26. 1846.~~

May 24. 1845. That which the person interested requests is granted herein, and for that purpose, let the corresponding title issue, to signed Pro Prio.

Same day - title issued.

(Meeting - Whenay Don Capitan Sharrif, a man known by birth has for his own personal benefit and that of his family, asked for the place known by the name of Tokaya to the north west of Sonoma bounded on the south by Citizen Fernando Felix and on the other side by the anchorage bay of the tribe - the proper measures & arrangements were previously made, as required by law & regulations - he has granted him the aforesaid land declaring therein the ownership of it by the present title, subject to Departmental approval & the following conditions -

4 Wheaton Report  
444

1<sup>st</sup> Right to measure & use as my best suit land  
2<sup>nd</sup> He will request the proper magistrates to give him  
judicial possession in virtue of the title,  
marking out the boundaries, placing the bounds,  
and some front way, or well area of some  
width -

3<sup>rd</sup> The land granted in donation is of eight  
4 Wheaton's Rep. p. 444. 5th. 359. } Square leagues, according to the map which  
the general interested transmits. The Magis-  
trate who may give the possession will  
cause it to be measured in conformity  
with the ordinance - leaving that which  
may result surplus - to the nation for the  
convenient use.

(<sup>Some lots implied 10. Paris R. 307 15. 10. 168</sup>  
No condition of inhabitation, cultivation &c.)

May 8<sup>th</sup> 1846. The Dep'te - reported to the  
Departmental assembly -

May 25 1846 - Approval of the front made  
to Anwarz of the place Tokaya  
near Cape Nordens, from decree of  
Senatus, in 8 Square leagues,  
according to the title issued under  
date of 24<sup>th</sup> May of last year,  
in conformity with the law of  
Aug 18/24. and article 5 of the  
regulation of Nov. 21. 1828, from  
mandate of Committee.

June 3 1846 - Report approved -

Petition.

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Petition sets out title and then adds - all of which was shown by the original expediente - a certified copy of which in its present state - the somewhat mutilated, is submitted herewith marked "A" - with a facsimile marked "B." (no maps included).

Claimant alleges - that having received the possession in due form, he has been for more than seven years, and now is (Filed in office Sept. 11. 1852) in the quiet & undisturbed occupation of said land.

Dec. 20. 1852. Supplementary Petition filed by Suarez & E. Knight - setting forth a sale of the ranch from Suarez to Mr. G. Vallejo & by Mr. G. Vallejo to E. Knight - both deeds dated Aug. 15. 1852, and presenting a confirmation of the title to E. Knight in his own name & for his own use -

Deed to Knight filed for record & acknowledged Sept. 10 & 9. 1852 respectively - without warranty - for \$2000 but with \$2000 payable final confirmation - \$1000 1 year & \$1000 2 years

Feb. 11. 1853 -

Deposition of Vallejo taken - known the Paul Whoyas. Suarez occupied the land before the grant & continued to occupy it until after the American took possession of the country. We had a house and cattle on it. I sold it for him a short time ago to Capt. Knight - known hundreds of Pios & Baudini - their signatures to the grant are genuine

March 20<sup>th</sup> 1854. Withdrawal of Kalleck, Ruby & Bulling as counsel for claimant filed.



Supreme Court of the U.S. - December Term 1855.

The United States  
vs Appellants  
M. Vaca & J. M. Pena  
appellees.

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Extract of Opinion -

"The chief objection urged to the grant is the want of a survey, and that there is no sufficient designation of the boundaries, to sever it from the public domain. It is a sufficient answer to this that the quantity is defined and the general locality. The claimant has been in possession before applying for the grant, under a license from Vallijo. The tract was known by the designation of "Los Puntos", or "Libuaytos". It was to be located on the Eastern boundary of Wolf's Hill, and on the margin of the River.

The District Court confirmed the grant on the authority of the case of Fremont vs U.S., (17 How.). As that case is directly in point, and overrules the objections made to this grant, we do not think it necessary to pursue the subject further. The Decree of the District Court is affirmed."

In the case of Cayetano Juarez vs "Yokaya", "Court No 217", "Comm No 335" the facts are precisely the same as in the case decided as above. Grantee was in possession of the land, under a previous title for a part of it, before he received this grant. The tract asked for is well known by its name. The grant is for a specific quantity to be adjoining another well known claim. and the plat referred to shows it to be what is called a "Special location" having Mountains &c as natural boundaries -

Case No 217  
Transcript 335

Rayetano Jones  
to  
"Yokoyama"

---

Opinion of U.S. Supreme  
Court in similar cases

Pay

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Stacy King  
clerk

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, May 25<sup>th</sup> 1855

J. A. Merritt Esq.  
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the  
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 335 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Cayetano Inares is the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Yokaya" and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

Geo. Fisher