

CASE NO.

184

NORTHERN DISTRICT

MOQUELAMOS GRANT

ANDRES PICO

CLAIMANT

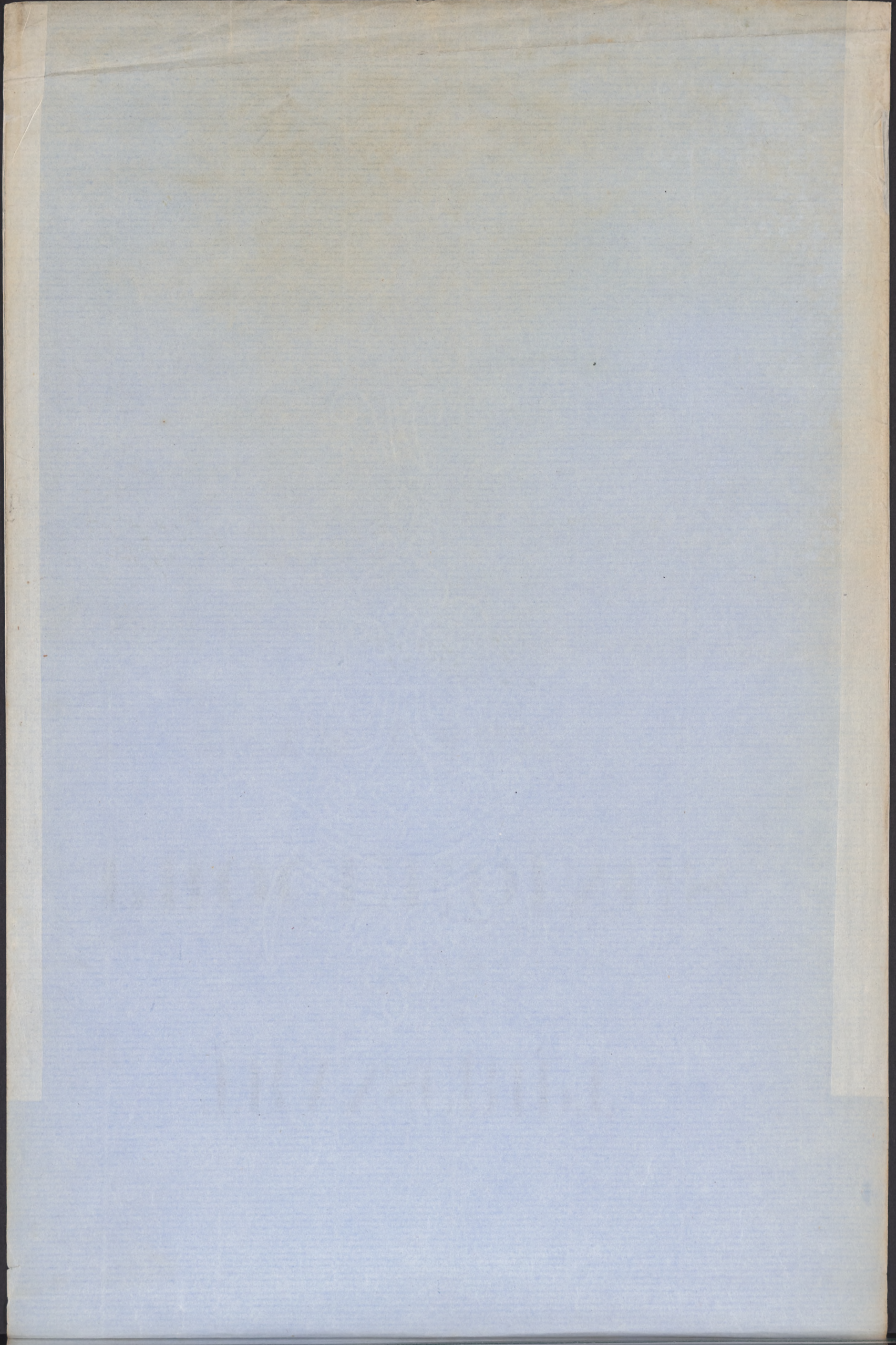
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Blower Boms
Best Cotton Fiber
U.S.A.



357

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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 357.

Andres Pico.

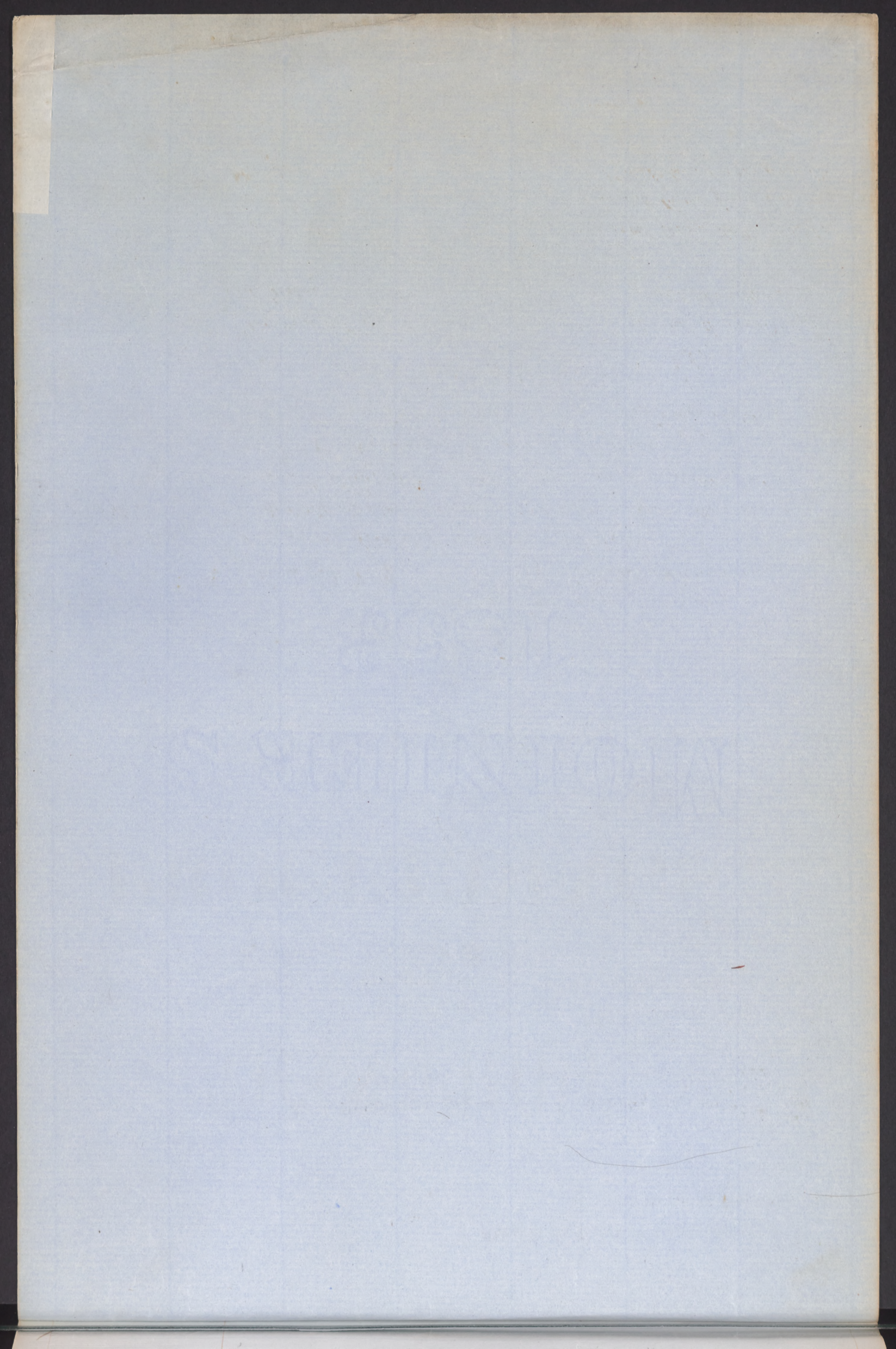
CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Mogueleros."



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *Twenty second day of September*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-*two*, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Andres Pico*,
for the Place named
"Moquelamos",
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 357 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco January 22^a 1853.
In case no. 357, *Andres Pico* for the place named *"Moquelamos"*, the deposition of *Nicolas A. Den*, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Henry J. Thornton*, with documents marked *H. J. T.* nos. 1. + 2. annexed thereto, was filed:

(Vide page *4* of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Sept. 13' 1853.
Case no. 357, called on motion of the counsel for the claimant, ordered to the foot of the Docket.

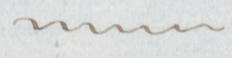
San Francisco June 20th 1854.
Case no. 357, on motion, was ordered to be placed at the foot of the Calendar of the 1st class Cases on the Trial Docket.

San Francisco August 29th 1854,
Case no. 357 was submitted without argument
and taken under advisement,



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San Francisco October 3rd 1854.
In the same case Commissioner S. B. Fairwell
delivered the opinion of the Board respecting the claim,
(Vide page 17 of this Transcript.)
and the following order was made, to wit:
(Vide page 19 of this Transcript.)



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To The Honorable Board of U.S. Land Commis-
sioners for the Adjudication of Private Land Claims
in California,

Your Petitioner Andres Pico a native of Mexico
and Citizen of Los Angeles in California respectfully
represents that in the month of May 1844
Your Petitioner presented his petition to
Pico Pico, then Governor of California and as
such duly empowered to grant lands therein,
for a grant of eleven leagues of land constitut-
ing the tract known as Moquelemos situate
in the present County of Calaveras, that
thereupon the said Governor proceeded to obtain
according to law the required information
in regard to the status of the Petitioner and
the object of the petition, and on the sixth day
of June A.D. 1846, duly made to your Peti-
tioner the grant of the said land which is
herewith filed with a translation thereof.

That said grant was duly approved
by the Departmental Assembly of California on
the fifteenth day of June 1846.

That said land is bounded on the north
by the Southern shore of the Moquelemos river
On the east by the Sierra, or range of moun-
tains called On the south by
the lands of Mr Gulnax, and

On the west by the Estuaries of the beach.
That your petitioner therefore took pos-
session of said land and has continued
in possession ever since and that he
knows of no conflicting claim thereto.

Filed in Office He therefore prays that his said claim
Sept 22nd 1852 and title to said land may be duly confir-
med by your Honorable Board.
Sec. Clark Taylor & Beckh, Atty for Petitioner

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Petition,

San Francisco, Jan^y 22nd, 1853.

On this day before Com^r Henry J. Thornton came Nicolas A. Lew a witness in behalf of the claimant, Andres Pico, petition No 357 and was duly sworn, his evidence being given in English.

The U.S. Associate Land Agent was present.

Questions by Claimant

Questⁿ 1st What is your name, age and place of residence?

Answers. My name is Nicolas A. Lew, My age forty years, and my place of residence Santa Barbara,

Questⁿ 2nd. Look at the documents now shown you, marked exhibits 1 & 2 and attached to your deposition purporting the one to be an original grant from Pio Pico to Andres Pico of the land known as "Moguelmas" the other the approval of said grant. State what you know concerning said documents and whether you recognize the signatures thereof to be genuine.

Answers. I have examined the documents marked Exhibits 1 & 2 filed with this deposition. I have no doubt of their genuineness. I am well acquainted with the hand writing of Pio Pico and José Matias Moreno, having often seen them write and state that their signatures in and upon said documents are their genuine signatures. N. A. Lew.

Sworn & subscribed before me
this 22nd of Jan^y 1853,

Henry J. Thornton
Com^r &c

Service acknowledged

R. Greenham Asst. Land Agent
Filed in Office Jan^y 22nd, 1853, Geo. Fisher Sec.

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Deposition of
Nicolas A. Lew

Principio Gobernador Constitucional del departamento de California.

Doc. H. J. D.
No. 1.

anexo de: to Dep
of St. A. Den

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Señor Por cuanto Don Andres Pico: mexicano de nacimiento ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre de "Moquelamos" en estension de once Sitios de Ganado mayor practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado, declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras, a reserva de la aprobacion de la Exma. Asamblea Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1ª Sera dueño en propiedad de once sitios de ganado mayor en el rio de Moquelamos que linda al Norte con la Orilla Sur de dicho Rio: al Oriente con la Tierra inmediata al Sur con el Terreno del Señor Gulnab, y al poniente con los Esteros de la playa.

2ª El terreno que se le adjudica, lo mantendrá libre de fianza, hipoteca ni otro gravamen alguno, ni enagenarlo en poder de mano o muertos.

3ª Pedirá al Juez respectivo que le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho: el cual se le demarcarán los linderos por medio de las mojoneas de Estilo.

4ª podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las heredadas caminos y servidumbres; lo disputar a libre y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso y aprovechamiento que mejor le conviniere pero no podrá enagenarlo antes de cuatro años de haber recibido la judicial posesion.

5ª Si contraviere a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y sera denunciado por otro que carezca de Terreno. y lo pretenda Por tanto mando que teniendo de el presente titulo por firme y valido, se tome razon de el en el Libro a que corresponde y se le entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines.

1/2
Dado en la Ciudad de Los Angeles Capital
del Departamento de Californias en papel
común por falta de sellado à los seis dias
del mes de junio del año de mil ocho cientos
cuarenta y seis.

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P. Pico
José Matias Moreno
Coro Int.

Queda tomada razon de este Superior despa
cho en el Libro respectivo.

Moreno.

Filed in Office Jan'y 22. 1853

Geo. Fisher. Sec'y

7
(Translation of Grant)

Don Pico Constitutional Governor of the Department of California,

Inasmuch as Andres Pico a Mexican by birth has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family the land known by the name of "Moguelamos" to the extent of eleven square leagues; having first made the necessary enquiries and investigations according to the requisitions of the laws and regulations; using the faculties in me vested; in the name of the Mexican Nation I have now ceded the land mentioned declaring it his property by these presents subject to the approval of the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly and under the following conditions:

1st He will be owner in fee of eleven square leagues on the river "Moguelamos" bordering on the North upon the Southern shore of said river, on the east upon the adjacent ridge of mountains, on the South upon the land of Mr. Culnati, and on the west upon the estuaries of the shore.

2nd The land which is hereby ceded he will keep free from obligations, mortgage and every other encumbrance, and he will not convey it in mortmain,

3rd He will apply to the proper justice to give him juridical possession by virtue of this Title, who will designate the boundaries, placing the usual land marks,

4th He may enclose it without prejudice to the ways, roads and servitudes, He will enjoy it freely and exclusively

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"B"

Translation of Grant.

appropriating it to such culture and use as may best suit him, but he must not sell it till four years after he shall have obtained juridical possession.

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PAGE 9

5th. If he shall violate these conditions, he will loose his right to the land and it will be denounceable by another who may want and ask for the land.

Wherefore, I order that the present title being held as firm and valid an entry of it be made in the corresponding book, and that it be given to the party for his security and other ends.

Given in the City of Las Angeles, the Capitol of the Department of California, on common paper for want of stamped on the sixth day of June in the year eighteen hundred and forty six,

Pio Pico,
Jose Maria Moreno

This superior despatch has been entered in the corresponding book,

Moreno.

Filed in Office Sept. 22nd, 1852
Geo. Fisher
Sec.

Span 20c follows

9 1. G. D. / C Asamblea Depart^l. De orden de la Exma A-
de California y Asamblea Departamental,
pasi à manos de V. O. para el superior conoci-
miento del Excmo Gov Gobernador, tres titulos
6. Approval De de Terreno concedidos al Norte de este Depar-
part^l. Assembly tanto por el Gobierno del mismo en favor de los
Señores D^{ns} Guillermo Gulnak, Comandte de
Escuadrón D^{ns} Andres Pico y D^{ns} Francisco
Aze, relativos, el primero en fecha 13 de Enero
de 1844. à once sitios de ganado mayor en el
punto llamado Campo de los Escamceses, el se-
gundo fecha 5 de Junio pp^{do} igualmente de once
sitios de ganado mayor en el Rio de los Moque-
laines, y el terreno de seis sitios en Sta^a Isabel
cuyos tres titulos, q^d. tanta de comendo el pronto des-
pacho de ellos. D. E. el Gov Gobernador, fueron
aprobados, conforme à la Ley de la materia
en sesion de hoy por este Honorable Cuerpo à q^d.
tengo el honor de pertenecer como Diputado
Secretario.

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Y cumpliendo con aquella superior disposicion
lo dije à V. O. p^a el fin indicado, protestandole
à la Ver, las mas distinguidas consideraciones
de mi particular aprecio.

2. G. D. / C. Div^o y Libertad Sala de Deciones en Los Ange-
les à 15 de Julio de 1846.

Narciso Botello
Dep: Perio

(Signature)

Gov Secret^o del Despacho de Gobierno de este
Department^o. D^{ns} José Matias Moreno.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States
for the State of California.

I, Samuel D. King Surveyor
General of the United States for the State
of California and as such now having in my
Office and under my Custody a portion of
the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexi-
can Territory or Department of Upper Califor-
nia do hereby Certify that the two preceding
and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper

numbered One and Two and each of which is verified by my initials. (L.D.H.) exhibits true and accurate copy of a document on file and forming part of the said Archives in this Office.

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Seal In Testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my Name Officially, and affixed my private Seal (not having a seal of Office) at the City of San Francisco Cal. this 25th day of June 1852

Saml. D. King

County. Cleric. Cal.

Filed in Office Sep 1st - 22nd 1852

Geo. Fisher. Secy

Departmental Assembly
of California

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Translation
of
Approval Dept.
Assembly.

By order of the Excellent Departmental Assembly, I convey unto your hands for the Superior knowledge of the Excellent Sir Governor, three title-deeds to land granted in the North of this department by the Government of the same in favor of Messrs Guillermo Gulbrack, the Squadron Commander Dⁿ Andres Pico and Don Francisco Arce, relatives the first named dated 13th January 1844 to eleven square leagues in the point called campo de las Franceses, the second dated 5th June last, likewise to eleven square leagues on the river of las Noguelamas, the third to six square leagues (sitios) in Sta Ysabel, which three title-deeds, of which I at the same time, recommend the speedy despatch, His Excellency the Governor, were approved, conformable to the laws of the matter in to days session by this Honorable body to which I have the honor to belong as secretary.

And complying with that superior arrangement, I communicate it to you for the purpose indicated, assuring you at the same of the most distinguished considerations of my particular esteem.

God & Liberty. Hall of Sessions
Los Angeles the 15th of July 1846.
(Signed) Narciso Botello Dep Secy
to the Secretary of State of the Government of this Department. José Matias Moreno.

Filed in Office Sep^r 3rd 1853
Geo. Fisher Sec.

(Span 1000 follows)

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Pi pío Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de California.

Nº 2
Doc. H. G. 2.
annexed to Dops
y ch. a. Den

La Exma Asamblea Departamental en su Sesión de hoy tubo à bien decretar lo siguiente
"Se aprueba la concecion hecha à favor de Don Andres Pico" de once sitios de Ganado mayor en el Rio de los "Moquelamos" que le fue concedido por el Superior Gobierno Departamental, segun titulo librado con fha seis de Junio del Corriente año de entera conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y Artículo 5º del Reglamento supremo de 21 de Noviembre de 1828. Y para resguardo de la parte de Don Andres Pico lo hago asi saber.

Se da

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles capital del departamento de California en papel comun por falta del sellado à los quince dias del mes de Junio de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

Pi pío

Josè Matias Moreno
Scrio Int.

Filed in Office Janry 22^{na} 1853.

Jco. Fisher Secy.

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[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

/ Translation /
Pio Pico Constitutional Governor of the Department of California.

The Most Excellent Departmental Assembly in Session of Today saw fit to decree as follows.

The Cession made in favor of Andres Pico of eleven square leagues of land upon the river of the "Mogueleros" which was ceded to him by the Superior Departmental Government according to the grant issued under date of the sixth of June of the current year, in entire conformity with the Law of the 18th of August 1824, and with the fifth Article of the Supreme Regulations of the 21st of November 1828, is hereby approved.

And for the protection of Andres Pico I thus make it known.

Given in the City of Los Angeles Capital of the Department of California on common paper for want of stamped, this fifteenth day of June Eighteen Hundred and forty six.

Pio Pico

/ Spanish /
Jose Maria Moreno
/ Spanish /

Fris Gut?

Filed in Office Sept 22nd 1852
Geo. Fishel Sec.

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"20"
Translation of
Minutes Depart-
mental Assembly

Andres Pico
vs
The United States

} Claim for a place called
} Moquelamos in the county
} of containing eleven
} square leagues.

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X

Opinion by
Commissioner
S.B. Farwell

The Petitioner in this case states that he presented his petition for a grant to the above named premises to Governor Pico Pico in the month of May 1846.

And it appears from the documents on file, that the said Governor on the 6th day of June 1846, issued his grant for the same with boundaries as follows to wit:

Bounded on the north on the southern shore of the river "Moquelamos" on the east by the adjacent ridge of mountains, on the south by lands of Mex Culucos, and on the west on the estuaries of the shore.

The grant is issued with the usual conditions, and on the 15th day of June 1846, received the sanction of the Departmental Assembly.

There is no proof of any segregation nor has the Commission any knowledge of how much land is contained within the boundaries as set forth.

There is no proof of any possession, occupancy, cultivation or improvement whatever, nor of the performance of any of the conditions of the grant.

The action of the Departmental Assembly in the opinion of the Board has not dispensed with the necessity of a performance of the conditions of the grant necessary to be performed under the provisions of the Mexican Colonisation Law.

To entitle the Grantee to the benefit of the same nor of a segregation of the land, that the quantity of land granted maybe reduced at least to a reasonable degree of certainty,

The Board are of the opinion that the proofs and exhibits in this case are insufficient to establish the validity of the claim so as to entitle the petitioners to a confirmation of his grant and that the same should be rejected.

Rejected.

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N. 357

Andres Pico }
vs }
The United States }

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the Petitioners is not valid and it is therefore decreed that the application for a confirmation be denied.

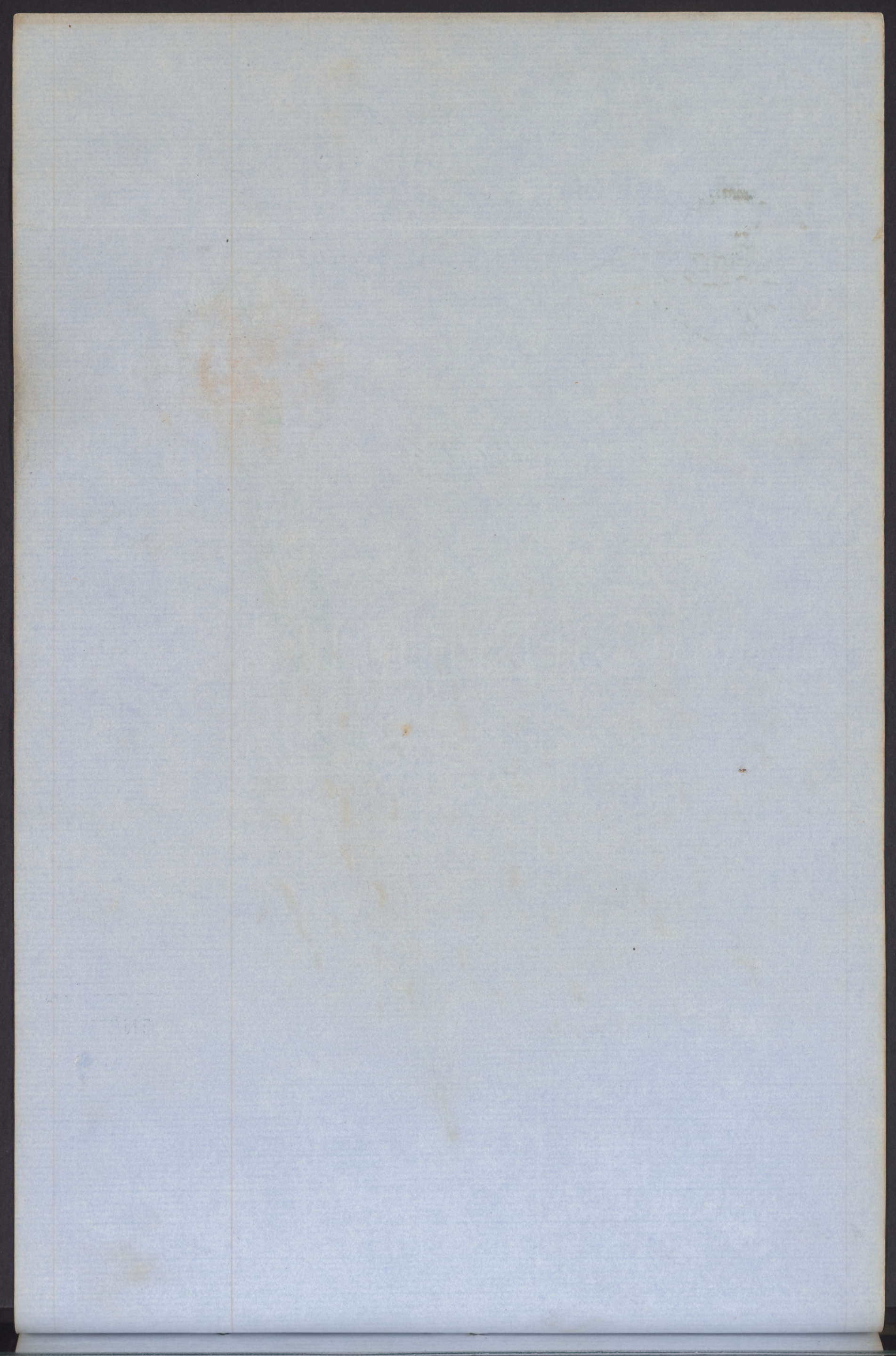
Decree

Alphens Felch
R. Aug Thompson
J. B. Farwell
Commissioners

Filed in Office Oct 3rd 1854,
Geo. Fisher Sec.

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And in appearing to the satisfaction of
this Board that the land hereby adjudicated
is situated in the Northern District
of California it is hereby Ordered that
Two Transcripts of the proceedings
and of the decisions in this case, and
of the papers and evidence upon which
the same are founded be made
out and duly certified by the Secretary
one of which Transcript shall be
filed with the Clerk of the United
States District Court for the
Northern District of California and
the other be transmitted to the
Attorney General of the United States.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

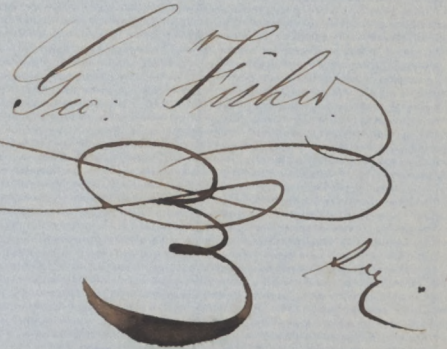
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I, *George Fisher* Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing *Nineteen* pages, numbered from
1 to *19*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *357* on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein

Andres Pico is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of *Moguelamos*.

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Thirtieth day of *March*
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy=*third*.

Geo. Fisher




U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

No. 184-

THE UNITED STATES,

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vs.

ND

Andres Pico

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 357.

Filed, April 3rd - 1850,

John A. Monroe,
Clerk

For the

Case No. 357

On appeal from the Board of
U. S. Land-Commissioners

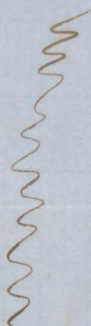
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Andreas Pico
app^{lt}

v.

The United States
app^{lee}



claim for
"Maguelumae"

Sir!

Please to take notice that the
claimant in the above case, will prosecute the
appeal therein.

San Francisco

May 9th 1855

Yours respectfully

Charles Taylor Bell
Atty for claimant.

To the Clerk of the
U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

one 184 -
U. S. District Court for
the Northern District
of California. —

Andrew Pico
app^{ty} //

^{vs}
The United States
app^{lee} //

claim for
"Moquelumit".

Notice of appeal —

Filed May 9th 5-5
Sub A Monroe
Clerk

Charles Taylor Smith
Attys for claimant.

Andres Pico } Claim No. 357 as Docket of the
vs } Mex. Board of Land
The United States } Commissioners.

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To the Clerk of the United States Court
for the Northern District of California

Notice is hereby given in conformity
to law, that the above mentioned claimant
appeals from the decision of the Board of
Mex. Land Commissioners, by which
his claim to the tract known as the
"Moquelmes" has been rejected

Andres Pico
by his Attorney
Stanley King

San Francisco
9 May 1855

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Andres Bico

vs
The United States

Notice of Appeal.

("Magulanes")
Learns No 357

Filed May 12, 1855,
by W. H. Cheever,
Deputy.

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Docket No. 184.

Andres Pico }
vs } Appeal.
The United States }

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To the Hon^{ble} Ogden Hoffman Junr Judge of the
United States' District Court for the Northern
District of California.

The petition of Andres Pico a citizen of
California respectfully represents,

That under the provisions of the Act of Congress
of the 3^d March 1854, he presented a petition to
the Commissioners appointed under said Act to
examine claims to land in California praying
for the confirmation of his claim to the tract of
land therein described called "Moguelomez"
situate in the present County of Sacramento,
California, under a grant from Pio Pico Governor
of California dated 6th June 1846, and
accompanied it by evidence of his title; and to
which for more full and particular description
he begs leave to refer.

That his said claim, being designated as No 357
on the Docket of the said Commissioners was
reported by them on the 3^d October 1854; that
the said land is situate within the limits
of the Northern District of California; that
a transcript of the proceedings and decision
of the Commissioners in the case, was filed in
the office of the Clerk of the Court for that
District on the 3^d of April 1855; and on the 9th
May 1855 notice was filed with the said Clerk
that your petitioner appealed from such decision.

Your petitioner prays for a rehearing of the
case upon this appeal; that the said decision

of the Commission, may be reversed and annulled;
and that the Court will make such decree and
order as may be necessary and proper to recognize,
confirm, and declare valid his title and claim
to the premises mentioned and referred to in his
said petition and evidence of claim.

And your petition will ever pray &c

Stanley King
Att^o for Claimants

San Francisco }
11th June 1855. }

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No 184

Andres Pico } Land
to }
The United States } Appene

"Noquelones"

Petition for review.

Received a copy
this day

11 June 55 J. W. Duge
U.S. Survey
for John Hooprey

Filed June 11, 1855.
by Cheever
Deputy

County Clerk for claimant 184 ND

(3)

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

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San Francisco,

Dec 31st

1855-

ON this day, before *Luca A. Mousse* a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Charles M.
Webber. W.E.* a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimant

in Case No. *184*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case
No. *357* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT: *Edward Stanley* for Claimant
and *A. Glassell* on behalf of
the United States —

QUESTION BY *Claimants*

Counsel. Your name age & residence
Answer. I reside in *Stockton*
San Joaquin County — and am
forty one years of age —

I know the Ranches called
Magnoulhane claimed by
Don Andreas Pico. *Witness*
being shown the description of
the grant and being asked if
from the description there would
be any difficulty in identifying
the land granted says —

Some of the boundaries are
positive by natural lines —

The Southern line being established by the boundary line of my own claim, the Northern boundary by a river the Mojolumbre and the Western line by the edge of the Tulare - There would from the description be no difficulty in identifying the boundaries - The description I allude to is that contained in the manuscript of the Record now on file in the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California

I cannot say how much the boundaries I have named contain - After June 1846 the State of the country was such that Judicial possession could not have been given to the Land - Capt Suttel was the officer who presided over that section of the country and was empowered to give Judicial possession if the same could have been done -

In the fall of 1848 I made a gift to Don Andreas Pico, of certain improvements which I had made on his land consisting of several substantial corals and a small building. Pico had no stock on the Rancho nor a tenant that I know of from my personal knowledge. The first I knew of the existence of the Mojolumbre claim was in the fall of 1848. Indian hostilities existed in that section

hostilities existed in that section

which prevented the settlement
of the country.

Cross-Examined

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I have no interest whatever
in the result of this suit

Charles M. Weber
BB

No. 184

U. S. Dist. Court.

Andrus Pico,

— vs —

The United States.

Deposition of
C. M. Webber.

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Filed January 10, 1856,
by Cheever
Deputy.

(14)

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No. 184.

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

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Andres Pico } Answer
vs Appellant }
The United States } "The yellow"
Appellee }

The respondents for answer to the petition
filed in this case, answer and say

It is true that the lands mentioned in
said petition, and in said transcript of the
proceedings before the said Board of
Commissioners, lie within the said Northern
District of California, and within the
jurisdiction of this Court

But these respondents deny that
the alleged title to the said land is valid,
and aver that the same is invalid, and
pray that the decision of the said Board
be affirmed, and that the title of the
petitioner be decreed to be invalid

W. Russell

Att. for the Attorney

No 184.

In the District Court of
the United States for the
Southern District of California

Audrey Pico
vs
The United States
"Magalloway"

Answer

Filed April 28th 1856
Chever,
Deputy.

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Glassell

No 184.

Andres Pico }
vs } Appeal
The United States. }
"Moquelome"

To the Hon^{ble} Ayden Hoffman Junr Judge of
the United States District Court for the
Northern District of California

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The petition of Andres Pico a Citizen of the
United States respectfully represents -

That under the provisions of the Act of Congress
of the 3^d of March 1851, he presented a petition to
the Commissioners appointed under said act to
examine claims to land in California praying
for the confirmation of his claim to the tract
of land therein described called "Moquelome"
situated in the present County of
under a grant made in his favor by Governor
Pico Pico on the 6th of June 1846, and accompanied
it by evidence of his title, and, to which for
more full and particular description he
has been to refer.

That his said claim being designated as
No 357 on the docket of the said Commissioners
was reported by them on the 5th October 1854, that
the said land is situated within the limits
of the Northern District of California; that a
transcript of the proceedings and decision
of the Commissioners in the case, was filed
in the Office of the Clerk of the Court
for that District on the 3^d of April 1855, and
on the 9th May 1855 notice was filed with
said Clerk that your petitioner appeared
from such decision.

Upon Petitioner's prayer for rehearing of the case upon this appeal - that the said decision of the Comptroller may be reversed and annulled, and that the Court will make such decree and order as may be necessary & proper to recognize Complainant's title and claims to the premises mentioned and referred to in his said petition and evidence of claims.

And your petition will ever pray as
Anders Pico

by
Stanley King
his attorney

No 184
Arthur Leitch Levent
of the United States of
California

Audrey Pico

^{No}
The United States

"Moqueloune"

Petition for
Review -

Filed April 28th 1856

Cherwell
Deputy

+

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(5)

Handy King
all

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

Andreas Pico

— vs —
The United States.

San Francisco, Dec. 5th 1858

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ON this day, before

John A. Monroe

a

Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

David Murphy

a witness produced on behalf of the

Claimant

in Case No. 184, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 357 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by

~~a sworn interpreter.~~

PRESENT:

Edward Stanley for
Claimant — The U. S. Dist. Atty
J. A. Glassell. Esq.

QUESTION, BY

Counsel for claimant.

What is your name age and
place of residence?

Answer — My name is David
Murphy — My residence Santa
Clara County and I am twenty
nine years of age.

I know the Rancho Moque-
humes claimed by Don Andres
Pico and first knew it in 1844
and in 1848. I saw Don Andres
Pico on it with some twenty
men and some horses.

When I next saw it - it was about May 1849. and I had about one thousand cattle on it and saw Don Andreas Pico & he gave his consent to my occupying a part of the Rancho with my cattle & in June I put on the Rancho about fifty hundred more. Don Andreas then claimed the Rancho. I then was then the nearest Officer who could have given legal possession. I was with the consent of Don Andreas Pico on the Rancho about Eighteen Months.

San Murphy,

Cross-Examined

I have no interest whatever in the Rancho.

San Murphy

I was subscribed

This 5th Decr. 1855.

before me,

Wm. A. ...

N. C. Com. 7

No 184

U. S. Dist. Court.

Andreas Pico,

— vs —

The United States.

Deposition of
Dan Murphy,

Filed May 31, 1856.

Thomas,

Deputy.

(7) 184 ND

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In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

Court
No 184.
Transcript
No 357.

Andres Pico } Decree of
vs Appellants } Confirmation
The United States } "Moguelones"
appellee }

Stated Term, April 24th 1857.

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PAGE 38

This cause coming on this day to be heard upon the transcript of the proceedings and decision of the Board of Land Commissioners of the United States to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, and the papers and evidence in the case, and the pleadings filed in this Court, and Counsel having been heard on the part of the United States, and for the claimant.

In consideration of all which the Court is of opinion that there is error in the decision of the said Board, and that the same should be, and is hereby, reversed.

And this Court doth order adjudge and decree that the title of the said claimant to the land described in said transcript is valid, and the same is hereby confirmed.

The land of which Confirmation is hereby made is of the extent of Eleven Square leagues, and no more, and is known by the name of "Moguelones" and is situate on the River Moguelones bordering upon the North upon the Southern bank of said River, on the East on the adjacent ridge of Mountains

On the South in the land of St. Julian,
and upon the Nest upon the streams of
the shoe, as described in the Original decree
and grant of the same by the Government
of California on the sixth day of June
1846, a copy of which is on file in the
manuscript in this case.

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Ogden Hoffman
U. S. District Judge

Book No 184.

In the United States
District Court for the
Northern District of
California

Andres Pico
vs.

The United States -
"Moquelones"

Decree of Confirmation

Filed April 24. 1857.
W. H. Chew.
Deputy.

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(9)

At a Stated Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Friday* the *4th* day of
September in the year of our Lord one thousand

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eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Andres Pico

D. C. 154; L. C. 357

"Maguelsumnes"

In this case, on the application of the United States Attorney made in open Court, it is ordered by the Court that an appeal in behalf of the United States from the final decision of this Court rendered in said cause at the Dec 1856 term, be and the same is hereby granted - and that a certified transcript of the pleadings, evidence, depositions and proceedings in the said cause be sent to the Supreme Court of the United States without delay.

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United States District Court, Northern District of
California.

The United States

vs.

Andres Pico

ORDER.

Granting appeal

Filed *4th September* 1857

Geo A. Monroe CLERK.

By

DEPUTY.

10

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Appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States from the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

The United States

vs

Andreas Pico

Moquelanos

To

Stanly & King Esqs

Attys for Plaintiff

Take notice that on Friday the 12th day of August A.D. 1859 at 11 o'clock A.M. before Cutler W. Allister Esq. U. S. Commissioner at his office in the City & County of San Francisco I shall proceed to take the depositions of Pico Pico, Charles Brown, Daniel Murphy J. D. Stevenson R. C. Hopkins to be read in evidence in this cause Dated San Francisco. August 9 1859.

Fully P. Wise.

Acting U. S. Dist. Atty.

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ND
Appeal to the Supreme
Court of the U. S. from
the District Court of the
U. S. for the Northern
District of California

The United States
vs
Andreas Pico

Notice of Examination
of witnesses

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Filed Aug 11, 1859

Curtis McAllister

cl

The President of the United States of America,

To

Alfred G. Amick

GREETING :

We Command you, that, all and singular business and excuses being laid aside, you and each of you appear and attend before *Curtis McAllister* a Commissioner appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States of America for the Districts of California, at his office, in the U. S. Court House, in the City of San Francisco, in the Northern District of California, on the *27* day of *Decr* at *10* o'clock in the *Fore* noon, to testify all and singular what you and each of you may know in a certain cause now pending and then and there to be tried between

The United States

vs
Andrew Pico

And this you, or either of you, are not to omit, under the pains and penalties of the law.

Witness, The Hon. ROGER B. TANEY, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States of America, this *27* day of *Decr* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-*9* and of our independence the eighty-*4th*.

ATTEST :

George Johnston

Clerk.

By

Curtis McAllister

Deputy Clerk.

Northern District of California. S.S.

O. P. Sutton, being duly sworn says that he is a Citizen of the State of California and over the age of twenty one years, that he served the within subpoena personally by handing a Copy of it to the within named witness and at the same time exhibited to him the original

Subscribed & sworn to before me this 20th day of Dec 1859

O. P. Sutton

Walter McArthur us for us for us for

U.S. Court of the U. S. District of California.

Wm. Mitchell

vs.

James Rice

SUBPENA.

Filed Dec 20 1859

By Walter McArthur

Dep. Clerk.

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MARSHAL'S RETURN.

I have served this writ personally by copy on

this _____ day of _____ 185 .

U. S. Marshal.

Deputy Marshal.

612 - 195 N.D.
307 - 184
444 - 149
447 - 372 S.D.
40 - 247
201 - 355 S.D.

In the District Court of the United States
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

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The United States,

v.

Andreas Pico

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. *184*

Land Com. No. *337*

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *First* day of *June* A. D., 1861, at the City of San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, before me, WM. H. CHEVERS, a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared *Pio Pico* a witness produced in behalf of *Claimants* in the above entitled cause, now pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows: his evidence being interpreted by *Ramon de Zalaco* a sworn interpreter.

PRESENT:

Ed. Stanley Esq for
Claimants - U.S. Atty. & J. B.
Williams for U. States - and
P. della Torre

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE

Question 1st,

What is your name, age
residence and occupation?

Ans Pio Pico - 40 years - Los Angeles

County - Ranchero

2

Look upon paper marked Exhibit Pico No 1. and answer to this deposition, and say whether you have seen the original thereof in the Office of the Surveyor General - And whether or not your signatures to said originals are genuine?

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Ans. I have been taken to the Office of Surveyor General - to see the said originals - and my signatures thereto are genuine -

3

Please state whether at the time this Grant was made any Map or Petition was presented to you by Andreas Pico?

Ans. Don Andreas Pico must necessarily have presented a petition or otherwise the Governor could not issue a title, and define

its boundaries.

4

Do you know what was done with the petition and map?

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Ans. They must be with the Archies.

5

Are you acquainted with the hand writing of Jose Matias Moreno? And are his signatures to the papers

Ans. Above referred to genuine signatures?

Ans. I know his hand writing & signature and these signatures are the same that he used at that time

6

Where does Jose Matias Moreno now reside?

Ans. In the Frontier of Sonora California

7

Do you remember any

facts or circumstances connected with the issuing of this Grant that can call to your mind the time of its issuance?

Ans. I can't recollect any other circumstance, but that Andreas Pico being my brother, and having often required of me to make him a Grant, which I had from delicacy refused, I at last yielded to his request.

8 What was this Grant issued and the Approval of the Departmental Assembly issued at the time they bear date?

Ans. Without doubt.

9 What was the distance between Los Angeles and Santa Barbara and what the time usually occupied in travelling it, on horse back?

Ans. This Ho oad haques.
And the have amed he
performed, at hesure inside
of one day -

10

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Did not Ananias Pico been
a Soldier in the Service of
Mexico for several years
prior to 1846?

Ans. (Objected to by U.S.
As irrelevant)

Ans. Yes

11

Did he, or did he not claim
that for these services he was
entitled to land, as well as
other citizens?

(Same objection)

Ans. He did.

12.

Do you know when Ananias
Pico first visited the Rancho
"Mokelumnes", or how he
he came acquainted with

What Section of country?

Ans. I do not know when he first visited it, but in 1842 he was at the North, and in 1843 and 1844 he was at the North with Mitchell's men.

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13

What disposition was made of the Archives in 1846, after the last adjournment of the Departmental Assembly?

Ans. I do not know the disposition that the Secretary of the Departmental Assembly made of its records or Archives. I wish to see from the Country, and, prior to my departure, saw the Archives of the Government carefully packed up.

14. Corp. ex? by U. States

What relation to you is
Ananus Pico - the claimant
in this case?

Ans. Brother

15.

Prior to the date of this
Grant had you made
any Grants or Concessions
of land to Ananus Pico?

Ans. I believe not

16.

Did you make any after
the date of this Grant?

Ans. I believe not

17.

Did you at any time
make sales of Public lands
to this Claimant?

Ans. Of no other lands but
those belonging to the
missions - They were not
considered Public lands but

Belongs to a Community -

18

When did you make those sales and what Missions lands did you sell to him -

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Ans

(Council for Land and
Objects ^{to Mission} as irrelevant,
and Council for Land and
advising ~~himself~~ of his objection,
and witness is not bound
to answer.)

Ans.

(Objected to as irrelevant)

Ans.

This question does not belong
to this case. Willing as I am
to give testimony of my acts
as Governor in every respective
case. I decline answering
this question -

19

By whom was Ingers
Appointed Secretary?

Ans.

By the Government of the
Department - I mean by
myself -

20

What was the date of
his appointment

Ans. I cannot remember

21.

Did you remain in Los
Angeles during the whole
month of June 1846?

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Ans. I do not remember pre-
cisely. I cannot remember
when I left Los Angeles.
I may have been there the
whole month of June. But
know I was there a part
of that month.

22.

Did you leave Los Angeles
at any time between the first
of June and the middle of
July?

Ans. I cannot fix the day of
my leaving Los Angeles, but
towards the 18th or 20th of
June I went out of Los
Angeles.

23.

For what purpose did you leave Los Angeles? and where did you go?

Ans. I left on a visit to the Pueblos of the Northern part of the State -

24

How far North did you go?

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Ans. Reached as far North as Santa Margarita. The Rancho of Estrada, North of San Luis Obispo -

25

Were there any political disturbances which induced your visit to the North?

Ans. If it is the last question that ^{is to be} put to me, finding that they have no relevancy to this case, as I have come here to prove my own signature, I will answer it. But if this is to go on about acts of my former position,

From this moment I decline
answering -

Council for U States
informs Witness through
the Interpreter that it is
not the last question
which it is proposed to
put to him -

That the U.S.
claim the right upon which
emanates from all points
which the law permits
(them to examine you.)

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26. Question repeated -

Answer - I dont remember

27 To refresh your memory, as
you say you dont remember,
I must ask you whether
there was not some political
difference between General
Castro and yourself as Govern
- or, which induced your
visit to the North.

Ans. I have to repeat once more. That that question does not appertain to this case, and that I am not consider myself bound to reveal what took place ^{at that time} between the Commandant General of California and myself as Governor.

28

Do you recollect the differences between yourself and Gen. Castro?

Ans. As a matter of courtesy I am willing to give the history of the whole country - but this is not the lack of memory. This that I do not feel myself bound to reveal the acts of my former Government.

29

While you were at the North did you meet Gen. Castro?

Ans. He met at Santa Mar Jacinta?

30

What was the date of
your meeting him at San-
ta Maguinita?

Ans. I dont remember -

31

How long did you remain
at Santa Maguinita -

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Ans. I have no recollection of
the length of time I was
there -

32

Where did you go from
Santa Maguinita?

Ans. I returned below.

33

When did you arrive at
Los Angeles, on your return?

Ans. I dont remember the day I
arrived. It was in the middle
of the year 1846

34

Who accompanied you on
your visit to the north?

Ans. There were several deput-
ties and a force commanded
by Ananias Pico. Also by
Secretary Moreno.

35

Do you remember receiving
a Petition of Ananias Pico
for this tract of land, and
where were you, and at what
time, did you receive it?

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Ans. I do not remember as to
the date of the petition, but
it was probably at San
Angelus ^{that} I received it.

36

Do you remember the diseno
which should have accom-
panied the Petition?

Ans. I have no remembrance even
that he presented a diseno

37

Did you refer the petition
to any Office for an Informe,
and if so to whom did you
refer it?

Ans. Upon his Petition I signed to him the Grant myself - I did not refer it to any Officer -

38

Did you refer the Grant and Petition to the Departmental Assembly?

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Ans. I presented to the Assembly the title recommending it for its Approval -

39

Did you deliver the title to Antonio Pico before or after the approval of the Departmental Assembly?

Ans. I have no distinct recollection of it.

40.

Was it the custom of the Governor of California to send the "Expediente" or ^{"title"} ~~title~~ to the Departmental Assembly, for the purpose of obtaining its approval to a concession of land.

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Ans. The usual custom was that the title papers were given by the Governor to the interested party, who afterwards either by themselves or through the means of the Government applied to the Departmental Assembly for its approval.

41

What papers accompanied the application for an approval by the Assembly?

Ans. The title paper (titre)

42

Who applied for the approval of the Departmental Assembly in this case - Ananias Pico or yourself?

Ans. I do not distinctly recollect - but am lead to believe I did it at the request of my brother.

43

Look at paper, purporting to be Certificate of approval of the Departmental Assembly, filed as the original, by the claimant.

in this case, and say if that is your signature to it, and if you recollect the circumstances connected with it?

Ans. (The original, ^{Certificate of app.} Approval brought before the ^{Commt.} by Hopkins, ^{Keeper of Archives - San Paul Office} them to the ^{Witness,} produced from the records of the Land Commission)

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Ans. On perusal of this paper I find that it has my signature - that it is in the handwriting of my Secretary and signed by him. I do not remember any other circumstance - but ^{that} fix my mind that I was there on the 15. of June - in Los Angeles -

44: Do you recollect the fact that the Departmental Assembly did confirm this Grant?

Ans. I remember it - because I see it my name to the paper -

Do You remember the approval of the Departmental Assembly independently of this paper last shown You, or do You only think it was approved because You see this paper?

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Ans. Has I then shown the title paper alone, and the question was asked me. I should have said "I do not remember". but on seeing said paper it fixes my mind that it was approved.

46

Having seen the paper do You now recollect the approval of the Assembly, or, is Your belief of the approval only a conclusion that you draw from seeing the paper?

Ans. I believe it was approved because I see it here certified.

47

You have said upon Your direct examination that both the papers shown You were signed by You at the time

They purport to bear date - do
 you recollect this distinctly, or
 is it only a conclusion from
 seeing the papers?

Ans. Had I not been presented the
 title paper in this case. And
 been asked if I remembered
 its date, I must have said
 "I do not", although I remembered
 I had made a grant to my
 brother. On presentation of said
 papers under my own signa-
 ture I came to the knowledge
 of their date.

48

When you signed the Certificate
 of approval of the Depart-
 mental Assembly, did you
 certify the fact of approval
 of your own knowledge - or
 did you certify from informa-
 tion given you by any one
 else.

Ans. I must have been informed
 by the Secretary, who was
 the channel through whom

The Governor became acquainted
with such an approval.

49

Then you did not know your-
self of the action of the De-
partmental Assembly?

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Ans. No. I don't ^{remember} remember. It was
not necessary that I should
be present.

50.

What day did you leave Los
Angeles for Mexico

Ans. I believe it was in the night
of the 12. or 13. of August
1846.

It is admitted by the
Council of the United States
that Exhibit No. 1. An-
nexed to this deposition. ~~was~~
~~produced~~ contains correct copies
of the originals filed by the
claimant before the Land
Commission. Said originals
being now produced before

The Comdr. by R. L. Hopkins
Keeper of the Spanish Archives
of Surveyor Genls Office -

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Re-direct

57

Please state if this Exami-
nation has called to your
mind any conversations had
with your brother when he
applied to you for his Grant?
If so, state it.

Ans.

I having lost the title Papers
of "Samuel", my Rancho. Granted
to me formerly by General
Victoria. I granted it to myself
while Governor. And my brother
aware of that fact, kept remon-
strating to me about my delicacy
in granting him the "Mokelum-
nes, saying he had as much
right to a Grant as I had my-
self -

Pio Pio

Subscribed & sworn
to before me this
1st day of June
AD 1861 -
W. H. Chester.
U.S. Court.

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No. 184

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

Andreas Pico

DEPOSITION OF

Pio Pico

on part of Claimants

Filed June 1 1861

June 1, 1861.
W. H. Cheves, Clerk.

paid \$13.70-

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Edward Stanley Esq.
\$6.00 Paid

1

Pío Pico Gobernador Constitucional
del Departamento de California



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Por cuanto don Andres Pico, mexicano de nacimiento ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre de "Moquelamos" en estension de once sitios de ganado mayor: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado, declarandole la propiedad de él por las presentes letras, a reserva de la aprobacion de la Excm. Asamblea Departamental, y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

- 1.^o Sera dueño en propiedad de once sitios de ganado mayor en el rio de "Moquelamos" que linda al Norte con la orilla Sur del dicho Rio: al Oriente con la Sierra inmediata, al Sur con el terreno del Senor Galnoki, y al Poniente con los esteros de la playa.
- 2.^o El terreno que se le adjudica, lo mantendra libre de fianza, hipoteca ni otro gravamen alguno, ni enagenarlo en poder de manos muertas.

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PAGE 71

3.^a Podrá al Juez respectivo, que le dé la posesion juridica en virtud de este título, por el cual se le demarcarán los linderos, poniendo las mojeras de estilo.

4.^a Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las travesías caminos y seroidumbres, lo disputará libre y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso y aprovechamiento que mejor le conviniera, pero no podrá enagenarlo antes de cuatro años de haber recibido la judicial posesion.

5.^a Si contraviniere á estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denunciado por otro que carezca de terreno y lo pretenda.

Por tanto, mando, que terminados el presente título por firme y valdero, se tome razon de el en el libro a que correspondia, y se le entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles, Capital del Departamento de California, en papel comun por falta de sellado, á los seis dias del mes de Junio del año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

Pio Pineda

José María Moreno
Pro. Int.

Queda tomada razon de este Superior despacho en el libro respectivo.

Moreno

3.

Exhibit No. 1. to the deposition
of N. A. Den taken in No 357
H.S. 7.

No 357

Andres Pico

Moguelamo

Doc No. 3. No. 1 and to the
Depo. of N. A. Den taken
before Com.

Recorded in Book A.
page 616 San Joaquin
County Records, July
2^d AD 1857 at 12.
O'clock No.

Wm. Thornton

Filed in Office July 22
1853-

Geo. Fisher

[Signature]

A. A. Mix
County Records

Recorded in Book of
Rec. of W. Vol. XIV.
pages 202 + 203

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Pio Pico, Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de California.

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La Excmo. Asamblea Departamental en Sesion de hoy tubo á bien decretar lo siguiente
 "Se aprueba la concesion hecha á favor de Don Andres Pico, de once sitios de ganado mayor en el rio de los "Toguelame", que le fue concedidos por el Superior Gobierno, Departamental, segun titulo librado con fecha seis de Junio del Corriente año, de entera conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824, y articulo 5.º del Reglamento Supremo de 21 de Noviembre de 1828." — Y para resguardo de la parte de Don Andres Pico lo hago asi saber.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles, capital del Departamento de California, en papel comun por falta de sellas, á los quince dias del mes de Junio de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

Pio Pico

José María Moreno
 Seco. Int.

57

Exhibit was to the deposition
of N. A. Dent taken in No 357.
H. J.

No 357

Andres Pico


Moquelamo

Recorded in Book A
page 617 San Joaquin
County Records July
2^d A. D. 1851, at 12 o'c-
lock M.

Doc, Exh. D. No 2 - and to the
Depo of N. A. Dent taken
before Comr.
H. J. Whornton

A. A. Mix
County Recorder

Filed in Office July 22^d
1853.

Geo. Fisher


Recorded in Book of
Rec. of Co. Vol XIX
pages 203, & 204.

Exhibit 1.

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PAGE

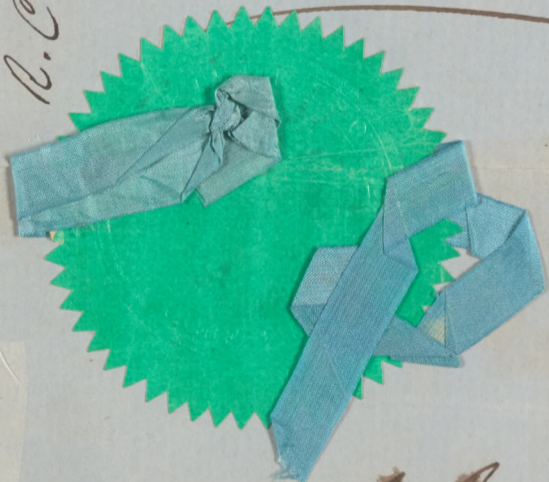
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Office of the Surveyor General,
Of the United States, for California.

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do hereby Certify, that the five preceding, and hereunto annexed pages, of tracing paper, numbered from one to five inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct copy, of two (2) original documents, together with the endorsements thereon, as the same appear on file in case No. 357, on the docket of said Board of Commissioners.

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.

R. C. Apprais. Keeper of Archives.



[Faint, illegible handwriting]

In Testimony Whereof, I have herewith signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 30th day of May 1861.

J. W. Mandeville U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

184
U.S. Dist. Court

The United States

35

Amicus Pico

Exhibit Pico

No. 1,

Annexed to deposition
of Pico Pico

Filed June 1, 1861

W. H. Chevers,
Clerk.

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, SS.

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THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court
of the United States, for the Northern District
of California

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District
of California before you, in a cause
between Andres Pico, appellant, and the United States,
appellee, the decree of the said District Court was
in the following words, viz:

"The court is of opinion that there is
error in the decision of the said board, and that the
same should be and is hereby reversed.

"And this court doth order and adjudge,
and decree that the title of the said claimant to the
land described in said transcript is valid, and the
same is hereby confirmed. The land of which con-
firmation is hereby made is of the extent of
eleven square leagues and no more, and is
known by the name of "Moquelomes", and is situate
on the river Moquelumne, bordering upon the
north upon the Southern bank of said river,
on the east on the adjacent ridge of mountains,
on the south on the land of Mr. Gulnae, and upon
the west upon the estuaries of the shore, as described
in the original decree and grant of the same by
the governor of California, on the sixth day of
June, 1845, a copy of which is on file in the trans-
cript in this case."

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PAGE 78

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record _____
_____ of the said *District*
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*
agreeably to the act of Congress, _____
_____ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty nine* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby reversed, and that this cause be and the same is hereby remanded to the said District Court for further proceedings to be had therein in conformity to the opinion of this court. — (12 March)

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PAGE 79

184/811

Handwritten notes or signatures in the lower right quadrant of the page.

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further _____ proceedings be had in
said cause, _____

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said appeal
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Roger B. Taney Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the
first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and fifty nine.

COSTS OF _____
Clerk.....\$ _____
Attorney....\$ _____
\$ _____

Wm H. Carroll

Taxed by

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

12/18/4.
No. 19 December Term, 1859.

MANDATE
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

M. State vs Price

Filed June 12, 1861.
W. D. Chew
Clerk.

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Wednesday* the *12th* day of *June* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty *one*.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States.

v.

Andres Pico.

D. C. 1844.

And now at this day comes Edward Stanley, Esq. Counsel for the Claimant, and presents the Mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States in the above cause, and moves that the same be filed, whereupon it is ordered by the Court that the said Mandate be filed, and made a part of the records of this Court in this cause.

No. 184.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

Andrus Pico.

Order to file
Mandate of the
U. S. Sup. Court.

Filed June 12, 1861.

W. D. Cheever

Clerk.

184 ND

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[Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint vertical text on the left margin, likely bleed-through from the reverse side.]

N^o 700

U. S. Land Commission,
Rio Pico and Andres Pico

Continued

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Andres Pico one of the claimants in the above entitled case being duly sworn doth depose and say, that about the month of May A. D. 1841. Juan B. Alvarado then Governor of California executed and delivered to Rio Pico and this deponent a grant in full property of the lands and Rancho claimed in this case called Santa Margarita and San Onofre, that said grant was left in the custody of said Rio Pico where it remained until about the year 1846 when said Rio Pico left California for Sonora - that said Rio Pico informed deponent that said grant was left with his wife then living on, said Rancho the Santa Margarita and that the desk in which said grant with other papers had been deposited was broken open and rifled of its contents. That this deponent has made diligent search for said grant and

D

(2)

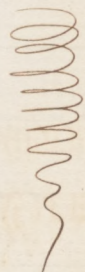
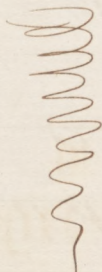
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PAGE 84

has frequently examined and searched at Santa Margarita and other places where said grant was likely to be found, without finding the said grant. That at the time said Rio Rio left California in 1846 the place Santa Margarita then the stopping place of said Rio Rio was taken forcible possession by a military force of the United States and given up to plunder by them on retiring. After said Rio Rio had left for Sonora that deponent believes said grant with many other valuable papers belonging to deponent and said Rio Rio were then destroyed - that said grant and other papers so left by said Rio Rio at Santa Margarita in 1846 have never been found by this deponent

Andres Rio

Subscribed and Sworn to,
before me on this 15th day
of March A. D., 1853

Peter Lott. Commissioner


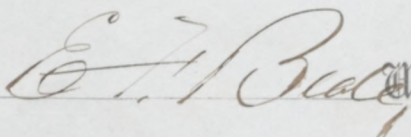


Office of the Surveyor General,
Of the United States, for California.

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I, **BEALE**, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of
California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, the
papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private
land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law,
Do hereby Certify, that the 2 preceding, and hereunto annexed pages, num-
bered one to 2 inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct copy, of the
petition of Andres Rio together with the
following endorsement: "N. 700. U. S. Land
Commission, - Rio Rio & Andres Rio -
" Santa Margarita & San Roque - Deposition
" of Andres Rio taken before Commissioner Peter
" De la Cruz Filed in Office March 15th 1855 - Geo
" Fisher Secy Recorded in Ev. B. Vol 11 p 583
" E. J. Beale & Geo Fisher" - As the
same appears on file in case No 700 on the
books of said Board of Land Commissioners

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto
signed my name officially, and caused my Seal
of office to be affixed, at the City of San Fran-
cisco, this 23 day of Jan 1862



E. J. Beale, U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

No. 184

U. S. Dist. Court

The United States

v.

Andres Pico

"Exhibit United States
No. 3" for U. S.

Filed March 31st 1862

H. H. Chever,
Clerk

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Lulu Torne
\$2.50

N^o 700
Pío and Andres Pío }
vs
The United States }

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the petitioners is valid, and it is therefore, decreed that their application for a confirmation thereof be allowed.

The land of which confirmation is hereby given is situate in the locality of San Diego containing twenty square leagues and bounded as follows commencing at a point on the mountain called Tinajas from thence South to a hill known as the Mesero. From thence in a direct line to the sea coast striking the coast on the North bank of the valley of San Juan Bay, thence along the coast to the boundaries of "Las Flores" and along said boundaries to the point of San Mateo from thence continuing along a ridge of a hill on the Northern side of

2

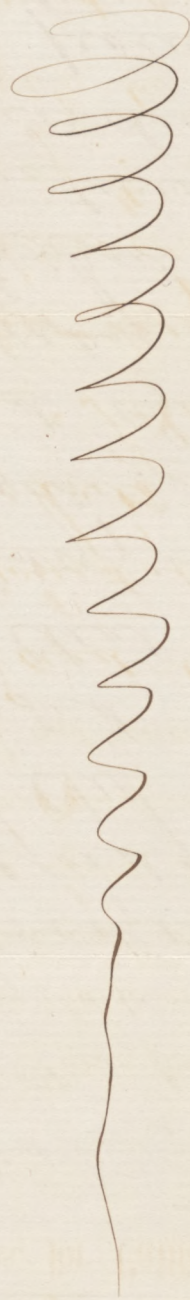
the valley of Talya to the foot
of the mountain. From thence
along the foot of the moun-
tain to the place of beginning

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Reference being had to the
map on file accompanying the
expeditions and the depositions of
John Foster and J. D. Warren

Commissioners { E. R. Aug Thompson
S. B. Farwell



Office of the Surveyor General, }
Of the United States, for California. }

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I, E. F. ALE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, do hereby certify, that the 2 preceding, and hereunto annexed pages, numbered from 1 to 2 inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct copy, of the Decree of the U. S. Land Commission together with the following endorsement
"Rio et al. Sta Margarita las Flores
Decree of Confirmation - Filed in Office
April 24 1855 - Geo Fisher Secy
Record in Record of decisions Vol 2
page 31 Geo Fisher Secy"
As the same appears on file in case N 701 on the docket of said Board of Land Commissioners.



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 23 day of Jan 1862

E. F. ALE, U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

cap. 184

U. S. Dist. Court

The United States

vs.

Andres Pico

"Exhibit United States
No. 2," for U. S.

Filed March 31st 1862

W. A. Cheever,
Clerk

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Declar. Time
\$ 2,000

Session of the 15th day of June, 1846.

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The proceedings of the previous session being approved, an official communication from the illustrious ayuntamientos, in the form of a proposal, was reported, to which are annexed an official note from the Secretary of State, in which it is provided, by order of his Excellency the Governor, that the dispositions of the ayuntamientos be transmitted to the Governor for his signature, and a proposition from one of the members of that body requesting that the proper explanation be made, as the powers of the Governor are assigned to them according to the organic laws.

The whole being laid before the body, its decision was considered important, for which it was taken up for discussion, and being sufficiently argued, it was resolved, as a subject of general interest to the Department, that, meanwhile, the ordinances required by article 134 of the 10th power of the organic laws shall be passed; all the measures emanating from the ayuntamientos or the authorities who exercise their functions under the department be submitted

to the Governor, for him to act in conformity with the latter part of the article 152 of the decree of the 20th March 1837: it was then resolved that notwithstanding there would not remain a quorum in the assembly in consequence of the absence of Señor Olvera, to continue its session. The Señors diputados were dispatched, to meet again promptly whenever the Governor shall direct any communication from the districts of the North.

There being no other business, the session was adjourned.

(sgd) Francisco Figueroa, President.

(sgd) Narciso Botello, Secy ad interim.

U. S. District Court.

The United States

v.

Andres Pico.

3 No. 184.

It is hereby

stipulated and agreed that, for the purposes of this cause, the foregoing is a correct translation of the original record of proceedings of the Departmental Assembly at ~~their~~ ^{its} session of June 15, 1846, and that said original is now in custody of the U. S. Surveyor General for California & forms part of the Mexican Archives now in the immediate keeping of Mr R. C. Hopkins

San Francisco, March 29 1842.

Edw. Stanley
Atty. for Claimant
Wm. H. Sharp
U. S. Atty.

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Andres Pico,

Archive Exhibit N^o 1,
filed by United States.

Filed March 31st 1862

H. H. Cheever,
Clerk

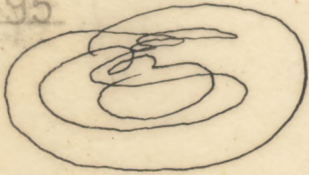
~~P. Anna Tom.~~
~~\$15.00~~

SELLO TERCERO DOS REALES.

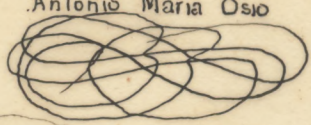
Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

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Ximeno.



Antonio Maria Osio



Señor Prefecto del D. D. Distrito



Pío Pico y Andres Pico vecinos

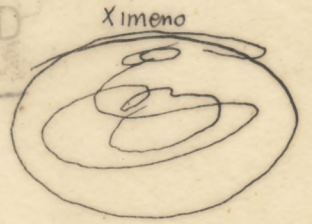
de la municipalidad de San Diego, au-
ta V. D. con el debido respeto y como mas
haya lugar en derecho comparecemos
diciendo: que habiendonos agraciado el
Gob^{no} Superior de este Departamento
con los terrenos que comprenden
rancho de Teranula, que lo usaba
la mision de San Luis Rey para
que en el progresar de sus
trabajos bienes que son en bastante
cantidad hubimos la posesion de este
gracia provisionalmente en el mes
de Octubre proximo pasado: en este
tiempo que hay hasta la fecha
aun cuando se corre en los tra-
mites de esto, hemos notado
que los Indios de aquel estable-
cimiento repugnan nuestra
estabilidad en el mencionado para

que alegando razones que aunque casados los
meritos suficientes para considerarlos, no-
obstante hanu impresion por el tiempo
en que desde luego quedan nuestras intencio-
nes emanado de la avercion indicada.
Estos mismos hombres parecen que
guardarian mas conformes y de algun
modo satisfechos con que se les da-
ra para su beneficio el rancho ó
terreno de temucala habiendoles el
partido de que se haga un Cam-
pio de aquellos por los de Santa
Apargarita comprometidos en
temorarles las mejoras que solo
consisten en una vinaja de mediano
estado, cuyo valor tasado á y vino de
pretos pagaremos inmediatamente
con ganado vacuno ó caballar segun
convenga al establecimiento y aprop-
cios corrientes. Esta proposicion
que se les puede hacer entendi-
mos propios poniendoles á la
vista los buenos resultados

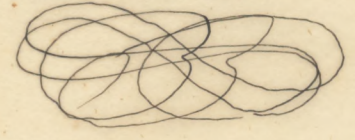
SELLO TERCERO DOS REALES.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y mil ochocientos cuarenta y uno.

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Antonio Maria Osio.



que de ella les deben sobrevivir,
 Calmarán sus ánimos la in-
 quietud que se les advierte por
 la pérdida de Tenaculia, y nues-
 tras personas, familias, e in-
 tereses quedarán asegurados de
 un modo más duradero y
 benéfico á ambas partes. El
 Sr. Mayor don de su Luis
 Rey dará su informe con la
 imparcialidad que acostumbra
 y notarnos duda que en el
 hará constar que en Santa Ma-
 gasta no hay otros bienes de
 campo que los nuestros y
 que no resulte al establecimiento
 ningún gravamen por este con-
 trato. Por estas circunstancias y
 de haber estado en posesión pro-
 visional del primer paraje de
 su Oficio desde el mes de
 Marzo de 1836 como lo acuerda

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PAGE 98

ta el documento que debiamente acor-
 ranamos bajo el numero 1. Colu-
 dante con el de Santa Margarita
 y en donde parte de nuestros ga-
 nados, se han mantenido hasta
 la fha presente, nos ha inli-
 nado a duplicar por medio de su
 Prefectura al Exmo. Sr. Gob^{do} de la I-
 va un sueldo permiso para poder
 ejecutar el cambio propuesto, in-
 eligiendo de consiguiente el dicho res-
 pectivo que abraza al mismo tpo.
 el terreno de San Onofre, bayolas
 restricciones y demas circunstancias
 que a S. B. le parezcan convenientes,
 obligandonos igualmente a recibir el
 pago de la vinia tan luego como
 se nos sesija en los terminos in-
 dicados. Por lo espuesto.

AOS. Pedimos y suplicamos, se dignen dar por
 tenida a esta nra. solicitud el tanto
 que se corresponde, e imponer como
 lo crea de justicia a cuyo grado queda-
 remos Acosados

Ang. Febrero 22 de 1841.

Pio Pio

Andres Pio

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PAGE 99

5

Monterrey 10 de Mayo de 1841.

Vista la petición con que dá principio este expediente los informes de la Prefectura del segundo Distrito; el abalio hecho sobre los bienes raíces existentes en el paraje de Santa Margarita, la voluntad explícitamente manifestada por los indigenas de San Luis Rey, con todo lo demás que se tubo presente y así con sinio de conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos de

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PAGE 100

La materia se declara a las Señoras D.ª Pío y
 Andras Pío, dueñas en propiedad de las parages co-
 nocidas con los nombres de San Roque y Santa
 Margarita, colindante al N. con el punto lla-
 mado el Balleuto y la Ciénaga al O. con la
 punta de San Mateo al E. con las linderas
 del Pueblo de las Flores y el Morro, y al Este
 con el terreno del Cajon, según explicá el
 diccionario que corre agregado en el exped.^{to} y bajo
 de las condiciones de que los interesados satisficieren
 al establecim^{to} de San Luis Rey la cantidad
 de tres mil trececientos pesos, por las bienes raíces que
 se abaluaran en Santa Margarita. Esto á
 la aprobación de la Junta Departamental
 y a las condiciones que se estipularon. Entiéndese
 el despacho correspondiente con rason en el libro res-
 pectivo para la debida constancia. El Sr. D.
 Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional del
 Departam.^{to} de las Californias así lo mandó dese-
 to y firmo de que doy fe.

7
Santiago Juli 11 de 1845

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PAGE 101

En Sesion de este dia se aprobo por la
Excm^a Asamblea la proposicion del dia
tamen que antes mandando se devuelva
el expediente al Excmo Sr Gobernador
para los fines que son convenientes

P. P. D.
to
Presid.

Agustín Alvarez
Srio

Office of the Surveyor General,
OF THE UNITED STATES, FOR CALIFORNIA.

I, E. F. BEALE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California: by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do Hereby Certify, that the Seven preceding, and hereunto annexed pages, of tracing paper, numbered from one to Seven inclusive, exhibit a true, full, and correct copy of the petition of Pio Pico & Andres Pico to the Gov of California. The "Ordo la petition, & the approval of, the Assembly, As found in Expediente N 235 - entitled "Expediente promovido por los leudadanos Pio y Andres Pico en solicitud del pago de un rancho con el nombre de Santa Margarita 1841. 235" As the same appears among said Archives

Keeper of Archives.

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 22^d day of July 1862
E. F. Beale, U. S. Surveyor General, for California.

No. 184

U. S. Dist. Court
The United States

vs.

Andres Pico

"Exhibit United States
No. 1." for the U. S.

Filed March 31st 1863
N. H. Cheever,
Clerk

Pío Pico, Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de California.

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PAGE 104

La Excm. Asamblea Departamental en Sesion de hoy tubo a bien decretar lo siguiente: "Se aprueba la concecion hecha á favor de Don Andres Pico, de ~~varios~~ sitios de ganado mayor en el rio de los "Noquelamos", que le fue concedido por el Superior Gobierno, Departamental, segun titulo librado con fecha seis de Junio del Corriente año, de entera conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824, y articulo 5.º del Reglamento Supremo de 21 de Noviembre de 1828." Y para resguardo de la parte de Don Andres Pico, lo hago asi saber.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles, capital del Departamento de California, en papel comun por falta de sellado, á los quince dias del mes de Junio de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

Pío Pico

José María Moreno
Srio. Int.

70
15

10

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v

Andres Pico

Exhibit Hopkins No. 2
for United States.

Filed April 4, 1862,

W. H. Chew, Clerk

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In the District Court of the United States
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

Andres Pico

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 184

Land Com. No. 357

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this 22nd day of March A. D., 1862
at the City of San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, before me, WM. H. CHEVERS,
a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Dis-
tricts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to
take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United
States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared
R. C. Hopkins a witness produced in behalf of
the United States in the above entitled cause, now
pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land
claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows: his
evidence being interpreted by _____
a sworn interpreter.

PRESENT: U. S. Atty and P. Della Torre Ey
J. B. Williams for U. S., and Edward
Stauty Ey for claimant

QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE United States

Question 1st,

State your name, age, residence and
occupation.

Ans.

R. C. Hopkins, lawful age, residence
San Francisco; occupation keeper of the

Spanish and Mexican archives in
custody of the U. S. Surveyor General
for California.

2nd

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PAGE 107

Look at the papers now shown you,
marked Exhibit Hopkins Nos 1 and 2,
and to be attached to this deposition,
and state what they are.

Ans.

Exhibit No: 1 is a photographic copy
of the grant produced by the claimant
in this case. Exhibit No: 2 is a photo-
graphic copy of the certificate of ap-
proval by the Departmental assembly
of said grant, also produced by the
claimant. Both the originals of these
exhibits are in file in the case among
the papers of the late Board of Land
Commissioners, now in custody of the
U. S. Surveyor General.

The signature of Governor Pio
Pico as found in the archives is very
uniform with the exception of the
formation of the "P's." He appears to
have had three several ways of
forming the "P's" in his name. The

"P" in his signature to this grant and

"P" in his signature to this grant and to the certificate of approval resemble those which are found in his modern signatures, and of which I have found in only three instances, I believe, in the archives. One is the grant to Las Calaveras. the expediente of Las Calaveras. This expediente is not referred to in any original index in the archives. Another one is found in the unfinished expediente of Jose Maria Avila for San Miguelito, which is also not referred to in any original index in the archives. And this form of "P" is also found in the Naturalization paper of Manuel Torres, dated in November 1845. The expediente for Las Calaveras, Francisco Pico et al, is the only expediente found in the archives for grants of which ^{a corresponding grant has} have been presented to the Land Commission with this form of "P."

The grant to Andres Pico in this case has no corresponding expediente in the archives, and as a matter of course does not appear

in the Hartnell Index. It is however referred to in a communication from Narciso Botello dated 15th July to the Secretary of State, Mexico. There appears to be some difference in the handwriting of Botello, as found in the letter referred to, and his contemporaneous handwriting as found in the archives. Prior to the binding of the archives in 1858 they ^{consisted of} ~~were~~ kept in loose sheets and unbound books, which were preserved in tin boxes.

I do ^{not} remember that the Archives show that Micheltrera was ever north of Monterey during his term of office.

Signatures similar to that of Guadalupe on the papers produced in this case are found appended to his depositions taken before the Land Commission.

The date of the certificate of approval produced in this case is ~~dated~~ June 15, 1846. The journal

of the Session of the Assembly

of the Session of the Assembly held on this day shows no approval or mention of the grant, nor do the journals of any other session mention or note the approval of said grant. The journal of the session of June 15, 1846, is verified by Francisco Pigneroa, President, and Narciso Botello Secretary.

Don Matias Moreno is at present Governor or Political Chief of Lower California.

I think there is no doubt but that the signatures of Pico to the originals of Exhibits Nos 1 & 2 are his genuine signatures.

Subscribed & sworn to before me this 22^d day of March

A. D. 1862. *H. A. Cheever*
N. C. Conn

No 184

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES

v.

Andres Pico

DEPOSITION OF

R. C. Hopkins

on part of *United States.*

Filed *April 4.* 1862,

W. A. Cheever

Clerk.

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Pío Pico Gobernador Constitucional
del Departamento de California



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Por cuanto don Andrés Pico, mexicano de nacimiento ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre de "Moquelanús" en estension de once sitios de ganado mayor practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones consiguientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado, declarandole la propiedad de él por las presentes letras, a reserva de la aprobacion de la Excm. Asamblea Departamental, y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

- 1.^a Será dueño en propiedad de once sitios de ganado mayor en el rio de "Moquelanús" que linda al Norte con la orilla Sur de dicho Rio; al Oriente con la Sierra inmediata; al Sur con el terreno del Señor Galnab, y al Poniente con los estreros de la playa.
- 2.^a El terreno que se le adjudica, lo mantendrá libre de fianza, hipoteca ni otro gravamen alguno, ni enagenarlo en poder de manos muertas.

8

1

3.^a Podrá al Juez respectivo que le dé la posesion jurídica en virtud de este título por el cual se le demarcarán los linderos, porriendo las mojoneras de este.

4.^a Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las traversías Caminos y servidumbres; lo disfrutará libre y esclusivamente destinandolo al uso y aprovechamiento que mejor le convenga, pero no podrá enagenarlo antes de cuatro años de haber recibida la judicial posesion.

5.^a Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denunciado por otro que carezca de terreno y lo pretenda.

Por tanto, mando, que terminado el presente título por firme y valdado, se tome razon de el en el libro a que corresponde, y se le entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles, Capital del Departamento de California, en papel comun por falsa de sellado, a los seis dias del mes de Junio del año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y seis.

[Signature]

[Signature]

Seis y seis.

Queda tomada razon de este Superior despacho en el libro respectivo.

[Signature]

16. 48
11

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Andres Pico

Exhibit Hopkins No. 1
for United States

Filed April 4, 1862,
W. H. Chesnut,
Clerk

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U. S

No 184. ND

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vs
Andreas Pico

May 20. 1862,

"Moquelempo."

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The claim in this case was confirmed by this court but with much hesitation and grave suspicion as to its genuineness

On appeal to the Supreme Court that ~~decision~~^{decree} was reversed and the cause remanded for further evidence -

It is apparent from the opinion of the Court that the further evidence contemplated was either that derived from the archives or secondary evidence of those records of the King which the Court has declared it will receive.

No such testimony has been the only ~~testimony~~ additional evidence has been that of Pico Pico.

But the merely testifies to the genuineness of his signature and that merely from the fact of seeing them on the documents & not from any recollection of having made the grant -

7

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]



The only papers produced are the grant dated June 6. 1846 - and a certificate of approval by the Departmental Assembly dated June 15th 1846 -

Both of these are produced from the custody of the claimants

There is also produced a communication signed Rotello Deputy Secretary of the Assembly addressed to Moore Secretary of State in which he informs the latter that the grant was with two others approved on the 15 July

With the exception of this communication the archives contain no trace of the existence of this. There is no expediente - no petition or informes - no note of it in the Corresponding book - no record of the bill referred to the party nor any allusion to the grant in any document or record whatsoever. The communication signed Rotello is on a detached sheet of paper which ~~expresses~~ ~~all~~ the papers could readily have been found among the numerous documents in the Surveyor General's office at any time previous to 1858 when they were collected and bound



4

up in books - In the case of Si
Mantou it was shown that the
introduction of a fraudulent expedi-
tule into the Archives was by no
means intractable

But there are objections to this
Argument -

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The handwriting evidently differs
from that of Rotello on Temporalibus
with its date -

2^d It conflicts with the certificate
of approval signed by Pio Pico
who states the approval to have
been given on the 15th June -
the other on the 15th July -

3^d At the date given by Rotello
the Journals of the Assembly
show there was no session of
that body -

4 It may be that this could not have
been a clerical error by which
July 15th was substituted for June 15th
is shown by the record of the
proceedings of June 15th signed
by Rotello himself - The minutes
~~after contain an account of~~
~~the proceedings of~~
The Record shows that on the
15th June the Assembly was
in session - That it transacted
various business - That no proceedings

[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]



5 with reference to this grant
was had and that "there
being no other business the At
"Sulby advised" -

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It thus appears that not only
is there no archive evidence
whatsomever of the existence of this
grant but that those records
afford positive proof that a part
at least of the ~~pro~~ alleged proce-
dure with regard to it could
not have been had -

Under the rubrics of the Supreme
Court this objection alone would
be an insuperable obstacle to
the confirmation of the claim.

U. S. vs. Inco 33 How. 543

U. S. vs. Castro 24 How. 846

There are other objections which
are equally fatal -

1 The signatures of Pico are in his
late style differing essentially from
all the signatures (with 3 exceptions)
~~found~~ which appear on
the very numerous documents
signed by him during his offici-
al career -

2 There seems to have been no possession
or occupation of the land -
nor any evidence that the existence
of the grant was known or seen



[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

- 6
3
4
- ected until subsequently to the American occupation -
- Andres Reco had in connection with his brother already obtained a grant for 20 leagues - neither could therefore under the Colonization laws have received a grant for more than one additional league -
- The grant was made ^{if at all} in June about a month previous to the capture of Monterey - It was made without informers and apparently without ~~following~~ ^{taking} any of the steps required by the Colonization laws - It had never been acted on, up to the conquest of the country - nor so far as appears had the land ever been occupied by the grantee - Supposing ^{the grant} it to be genuine it was evidently not made in the just exercise of the Governor's powers or with any idea of carrying out the policy of the Colonization laws

In the language of the Supreme Court " Besides the suspicious character of the grant it appears to be wholly destitute of merit" The claim must be rejected -

U. S. 1844.

Ps

Mrs. Rice

Winnou

Filed May 20, 1862.

W. A. Cheever,
Clerk.

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Wednesday* the *fourth* day of *June* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-*two*,

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Andres Pico

No. 184

This cause having been remanded for further evidence as appears by the mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States filed June 12. 1861, and such further evidence having been duly taken, Now therefore, the said cause having been regularly brought to a hearing, counsel for the respective parties having been heard, and due deliberation had in the premises, It is Ordered, adjudged and decreed, that the claim of the said Andres Pico is not valid, that the said claim be and hereby is rejected, and that the petition of the said Claimant for a confirmation of his said claim be and the same hereby is denied.

Ogden Hoffman
Dist. Judge

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

Andres Pico

Decree rejecting claim

Filed June 4th 1862

W. A. Cheever

Clerk.

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the 15th day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-Two.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States
v.
Andres Pico.

S^o 184.
"Moquelumnes."

And now at this day on application of J. B. Crockett, Esq. of Counsel for the claimant it is ordered by the court that an appeal in behalf of the claimant herein, from the final decision of this court rendered in said cause at the present term, be, and the same is hereby granted, and that a certified transcript of the pleadings, evidence, depositions, and proceedings in the said cause be sent to the Supreme Court of the United States without delay, and it is further ordered that the said claimant give security for the costs of said appeal in the sum of two hundred dollars.

Ogden Hoffman
Dist Judge

No 184

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States,

v.

Andrus Pico.

Order granting
appeal in behalf
of Claimant.

Filed October 15, 1862

M. A. Cleverly,
Clerk.

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country of the United States
to be used in the
country of the United States

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District Court of the United States
Northern District of California.
The United States }
vs. Appellee } D. 184: L. C. 357
Andres Pico, Appellant



Know all men by these presents that we E. C. Spalding and James Buckley of the State of California, are held and firmly bound to the above named United States in the sum of Two hundred (200) Dollars to be paid to the said Appellee, for the payment of which well and truly to be made, we bind ourselves, and each of us, our and each of our heirs executors and administrators, jointly and severally by these presents.

Sealed with our Seals and dated the 13th day of October A. D. 1862.

Whereas the above named Appellant has prosecuted an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States at the City of Washington in the District of Columbia, to reverse the decree rendered in the above suit by the District Court of the United States for the Northern

District of California,

Now therefore the condition of this obligation is such that if the above named Appellants shall prosecute their appeal to effect and answer all damages and costs, if they fail to make their appeal good, then this obligation shall be void, otherwise to remain in full force and virtue.

Signed, Sealed, and delivered in presence of
W. D. Chevers, } Edu. C. Spalding
James Buntley } 


United States of America }
Northern Dist: of California }

E. C. Spalding and James Buntley parties to the above Bond being duly sworn do depose and say each for himself that he is worth the sum of Four hundred (400) Dollars over and above all his just debts and liabilities

Sworn to and subscribed } Edu. C. Spalding
October 15, 1862, before me, } James Buntley
W. D. Chevers,
N. S. Com.

I hereby approve of the Sufficiency
of the foregoing bond.

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San Francisco, Cal. }
October 15, 1862, }
Edw. S. Fuller
U.S. Dist. Judge,
San Francisco, Cal.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

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U. S. District Court,

Andrus Pico,

vs.

The United States.

Appeal Bond,

Filed Oct. 15, 1862,

W. A. Cheever,

Clk.

Sir Prefect of the 2nd District

Pio Pico and Andres Pico residents of the Municipality of San Diego, with due respect, and as best may be consistent with the law, appear before you saying: that the Government of this Department having granted us the lands which comprise the Rancho de Tomecula, which belonged to the Mission of San Louis Rey, that we may repair thither with our Stock, which is of a sufficient quantity, we had the provisional possession of the grant in the month of October next ensuing. From this time until date and even when the juridical proceedings were going on, we have remarked that the Indians of that establishment oppose our stability in the mentioned location, alleging reasons which though void of sufficient merits to consider them, never theless make impressions on account of the risk in which from hence remain

our interests emanating from the aversion indicated. It seems that these same people would remain more resigned and in a degree satisfied with being left for their benefit the Rancho or land of Temeculas, opening to them the treaty by which to make a barter of those for those of Santa Margarita, compromising ourselves to indemnify them for the improvements which consist in a vineyard in a middling state, the value of which being estimated by appraisers, we shall pay immediately with black cattle or beasts of burthen as best may suit the establishment and running appraisements.

This proposition which may be made to them in proper terms, putting them in mind of the good results which thereby must fall to them, will calm the spirit of uneasiness which is perceived amongst them by the loss of Temeculas. - And our persons families and interests will be secured in a way more lasting and beneficent on both sides. The Superintendent of San Luis Rey will give his report with his customary impartiality and we have no doubt that therein he

will make obvious that in Santa Margarita there is no other stock than that of ours and that there will not result any incumbrance to the establishment by this contract.

These circumstances and that of having been in provisional possession of the little location of San Quofre since the month of March 1836, as will be verified by the documents which are duly accompanying under the numeral bordering upon that of Santa Margarita, in which place part of our cattle has been maintained until this date - has induced us to petition the Excellent Governor, through the medium of the prefecture to be pleased to grant us permission to put in execution the proposed exchange including consequently the respective sketch which at the same time will be deposited of the land of San Quofre, under the restrictions and other circumstances, that to his Excellency shall appear convenient as well as obliging us to receive the payment for the Vineyard in a sum as large as shall be demanded of us, and in the terms indicated.

On account of the foregoing we

ask and pray you to be pleased to cause
the corresponding proceedings to be taken
upon this our solicitation and report
upon it as you shall think just for
which favor we shall remain obliged to
you.

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August February 22nd 1841.
(Signed) Pio Pico. Andres Pico.

Monterey 10th of May 1841.

Having seen the petition with
which this expediente commences, the re-
port of the prefecture of the 2.^o District,
the valuation made on the landed property
existing on the location of Santa Margarita,
the will explicitly manifested by the na-
tives of San Luis Rey, with what else pre-
sented itself and was to the purpose, in
conformity with the laws and regulations
on the subject, Messrs Pio and Andres
Pico are hereby declared owners in their
own right, of the locations known by the name
of San Onofre, and Santa Margarita, bordering
to the North on the point called El Ballecito,
and La Tenaja, to the West on the point of
San Mateo, to the South on the boundaries

of the Pueblos de las Flores, and el Morro, and to the east on the lands of the cajon, according to what is shown in the sketch annexed to this expediente, and under the conditions that the interested parties satisfy the establishment of San Louis Rey for the sum of 3300 Dollars, for the landed property which was valued in San Margarita, subject to the approbation of the Excellent Departmental Assembly, and to the conditions which this shall stipulate. Let the corresponding document be issued and entered in the respective Book for due attestation, Don Juan B. Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of both Californias, thus did order, decree and sign of which I give testimony.

Angeles July 11th 1845.

In this day session the Excellent Assembly approved of the proposition in the foregoing opinion, ordering that the expediente be transmitted to the Excellent Governor for the purposes that may be convenient.

(Signed) Pio Pico
President
Augustin Olvera
Secretary.

San Francisco, Nov 4, 1862
This is hereby stipulated and agreed
that the foregoing is a correct
translation of Exhibit U.S. No. 1
filed by the U.S. March 31, 1862, and
that this translation may be filed
in the cause as of that day.

Edward Stanley.

Atty for claimants

N^o 184.

U. S. District Court.

The United States

v.

Andres Pico

Translation of Exhibit
N^o 1 filed by the U. S.
and Stipulation.

Filed Nov. 4, 1862,

A. H. Cheves,
Clerk

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

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THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

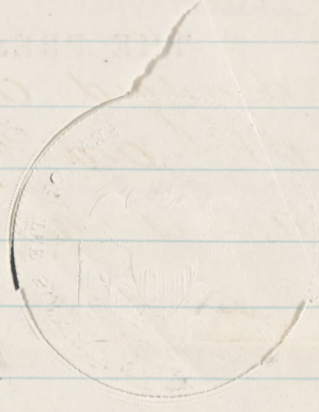
To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court
of the United States, for the Northern District
of California

Greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District
of California before you, in a cause
between Andres Pico, appellant, and The United States,
appellus wherein the decree of the said District Court
was in the following words, viz:

"It is ordered, adjudged, and decreed, that the claim
of the said Andres Pico is not valid; that the said
claim be, and hereby is rejected, and that the petition
of the said claimant for a confirmation of his
said claim be, and the same hereby is denied."

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



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as by the inspection of the transcript of the record

of the said *District*

Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*

agreeably to the act of Congress,

in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty four* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, *it is now here ordered* adjudged and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed. *13 Feb*

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You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in
said cause,

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States ought to be had, the said appeal
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Salmon P. Chase Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the
first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and sixty four.

COSTS OF _____
Clerk..... \$ _____
Attorney... \$ _____

\$ _____

Forced by

W. Middleton

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 119. December Term, 1864.

MANDATE

SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

Dec 25, 1864.

Filed Aug 23 1865
Wm. H. Van Hook
Esq. U.S. District Court
deputy

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~~Ninth~~ CIRCUIT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,

~~Ninth~~ Circuit, District of California.

The United States

Clerk's Office,

vs

Andres Pico

No. 184

Præcipe.

To the Clerk of said Court,

Sir:

Please ~~issue~~ prepare for the use of, and at the expense of the United States, the certified copies of the following papers in the above entitled cause now on file in your office.

- ✓ ^{1 pp} Notes of appeal filed May 9. 1855.
- ✓ ^{1 pp} " " " " " 17. "
- ✓ ^{1 pp} Petition for Review " June 11. "
- ✓ ^{2 pp} Answer of United States " April 28 1856
- ✓ ^{4 pp} Petition for Review " " " "
- ✓ ^{3 pp} Decree of confirmation (from vault) " 24 1857
- ✓ ^{1 pp} Order granting appeal (minutes), Sept 4. "
- ✓ ^{1 pp} " to file Mandate (") " June 12 1861

5th Mandate (from vauet) filed June 17, 1861
 2nd Decree rejecting claim } " " 4. 1862
 from vauet
 2nd Order granting appeal } Oct 15. "
 to claimant
 4th Mandate (from vauet), Aug 23, 1865.

Very Respectfully
 S. G. Wilbourn
 United States attorney

No. 184

U. S. Circuit Court,

Ninth Circuit, District of California.

The U. S. State

vs

Andres Pico

PRABOPE

FOR certified
 copies of certain
 papers in above cause

Filed October 1885

Southard Hoffman
 Clerk.

By A. D. Grimwood
 Deputy Clerk.

30 folios 184 ND
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U. S. District Court.

The United States

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vs
Andres Pico.

3 N^o 184

San Francisco, Feb 31. 1862

Edw^d Stauty Esq,

Atty for claimant,

Sir,

Please take notice
that on Thursday next, the 3^o day of
April 1862, at 11 o'clock a. m. or as
soon thereafter as counsel can be
heard, I will move the Court to fix
a time in which the proofs shall be
closed and the cause heard.

Yours &c.

Wm H. Shark
U. S. Atty

U. S. District Court

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The United States

vs

Andreas Peco

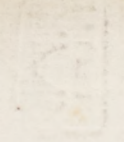
Notice to fix a time
to close proofs.

Service of a copy of the
within is admitted
March 31 1867.

Edw. Murphy

W. H. Sharp
U.S. City

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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Andres Pico
 vs
 The United States. } "Moquelonez"

Page of
Transcript.

- 7. Translation of grant from Governor Pico Pico.
- 15. Approval (Translation of) by the Departmental Assembly.
- 3. Petition to Land Commissioners.
- 4. Affidavit of N. A. Lee.
- 17+18. Opinion & decree of Land Commissioners.

Additional evidence -

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Testimony of Charles M. Webber -

No 184.
Indis tinct leant of the
United States of the
Kathun Diet of California

Audus Pico
14
The United States

"Noquelano"

Index.

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Stanly H. King
Wey

U. S
H
Andrés Pico

Memorandum from Supreme Court
Case reported 22^d Nov. p. 406
Grant dated June 6. 1846

Documents introduced are just
a grant -

Approval of dep. As. 15 June 1846
Both produced by Claimant
Letter of Narciso Bolaño July 15. 1846
In which he says he encloses
3 approvals of which this one.

The only testimony before Land
Commission was N. C. Dew proves
signatures - Refused

In district Court C. M. Weber
first saw knew the ranch in 1848
Murphy swears to the same
fact. -

Archives show grant to Pico by
Andrés Pico of St^a Margueta
for 20 leagues.

Affidavit of Andrés Pico before
Land Commission.

Shows that he had already

received 20 leagues —

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we object

1. no trace of grant in Archives
 11. J vs Sues
 11. Castro
 11. Knights of ^{the}
- 2 not noted in Amicus's or Jones or Hartnell's indices
no
- 3 no approval by Dep. Assembly
records show it was not ^{given} issued
4. Signatures unlike those in Archives — There are three similar ^{signatures}
- 5 expedientes in Archives —
But the three are of doubtful authenticity —
The expedientes are not numbered
and they purport to be complete expedientes
- 5 And his Recd long before the date of this grant received 10 leagues in colonization —

Hartnell's case

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U.S. v. Andres Pico

Notes of Argument

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U. S. acts under Pico

1874

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The claim in this case is founded on a grant made by Gov. Pi Pico ^{June} ~~May~~ 6. 1846 and which was approved by the Departmental Assembly June 15th of the same year. The genuineness of the grant and of the certificate of approval is testified to by N. A. Lew. No attempt has been made to contradict or impeach him - nor is any doubt suggested as to its ^{the} authenticity ^{of the papers}. A document is also produced from the Archives purporting to be a communication from the Secretary of the Assembly transmitting the title papers to the Secretary del Despacho with the approval of the Assembly.

The claim was rejected by the Board for want of proof of occupation & cultivation

Additional testimony has
 been taken in this Court
 from which it appears that
 in 1848 the grantee had
 some ^{houses} cattle upon ~~it~~ ^{the land} and
 took possession of some im-
 provements made upon it by
 C. M. Weber.

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This evidence is of course wholly
 insufficient to show a
 fulfillment of the conditions
 But if the grant and other
 papers be regarded as genuine
 (and under the evidence we
 are compelled so to consider
 them) the grantee obtained
 a full and complete title
 from the former government
 The failure to perform con-
 ditions subsequent tho' it
 might have exposed him
 to a denoucement of the
 land did not until such
 a proceeding was instituted
 had forfeited his title and
 his vested title remained
 unimpaired up to the
 change of sovereignty

But even if in the case
 of a complete title we
 were authorized to declare
 the land forfeited where
 the grantee had ^{so} unreason-
 ably delayed the performance
 of the conditions as to justify
 the presumption that he
 had abandoned his land
 this case would not fall
 within the principle —
 The grant was issued ^{about} ~~less~~
~~than~~ a month before the
 American flag was raised
 in this country — the Mexi-
 can and Coahuila incident
 al to the invasion of the
 country would naturally
 prevent any settlement in
 remote parts — and it seems
 unreasonable to say that
 any failure to perform con-
 ditions of a grant issued
 but a few months before
 the Mexican authority was
 finally subverted, justifies
 the inference that the grantee
 "had abandoned his land

4

"During the existence of the
former government and
now seeking to resume it,
from its enhanced value"

U. S. v. Fremont, 17 How.

The land granted is described
as the square leagues bordering
on the river Moguelmos bordering
on the north upon the southern
shore of said river on the East
upon the adjacent edge of
Mountains on the South upon
the land of M^r Galvez and
on the West by the estuaries of
the shore"

There would seem to be no
difficulty in identifying this
tract.

This case was submitted many
months ago without argument
or observation of any kind
on either side -

It was rejected by the Board
for non fulfillment of the conditions
But if the grant be really genuine
the non performance cannot
under all the circumstances de-
vest the title which the claimant

acquired by the grant of the Governor approved by the Departmental Assembly -

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No expediente containing the usual documents, (petition informes or du of concepcion deseno copy of the grant &c) has been produced. No deseno or map of the land has been exhibited - the only paper found in the archives is the communication of Botello transmitting the titles with the approval of the Departmental Assembly to the Secretary del Despacho before alluded to -

The production however of the original title authenticated by the testimony of an unimpeached and uncontradicted witness leaves us no alternative but to regard it as genuine and if the grant was duly made and approved, the title to the land passed to the grantee.

To any one acquainted with the facility and unscrupulousness with which ^{in this day of eyes} frauds have been perpetrated, and sustained by testi-

May apparently conclusive, ~~the~~ it
~~is~~ a grant unsupported either
by evidence from the archives, or
by proof of occupation of the land
must appear suspicious. But
even in such cases the Court
is not at liberty in the face
of the uncontradicted testimony
of unimpeached witnesses to substi-
tute its own suspicions for ~~the~~
proofs. ~~But~~ In the case ^{at}
Bar ^{however} a document is found in
the archives which affords the
best if not the only moral
evidence of the genuineness of the grant.

Under ^{the} proofs in this case we
do not feel warranted in pro-
nouncing the title to be spurious
and rejecting the claim.

A decree of confirmation must
therefore be entered.

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The U. S.
No. 184.

Andres Bico
Opinion

April 24. 1857.

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(8)

In the District Court of the United States
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

IN LAND CASES.

Andreas Pico

Dist. Court No. *184*

Land Com. No. *357*

To *Edward Stanley Esq*

P. C. Hopkins

You are hereby notified that the testimony of

in the above entitled cause in behalf of the

United States

will be taken before me, the undersigned, a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, commencing on *Wednesday* the *26th* day of *July*. A. D. 1862, at *11* o'clock A.M., and continuing from day to day until finished, at my office No. 17, U. S. Court Rooms; and you are hereby further notified to then and there appear and propound such questions to the said witness as you deem fit.

Witness my hand and official seal at the City of San Francisco,
in said District, this *18th* day of *February*
A. D. 1862.

A. H. Cheney
U. S. COMMISSIONER.

San Francisco

Feb'y. 18th 1862

Due service of a copy of the
within is hereby acknowledged.

Edw. Stanley

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