

CASE NO.

179

NORTHERN DISTRICT

LAND IN BUTTE COUNTY GRANT

SAMUEL NEAL

CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 179 ND pgs. 77

NOV 2 1962

PLASTER BOARD
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179 ND
PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 183.

Samuel Neal

CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

Land in Butte County.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

THE UNIVERSITY OF CHICAGO

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San Francisco December 12th 1854,
 Case no. 183 was submitted on briefs and taken
 under advisement by the Board.

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San Francisco January 23 1855.
 In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Felch
 delivered the opinion of the Board rejecting
 the claim:

(Vide page 17 of this Transcript)

And the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 22 of this Transcript)

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To the Hon^{ble} Board of Land Commis-
sion of the U S to settle private land
claims in California

Petition

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The petition of Ormeau
Chas respectfully sheweth that he is the original
& present claimant of 5 leagues of land in Butte
County. That the same was granted to him by
virtue of a decree of Gov Micheltorena made in
December 1844 who derived his authority to
grant from the various laws and regulations of
the Spanish & Mexican Governments -

That there is no conflicting
claim to said land known to your petitioners and
he relies upon the documentary evidence here to
annexed marked Exhibits -
& the testimony of witnesses to be produced and
examined before this Board.

All of which is respectfully
submitted for such action as the Nature and
Justice of the case may require.

Crasby & Becknap

Attorneys for Petitioner -

San Francisco April 21, 1852

Filed in Office April 16, 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher Secy

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Office of the Board of Common's
Claims of California Land Claims
San Francisco April 21. 1852

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Deposition
of
John Bidwell

On this day before Henry Thornton one
of the Commissioners for ascertaining and
settling Private Land Claims in the State of
California came John Bidwell a witness pro-
duced on behalf of Samuel Quab Claimant in
the case of his Petition being number 283. on
the docket of the Board & after being duly
sworn testified as follows.

The Law Agent was notified
and attended by Mr. Whimmond.

Questions propounded by the Claimant,
Question 1st -

What is your Name age & residence
Answer.

My name is John Bidwell, my age thirty
two and my residence is Chico Butte County
California.

Question 2^d -

Are you acquainted with Samuel
Quab the Claimant in this case?

Answer.

I am & have known him since March
1844.

Question 3^d -

Do you know whether or not he ever
obtained any grant for land in California and
if so when & where is such land located.

Answer -

I do know that he obtained a grant
in 1844 and the land so granted to him is sit-
uated on the East side of Big Butte Creek,
adjacent to the foot of the Sierra Nevada. I will

5-

State further as to the locality or boundaries of this tract that I have examined a map filed with and attached to the petition filed with the Secretary of the Board of Land Commissioners by Samuel Neal & numbered on the docket of Case 163 and that the said map is a correct delineation of the land claimed by the said Petitioner so far as I believe from my knowledge of the situation of the same.

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Question 4.

Will you state if you know them the facts relative to the grant of which you have spoken as to its nature and character.
Answer.

The grant was a general one as it is called being for the benefit of saw-timber or trotter citizens of Sacramento Valley among whom was Samuel Neal the claimant according to the provisions of that general title those who had detected lands with favorable information obtained from Capt John A Sutter obtained prior to the 22^d of December 1844 were secured in their rights and said Sutter was authorized to give to each of the persons thus interested a copy of the said general title which was intended to be presented to the Governor for the purpose of procuring the same title in due form upon corresponding sealed or stamped paper.

Question 5.

Do you know or not whether any & what efforts were made to procure the title in form in the case of the claimant Neal.
Answer.

I know that efforts were made to procure it. In the Spring of 1846 I had possession of the general title in charge to present it and procure the title in due form but was prevented from going to Los Angeles the seat

of Government for that purpose, by the breaking
out of hostilities between Mexico & the United
States - Its presentment before that time was
prevented by a resolution in California which
forbids the sending any communication
from Sacramento where the General Office was
to Los Angeles dangerous if not impracticable
and all Mexican Citizens were ordered into
Military service except the insurgents -
Question 6.

Were you at any time present when
Michittonua the Governor of California made
appearances to the Volunteers under his command
as to grants or ratifications of Titles to lands
in their favor and State if you know whether
on such occasion the Claimant was ever
present?

Answer.

I was present at the Mission of
Sociedad when Michittonua addressed the
Troops under his command of which the Claimant
was one, and in that address he said that
those who were then in arms to sustain the legiti-
mate authority of the illustrious Republic of
Mexico and who desired honors in the Country
should after the termination of the Campaign
have grants for that purpose and as to such as
had theretofore petitioned for lands they should
be confirmed in their titles this was in substance
what he said and in fact his very language.
Question 7.

Do you know whether or not
the Claimant was present through the Campaign
of which you speak above.

Answer.

I know that he did

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Question 8.

Do you or not know of any accretion and improvement or cultivation by the said Paul upon the land above mentioned as granted to him and if so when and what?

Answer.

In the fall of 1844 he built a house upon it made a corral and enclosed fields and sowed grain upon it and it has ever since been cultivated & sowed upon by him. The first building or the house spoken of was an adobe house, other houses have since been erected for dwelling & work shops - In 1844 he also stocked it with cattle & horses & has added to this stock ever since -

Question 9.

Look at the document now presented to you and state if it is the original of a copy filed by the claimant in this case with his petition and marked therein as Exhibit "B" which petition is Number 183 on the docket of cases before the Board of Commissioners to ascertain &c land claims in California -

Answer -

I have compared the documents the one now shown to me is the original of that copied in the claimant's petition filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Board as stated in the question?

Question 10 -

Is the document a copy of the general title of which you spoke.

Answer -

It is -

Question 11.

Are you acquainted with the hand writing of John A. Sutter?

Answer.

I am from seeing him write & being well acquainted with his hand.
Quest 12.

As the name of Capt John A Suttie whom it occurs in or upon the document above shown to you genuine?

Answer.

It is his genuine hand writing -

Cross Question by the U. S. Law Agent
Crop Inst 14.

Are the documents above presented to you viz Exhibit A of the petition in this case originals and if so state in relation to the fact of the Series viz the petition of the Claimant that whether there was such a petition in fact made and presented.

Answer -

I know that it was made and presented
It is in my hand writing & I now state that it was in fact presented as it purports.
Crop Inst 3.

Was there any petition presented for this land by that the Claimant to Mich Attorney -

Answer.

Not that I know of.
Crop Inst 3.

Do you know that the second in the Series of Exhibit A above described being termed the general title was delivered to Claimant by the said Suttie -

Answer -

I know that it was so delivered -
Crop Inst 4.

Are the papers forming said Exhibit

9
It is presented to your Constitution all the original documentary Evidence concerning the Claims of the Petitioner Qual? -
Answer.

They do as far as I know.

Cross Quest 5-

Do you know of any other Case in which Capt Sutter delivered a certified copy of the said paper called the General Order to any person who had not presented a petition for land to the Governor?

Answer -

I do not recollect whether there are other instances in which Capt Sutter has delivered the said copies or not.

J. Bidwell -

Sworn to and Subscribed

Before me this 21st of April 1852

Henry J Thornton

Comm. &c.

Filed in Office April 21, 1852

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Deey

It is further argued by Geo W Cooley Law Agent of the U. S. and C. A. Only Counsel for Samuel Qual in Case No 183.

That the testimony of Capt John A Sutter as taken in Case of J B Reading the 28 May be read so far as the same relates to the reasons why Judicial possession was not given by him as being the same referred to by said Sutter in this deposition -

Geo W Cooley W S Law Agent

Stipulations

un-

E. O. Craskey Counsel for Neal
May 13, 1852.

The above agreement of Counsel made and
Subscribed May 13, 1852.

Before Me
James Wilson
Comm'r.

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Case No 183. Comm'r. Rocket
For Confirmation of five leagues
in Butte County.

Board of Commissioners to
ascertain and settle private land claims
in California
May 13th 1852.

On this day came before
Me James Wilson one of said Commissioners
John A Sutter a witness offered by the
Petitioner Samuel Neal - The said witness
having duly sworn gave the following testimony.

Deponent
of Sutter

Mr W. Cooley Law Agent of W. S. was
notified and did attend - The Law Agent
reserves all legal exceptions to the following
testimony -

In answer to questions propounded
and by Counsel for the Petitioner the Depon-
ent answers as follows -

I know Samuel Neal
the petitioner in the above case, he came to
the County with Capt Fremont in the year
1843. he worked in my employ for three years
subsequent to 1843 - The said Neal made
application to me to recommend him to the
Governor of California for a grant of land.
I did recommend him to the

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Governor for a grant. This was done in
consequence of Governor Muchitoma having
required all persons from that Section of the
Territory to bring a recommendation for a
grant of land from me.

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I did give to the said
that the recommendation and a copy of the
General Order which I was authorized to
give by the General Authority given me by Gov
Muchitomas Communication dated Decr 22
1844 and proceed before the Commissioners -

This was given to that for the
reason that he was a good Soldier and deserving
of the grant under the promise of the Governor
made in his address to the troops at the
Mission of Salidad in Jan or Feby 1845

That was then a Soldier in service under
my Command -

I do not remember whether
that obtained the decree of the Governor & the
information of Jimeno the Secy as in similar
cases was done - Many of those decrees and
informations were lost - I cannot say how it
was with these papers in that case.

I have examined an original
paper now shown to me it is the original of
which the paper marked Exhibit A on the
files in this case purports to be a copy also
the map and find the said to be truly copied

My own Signature in the Margin
of said original paper on the 1st page is my
genuine Signature -

This paper is the one I
gave to that under my general authority as
above stated - The land designated on the
map within the yellow lines and marked C
represents the land intended to be granted to
that by that general Order - The said that

requested me to give him Judicial possession
of the said land granted -

The request was made to
me in the Spring of 1845 and for the reasons
which I have frequently given in other cases
pending before the Board - I was not able to
comply with his request -

There were several of
these cases and my action in them all was the
same and influenced by the same state of facts.

They all solicited Judicial
possession about the same time - The cases I
now remember were Wm Johnson, Saml I
Hensley, J. B. Reading, Jas. F. Dye, Majr
John Bidwell, Theodosius Secord, Wm L.
Chard, Theodosius Cordua - There may be
others whose names I do not now recollect -

I know that the said Grant
took possession of the land granted to him
built a house upon it immediately and
stocked it, He purchased some stock of me
for that purpose - Grant has occupied it ever
since and resides on it now and is an honest
industrious and prosperous citizen -

J. P. Sutter,

May 13th 1852.

Subscribed & Sworn to
Before me

James Wilson
Commissioner

Filed in Office May 13, 1852

(Signed) Geo. Fisher Secy

Sor. Juez de la Jurisdiccion del Sacramento.

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Exhibet
A.
Espediente

Samuel Neul, Mexicano por naturalizacion a V. Suplica se sirva informar si el terreno q. manifiesta el adjunto diseno es baldio y todo lo demas que V. crea necesario. Que teniendo el solicitante que pasar a la Capital a llevar su peticion a manos del E. S. Gobernador, p^a impetrar

Junisobcion del Sacramento. a la Capital a llevar su Nueva Belvetia. Octubre 10 de 1844. peticion a manos del E. S. Gobernador, p^a impetrar

El terreno que solicita el citus de su Excelencia dho. terreno - ando es baldio y no pertenece y siendo preciso el informe a individuo, puesto en posesion de V. como Juez de la y para los fines que convengyan. Junisobcion a q^a pertenece hoy fe. p^a obrar a la demarcacion

J. A. Sutter. q^a supira sus instancias en el transito de impreme. Si tuviesen que venir desde Monterrey hasta aqui p^a el, y regresar a aquella Capital a V. Suplica se sirva informar al margen de esta solicitud lo que crea de justicia y dispensar el uso de papel comun p^a falta del sellado correspondiente. Nueva Belvetia. a 10 de Octbe. 1844. Saml Neul.

Manuel Micheltorena Gral. de Brigada del Ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante Gral. de la Plana mayor del mismo, Gobernador Comandte Gral. e Inspector del Departamento de Californias.

No pudiendo ahora por estar sumamente ocupado este Gob^{no} Superior, Departamental estender uno por uno los titulos respectivos a todos los ciudadanos que han solicitado terrenos con informe a su favor del Sor. D^o Augusto Sutter Capitan y Juez encargado de la jurisdiccion de Nueva Belvetia y Sacramento, a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana les escribo por estas letras la propiedad pa ellos y sus familias de los respectivos terrenos surcendos en sus instancias y disenos a todos y a cada uno de las que hallan solicitado y obtenido informe favorable del expresado Sor. Sutter pta. hoy dia de la fta. sin que nadie puede disputarles su propiedad, siendo les una copia de este que les daré mas adelante el Sor. Sutter de titulo formal con el que se presentaron

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a este Gobierno para extenderles el mismo título en la
debiada forma y papel sellado correspondiente: y para la
debiada constancia en todos tiempos de este Documento
que será reconocido y acatado por todas las autori-
dades civiles y militares de la Nación Mexicana en
esto y en los demás Departamentos autorizados de ley
al efecto con los sellos militar y de Gobierno en Chihuahua
a veinte y dos de Diciembre de mil ochocientos cuar-
enta y cuatro.

Manuel Micheltonero.

Certifico que es copia. Nueva Helvetia. abril 25 de 1847

J. A. Sutter.

Here follows a map or plan.

Filed in office. April 16th 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secy.

Senor Judge of the Jurisdiction of
the Sacramento

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Examination
of
Exhibits.

183. dup

Jurisdiction of
Sacramento,
New Mexico Oct
18, 1844.

The land the
petitioner solicits is
vacant & belongs to
no individual
public or corpora-
tion & for the
purpose it may
serve.

I give faith
hence -

J St Sutter

encl

Samuel Neal Mexican
by Naturalization respect-
fully solicits that you
will report if the land de-
scribed on the annexed
map is vacant & all
other matters you may
deem necessary. Desiring to
go to the Seat of Government
to bear to the hands of his
Excellency the Governor the
petition asking his Excellency
said land & Cam Honors
report as Judge of the
Jurisdiction to which said
land belongs, being necessary
to obviate the delay that my
petition would suffer in
transmitting the report if I
should have to come from
Montana here for it and
return to the Capital -

I pray that you
will give the necessary infor-
mation upon the merits of

this petition as may be. Just a word to excuse
the use of Canadian paper as I have no paper
of the corresponding Seal.

Samuel Neal
New Mexico 10th Oct 1844.

Manuel Michetozuna Gen of Brigade of the
Mexican Army ad Gen of the Staff Governor
Comandante Genl & Inspector of the Department
of the Californias -

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Not being able now an account of being
closely occupied, this Supreme Departmental
Government to execute hereby and the respective
Jetties to all the Citizens who have petitioned for
lands with a favorable information from
Sr Don Augustus Sotelo Captain & Judge in
Charge of the Jurisdiction of New Helvetia
& Sacramento.

I in the Name of the Mexican
Nation by these letters confer upon them and
their families the title to the respective lands
described in their papers and on their maps
to all and each one of them who has solicited
& obtained favorable information from said
Sr Sotelo up to this date, that none may
dispute this Title - Sr Sotelo will give them
hereafter a copy of this to serve as a formal title
with which they will present themselves to this
Govt to attend the same title in the proper
form and upon corresponding sealed paper -
And for the Establishment of which fact for all
time I give this document which will be
recognized and acknowledged by all the Civil
& Military Authorities of the Mexican Nation in
this & the other departments -

(sig)
Manuel Micheltorres

I Certify the above is a true copy.

J. A. Sotelo

New Helvetia April 25, 1845.

Filed in office
April 16, 1852

Geo Fisher
Secy

I Certify the foregoing to be a true and correct
translation from the Spanish document on file
in this Office in Case No 183, Supt Real
Office of the W. S Land Commission - San
Francisco July 9th 1852.

Geo Fisher Secy.

Samuel Neal

The United States ^{vs} For the place
Called Neal's
Rancho in Butte
County. Containing five
Square Leagues of land

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Opinion by
Camp
Feltch
www

As set forth in the petition this
is a claim under the general title so called
issued by Governor Micheltorrea dated
November 22. 1844 the purport and effect
of which were discussed in the opinion of this
Board delivered in Case No 141.

The documentary evidence
under which the petitioner claims that his rights
are established consist -

First, Of a petition addressed by him to the
Judge of the Jurisdiction of Sacramento
alleging his intention to apply to the Governor
for a grant of the land described in the
Map annexed thereto and asking his report
of the annexed thereto and asking his report
of the Messrs information in order to facil-
itate his application -

Secondly - The report of J. A. Sutter in re-
sponse thereto and

Thirdly - A copy of the general title of Mich-
eltorrea certified by Captain Sutter under date
of April 25. 1845. The petition to Sutter and
his report thereon both bear date October 10
1844.

The originals of the document above
mentioned are not presented in the case
but alleged copies were filed with the
petition - In taking the testimony it seems from
the depositions in the case that certain originals
were presented to the witnesses by the Claimant
and were sworn to as the originals of which

these were true copies, but the documents thus presented to the witnesses were not made Exhibits to the depositions nor are they filed in the case. The originals should have been made evidence. These being in the hands of the Claimant himself should be produced that the Commission might adjudicate upon them in connection with the other proofs as to their effect as a Title. This is not a case in which copies may be resorted to and used as Secondary Evidence of the contents of original papers no foundation having been laid for the same.

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In this state of the Evidence the case is left without any legal proof of title in the Claimant.

If however these documents were duly authenticated as original and genuine the petitioner would not be entitled to a decree of Confirmation -

The General title as was stated in the Opinion in Case No 19th embraced within its provisions as grants only such persons as had previous to its date presented to the Governor their petitions for grants and in whose favor Captains Suttis had made favorable reports. That had made no such petition at that time nor indeed does it appear that he ever at any time either pursued or presented any petition to the Governor for a grant of the land which he now asks to have confirmed to him -

The most he can claim is that he obtained Capt Suttis report preparatory to making an application to the Governor and afterwards procured a copy of the General Title -

This last mentioned document

did not give her power to give to Captain Sutter any right to grant lands.

It was itself a grant by the Governor to certain individuals not named but clearly ascertained as grantees.

They and they alone could take rights under it while Capt Sutter was authorized by it to give certified copies of this document to those actually entitled to claim as grantees under it to be used as a corroborative matter of evidence in obtaining a more formal title he had no authority to confer title nor could he by giving a copy to any person who was not one of those designated as a grantee by Micheltorna make him with any rights.

There is no indication in these documents that Governor Micheltorna intended to consent to Captain Sutter any assent in making grants or to give him any authority to dispose of any portion of the National Domain.

He was authorized merely to give certified copies of a grant placed in his hands to those who were ascertained therein as grantees and that too simply because the Governor had not time at that particular juncture to give to each a separate grant of the land.

Indeed the whole tenor of the document shows that the benefit of it was confined to cases which had required the personal consideration of the Governor and this grant was the result of his own determination as to the respective merits of the applications.

It embraced a class of petitioners in the Sacramento Valley whose petitions

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had been laid before the Governor and which had been postponed until he could visit the Country and determine for himself on the propriety of granting them. Objections and to what if not all of whom he had given orders to occupy the land until the final determination of the question -

It was the action of the Governor on these cases thus brought to his notice which is found in the grant of November 22, 1824, and the benefit of it as a grant is confined to those whose claims had thus been presented to him and who had obtained the proof specified in the document. Those others are within the description of grants specified in it -

The Claimant Neal Moore having petitioned the Governor for a grant of his land is not one of the grants designated in the general title, and no act or certificate of Captain Scott could invest him with a title as grantee under it.

Evidence is given in this case tending to show that during the insurrection against Governor Pickens the latter on one occasion at the Mission of Soldado addressed the troops under his command (of whom the petitioner was one) and promised that the Soldiers who desired to remain in the Country should have grants of land made to them after the termination of the Campaign and as to such as had already petitioned for grants they should be considered in their Petitions - The general Grant seems intended to cover the latter class of cases but as we have already seen it is not broad enough in its terms to embrace

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the petitioned claim - As to the other class
the performance of the promise to Micheto-
rena himself was necessarily prevented
by his defeat and Expulsion which imme-
diately succeeded, and so far as we know
it was never recognized by the Mexican
Authorities - And if it had been so recognized
it would not be within the power of this
Commission under the authority given by
the act of its organization to confirm the
title to land based on an undertaking
of this Character -

We can confirm only
promises granted specifically by Grants and
Cessions or other appropriate description of
a defined portion of land -

The general promise
to give County lands for services in the
Army confers title to no particular portion
of the National domain - which under any rule
adapted in these Cases could be confirmed

Segregation is necessary to Title.
While the treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo
guaranties the property of individuals in
lands conceded to them by the Mexican
Government - It has not imposed on the
American Nation the duty of performing
the promises of the former to compensate
by money or grants of land the services
of her Soldiers much less to fulfil the
vague declarations of Officers made to their
Troops on parade.

The Claim must be
rejected -

Filed in Office Jan 23. 1855

(Signed)
Geo Fisher Secy

Samuel Neal
vs
The United States

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Decree

In this Case on hearing
the proofs and allegations. It is adjudged
by the Commission that the Claim of
the said petitioner is not valid and it
is therefore decreed that his application
for a confirmation thereof be denied -

Alphus Cook
R. Aug. Thompson
S. B. Farwell
Commissioners

Filed in Office Jan 23. 1855.
C. S. Fish
Secy

And it appearing to the satisfaction of the Board
that the land hereby adjudicated is situated
in the Northern District of Cal. it is hereby ordered
that two transcripts of the proceedings and of the
decision in this case and of the papers and evidence upon
which the same are founded be made out and
 duly certified by the Secretary of said
transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of
the said District Court for the Northern District
of California and the other two transcripts
to the Attorney General of the United States

I, *George Fisher* — Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing *Twenty two* — pages, numbered from
1 to *22*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *183*, on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein *Samuel Neal* is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "*Sand in Butte County*."



In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Twenty first — day of *July*
A. D. *1853*, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the ~~twenty~~ *eighteenth*.

Geo. Fisher
Secretary

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

No. ~~179~~ # 179
THE UNITED STATES,

179 vs. *MD*
Samuel Neal.

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD
FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,
In Case No. *180.*

Filed, *July 21st* 1855
J. A. Monroe,
Clerk,

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Clerks office of the District Court of the United
States for the Northern District of California

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Whereas the Commissionrs constituted for
the purpose of ascertaining and settling private
land claims in California by the act of Congress
of the U.S. of America approved on the 3^d of March
1857. entitled "An act to ascertain and settle the
private land claims in the State of California" did on
the twenty third day of January A.D. 1855, by their decision
of that date decide against the claim presented by the
undersigned to the said Commissionrs which claim
is for lands lying in said Northern District and is
number one hundred & eighty three, (183) on the docket
of claims before said board - and the claimant being
desirous that the said District Court should review the
said decision - Now hereby file this notice in the said
Clerks office of his intention to prosecute an appeal as
is provided by the 12th Section of an Act entitled "An act
making appropriations for the civil and diplomatic
expenses of the government for the year ending the 30th
of June 1853. and for other purposes" which said
act was approved on the 31st of August 1852.

For Laurel Neal

To the Clerk of the U.S.
District Court of the Northern

By E. O. Crosby, of Counsel

District of California. March 16, 1855.

No. 179
U. S. District Court
Northern District
of California —

Samuel Neal
appellant—

vs.
The United States
appellee

— — —
Notice of appeal.

Filed March 21, 1855,

John A. Monroe,
Clerk

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E. C. Crosby, for appellants

No. ~~158~~ ¹⁷⁹
before U. S. L. Com

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In the United States District
Court, for the Northern District
of California

Samuel Neal

The United States

It is hereby agreed that
the deposition of John Richards, a witness for
Complainant be taken in this case & notice is
hereby admitted to have been duly given.

San Francisco July 3^d 1855

A. Massell
Asst. U. S. Atty

No 179 W.S. District
Court 21-

Samuel Neale

¹⁷
The United States

Notice of taking
Deposition of
John Bidwell

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Question 3d.

Did you give a deposition before the Land Commission in this case in April, 1852,

Answer,

I did. In that deposition I am made to say that there was no petition made and presented by the Claimant Samuel Neal to Micheltorena. This is an error, which I wish to correct, because it is contrary to the fact, for in November 1844, I presented the petition of Samuel Neal to Micheltorena, together with some ten, or eleven others, for other tracts of land. The petition of Samuel Neal was for the land in question, and was prepared by myself, and also the map accompanying it. And Micheltorena positively assured me that all the petitioners should have the land they petitioned for, and for that purpose, afterwards, he issued a document now known as the general title, dated 22^d of December, 1844. I know that Micheltorena was personally acquainted with Samuel Neal, the Claimant in this case, and had a high personal regard for him. He was a Blacksmith by trade, and was a very useful man during the war, which occurred in 1844.

Question 4th.

When did you first hear of the error in your deposition of 1852, above referred to,

Answer,

I heard of it for the first time this morning. I was perfectly surprised when Mr Stanley told me I had made such a statement. When previously I had informed him otherwise, that is, that I had presented the petition of Saul Neal, to the Governor himself. I can only account for making the mistake in this way, that I am deaf in my left ear, and may have misunderstood the question.

Cross examined by the U. S. Atty,

Question 1st.

Have you any interest in the result of this suit,

Answer,

None whatever.

J. Bidwell

Sworn to before me this
3d July 1855, before me,
W. H. Cheverly
U. S. Comm'r

No 179-

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States

- vs -

Sam^r. Neal,

Deposition of
John Bidwell,

Filed July 3d, 1855,
by Charles
Deputy

District Court of the United States, for the
Northern District of California.

Samuel Neal

vs.

The United States

} Claimant for 5 leagues of land
in Butte County, California
} on appeal from U. S. Land Com-
mission No 183, in its docket.

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ND

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Notice is hereby given that the above named
claimant intends to prosecute the appeal taken in the
above entitled cause from the decision of the Board
of United States Land Commissioners for ascer-
-taining and settling private land claims in the
State of California; the said cause being num-
-bered one hundred and eighty three (183)
on the Docket of the said U. S. Land Commis-
-sioners and number
on the Docket of the District Court of the United
States for the Northern District of California in
which District Court a transcript of the pro-
-ceedings & decision &c of said Commissioners
and of the papers & evidence on which the same was
founded was filed on the _____ day of
A. D. 1855

San Francisco
~~April 30th 1855~~

E. D. Baker
Counsel for Claimant
and appellant

No 179

District Court U States
Northern District California

Samuel Neal
vs.

The United States

Notice of Appeal

Filed July 24th 1853
J. Monroe
clerk.

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E. D. Baker,
Counsel for Claimants

Samuel Neal }
vs } Appeal
The United States. }

To the Hon^{ble} Ogden Hoffman J^{ud}ge of the
United States District Court for the
Northern District of California.

The petition of Samuel Neal a Citizen of
California respectfully represents -

That under the provisions of the Act of Congress
of the 3^d of March 1851, he presented a petition to
the Commissioners appointed under said Act,
to examine claims to land in California praying
for the Confirmation of his claim to the tract
of land therein described situate in the
Prescott County of Butte California under
a grant from Governor Michotoren dated 22^d Dec^r 1844
and accompanied it by evidence of his title; and to
which for more full & particular description he
begs leave to refer.

That his said claim being designated as No 183
was reported by them on the 29th July: - 1855;
that said land is situate within the limits
of the Northern District of California; that a
manuscript of the proceedings and decision of
the Commissioners in the case was filed in
the Office of the Clerk of the Court for that
District on the 21st July - 1855; And as the

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24th July — notice was filed with the said Clerk
that your petitioners appealed from such decision.

Now petitioners pray for a rehearing of the
Case upon this Appeal; that the said decision
of the Commissioners may be reversed and
Annulled; and that the Court will make
such decree and order as may be necessary
and proper to recognize, confirm and declare
valid his title & claim to the Premises
mentioned and referred to in his said petition
and evidence of claim.

And your petitioners will ever pray &c

Samuel Neal

by his Attorneys
Stanly & King

San Francisco, Cal
Nov 1855.

Count No 179.

U.S. District Court
for the Northern District
of California

Law Seal }
 ²⁴ } Appeal
The United States }

Petition for Review

Filed Nov: 28, 1855,
J. Chivers
Deputy.

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Shawly & King
for claimant

Count No 179.

Samuel Neal }
vs }
The United States. }
U.S. Court for the Northern
District of California
Appeal.

To the Clerk of the United States District
Court for the Northern District of California

Notice is hereby given in conformity to
law, that the above mentioned defendant
appeals from the decision of the Board of
U.S. Land Commissioners by which his
claim No 183 on the tract of the U.S.
Board of Land Commissioners has been
rejected

Samuel Neal
by his Attorney
Marty King

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Case No 179.
U.S. Court for the
Northern District
of California

Samuel Neal, }
vs } Appeal
The U States }

Notice of appeal.

Filed Nov. 28, 1855.
J. Cheever
Deputy.

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Stanly & King
for Clerks

if the same premises may be reversed and annulled,
and that the Court will make such decrees &
order as may be necessary and proper to recognize
confirm and declare valid his title and claim
to the premises mentioned and referred to in his said
petition and evidence of claim.

And your petition will ever praye
Samuel Neal

by
Nashby O'Neil
his Atty

No 179
In the ^{1st} District Court for
the Northern District
of California.

Samuel Neal
^{vs}
The United States -

"Neal's Ranch"
Butte Co.

Petition for review -
Filed April 28th 1856
Checked
Deputy

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Samuel Neal
vs

No 179.

In the District Court of the United
States for the Northern District of
California

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Samuel Neal

vs Appellant
The United States
Appellee

Answer.

The respondents for answer to the petition
filed in this case, answer as follows

It is true that the lands mentioned
in said petition, and in said transcript
of the proceedings before the said Board of
Land Officers, lie within the said Northern
District of California, and within the
jurisdiction of this court.

But these respondents deny that the
alleged title to the said land is valid, and
are that the same is invalid, and pray
that the decision of the said Board be
affirmed, and that the title of the petition
be decreed to be invalid.

W. Russell

Atty. for Appellant

No 179
In the District Court of the
United States for the
Northern District of California

Samuel Neal
vs
The United States

"Neel's Rancho"

Answer

Filed April 28th
1856

Checked
Deputy

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Mussell

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

Samuel Neal.

The United States.

San Francisco, October 30th 1855

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ON this day, before John A. Mourse a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came John Bidwell
a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimant

in Case No. 179, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 183 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT: E. O. Crosby, Atty for Claimant, and
The U. S. Dist: Atty. by A. Glassell, Esq.

QUESTION BY Claimant.

What is your name, age, and place of residence.

Answer

John Bidwell, 36 years of age, and reside in Butte County, Cal.

$2 \frac{d}{h}$

Look upon the paper now shown you, and marked "Exhibit No. 1, U. S. C." and which is hereto attached, and made a part of your deposition, purporting to be a petition by Samuel Neal, to the former Governor of California, soliciting a grant of land. Said Neal's petition to the Judge of the jurisdiction of Sacramento, dated October 10, 1844, a marginal decree

of the same date, on the same paper signed J. A. Sutter. A copy of paper dated December 22, 1844, signed Manuel Micheltorena, with a certificate thereon dated April 25, 1845, and signed J. A. Sutter. Also a map part of the same document, and state what you know of the genuineness of said papers, and the signatures of the respective parties thereto, to wit, the names of Samuel Neal, and J. A. Sutter.

Answer.

I have examined said papers, and know them to be what they purport to be, and are genuine. The body of said petitions, are in my hand writing, the body of the copy of the general grant so called is in the hand writing of J. A. Sutter. The signatures of Samuel Neal, and John A. Sutter where they appear on said paper, are their genuine signatures. I have seen them both write, and know their hand writing. I also made the said map.

3d -

Are these the same papers referred to by you in your former deposition taken in this case, in this Court.

Answer.

They are, except the copy of the general title so called.

Cross examined by U.S. Atty.

I have no interest direct, or indirect in the event of this suit.

Sworn to & subscribed before me Oct. 30, 1855.

Wm. A. Murray

U.S. Commissioner

J. Bidwell

These papers were detached by order of the Court so as to trace the map
attached to it. *file*

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N^o 179

U. S. Dist. Court.

Samuel Neal.

- vs -

The United States.

Deposition of John Bidwell

Filed April 28. 1856.

Chever.

Deputy

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Caus No 179.

Transcript No 183.

In the District Court of the United States,
for the Northern District of California

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Samuel Neal	} Decree of Confir-
appellant	
The United States	} mation for "Neal's
appellee	
	} Rancho, five leagues
Case Term, March 2, 1857.	

At a stated Term of the Court held 2nd March 1857
 This Cause coming on this day to be heard upon
 the transcript of the proceedings and decision of
 the Board of Land Commissioners, of the United States,
 to ascertain and settle the Private land claims
 in the State of California, and all the papers
 and evidence in the case, and the pleadings filed
 in this Court, and counsel having been heard
 on the part of the United States, and for the
 claimant,

In consideration of all which the Court
 is of Opinion that there is error in the decision
 of the said Board, and that the same should
 be, and is hereby reversed.

And this Court doth enter judgment and
 decree that the title of the claimant to the
 land described in the said transcript and
 papers is valid, and the same is hereby
 confirmed to the claimant.

The land of which Confirmation is hereby
 made is of the extent of five square
 leagues and no more and is situate in
 the County of Butte at the margin of the Creek
 called Los Pinos, and bounded on the North

East by the Sierra Nevada - on the South East
by vacant lands, on the South West by immediate
lands and Tulares, and at the North West
by the Creek of Los Picos - Reference for a
more particular description to be had to the
petition of the claimant to Governor Micheltorene
dated November 5th 1844, and the map which
accompanies it on file in this case.

J. M. Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

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No. 179.

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States,

— vs —

Samuel Seal,

Deer.

Filed March 2, 1857,

W. H. Chever,

Deputy Clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

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The United States

v
D.C. 179; L.C. 183

Samuel Neal.

In pursuance
of notice received from the U. S. Attorney
General, it is hereby stipulated & agreed
that no further appeal be taken in this
case on the part of the United States, and
that claimant have leave to proceed
under the decree of this Court heretofore
rendered in this case in his favor, as
under Final Decree.

San Francisco July 29th 1857
P. Della Torre

W. S. atty

Shawly King
att. for pt.

179

U. S. Dist Court

The United States

v
Saw Neal

Stipulation

Filed July 30th, 1857

John A. Monroe,
Clerk

By M. F. Cheverre,
Deputy

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At a Stated Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on *Thursday* the *30th* day of *July* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven.

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Present :

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

Samuel Seal

D. C. 179: L. C. 183

The Attorney General of the United States having given notice that no further appeal will be taken in this case, and a stipulation to that effect having been entered into by the United States Attorney:

On motion of the District Attorney it is ordered adjudged and decreed that claimant have leave to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in his favor, as under Final Decree.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge

179
United States District Court, Northern
District of California.

The United States
vs. *Reardon*

Samuel Neal

ORDER.

vacating appeal

Filed

July 30th 1857

John A. Monroe,
CLERK.

By

W. H. Chevers

DEPUTY.

At a Special Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on Monday the Eleventh day of July in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine,

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

Samuel Steal

vs.

The United States

No 179

Upon Motion of the Said Claimant, by his Attorney, J. J. Papp, It is ordered, that the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California return into this Court the Survey by him made of "Steal's" Ranches claimed in the above Cause, and that a certified copy of this order be sent upon Said United States Surveyor General

179

District Court of the United States

IN AND FOR THE

Northern District of California.

Samuel Neal

vs.

The United States

Order to return Survey

Filed July 11th 1859.

A. S. Cleveland Clerk.

By

Deputy.

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J. J. Papp
for Claimant

Clerk's Office,

of the said Court.

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes

By

Deputy.

Clerk.

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

RECEIVED AT THE CLERK'S OFFICE OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA, JULY 11 1859.

U. States }
vs }
Saml Neal }

I herewith return
the survey of the Ranch
Esquon, finally confirmed to
Saml Neal -

There being no
protest on file on the part of
the grantee, the location has
been examined and approved
by me

Very Resp^l
J. W. Mandeville

as S. Gen

Hon. Ogden Hoffman }
U S Dist Judge }

No. 179.

W. S.

M

Sam^l Neal -

Return of Survey

Filed Oct. 14, 1889.

W. A. Chever,

Clk

W S Dist Court
Northern Dist Seat

Samuel Seal

vs

The United States

The claimant in the
above entitled cause objects to the Survey made
in the above cause for reasons

1st That the Southeastern line of boundary is
not in accordance with the original grant -
The boundary is by sections and quarter sections
instead of a straight line

2nd The Southwestern boundary is liable to
the same objection

Wherefore Claimant says
the Survey should be rejected and a new Survey
ordered

J P Papp
Atty for
Claimant

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179.

U S Dist Court
San Diego California

—
Said Seal

"

The United States

—
Objectors to Jury

Sum of Cops accepted
this 15th Oct 1859

Filed Oct: 15, 1859,

W. St. Charles,

Clerk.

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J. J. Papp for claimant

At a *Special* Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Wednesday* the *Sixteenth* day of
November in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-nine,

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

Samuel Neal
vs.
The United States

No 179.

This cause came on to be heard upon
exceptions to the survey and was argued by Counsel for the respective
parties and due deliberation had in the premises. Therefore it is
Ordered, adjudged and decreed that the survey made of the land
claimed in this case by the United States Surveyor General for California
under the final decree heretofore entered herein, the field notes of which
were approved by the said Surveyor General, and a certified copy of the
plot of the same was filed in this Court pursuant to its order on
the 14th day of October 1859, be and the same is hereby approved
and declared to be in conformity with the said decree and is
adopted and ratified by the Court as the final survey of the land
claimed herein. And it is further ordered that a certified
copy of this order be served upon the said U.S. Surveyor
General for California for his information and guidance.

Ogden Hoffman
Dist Judge

W. O. Marshall's Office
San Francisco, Nov. 16th 1859

I have this day made personal service by
Copy of this order on J. M. Wanderville
U. S. Surveyor General for the State of
California,

W. O. Marshall
U. S. Marshal

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

Clerk's Office,

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes
of the said Court.

..... Clerk.

By

..... Deputy.

No 179.
District Court of the United States
IN AND FOR THE
Northern District of California.

Samuel Neal

vs.

The United States

Order Adopting Survey

Filed November 16, 1859.

W. O. Marshall
Clerk.

Deputy.

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PAGE

M
Manuel Micheltorena Gral. de Brigada
Del Ejército Mexicano, Ayudante Gral. de la Plaza
Mayor del mismo, Gobernador, Comandante
Gral. e Inspector del Departamento
de Californias

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No pudiendo ahora por estar sumamente ocupado este Gob.^{no} Supremo Departamental extender uno por uno los títulos respectivos a todos los Ciudadanos que han solicitado terrenos con informe a su favor del Sr. Don Augusto Sutter, Capitán y Juez, encargado de la Jurisdicción de Nueva Helvecia y Sacramento, a nombre de la Nación Mexicana les confiero por estas letras la propiedad p.^a ellos y sus familias de los respectivos terrenos marcados en sus instancias y diseños a todos y a cada uno de los que hallan solicitado y obtenido informe favorable del expresado Sr. Sutter hta. hoy día de la fha. sin que nadie pueda disputarles su propiedad; sirviéndoles una copia de este que les dará mas adelante el Sr. Sutter de título formal, con el que se presentaban a este Gobierno p.^a extenderles el mismo título en la debida forma y papel sellado correspondiente; y p.^a la debida constancia en todos tiempos doy este Documento que será reconocido y acatado por todas las autoridades civiles

y militares de la Nacion Mexi-
cana en este y en los demas
Departamentos autorizado de
ordinamento con los sellos
militar y de Gobierno, en
Monterrey a veinte y dos
de Diciembre de Mil ocho-
cientos cuarenta y cuatro

Sig. Man. Micheltorena

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Certifico que es copia
Nueva Helvecia Abril 25
de 1845.

A. Sutter

Count No 179.

Index

Land Cases No 183

Samuel Neal
vs

The United States

In United States Court for the
Northern District of
California

Land in Butte County

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Page of
Transcript

- 15 Copy of Original map which accompanied
- 15 Samuel Neal's petition dated 10th Oct-1844 &
John A Sutter's favorable Certificate same date.
- 16. Gov Micheltorn's general title, 22 Dec 1844 - Certified
by Sutter to Neal 25 April 1845.
- 3. Neal's petition to the Land Commission
- 4. 21 April 1852. Deposition of John Bidwell
- 9. Stipulation to admit in this case the testimony of
J A Sutter in P. B. Redding's case No 28.
- 10. Deposition of J. A. Sutter -
- 17 & 22 Opinion & decree of the Court respecting the claim
for want of evidence that the case was ever before
the Governor.

Additional evidence

1855. 3 July. Deposition of John Bidwell that there
was error in his testimony as before the Land
Commission, as it made him say what was not
the fact. " In November 1844 I presented
" the petition of Samuel Neal to Micheltorn
" together with some ten others for other tracts
" of land. The petition of Samuel Neal was
" for the land in question, and was prepared
" by

by myself, and also the map accompanying it, and
Michitoreno particularly assured me that the
petitioners should have the land they petitioned
for, and for that purpose afterwards he signed a
document now known as the general title dated
22^d of December 1844. Now that Michitoreno
was personally acquainted with Samuel Neal the
claimant in this case, and had a high personal
regard for him. He was a blacksmith by trade
and was a very useful man during the war which
occurred in 1844. "I first heard of the error in his
deposition this morning, and was perfectly surprised
when he became aware of it." I presented the petition
of Neal to the Governor myself, and can only account
for the error in consequence of being deaf in my
left ear, and may have misunderstood the
question. - Has no interest
affairs of J. Badwell identifying the original
papers in the case, and which are attached
thereto

1855 Cor.

No. 179.

In United States Court
Southern District of
California

Samuel Neal

vs

The United States.

Landis Bull Co.

Indag.

Bedwell's depositions
& papers were filed

179 ND
PAGE 68

may deem necessary - that the petitioner having to proceed to the Capital to take his petition to the hands of the most Excellent Governor, to obtain from his Excellency the said land, and your information being required as Judge of the jurisdiction to which it belongs, in order to obviate the delay that my petition would suffer in the transmission for information if it had to be sent from Monterey to this place, and to return to that Capital, I beg of you to have the goodness to inform in the margin of this petition what you may deem just, and to excuse the use of this common paper for the want of corresponding stamped one.

New Helvetia October 10th 1844

Samuel Neal.

Marginal
decrees in
above petition

Jurisdiction of the Sacramento
New Helvetia, October the 10th 1844.

The land solicited by the interested party is vacant, and does not belong to any individual, town, or Corporation, and to the ends that may be deemed convenient I certify it

signed / John A. Sutter.

No 3.

Manuel Michetoreum, General of Brigade of the Mexican Army - Adjutant General of the Staff of the same. Governor, Comandante General and Inspector of the Department of the Californias

Not being able, because this ^{Departmental} Supreme government is exceedingly busy, to draw up one by one the respective titles, to all the Citizens, that have solicited lands with information in their favor by Senor Don Augustus Sutter in

charge of the Jurisdiction of New Helvetia and
Sacramento, in the name of Mexican Nation
I do confer to them by these letters the ownership
for themselves and their families of the respective
land mentioned in their petitions and maps
to all and to every one of those who have
solicited and obtained a favorable information
from the referred to No. Petter up to this date,
without any one being able to dispute their
property - A copy of this that will be given
hereafter by No. Petter answering for a formal
title, with which they will present themselves
to this government to draw to them the same
title in due form on the corresponding stamped
paper; and for due proof at all times I give
this document which will be acknowledged
and respected by all the Civil & Military
Authorities of the Mexican Nation in this, and
in the other departments. Duly authorized
with the Military Seal of the Government.
At Monterey on the 22nd of December 1844
Signed Manuel Michelena

I certify that this is a copy
New Helvetia April the 25th 1845
(Signed) John A. Sutter.

No 179.
In testimony before of the
United States for the
Halliburton of California

James Neal

vs

The United States

Additional Evidence

Translation of Spanish
documents & marked

" Exhibit No. 179 &

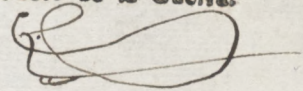
attached to deposition
of John Bradwell taken
on 30 Oct 1855 in Case
No 179 - "

SELLO CUARTO DOS REALES

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

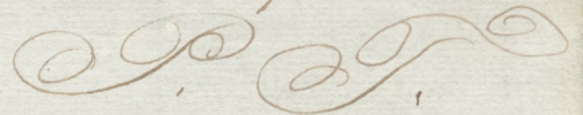


Excmo Señor Gobernador.

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Samuel Neal natural de los E. U. y residente en este Departamento desde el año 1842, ante V. E. con el mas profundo respeto me presento y digo:

Que siendo naturalizado Mexicano, y deseando dedicarme a la agricultura, suplico a V. E. se digne concederme un terreno situado a la orilla del arroyo de los Picos, consta de cinco sitios de ganado mayor, y son sus linderos: al N. E. la Sierra Nevada, al S. E. tierra baldia, al S. O. tierra inundada y tularas, y al N. O. el arroyo de los Picos; como manifiesta el diseño q. acompaña:



A. V. E. mego se digne acceder a esta mi petición

ESTADO LIBRE REPUBLICANO DE CALIFORNIA

El presente instrumento es un contrato de compra y venta de un terreno que se encuentra en el departamento de los condados de Santa Clara y San José y que se describe en el presente instrumento y en el plano que acompaña a este.

en cuyo recibí Merced
juro lo necesario etc.

Monterey a 5
de Noviembre de 1844

Juan M. Neal

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M

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Jurisdicción Del
Sacramento
Nueva Helpecia
Octubre 10 de 1844.

El terreno que solicita
el interesado, como
~~es baldío y no pertenece~~
es baldío y no per-
tenece, a individuo,
pueblo, ni corporación,
y p.^a las fines que
convengan

Day Jé
L. H. Lutter

Señor Juez de la jurisdicción
del Sacramento

Samuel Neal Mexicano p.^r
naturalización, a U. suplicase
siva infamar si el terreno q.^d
manifiesta el adjunto diseño, es
baldío y todo lo demás q.^d U. crea
necesario: Que teniendo el solici-
tante q.^d pasar a la capital a
llevar su petición a manos del
S.^r Gobernador, p.^a impetrar de
su excelencia dho. terreno; y siendo
preciso el informe de U. como
Juez de la jurisdicción a q.^d
pertenece; p.^a obviar a la demora
q.^d sufrirá mis instancias en
el tránsito de informe, si tuvieran
q.^d venir desde Monterey hasta
aquí p.^a él, y regresar a aquella
capital; a U. suplica se siva
informar al margen de esta so-
licitud lo q.^d crea de justicia, y
dispensar el uso de papel común
p.^a falta de sellado correspondiente

Nueva Helvecia a 10 de Oct^{bre}
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[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Exhibit No 1
W. H. C.

Attached to deposition
of John Bidwell
taken on 30th October
1855. in case No 179

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