CASE NO.
177
NORTHERN DISTRICT

PART OF ENTRE NAPA GRANT

JULIUS MARTIN
CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 177 ND pgs. 187

FEB 2 2 1963

323

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TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 325

Julius Martini CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR ^part of THE PLACE NAMED

"Entire Napa"

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this Fourth day of September Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Julius Martin for part of the Place named "Entre Napa", was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 323 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco, January 15th 1853.

In Case no. 323, Julius Martin for part of the place named "Entre Napa", the deposition of José de la Rosa, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Harry I. Thornton, with document marked "H. I. T. no. 1," annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Sept. 13th 1853.

Case no. 323 called; on motion of the counsel for the claimant, ordered to the foot of the Docket.

San Francisco, May 4th 1854.

In the same Case the deposition of J. P. Walker, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Peter Sott, was filed;

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco July 7th 1854.
In the Same Case the deposition of Ramon S. de la Riva, a witness in behalf of the United States, taken before Commissioner Peter Lott, with a map marked "P. L", annexed thereto, was filed;
(Vide page 7 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco July 8th 1854.
In the Same Case the deposition of Emile A. d' Hemecourt, a witness in behalf of the United States, taken before Commissioner Peter Lott, was filed;
(Vide page 12 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Aug. 14 1854.
Case No. 323 was Submitted on Briefs.

San Francisco, Sept. 19 1854.
In the Same Case Commissioner Alpheus Felch delivered the Opinion of the Board rejecting the Claim;
(Vide page 5-5 of this Transcript.)
And the following order was made, to wit;
(Vide page 5-7 of this Transcript.)

To the Honorable Commissioners to settle

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Petition.

To the Honorable Commissioners to decide Private Land Claims in California —

The petitioner Julius Martin respectfully represents that in December 1835. Nicolas Higuera petitioned for the tract of land in the present County of Napa called "Entre Napa" which Manuel Chico Governor of California by virtue of authority in him vested granted to said Higuera on the 9th day of May A.D. 1836 all of which is shown by the Expediente a certified copy of which is submitted herewith marked "A" with a translation marked B. the petitioner also submits a copy of the original title marked "C" with a translation marked "D" —

That the said grant was duly approved by the Territorial Deputation and the possession given in due form a copy of which possession is submitted herewith marked "E" with a translation marked "F" —

That on the 13th day of November A.D. 1847 said Nicolas Higuera and his wife Maria Antonia Higuera Vasquez sold and conveyed to Mathew Fallon a part of said Rancho called "El Rincon de las Carneros" as more particularly described in the deed of conveyance a copy of which is submitted herewith marked "G" with a translation marked "H".

That on the 1st day of July A.D. 1850 the said Mathew Fallon and his wife Manuela Higuera sold and conveyed to this petitioner the said "Rincon de las Carneros" a copy of which deed of conveyance is submitted herewith marked "I" with a translation marked "J" —

The petitioner also submits herewith a map and notes of survey of said tract of land made by the duly authorized Surveyor of Napa County marked "K" —

And the petitioner further represents that the said Higuera and Fallon and the petitioner have been for more than 16 years and the petitioner now is in the quiet and undisputed possession of said tract of land.

That he knows of no conflicting claim.

That he asks for confirmation of title upon the original papers copies of which are submitted herewith. upon the original documents now in the hands

of the heirs of said Keigans and which he expects to be able to produce on the hearing of his Claim upon the records and Minutes in the archives of the former Government of California and upon such other and further proofs as he may be advised are necessary.

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Wherefore he prays the Commissioners to confirm to him the aforesaid tract of land.

By his Attys.
Hallick Peachy & Billings

Filed in Office Sept. 11. 1852.
(signed)
Geo Fisher Secy.

Deposition of Josefa de la Rosa

San Francisco Jany 15. 1853.

On this day before Henry S Thornton came Josefa de la Rosa a witness in behalf of the claimant Julius Martin petition No 323 and was duly sworn his Evidence being interpreted by the Secretary.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

My name is José de la Rosa. My age is 61 years I reside in Sonoma and have resided there over 21 years.

I know the Rancho called "Entre Napa" it is in Napa Valley and was granted to Nicolas Keigans in 1836. he built a house on it and corrals had cattle and horses on it. Cultivated a portion of the land he continued to occupy it until his death he died in 1852 before his death he sold portions of it to Joseph P Thompson and others.

I know the signatures of Mariano Chico Francisco del Castillo Negrete. Salvador Vallejo Leopoldo Juarez. Apolinario Miranda. Jacob P Leese. these Signatures to the papers before me Marked No 1 to 8 are genuine

José de la Rasa

Filed in Office Jany 15. 1853. (sgd) Geo Fisher Secy

U. S. Law Agent present.

Sworn & subscribed before me this 15th of Jany 1853.

Henry S Thornton Commr.

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Deposition
J. P. Walker

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United States of America
State of California } ss
San Francisco May 4, 1871.

This day personally came before Peter Sott a Commissioner for taking testimony to be used before the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners in said State Joel P. Walker a witness on behalf of the Claimant in Case No 323 on the docket of said Board wherein Julius Martin is Claimant and the said Witness being duly sworn on oath deposed in the English language as follows to wit

The U. S. Law Agent is present.

Questions by Attorney for Claimant.

1st Question -

What is your name, age and present residence?

Answer.

My name is Joel P. Walker my age 51 years, my residence Sonoma County California -

2d Question -

Are you acquainted with the boundaries of the tract of land claimed in this case by Julius Martin viz the tract called Entre Napa if so, state them, Also look at the plat or map in the document marked X and filed in this case and state whether the boundaries of said Martins Claim are therein correctly delineated?

Answer.

I am acquainted with the boundaries of Martins Claim in "Entre Napa" and this map is a correct representation of them. The tract lies between the Arroyo de las Carneros" and Napa Creek Nicolas Higuera who sold the land to Fellows told me the boundary commenced at a certain tree he took his grandson to show me the tree the beginning Corner he told us to run an East course to a Spring at the point of the hills, and that the land lying South of that line was what he sold to Fellows. The tree was at the Carneros Creek at the lower Ford. The tree was marked as a corner tree -

3d Question -

On what occasion, when and for what purpose was you running or Examining the

boundary of said land!

Answer:

Some time in the year 1851 my brother Joseph R Walker who was acting for Julius Martin came to my house and informed me that he had come to get Nicolas Heguera to point out the corner of the land, and also to have the tract surveyed for Mr Martin - He requested me to go with him. I went to Heguras house, and it was at that time that Heguera gave me the information. We went thro on the land with Sd Heguras grand son and found the tree - Heguera joined afterwards came and showed us the tree. John C Brown the County Surveyor made the Survey, and this plat is the one he made of that Survey. The tract is called Rincon delos Cabreras!

4th Question -

Who lived on this tract when that Survey was made -

Answer - No person.

5th Question -

Who has had possession since that time!

Answer.

There are several persons onit now. Nicolas Tejas. Edward Wilson and Mc Danjey and others I do not know.

6th Question -

How long have you known the premises and where do you reside! -

Answer -

I live 2½ or 3 miles from the place and have since 1848 lived in the neighborhood and am well acquainted with the place.

Cross Examined by U. S Law agent.

1. Question -

Are you a practical Surveyor!

Answer - I am not.

2d Question.

How then do you know this Map to be a correct delineation of the land which you have sworn to in this Case! -

Answer. I saw the Survey made

I know the lines of the same and Daniel Sowell made as good a plat of the land myself and the

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I know the limits of the creek and I think I could make as good a map of the land in suit as either do not profess to be a practical Surveyor. I think the map a correct representation of the land.

3d Question

Are you interested in this claim.

Answer.

No! in no way.

Saml P Walker.

Subscribed and Sworn
to before me this 4th
day of May AD 1854.

Peter Sott Commissioner
for taking Testimony &c.

Filed in Office May 4. 1854.
(Signed)
Geo Fisher Jr.

United States of America.
State of California } ss.
San Francisco July 7. 1854.

This day personally came before Peter Sott Commissioner for taking testimony to be used before the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners in said State, Ramon de la Rua Arrietta in behalf of the United States in case No 323 on the docket of said Board, wherein Julius Martin is Claimant and said witness being duly sworn on oath deposed in English as follows.

Deposition of Ramon de la Rua.

The Claimants Counsel is present.

1st Question

What is your name age and residence?

Answer.

My name is Ramon de la Rua, my age 31 years. I reside in Los Angeles County California.

2d Question

Did you ever reside in the County of Napa. if so, how long and were you acquainted with Saml P Walker while you lived there?

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Answer.

I lived in Napa County from Feb= uary 1850 to June 1853 and I knew Jack P Walker while I lived there.

3d Question.

State if you acquainted with the Rancho of Entre Napa formerly claimed by Nicolas Higuera. If you what was the character of your acquaintance with it.

Answer.

I was acquainted with it I lived on it all the time I lived in Napa County

4th Question.

State whether the said Jack P Walker Commences in Spanish Language.

Answer.

He was not able up to the time I last knew him. Some 4 months since to hold a conversation in Spanish. he could speak a few words enough perhaps to buy a few articles. I acted as interpreter for him when he went to survey the land claimed in this case and he then told me he did not understand enough of the language to know what Higuera said at that time.

5th Question.

State if you acquainted with Nicolas Higuera if you State whether he could Speak the English language.

Answer.

I was acquainted with him and he could not Speak a word of English.

6th Question.

State if you Ever present at a Conversation between Nicolas Higuera and Jack P Walker with reference to the land claimed by Salvio Martin within the Rancho Napa a tract. If you State when where who was present what occasioned the Conversation and what circumstances attended it.

Answer.

I was present at such a Conversation between said parties. It was some three years ago or possibly a little more. It was at the place of Las Carneros. Captain Walker a brother of Jack P and John C Brown and one or two sons of Jack P Walker were present. And

which Capt Walker had from Julius Martin gave rise to the conversation. The circumstances were that Capt Walker had a deed from Mateo Fallon to Julius Martin and he Capt Walker said that he had that interest or that he represented Julius Martin I do not know what was the transaction between him Nicolas Higuera told Joel P Walker and Capt Walker that he had sold a mile to the same Mateo Fallon on the Waggon road & the Main road from Sonoma to Napa then Capt Walker and Joel P Walker replied that they had bought the whole place according to the deed then Nicolas Higuera denied it and said he only sold one mile of land. They talked in this way for a long time and they could not agree and at last Captain Walker said he was going to run the line that he knew what he had bought then the Old Man (Higuera) went back to his house and I went with him —

(This answer objected to as hearsay testimony by Claimants Counsel as containing the declarations of the grantor and Conversations between third persons and for other reasons of substance.

7th Question.

Who acted as interpreter in the Conversation you have just repeated?

Answer.

I did. At the request of Capt Walker, Joel P Walker and John E Brown the Surveyor who drove Mr at that time —

8th Question —

State whether Capt Walker claimed to act as the Agent of Julius Martin at that time and whether he then and there Exhibited deeds and whether the two papers now shown you and marked Exhibit 1st and Exhibit 2 to your deposition were then Exhibited by him?

8th Question objected to by Claimants Counsel as in part irrelevant & in part leading —

S. L.

Answer —

He did not say that he was agent or was not but he Exhibited on that occasion the paper marked "Exhibit 2" a deed signed by Nicolas Higuera and his wife the other paper Exhibit 1st I

do not recollect to have seen.

Qt Question.

State whether either Joel P Walker or Capt Walker was a partner of Julius Martin at that time?

Answer.

I do not know whether they were either of them at that time partner of said Martin.

11th Question.

What was the point of land between the Carneros Creek and the Napa River near this junction called?

Answer.

It was always called "La Bolsa" de los Carneros. When I was there

12th Question.

Look at the Map marked "Exhibit B" annexed to deposition of Ramon Sada Rios P L" and state whether it correctly delineates the land between the two streams first mentioned as far as it extends?

Answer.

This map is a correct description of the land between said streams according to my recollection of the way the land lies.

13th Question.

Are you acquainted with the wagon roads crossing the tract of Entre Napa and with the point of hills and location of the high lands in said Rancho East of the said Roads. If you point out on said Map the location of said roads and describe said high lands?

Answer

I am acquainted with said roads hills and high lands and it seems to me that the road as laid down on the Map is correctly laid down, there is another road running further up in the hills which passes by Nicolas Higuera's house and runs to Napa.

13th Question

Do you know of a Survey running off the land in the "Bolsa" before mentioned for Sd Martin. If you who was the land was for

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forbidden to do so to survey it. If yea by whom and when did this occur?

Answer.

At the same time to have before spoken of, when the Watkins and John E Brown were there together, said Brown surveyed the land in the Bolsa. he was forbidden to do so by me as a messenger sent by Nicolas Higuera and went and told him and Capt Packer in the presence of one Joseph Green that Nicolas Higuera forbid him against their surveying said land.

4th Question.

Look again at the document marked Exhibit 1. admitted in your deposition and state whether from the words of description contained therein. you think with your knowledge of the country. you could locate the quantity of land called for in said document? —

Answer.

I will say that I do not think I could locate a piece of land by only from this description or any other because I am no Surveyor and therefore there is no use in my reading the document.

Cross Examined by Claimants Counsel.

1st Question.

What is the name of the land between the Arroyo de los Carneros and the Napa river?

This 1st Question objected to as not Cross Examination by U S. Law Agent.

'P L.'

Answer.

By taking the whole grant it is called Rancho de Napa Bolsa. so far as I recollect the point between the two Streams near their Junction I was told when I lived there was called the Bolsa and as Nicolas Higuera told me the place which was called "Rancho de los Carneros" was about where the road Crosses the Arroyo of los Carneros" at the point marked on said Map as "Ford at the lower Corral" because at the time when the Mission was there they left some sheep about at-

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that point, the corral was South of the road.

2d Question.

How far is it from the ford last mentioned on the Arroyo de los Carneros to the foot of the hills laid down on said road map, a North Easterly course along the road as laid down on said map?

Answer.

I think it is about 2 miles, & may be more or less.

Ramon G. de la Rosa.

Subscribed and Sworn to
before me this 4th day of July
A.D. 1854.

Peter Lott Commissioner
for taking testimony &c

Filed in Office July 4. 1854.
(Signed)
Geo. Fisher Secy.

Deposition of Emile A d'Hemecourt

United States of America
State of California } ss.
San Francisco July 4. 1854.

This day personally came before Peter Lott Commissioner for taking testimony to be used before the Board of Land Commissioners in said State Emile A d'Hemecourt a witness on behalf of the United States in case No 373 on the docket of said Board, wherein Julius Martin is claimant, and said Witness being duly sworn on oath deposed in English as follows to wit.

The claimants Counsel is present.

Questions by U. S. Law Agent.

1 Question —

What is your name age and residence?

Answer — My name is Emile A. d'Hemecourt, my age 38 years. I reside in Napa County, California —

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2d Question.

What is your profession what office do you now hold and State whether you are acquainted with the Rancho of Entre Napa formerly owned by Nicolas Higuera in said County of Napa. State fully the Character of your acquaintance with said Rancho.

Answer.

I am a Surveyor by profession. I am now County Surveyor of Napa County. I am acquainted with the Rancho named I have had in My possession the Expediente of the title thereof and have Surveyed the Rancho.

3d Question.

Are you acquainted with the Spanish language. If so, look at the words of description in the Document marked Exhibit 1 to deposition of Ramon Yda de la Riva Esq. and filed in this case and State whether from your knowledge of the Country the land intended to be granted by said document can be located by the words of description therein?

Answer.

I am acquainted with the Spanish language well Enough to read it but cannot keep up a conversation in it very well with a Spaniard. I can speak it so as to make myself understood.

From My Knowledge of the Country I could not by these words of description locate the mile Square of land called for because in the first it mentions only a road and an indefinite point of hills and then there is but one line mentioned in the 2nd and I do not know how from only one line of description to Enclose 4 Square miles of land.

4th Question

What is the distance from the point where the road crosses the Carneros Creek to the first point of hills on said road to the East?

Answer.

It is two Miles —

5th Question

Look at the Map marked Exhibit 3 annexed to deposition of Ramon Yda de la

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Rcia "P L" and say whether it correctly delineates the land it purports to represent and parties clearly with respect to the road land thereon and the hills East of the Caminos creek?

Answer.

I made a map of which this appears to me to be a hasty copy and it is a correct description of the land it represents and the said road and hills as here laid thereon are correctly delineated.

Cross Examined by Claimants Counsel.

1st Question.

Do you know which place is called "Rincon de los Caminos?"

Answer.

I understand all the land forming the delta between the Caminos Creek and the Bajo River to be the "Rincon" without any definite limit to the North.

Jno A. d' Hemecourt.

Subscribed and Sworn
to before me on this 8th day
of July A.D. 1854

Peter Sott Commissioner &c.

Filed in Office July 8. 1854
(Signed)
Geo Fisher Secy

15 — L.G.D.R.

Jurisdiccion de
Sonoma.

Espediente promovido en Solicitud del
parage q. indica el Diceño p.r

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Nicolas Higuera

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Note) This copy is arranged in the same manner
as is the Original document, but the writing in pag.
1 of this copy is a continuation of a copy, on page
3 pages 4. 5. & 6. being copies of two pages inserted
inside of the Original Sheet which forms pages
2. 3. & 7 & 8. of this Copy.

S. D. Ring Jr. Gen.

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2. S.D.K Sello Tercero Dos Reales: Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Maritima de Monterey de la Alta California para los años de mil ocho cientos heinta y cuatro y mil ocho cientos heinta y cinco.

Castro.

Angel Ramirez.

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Monterey En.e 22 de 1836. De conformidad con las leyes de la Materia se imprime el ayuntamiento de S.n Fran.co si el contenido en esta instancia en obtiene los requisitos que previene la ley de 28 de Agosto de 1824 para ser atendido en su solicitud si el terreno que pretende pertenece à la propiedad de algun particular mio.r pueblo ò es de regadio, temporal ò abrevadero y q.l estencion tendra

Sor. Gefe sup.r Politico

Nicolas Higuera radicado en esta frontera ante U. como mas haya lugar en derecho Espone q.l hace algun tiempo sus bienes semovientes que tenia en San Fran.co al otro lado del puerto à este pueblo de Sonoma con Objeto de establecerse con su familia y careciendo de un Terreno propio que cultivar y le proporcione su subsistencia futura y viendole el que ve marcado en el Diseño adjunto que consta de una Legua cuadrada en el paraje de el Napa a. U. S. suplico se sirva concederlo atendiendo à esta solicitud con su acostumbrada benignidad de que viverè eternam.te reconocido

Sonoma 30 de Dz.bre de 1835.

Nicolas Higuera.

Evacuados estas diligencias pasarà al Mayordomo de la Exmision de S.n Francisco p.a q.l le proporgalo que crea conviniente.

El Sor D.n Nicolas Gutierrez Sen.te Coronel de Caballeria del Egercito permanente, Comand.te General, Inspector y Gefè Politico de la Alta California asi lo mandò decretò y firmo de q.l doy fee.

Nicolas Gutierrez

Franco. del Castillo Negrete Srio.

Sor Gefè sup.r Politico

En cumplim.to de lo prevenido — p.r el superior Decreto de fha 22 de Enero del pres.te año que se halla en la pres.te solicitud que hase el ciudadano Nicolas Higuera del Terreno de Napa. El Ayuntamiento de esta demarcacion dice lo siguiente: que el interesado obtiene los requisitos necesarios:

[illegible] el terreno que pretende no esta comprendido en las 20 leguas limitrofes y si de

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Pl.e Sea atendido: El terreno que pretende no esta
comprendido en las 20 leguas limitrofes y si de
las 10 litorales, es de Regadio, temporal y abrevia
dero: dicho paraje lo ocupaba la Mision de San
Solano en la actualidad ignora.

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Mexe Pl.s

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S. S. D. N. Administracion de San Francisco de Asis.
Con fha once del p.p. Mayo mè remitiò el Sor Alcalde de Sta Clara estos dos Espedientes para informe segun el superior decreto que se halla al margen de dhos espedientes y como yo no tengo conocimiento de esos terrenos por no pertenecer à la de mi cargo y sabedor de que pertenecen à esta Mision de S. Solano; solo S. puede informar acerca de lo Espuesto en Virtud de ser.
administrador de dhos:
Dios y Libertad. pueblo de Dolores diez i Seis de Abril de 1836. Segundo Flores.
S.r- admin.r de S. Solano.

El administrador de S. Francisco de Asis con Oficio de fha 16 del corriente me acompaño los dos Espedientes promovidos por los C.C. Ignacio Pacheco y Nicolas Higuera p.a q.e informe segun lo puede en su Oficio de citados: y para facilitar el curso de ellos dirè que los terrenos que solicitan no estan ocupados ni por los naturales de este pueblo ni por el fondo à demovientes: q.e estan à mi cargo pues aquellos tienen ya sus Ranchos establecidos en comun, y este ocupa desde el paraje de Soscol hasta el Estrecho de Carquines sin escepcion alguna por su localidad por respecto à las personas q.e lo solicitan obtienen los requisitos p.a ser atendidos; y los terrenos no estan comprendidos en las veinte leguas limitrofes asi en las diez litorales que espresa la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 à pesar de q.e asi lo informa el Ilustre Ayuntamiento de S.ta Francisco de Asis: Los tres documentos adjuntos dichos tengo el honor de acompañar à V. S.p.a fines que convengan.
Dios y Libertad.
Sonoma Abril 24 de 1836. Antonio Ortega
S. Gefe Superior politico de la Alta California
Es copia de los dos documentos q.e se hallan incorporados en el espediente de Ignacio Pacheco à los que me remito.
Monterey Mayo 5 de 1836.
Castillo.

Y. S. D. N. Sello Tercero Dos Reales: Habilitado provisionalmente por la Administracion de la Aduana maritima de Monterey de la Alta California

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para los años de mil ocho cientos treinta y cuatro y mil ocho cientos treinta y cinco.
Castro. Angel Ramirez
Este Ayuntamiento se encontrara ocupado pr. aquel pueblo pr. lo que es de parecer ... informe el comisionado à mayordomo de Donoma Pueblo de S. Franco. Mayo 11 de 1836.
Josè Joaqn. Estadillo.
Franco. Sanchez Secrio.
Monterey Mayo 9 de 1836.
Vista la peticion con que da principio este espediente el informe del Ayuntamiento de Sn. Francisco Solano con todo lo demas que se tubo presente y ver convino de conformidad con lo dispuesto en las leyes y reglamentos de la materia se declaro al Bno. Nicolas Higuera due ño en propiedad del Terreno conocido con el
S.S.D.R. dombre de entre Napa segun esplica el diseño que corre en el espediente. Libresele el despacho correspondiente tomese razon en el libro respectivo entreguesele al interesado pr. reservese este espdte. para dar cuenta à la E. Diputacion para su aprobacion. El Sor Dr. Mariano Chico Jefe superior politico de la alta California asi lo mando decreto y firmo de lo que certifico.
Manl. Chico
Franco. del Castillo Negrete. Secrio.
En 31 de Mayo pasò à la Comn. de Terrenos Valdios. Maldonado Secrio.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for California.

I. Samuel D. King Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my Office and under my charge and Custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California do hereby certify that the Eight preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from One to Eight inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true and and accurate Copies of certain documents

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and forming part of the said Archives in this Office.

Seal

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name officially and affixed my private seal not having a seal of Office at the City of San Francisco Cal. the 31st day of July 1852.

Saml. D. King
Survey. Genl. Cal.

Filed in Office Sept 4 1852

Geo Fisher Dcery

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"B"

Translation of Espediente

Stamp Third. Two Rials.

Provisionally authorized by the administration of the Maritime Custom Houses of Monterey & Alta California for the years 1834 and 1835.
(Signed) Castro. (Signed) Angel Ramirez.

Monterey January 22d 1834.

In conformity with the laws relating to the matter the Ayuntamiento of San Francisco will report if the petitioner possesses the requisites provided in the law of August 18, 1824, to entitle his petition to be attended to, if the land asked for belongs to any private person or Pueblo & if it is irrigable dependant on the seasons or pasture land, and what may be its extent.

This Elgimmentum being finished this will be passed to the Mayor Domo of the Mission of San Francisco in order that he may report what he may deem convenient.

Señor Don Nicolas Guitiniz Lieut Colonel of Cavalry in the permanent army, Commandant Inspector and Political Chief

Señor Superior Political Chief.

Nicolas Higuera settled in this frontier before Your Excellency in the manner provided by law represents. That some time ago he has removed the stock which he had in San Francisco on the other side of the Port to this pueblo of Sonoma for the purpose of establishing himself for with his family and having need of a private land for cultivation and for his future subsistance and being such that which is marked out in the map adjoind which comprizes one square league in the place of Napa.

Therefore he prays Your Excellency to be pleased to grant the request with your accustomed benignity, for which he will live entirely grateful.

Sonoma December 31st 1835.

(Signed)
Nicolas Higuera.

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of Upper California thus ordered decreed and signed of which I certify.

(signed) Nicolas Gutierrez.

(signed) Francisco Castillo Negrete
Secretary.

Senor Superior Politico Chief.

In compliance with the Superior decree of the 22d of January of the present year on this petition of Citizen Nicolas Peiguia respecting the land of Napa the Ayuntamiento of this Commission says the following

That the petitioner possesses the requisites necessary to be attended to that the land asked for is not comprehended in the 20 border leagues but is in the Littoral leagues it is arrable dependent upon the seasons and pasture land. Said place was occupied by the Mission of San Solano but this Ayuntamiento is ignorant whether it is now occupied by that Pueblo but the Commissioner or Mayor domo of Sonoma can inform.

Pueblo de San Francisco
March 11. 1836

(signed) Jose Joaquin Estudillo.

(signed) Francisco Sanchez
Secretary.

Administration of S Francisco de Asis.

Under date of the 4th of March last the Alcalde of the Pueblo of San Francisco sent me two Espedientes for report in compliance with the Superior decree in the Margin of these Espedientes and as I have no knowledge of these lands inasmuch as they do not belong to my charge and as I know that they pertain to that of the Mission of San Solano you alone can report upon the matter being the Administrator of said lands.

God and Liberty. Pueblo of Sonoma April 16th 1836.

(signed) Manuel Torres.

To the Administration of San Solano.

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The Administrator of S. Francisco de Asis in an Official Note of the 11 of the present month sends me the two Expedientes promoted by citizens Ignacio Pacheco and Nicolas Heiguera to report as asked in his said Official (Communication) and in order to facilitate their advancement I will say that the lands asked for are not occupied by the Natives of this Pueblo, nor by the Stock or cattle under my charge for the former have their ranchos established in Common and the latter occupy the place of Pasco to the straits of Carquinez where they trouble no one by their location with respect to the persons who petition they possess the requisites to entitle them to be attended to and the lands are not included in the 24 leagues but are in the 11 littoral which are reserved to it by the law of August 18th 1824 according to the Report of the Illustrious Ayuntamiento of San Francisco de Asis. The three aforesaid annexed documents I have the honor to send herewith to your Excellency for the ends which you may please.

God and Liberty. Sonoma April 24, 1834.

(Signed) Antonio Ortega.

Senor Superior Political Chief of Upper California.

These are true Copies of the two documents sent to me and incorporated in the Expediente of Ignacio Pachecos.

Monterey May 5, 1834.

(Signed) Castillo.

Monterey. May 9th 1834.

Having seen the petition at the beginning of the Expediente, the report of the Ayuntamiento of San Francisco, that of the Administrator of the Missions of San Francisco de Asis and of San Francisco Solano, with all else presented and proper to be seen. In conformity with what is provided in the laws and regulations on the matter, Nicolas Heiguera is declared owner in fee of the land known by the name of Cuchi Pasa as delineated by the Map which goes with the Expediente".

Let the corresponding Despacho issue, take note of it in the respective book

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deliver it to the Secretary intrusted and reserve this Expediente, in order to report to the Excellent Deputation for its approbation.

Señor Don Mariano Chico, Superior Political Chief of Upper California thus ordered and signed of which I testify.

(signed)
Mariano Chico.

(signed)
Marcos Castillo Negrete
Secretary.

On the 13th of May passed to the Commission on vacant Lands.

(signed)
Maldonado
Secretary.

Filed in Office Sept 4, 1852
(signed)
Geo Fisher Secy.

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"D"

Translation of Title.

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Stamp Fifth. Six Dollars.

Provisionally authorized by the Administration of the Monterey Custom House of Monterey in Upper California for the years 1834 and 1835.
(sgd) Figueroa. (sgd) A Ramirez.

Revalidated for the two years of 1836 and 1837.
Gutierrez A Ramirez.

Citizen Colonel Mariano Chico Representative of the Political Governor and Commanding General of Upper California.

Civil Government of Upper California

Whereas Citizen Nicolas Higuera a Mexican by birth has for his own personal benefit and that of his family petitioned for a title more than one square league in the place known by the name of Rafael all the proper measures and Examinations concerning them having been previously made as required by laws and regulations on the matter using the powers which are conferred on me in a decree of this day and in the name of the Mexican Nation I have granted him the aforesaid tract of land declaring to him the ownership thereof by the present titles. Subject to the approval of the most Excellent Representative and under the following conditions viz.

1st. That he shall submit to those (Conditions) which may be established by the regulation which is to be formed for the distribution of Government lands and in the meantime within the grantee has his lands cannot sell or alienate the tract which is hereby granted to him or impose any ground rent. Entail pledge, mortgage or other incumbrance even for religious purposes or convey it in Mortmain.

2d. He may enclose it without detriment to the crossings roads and Easements and enjoy it freely and Exclusively making of it such use and cultivation as may best suit him but within one year at furthest he shall build a house on it and it shall be inhabited

3d. He shall apply to the proper Magistrate to give him juridical possession by virtue of this title by

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to how the bounds shall be marked out in the limits of which he shall place leguas the land marks some fruit or useful forest trees.

4th. The land of which donation is made is a little more than one Square league as shown in the sketch attached to the Espediente.

The Magistrado who may give the possession will cause it to be measured in conformity with the ordinance leaving to the Nation forests convenient uses the surplus which may result.

5th. If he contravenes these conditions he shall forfeit his right to the land and it shall be liable to be denounced by another.

In consequence I order that this present serving him for a title and duely held as firm and valid. Note be made of it in the corresponding book and it be delivered to the person interested for his security and other purposes.

Given in Monterey on the 24th of May one thousand Eight Hundred and thirty Six.

(Signed) Manuel Chico

(Signed) Francisco del Castillo Negrete
Secretary -

Note has been made on folio 112 and marked with the Number 118 of the Corresponding book which Exists in the Secretary's Office in My charge.

Monterey May 24th 1836.

(Signed) Castillo.

Filed in Office Sept 4. 1852.

(Signed) Geo. H. Thornton Secy.

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Juzgado de Sonoma

Expediente instruido p.a medir y dar posesion de un sitio de ganado Mayor en el Rancho de Napa abajo al C. Nicolas Higuera el dia 11 de Enero de 1842.

Juez.

El C. Salvador Vallejo.

asoa. asoa.
Apolinario Miranda ## Cayetano Jose.

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Dello primero seis pesos: Habilitado provicionalmente por la administracion de la Aduana marítima de Monterey de la Alta California p.r los Años de mil ochocientos treinta y cuatro y mil ochocientos treinta y cinco.
Yeguerra A. Ramirez

Revalidado p.r el bienio de 1836 y 1837.
Gutierrez A. Ramirez

El C.o Coronel Mariano Chico, Representante de la Nacion, Gefe superior politico y Comandt.e General de la Alta California.

(Sello) Por cuanto el C.o Nicolas Higuera mejicano por nacimiento, ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia un sitio de ganado mayor poco mas en el paraje conocido con el nombre de Napa; practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes à lo dispuesto por las leyes y reglamentos de la materia, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas en decreto de este dia y à nombre de la Nacion Mejicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarandole à la propiedad de el por las presentes letras y à reserva de la aprobacion de la Excma Diputacion y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

Drōs $/20/

1.ª Que se sometera à à las que estableciere el Reglamento que se ha de formar para la distribucion de terrenos baldios y que entre tanto ni el agraciado ni sus herederos podran dividir ni enagenar el que se les adjudica imponer censo vinculo, fianza, hipoteca, ni otro gravamen aunq.e sea por causa piadosa ni pasarlo à manos-muertas.

2.ª Podrà cercarlo sin perjudicar las haveciias caminos y servidumbres, lo disfrutarà libre y esclusivamente, destinandolo al uso ò cultivo que mas le acomode; pero dentro de un año fabricarà casa y estarà habitada.

3.ª Solicitarà del juez respectivo q.e le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos li-

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=miles ponchan à mas de las mojoneras algunos ar=boles frutales ò silvestres de alguna utilidad.
2ª El terreno de que se hace donacion es de un sitio de Ganado Mayor poco mas segun esplica el Diseño que corre en el Espediente. El juez que diere la posecion lo hara medir conforme à Ordenanza, quedando el sobrante que resulte à la nacion para los usos convinientes.
3ª Si contravinniere à estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denunciable pr. otro
En consecuencia mando que sirviendole de Titulo el presente y teniendose por firme y valedero se tome razon en el libro que corresponde y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Monterey à nueve de Mayo de mil ocho cientos treinta y seis.

Mar.no Chico.

Ante: del Castillo Negrete Secio.

Dros. 10 ps. Queda tomada razon à fojas 112 y señalado con el numero 108 del Libro que corresponde y obra en la Secretaria de mi Cargo.
Monterey Mayo 20 de 1836

Castillo.

Sor juez de Paz de la Frontera.
El ciudadano Nicolas Higuera vecino de esta juris-diccion, dueño del Rancho de Napa abajo como mejor proceda de derecho ante V. parezco y digo q.- como consta del titulo q.- presento con la solemnidad y juram.to ne cesario tengo en mi dho Rancho un sitio de ganado mayor poco mas abajo de los linderos q.- espresa dho titulo y por q.- ne cesito para saber en todo tiempo conste hasta donde llegan: y si me perjudican ò perjudico ha alguno de los circunvecinos se servira V. mandar q.- precediendo las diligencias acostumbradas de identidad vista de ojos y reconocimiento se proceda con citacion de los circunvecinos à la medida de mis tierras para cuyo efecto nombrò desde ahora y para cuando el caso llegue por medidor al Ciudadano. Rafael Narvaez vecino de esta juris-diccion intelligente en materias de medidas y otro q.- sea interesado nombre a otro medidor por parte suya y haviendolo hecho asi los q.- nombren con dho perito Rafael Narvaez

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por mi nombrado aparezcan a cepten y juren y en conformidad se proceda à dhas medidas Por tanto a V.E. suplico que haviendo por presentado dho documento se sirva mandar hacer como llevo pedido y hecho q.e sean se remitan dhos Recaudos con las Diligencias originales que se hicieron para resguardo de mi derecho este escrito y todo lo necesario a ruego de mi Sor padre.

En el pueblo de Sonoma à los diez dias del mes de Enero de mil ocho cientos cuarenta y dos ante mi el ciudadano Salvador Vallejo comandante general y juez de esta juri=dicion se leyo esta peticion, y dixo la hiva por presentado con el documento que espresa y mando q.e con citacion de los circunvecinos se haga informacion de identidad, vista de Ojos y reconocimiento de dhas tierras à q.e estoy pronto a asistir personalmente. Asi lo proveyo, mando y firmo con los de mi Asoa.

Asa Salvador Vallejo. Asa

A. Polinario Miranda # Edyetano Jores.

En el espresado pueblo de Sonoma à los diez dias del mesmo mes y año yo el referido juez con los de mi Asa para proceder à la informacion de identidad hize comparecer ante mi al ciudadano Ramon Meza vecino de esta Jurisdicion de Oficio labrador del cual reci bi juramto que hizo y la señal de la Sta Cruz en forma de derecho por el cual prometio de ci verdad y siendo preguntado por el conoci=mto q.e tiene de las tierras, parajes y terminos y linderos pertenecientes al Rancho de Napa abajo dijo q.e hace ocho años q.e existe en esta frontera y sabe q.e las tierras pertenecientes a dicho sitio son del ciudadano Nicolas Higuera y q.e tiene por linderos el Arroyo de los Carneros el Arroyo de Napa y el camino real abajo poco menos q.e dichas tierras à visto y reconocido varias veces. y desde q.e las posee el referido Higuera las ha labrado y cultivado y han pastiado en ellos sus ganados y para prueba de lo que tiene dicho esta pronto à ir à dhas tierras con el presente juez y señalarle los parages, terminos y linderos

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y a donde llegaron en que se afirmo y ratifico a cargo del juram.to q.e tiene hecho: Declaro ser de Veinte y cinco años de edad y no tocarles las generales de la ley y lo firmio con migo y los de assist.a
A. Polinario # Salvador Vallejo # Ramon Mesa +
Cayetano Lores.

En seguida hise comparecer ante mi y los de Ass.a al ciudadano Jorge Roè y haviendolo hecho prestar juramento de costumbre ofrecio decir verdad y preguntado por las tierras, parajes terminos y linderos pertenecientes al Rancho de Napa abajo dijo: q.e hace ocho años q.e es vecino de esta poblacion y sabe que las tierras pertenecientes à dho Rancho son de la propiedad de Nicolas Higuera y tiene por Linderos los mismos q.e su mismo q.e su antecesor testigo acaba de declarar q.e la ha visto y reconocido varias veces y q.e es cuanto tiene q.e decir quedando conforme con la declaracion anterior y declaro ser de cuarenta y nueve años y no tocarle las generales de la Ley y la firmo con migo y los de ass.a segun derecho:

Josè Roè

Salvador Vallejo # Polinario Miranda. Ass.a
Cayetano Lores. Ass.a

A. continuacion hizè comparecer ante mi y los de Ass.a al ciudadano Angel Bohorquez y haviendolo hecho prestar juramento de costumbre ofrecio decir verdad y preguntado por las tierras parajes, terminos y linderos pertenecientes al Rancho de Napa abajo dijo que hace tres años que es vecino de esta jurisdiccion y sabe que las tierras pertenecientes à dho Rancho son de la propiedad del ciudadano Nicolas Higuera y tiene por Linderos los que su antecesor testigo acaba de declarar q.e las ha visto y reconocido varias veces y q.e es cuanto tiene q.e decir y a cargo del juram.to q.e tiene hecho en q.e se afirmò y ratificò declaro ser de treinta años de edad y no tocarle las generales de la Ley y lo firmo conmigo y los de Ass.a

Angeles Bohorquez +

Salvador Vallejo.

A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Lores Ass.a
Estando en el Campo, en el parage de Napa abajo à los diez dias del mes de Enero de mil

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ocho cientos cuarenta y dos: Yo el juez actuando por receptoria con dos testigos de Asª por falta de Escribano publico los testigos por mi examinados presente el ciudadano Nicolas Higuera dueño de dhas tierras y los ciudadanos Cayetano Ibares y Apolinario Miranda, los colindantes y circunvecinos procedi à ver y reconocer las tierras de dho rancho y para mayor claridad puesto a caballo en compª de todas las partes y testigos referidos mandè à los ousodichos me señalasen los parages linderos y terminos de ellos segun las señales q. han declarado en sus deposiciones. y en su conformidad siguieron à la parte del este q. mira de dho rancho costeando el Estero hacia el Sur hasta llegar à el Arroyo de los Carneros de alli q. prosiguio reconociendo tomando el Arroyo arriba q. corre al N.E. hasta llegar al Cortal del paso de abajo de alli tomamos el rumbo N. hasta llegar al Arroyo de Napa para la parte de N.E donde se concluyo el reconocimiento y vista de Ojos de dhas tierras hasta donde los testigos dijeron ser los ultimos parages, terminos y linderos de dhas tierras cuyos parages yo el referido juez vi y reconocì con los de Asª y testigos examinados y papeles presentados y cotejados los autos del referido reconocimiento ser cierta la identificacion de las mencionadas tierras segun y como declararon dhos testigos y para q. conste se puso por diligencia y lo firmo con los de mi Asª y demas q. supieron firmar doy feè.

Salvador Vallejo.

À. Polinario Miranda # Ramon Mesa +
Cayetano Lores Asª Jorge Roè.

Jacob. P. Ledoe.

Inmediatamente yo el Juez digo q. para proceder à las medidas contenidas en estos autos mando se notifique al ciudadano Nicolas Higuera el titulo de las tierras para q. ratifique el nombramiento de medidor como asi mismo que de de acuerdo y todos los colindantes nombren por su parte al suyo debiendo ser intelligente en materias de medidas y hecho esto estoy pronto à señalar dia para dhas medidas asi lo proveyo mandè y firmè con los de Asª. Salvador Vallejo.

En el mismo dia mes y año yo el referido Juez hey

A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares. Assª
En el mismo dia mes y año yo el referido Juez ley y notifiquè el auto de su uso seguin y como en el se contiene al Ciudadano Nicolas Higuera y a sus colindantes y en sus personas que conoso haviendolo oido y entendido dijeron lo ollen haviendo nombrado al ciudadano Dolores Cantua por medidor y el referido Higuera ratifiè su nombramiento en el ciudadano Rafael Narvaez ambos inteligentes en materias de medidas à quienes les notifiquè pareo can aceptan y juren y à continuacion se proceda à dhas medidas como esta mandado asi lo firmaron con una señal de la Sta Cruz ante mi y los de Assª Doy fee.

Dolores Cantua X. Rafael Narvaez

Salvador Vallejo

A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares Assª
En el pueblo de Sonoma en el mismo dia mes y año yo el juez actuando por receptoria con dos testigos de Asistencia por falta de Escribano publico ley y notifique el auto y nombramiento de medidores à los ciudadanos Rafael Narvaez y Dolores Cantua vecinos de este pueblo en sus personas qd. conosco y habiendolo oido y entendido dijeron qd. aceptan el encargo de medidores qd. se les confia y juran à Dios y à una señal de la Sta Cruz en forma de derecho que usaran de su encargo fiel y legalmente segun su leal saber y entender y dhas medidas las verificaron con fidelidad y exactitud como es de sus obligaciones y a satisfaccion de los interesados y haviendolo asi respectivo lo firmaron con migo y los de mi assª.

Rafael Narvaez + Dolores Cantua +

Assª Salvador Vallejo Assª

A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares.
Inmediatamente se hizo saber el auto qd. antecede à la parte interesada Ciudadano Nicolas Higuera los medidores Rafael Narvaez y Dolores Cantua y. entendidos dijeron qd. se dan por citados y lo firmaron con el presente Juez y los de Assª

Dolores Cantua # Rafael Narvaez +

Salvador Vallejo

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A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares Asso
En el mismo dia mes, y año se libraron boletas de
comparendo à los colindantes Cayetano Soares
Dn. Luis Lis para que comparescan el proximo
dia once en el mencionado Rancho de Napa
abajo à las ocho de la mañana de este dia y po.
constancia lo firmè con los de mi asistencia
Asso Salvador Vallejo asso
A. polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares.
En el Rancho de Napa abajo à los once dias del
mes de Enero de mil ocho cientos cuarenta y dos
presentes las partes y circunvecinos à dhas
hice comparecer ante mi y los de mi Asso
Ciudadanos Cayetano Soares / y Apolinario
Miranda. à los mididores nombrados à quienes
mande tomasen un cordel de Cañamo y midie
sen cincuenta varas de cuatro palmos castella
nas lo que verificaron à Vista y presencia de
los interesados y circunvecinos y para qe. conste
mando se ponga por diligencia y se proceda à
dhas medidas como esta mandado los qe. certifico
asi mismo firmandolo con los de mi Asso
Asi Salvador Vallejo asso
A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares
Estando en el campo de las tierras pertenecien
tes al Rancho de Napa hoy martes del mismo
mes y año yo el juez de esta Jurisdiccion actuan
do por receptoria con dos testigos de Asso por
falta de Escribano publico presentes los medi
dores Ciudadanos Rafael Narvaez y Dolores
Cantua nombrados por las partes interesadas
y colindantes mande proceder à la medida
de un sitio de ganado mayor poco mas qe.
corresponde al Rancho de Napa Abajo segun
el Titulo presentada en cuyo obedecimiento pro
cedè à dhas medidas comensando desde la
Casa para la parte al Este; costeando al Este
hasta al Sur hasta llegar al Arroyo de los Car
neros. y prosiguiendo el Arroyo Arriba asi al O.
hasta llegar al Corral del paso de Abajo: donde
se contaron diez y ocho mil varas castellanas
de allí tomando el rumbo N. donde se pusieron
tres mojoneras hasta llegar al Arroyo de Napa
donde se puso la ultima mojonera. y se con

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=taron veinte y cuatro mil varas. donde quedo delineado un sitio de ganado mayor poco mas por todo y en señal de la verdadera posecion y ceremonial acostumbrada arrancó piedras y llerbas y tiró por todos los cuatro vientos en manifestacion de su legal y ligitima posecion que tomo por si y para q. en todo tiempo conste reconoscan sus terminos y linderos de sus tierras los demas con cumbecinos de ellas y de averse efectuado dhas medidas quieta y pacificamt. lo pidio por testimonio y yo el referido juez con los de mi asist.a lo doy de haverse pasado como dho es: y que las dhas presadas medidas han sido practicadas à todo su leal saber y entender de los mecheloves segun de pusieron sin dolo fraude ni engaño con ha ninguna persona para mayor seguridad y ratificacion del juramento q. tienen hecho lo firmaron conmigo y los de mi asistencia.
Rafel Narvaez + Dolores Cantua +
Salvador Vallejo. ass.a
A. Polinario Miranda # Cayetano Soares.

En vista de hallarse concluido este Espediente en que consta haverse dado posecion juridica del Rancho nombrado Napa abajo à cinco leguas de este pueblo al Ciudadano Nicolas Higuera entregueselo à la parte el Original para los usos q. le convengano con los documentos q. espresa.
El ciudadano Salvador Vallejo comandante Militar de esta frontera y juez de este jurisdiccion actuando por receptoria con dos testigos de asistencia por falta de Escribano publico asi lo proveyo mandò y firmò à once dias del mes de Enero de mil ocho cientos cuarenta y dos.
ass.a Salvador Vallejo.
A Polinario Moreinda # Cayetano Soares Ass.a

Teledini Office Janry 18th 1853

Leo. G. Fisher Decry

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Translation of Judicial Possession

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To the Justice of the Peace of the Frontier

A Citizen Nicholas Higuera a resident of this Jurisdiction, owner of the Rancho of Bejar Abajo as I may best proceed in law before you appear and say that as appears by the title which I present with the necessary solemnity and oath, I have in my said rancho a little more than one league within the boundaries mentioned in said title and as it is necessary for me that it should in all times appear when they Extend to and whether my neighbors trespass upon my land or Don and of this you will be pleased to order that after taking the necessary information of identity view and Examination and the Colindants being Summoned the Measurement of my lands be carried into Effect for which purpose I appoint Measurer and for when the time may arrive Citizen Rafael Narvaez a resident of this jurisdiction skilled in this matter of Measurements and to any other person who may be interested appoint another measurer on his part and having done so let those whom they may appoint and the aforesaid Rafael Narvaez be appointed appear Except and take the oath and in conformity thereto let the said Measurements be proceeded to.

Wherefore I pray you that admitting said document you will be pleased to order as prayed and afterwards that said documents be returned to me with the original proceedings which may be made for the Security of my right this petition and whatever else may be necessary.

At the request of My Father.

In the Pueblo of Sonoma on the 11th day of the Month of January 1842 before me Citizen Salvador Vallejo Military Commandant and Magistrate of this Jurisdiction this petition was read and duly Considered it with the document therein Mentioned and I order that the Colindants being Summoned information be taken of identity view and Examination of said lands at which I am ready to assist personally.

Thus provided ordered & Signed with those of my assistance.

Salvador Vallejo.

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Assisting Witnesses
Apolinario Miranda
Eugenio Juarez

In the aforesaid pueblo of Sonoyta on the tenth day of the same month and year I the Magistrate aforesaid with those of my assistance in order to proceed to the information of identity caused to appear before me Citizen Ramon Mesa a resident of this jurisdiction by occupation a laborer of whom I received an oath which he made by the sign of the Holy Cross in due form of law by which he promised to speak the truth and being questioned as to the land and places terms and boundaries pertaining to the rancho of Papa Abajo he said that for eight years he has lived on this frontier and knows that the lands belonging to said place are the property of Citizen Nicolas Higuera and that this boundaries are the arroyo de las Camarias the arroyo of Pesqueira and the lower Main road a little less, that he has seen and claimed said lands several times and that since the said Higuera has owned them he has worked and cultivated them and his cattle have pastured on them and for a proof of that which he has said he is ready to go to said lands with the present Magistrate and point out to him the places terms and boundaries and how far thus acted all which he affirmed and ratified under the oath which he has made he declared that he was twenty five years old and that the legal exceptions do not affect him and he signed it with me and those of assistance.

Ramon Mesa
Salvador Vallejo

Assisting Witnesses,
Apolinario Miranda
Eugenio Juarez.

In continuation I caused to appear before me and those of my assistance Citizen Jose Rios and having made him take the Castilian oath he promised to speak the truth and being asked for the lands places terms and boundaries belonging to the rancho of Papa Abajo he said that for eight years

he has been a resident of this town and he knows that the lands belonging to said rancho are the property of Nicolas Heiguera and that its boundaries are the same which the preceding witness has just declared that he has seen and examined them several times and that this is all he has to say regarding with the foregoing declaration, and he said he was forty nine years old and the legal exceptions not to affect him and he signed with me and those of my assistance according to law.

Jorge R. C.
Salvador Vallejo.

Assisting witnesses
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Suarez

In continuation I caused to appear before me and those of my assistance Citizen Angel Boyorques and having made him take the customary oath he promised to speak the truth and being asked for the lands, tradicions and boundaries pertaining to the Rancho of Napa Abajo, he said that for three years he has been a resident of this jurisdiction, and knows that the lands pertaining to said Rancho are of the property of Citizen Nicolas Heiguera and its boundaries are those which the preceding witness has just declared that he has seen and examined them on various occasions and this is all that he can say under the oath which he has made which he affirms and ratifies. he declared that he was thirty years old and that the legal exceptions do not affect him and he signed it with me and those of my assistance.

Angel Boforques +
Salvador Vallejo

Assisting Witnesses
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Suarez

Being in the field in the pueblo of Napa Abajo on the tenth day of the month of January one thousand eight hundred and forty two. I the Magistrate aforesaid by Commissioner with two assisting witnesses for want of a Notary Public. the witnesses by me examined being present Citizens Nicolas Heiguera

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owner of the lands and citizens Captain Juarez and Apolinario Miranda the adjoining land owners and resident. I proceeded to see and examine the lands of said Rancho and for greater clumps. Mounting on horseback with all the parties and witnesses referred to. I ordered the last named to point out to me the places terminations and boundaries of them according to the legal they have declared in their disposition and in compliance they led the way to the East side which lies from said Rancho. Coasting the Estero towards the South until reaching at the Arroyo de los Cerritos. thence we continued examining going up the arroyo which runs to the west to the Canal del paso de abajo. thence taking a northerly direction till reaching the Arroyo of Napa on the west side where the Examination and view of said lands as far as the witness said were the farthest places terminations and boundaries of them was concluded. which place I the said Magistrate saw and Examined with those of assistance. the witnesses Examined and papers presented and the acts of the aforesaid Examination being understand that the identification of the aforesaid lands was certain according to the declarations of said Witnesses and in testimony it was officially recorded and I signed it. with those of my assistance and others who know how. I certify.

Salvador Vallejo
Ramon Mesa ++
Jose Roc
Jacob P Leese

Attesting Witnesses —
Apolinario Miranda
Captain Juarez

Immediately I the Magistrate said that in order to proceed to the measurements referred to in these acts I order that Citizen Nicolas Higuera the owner of the lands be Notified that he may Ratify the appointment of Measurer and also that all the Colindantes by common Consent appoint one on their part it being proper that he should be Skillful in the Matter of Measurements and of this being done I shall be ready to designate a day for said Measurements.

designate a day for said Measurments.

41

Thus provided ordered and signed with those of my assistance.

Salvador Vallejo.

Assistant Witnesses.
Apolinario Prudo
Cayetano Juarez

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On the same day month and year I the aforesaid Magistrate read and notified the act in the usual way and fact as it is to Citizen Nicolas Higuera and his Colindants in their persons whom I know as it appears above. and having heard and understood it they said that they had it & having appointed Citizen Odons Cantua as Measurer and the aforesaid Higuera ratified his appointment of Citizen Rafael Narvaez both skilful in matters of Measurements who were notified to appear accepted take oath and themselves to proceed to said Measurments as ordered thus they signed it with a sign of the Holy cross before me and those of assistance I certify.

Odons Cantua +
Rafael Narvaez +
Salvador Vallejo

Assisting Witnesses
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Juarez

In the Pueblo of Sonoma on the same day month and year I the Magistrate acting by Commission with two assisting witnesses for want of a Notary Public and made known the proceedings and appointment of Measurer to Citizens Rafael Narvaez and Odons Cantua residents of this Pueblo in their persons whom I know and having heard and understood it they said they accept the charge Entrusted to them and they made oath by God and the sign of the Holy Cross in due form of law that they would discharge their office faithfully and legally and will perform said Measurements with fidelity and accuracy as they are bound to do and to the satisfaction of the parties interested and having so replied they signed it with me and those of my assistance.

Rafael Narvaez +
Odons Cantua +

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Assisting Witnesses
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Suarez
} Salvador Vallejo.

Immediately afterwards the foregoing Juriquips was made known to the Party interested Citizen Nicolas Higuera & the Masonis Rafael Narvaez and Dolores Cantua and having understood it they acknowledged Notice and Signed with the Justice Magistrate and those of Assistance —

Dolores Cantua +
Rafael Narvaez +

Assisting Witnesses.
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Suarez
}

On the same day Month and year foregoing were Issued to the Colindantes Cayetano Suarez and Don Luis Peis that they should appear on the 6th Sixth day of the Month in the aforesaid Rancho of Napa abaja at Eight O'Clock in the Morning of the day, and in testimony I Signed it with those of My assistance.

Salvador Vallejo.

Assisting Witnesses.
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Suarez
}

In the Rancho of Napa Abaja on the Eleventh day of the Month of January one thousand Eight Hundred and forty two being present the Parties and the adjoining Neighbors of said lands I caused to appear before me and those of My assistance Citizens Cayetano Suarez and Apolinario Miranda the appointed Masonis whom I ordered to take a Chain cord and to measure off fifty varas of four Castilian Palmos which they did in the Sight and presence of the persons interested and the Neighbors and in testimony Sordor that to be officially recorded and that said Measurements be proceeded as is ordered to which I certify. also signing it with those of my assistance.

Salvador Vallejo

Assisting Witnesses
Apolinario Miranda
Cayetano Suarez
}

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Being on the fields on the lands belonging to the Rancho of Napa abajo this day Tuesday of the same Month and year. I the Magistrate of this Jurisdiction acting in virtue of My office with two assisting witnesses for want of a Notary Public being present the Misions Citizens Rafael Narvaez and Dolores Cantua appointed by the parties interested and coinducents. I ordered them to proceed to the Mensurment of one Square league a little more which corresponds to the Rancho of Napa abajo according to the title presented in pursuance thereof they commenced said Measurments beginning from the house towards the East side, coasting the Estero towards the South till reaching the Arroyo de los Carneros and following up the Arroyo westerly to the Corral del Paso de abajo where there were counted Eighteen thousand Castellanas varas thence taking a Northerly direction where three land marks were placed, till reaching the Arroyo of Napa where the last land mark was placed, and there were counted twenty four thousand varas by which ones marked out a little more than one Square league; finally under Sign of true possession & accustomed Ceremony. he the Grantee pulled up Stones and grass and threw them to the four winds in manifestation of his legal and legitimate possession which he peaceably took and that it may in all time appear and they be recognised as the terminations and boundaries of his lands by the others neighbors to them. And that said Measurements were faithfully and punctually made he asked for a record and I the aforesaid Magistrate did it that Everything passed as has been said. and that the said Measurements have been executed to the best knowledge and understanding of the Measurers as they declared without fraud or deceit against any person and for greater Security and the ratification of the oath which they have made they signed with me and three of My assistance —

Rafael Narvaez
Dolores Cantua
Salvador Valtes.

Assisting Witnesses
Polinario Miguel
Leopoldo Juarez

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In view of this Espediente being concluded wherein it appears that Juridical Posession of the rancho named Napa Abaja, distant five leagues from this Pueblo has been given to Citz Sn Nicolas Heyland. let the original together with the document referred to be delivered to the Interest for his convenient uses.

I Citizen Salvador Vallejo Military Commandant of this frontier and Magistrate of this Jurisdiction by Command with two assisting witnesses for want of a Notary Public thus provided. ordered and Signed on the Eleventh day of the Month of January one thousand Eight hundred and forty two

(sgd) Salvador Vallejo

Assisting Witnesses.

(signed) Apolinario Miranda

(") Cayetano Juarez

Filed in Office Sept 4, 1852.

(signed)

Wm Fisher Secy

Exhibit. No 2.

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Conozcan todos hombres por estos presentes, Que llo Nicolas Higuera hi mi Esposa Maria Antonia Vasques del Distrito de Sonoma y territorio de alta California por y en consideracion de la Suma de Seis Cientos pesos moneda de plata à mi en mano pagado el recivo de que llo aqui admito: Hillo este dia he dado y vendido à Mateo Kellon de el mismo Territorio y à sus herederos y sucesores para siempre; una cierta cantidad de terreno, estando siendo y situado en el distrito y Territorio llamado en el Valle de Napa conteniendo mas ò menos un milla cuadrada de terreno en el paraje conocido como el Rincon de los Carretas; empesando en el camino de las Carretas y acabando à la punta de la Loma al Oriente. Para tener y guardar lo mismo con todo sus apertenencias, privilijios y derechos à tal terreno perteneciendo à el dicho Mateo Kellom y à sus herederos para siempre. El dicho Nicolas Higuera y su Esposa por ellos mismos, sus herederos y sucesores à que se comprometen à y con Mateo Kellom sus herederos y sucesores à guardar y para siempre defender el titulo à dicho Terreno de los pistos cargos ò reclamos de quelquas persona ò personas que sean reclamando o que quiere reclamar.

En Testimonio de que el dicho Nicolas Higuera y su Esposa maria Antonia han aqui puesto sus firmas y rubricas. el 13 dia de Novembre de 1847. pts

1847

Nicolas X Higuera (seal)
mrk

Maria per X Antonia Vasques (seal)
mark

Territory of California.
District of Sonoma

Personally appeared before me the undersigned Alcalde of said District Nicolas Higuera and Maria Antonia his Wife both being known to me to be the persons whose names are subscribed to the forgoing instrument of writing as having executed the same and severally acknowledged the same to be their act and Deed for the purposes therein mentioned

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Given under my hand at Office in Sonoma
this 13th day of November. 1847

Lillum W. Boggs.
Alcalde

Filed in Office Sept 10th 1853.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

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47

"H"

Conveyance
from
Higuera
& wife
to
Fellows

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Know all Men by these Presents that I Nicholas Higuera and My wife Maria Antonio Vasquez of the District of Sonoma and Territory of Upper California for and in Consideration of the Sum of Six Hundred Dollars in Specie in hand paid, and the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged I the aforesaid have this day Granted and Sold to Mateo Fellow of the same District and to his heirs and successors forever. A certain quantity of land lying being and situate in the District and Territory aforesaid named in the Valley of Napa containing more or less. one Mile Square of land in the place known as the Rincon de los Carneros Commencing at the wagon road and ending at the point (Punta) of the hill on the East.

To Have and To Hold the same with all its appurtenances privileges and rights to the said land appertaining to the said Mateo Fellow and to his heirs forever. The said Nicolas Higuera and his wife for themselves their heirs and successors to which they Covenant to and with Mateo Fellows his heirs and successors to protect and forever defend the title to said land from the just Claims orde-mands of any person or persons whatever claiming or who may claim the same.

In Witness whereof the said Nicolas Higuera and his wife Maria Antonio have hereunto affixed their Signs Manual and marks this 13th day of November of 1847.

his
Nicholas X Higuera Seal
mark

her
Maria Antonio X Vasquez Seal
mark

Filed in Office Sept 4, 1852.
(Signed)
Geo Fisher Secy.

Exhibit h.

el distrito de Sonoma del mismo Terrt.

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Conozcan todos los hombres por estos presentes que yo Mateo Yellen y mi Esposa manuela Briona del Distrito de Sn. Josè y Territorio de la California por y en consideracion de la Suma de dos mil pesos moneda de plata en mano pagado el recibo que de yo aqui admito hè yo este dia dado y vendido à Julio Martin del mismo territorio y a sus herederos y sucesores p.a siempre una cierta cantidad de terreno, estando siendo y situado en el Valle de Napa conteniendo mas o menos una milla cuadrada de terreno en el paraje conocido como Rincon de los Carneros empezando en el camino de las Carretas y acabando à la punta de la Loma al Oriente para tener y guardar lo mismo con todo sus pertenencias, privilegios y derechos à tal terreno, perteneciendo al dicho Julio Martin y sus herederos p.a siempre. Hovendido à dicho Julio Martin el referido Terreno con toda la existencia y Estencion de derechos que me dan mis titulos.

En testimonio de que yo Mateo Yellen y Manuela Briona, mi Esposa hemos aqui puesto nuestras firmas y rubricas en el dia 1.o de Julio de 1850.

Mateo Yellen
Manuela X (por su mark) Briona Yellen

State of California
County of Santa Clara }

Personally appeared before me the undersigned Judge of the County and State aforesaid Mateo Yellen and Manuela Briona his Wife both of whom are personally known to me to be the same whose names are subscribed to the above and foregoing instrument of Writing as having signed the same and acknowledged the same to be their Act and Deed for the purposes therein contained.

Given under my hand and seal this 1st July 1850.

S. W. Redman
County Judge of the County of Santa Clara.

Filed in Office Sept 10th 1853.
Jno. Fisher Deputy.

S 11

57

"K"

Survey.

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Survey of Land Made for Martin in the tract formerly granted to Nicolas Higuera in Napa County California, Said Survey being bounded by the following courses and distances to wit, Commencing at the lower Jordan the Arroyo de los Caymos and running N. 44° E 41 Chains thence N 79 1/2 E 117 ch 50 Links thence South 21 1/2° W 34 ch 50 L. thence S 1/2 W 15 Ch thence S 33 1/2 E 17 ch 50 L. thence N 84 1/2° E 7 ch 50 L. thence S 64 1/2° E 37 ch 25 L. thence S 28 1/2 E 19 ch 50 L. thence S 3 1/2° E 5 ch. thence S 36 1/2° W 25 ch 25 L. thence S 51 1/2° W 37 ch. thence S 41 1/2 W 26 Ch 75 L. thence S 41 1/2 W 44 ch 50 L. thence N. 16 1/2 E 14 ch 50 L. thence N 6 1/2 E 15 ch 50 L to the Arroyo Caymos. thence N 11 1/2 W 19 ch 14 L. thence N 39 1/2 W 13 ch 94 L. thence N 86 1/2 W 5 ch 75 L. thence N 2 1/2 W 21 ch. thence N 89 1/2° W 13 ch 38 L. thence N 2 1/2 W 28 ch 25 L. thence S 1/2 W 18 ch 25 L thence N 28° W 32 ch 63 L. thence N 35 1/2° W 9 ch 86 L thence 48 3/4° W 9 ch 82 L to the place of beginning

Run according to the true Meridian declination of the Guide 14° 30' E.

Distances computed by four Gole Chains,

Surveyed July the 9th 1850

John E. Brown Dy. S. N. C.

	a.	r.	p.
Contents of land within these boundaries ———————	1772.	3.	33
Contents of offsets along Caymos	31.	1.	16
Whole Contents ———	1804.	1.	19.

Filed in Office Sept 4, 1852.
(signed) Geo. Fisher Secy.

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5-5

½ J"

Conveyance from Fellows & wife to Martin.

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Know all Men by these Presents,

That I Mathew Fellom and Granada Bruins my wife of the district of Sacramento Territory of Upper California for and in Consideration of the sum of Two thousand ($2000.) dollars in Silver in hand paid the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged have this day Granted and sold to Julio Martin of said Territory and to his heirs and successors forever a certain tract of land lying and being situated in the district of Sonoma of same territory on Napa Valley containing more or less a square mile of land on the place as known as the Carneros beginning at the Napa road and ending at the point of the hill to the East to hold and keep the same with all its appurtenances privileges and rights to said land belonging to said Julio Martin and his forever.

I sold to said Julio Martin the said land with all the Existences and Extension of rights which the title give to me.

In testimony whereof I Mathew Fellom and Granada Bruins my wife have set our hands and Seals on this 1st day of July. AD 1851.

(signed) Mateo Fellom
" Manuela Bruins Fellom.

Filed in Office. Sept 4. 1852.

(signed) Geo Fisher Secy.

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Julius Martin
vs
The United States

For a part of the lands called Entre Napa in Napa County containing one mile square of land.

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Opinion
by
Sawyer
Field

The petitioner claims a part of the Rancho of Entre Napa which Rancho he alleges was granted in 1838 by Governor Manuel Chico to Nicolas Higuera who was judicially put into possession of the premises with full afford thereunto and who fully performed the conditions of his grant.

In proof of title in himself in the portion of the premises claimed in the case the petitioner has presented first a conveyance from said Higuera and wife to Pratt Fellows dated November 13. 1847 and second a conveyance from said Fellows and wife to him dated July 1. 1851.

Both these conveyances are defective in the description of the premises granted and both in my judgment are void for uncertainty.

The premises are described in the conveyance made by Higuera as a certain quantity of land lying being and situated in the District and Territory aforesaid known as the Valley of Napa containing more or less one mile square of land in the place known as the Rincon de las Carneros Commencing at the Wagon Road and ending at the point of the hill on the East. The description in the second conveyance is substantially the same and not more definite in its terms.

There is nothing in the description to define any point on the road, upon the premises are to begin on the quantum in which it is to be located any of the lines by which it is bounded or any defined monuments by which the location can be made by a Surveyor.

The rule is of universal application that if the description in a conveyance is so uncertain that it cannot be known what estate was intended the conveyance is void.

4 Phil Ecl Cov & Ev. notes 532 4 Mass R

5-1

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205. 4 Dev R. 373. 1 Conn R 285, 4 Ired Eq Rep 85. 15 Pet 173. 16 223. 16 283. 16 334. 16 Pet R 157. 11 How R 163. 16 125, 13 How R 264 14 How R 556. 8 How R 319. 5 How R. 26. 14 How 16. 3 Pet R. 96.

This rule we think applies in its full force to the Conveyance under which the Claimant derives title.

This Conveyance being thus ineffectual and inoperative the Claimant has failed to show any interest or title to any portion of the premises and is not Consequently Entitled to a decree in his favor.

There is Nothing in the other Evidence Given in the case to avoid this result and his petition must therefore be dismissed

Rejected.

Filed in Office Sept 19. 1854.
(Signed)
Geo. Fisher Secy.

Julius Martin
vs
The United States
"Port of Napa."

Decree

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the Claim of the said petitioner is not valid and it is therefore decreed that his application for a confirmation thereof be denied.

Alpheus Felch
R. Aug Thompson
S B Farwell

Filed in Office Sept 19. 1854.
(Signed)
Geo Fisher Secy.

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Order.

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And It appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Northern District of California, It is hereby ordered, that two Transcripts of the proceedings and of the decision in this case, and of the papers and evidence upon which the same is founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California, and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States.—

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, George Fisher — Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing Fifty seven — pages, numbered from 1 to 57, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. 325 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Julius Martin is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Port of Entre Napa" —

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this Thirty first — day of January A. D. 1855 —, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-ninth.

Geo: Fisher.
Sec'y.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

Northern District of California.

No. ~~177~~ 177

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

177 ND

Julius Martin.

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 323

Filed, February 6th 1855

John A. Browne,

Clerk

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To Hon: S. W. Inge
United States District Attorney
for the Northern District of
California.

Notice is hereby given that the Claimant for confirmation of title to the Julius Martin, in case Number Three hundred and twenty three (No 323) before the board of United States Land Commissioners, for the State of California organized under the act of Congress of the third of March 1851. and acts supplemental thereto, for the adjustment of land titles in California, will appeal from the decision in the said case rendered by said board of Land Commissioners, and file the record in said case as required by law

Stanly & King
Counsel for Claimant—

No 177

Julius Martin

v

The United States

Notice of appeal

Case No 323.

Due service of this
notice acknowledged -

I accept service
of the within notice
April 19th 1854

S. W. Fox
U S Atty.

Filed April 19. 1854.
by W. H. Chevers
Deputy.

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Docket N° 177.

Julius Martin
Vs.
The United States.
} Appeal.

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To the Hon^ble Ogden Hoffman Jun^r, Judge of the United States' Court for the Northern District of California.

The petition of Julius Martin a Citizen of California, respectfully represents -

That under the provisions of the Act of Congress of the 3^d March 1851, he presented a petition to the Commissioners appointed under said act to examine claims to land in California praying for a confirmation of his claim to the tract of land therein described being part of the Rancho of "Entre Napa", situate in the present County of Sonoma California, under a grant from Governor Chico dated 9^th May 1836 to Nicolas Higuera and accompanied it by evidence of his title, and to which for more full and particular description he begs leave to refer.

That his said claim, being designated as N°323, on the Docket of the said Commissioners was rejected by them on the 19^th September 1854; that the said land is situate within the limits of the Northern District of California; that a transcript of the proceedings and decision of the Commissioners in the case, was filed in the Office of the Clerk of the Court for that District on the 5^th February 1855; and on the 19^th of April 1855, notice was filed with the said Clerk that your petitioner appealed from such decision.

Your petitioner prays for a rehearing

of the Case upon this appeal; that the said decision of the Board of Examiners may be reversed and annulled; and that the Court will make such decree and order, as may be necessary and proper to recognize, confirm, and declare valid, his title and claim to the premises mentioned and referred to in his said petition and evidence of claim.

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And your Petitioner will ever pray &c

San Francisco
1st June 1855.

Stanly & King
Atts for Claimant

No 177.

Julius Martin
to
United States.
} Land appeal.

Part of "Entre Napa"

Petition for review.

Received a copy this
day
11 June 55.

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S. W. Inge
U. S. Dist Atty
per John A. Godfrey

Filed June 11. 1855.
by Chevers. Depy

Shurtz & Kenny pr claimt

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In the United States District Court: Northern District of California

Julius Martin

vs. No 177

The United States

To Hon S. W. Inge U. S. District Atty:

You are hereby notified that on Friday July 27th 1855. I shall proceed to take the deposition of Matthew Fallon in the case above named at the office of the U. S. Court.

Julius Martin
by Sawyer & King
his Attys.

In the U. S. District
Court: in the Northern
District of California

No 177- Julius Martin

v

The United States

Due service of this
notice admitted

A. Russell
asst U.S. atty

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

Julius Martin
vs
United States

San Francisco, July 27th 1855

ON this day, before Jno A. Monroe a Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came Matthew Fallon Claimant a witness produced on behalf of the in Case No. 177, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 323 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT: Edward Stanley for Claimant & Jno A. Godfrey for the United States

QUESTION BY E Stanley.

Are you acquainted with the Rancho Entre Napa, formerly owned by Nicholas Higuera?

Answer Yes. I have known the Ranch since about the year 1844. Exhibit hereto annexed is a correct representation of that part of the Rancho known as Rincon de los Carneros. I purchased that part of the Ranch, commencing at a point where the waggon road crosses the canevas and running to the point of the hills East as represented on the Map, from thence

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~~to the~~ along Napa River to its Junction with Canaos creek, and from thence along the Canaos creek to the place of beginning Nicholas Higuera took me all around and showed me the land described between the river and the creek.
In making out the deed before Governor Boggs who was justice of the peace, a question arose as to the quantity of land Governor Boggs was dictating in English and an American sergent in ~~English~~ Spanish and Higuera asked if I would be satisfied with the land within the limits described that he did not know how much it was - I said yes - neither of us knew how much land there was and we put it down one mile more or less. I sold the whole of the land to Julius Martin and he paid me for it. The Wagon road where the measurement commenced was near where Salvadon Vallejo's claim lies - the point of the hills is a very prominent point

Cross Examined - I have no interest whatever in this claim -

Sworn to before me
27th July 1855 - Nathan Fellows

Levi A Morse
U.S. Comm'r.

177 ND
323 Rd.

U.S. District Court

Julius Martin
vs
The United States

Depositions in
Case No 177

Filed Sept. 13th. 58
Lucius A. Monroe
Clk.

Yellow

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United States District Court
Northern District of California

Julius Martin
vs
The United States

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San Francisco Sept 12th 1855

On this day before me Charles Hatsly
a Notary Public of said State of California duly
authorized to administer oaths &c &c came
Jno. E. Brown of the city and county San Francisco
in said State a lettitum produced on behalf of
the claimant in the case No 177 being an appeal
from the board of Commissioners to ascertain and
settle the private claims of land in the State of
California in case No 223 on the Docket of
said Commissioners - and the said John E Brown
being duly sworn testifies as follows -

I have been acquainted with the
land claimed in this case since early
in the year 1850 - I have read the deposition
of Mathew Fallon in this case to which is
annexed a copy of the survey of the land
in question made by me in July 1850 -
I believe the said copy is a correct one
the copy of said survey is marked
"Exhibit A. J. A Survr. Gl. Commrs" and attached
to Mathew Fallons deposition. My first
acquaintance with the land in question

was early in the year or Spring of
1850 at which time I was appointed
Agent of said Nicholas Higuera with
power for him to survey and sell his land.
We then took me and on his Rancho
of "Entre Napa" pointing out what he
wished sold and what he wished
to keep: and at that time informed
me that he had sold all the land South
of a line leading from the ford on
the Arroyo de los Carneros to the point
of the hills on the east of said ford in
said Napa Co. I was surprised
to hear that he had sold this large
body of good land and enquired
to whom he had sold — he replied that
he had sold it to his son in law Fallon
"before you Yankees came into the County"
as he said. Afterwards in the early
part of July 1850 I was called upon by
Capt Joseph Walker to make a survey
of the land in question — When we
went to survey it Nicholas Higuera went
with us to the point on the los Carneros at
the ford of said creek where the "Wagon Road"
from Napa to Sonoma crosses and there
marked on the plot and informed me
that that place was the beginning corner of
the land he sold to Fallon. We then ran

to the "point of the hills" on the East near Napa River and stopped at a point where the said Nicholas Higuera planted the flag staff, and told me that it was the place referred to in the deed to Fallon from him - The "point on the hills" where the said Higuera planted the flag staff is that marked on the Map annexed to the deposition of Mathew Fallon - the said point of the hills is a very prominent object near Napa River - the hills terminate there - and the tract known as the Rincon de los Camaros South of the line first described is a rolling country containing no high hills, the point of the hills called for will be almost impossible to mistake for any other object - I am acquainted with Ramon de la Rua who testifies in this case - He claimed to have a deed from Nicholas Higuera executed in either 1850 or 1851 for this land - the said Ramon de la Rua was a man of infamous character and from his general character I would not believe him under oath - The Statement of the said De la Rua in his deposition in which he says he acted as interpreter for me - is not true - Capt Hall who had been in California for many years spoke the Spanish language and interpreted for me - I never saw Ramon de la Rua -

as there was no necessity or authority for me doing so -
I have no interest of whatever kind or nature in this claim of land -

Sworn to this 12th day of September 1853 before me
Charles L. Halsey
Notary Public &c.

Jno. Ernst Brown

It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and used for all purposes as a deposition taken & duly taken before the U.S. Commissioner - This Sept. 13, 1853.

A. Glassell
asty. U.S. atty

In the United States District Court - in the Northern District of California

No 177 Julius Martin
vs
The United States

Deposition of Jno. E. Brown
Filed Sept 13, 1853
J. Ghiradelli
Deputy

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United States District Court
Northern District of California

Julius Martin
vs
The United States

San Francisco Sept: 8th 1853

On this day before me Samuel Moore a Notary Public of said State of California, duly authorized to administer oaths &c came George C. Yount of the County of Napa in said State, a Witness produced on behalf of the Claimant in Case No: 177. being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain & settle the private land claims in the State of California in case No 323, on the Docket of said Commissioners: and said Yount being duly sworn testified as follows ——

I am & I have been, acquainted with the land known as the Rincon de los Carneros, in the County of Napa, & claimed by Julius Martin in this case. I have known the land and the Country thereabouts since the year 1835 before it was granted to Nicholas Higuera.

I have examined the traced copy of the map of the Rincon de los Carneros, attached to the

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Deposition of Matthew Fallon taken in this case on the 27th July 1855: Said Copy marked "Exhibit A. J. A. Monroe U. S. Comm": The point on Los Carneros Creek, (or Arroyo de los Carneros) described as the "Wagon Road", is a well known ford on said Arroyo & has been since I knew the place: The point of the hills on the East, is a well known natural object, near Napa River, and the land described in the plot referred to, purporting to have been surveyed by John C. Brown on the 9th July 1850, and lying between Napa River and the Arroyo de los Carneros, South of the line from the Wagon Road to the point of the hills, is that part of the County which has been known, since 1835, as the "Rincon de los Carneros".

At the wagon road, in the arroyo, there was a ford: It was on the Road from Napa to Sonoma.

I knew Ramon G de la Rua, who formerly lived in Napa & was a witness in this case. He was a man of very bad character.—

I have no interest in this case in any way & have no claim or interest in the land claimed.— Matthew Fallon

Subscribed & sworn to
before me this 8th day of
September AD 1855

Samuel D Moore
Notary Public

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In the District Court of
the United States for the
Northern District of
California ——

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

It is hereby stipulated
that this affidavit shall be read in
evidence on the trial of this case and
all objection by want of notice & other
formalities are waived: it is to be
regarded as the regularly taken deposition
of the Witness George C. Yount —

A. J. Russell
Asst U.S. Atty

Sept: 13th 1859

No 177

In the United States
District Court
Northern District of
California

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Deposition of Geo: C. Yount

Filed Sept 13. 1855

by Chevers
Deputy

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U. S. District Court
Northern District of California

Julius Martin
vs Case No. 177. Dist Court - Case No. 323 - Land Commission
The United States

San Francisco Cal. January 17th 1856.-

On this day before Geo. Pen. Johnston a Commissioner of the United States for the Districts of California duly authorized to administer oaths to te came José S. Berreyesa _____ a witness produced on behalf of the United States Appellees in Case No. 177. being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 323. on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows; his evidence being interpreted by B. F. Mahon a sworn Interpreter -

Present; U. S. Law Agent on behalf of the United States - Edwd Stanley Esqr on behalf of Claimant and Appellant; -

Questions by U. S. Law Agent

"What is your name age and place of residence?"
"My name is José S. Berreyesa, I am thirty seven years of age, and I reside in Martinez Contra Costa County California". - "Are you ac-

quainted with the Rancho originally granted to Nicolas Higuera, and do you know where the Rincon de los Cañeros is:- point out the same if it is on the map now shown you attached to the depositions of Matthew Fellom, filed in this cause - and if not on said map state where it is."- I am acquainted with the Rancho granted to Nicolas Higuera, I do know where the Rincon de los Cañeros is: The Rincon de los Cañeros is not shown on the map attached to the deposition of Matthew Fellom it lies north of the wagon road as marked on the map - the road runs over a portion of the hills which form the said Rincon de los Cañeros." "What has the point of land between Napa River and the Arroyo de los Cañeros as shown on the map been called, and how long has it been so known, and has it ever been known as Rincon de los Carneros?"

(Objected to by Claimants Counsel as leading.-)

The point of land between Napa River and the Arroyo de los Carneros has been called and known as the Bolsas de los Carneros I lived in Sonoma from 1837 to 1849 and it was always known to me during that time by that name I did not know the land before 1837 - It has never in my knowledge been known

as the Rincon de los Carneros - Bolsas is understood to mean nooks or strips of land partially surrounded by water - Rincon is understood to be a point of plain or level land surrounded by hills or mountains partially not altogether."-

Cross Examination by Edw^d Stanley Esq^r Atty for Claimant.-

"How many acres or how much land is comprised in the tract of land or that part of it you call Rincon de los Carneros?" "I think it comprehends or embraces a little less than a mile square." "How much land is comprised in what you call the Bolsas de los Carneros?" "I cannot make an estimate of the quantity because it is composed of several strips of land about the contents of which I can make no proper calculation;" "I do not know how many Bolsas there are - there are several." "Do you know what part of the land formerly owned by Higuera was purchased by Matthew Fallon?" "I have understood from Higuera and Fallon that the said Higuera had sold to Fallon one mile square of the land situated at the Rincon de los Carneros." "Do you know whether Matthew Fallon ever lived on or had possession of any part of the land on the Map South of the line from the wagon-road to the point of the hills?" "Fallon never has lived

upon or cultivated any part of the land contained within the boundaries of the Rancho of Nicolas Higuera that I know of." "What was the Rancho of Higuera called?" "It was called Napa - part of the valley of Napa." "Does any part of the land known by you as the Rincon de los Carneros come south of the Wagon Road?" "No part of it does." "I mean there was none of it to the south of the old Road, it was north of the old ford." "Was any part of the Rincon de los Carneros on the west side of the Arroyo de los Carneros?" "The Arroyo de los Carneros runs through the Rincon and a part of it lies to the east and a part to the west of the Arroyo." "What persons have you conversed with about this Rincon de los Carneros and these other localities on the map?" "or have you had any conversation with Mr Joseph Green who claims a piece of land inside of this map?" "I have never had any conversation with Mr Green about any of the lands represented on the map - nor about the Rincon de los Carneros." "At whose request did you come here to testify?" (Objected to by U.S. Law Agent as immaterial.) "I came here to testify at the request of Nicolas Frias - who is a grand-son of Higuera." "By what name is the land known which is described in

this map?" The lower part of it next to the River, is known as the Bolsas, and the upper portion is known, a part of it, as Huichica and the other part as the end of Napa Valley."-

Direct Examination resumed by U. S. Law Agent.-

"Is not the part known as Huichica on the west side of the Arroyo de los Carneros?" "It is."- "Is not the line which is drawn on the map from the wagon Road to the point of the hills the Southern boundary of Napa Valley?" "I never have known any particular southern boundary to Napa Valley- it ends where it spreads out into the plain."- "Have you ever had any conversation with J. C. Brown as to the location of the Rincon de los Carneros, and if so when and where and what was said?"

(Objected to by Claimants Counsel as hearsay).- "Mr Brown on yesterday evening went to the St Francis Hotel in San Francisco- and spoke to me in relation to the lands of the Rincon de los Carneros, and asked me if I could draw him a sketch of it I told him I could and did so- Brown also asked me to explain to him what were Bolsas and what was a Rincon and I told him what the two terms meant- we then

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made an appointment to meet this morning at ten o'clock at Mr Brann's on private busineſs of my own, we did meet at the time appointed And Brann asked me if I was going to testify in this case to-day - and I told him I was - Brann also asked me yesterday evening what I knew to be the Bolsas de los Carneros and the Rincon de los Carneros - I told him the locality of the two.-

Cross Examination resumed by Edw.d Stanley Esq Claimants Counsel.-

"Do you know Ramon G de la Riva, if so what is his general reputation?" "I know him I never had an opportunity to become acquainted with his general reputation." "From what you have heard from others what was Riva's character for truth and veracity?" "I never heard anything about his reputation for truth & veracity."-

Wm S Kerrigan

Sworn to & subscribed
before me this 17th day
of January A.D. 1856

Geo. Pen. Johnston
U. S. Commissioner

U. S. District Court
Northern Dist of California

No 177

Julius Martin
vs
The United States

Deposition of José S. Bar=
reyesa a witness pro=
duced on behalf of the
United States

Filed Jan 21, 1856,
J. Chever,
Deputy.

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U. S. District Court
Northern Dist. of California

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Julius Martin
vs Case No. 177. Dist Court - Case No. 323 - Land Commission
The United States

San Francisco Cal. Jan'y 17th 1856

On this day before Gen. Pen. Johnston a Commissioner of the United States for the Districts of California, duly authorized to administer oaths &c &c came Sisto Antonio Barayesa, Juan Lisalda and Nicolas Frias witnesses produced on behalf of the United States Appellee in Case No. 177 - being an Appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 323. on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and were duly sworn and testified as follows: their evidence being interpreted by B. F. Mahan a Sworn Interpreter -

Questions by U. S. Law Agent.

"What is your name age and place of residence?"
"My name is Sisto Antonio Barayesa, I am sixty six years of age and live in the County of Napa, State of California." - "Are you acquain-

led with the Rancho Entre Napa formerly owned by Nicolas Higuera; if yea do you know where the place called Rincon de los Carneros is; state where it is, and look at a map annexed to the deposition of Matthew Vallow and filed herein and state what the point of land therein shown was called." "I am acquainted with the Rancho Entre Napa; I know where the place called Rincon de los Carneros is; it is situated above the (paso) ford of the Arroyo de los Carneros; I don't know any other name for the land comprehended in the map than hills and plain."

Cross Examination by Edwd Stanley Esqr Counsel for Claimant.-

"How long have you been acquainted with land represented in the map?" "I have known it for fourteen years"; "I was born in San Francisco, and have been raised in San Francisco and San Jose; - for the last fourteen years I have lived in Napa County, that part of county now known as Napa County; - I now live eight or nine leagues north of Napa City and have lived there for about eleven years last past;" "the deceased Nicolas Higuera told me the place I have heretofore described as the Rincon de los Carneros was that place about thirteen years ago at the house of Higuera;-

I can neither read nor write – Nicolas Higuera's house, I think was about three miles from the Rincon de los Carneros; – I have not had any conversation with Joseph Green nor with Edward Cotterell nor with Joseph Mount nor with any body else about the Rincon de los Carneros; I came here to testify at the request of Nicolas Frias came with him at his request, but had no conversation with him about the Rincon de los Carneros." –

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 17th day of January A.D. 1856

Sisto Antonio his mark Berreyesa

Geo. Pen. Johnston
U. S. Commissioner

Juan Lisalda being sworn deposes and says – as follows –

Questions by U. S. Law Agent

"Are you acquainted with the Rancho Entre Napa formerly owned by Nicolas Higuera; if yea, do you know where the place called Rincon de los Carneros is; state where it is; and look at a Map annexed to the deposition of Matthew Vallom and filed herein and state what the point of land therein shown was called." – I am acquainted with the Rancho Entre Napa; I know

where the place called the Rincon de los Carneros is; going from Napa to Sonoma on the north of the road the Rincon de los Carneros lies; I don't know the name of any of the lands on the map filed in this cause annexed to the deposition of Matthew Fallon." "What is your name, age, and place of residence?" "My name is Juan Lisalda, I am thirty six years of age or thereabouts - I live on Cache Creek at the home of Folsore - I have lived there about a year and two or three months; I was born in San Diego Co; California; I have lived in the section of country where I now live about fourteen years."

Cross Examination by Edward Stanley Esqr atty for Claimt.-

"Can you either read or write?" "I cannot." "Who told you the place you know as Rincon de los Carneros was so called?" "When I first went to the Sonoma country - I went as a soldier and the government cattle was pastured on the place called Huichica - I was about there and learned that the place I have testified about was called the Rincon de los Carneros - it has been a long time since but I don't know how long since I first went there - I don't know in what year I was born; I know Ramon G. de la Rivas - I don't know

where he now is - when I was last in San

where he now is - when I was last in San Francisco, I was told that he was going to the lower county; I never had any conversation about the Rancho with Rica with Green, with Cotterell, or with Frias - except that Frias requested me to come and give my testimony in this case."-

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 17th day of January A.D. 1856

Juan his + Lisalde mark

Geo. Pen. Johnston
U.S. Commissioner

Nicolas Frias being duly sworn deposes and says as follows:

Questions by U.S. Law Agent.

"What is your name age and place of residence?" My name is Nicolas Frias I am twenty eight years of age and I live in the County of Napa three miles from Napa City."-

"Are you acquainted with Matthew Fallon the person to whom Nicolas Higuera sold a part of his rancho and under whom the claimant in this case holds his right, and with his signature if you state what

chances you have had for knowing his signature and look at the document marked "Exhibit A. G.P.L." now here shown you and annexed hereto and state whether the name thereto affixed is the genuine signature of the said Fallon." "I know Matthew Fallon and am acquainted with his signature - I have seen letter from him written to my grandfather Nicolas Higuera I have never seen him write; (Introduction of "Exhibit A" as evidence objected to by Claimants Counsel.) the signature to the paper marked "Exhibit A. G.P.L." Mateo Felon is the genuine signature of Matthew Falon: I am acquainted with Ramon G. de la Riva know his signature and have seen him write the signature of Ramon G. de la Riva on the paper marked "Exhibit A. G.P.L." R. G. de la Riva is his genuine signature - I don't know the signature of Gilroy nor do I know him: - Riva formerly lived about Napa - he does not live there now - he has been away from there about two years - he lives now somewhere about Los Angeles." "Are you acquainted with the Rancho originally granted to Nicolas Higuera and do you know where the Rincon de los Carneros is - Point out the same if it is on the map and if not state where it is?" "I am acquainted with the

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Rancho originally granted to Nicolas Higuera; I know where the Rincon de los Carneros is; the Rincon de los Carneros is above the ford ~~as represented on the map~~ on the Arroyo de los Carneros - I don't understand the map shown me.-" "What has the point of land between Napa River and the Arroyo de los Carneros as shown on the map been called; and how long has it been so known and has it ever been known as the Rincon de los Carneros?-" (Objected to by Claimants Counsel as leading.-) "The point of land between Napa River and the Arroyo de los Carneros as shown on the map has been called Napa."-

Cross Examination by Edward Stanley Esq Counsel for Claimant.-

"Have you any interest in this controversy?" "I have none, - I have never sold any land ~~and~~ belonging formerly to Nicolas Higuera."- "Did you ever hear that Ramon G. de la Riva was accused of forging your grandfather's (Higuera's) will?" "I never did."- "I have heard it said that many believed that Riva had not acted rightly in the matter but had tried to steal the Rancho - I heard nothing about the will in connection with the will - my grandfather did leave a will - I don't know what became of the will, whether it was prov-

ed or not:- my grandfather died between two and three years ago:- Riva left the country shortly after my grandfather died:- Riva married Encarnacion Higuera an aunt of mine - and she went with him down the country: I do not know exactly where the land is that Halom bought of my grandfather, but my grandfather told me he had bought a mile square at the ford." "Where is the land that Halom claimed under his purchase from the old man Higuera?" "It is situated at the ford." "Is it above or below the ford?" "I believe it is above the ford, but, I am not well informed upon the subject; I lived upon the Rancho Entre Napa about sixteen years; I do not remember when my grandfather sold to Halom - nor do I know when Halom sold to Martin." "Do you know whether de la Riva sold any part of the Rancho Entre Napa to any body and if so to whom?" (Objected to by U. S. Law Agent as irrelevant.) "I do - he sold some to one Mr Wilson - and he sold other portions but how or to whom I can't say." "Are you or any of your relations interested in the land in controversy?" (Objected to by U. S. Law Agent.)

"My mother is interested in a portion of the land in controversy – her name is Marta Frias de Higuera."

Nicolas Frias

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 17th day of January A.D. 1856

Geo. Pen. Johnston
U.S. Commissioner

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I, the undersigned, certify that I have always understood that the tract of land purchased by one of Nicolas Higuera was one mile square; but if the laws ascertain it to be more or less, I have purchased all that which is described in my titles.

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San Gisidro, July 30, 1850.
(signed) Mateo Fellom

Before me (sign)
(signed) Juan Gilroy
(signed) R. G. de la Riva.

The above is admitted to be a correct translation of the paper purporting to be signed by Mateo Fellom & refered to in the deposition of Nicholas Higuera: not waiving objections to the evidence

July 17/55 Shurtz & Ring for Pltf

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Yo abajo firmado, certifico que siempre he estado entendido que el terreno comprado por mi á Fuca Figueroa era una milla en cuadro, pero si los Lejos se encuentran mas o menos he comprado todo lo que rezan mis títulos

En Pueblo 30 de Julio de 1850

Mateo Folom

Ante mi Juan Gilroy

R. L. de la Riva

Exhibit A 601

Exhibit A

G. P. L.

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Filed for record
April 16th A.D.
1857 At 2 o'clock
P.M. & recorded
in Book A page
291 Archives
of Napa County.
M. Wetherbee Kendig Recorder
by Frank Connell Deputy

Recording Fee $1.00

U. S. District Court
Northern Dist of Cal^a
No 177
Julius Martin
vs
The United States

Depositions of Sisto Antonio Barrosa, Juan Lisalda & Nicolas Frias, witnesses produced on behalf of the United States

Filed Jany 21. 1856.
J. Chever
Deputy.

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Exhibit A

Filed for record April 16th 1857 at 2 o'clock P.M. Recorded

District Court of the United States
For the Northern District of Calª

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Julius Martin
vs Case No. 177. Dist Court - Case No. 323 Land Comº
The United States

San Francisco Calª
January 16th 1856

On this day before Geo. Pen. Johnston a Commissioner of the United States for the Districts of California duly authorized to administer oaths &c &c came Edward Cotterill a witness produced on behalf of the United States Appellees in Case No. 177, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 323, on the docket of the said Board of Commissioners and was duly sworn and testified, as follows;

Present; U.S. Law Agent on behalf of the United States - Eduº Stanley Esqr on behalf of Claimant and Appellant.-

Questions by U.S. Law Agent-

"What is your name, age, and place of residence?" "My name is Edward Cotterill my age is thirty five years and I reside in

Napa Valley and have resided there since the year 1849." "Are you acquainted with Ramon G. de la Rive a witness in this case if yea how long have you known him and are you acquainted with his general character for truth and veracity in the community where he resides. What is that reputation good or bad and judging from such reputation would you believe him on oath?" "I am acquainted with Ramon ~~de~~ G de la Rive, I have known him since the fall of 1850 - I am acquainted with his general character for truth & veracity where he resides, have had a good deal of dealing with him - his reputation is very fair and I would believe him on oath." - "Are you acquainted with D. E. Brown former County Surveyor of the County of Napa and also a witness in this case and Joel P. Walker also a witness in this case and with their respective characters for truth and veracity in the communities where they respectively reside if yea what are they good or bad and judging from that public reputation would you believe them respectively on their oaths?" "I am acquainted with D. E. Brown & Joel P. Walker

I am acquainted with their respective characters for truth and veracity in the community in which they live - the reputation of both of them is bad enough one J. E. Brown is a land swindler and the other Joel P. Walker is a lying old hypocrite, and I don't think I would not believe them on oath." "Would or would you not believe them on oath?" "I would not." "Were you acquainted with Nicolas Higuera in his life-time and state whether or not he could talk English state also whether Brown could talk Spanish and whether these persons could converse together without an interpreter?" "I was acquainted with Nicolas Higuera - he could not talk English - I am almost confident that Brown could not talk Spanish when he came to the valley but am not certain he came to the valley in the Spring of 1850 - and he and Higuera could not converse together without the aid of an Interpreter." "Did you ever converse with said Higuera concerning the land he had sold to Mateo Fellom if yea state when and where and what he said?" (Objected to by Counsel for Claimant on account of inadmissibility.)

"I have conversed with Higuera concerning the land he had sold to Mateo Folom in August 1851 at the "Embarcadero" at the mouth of the "Carneros". I was there and shipped and sold his grain for him - he told me that the next year he should should sow about 200 fanegas - I then asked him if he had sold that land the land on which he was living and farming he lived about three quarters of a mile from the "Embarcadero" up the creek where his buildings were - his answer was as nearly as I can recollect that he had not sold it if he had that he would not have been there at that time - he also said that the piece that he had sold was up above at the point of the hills he spoke in a general way and I don't think he said anything about the quantity sold or mentioned the name of the person to whom he had sold it." "Who holds possession of the land shown in the map filed herein, annexed to the deposition of Matthew Folom, comprising an area of 1804.1 acres Rood and 9 poles up to the time of the death of Higuera and who has since occupied it?" "The old man (Higuera) held possession until he was taken sick - he then moved back to the old adobe which

is about three miles from that place on his old Ranch where he died - but his daughter Martha Higuera continued in possession of the place which he left and still lives there.-" "How long have the witnesses (S.E. Brown & D.P. Walker) in this cause, heretofore mentioned, lived in the community in which you have lived? "Brown lived there about four years, and Walker I have known there nearly five years." - "Was your knowledge of their respective character as testified heretofore gained while they so lived there? "It was."

~~"What are your relations with this party~~

Cross Examination by Edwd Stanley Esqr Atty for Claimant.-

"When you speak of the reputation of Ramon G de la Riva do you speak from your own knowledge or from what people generally say about him?" "I speak from my own knowledge - I have had several dealings with him - I came to this country in July 1848." - "What dealings had you with de la Riva?" "I bought cattle, horses, and grain from him at different times - I was then merchandising with Joseph ~~Mont~~ Mount and supplied de la Riva with provisions that is he traded with me

"Did you ever hear anything against Brown except that he was shrewd in land trades?" "I only know of Brown by his general reputation and what people said about him he could'nt be believed on oath where his interest was involved - he would deal fair if he was obliged to - he traded in nothing but lands and was looked upon as tricky." "Are you friendly with Brown?" "I was as friendly with him as I ought to be with any such man - I have nothing either pro or against him." "How long had Nicolas Higuera been living at the Embarcadero when you had the conversation with him in August 1851?" "He had lived there long enough to raise the crop which I have spoken of shipping and selling." "At the time you conversed with Higuera in August 1851, did you know that Martin had purchased a tract of land of him (Higuera?)" "I saw Martin in 1850 in Napa city and he had been drinking and bragging around and said that he would take in all the land from the old fords to Napa city in a claim which he had purchased." "Had Nicolas Higuera lived at the adobe where you say he finally

went to and died before he moved to the place where he raised the crop of which you speak?" "He had lived there." "Did you ever hear that Ramon G. de la Riva was accused of forging a will, or any other forgery?" "No." "What is the connection between yourself and Joseph Mount at this or any former time?" "At present we have no connection - formerly we were partners in the mercantile business." "Did Mount ever buy any of the Higuera land from Higueras or any-body else?" "He and I purchased a piece of the Higuera land outside of Martin's claim in partnership from Encarnacion the daughter of Nicolas Higuera." "Did de la Riva ~~buy~~ ever negociate any trades for land for you in that neighborhood?" "He never did." "Did de la Riva ever negociate for lands for any-body else in that neighborhood from the heirs of Higuera?" "Never, in my knowledge." "How many persons in your knowledge are interested in the land in controversy, claimed by Martin in this cause?" "Martha Frias Higuera and Joseph Grow and I suppose two squatters named Wm Hanley and Alderson ~~M~~ McGimsey." "When did

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you and Mont dissolve partnership in busi=
nefs ?" "A year ago, the first day of last
October: and I am not directly or indirectly
interested in the result of this suit; I am
now engaged in farming and stock-raising."
"Do either of the daughters of Nicolas Higuera
owe you anything ?" "They do not." "When
did you settle with them ?" "I never had
anything to do with but one of them -
the one from whom I bought the lands
I have heretofore mentioned. (Encarnacion)
I paid her three thousand dollars the
greater part in cash for eight hun=
dred acres which afterwards turned
out to be about a thousand acres: -
I do not remember who either wrote
or witnessed the deed - De la Riva
was in town the day the deed was ex=
ecuted. I don't know how he came, I
think he came on horseback - De la
Riva lived with one of the daughters
of Higueras but I don't know whether
or he was married to her or not - the
daughter's name with whom he lived
was "Encarnacion" the one from whom
I bought lands." "Had you had any
conversation with de la Riva about
the purchase you afterwards made

of the land from "Encarnacion" before you purchased it?" "I had".- "What was the subject and substance of your conversation with De La Riva?" "He said that he thought there was a piece of land there for which there was no claimant which he said he thought belonged to "Encarnacion" and asked me to see the County Surveyor - which I did and reported to Dela Riva & Encarnacia accordingly - they then wished me to sell the land as she thought she had better have the money than the land - then I did not think of buying it myself - the price Encarnacion put on the land was five dollar per acre I afterwards spoke to Mr Mount about it and we concluded to buy it.- No money was paid to De La Riva for the land I don't know whether De La Riva picked up the money or Encarnacion when it was paid to her." "Are any of your connections interested in the land in controversy?" "They are not." "What were the reports you heard about De la Riva having been connected with the will of the old man, Higuera?" "I heard that he had influenced Higuera

to make the will in favor of his daughter, there was a controversy in Court about the claim of a woman who lived with Higuera & pretended to be his wife for her share of the land.—

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Direct Examination resumed by U. S. Law Agent.—

"When you speak of your knowledge of the reputation of De La Rivas for truth & veracity, do you speak from your own knowledge, or on the ground of his reputation with the men with whom he had had dealings?" "I speak from both but more particularly from my own transactions with him."— "When you heard the declaration of Martin in Napa City in 1850 that he would take in Napa City in the claim which had bought was he drunk or did he know what he was saying?" "He was a little tight but knew what he was about."— "Have you and Mount divided that tract of land which you bought from Encarnacion?" "We have."—

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 16th day of January A.D. 1856

Edward Cottrell

Geo. Pen. Johnston U. S. Commissioner

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Edward Catterill recalled for examination on Thursday the 17th day of January A. D. 1856.—

Cross Examination resumed by Edward Stanley Esqr Atty for Claimant.—

"Did you have at any time business or partnership transactions with de la Rivas?" "I have had business but no partnership transactions with him." "Was not the land purchased by you from Encarnacion Higuera lying immediately north of the ~~road~~ ford at the Wagon Road as shown on the Map annexed to the deposition of Valom in this cause filed?" "The line of the land purchased by Marsut and myself starts from the ford,- and the land lies to the north & east of that line - from the ford to the point of the hills as drawn on the map."

(Defendants & Claimants Counsel objects to the testimony of Edward Catterill on the ground that he is interested in the land in controversy.)

(Direct examination resumed by U. S. Law Agent.)

"Have you any interest in the land below the line last above mentioned?" "I have none and don't expect to have any - as long as it is in dispute my cattle run on it

Mount runs the extreme point of the land near the ford embracing about 115 acres - I own the next piece adjoining.-

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 17th day of January A.D. 1856.

Edward Cottrell

Geo. Pen. Johnston
U.S. Commissioner

United States Dist Court
Northern District of California

No 177.

Julius Martin
vs
The United States

Deposition of Edward Cottrell on behalf of the United States

Filed Jan 21. 1856.
J. Chaves
Deputy.

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District Court of the United States
For the Northern District of California.

Julius Martin
vs
The United States

Case No. 177. Dist Court - Case No. 323. Land Commission

San Francisco Cal January 18th 1856.

On this day before Geo. Pen. Johnston, a Commissioner of the United States for the Districts of California, duly authorized to administer oaths to came Joseph Mount, William Russell and James Hornback witnesses produced on behalf of the United States, appellees in Case No. 177, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 323, on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows:

Present: U. S. Law Agent on behalf of the United States - Edwd Stanley Esqr on behalf of Claimant and Appellant.

Questions by U. S. Law Agent.-

"What is your name, age, and name and place of residence?" "My name is Joseph Mount, I am forty nine years of age and I reside at Napa City in the County of Napa State of Calia.-

"Are you acquainted with Ramon ~~de~~ de la Riva, a witness in this case; if yea, how long have you known him, and where, and are you acquainted with his general character for truth and veracity in the community where he resides?" "What is that reputation?" "Good or bad?" "and judging from such reputation would you believe him on oath?"

"I am acquainted with him; I became acquainted with him in the Fall of 1850, and have known him ever since. This was in Napa city. I am acquainted with his general character for truth and veracity in the neighborhood where he resides. His reputation in these respects was good. I would believe him ~~on oath.~~"

"Are you acquainted with J. C. Brown, ~~a~~ former County Surveyor of the county of Napa, and Joel P. Walker, ~~and Joel P. Walker,~~ and also ~~the~~ witnesses in this case, and with their general character for truth and veracity in the community where they reside; if yea, what is it, good or bad; and judging from that public reputation, would you believe them on their oath.—

I am acquainted with J. C. Brown and Joel P. Walker: with Walker since the Fall of 1849, and with J. C. Brown, since the Fall

of 1850; I was acquainted with them

1849, and Josiah J. Warren,

of 1850; I was acquainted with them in Napa; I am acquainted with their character for truth and veracity in the community where they resided; In regard to J. C. Brown, his character is not very good, it is doubtful; I would not believe him on oath where his interest & prejudices are concerned; ~~I am not acq~~ In regard to Joel P. Walker, I would not say anything about his character for truth and veracity; he is always attending to other peoples business rather than his own."

Cross Examination — "Do you claim any land in the grades formerly owned by Nicholas Higuera, called outside Napa? I do. From whom did you purchase?" "I purchased in connection with my former partner, Edward Cottrell, of one of the heirs of Nicholas Higuera, Incarnacion, daughter of Nicholas Higuera;— "Did de la Riva negotiate this trade for you?" "I have talked before the trade with de la Riva, but my partner, Mr. Cottrell, better understanding the Spanish language, made the negotiation with Incarnacion Higuera." "In the conversation you had with de la Riva did you talk about the price of

the land?" "I did talk about the price of the land, but we came to nothing definite." "Did de la Riva write the deed or witness it?" "I think not." "Was not present when the money was paid, nor when the deed was executed." "If you know or have heard any charges against de la Riva respecting his forging a will of Nicholas Higuera, say what you know respecting the same." Objected to by the U. S. Land Agent. "I never heard any charges of de la Riva forging a will of Nicholas Higuera; ~~Nicolas Higuera~~ I have understood that there was a will executed by Johnson Howell, which was proved in the Probate court of Napa & Sonoma; I understood that the will was admitted to Probate; It was said that the will was executed when Nicholas Higuera was in an unconscious state; Never heard of de la Riva's having participated in the execution of this will; do not say this from personal knowledge; I do not know where Encarnacion is now; I do not know where Rincon de los Carneros is;" (Witness is here shown map annexed to the deposition of Matthew Fellows, and he is asked whether the land he claims with Cottrell does not

Fellows, and he is asked whether the land he claimed with Cottrell does not lie immediately north of the line from the wagon road to the point of the hill? "I cannot answer it from that map." (Witness is here shown map marked exhibit "I." "G. P. J.") "I say that the land bought by myself and Cottrell commences at the old Ford on the Canoas, and runs directly north; and another line runs from the same Ford to the point of the hills on the east; at the southern point it would make my land form a triangle; I do not know anything about the correctness of the map; I do not think the map is correct." "Beginning at the Ford of the lower corral, in what direction does the line run of Salvador Valle's land?" "I do not know; I do not know whose land adjoins mine on the West; I came to this country in 1849; the daughters of Higuera are not in debt to me." "Were they ever in debt to you?" "There is one of them that has had a small account with me; I kept a grocery, dry good, and general variety store in Napa; that one was Martha; the account was small and has been settled; Encarnacion never had an account with me, nor with Mound & Cottrell."

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"By my request, the Deputy Clerk of Napa County, Mr. Fortenbury, Charles F. Briggs, Manuel Castro, a native Californian, as interpreter, was sent by me, and paid the money, and brought me the papers in the name of Mount & Cottrell, for the land bought by us, specially referred to by me on the map." The whole sum of three thousand dollars in cash was paid, and the deeds returned, duly witnessed; de la Riva never received any of this money that I know of; there was no understanding between Cottrell and myself that I was to bear the loss, if we lost the land;" "Did you ever hear of Martin's claim to the land in dispute before you purchased of Secundino?" "I did by rumor." "Are you friendly with Brown?" "I am on speaking terms with him. I have never had any quarrel with him; I know him once to make a false statement before a Grand Jury in relation to myself, and another in the case of Macauley, who was hung by the mob; I never had a law suit with him; there was a law suit with him in the name of our firm, but I was not in the State at the time; I was in Cuba at the time; I might have been in Cuba,

a I might not have been there; I was in the East at the time,—" "Are you a Mormon?" "I am not known as such; I have no claim upon the Church, nor has the Church a claim upon me,—" "Do you believe Jo. Smith was a prophet?" Objected to by the U. S. Law Agent. "I believe Jo. Smith was as much of a prophet as Mahomet,—" "Do you believe Mahomet was a prophet?" "I have very little faith in the prophets,—" "Do you believe that polygamy is lawful?" "I do not; I was in Eutaw; did not leave a family there, nor bring a family with me from there; I went there for cattle." "Were you ever a member of the Mormon Church?" Objected to by U. S. Law Agent. "I was. I came here at the request of Joseph Green." Direct Examination resumed. "Are you now a member of the Mormon Church?" "I have stated that they have no claim upon me as a society, nor have I upon them, to my knowledge." "Have you a wife and family that reside with you?" "I have, at Salt Lake city." "What is the name of the lawyer whom you say executed the will?" "Johnson Hamill." "Did he draw up the will as a lawyer?" "He drew up the will as a lawyer, and Nicholas Higuera signed it." "Did you hear any

reflection upon Howell in connection with the Will? "I did not."

Joseph Mount

Sworn to & subscribed
before me this 18th
day of January A.D. 1851
Geo. Pen. Johnston
U.S. Commissioner

William Russell, being duly sworn, deposes and says as follows: — "Am 33 years of age. I reside at Stockton city, and have resided there since 1848; follow gardening and teaming;" "Were you acquainted with Nicholas Higuera in his lifetime, and state whether or not he could talk English; state also whether Bowen could talk Spanish anytime during the year 1851; and whether those persons could converse together without an interpreter?" "I was acquainted with Nicholas Higuera; he could not talk English; Wm. Bowen could not during 1851 talk Spanish well enough to be

understood; he could say a few words. Higuera and Brown could not talk together without an interpreter; I acted as Spanish interpreter for Brown in the Spring of 1850; I talk Spanish as well as Americans generally; I can converse in Spanish readily; I interpreted several times for Brown, but do not recollect with whom; I recollect once asking Nicolas Higuera some questions concerning land that Brown had purchased from Higuera, for Brown;."

Cross Examination by Edw^d Stanley Esq^r Atty for Claimant.-

"When did you first learn Spanish?"
"When I first came to this country in 1844; in the conversation of Brown with Higuera Brown spoke three or four words of English to one of Spanish - he could not hold a conversation in Spanish with any one; I came here to testify at the request of Mr Joseph Green who claims a piece of the land in controversy."

William Russell

Sworn to & Subscribed
before me this 18th
day of January A.D. 1856

Geo. Pen. Johnston
U. S. Commissioner

James Hornback being duly sworn depose and says as follows:

Questions by U. S. Law Agent.-

"What is your name age and place of residence? "My name is James Hornback, my age is fifty four years., and I live in Napa County California I am a farmer and stock raiser."

"Are you acquainted with Raman G. de la Riva a witness in this case, if yea How long have you known him and are you acquainted with his general character for truth and veracity in the community where he resided?- What is that reputation good or bad, and judging from such reputation would you believe him on oath?" "I know Raman G de la Riva and have known him about four years I was acquainted with his general character for truth and veracity in the community in which he resided - it is pretty hard to say what it was some people spoke well of him some spoke against him - it is a hard question whether I would believe him on oath or not - I don't know that I would have any reasons to disbelieve De la Riva on oath - in saying that

it was a hard question whether I would
belive de la Rivas on oath I did not mean
that it was a hard question to decide
whether I would belive him or not
but that it was a question I did'nt
like to answer.-" "Are you acquainted
with I. E. Brown former County Survey-
or of the County of Napa, and with
Joel P. Walker, witnesses in this case?"
"And with their characters per truth and
veracity in the community where they
~~they~~ resided, if yea what were they
good or bads and judging from
that public reputation would you be-
live them on their oaths?" "I am
acquainted with I. E. Brown and Joel
P. Walker and I am acquainted with
their character per truth and veracity
in the community where they have
resided - their respective characters were
not good - I should be doubtful about
belisving them where their interests were
concerned.-"

Cross Examination by Edw^d Stanly
Esq^r Counsel for Claimant.-

"At whose request did you come
here to day?" "At the request of Joseph
Green who has been here several days

during the taking of these depositions -
and who has a tract of land on the
Carneros and I believe embraced
within the land in controversy; I
came to this county in 1850; I have heard
reports about the will of Higuera in
connection with De la Rivas:- some people
thought that he had acted badly about
Higuera's will a great many thought
he had, not - there was something about
the old woman who lived with Higuera
~~her~~ claiming to be his wife &c:- I lived
close by Walker and a mile and a
half from Napa City where Brown lived
and I did not form an opinion of
their enemies
their character from what ~~others~~ said
about them but from a personal know-
ledge of their trades and dealings -
Brown I considered not fair in any
trade of any kind; I am the father-
in law of Edward Cotterell a witness
in this case and a former partner
of Joseph Monnet: I have seen Hi-
guera during his life time, but was
not acquainted with him; Brown
has owned and sold a good deal of land
about where I live at different times:-
it is about two years ago this winter

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I think when I first heard that Julius Martin, and John Walker, or Joseph Walker, had a claim to the land in dispute." James his X Hornback mark

Sworn to & subscribed
before me this 18th
day of January A.D. 1856

Geo. Por. Johnston
U. S. Commissioner

U.S. District Court
Northern Dist of Cal'a

No. 177 NR
323 BK

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Depositions of Joseph Mount, William Russell and James Hamback, witnesses produced in behalf of the United States

Filed January 21. 1856

G Chever's
Deputy.

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In the District Court of the
United States for the Northern
District of California

No 177

Julius Kantro

v

The United States } No 323 Land Case:

On this second day of February
A.D. 1856, before me Edward S. Benson —
a Notary Public in and for the County of San Francisco
personally appeared Turner G. Baxter of Napa County
in said State to me personally known, who being
duly sworn deposes & says

Qu: 1- Do you know Ramon de la Rua, a
witness in this case who formerly resided in Napa County,
and if yea state whether you know his general character
and whether from your knowledge of his general character
you would believe him on oath.—

Ans: I do know said de la Rua, since the
summer of 1850, or thereabouts, when he first came to
Napa Valley: he was at one time acting as agent of
Nicholas Higuera: his general character was bad,
he had the reputation of being a swindler: and
from my knowledge of his character, I would not
believe him on oath where he was interested.—
Qu: 2nd- Are you acquainted with J. Isaac Bynum
formerly County Surveyor of Napa, & if so what

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is his character for integrity & veracity, & would you believe him on oath?

Ans: I have known Brown since 1849: his character for integrity & veracity is unsuspected & I would believe him on oath as soon as any man: I have lived in Napa ever since 1849, & in 1851 I kept a hotel there for eight or ten months & since then running a Steamboat, which enabled me to see a great many people—

Qu: Are you acquainted with the tract of land formerly owned by Nicholas Higuera, and sold by him to Walkden Fellom and by said Fellom to Julius Martin, and if so, what was said piece of land called?—

Ans: I am acquainted with said land: it lies near Napa City, between La Canova Creek and Napa River: It was always known as the "Rincon de la Canova": I know this from the old Californians who resided in Napa: I spoke Spanish & could converse with them— The paper hereunto annexed marked "T. G. B." correctly represents said land—

Qu: Have you any interest in this Controversy

Ans: None whatever—

Sworn to before me
this 2nd dy of Feby: 1858— T. G. Baxter

E. S. Ellison

Rincon da de los Carneros
Survey (1/2 size)
1854
E. A. d'Hemecourt.
177 N.D.
p 121
" ENTRE NAPA or Rincon da de los Carneros "
Julius Martin, Chief.

Napa Co.

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J.G.B.
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State of California, County of Napa.

I, undersigned County Surveyor for the County of Napa certify that the above diagram showing the position of the South point of the Hills West of Napa City, and of the Old Cart road leading from Napa City to Sonoma is true and correct. In faith whereof I have hereto set my hand in Napa City this 28th day of June AD 1854

Em A. d' Remecourt
County Surveyor
Napa County.

[Exhibit No 3 annexed to deposition of Ramon Dela Rosa
P.L.C.]

[Reduced to one half the scale of the Original]

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It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition. At the same time the attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent.

San Francisco March 12th 1856

A. Russell,
Asst U.S. Dist Atty.

No 177

Deposition of

Turner G. Baxter

Julius Martin

vs

The United States—

No 177 ND 323 B2

In the District Court of
the United States in the
Northern District of Cal:

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Deposition of
T. G. Baxter—

Filed March 31st 66
Jno H Munroe
Clk

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2 Feb

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

No 177 Julius Martin
vs.
The United States

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On this the 12th day of February AD 1856
before me Louis Bruck a Notary Public for the County
of Napa and State of California. Personally appeared
Dr. W. W. Stillwagon of said County and State to me
personally known to be the person who being duly Sworn
doth over and say

Query 1st — Where do you reside and what is your profession

Answer 1st — I reside in Napa County and am by profession a Physician

Query 2nd — Did you know one Ramon del a Riva who formerly
lived with Nicholas Higuera in Napa County, if yea —
what is his character for veracity and integrity generally
and would you believe him on oath —

Answer. 2nd — I knew the said Ramon del a Riva, his character
is very bad indeed and I have no hesitancy in saying
that I would not believe him on oath —

Query 3rd — Do you know Evans Brown and what is his general
character for veracity and would you believe him on
oath

Answer. 4th — I know Evans Brown and his character is
very good and I would have full confidence in
anything he would say under oath —

Sworn and Subscribed to
before me the 12th day Feby 1856 — William W. Stillwagon
L. Bruck
Notary Public

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It is hereby stipulated that the foregoing affidavit be considered and taken to all intents and purposes, as a regularly taken deposition.

At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent —

San Francisco March 12th 1856

A. Russell

Asst U.S. Dist Atty.

Deposition of
W. W. Stillwagon

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

No. 177

In the District
Court of the United States
in the Northern District
of California

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Deposition of
W. W. Stillwagon

Filed March 31st 56
Sam'l Hunsaker
Clk.

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No 177

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In the District Court of the
United States for the Northern
District of California

Julius Martin

vs

The United States } No 323 Land Com.

On this Twenty fifth day of
January A. D. 1856 before me Charles
Dickinson a Notary Public in and for
the County of San Francisco, personally appeared
Edward McGarry of Napa County to me personally
known, who being duly sworn deposes & says —
1st. Do you know Ramon de la Rica, a
witness in this case, on the part of the United States
and if yea, state whether you know his general
character, and whether from your knowledge of
his general character, you would believe him
on oath. —

Ans. I know a man by that name
who formerly lived with Nicholas Higuera on
his Rancho in Napa County, & there never having
been any other man of that name, that I know of.
I suppose it is the same person: his general
character was bad & from my knowledge of
that character I would not believe him on
oath. —

2nd Do you know J. Evans Brown, formerly County Surveyor of Napa County, and if so how long have you known him, and what is his character for integrity and veracity, & would you believe him on oath.

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Ans: I have known him since 1850: his character for integrity and veracity is good: I have lived in Napa County since that time and had much business with him, and would believe him on oath as soon as any man I know-

3rd.- What office have you held, if any, in Napa County, and have you thereby been able to learn public opinion, as to the character of persons residing there

Ans: I have been Senator from that County for two years, and once in the Assembly, and was elected County Treasurer, qualified and resigned, and of course was often thrown in communication with the citizens of the County.

4th Do you know Joseph Green of Napa County, who claims part of the Rancho of Entre Napa formerly owned by Nicholas Higuera, and if so was he formerly the Clerk of Joseph Hunt & Edward Cotterill -

Ans: I know said Green: he was

Clerk for said Hunt & Cotterill for

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Clerk for said Mount & Collects for
about two years —

6th. Have you any interest in this Con-
troversy:

Ans: None Whatever —

Edw^d M. Gray

Sworn and Subscribed to
before me this 25th day
of January A.D. 1856

Dick Austin
Notary Public

It is hereby stipulated that the above
affidavit be considered and taken for all
intents and purposes as a regularly taken
deposition. At the same time the Attorney
for the United States excepts generally and specially
to the several answers of the said affiant on the
ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent

San Francisco March 12th 1856

A. Russell, Asst. U.S. Dist Atty.

No 177

In the District
Court of the
United States North
District of California

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Deposition of
Edw. McGarry

Filed March 31st 56
Jno A. Moore
~~U. S. Commr~~
Clk.

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25/00

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

No 177

James Martin
vs
The United States –

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On this the Sixth day of February 1856
before me Louis Bruck a Notary Public in and
for the County of Napa and State of California
personally appeared before me Anderson Farley
of said County and State to me personally known
who being duly Sworn deposes and Says –

Query — Where do you reside

Answer — In Napa County, have resided there since 1847 –

Query — Did you know Ramon del a Rina formerly of
Napa County. and what is his general Character
for Veracity and integrity and would you believe
him on oath –

Answer, — I did know Ramon del a Rina who once lived
with Nicholas Higuera. his Character was very
bad and I would not believe him on oath –

Query — Are you in any way interested in this Suit –

Answer — In no way whatever am I interested –

Sworn & Subscribed before me
this the 6th day Feby 1856

Anderson Farley

L Bruck
Notary Public

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It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and taken in all intents and purposes as regularly taken deposition. At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent.

San Francisco March 12th 1856.

A. Russell
Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty.

No: 177 - In the District Court of the U. S. Northern District of California

Julius. Martin

vs.

The United States

Anderson Parker

Deposition

Filed March 31st 36

Jno. A. Mercer

Clk.

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G Fuller

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In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.—

Julius Martin

vs

The United States } No: 223. in the Land Commission.

At this 13th day of February A.D. 1856 before me Gilbert A. Grant a Notary Public in and for the City of San Francisco personally appeared Jacob P. Leese of Monterey, to me personally known, who being duly sworn deposes & says.—

Question 1st— Are you acquainted with the Rancho called Entre Napa, formerly owned by Nicholas Higuera, if so how long have you known it?

Ans: I know the said Rancho, and have known it almost fifteen years. I formerly owned the Rancho called Huichica, as represented on the accompanying plot, lying on the Western side of the Arroyo de los Carneros

Question 2 Do you know what part of Rancho of Entre Napa if any, was called Rincon de los Carneros.— 2.

Ans: I do. It is the tract of land lying on the

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Northeast side of the Arroyo de los Cameros – and between the Arroyo aforesaid and Aespa Creek; and extending down to the intersection of the Cameros and Aespa Creeks. It is in a triangular form and the plat hereunto annexed and marked "J.A.G." appears to be a very fair representation of the tract.

Question 3. Did you ever hear from Nicolas Higuera that he had sold said land? And if so to whom?

Answer. I never heard from him that he had sold it,- for I never had any conversation on the subject with him

Question 4. Have you any interest in this case?

Answer. None whatever.

J. P. Leese

State of California
County of San Francisco } ss.

Subscribed and sworn before me this Thirteenth day of February, A.D. 1856

Wm. H. Glen
Notary Public

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State of California, County of Napa.

I, undersigned County Surveyor for the County of Napa certify that the above Diagram showing the position of the South point of the hills West of Napa City, and of the old Carc road leading from Napa City to Sonoma is true and correct

In faith whereof I have hereto set my hand in Napa City this 28th day of June AD 1854.

Edw A de Hemicourt
County Surveyor
Napa County.

"[Exhibit 3, annexed to deposition of Ramon G de la Rosa P.L.n]

[Reduced to one half scale of the Original]

Rincon de los Carneros
Survey (1/2 size)
1854
E.A. d'Hemecourt.
177 N.D
P. 136
"ENTRE NAPA, or Rincon de los Carneros"
Julius Martin, Chst.
Napa Co.

396-R-1

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Plat refered to in the annexed deposition of Jacob P. Leese.

Wm. M. Graham
Notary Public

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It is hereby stipulated that the foregoing affidavit be considered and taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition: at the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant on the ground that said evidence is irrelevant and incompetent. —

San Francisco March 12th 1856.

A. Glassell
Asst U.S. Dist atty.

No 177 ND
32312

In the District
Court of the United States
for the Northern District
of California

Julius Martin

v

The United States

Deposition of
Jacob P. Leese

Filed March 31st 56
Wm. M. Monroe
Clk.

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State of California, County of Napa

I undersigned County Surveyor for the County of Napa certify that the above diagram showing the position of the South point of the Hills West of Napa City, and of the old Cart road leading from Napa City to Sonoma is true and correct. In faith whereof I have hereunto set my hand at Napa City this 28th day of June A.D. 1854

Ernest de Remecourt
County Surveyor
Napa County

["Exhibit No. annexed to deposition of Ramon Ede la Riva. P.L."]

[Reduced to one half of Scale of the Original]

Rinconada de Los Carneros

Survey

1854

E. A. d'Hemecourt.

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p. 140

"Entre Napa, or" Rinconada de los Carneros"

Julius Martin, Chart

Napa Co.

396 R

No: 177

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

Julius Martin

vs.

The United States

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On this the Sixth day of February AD 1856 before me Ennis Pinnock a Notary Public in and for the County of Napa and State of California. personally appeared before Nathan Coombs of Napa County & State aforesaid to me personally known who being duly Sworn deposes and Swears -

Query. 1st Where do you reside and how long have you resided there

Answer - Reside in Napa Valley - and have lived here since 1846 -

Query 2 - How you had an opportunity of learning the general public opinion of residents in that Cty and how - or in what way

Answer I think I have had a good opportunity of learning public opinion in Napa County. as I am one of the original Proprietors of Napa City. and have been rather Extensively Engaged in different Kinds of business since 1850, - and represented Napa County in the State Assembly last year

Query 3 Did you know Ramon de la Rosa a witness in this case who formerly resided in Napa County, and if you, State whether you know his general character and would you from your knowledge of his character believe him on oath.

Answer I did Know one Ramon de la Rosa who lived in Napa County with Nicholas Higuera. and his character was very bad and I would not believe him on oath,

Query 4 Did you know J Evans Brown formerly County Surveyor of Napa County and what is his character for veracity and would you believe him on oath.

Answer. 4th I have known J Evans Brown Since about February 1850 and have had much business with him. he is a good business man and has a character of being Shrewd and Smart but a man of undoubted integrity and Veracity and I would have the fullest Confidence in all he would state on oath —

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Query 5th — Examine the map annexed herewith with your name endorsed thereon and State whether you know the land described therein and how long you have known it and what it has been Generally known by —

Answer 5th I have Examined the Map and know the land described — have known the land Since 1846 — and known always as the Rincon de los Camaros

Query 6th What part do you say was called Rincon los Camaros

Answer 6th That part described below the road and the point of the hills next to junction of Arroy de los Camaros and Napa River —

Query 7 Did you ever hear Nicholas Higuera Speak of the land you have described as Rincon de los Camaros.

Answer I have heard Higuera Speak of that land — In the Summer of 1848. I applied to Higuera to purchase a portion of this land near the junction of the Arroy de los Camaros and Napa River — in fact it included the junction of the Creek and River aforesaid. and he refused to sell it. as he did not own it, he said he had sold it to his Son in law Matthew Fallon —

Query. 8th Are you in any way interested in this Suit

Answer. 8th I am not in any way whatever —

Sworn & Subscribed to before me this 6th day Feby 1856 — Napa County

[illegible]
Notary Public

In the District Court of the United States : Northern District of California

No. 177 ND

323 BD

Deposition

Nathan Coombs

vs.

Julius Martin

vs.

The United States

Filed March 31st 56

Jno. A. Moore

Clk.

By Coombs

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6 Feb

I, Nathan Coombs, hereby stipulate that the above affidavit be considered and taken for all the [illegible] and purposes as a regularly taken deposition.

Nathan Coombs

Stipulated and agreed that the United States especially and specially to the perusal and perusal of the said affidavit or the ground that said evidence is irrelevant and incompetent

San Francisco March 12th 1856

C.C. Goodwin

Dist. Atty. U.S. Dist. Calif.

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State of California }

No. 177

In the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District of California

Julius Martin

v.

The United States } No 323 S. Com:

On this 19th day of January A.D. 1856, personally appeared before me Charles A. Dickinson a Notary public in and for the County of San Francisco, Martin E. Cooke of Sonoma County, to me personally known who being duly sworn deposes & says—

1st: Do you know the tract of land claimed by Julius Martin in this case?

Ans: I do

2nd How long have you known it?

Ans: Sometime Early part of the year 1850

3rd What was the tract of land referred to called, if by any name state it, and whether it was known generally by that name?

Ans: It was called & generally known by the name of "Rincon de los Carneros." It was a part of the Rancho Entre Napa formerly owned by Nicolas Higuera, the land was conveyed

by him to Ores Falon & by Fallon to Jerius Martin. I know the County thereabouts very well I have been on the land often & passed it many times in going from Sonoma to Napa

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4th. Look at the sketch annexed hereunto, marked "A." and say whether the land described as forming a "delta" between the Arroyo de los Carneros and the Napa River, is the same of which you speak as being known as the "Rincon de los Carneros"?

Ans: It is the same land which I have always understood as the "Rincon de los Carneros"

5th. Are you acquainted with Ramon de la Rua, who formerly lived in Napa County, and are you acquainted with his general character if so, what was his character?

Ans: I know Rua and am acquainted with his general character it was very bad.

6th. Have you any interest in this case

Ans: Not any whatever.

7 Do you know Joseph Green Esq. What was his business? Ans, I know Green & think he was clerk

for Messrs. Mount & Cottrell in Napa

Martin E. Cooke

Sworn & subscribed
before me this day
& year first above
written

C. Dickinson
Notary Public

Sketch A"

177 ND
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Rincon de los Carneros

Sketch

1877 N.D.

P 146

"ENTRE Napa et Rincon de los Carneros."

Julius Martin, Chmt

Napa Co.

398 R

It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition

At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant, on the ground that such evidence is irelevant and incompetent

San Francisco March 12th 1856

A. Glassell

Asst. U.S. Dist Atty

No. 177 ND
323 124
Circuit Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Deposition of Martin E. Cobb.

Filed March 31st 1856

Lyle & Morrison

Clks.

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In the District Court of the
Julius Martin } United States for the Northern
vs } District of California
The United States } No 323

On this Sixth day of February
AD 1856 before me Louis Breuck a Notary
Public in and for the County of Napa in the
State of California, personally appeared
C Hartsen of said County and State
to me personally known who being duly sworn
deposes and says

1st- Do you know Ramon de la Riva a
witness in this case who formerly resided in Napa
County and if yea; State whether you know
his general character; and whether from your
knowledge of his general character you would
believe him on oath

Ans. I have known said de la Riva since
the month of August AD 1851, his character
General character is bad, very bad.
I would not believe him on oath when
he is interested

1st 2d are you J Evans Brown, formerly
County Surveyor of Napa & if so what is his
character for integrity and veracity & would you
believe him on oath?

Answer. I have known said Brown
since the month of July AD 1851 and have
had much dealing with him, he is a very
shrewd business man, but a man of
undoubted integrity and I would rely upon
his oath with full confidence.
I am the County Judge of Napa County
and I have no interest

in this controversy whatever

C Harrison

Sworn to before me
this Sixth day of Feby A.D. 1856

L. Briers
Notary Public

It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition. At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant as the same that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent.

San Francisco March 13th. 1856

A. Glassell
Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty

Julius Martin

vs.

The United States

Deposition of

Judge C. Hanson

No 177

In the District Court
of the United States
Northern District of
California

Julius Martin

vs.

The United States

Dep:. of Judge Hanson

Filed April 23. 1856.

Chenet.

Deputy.

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No: 177

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In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

Julius Martin
vs
The United States
} No. 328 Ld. Cases.

On this the Sixth day of Feby 1856 before me L. Bruck a Notary Public in and for the County of Napa, personally appeared before me Angus L. Boggs of Napa County to me personally ~~known~~ known who being duly sworn deposes and says -

Query 1st How long have you lived in Napa County and what is your profession

Ans. I have resided in Napa County since Sept 1850 and I am a Merchant

Query 2nd Do you know J Evans Brown formerly County Surveyor of Napa County and if so, how long have you known him and what is his character for integrity and veracity & would you believe him under oath.

Answer I have known him since 1850 his character for integrity and Veracity is good and I would believe him under oath as soon as any man I know

A. L. Boggs

Sworn and Subscribed to
before me this 6th day Feby 1856

L. Bruck
Notary Public

It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition.
At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent.

San Francisco March 12th 1856.

C. Gassett
Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty

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No 177 Boggs

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

Julius Martin

Vs.

The United States

Deposition

Augs. E. Boggs

Filed April 23. 1856,

Ohevers,

Depty.

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6 Feby

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

No: 177

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Julius Martin
vs
The United States
} No. 323, L. Com:

On this the 6th day of February A.D. 1856 before me Louis Breuck a Notary Public in and for the County of Napa personally appeared Dr. Salvador Vallejo of Napa County to me personally known, who being duly sworn deposes & says—

C.T. Do you know Ramon de la Rina? a witness in this case on the part of the United States and if yea, state whether you know his general character and whether from your knowledge of his general character you would believe him on oath.—

A. I know Ramon de la Rina for 5 years do not believe what he says on oath; his general character is bad.

C. 2. State you acquainted with the tract of land formerly owned by Nicolas Higuera and sold by him to Mathew Fallon and by said Fallon to Julius Martin and if so state whether the land is correctly represented on a Map annexed hereto and marked with my name

Ans: Yes. I know that tract of land for 25 years, and it is correctly represented by the ancient map, with my name on the face.

Q. What was that tract of land generally called and known by?

A. El rincon de las Carneros.

Edward Kelly

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Sworn to before me
this day the sixth day
of February A.D. 1856

E. Brock
Notary Public

Rinconada de los Carneros
Survey (½ site)
1854
E. A. d'Hemecourt
177 N.D
P. 156
"ENTER Napa, or Rinconada de los Carneros
Julius Martin, Chart.

Napa Co.

396-R2

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State of California, County of Napa.

I undersigned County Surveyor for the County of Napa, certify that the above Diagram showing the position of the South point of the Hills West of Napa City, and of the old Cart road leading from Napa City to Sonoma is true and correct. In faith whereof I have hereto set my hand in Napa City this 28th day of June A.D. 1854.

Em A. d. Bennecourts
County Surveyor
Napa County.

["Exhibit 3 annexed to deposition of Ramon G. de la Rosa. P.L."]

[Reduced to one half of scale of the Original]

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PAGE 157

It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered and taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition. At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the several answers of the said affiant on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent.

San Francisco March 12th 1886

A. Hassell,

Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty.

No 177

Deposition of

Salvador Vallejo

Julius Martin

vs.

The United States

No 177 ND

323 130

In The District Court
of the United States in
the Northern District
of California

Julius Martin

vs.

The United States.

Depn: of Salvador Vallejo

Filed April 23. 1856.

Chas. A. Sumner.

Deputy.

6 Feb

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No 177

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

State of California } ss

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

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On this 27th day of March A. D. 1856 personally appeared before me James H Bidleton a Notary Public in and for the County of San Francisco, M. G. Vallejo of the County of Sonoma, to me personally known who being duly sworn deposes and says—

I have examined the Deposition of Martin E. Cooke of Sonoma County, taken before Charles S. Dickinson a Notary Public in and for the County of San Francisco, in the case above named on the 19th day of January 1856: and I have examined the plan a sketch of the land annexed to said deposition: I have known the tract of land referred to for more than twenty years and ever since I have known it, the piece of land, at the junction of the Arroyo de los Carneros, and the Napa River, and lying between said Arroyo and River,

as described in the deposition of Mr Cooke, has always been known and called as "Rincon de los Carneros."

I have no interest in this case and further deponent saith not —

M. G. Vallejo

Sworn to and Subscribed before me day and date first above written. —

James H Bristow
Notary Public

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It is hereby stipulated that the above affidavit be considered & taken for all intents and purposes as a regularly taken deposition. At the same time the Attorney for the United States excepts generally and specially to the answer of the said affiant, on the ground that such evidence is irrelevant and incompetent —

San Francisco March 28th 1856 —

A. Wassell
Asst. U.S. Dist: Atty:

No 177

In the District Court
of the United States
for the Northern District
of California

Julius Martin

vs

The United States

Deposition of
M. G. Vallejo -

Filed April 23. 1856.
Chas. A.
Deputy.

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Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo of the above age of

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No 177

In the District Court of the
United States for the Northern
District of California

Julius Martin
Appellant

vs

The United States
Appellees

Stated Sess.
Sept: 2. 1856.
Decree of
Confirmation --

This cause coming on this day to be heard upon the transcript of the proceedings and decision of the Board of Land Commissioners of the United States to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, and all the papers and evidence in the cause, and the pleadings filed in this Court, and Counsel having been heard on the part of the United States and for the Claimant -

In Consideration of all which, the Court is of opinion that there is error in the decision of the said board, and that the same should be, and is hereby reversed.

And this Court doth order, adjudge and decree that the title of the said Claimant to the land described in the said transcript and papers is valid, and

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the same is hereby confirmed to the Claimant.

The land of which confirmation is hereby made is that part & portion of the tract originally granted on the 9th of May 1836, to Nicholas Higuera, which is embraced between Napa River on one side and the Arroyo de los Carneros on the other, and bounded on the North by a line drawn from the ford where the waggon road crosses said Arroyo, to the point of the hills on the East, and designated as being the "Rincon de los Carneros": it being the same land, which was conveyed by said Nicholas Higuera to Matthew Fallon by deed dated 13th November 1847, and by the said Fallon, conveyed to the Claimant in this case, by deed dated on the first day of July 1850.

Provided always that the said tract so as above described be contained within the limits of the land originally granted as aforesaid to Nicholas Higuera, - reference being had to the said grant and the diseño on file in this case. - -

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

177.

U. S. Dist: Court.

The United States,

—v—

Inlus Martin.

Decree.

Filed Sept: 2. 1856.
W. H. Chenes,
Deputy.

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Attorney Generals' Office
31 Jany. 1857.

Sir:

Referring to your letter of the 19th of November 1855, I write to inform you that, on examination of the several transcripts in the land cases appertaining to the estate of Entre Napa, it appears that the grant to Higuera was a valid one, and that the United States have no further interest in the cases. I have therefore concluded to dismiss the appeal, and hasten to give you notice, in order that you, in behalf of the contesting parties whom you represent, may have opportunity to sue out an injunction according to law, if cause exists.

I am,
Respectfully.
Cushing

Hon Edward Stanly.

In the District Court of the U. S.
Northern District of California

The United States

v

Julius Martin

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D.C. 177; L.C. 323

In pursuance of a notice from the U. S. Attorney General it is hereby stipulated and agreed that no further appeal be taken in this case on the part of the United States, and that the claimant have leave to proceed under the decree of this court heretofore rendered in his favor as under Final Decree.

San Francisco May 15. 1887.

Stanley & Krieg for
Claimant

Wm Blanding
Dist Atty

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323

U. S. District Court

The United States

v

Julius Martin

stipulation

Filed May 15. 1857
W. H. Chevens.
Deputy

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At a Stated Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the 15th day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, *District Judge.*

The United States
v
Julius Martin
} D.C. 177 : L. C. 323.

The attorney General of the United States having given notice that appeal will not be prosecuted in this case on the part of the United States, and a stipulation to that effect having been entered into by the U. S. attorney:

On motion of the District attorney it is ordered adjudged and decreed that the claimant have leave to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in his favor, as under Final Decree.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

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United States District Court, Northern District of California.

The United States

vs.

Julius Martin

ORDER.

Vacating Appeal

Filed May 15th 1857

John A. Monroe,

CLERK.

By W. B. Chenery

DEPUTY.

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Court No 177. Land Comm No 323

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Julius Martin
vs
The United States

In the United States District Court
Northern District of
California

For "La Carneros" part of Nopa Rancho

Page of Transcript

21. Translation of Petition of Nicolas Higuera, 30 Dec 1835. to Gvernm, decree of reference &c.
25 Grant of the Rancho by Gov Chico to N. Higuera 9 May 1836. (Translation)
35 Translation of proceedings respecting juridical possession
47. Deed dated 13 November 1847 from Higuera and wife to Mateo Fallon.
51. Note of Survey made by County Surveyor 9 July 1850.
53. Deed dated 1 July 1850 from Fallon & wife to Julius Martin
3. Petition of Julius Martin to Land Commissioners
4 1853 Jany 15 - Deposition of Jose de la Rosa.
5 1854 May 4. " " Joel P. Walker.
7 " July 7. " " Ramon E. de la Riva
12 " July 8 " " E. A. de Haro Court
55. Opinion and decree of the Board rejecting the claim
56 for want of precise description in the Deeds of the land Conveyed.

Additional Evidence

1856. 17 Jany. Deposition of Jose S. Berreyesa
" 18 " " " Joseph Mount
" " " " " Wm Rupell
" " " " " James Hardack
" 17 " " " Sisto Antonio Berreyesa

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1856. 17 Jany. Deposition of Juan Lesalde.
" " " " " Nicolas Frias
" 16 " " " Edward Cotterill
1855 12 Sept " " John E. Brown
" 27 July " " Mathew Fallon
" 8 Sept " " George C Grant.
1856 25 Jany " " Edward McGary
" 2 Feby " " Edward S. Benson.
" 6 Feby " " Salvador Vallejo
" " " " " Judge C Hastin
" " " " " Nathan Coombs.
" " " " " Andrew Farley
" " " " " Augus L. Boggs.
" 13 " " " Jacob. P. Leese

Certified copy of judgment in Severns 1853 obtained by Josepha Mount & Edwd Cotterill against John E Brown for $478 debt &c.

1856 19 Jany Deposition of Martin E. Cooke
" 12 Feby " " Dr W.W. Stillman

Court No 177.

U.S. District Court
for the Northern
Dist of California

Julius Martin
vs
The United States
For "Los Carneros" Rancho
Napa -

Order

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U. S. District Court Northern District of California

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The United States
vs.
Julius Martin
} No 177. N. D.
No 323 L C.

List of papers on file

1855
February 5. Filed Transcript from U.S. Land Commission in Case No. 323.
April 19. Filed Notice of Appeal by Claimant.
June 11. Filed Petition for Review by Claimants.
Sept 13. Filed Notice to take testimony (service admitted.
" " Filed Deposition of Mathew Fallon
" " Filed Stipulation to admit testimony of Geo C. Yount.
" " Filed affidavit of Geo C. Yount. (deposition)
" " Filed Stipulation to admit testimony of John E. Brown
" " Filed affidavit of John E. Brown (deposition)

1856.
January 21. Filed Deposition of José S. Berreyesa.
" " Filed Deposition of Edward Cotterill.
" " Filed deposition of J. A. Berreyesa.
" " " " " J L Frias
" " " " " R. Frias.
" " " " " J Mount
" " " " " W. Russell

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1856

Jany 21.	Filed deposition of	I. Hornback.
March 31.	" " "	E McGarry.
" "	" " "	R. Coombs.
" "	" " "	J. P. Leese
" "	" " "	W. W. Stillwagon
" "	" " "	Martin E. Cook.
" "	" " "	J. G. Baxter
" "	" " "	Anderson Farley.
April 23.	" " "	Salvador Vallejo. with consent
" "	" " "	B. Hartson " "
" "	" " "	M. G. Vallejo " "
" "	" " "	A. L. Boggs " "
Sept 7. 1857.	Filed Decree of Confirmation	
May 15.	Filed Stipulation that appeal be vacated	
" "	" order vacating appeal	

February 2d 1887

LC
ns } No 323

The U.S.
vs
Julius Martin

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Carruaru

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Proof for other papers by 1/2 p. 8.

66.

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Julius Meitus
vs
The U. S

The claim of the appellant in this case is founded on a grant made in 1836 by Governor Manuel Chico to Nicolas Higuera The authenticity of this grant is fully proved nor does its validity appear to have been questioned either by the Board or the Law agent of the U. S. The original grant and the expediente from the archives are produced, and the record of the act of judicial delivery of possession is also exhibited showing that the land of Higuera was formally put into possession of his land the boundaries whereof were distinctly established by proper authority There seems to be no doubt that it also shown that the conditions of the grant were fully complied with by Higuera who appears to have enjoyed the undisturbed possession of the grant except those portions

2

which he may have sold
until his death — ~~would~~ appears
~~Her Sabidity~~ Thus ~~seem~~ then
to be no doubt ~~as to~~ the
validity of the original grant
as against the U. S. nor do
I understand it to be disputed
on their behalf —
This last having been ascertain-
ed, ~~it would seem that~~ the chief duty of ~~this~~ Court
~~would seem to have~~ ~~appears~~ is
~~accomplished~~ performed and that the
claim should be confirmed —
It is however opposed
nominally on behalf of the
U. S. but really in behalf
of parties claiming under
Higuera and affirming the
validity of the original grant,
but denying the rights of the
present claimant, Martin, to the
portion of the land alleged to
have been conveyed ~~by~~ to him —
The real controversy is therefore
between the claimant and
third persons and this Court
is ~~to decide~~ asked in effect
to decide between parties ~~whose~~
whose rights by the very terms
of the act its decree cannot

affect.

If under Coun of proceed ing instituted to ascertain the rights of the U.S. to the lands sold claimed under grants of the former goverment all per sons claiming adverse interests could come into the Court and obtain an adjudication upon their conflicting titles it needs no argument to show that decision of this class of cases would soon assume a complexity so complicated and embarrassing as to indefinitely protract their final determination - In the mass of adverse claims which might be presented for the same land and in the innumerable questions which might arise of paid accident or priority or of kinship adverse partition succession purchase &c under the Spanish or American laws the great object for which these proceedings were instituted and the jurisdiction conferred upon the Board and on this Court would be in many cases be wholly

lost sight of — and the time and labor of the Court would be devoted to trying a complicated series of ejectments in a suit ~~proceeding~~ not dissimilar to a proceeding in rem — ~~But probably to carry into effect such an order~~ But if this Court were to undertake to adjudicate upon the rights of adverse claimants as between themselves the very nature of the proceeding would require it to permit all adverse claimants to intervene in any such suit — The impracticability of allowing such right was ~~fairly~~ demonstrated ~~exists~~ in the opinion delivered by Mr Commissioner Thornton in Case No 2 before the Board and for the reasons there assigned this Court has ~~not~~ to be decided that ~~the primary purpose of this chief question~~ after ascertaining the validity of the original grant as against the U. S. it would not attempt to adjudicate upon the rights of various claimants under the original

Chapter
Court would decree in favor
of the party presenting the ap
plication provided he showed
a prima facie right to the
confirmation of his claim - In
this way the above could the
inquiries before this Court
be limited to the questions the
act intended it should decide
while all questions of mere
private rights would be settled
before the ordinary judicial
tribunals of the country
to which all parties have
access -

The only question then to be
determined in this case is
do the Treaties convey unto
the claimant ~~in this case~~
shown such a prima facie
right in him as entitles him
to a decree in his favor ~~as prayed~~
or are they so clearly void
as to make it ~~incumbent~~ upon us to
reject his claim altho' we
are satisfied that the land
in no event can be the prop
erty of the U. S.

6

The claim was rejected by the Board on the ground that the description of the land in the mesne conveyances by Segura to Fallon & wife & by the latter to the claimants was vague and uncertain - and that therefor nothing passed by the deeds.

The description is as follows "a certain quantity of land lying "and being & situated in the dis- "trict and Territory aforesaid "in the valley of Napa containing more or less one mile square "of land in the place known "as the Rincon de las Carneras "Commencing on the wagon "road & ending at the point of "the hill on the East -

Much additional testimony has been taken in this Court - Had that testimony been before the Board it is not certain that their decision might not have been different. It is I think sufficiently established by the proofs that the Rincon de las Carneras is a triangular

piece of Land embraced be-
tween the Trapa ~~Creek~~ Arroyo on one side
and the Arroyo de Las Cane-
as on the other. These two
streams come together at an
acute angle at the south
thus forming the apex & two
sides of a triangle. The precise
limits of the Rincon on the south
seem not very definite - but
the bounds & boundaries of the land
in that direction are indicated
on the Survey made with tolera-
ble distinctness. ~~He old road~~ ~~road crosses~~ A line
drawn from the old Zaragoza
road to the point of the hills
on the East would nearly form the
base of the base of the triangle
above described and I think
sufficiently shows the intended
limits of the grant in that
direction. If then the grant
had been of the Rincon, commencing
at the line above stated I do
not perceive that any difficulty
would or could exist as to the
precise tract intended to be
conveyed. But the words of

the grant are "a quantity
"of land containing more or
"less one mile square in the
"place known as the Rincon
"de las Carneras Commencing &c"
was this then a grant of one
mile square out of the larger
quantity contained in the Rincon
or did the grantor intend to
convey the Rincon from the line
first mentioned adding a rough
estimate of its supposed extent
I incline to the latter view.
If the parol testimony taken
be deemed admissible there
cannot I think remain any
doubt ~~as to the grantors intent~~ on the point
and the equitable rights of the
claimants as against ~~the original~~ his
grantor & his heirs to have certain
the land according to the limits
originally intended would seem
indisputable —
The loose and inaccuracy of
the estimates of the area of land
formed by the old Mexican
population of the country is no
honors — and there is nothing
unfortunate in the supposition

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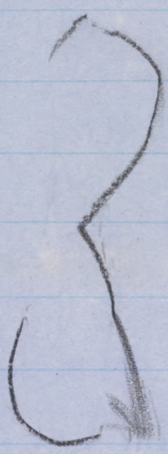
that a piece of land containing in fact 1800 acres should be described as containing a "Square mile more or less" — If the intention had been to restrict the grantee to the precise quantity of one mile on the line mentioned the words "more or less would hardly have been introduced — The fact that they are in the deed shows that the grant was not intended to be of any specific quantity of land but of some tract present to the mind and before the eyes of the parties — That tract or piece of land, must could only have been the Rincon limited on the north by the line mentioned in the grant.

It is unnecessary however to discuss the question further for no decision of this Court on this point can ultimately bind the the parties who alone are the contestants. I think it clearly our duty to confirm the claim as against the U.S. to the whole Rincon south of the line mentioned without prejudice

however to the rights of any third parties claiming or pretending to have any adverse title to the the same land or to any part of it—

Sept 5th 1856



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vs

Julius Martin

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, June 31st 1853

John A. Munroe Esq.
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 323 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Julius Martin is ——— the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Part of Entre Napa"

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,
Your Obt Servant,
Geo: Fisher