

CASE NO.

170

NORTHERN DISTRICT

EL PESCADERO GRANT

ANTONIO MARIA PICO, ET AL.

CLAIMANT

ALSO AVAILABLE ON MICROFILM

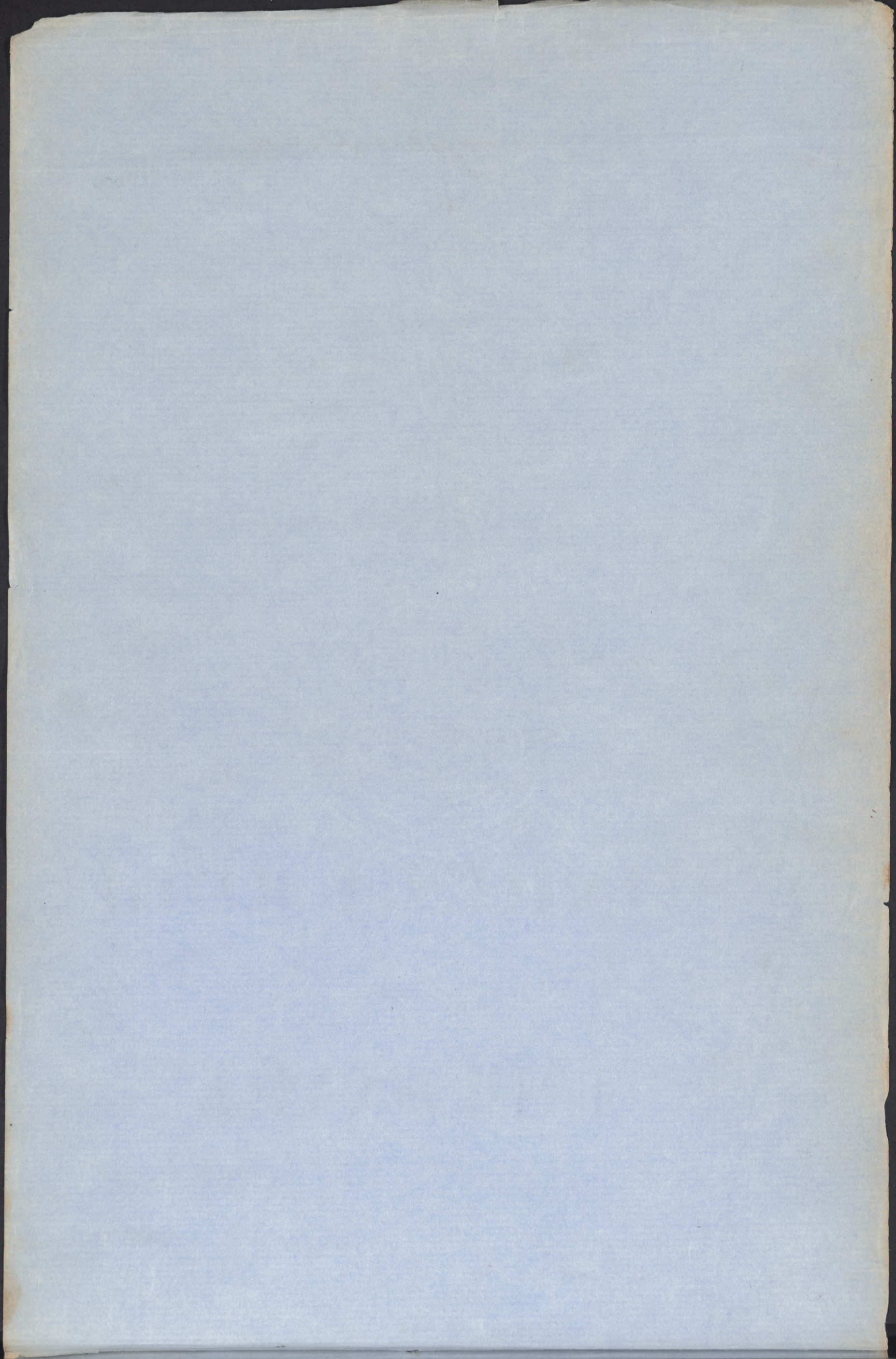
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267



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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 267.

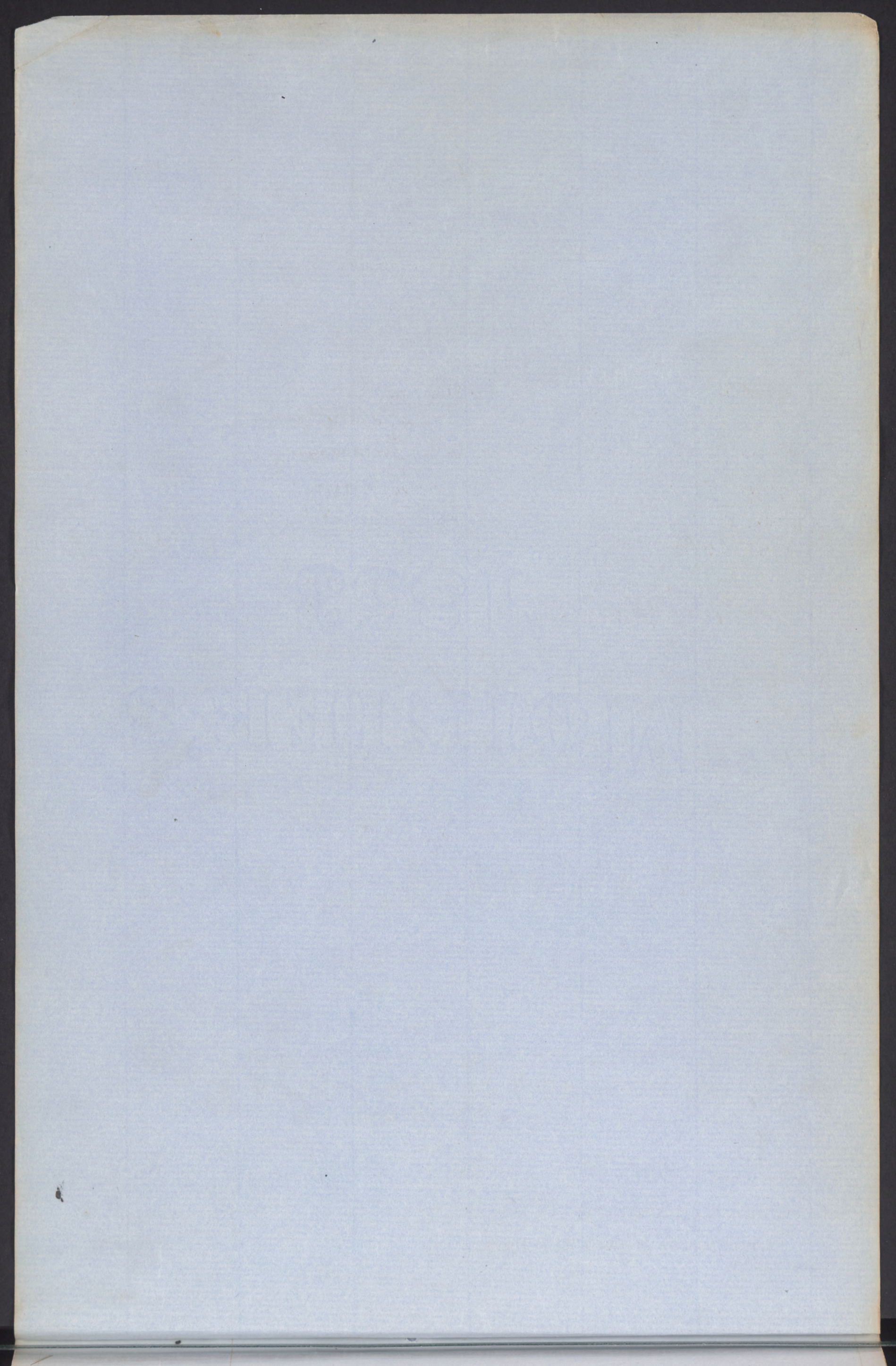
Antonio Maria Pico, et al, CLAIMANT S.

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"*El Pescadero*"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this Tenth day of June, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Antonio Maria Pico, et al: ~~~~~ for the Place named ~~~~~ "El Pescadero." ~~~~~ was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 267, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles, October 8th 1852.
In Case no. 267, Antonio Maria Pico, et al: for the place named "El Pescadero," the deposition of Santiago Argüelles, a witness in behalf of the claimants taken before Commissioner James Wilson, with document marked J. W. no. 1 annexed thereto, was filed;

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco January 15th 1853.
In the same case the deposition of Antonio Suñob, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thornton, was filed;

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Sept. 13th 1853.
Case no. 267 Called on motion of the counsel for the claimants, ordered to the foot of the Docket.

San Francisco June 20th 1854.
Case no. 267, on motion of the Counsel for the claimants, was ordered to be placed at the foot of the calendar of the 1st class cases on the Trial Docket.

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San Francisco Aug. 19th 1854.
Case no. 267 was submitted without argument.

San Francisco, Sept. 19th 1854.
In the same case Commissioner S. B. Fairwell delivered the opinion of the Board rejecting the claim:

(Vide page 25 of this Transcript.)
And the following order was made, to wit:
(Vide page 26 of this Transcript.)

3 Petition

To the Honorable Commissioners to settle Private Land Claims in California.

The petitioners Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee respectfully shows

That on the 28th of November A.D. 1843 Manuel Micheltona Governor of California by virtue of authority in him vested, granted to one of the petitioners, Antonio Maria Pico the tract of Land called "El Pescadero" situated in the present County of San Joaquin and containing Eight Square Leagues of Land more or less, with the boundaries set forth in the title and respective Maps, all of which is shown in the Expediente a Certificate Copy of which is submitted herewith marked "A" with a translation marked "B"; The petitioners also submit herewith a copy of the title issued to the said Pico marked "C" with a translation marked "D"

And the petitioners further show that on the 25th day of April A.D. 1849 the said Antonio Maria Pico and wife, sold and conveyed to the said Henry M. Naglee one undivided half of the said tract of Land, a Copy of which Conveyance is submitted herewith marked "E"

And the petitioners further show that the said tract of Land has not been surveyed by the Surveyor General of the United States, but that its boundaries are fully described in the grant and map and are well known;

That the said Pico has been for some ten years and the petitioners now are, in the possession and occupation of the said tract of Land

That they know of no conflicting claim; That they rely for confirmation of title upon the Original Documents, Copies of which are submitted herewith, upon the records and minutes in the Archives now under the Charge of the Surveyor General; and upon such other and further proofs as they may be advised are necessary
Wherefore they pray the Commissioners to confirm to them the aforesaid tract of Land

Filed in Office June 10th 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Record of Petitions Vol. I Pages 135

Geo. Fisher Secy

5- No. 267 Office of the U.S. Land Commission Los Angeles

Deposition of Oct. 8th 1852
S Arguello

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On this day before James Wilson one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private land claims in California, came S. Arguello a witness produced in behalf of the claimants Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee whose petition is No. 267 on the docket of the Board, and was duly sworn his evidence being given in Spanish was interpreted by the Secretary - The U.S. Land Agent present was present by R. Greenhow Esq and did not object

1 Question - What is your name age & place of residence
Answer - I reside near the port of San Diego and have lived in California all my life

2 Question - Examine the document before you marked J.M. No. 1 and say whether you are acquainted with the signatories, and whether the document is genuine
Answer - I have examined the document marked J.M. No. 1 and am acquainted with the signatures of Manuel Michelmore & Manuel Jimeno; their signatures to this document are genuine and the document itself to the best of my knowledge & belief is also genuine

Oct. 8th 1852 S Arguello

Subscribed & Sworn to

Before me James Wilson Comr

Taken in office Oct. 8th 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

Deposition of Antonio Sanjal

Recorded in Ev. B. Vol 2 p 64 Geo. Fisher Secy
San Francisco June 15th 1852

On this day before H. J. Shannon Comr. came Antonio Sanjal a witness in behalf of the claimants Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee petition No. 267 and was duly sworn his evidence being interpreted by the Secretary - (The U.S. Land Agent present)

My name is Antonio Sanjal, my age 55 years I reside in San Jose and have lived in California for 35 years

I know the Rancho called "El Pescadero" which was granted to Antonio Maria Pico in 1843. It was situated on the San Joaquin River. Soon after Pico received this grant he prepared to remove his cattle on this Rancho, but the Indians became hostile about this time and murdered Gabriel Mayordomo on the other side of the river - and prevented Pico from settling on his land - From this time until 1848

1
and 1849 the Indians continued hostile and robbed
the Ranchos even down to the Valley of San Jose
In 1847 troops were sent out against them, but
they continued their depredations until after the
discovery of gold in 1848

Antonio Simón

I have no questions to ask on
the preceding

R Greenhow Asst Sec Agent U.S.

Sworn to & subscribed

Before me this July 15th 1853

Harry J Thornton Secy

Recorded in Ev. B Vol 2 p 437

Geo. Fisher Secy

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"A."

1844.

Espectante

Promiolo por el Ciudadano Antonio Maria
Pico en solicitud del parage
nombrado el Paso del Pescadero.

370.

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Sello Cuarto Los Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Maritima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.
Mieseltorena. Manuel Castañares.

(Seal)

Sor. Prefecto del 1er Distrito.

Antonio Ma Pico, natural de este Departamento ante V.S. respetuosamente digo: que en la solicitud que acompaño manuscrita con sul me muevo sente por una equivocacion que el terreno que en ella pretendo nombrado el Pescadero es colindante con el perteneciente a Don Juan Sutter y en consecuencia V.S. decreto imprimir este Sor. y siervo que el mismo terreno que pido esta inmediato al pueblo de San Jose diriji al Sor. Subprefecto de aquella cabecera la instancia que tambien adyunto y apunsiendo en ella sin informe veridadoro favorable a mi pretension he de mercer de V.S. que sirviendose rebocar su espresado decreto se digne igualmente manifestar al Superior Gobierno del Departamento el puerer destila para que se me conceda en propiedad segun las lebles el terreno referido del que afecta in cullo el dñeno correspondiente.

Y por tanto V.S. Suplico a cada a mi presente de lo cual recibire gracia y justicia jurando lo necesario. S.

Monterrey. Novre 20 de 1843.

Antonio Ma Pico.

Sor. Sriv. del Despacho.

Don Antonio Maria Pico, Mexicano por nacimiento pretende en este Expediente el terreno nombrado el Pescadero en estension de ocho sitios de ganado Mayor inmediato mas que a otro Pueblo al de San Jose: esta Prefectura habia dispuesto que Don Juan A. Sutter informase a cerca de dicho terreno en virtud de considerarlo colindante a el: mas resultando que el Sor. Pico se equivoco en sentarlo asi en la instancia que V.S. me paso y consta en este Expediente, y que presenta la que hizo al Sor. Subprefecto del espresado Pueblo quien informa hallarse baltio el mismo terreno y no pertenecer a corporacion ni particular alguno no enenentua embarazo esta Prefectura en que se le conceda al interesado los referidos sitios que solicita si el Sup^r Gob^{no} del Departamento lo creyere de justicia.

Monterrey. Novre 21 de 1843.

José B. Estrada.

Exmo. Sr. Gobernador.

Por los informes que aporesen en este Expediente, resulta que el terreno pretendido esta valdido y no pertenece a Misión, Pueblo ni particular alguno; y aunque hay otra Solicitud, haciendo la misma pretension y esta corriendo sus tramites, pero esta tiene la antigüedad; mas V. E. clará la de terminacion que crea conveniente.

Monterrey. 21 de Abo. de 1843.

Manuel Jimeno.

Monterrey. Nov^{ra} 21 de 1843.

La Sra. Concluidos que sean los tramites del otro Expediente relativo presentara los dos para resolver. Micheltorena.

Sello Cuarto Dos reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Maritima del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las Californias para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.

Micheltorena.

Manuel Castañares.

(Seal)

Exmo. Sr. Gobernador.

Gobierno político de Californias. } Antonio Maria Pico, Mexicano por nacimiento y residente en el Pueblo de San José de Guadalupe ante V. E. como mas haya lugar en derecho comparece y digo: que teniendo un numero bastante considerable de Ganado Mayor y Caballería y deseando fomentarlos. Solicito el que V. E.

See Translation 'B'

Monterrey. Oct. 29. 1843.

Yn^{te} el S. Sr. del Despacho tocante ante los que necesite.

tenya a bien amplexar me el derecho del parage nombrado el Pesero; que se halla en la inmediacion del rio de S. Louquin, colindante con los Ss. D^o Juan Muterro, D^o Guillermo Guzman D^o Juan Juan Mashe y Don José Noriega, dicho parage se conoce valdido y sin pretendiente alguno, y se compone de ocho sitios de Ganado Mayor segun demostrara el abieno que para mi seguridad deberé formar, si se me concede el parage bajo mención en este. Por tanto a V. E. reverentemente suplico se digna acceder a favor del interesado, que en que imploro, y arando no ser de malicia y lo necesario.

Micheltorena.

ante con los Ss. D^o Juan Muterro, D^o Guillermo Guzman D^o Juan Juan Mashe y Don José Noriega, dicho parage se conoce valdido y sin pretendiente alguno, y se compone de ocho sitios de Ganado Mayor segun demostrara el abieno que para mi seguridad deberé formar, si se me concede el parage bajo mención en este. Por tanto a V. E. reverentemente suplico se digna acceder a favor del interesado, que en que imploro, y arando no ser de malicia y lo necesario.

Pueblo de S. José. Octubre 4 de 1843.

Antonio M^a Pico.

Como dispone el S. S. Gobernador para la autoridad y justicia al Sr. Jefe del primer Distrito para que se sirva informar sobre el contenido de ella, y despues

dirija la al encargado de Justicia del Distrito del Sacramento y concluido que sea todo, vuelva a esta tria para cumplir con lo prevenido en el Superior decreto dicha fha. de hoy.

Monterrey. Obe. 7 de 1843.

Manuel Jimeno.

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Informe. = El Sr. encargado de Justicia del Estado de Nueva Mexico Don Juan A. Sutter, si el terreno que se presente se halla baldio con las demas explicaciones de estilo. Presa del Primer Distrito.

Monterrey. Obe. 14 de 1843.

Estruvelo.

Monterrey. Febrero. 19 de 1844.

Citense a los Ciudadanos Pico que esta aqui y a Valentin Biquera y Rafael Setin para ver se una Conferencia antes el Gobierno si para el bien comun de ellos, si convienen en q. se les conceda el Rescadero en Compañia, o partiendolo al cupres con la condiccion que expresa. el M. R. P. en el informe que dio al memorial de Biquera y Felis. = adofunto en este Expediente.

Micheltorena.

Sello Quinto Medio Real.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Maritima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para el año de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y tres.

Micheltorena.

Manuel Castañares.

Sr. Sub. Prefecto.

Aduana Ma { El Ciudadano Antonio Maria Pico de Monterrey { Vecino del Pueblo de San Jose ante V. como sus haya lugar se presenta y dice: que en virtud del decreto que el Sr. Jefe Superior se ha servido expedir en la solicitud que tengo hecho del parage nombrado el Rescadero afin de que ipse, hasta con el Capitan Sutter a pedir informe del expresado terreno y como con Suelero inutil esta diligencia por estar muy distante de aquel establecimiento y en tal caso avnole corresponde informar esa esta Jurisdiccion del pueblo de San Jose y no aquella como dijo dicho. por lo que Suplico V. se sirva efectuarlo asi, p^a precaver todo trastorno o atraso que pueda suceder. Por tanto. A V. Suplico se digno tener en consideracion lo que dije es puesto y dar su disposicion segun juzgue conveniente.

J. Ferera. 8 de nov^{re} de 1843.

Antonio Ma Pico.

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Pueblo de S. José. Ocho. 10 de 1843.
 En quanto a el Informe que pide la parte debo decir
 que el terreno que solicita se alla distante del estable-
 cimiento del Sacramento como veinte y cinco leguas
 Colinda con Don Juan Mays, con el rio de S. Joaquin
 con D. José Noviega y Vista de la Mision de San José
 como diez leguas; por lo que se resolve se conoio valido
 y no haber ningun impedimento para poderse le conoio
 Ya petición del interesado le di el presente en cho. Pueblo
 fha. en. Supia. Junot.

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above follows a map or plan.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for California.

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I Samuel D King, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my office and under my charge and custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, do hereby certify that the twelve preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to twelve inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials (S.D.K.) exhibit true and accurate copies of certain Documents on file and forming part of the said Archives in this Office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name, Officially and affixed my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at the City of San Francisco Cal. this 20th day of March 1852.

Samuel D King.
Surv^r. G^l Cal.^a

Filed in Office. June. 10th 1852.

Geo. Asher.
Secy.

Translation of
Espediente

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"B."

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Monterey Oct 7
1843

Let the Secretary
of State report
calling for such
information as he
may need

(Signed) Micheltuena

Stamp Fourth Two Reales

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House
of the Port of Monterey in the Department of the California
for the year one thousand eight hundred and
forty three -

(Signed) Micheltuena (Signed) Manuel Custumares

Seal of Monty
Custom House
Seal of Gov.
of A. Cal

To his Excellency the Governor;

I Antonio Maria Pico a Mexican by birth
and resident in the Pueblo of San Jose
de Guadalupe, before your Excellency as I

best may in Law, appear and say: that owing a defect
recently large number of large cattle & horses, and desiring
to increase them I pray your Excellency to have the goodness
to extend to me the right to the place named "El Pesca
do" situated in the neighborhood of the town San Jose

quon, adjoining those of Don Juan Sutter, Don Guillermo
Galnaud, Don Juan Maske, and Don Jose Noriega -
said place is known to be vacant and without any
claimant and contains eight square leagues as well be
shown by the map, which for my security I will form
if the place I here mention is granted to me

What I earnestly request your Excellency to have the
goodness to accord this favor to the person interested a
right which I implore, securing that I do not act
with ill intent, and whatever else may be necessary
Pueblo of San Jose Oct. 4. 1843

Signed Antonio Maria Pico

As directed by the His Excellency the Governor, let the
foregoing petition be referred to His Honor the Prefect of the
Just District, that he may be pleased to report upon
its contents, and afterwards transmit it to the person
charged with the administration of Justice in the District
of Sacramento, and as this being finished let it be re-
turned to this Secretary's Office for the purpose of com-
plying with the requirements of the Superior Decree of
this date -

Monterey Oct 7 1843 - (Signed) Manuel Jimeno

Let the person charged with the administration of Justice
of the Establishment of Nuevo Settlement Don Juan
Sutter, whether the same petitioned for is vacant
with the other explanations in the usual form
Prefecture of the Just District Monterey Oct 12. 1843

(Signed) Estrucero

Montrey Feby 13. 1844

Let Celestino Pico, who is here and Valentin Sequera and Rafael Felix, be summoned to a conference before the Governor, to see if for their common good they can agree in having (the Land) of "El Pescadero" granted to them in partnership, or otherwise, but always with the condition specified by the M. P. in the report made by him on the Memorial of Sequera and Felix annexed to this Expediente.

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(Signed) Micheltornia

Stamp Fifth Half a Real

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of the Port of Montrey in the Department of the California, for the year Eighteen hundred and forty three.

(Signed) Micheltornia

Signed Manuel Castaneda

Montrey
Customs

To the Sub Prefect

Celestino Antonio Maria Pico resident of the Pueblo of San Jose, before you in the manner most favorable present myself and say: that in virtue of the decree which His Excellency the Governor has been pleased to issue on the petition which I have for the place named "El Pescadero", that it should be referred near to Captain Sutila, to request information as to the affairs of the land; and as I consider this trouble unnecessary, as it is far distant from that place; and in this case it belongs to the jurisdiction of the Pueblo to Report, and not to that as I have before said; for which reason I pray you to have the goodness to do so in order to avoid any confusion or delay which might happen.

Wherefore I pray you have the goodness to take into consideration that which I have stated and make such disposition as you may think proper.
Santa Fe de Nuevo Mexico 8th 1843 (Signed) Antonio M. Pico
Pueblo of San Jose Nov. 10. 1843

In reference to the report which the party (petitioning) requests, I have to say: that the land petitioned for is situated about thirty five leagues from the Establishment of Sacramento and is bounded by San Juan Marsh, by the River San Joaquin by Don Jose Noriega, and is distant about twelve leagues from the Mission of San Jose; for which reason it is known to be vacant, and that there is no objection to its being granted, and at the request of the present interest I gave him this in the said Pueblo date as above

(Signed) Sunol

Stamp Fourth Two Reals

Professionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of the port of Monterey, in the Department of the Californias for the year eighteen hundred and forty three -
(Signed) Micheltona Signed Manuel Castellanos

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Monterey
Customs
To his Honor the Prefect of the 1st District
Don Antonio Maria Pico Native of this Department
before your Honor respectfully say: that in the petition
which which I transmit I saw by mistake that
the Land which in it I asked for named "El Pescadero"
is bounded by that pertaining to Don Juan Sutter
and in consequence your Honor ordered that gentleman
to report, and being that the same land which I reque-
st is near to the Pueblo of San Jose, I transmitted the
petition which I also annex to the Sub Prefect of that
"Cabecera", and as there appears in it a ^{very} report favorable
to my request, I have to ^{trust} that your Honor will
revoke the adverse order, and also have the good
map to make known to the Superior Government of the
Department, your Opinion in the Customary form in
Order that the place request to may be granted to me
in fee, according to Law for which purpose I enclose
the Corresponding Map of it -
And therefore I pray your Honor, accede to my present
request by which I will receive favor & Justice
Securing whatever may be necessary
Monterey Nov. 20. 1843 (Signed) Antonio Maria Pico

To the Secretary of State

Don Antonio Maria Pico, a Mexican by birth, petitions
in this Expediente, for the Land named "El Pescadero"
in extent Eight square leagues, near to San Jose
than to any other Town; This Prefecture had ordered
that Don Juan A Sutter should report relative to
said Land as he was considered as a "Colondante", but
as it turns out that Don Pico was mistaken in so
stating in the petition which you referred to me &
which appears in this Expediente, and he presents that
(report) which was made by the Sub Prefect of the
opposite Pueblo, who states that the Land request
to is vacant, and does not belong to any Corporation
or individual, and this Prefecture finds no objection
to that being granted to the person interested the number
of leagues he petitions for of the Superior Departmental

11
Government should think it just
Monterey Nov. 21. 1843
(Signed) Jose A Estuaca

To His Excellency the Governor

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It appears by the reports
which are seen in this Expediente, that the Canal petition
ofn is vacane, and belongs to no Mission, Pueblo or
individual whatever and although there is another
petition, requesting the same, and going through the
initiaory steps, yet this is the priority; Nevertheless
Your Excellency will make such decisions as you
may see fit -

Monterey Nov. 21. 1843
(Signed) Manuel Jimeno

Monterey Nov. 21. 1843
The initiaory measures of the
Otra Expediente relative to this matter being finished
the Secretary will present the two that I may decide
(Signed) Micheltonie

Filed in Office June 10th 1852

Geo. Fisher
Secy

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Sello primero ocho pesos.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Maritima del puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.

Micheltorena.

Manuel Castañares.

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Origin & Grant
marked.

* Doc. I. W. no. 1
annexa to depo. of
D. Argüello.

(Seal)

Manuel Micheltorena, General de Brigada del Ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante General de la Plaza Mayor del mismo, Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector del Departamento de las Californias.

Por cuanto el Ciudadano Antonio Maria Pica, ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el paraje conocido con el nombre de Pescadero, por la parte de abajo, colindante con el Rancho de D^o Juan Maer, con el de D^o José Noriega, con Buena Vista al paso del Pescadero y el Rio: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la nacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado, declarandole la propiedad de él por las presentes letras, sujetas a la aprobacion o desaprobacion de la Junta Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1^a No podra venderlo, enagenarlo, ni hipotecarlo ni imponer censo, vinculo, fincanza, hipoteca ni otro gravamen alguno.

2^a No impedira el cultivo y demas beneficios que han disfrutado y disfrutan los Indigenas de San José ni los que actualmente se hallan establecidos.

3^a Podra sereno lo sin perjudicar las heredadas Caminos y servidumbres: lo disfrutara libre y esclusivamente destinandolo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estara habitada.

4^a Solicitara del Jefe respectivo que le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los limites en cuyos limites pondra a mas de sus moyones algunos arboles justales o alvernes de alguna utilidad.

5^a El terreno de que se hace donacion es de ocho sitios de poco menos de Ganado Mayor segun explica el orden respectivo. El Jefe que diere la posesion lo hara medir conforme a ordenanza, quedando el sobrante que resulte a la Nacion para los usos convenientes.

6. Si contuviere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno y sera denunciado por otro.

En consecuencia suando que se mandole de título el presente y teniendose por firmé y validero se tome raron de el en el Libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Monterey a veinte y ocho de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.

Manuel Micheltorena.

Manuel Jimeno. Srio.

Queda tomada raron de este Depurt Despacho en el Libro respectivo a p. 3. v.

Jimeno.

Filed in Office. Oct. 8th 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secy.

Stamp First Eight Dollars.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Customs House of the port of Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the year One thousand Eight hundred & forty three (Seignior) Micheltorena (Seignior) Manuel Castaneda

L

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Translation of
"Doc. S. W. no. 1
annexed to depo.
of S. Argüello."

Monterey
Customs

Manuel Micheltorena General of Regency of the of the Mexican Army Captain General of the Staff of the same Governor, Commanding General and Inspector of the Department of the Californias — Whereas Citizen Antonio Manuel Pico, his father his own person as benefice and that of his family, petitioner for land known by the name of "El Pescadero" bounded on the lower side by the Rancho of Don Juan Marsh, by that of Don Jose Noriega by "Buenos Ayres" at the top of "El Pescadero" and by the River; the proper measures and Examinations being previously made as required by laws and regulations; using the faculties conferred on me in the name of the Mexican Nation I have granted him the aforesaid land, declaring to him the Ownership of it by these presents subject to the approval or disapproval of the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly and under the following conditions —

- 1st. He may not sell alienate or Mortgage it subject it to any tax, entail pledge Mortgage or other incumbrance
- 2d. He will not prevent the cultivation and other benefits which have been and are enjoyed in it by the Indians of San Jose and those lawfully established there
- 3rd. He may enclose it without prejudice to the crops, woods and swards and enjoy it freely and exclusively making such use or Cultivation of it as he may see fit but within One year he shall build a house on it and it shall be inhabited
- 4th. He shall request the proper Magistrate to give him judicial possession in virtue of this title by whom the boundaries shall be marked out, in the limits of which he shall place besides the bounds some fruit or forest trees of a useful Character
- 5th. The Land of which donation is made is Eight square Leagues, as shown by the respective Map. The Magistrate who may give the possession will cause it to be measured in conformity with the Ordinance leaving the surplus which may result to the Nation for its convenient use

6th. If he shall contravene these conditions he will lose his right to the Land and it will be subject to denouncement by another person.

In consequence I order that this present serving him of a letter, and being held as firm and valid, Note be made of it in the proper book and it be delivered to the person interested for his security and other purposes given in Monterey on the twenty eighth of November One thousand Eight hundred and forty three.

(Signed) Manuel Micheltorine

(Signed) Manuel Jimeno

Secretary -

Note has been made of this Order in the proper book on folio 3, over

(Signed) Jimeno

Filed in office June 10th 1852

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Know all men by these presents that we Antonio Maria Pico of the Pueblo San Jose de Guadalupe Upper California and Ma. del Pilar Bernal wife of the said Antonio Maria Pico, for and in consideration of the sum of Two Thousand Five hundred Dollars to us in hand paid by Henry M Nagle of San Francisco Upper California at or before the Ensealing and delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof we do hereby acknowledge. Have given granted bargained sold and conveyed and by these presents do give grant bargain sell and convey unto the said Henry M Nagle his heirs and assigns forever, the undivided one half of all that certain tract of land, situate in Upper California - known by the name of "Pescadero" bounded on the lower part by the Rancho of Don Juan Naranjo, by that of Don Jose Noriega, by Riochos Ayres at the Top of the Pescadero and the river; being the same premises heretofore granted to the above named Antonio Maria Pico by Don Manuel Micheltorena Governor of the Department of the California, under the Government of Mexico, by a grant dated at Monterey, Upper California, the twenty eighth day of November One thousand Eight hundred and forty three and duly recorded in the proper Books of Record in the Government Archives at said Monterey, to which said grant, for the more certain ascertainment and description of the premises, have been conveyed, references hereby made; Together with all the Estate, right, title, claim, interest and demand whatsoever, which we have or either of us has, or in or to the same, or any part or parcel thereof; To have and to hold the aforesaid premises, with all the privileges and appurtenances thereto belonging, unto the said Henry M Nagle his heirs and assigns to his and their use and behoof forever and the said Antonio Maria Pico for myself my heirs Executors and administrators do covenant with the said Henry M Nagle his heirs and assigns that we will, and my heirs Executors and administrators shall warrant and defend the same to the said Henry M Nagle his heirs and assigns forever against the legal claims and demands of all persons, in witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands & seals, this twenty eighth day of April in the year One thousand Eight hundred and forty nine sealed & delivered in presence of us - (Signed) Antonio Maria Pico (Signed) Ma. del Pilar Bernal

"The words 'condemned on behalf of' being interlined
between the eleventh and twelfth lines
(Signed) Mellecam Alex. Anderson (Signed) Leabetter

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PAGE 22

State of California - County of San Francisco: ss
On this second day of September A.D. 1850 before me a
Notary Public in and for said County, appeared D
Leabetter personally known to me to be the person whose
name is subscribed on the within Conveyance, as a
Witness thereto, who being by me duly sworn, deposes
and says, that Antonio Ma. Pico and Ma del Pilar
Bernal whose names are subscribed to such Conveyance
as parties thereto, are the persons described in and who
executed the same in the presence of deponent and that
deponent subscribed his name to such Conveyance as
a witness thereof - Witness my hand and Seal of Office
Signed John H. McKee Notary Public
San Francisco Cal

Secretary of Upper California - District of San Jose
April 28th 1849

That personally appeared before me the
the within named Antonio Ma. Pico and Ma del
Pilar Bernal, being known to be the persons described
in and who executed the within deed and duly ac-
knowledgeed, that they executed the same for the
purpose therein named of their own free will and
accord

Before me R. H. Lemmeck
1st Alcalde

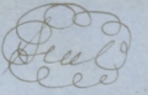
Filed in Office June 10 1852
(Signed) Geo. Fisher, Sec.

23
Deed from Pico &
wife to Nagle

170 ND
PAGE 23

Original Deed.

Know all men by these presents that we Antonio Maria Pico of the Pueblo of San Jose de Guadalupe Upper California, and Maria del Pilar Bernal wife of the same Antonio Maria Pico for and in consideration of the sum of Two Thousand five hundred dollars to us in hand paid by Henry M Naglee of San Francisco, Upper California, at or before the sealing and delivery of these presents the receipt whereof ^{we do} hereby we do hereby we have given granted bargained sold and conveyed and by these presents do give grant bargain sell and convey unto the said Henry M Naglee his heirs and assigns forever the undivided On half of all that certain tract of Land situated in upper California known by the name of Descaduo, bounded on the lower part by the Rancho of Don Juan Maria by the title of Don Jose Naegea, by Buenos Ayres at the Top of the Descaduo and the River being the same promises heretofore granted to the above named Antonio Maria Pico by Manuel Michellena Governor of the Department of the Californias under the Government of Mexico, by a Grant dated at Monterey Upper California, the twenty eighth day of November in the year One thousand Eight hundred and forty three and duly recorded in the proper Books of Records in the Government Archives at said Monterey, to which said grant, for the more certain Ascertainment and description of the promises herein conveyed, reference is hereby made; Together with all the Estate right title down right of down interest and demand whatsoever which we have or either of us has or in or to the same or any part or parcel thereof; To have and hold the aforesaid promises with all the privileges and appurtenances therunto belonging unto the said Henry M Naglee his heirs and assigns, to his and their own use and behoof forever and the said Antonio Maria Pico, for myself my heirs Executors and administrators do covenant with the said Henry M Naglee his heirs and assigns that I will and my heirs Executors and administrators shall warrant and defend the same to the said Henry M Naglee his heirs and assigns forever against the lawful claims and demands of all persons - In witness whereof we have hereunto set our hands and seals this twenty eighth day of April in the year One thousand Eight hundred and forty nine. Antonio Maria Pico



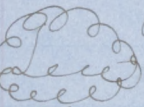
Sealed and delivered in the presence of us "The witnesses" The undersigned One half of "being first intimated between the Eleventh and Twelfth lines - Ullleum Alex. Anderson D Seadlecta -

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PAGE 24

State of California }
County of San Francisco } sp:

On this second day of September A.D. 1850 before me a Notary Public in and for said County appeared D Seadlecta personally known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the within Conveyance as a witness thereto, who being by me duly sworn did depose and say that Antonio Ma Pico and Ma del Pelar Rernal whose names are subscribed to such conveyance as parties thereto are the persons described in and who executed the same in the presence of deponent, and that deponent subscribed his name to such conveyance as a witness thereto of which I witnessed my hand and seal of office

John H. Beckers Notary Public
San Francisco -



Territory of Upper California

Justice of San Jose April 28th 1849

Then personally appeared before me the within named Antonio Ma Pico and Ma del Pelar Rernal being known to be the persons described in and who executed the within deed and duly acknowledged that they executed the same for the purposes therein named of their own free will and accord Before me R. H. Demmeck 1st Alcalde

Filed for Record 16th day of September 1850 - 8 O'clock & 40 minutes, Recorded same day Volume One of Deeds Martin's Contra Costa County - Pages 138, 139 & 140c

Fees \$5.25

Thomas A. Brown County Recorder of Contra Costa County

Recorded in the Juzgado del Pueblo de San Jose April 28. A.D. 1849 in Book 5 of Deeds on pages 45 & 46

R. H. Demmeck Alcalde

Fees \$5.25

Filed in office Sept. 10 1853.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher, Sec.

25

No. 267

Antonio Maria Pico } Claim for the place called
 Henry Mc Naglee } "El Pescadero" San Joaquin
 vs } County embracing eight
 The United States } Square Leagues

Opinion

170 ND
PAGE 25

"This claim is founded on a grant issued by Antonio Maria Pico by the Governor, Manuel Micheltorena, bearing date the 28th day of November A.D. 1843. In this case there is no evidence that the grantee Antonio Maria Pico was complied with any of the requisitions of the Mexican Colonization Law, or any of the Conditions of the grant, nor has he offered any legal excuse for not doing so, so as to entitle him to an equitable consideration of his claim. It is the Opinion of the Board that the said claim should be rejected and a decree entered accordingly.

Rejected
 Filed in Office Sept. 19, 1854
 Geo. Fishel Secy

No. 267 Antonio Maria Pico }
 Henry Mc Naglee }
 vs }
 The United States }

Decree

On hearing of the proofs and allegations in this case it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioner is not valid and it is therefore declared that his application for a confirmation thereof be denied.

Alpheus Felch }
 R. Greg. Thompson }
 S. B. Farwell } Commission

Filed in Office Sept. 19, 1854
 Geo. Fishel Secy

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board
 that the Land hereby adjudicated is situated in the
 Northern District of California it is hereby
 Ordered that Two Transcripts of the Proceedings
 and of the decision in this case, and of the papers
 and Evidence upon which the same are founded,
 be made out and certified by the Secretary, one of
 which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk
 of the United States District Court for the Northern
 Judicial District of California and the other
 be transmitted to the Attorney General of the
 United States -

170 ND
 PAGE 26

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

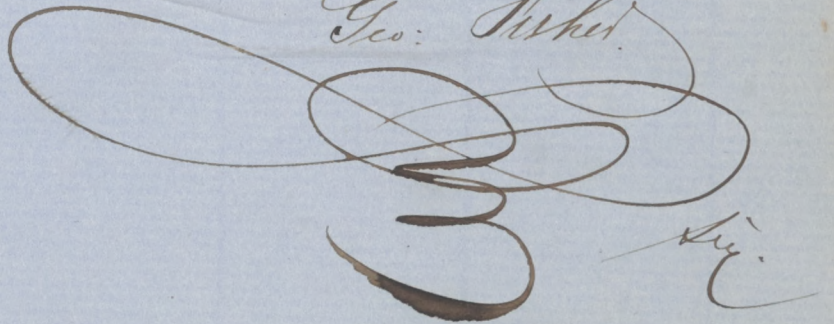
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* — Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *Twenty Six* — pages, numbered from 1 to *26*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *217* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

Antonio Maria Pico, et al, are the Claimants against the United States, for the place known by the name of *El Pescadero* —

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *Thirty first* — day of *January* A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-ninth.

Geo. Fisher



U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

No. ~~267~~ 170-

THE UNITED STATES,

vs. 170
M.D.

Antonio Maria Pico, et al.

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD
FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,
In Case No. 267-

Filed, February 3rd 1853,
John A. Mourse,
Clerk

U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California

170 ND
PAGE 28

Antonio Maria Pico
& Henry M. Nagler
Claimants and Appellants

The United States of
America -
Appellee

Takes notice, that the above named
Claimants and appellants intend to
prosecute the appeal taken from the
decision rendered against them
September 19, 1854, upon a claim
filed and presented to the Board of
U. S. Land Commissioners appointed to
settle private land claims in the state
of California, which claim was for
certain lands in San Joaquin County
in this state known as "El Pescadero",
and a certified transcript whereof
was filed with the Clerk of said
District Court on the 20th day of
December AD 1854.

Dated this 17th day March AD 1855
Ezekiel Tyler Mallard
Atty for Appellants

one No. 170 —
U. S. District Court
Antonio Maria Pico
& Henry W. Nagler
appellants

vs
The United States
of America
appellee

notice of int to
prosecute appeal

El Pescadero

Dated March 17, 1835,

J. M. Monroe,
Clerk

Lockwood Tyler & Wallace
attys for appellee

To the Honorable the District
Court of the United States for the Northern
District of California

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PAGE 30

The petition of Antonia
Maria Pico, and Henry M Magler respect-
fully sets forth and shows unto this Court, that
on the tenth day of June One thousand eight
hundred and fifty two before the Commission
constituted and appointed for the purpose of
ascertaining and settling private land claims
in the State of California, a petition and
claim was filed by your petitioners claiming
title, and praying a confirmation of such title
to a tract of land situated in said Northern
district of California known as "El Pescadero"
(for a description of said lands, and for a
davaignment of the title of your petitioners
thereto, they hereby specially refer your Hon-
orable Court to said petition filed as aforesaid
before said Commission.) And your pet-
itioners further show that after the filing of
said petition the same was placed upon the
calendar of causes pending before said
commission, and that the claim of your
petitioners was opposed on the part of the
United States of America by the Law Agent
for that purpose appointed. That proofs
were taken, and evidence was adduced
as well on behalf of your petitioners, as on
behalf of the said United States, and that
said proofs and testimony were afterwards
submitted to the said Commission (or Board
of Commissioners) who having considered
the same, on the 19th day of December

30

130

1854 pronounced a decision therein to the effect that the claim of your petitioners to said lands was not a good and valid one and should therefore be, and the same was rejected by said Board of Commissioners.

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PAGE 31

And your petitioners further show that afterwards to wit: on the ^{5th} day of ^{February} December 1854, a transcript of said cause, containing a full record of the proceedings and evidence had and taken before said Board of Commissioners was filed in this Court, which filing, by virtue of the act of Congress in that behalf operated as an appeal for and by your petitioners from the said decision to this Honorable Court, and thereupon on the 17th day of March 1855 your petitioners filed in this Court a written notice of their intention to prosecute the said appeal herein. Your petitioners further show and aver that the said decision of the said Board of Commissioners is erroneous and that the said title or claim of your petitioners is good and valid, and ought to be confirmed. Your petitioners therefore pray this Honorable Court that their appeal taken in this cause may be heard and determined, and that the said decision of said Board of Commissioners be reversed and that your Honorable Court will confirm the title of your petitioners to the said lands.

Loebnow's Peter & Warren
Attys for petitioners
& appellants

No 170 ¹⁷⁰

U. S. District Ct

Antonio Maria Ric's
et al

The United States
of America

Petition for remission

Filed June 25, 1855,
by Charles DePue,

Serial of a copy of
the original petition is
hereby admitted
June 25, 1855.

J. M. Hoge

Lockwood Tyler Haller

Atty for
Petitioners

In the District Court of the
United States for the Northern
District of California.

170 ND
PAGE 33

The United States
Appellus
vs
Antonio Maria Pico &
Henry M. Naglee } No. 170.

The United States by their Attorney
deny the validity of the title set
out in the petition of the said
Appellants: And pray that the decision
of the Board of Commissioners be affirmed
and that the said title be deemed
to be invalid.

A. Glassell
Asst U.S. Atty

170

No. 170.
U.S. Dist. Court

The United States
vs
Antonio M. Pico
et al

Answer

Filed August 2, 1855.

By Charles
D. Smith

170 ND
PAGE 34

Hussell

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

Antonio Maria Pico, et al.

170 ND
PAGE 35

- vs -
The United States, San Francisco, *October 18th 1855*

ON this day, before *John A. Monroe* a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came _____
Wm. B. Humming a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimants _____

in Case No. *170*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *267* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT: *R. A. Sackwood, Esq., Atty for the Claimants, and the U. S. Dist. Attorney by A. Hassell, Esq.*

QUESTION BY *Claimants' Counsel,*

What is your name, age, and place of residence, and what your occupation.
Answer,

Wm. B. Humming, 28 years of age, reside in San Francisco, Cal., and am a clerk in the Board of U. S. Land Commis's for California.

Q^d

State what you know of the deed now produced by you.

Answer

The deed now produced of which the one in the transcript in this case on page no 23 thereof, purports to be a copy, was taken by me from the files of Case no 267, in the

archives of said commission for the purpose of being proved in this case. It is a deed from Antonio, M. Pico, and wife, to Henry, M. Naglee for the undivided one half of the "Pisadero" rancho, dated April 25th, 1849, and upon comparing the copy in the transcript with the original, ^{now produced} ~~in the transcript~~ I find it to be a true copy. I know the signature of the Grantor ~~Antonio Maria Pico~~ Antonio Maria Pico, having seen him write, and believe the signature to the said original deed to be his true and genuine signature.

Wm B. Fleming,

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 18th day of October, 1855,
Jno A Monroe, C.
C. A. Com^{ty}

A. P. Crittenden, a witness produced on behalf of the Claimants, being duly sworn according to law, deposes, and says,

Question

What is your name, age, and place of residence.

Answer.

A. P. Crittenden, 39 years of age, and reside in San Francisco, Cal.

Qd.

Did you know one D. Seabetter in California. If yes, state what you know of him, and where he is.

Answer.

I did, I have known him for more than 20 years. He is an officer of the U. S. Army, came to California in 1849, on Public Service, and left here in the Spring of 1850. He is in the Corps of U. S. Engineers. There is not an other officer in the Army of that name, I think, and I am very sure there is not an other one of that name in the Engineer Corps. He has not returned to California to my knowledge, since he left in the Spring of 1850. I saw him in Washington in the winter of 1851 and 1852. If he had returned to California, I would have heard of it.

A. P. Butterfield

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 8th October, 1855.

J. M. Moore,
N. J. Com. A.

Herman Ehrenberg being called as a witness on behalf of the Claimants, and duly sworn according to law, deposes and says,

Question

What is your name, age, and place of residence.

Answer.

Herman Ehrenberg, 35 years of age, and reside in San Francisco, Cal.

J^d

Do you know William Alexander Anderson

one of the subscribing witnesses to the original deed produced by the witness Fleming, and mentioned in his foregoing deposition.

Answer.

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PAGE 38

I do, I knew him in 1848 in Lower California, he was Interpreter to the American troops, afterwards in Monterey, and last in 1849 in San Jose, Cal. He was Clerk in the latter place, to some commercial house. He is now in Mexico. I have seen him write frequently, and as far as I am able to judge, ~~and~~ the signature of William Alex. Anderson, on the said deed as a subscribing witness, is in his own, and genuine hand writing.

Herman Ehrenberg.

Sworn to & subscribed before me this 18th October, 1855,

John A. Monroe,

N. P. County.

Nury, P. Andrews, a witness produced on behalf the claimants, being duly sworn, according to law, deposes & says,

Question 1.

What is your name, age, and place of residence.

Answer.

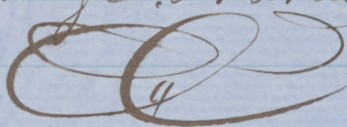
Nury, P. Andrews, 33 years of age, and I reside in San Francisco, Cal.

2d.

Do you know D. Seadbetter, one of the
subscribing witnesses to the original deed
produced by the witness Flumming, and
mentioned in his foregoing deposition,
Auerer.

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PAGE 39

I know Daville Seadbetter. He is a
captain in the Corps of U. S. Engineers.
I have seen him write several times,
and have seen his writing frequently,
am acquainted with his hand. Writing
the signature of D. Seadbetter as it
appears on said original deed, as a
subscribing witness, to the best of my know-
ledge, and belief is in the hand writing
of said Daville Seadbetter.

Henry P. Andrews


Sworn to & subscribed before me this
18th. October. 1855.

Wm. H. ...
Ch. J. Court

No 170 -

U. S. District Court,

Maria Antonia Pico, et al,

- vs -

The United States.

Depositions of
W. B. Fleming,
A. P. Brittenden,
H. Ehrenberg, and
H. P. Andrews,

• 170 ND

PAGE 40

Filed October 28. 1855.

J. Chivers
Deputy

At a Stated Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Thursday* the *10th* day of
September in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Present :

170 ND
PAGE 41

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Antonio Maria Pico et al.

D. C. 170 : L. C. 267.

*In this case, on application
of the U. S. Attorney made in open court, it
is ordered by the Court that an appeal in
behalf of the United States from the final
decision of this Court rendered in said
cause at the June, 1856 term, be and the
same is hereby granted - and that a certi-
fied transcript of the pleadings, evidence,
depositions and proceedings in the said cause
be sent to the Supreme Court of the United
States without delay.*

170

United States District Court, Northern District of
California.

The United States

vs.

Anto. M^a. Pico et al

ORDER.

granting appeals.

Filed

Filed Sept 10th 1857

J. A. Murree

CLERK.

By

DEPUTY.

170 ND
PAGE - 42

At a Stated Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Monday* the *19th* day of
July in the year of our Lord one thousand

eight hundred and fifty-seven. *eight.*

Present:

M. Hall McAllister, Circuit

The Honorable ~~OGDEN HOFFMAN~~, District Judge.

170 ND

PAGE 43

The United States

v.

Antonio Maria Pico and
Henry M. Naglee.

D. C. 170; L. C. 267.

In this case, on application of
P. Della Torre, Esq, U. S. Attorney, it is ordered that
an appeal in behalf of the United States from the
final decision of the Court, rendered in said Court
at the June, 1856, term, be and the same is hereby
granted, and that a certified transcript of the
pleadings, evidence, depositions and proceedings in
the said cause be sent to the Supreme Court of
the United States without delay; and the appellants
are ordered to serve the usual citation according
to law.

M. Hall McAllister

*In and in Court of
District of California*

170

United States District Court, Northern District of
California.

The United States

vs.

Antonio Maria Pico et al

ORDER.

granting appeal

Filed *July 19,* 1858,

W. D. Chivers

CLERK.

By

DEPUTY.

170 ND
PAGE 44

United States of America,

To Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee,

Greeting:

170 ND
PAGE 45

You are hereby cited and admon-
ished to be and appear at a Supreme Court of the
United States, to be holden in Washington on the first
Monday in December next, pursuant to an order
of appeal granted on the nineteenth day of July
A. D. 1858, by the Hon: M. Hall McAllister, Circuit
Judge of the United States for the Districts of Cali-
fornia, and presiding over the District Court for the
Northern District of California in the discharge of
its appellate jurisdiction over the decision of the
Board of Commissioners for the settlement of pri-
vate land claims in the State of California, in
a certain suit wherein the United States are
plaintiffs and you are defendants on appeal,
to show cause, if any there be, why the decision
in the said appeal mentioned should not be
corrected, and speedy justice should not be
done to the parties in that behalf.

Witness my hand and seal at San Fran-
cisco this nineteenth day of July in the Year
of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and
fifty eight.

M Hall McAllister
Judge Circuit U. S.
In test of copper



United States Marshals office

Northern District of California

I hereby certify that this Citation was
received on the 19th day of July AD 1858,
and I served a copy personally on
Antonio M. Pico in the City of San Francisco,
Cal. on the 17th day of August 1858, and
at the same time ^{exhibiting} the Original Citation
with the Seal of the Court, attached
thereto in this Cause.

San Francisco August 17 1858

P. L. Solomon

U.S. Marshal

By John A. Williams

Deputy

170

ND

PAGE

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U. S. District Court,

The United States

v.

A. M. Pico, et al.

Citation,

Due service of copy
within citation by U.S.
Marshal admitted this

9th day of Aug. A. D. 1858.

Lockwood of the 24th

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

Ally by

W. S. Marshal's Office
San Francisco August 11th 1858
I hereby specially depose J. B. Wilson Esq to
serve the within Citation on Antonio Maria
Pico.
P. L. Solomon
W. S. Marshal

Filed August 18. 1858

J. H. Cheney,

clerk

170 ND

PAGE 47

Lockwood of the 24th

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Thursday the 20th day of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty.

170 ND
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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States.	}	D. C. 170.
v.		L. C. 267
Antonio Maria Pico, and Henry M. Nagle,		<u>"El Pescadero."</u>

And now comes Frederick Billings, Esq; of Counsel for the Claimants herein, and presents the Mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States affirming the decree of this Court in this Cause, as more particularly appears by reference to the said Mandate, whereupon, and on motion of the said Claimants, by their said Counsel, it is ordered that the said Mandate be filed, and made a part of the Record of this Court in this Cause, and that the said Claimants may proceed under the said Mandate, and under the decree of this Court as thereby affirmed, as under final decree,

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

170.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
Northern District of California.

The United States,

v.

A. M. Pico et al.

*Order directing
the filing of the
Mandate U. S. Sup. Court.*

Filed *December 20.* 1860.

W. A. Cheever

Clerk.

170 ND
PAGE 49

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court of
the United States, for the Northern District of
California _____

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District
of California _____ before you, _____ in a cause

between Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee, appellants,
and the United States, appellees, the decree of the
said District Court was in the following words, viz:—

"It is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed
by this court, that the said decision of the said Board of
Commissioners be, and the same is by this court reversed,
set aside, and annulled. And it is further ordered,
adjudged and decreed by this court, that the claim of
the said appellants, Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M.
Naglee, as set forth in the said record and proceedings, is a
good and valid claim, and that the same be and is now
by this court confirmed to the said appellants to the extent
of eight square leagues of land, within the boundaries
described in the plan annexed to the expediente,
and referred to in the original grant, copies whereof are
on file in this cause, provided that the said quantity
of eight square leagues so confirmed be contained
within the said boundaries; but if the quantity therein
contained be less than eight square leagues, then the
said claim is by this court confirmed to the extent
of such less quantity, and no more". —

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record _____

_____ of the said *District*
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*

agreeably to the act of Congress, _____

_____ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty nine* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and ~~was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof,~~ was submitted to the Court by Mr. E. M. Stanton of counsel for the United States - On consideration whereof, and on the motion of Mr. Blair of counsel for the said Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee - it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed. -

Feb. 20th

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such *further* _____ proceedings be had in said cause, _____

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said *appeal* notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable *Roger B. Taney* Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the *first* Monday of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty nine*.

costs, _____
Clerk,.....\$ _____
Attorney,....\$ _____
\$ _____

Facet by

Wm. H. Carroll
Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 170.

No. 109 December Term, 1859.

MANDATE
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

No. 170.

267

"El Brachero"
N. States vs. David Haylee.

Filed Dec: 20. 1860.

W. H. Churchill,
clerk.

To
Hon Ogden Hoffman
Judge of the District Court of
the United States for the Northern
District of California.

The Petition of the United
States respectfully sheweth.

That E. F. Beale, United States
Surveyor General for the Northern
District of California, on the 14th
of June ~~1861~~ 25th day of September 1861
approved the survey of the Rancho "El
Pescadero" and that the date of the
first publication of the notice of
such approval was made on the
26th day of September 1861.

That said Survey includes lands
of said United States that should
not be included therein -
Wherefore said United
States ask that said Survey
may be ordered into Court
for adjudication -

San Francisco Oct 23^d 1861.

Wm H Sharp
U. S. Atty.

It is hereby ordered that the
U. S. Surveyor General for the
State of California return a plat

of his official survey of the Rancho
"El Pescadero" duly Certified to
the District Court of the United
States for the Northern District
of California for adjudication -
San Francisco Oct 23^d 1861.

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John Hoffman
U.S. Dist Judge

U. S. Marshall's Office
Nor. Dist. of California.

I hereby certify that I received
the within order, on the 23^d day
of October, 1861, and served the
same by delivering a certified copy
to C. Conway, Esq., Chief Clerk in
U. S. Surveyor General's Office,
on the 24th day of October, 1861.
San Francisco, Wm. C. Bab. U. S. Marshal
October 24th, 1861. per Chas. W. Drayton Deputy

170.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

— vs —

A. M. Pico, et al.

Return of U. S.
Atty. and order to
return survey.

Issued Oct. 23, 1861.

Filed Oct. 24, 1861.

W. H. Chenevix
Clerk

United States of America,)

SS.

Northern District of California.)

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
To the Marshal of the United States for the Northern District
of California,

GREETING:—

WHEREAS, objection has been made to the official survey and location of the land finally confirmed, in case No. 170, to *A. M. Pico, et al.* known as "*El Pescadero*", and situated in the County of *San Joaquin* in said District.

NOW THEREFORE YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, in the name of the President of the United States of America, to give due notice to all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in such survey and location, that they be and appear before the District Court of the United States for said District, sitting in Land Cases, on or before Wednesday, the *13th* day of *November* A. D. 186*1*, at 11 o'clock, A. M. (if that day shall be a day of jurisdiction, and if not, on or before the next Wednesday thereafter,) then and there to intervene for the protection of such interest, or their defaults will be taken. And what you shall have done under this writ do you then and there make return thereon.

WITNESS, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, Judge of said Court, at San Francisco, in said District, this *23rd* day of *October* A. D., 186*1*.

H. A. Chevers,

CLERK.

The within Motion was received by me on
Wednesday, the *23^d* day
of *October*, 1861, and in obedience thereto
I have given due notice, as therein commanded, by causing
the publication of said notice, for consecutive
Wednesdays, in the *San Francisco Herald*, commencing
on the *24* day of *October*
1861; and for consecutive Saturdays, in the
Stockton Daily Independent
a paper published nearest the land, commencing on the
28 day of *October* 1861. *both*
daily till done
Dated San Francisco, *Novy 13* 1861.

Wm Rabe
U. S. Marshal.

No. 170.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES.

v.

A. M. Pico, et al.

MONITION.

Returnable *November 13th* 1861.

Issued *October 23^d* 1861.

Filed *November 13th* 1861.

M. H. Cleres
Clerk.

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UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, } ss.
Northern District of California. }
WHEREAS, Objection has been made to the official
survey and location of the land, finally confirmed, in
case No. 170, to A. M. Pico, et al., known as "El Pes-
cadero," and situated in the county of San Joaquin,
in said District:
Now, THEREFORE, in pursuance of the monition
of the District Court of the United States for said
District, to me directed and delivered, I do hereby
give public notice to all parties having, or claiming
to have, an interest in such survey and location, to be
and appear before the said Court, sitting in Land
Cases, on or before Wednesday, the 13th day of No-
vember, A. D. 1861, at 11 o'clock A. M., (if that day
shall be a day of jurisdiction, and if not, on or before
the next Wednesday thereafter,) and then and there
to intervene for the protection of such interest, or
their defaults will be taken.
Dated at San Francisco, in the District aforesaid,
Oct. 23, 1861. WM. RABE,
U. S. Marshal.

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the 13th day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

Antonio Maria Pico, et al.

IN LAND CASES.

District Court No. 170.

Land Com. No. 267.

AND now at this day the United States Marshal having made return upon the Monition heretofore issued in this cause, that he had given due notice as therein commanded; on motion of *W. H. Sharp*, Attorney for *the United States* proclamation was made that all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in the survey and location of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, appear and intervene for the protection of such interest;

The U. S. Attorney, and John B. Williams, Esq. appeared in behalf of the United States.
Messrs Storrs, and Patterson appeared in behalf of claimants.

No other party appearing, on like motion

~~whereupon~~ IT IS ORDERED, that the default of all parties not appearing as aforesaid be and the same is hereby entered.

No. 170

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
Northern District of California.
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

A. M. Pico, et al,

ORDER ON RETURN OF MONITION.

Filed November 13, 1861

W. H. Cheever,
Clerk.

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[Faint, illegible handwritten notes and scribbles covering the right side of the page.]

U. S. District Court.

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The United States }
v. } No. 170
A. M. Pico, et al }

It is hereby stipulated and agreed that the United States have ten days additional time within which to file their exceptions to the official survey of the land confirmed in the above entitled cause.

San Francisco, Nov 21, 1861.

Patterson Snow

Atty for Allamants.

170

U. S. Dist Court

The United States

v
A. M. Pico, et al

Stipulation extending
time to file exceptions
ten days,

Sine Nov: 29, 1861.

W. H. Cheverus,
Clerk,

U. S. District Court.

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The United States

v.

} No. 1711.

Antonio Maria Pico
and Henry M. Naglee

And now come the United States by their attorney Jm. H. Sharp, and except to the official survey of the land confirmed in this case, a certified copy plat whereof was returned to this Court by the Surveyor General of the United States for California and filed October 25. 1861:

And the United States aver -

- 1 That the said survey is erroneous, because it includes within its limits certain lands granted to the State of California by virtue of the provisions of the Act of Congress entitled "An Act to enable the State of California, Arkansas and other States to reclaim swamp lands within their limits," approved September 28. 1850, and which lands are now held under the Act of the Legislature of the State of California, entitled "An act to provide

for the sale of the swamp and over-
 flowed lands belonging to this State,
 passed April. 28. 1855, as follows.

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By R. C. Page	316.52	acres
" Henry D. Ellerholt	300.79	"
" James Devore Jr	285.18	"
" Arnold Lindaw	^{302.47} <u>252.29</u>	554.76
" John Kern	303.53	"
" Daniel Winter	285.79	"
" J. T. & Alex Boyd	320.	"
" C. Mohr	303.85	"
" Tho. D. Morris	316.87	"
" Walter Hawchurch	292.18	"
" Robert Hawchurch	<u>312.32</u>	"
Total	3594.39	"

Whereas the said official survey should
 exclude said lands.

Wherefore the United States
 pray that said survey be set aside
 as erroneous, and an order entered
 directing a new survey to be made
 which shall exclude said tracts.

M. H. Sharp
 U. S. Atty.

We agree & stipulate that the foregoing Exceptions may be filed
 Dec 7 1855. Patten on 9.10 of Gov of Ill
 Council for claimants

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

A. M. Pico, et al

Exceptions to survey
by United States.

Filed Dec: 7. 1861.

N. G. Chereus,
Clerk

At a Stated Term of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California held at the Court Room in the City of San Francisco on ~~Wednesday~~ ^{January} the 8th day of ~~December~~, A. D. 1867.

Present:

Hon. Ogden Hoffman, Dist Judge.

The United States

v.

3 N: 170.

Antonio Maria Pico
and Henry M. Naglee.

It is hereby stipulated and agreed, in open Court, by and between W. H. Sharp, U. S. Attorney for the Northern District of California, and W. W. Stow and Wm. H. Patterson, attorneys for the claimants herein, and for the legal representatives of said claimants, as follows:

That whereas the official survey of the land confirmed in this case has been objected to by the United States, as more fully appears by the exceptions of the said United States filed Dec 7. 1861; and whereas the said claimants and their legal representatives are desirous to have the said survey approved and

confirmed, and their said attorneys agreeing that their clients, the said claimants and their legal representatives, who are now absent from the State of California, shall make good and sufficient conveyances to the parties named in said exceptions as claiming certain tracts of land, included in said official survey, known as swamp and overflowed lands, before the expiration of the present December Term, 1861, of this Court, or in default thereof that new exceptions may be filed to the said survey; it is therefore stipulated and agreed by the said Stow and Patterson in behalf of their said clients, the claimants herein and their legal representatives, that within the present December Term, 1861, of this Court, they will procure good and sufficient conveyances to be made of the several tracts of land referred to and claimed by the parties named in said exceptions, to wit:

To Robert C. Page	—	316.32	acres
" Henry D. Ellenholz	—	300.79	"
" James Devore Jr	—	288.18	"
" Arnold Lindau	—	554.76	"
" John Kern	—	303.33	"

Daniel Winter — 285.79 "

" Daniel Winters —	285.79	"
" J. J. & Alex Boyd —	320. —	"
" C. Mohr — —	303.85	"
" Thomas D. Morris —	316.87	"
" Walter Hawshurst —	292.18	"
" Robert Hawshurst —	<u>312.32</u>	"
In all —	3594.39	"

And it is hereby stipulated and agreed in behalf of the United States, by their said attorney, that application shall be made to the Court for an order approving and confirming the said official survey.

And it is further stipulated and agreed in behalf of the claimants by their said attorneys, that, in case good and sufficient conveyances of the said $3594\frac{39}{100}$ acres to the said parties claiming as aforesaid are not procured before the expiration of the present December Term, 1861, of this Court, the attorney for the United States may, before the expiration of said present term, file new exceptions to the said official survey and proceed in the cause in the same manner as if this stipulation had not been entered into.

And it is further stipulated

and agreed in behalf of the United States, by their said attorney, that immediately upon the procurement of the said conveyances a final decree shall be entered confirming to the claimants and their legal representatives the land confirmed in this case as shown by the certified copy plat of the official survey, filed Oct 25. 1861.

Wm H. Sharp
U. S. Atty.
Patton & Store atty. for
N M Hayes, Martha Palmer
Prof. Benson Fremont claimants
and for claimants

No 170

W of District Court

The United States

v

Antonio M Lico et al

Defendants

Wm H. Sharp

U. S. Attorney

Patton & Store

Attorneys

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the eighth day of January in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty two,

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Antonio M. Pico and
Henry M. Naglee

N^o 170.

And now at this day, on reading and filing the annexed stipulation, and on application of William H. Sharp Esq, U. S. Attorney, Mess Stow and Patterson, attorneys for claimants being present and consenting thereto, It is Ordered, that the United States have leave to withdraw their exceptions, filed December 7. 1861, to the official survey of the land confirmed in this case; And it is further ordered and decreed that said survey, shown by the certified copy plat filed Oct 25. 1861, be and hereby is approved as the official survey of the land confirmed in this case, in accordance with and subject to the provisions of said annexed stipulation.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. District Judge

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

A. M. Pico, et al.

Stipulation and order
approving survey.

Filed January 8th 1862.

W. A. Cheever.

Clerk.

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

At a Stated Term of the District Court
of the United States for the Northern
District of California, held at the
Court Room in the City of San
Francisco, on Wednesday the ninth
day of April, A.D. 1862,
Present:

Hon. Oden Hoffman, Dist. Judge.

The United States

v.

Antonio Maria Pico
and Henry M. Staglee.

3 N^o 170
3
2

It appearing to the
Court that, by its order entered on the
eighth day of January, A.D. 1862, the official
survey of the land confirmed in the above
entitled cause was approved, subject to
the provisions of a certain stipulation
read and filed on the same day; and it
appearing to the Court that the provisions
of the said stipulation have been
fulfilled, Now therefore, on application
of the attorneys for claimants, the District
Attorney of the United States being present.

and consenting thereto, It is Ordered, adjudged and decreed, that the survey of the land heretofore confirmed to the said Antonio Maria Pico and Henry M. Naglee, approved by the Surveyor General of the United States for California September 20: 1861, and a certified copy of the original plat whereof was filed in the cause October 25: 1861, is a good and valid survey, and the same is hereby approved and confirmed to the extent of Thirty five thousand, five hundred and forty six $\frac{59}{100}$ acres, as shown by said certified copy plat, hereto annexed and made part of this decree, marked "Approved April 9th 1862, Ogden Hoffman, U.S. Dist Judge", to which said plat reference to be had for a more particular description of the land hereby finally confirmed to the said Antonio M. Pico and Henry M. Naglee.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

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U. S. District Court.

The United States

v

A. M. Pico, et al.

Final Decree.

Filed April 9, 1862,

W. H. Chever, Clerk

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In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

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The United States

v.

3 No. 170.

Antonio Maria Pico

& Henry M. Naglee.

It is hereby stipulated and agreed by and between the parties to the record in the above entitled cause, by their respective attorneys, that no appeal will be taken to the U. S. Supreme Court from the final decree of this Court made and entered on ~~Nov~~ ~~xx~~ April 9th 1862; and that an order may be entered declaring the survey and location of the land, so confirmed as aforesaid, finally approved and determined.

San Francisco, April 1862

Wm. H. Sharp
U. S. Atty.
Geo. B. Williams

atty in aid of U. S. atty.

W. W. How & Patterson

Atty for Claimants.

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v

A. M. Pico et al

Stipulation that no
appeal will be taken
from Final Decree

Filed April 9, 1862,

W. H. Chevers,

Clerk

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Wednesday* the *ninth* day of
April in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and ~~sixty~~ *sixty two*.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

Antonio Maria Pico
& Henry M. Naglee

No. 170.

On reading and filing
a stipulation by the attorneys of the respective
parties to the above entitled cause to the effect
that no appeal will be taken from the final
decree of this Court made and entered on
this 9th day of April, 1862; on application of
Mess Stow & Patterson, attorneys for claimants,
It is ordered, that the survey and location
of the land so confirmed as aforesaid stand
as finally approved and determined within
the meaning of the 5th Section of the Act of
June 14, 1860: And it is further ordered that a
certified copy of this order may be served by
the U. S. Marshal upon the Surveyor General
of the U. S. for California.

Ogden Hoffman
District Judge

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

The United States

vs.

A. M. Pico et al

*Order that survey
stands finally approved.*

Filed *April 9th* 1862,

W. A. Cheever,

CLERK.

By

~~DEPUTY~~

Towne & Bacon, Printers, 125 Clay Street, corner Sansome.

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District Court of the United States for the
Northern District of California.

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Antonio M Pico et al
vs Appellants.
The United States
Appellees.

No 267.

Appeal from the Board of Com=
missioners, &c.
Case.

October 4th 1843, Antonio M. Pico
petitioned the Governor of California
for the place named El Pescadero, on
the San Joaquin River, containing
Eight square leagues, as shown by a
map presented by the petitioner. Rec=
ord page 13.

October 7th 1843, Governor Micheltoreno
referred the petition to the Secretary of
State. Rec? page 13.

November 21st 1843, After several
reports by subordinate officers to the
Secretary of State, the latter, (Manuel
Simeno) reported to the Governor that
the land was subject to grant, and
that though another person had pe=
-tioned for the land, yet Pico had
the priority. - The Governor reserved
his decision. - Rec? page 14.

November 28th 1843, Governor Micheltore=
-no issued to the petitioner Pico a title
in full property for the Eight leagues
mentioned in his petition, as shown
by the map annexed to the Expediente,

"— bounded on the lower side by the Rancho of San Juan March, by that of San Jose Noriega, by "Buenos Ayres" at the pass of El Pescadero, and by the River:"— subject to the approval of the Departmental Assembly, and to the usual conditions in such grants; and reserving the surplus &c:— And the Secretary of State certified that the grant had been recorded in the proper book.

Rec^d page 19.

On the 25th of April, 1849, Antonia M Pico and wife conveyed to the petitioner Henry M Naglee the undivided half of the said eight leagues of land, for the consideration of \$2500. The deed was acknowledged before an Alcalde of San Jose on the 28th of April 1849; and on the 2^d of September 1850, Lead-better one of the subscribing witnesses, made affidavit of its execution before a Notary Public: and on the 16th of the same month, the deed was recorded in San Jose. Rec^d page 23.

June 10th, 1852, Pico and Naglee filed with the Board their petition, claiming a confirmation of said grant.— They also filed a certified copy of the Expediente from the Archives in the office of the Surveyor General, (including the petition for the land, the map, reports, &c.) Rec^d pages 3; 7.

The petitioners proved the authenticity of the original grant by the deposition of S. Arguello. Rec^d page 5.

They also proved, by the deposition of Antonio Sunol, that soon after Pico received the grant, he prepared to remove his cattle on the land, but was prevented from doing so by the hostility of the Indians, &c. Rec? page 5.

There is no proof that the grant was approved by the Assembly: and of course, there was no survey, or judicial possession.

The execution of the deed from Pico and wife to Naglee was not formally proved before the Commissioners; but the defect is supplied in this Court.

The Commissioners rejected the claim on the ground that there is no evidence that Pico "ever complied with any of the requisitions of the Mexican Colonization law, or any of the Conditions of the grant; nor has he offered any legal excuse for not doing so, so as to entitle him to an equitable consideration of his claim." Rec? page 25.

The Commissioners rendered the above judgment, prior to the decision of the Fremont case. This case occupies a more favorable position than the Fremont case; and the grant is clearly entitled to confirmation. The title is in due form; and the Conditions are all subsequent; and no denouncement or forfeiture

is pretended.

Besides, the testimony of Sunal shows an ample excuse for not complying with the conditions as to occupancy, &c. -

It is deemed unnecessary to argue the cause. The petitioners and appellants submit it to this Court, praying that the claim may be confirmed, &c.

Lockwood Tyler & Wallace

Attys for Appellants.

I have examined the above Brief, and in answer will make no other reply than to state that the Counsel for the U. States relies on the general objections so often urged to the confirmation of similar cases; which objections the Court is so familiar with that it is deemed unnecessary to repeat them here -

A. Glassell

Asst Counsel of U.S.

Dist: Ct of the United
States for the Northern
Dist of California.

Antonio M. Pico et al,
Appellants
vs

The United States.
Appellees.

Brief for Appellants.

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Lockwood Tyler & Wallace
Attys for Appellants.

Subery

Antonio Maria Pico

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The United States

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PAGE

The claim in this case is founded on a grant issued by the Governor Micheltorena bearing date the 28th day of December November 1843

The expediente is produced from the archives and the original grant shown to the party interested: the authenticity of which is duly proved

The claim was however rejected by the Board on the ground that the conditions of the grant had not been performed, and that no legal excuse for non performance had been offered.

This decision was reversed before the case of Fremont was determined by the Supreme Court. In the statement of the case filed by the Counsel for the appellant the arguments offered on the points involved in the case the confidence of pretensions being confidently entertained that the rules laid in the U. S. v. Fremont

would govern the case
 on the part of the U. S. The
 argument is submitted: the Court
 being ^{merely} referred to the objections
 raised in similar cases.

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It is to be regretted that
 at the point involved in this case,
 was not debated by Counsel &
 that the Court is obliged to arrive
 at a conclusion unassisted by ^{argument} ~~the~~ ^{with} ~~the~~ ^{Bar}
~~substantial aid usually derived from~~
~~the Bar.~~

It is not pretended ~~in this~~ that the
 grantee was compelled, during the exis-
 tence of the former government with
 the conditions of the grant

By the testimony of A. Sniol it
 appears that "soon after Pico received
 his grant he prepared to remove
 his cattle on this Rancho but
 the Indians became hostile
 about this time and murdered
 Galnac's Mayordomo on the other
 side of the river and prevented
 Pico from settling ^{his land} on ~~the~~
~~side of the river.~~ Now this true
 until 1848 & 1849 the Indians
 continued hostile & murdered, robbed
 the Ranchos even down to the

"Valley of San Jose" - In 1847 troops
 "were sent against them but
 "They continued their depredations
 "until after the discovery of
 "gold in 1848"

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The conditions attached to
 Grants in California were changed
 by conditions subsequent and
 by the decision of the Supreme
 Court in the case of Fremont vs
 the U. S. it is established that
 the grant of the Governor altho
 unconfirmed by the Department
 of Assembly "vested in the
 grantee a present and immedi-
 ate interest" It is true that
 the grant in that case ~~was~~
 alluded to the meritorious services
 of the grantee but independently
 of the fact, that the Governor
 do not seem to have seen an
^{by the colonization laws} ^{accomplish}
~~grants~~ ^{grants} of land but ~~or~~ and
 could ^{at most only} consider them as
 entitling the applicant to a prefer-
 ence over ~~the~~ ^{other} petitioners, ^{it is clear} that
 the grants ^{being in the same class} must receive the same
 construction whatever course ~~that~~
 may have moved the Governor to

make ^{them} the law under which
 he acted was intended to secure
 the settlement of the country
 by providing for the distribution
 of the public land among
 colonists and settlers - For
 such alone the Governor was
 authorized to grant and we
 accordingly find that in all
 most all cases conditions were
 annexed to the grant requiring
 the occupation and cultivation
 of the ceded land - Under our
 system the same result is
 attained by withholding the
 patent or final title until after
 the person who has entered upon
 the land has effected a prima
 facie settlement upon it - Under
 the Mexican law however a
 full title issued in the first
 instance but conditions were
 attached providing for ^a ~~the~~ for
 future increase the grantee
 by omitting to occupy & settle
 upon his land ~~substantially~~ defeat
 ed the policy of the Government
 & failed to furnish what was
 the sole consideration of the grant

5
 such that these grants
 then passed a present &
 immediate interest to the
 grantee subject however to the
 conditions subsequent attached
 and such was their effect
 not only when the Departmental
 Assembly had confirmed but
 even as decided in the case of
 Paramount without such confirma-
 tion -

From this general statement
 it is we think apparent that
 the rules principles established in
 that case apply to all similar
 grants made under the regula-
 tions of P2 & and cannot be
 restricted to those alone in which
 the mentioned services of the grantee
 may happen to be alluded to in
 the grant -

* This grant then like that to Al
 Parado in the case referred to having
 vested in the grantee a present &
 immediate interest the inquiry
 as in that case, is "Whether there
 has been any unreasonable delay
 or want of effort on the part
 of the grantee to fulfil its conditions"

" and whether there is room
 " for the presumption that the party
 " had abandoned his claim before
 " the Mexican power ceased to exist
 " and is now endeavoring to re-
 " sume it from its enhanced value"

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The facts in the case of Fremont
 in which it was held that no
 unreasonable delay had occurred,
 and that no such presumption
 arose were established in a manner
 much more satisfactory than those
~~now~~ relied on in this case. It
 may not be "very clear" as in that
 case that during the continuance
 of the Mexican power it was
 impossible to have made a sur-
 vey or built a house on the
 land ~~the land~~, but the fact
 exists in this case as in that
 that no one ^{else} proposed to settle
 on it or renounced ~~the land~~ ^{it} for
 non-fulfilment of the conditions.
 The testimony of Jones tho' less
 full & satisfactory than could be
 wished nevertheless shows that the
 details to the settlement were nearly
 identical with those which prevail

7.
 Alvarado from complying with
 the conditions of his grant.
 The grant to Pico is dated Novem-
 ber 1843 while that to Alvarado
 was issued in February 1844
 only 3 months afterwards. The
 general ^{condition} circumstances of the
 country & the political disturbances
 which precluded a settlement
 in the one case must have
 interposed obstacles equally
 insurmountable in the other.

But the inquiry is not whether
 the grantee could by possibility
 have effected a settlement on
 his land, but whether his delay
 has been unreasonable - and
 so unreasonable as to furnish
 a presumption that he had ~~totally~~
 abandoned his claim & that
 he is now fraudulently attempting
 to ~~renew~~ resume it.

Under the evidence we feel con-
 strained to say that his delay
 is not only susceptible of an expla-
 nation ⁱⁿ consistent with ^{the absence of any} an intention
 on his part to ~~abandon~~ himself
 abandon his claim, but that ~~the~~ it

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seems to have ~~been~~ ^{been} caused by
 events ~~own~~ ^{own} circumstances ~~own~~
 which he had no control &
 which ^{probably} rendered it unavoidable.
 It may be urged that in
 this case the Governor did not
 as in the case of Alvarado
 dispense with the ~~deseno~~ ^{or} plan
^{which} usually accompanied the petition
 and that the presumption does
 not arise in this case as in that
 that the Governor ~~by~~ ^{by} "officially
 admitting ~~that~~ ^{that} the land was ~~siti~~
~~o~~ ^o in such a wilderness &
 "forbided by such dangerous
 "neighbours as that no plan could
 "be prepared" implicitly recognise
 the existence impracticability
 of effecting a settlement within
 the time - There is some force
 perhaps in this suggestion - But
 it is to be remembered that
 the Governor ~~was~~ ^{was} expressly imposed
 upon Alvarado the condition
 of making his settlement within
 the year, and if his dispensing
 with the deseno might be con-
 sidered as raising the ~~presumptio~~

An recognition of the fact that the condition of the Country might occasion delays and that such delays would not be deemed unreasonable the other circumstances that be notwithstanding standing his wish in the 2^d condition in the settlement within the usual time in some degree at least impairs the force of the argument ~~derived from his dispensing with the condition~~ The insertion of the condition is not however so conclusive on this point as it might appear, for the dispensing with the condition was an unusual and exceptional indulgence of the Governor ⁱⁿ granting which he exercised a discretion after his attention had been attracted to the subject while the grant insertion of the usual conditions in the grant was probably the work of some clerk who drew up this paper in the usual form & without reference to any peculiar

An Amstanced attending it.
 Besides the imposing of a new
 tion of the conditions in the
 could moreover, under the
 Mexican system have, ^{naturally} ~~been~~ ^{but}
 little regarded by the grantee
 for he knew that so long
 as he was unable to effect
 a settlement no ^{one else} ~~other person~~
 would be, and, as observed
 by the Supreme Court, that the
 grant would not be forfeited
 unless some other person
 desired, and was ready, to oc-
 cupy the land

I do not perceive therefore
 that the fact that the Governor
 in the case of Fremont departed
 with the desertor, ~~assisted~~ ^{while}
 in this case it was ^{submitted with the petition} ~~duly~~ ^{furnished}
~~affords justification in drawing~~
 furnishes ground for a broad
 distinction between that case
 and this.

The important and the sole
 question is as propounded by
 the Supreme Court in the case
 so often referred to, "whether any

"Nothing done or omitted to be done by the grantee during the existence of the Mexican Government for California forfeited the interest he had acquired & revested it in the Government."

That such forfeiture could only have ^{been incurred} ~~been incurred~~ by ~~an~~ ~~act~~ ~~of~~ ~~sees~~ ~~or~~ ~~of~~ ~~un~~ ~~reasonable~~ ~~delay~~ or want of effort on his part to fulfil ~~these~~ conditions - & such as to raise the presumption that he had abandoned his claim -

It being shown in this case that the delay arose from obstacles which may be regarded as insuperable, that it was not only not unreasonable but probably unavoidable, no presumption of abandonment can arise - And the title not having been "forfeited & re-vested in the Government" ^{re-vested} at the time the sovereignty passed to the U. S. vested ^{in the grantee} ~~in~~ ~~him~~ & the U. S. are bound in good faith

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to uphold & protect it"

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A decree of Confirmation must
therefor be entered.

33

Autumn 1770

Rice

(15)

The U. S.

Opinion

Sept. 1.

No done to be entered
until transcript correct

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District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California.

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Antonia M. Pico et al
vs
The United States
Appellees

"El Pescadero". No 267. Commissioner's Deeds

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, *July 31st 1855*

John A. Memore Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 267 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *Antonio Maria Pico, & al.* are

the Claimants against the United States, for the place known by the name of *"El Pescadero"*

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

Geo. Fisher