

CASE NO.

153

NORTHERN DISTRICT

---

AGUA CALIENTE GRANT

---

MARIANO G. VALLEJO

CLAIMANT



LAND CASE 153 ND

159 pages.

OCT 28 1962

*Unmanaged*  
Plover Bond

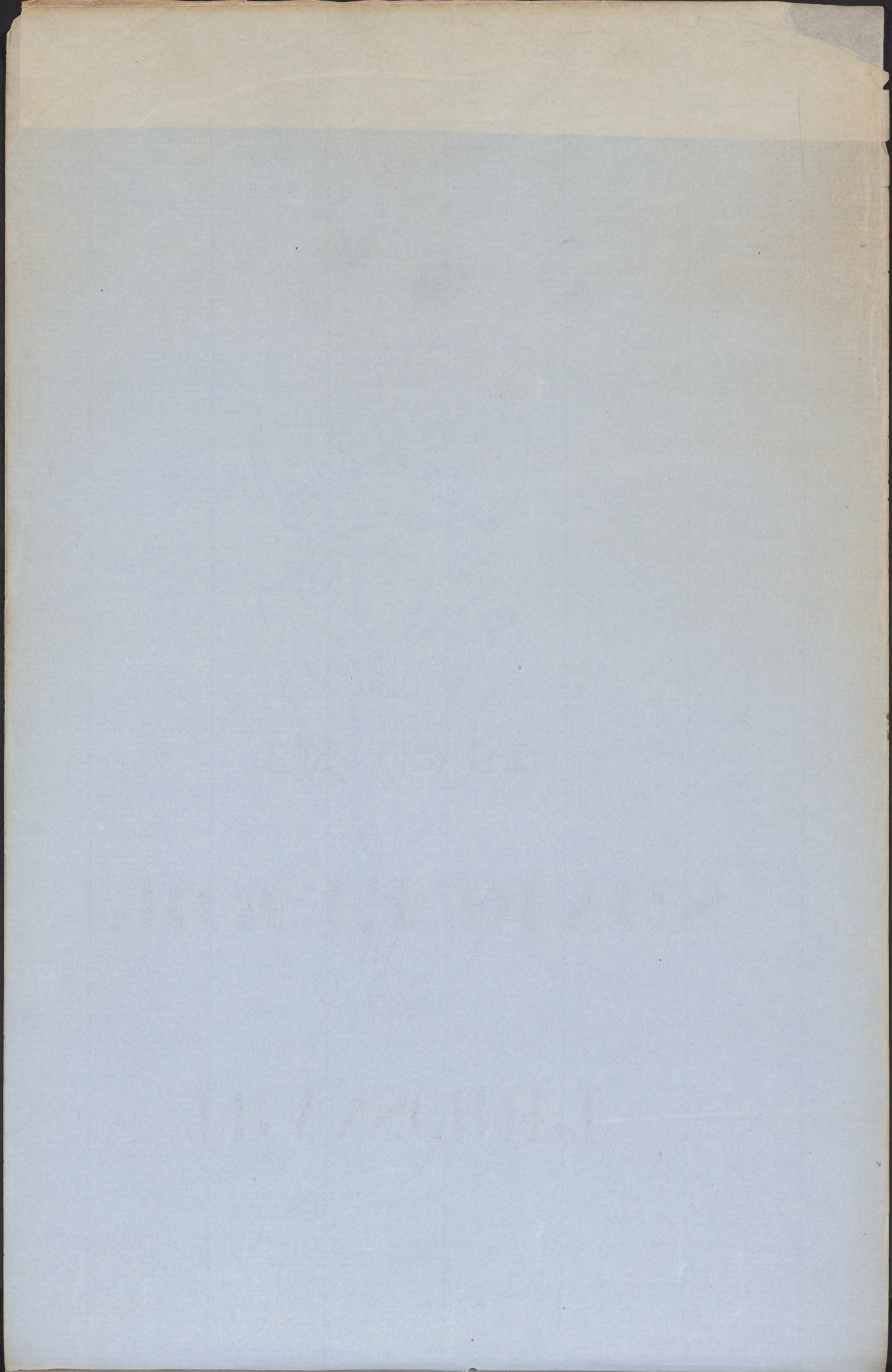
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MADE IN U.S.A.



741







153 ND  
PAGE 1

# TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

# PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 741

*Mariano G. Vallejo*

CLAIMANT

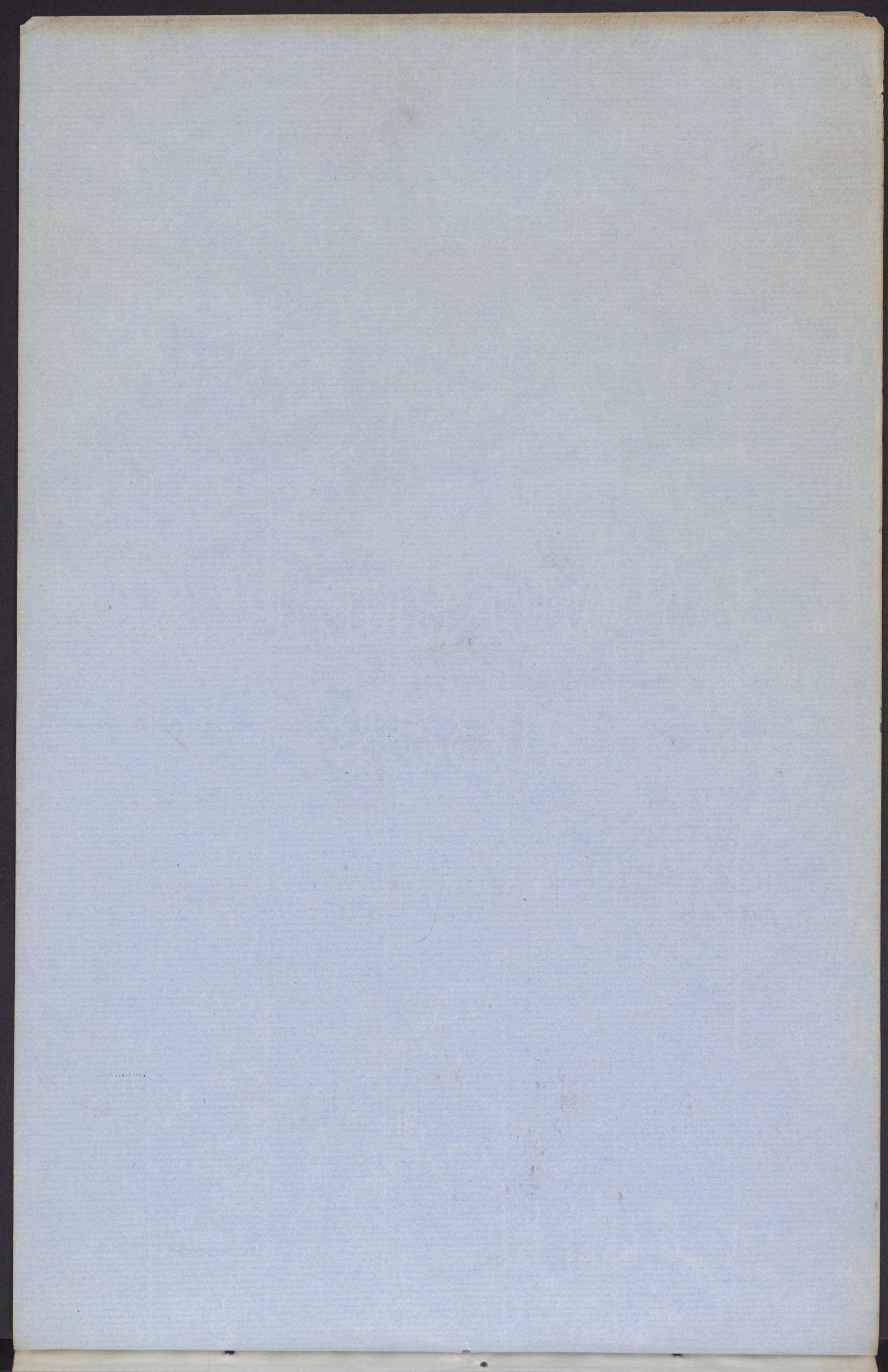
VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"Agua Caliente."*







Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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PAGE 2

Be it Remembered, that on this *Second day of March*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and *Fifty-Three*, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Mariano G. Vallejo*,  
~~~~~ for the Place named  
~~~~~ "*Agua Caliente*,"  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *741* and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

*San Francisco April 11' 1854.*  
Case no. *741*, *Mariano G. Vallejo* for the place named "*Agua Caliente*," was called, and, for want of counsel, for the claimant, ordered to be placed at the foot of the calendar of the *1st* Class cases on the Trial Docket,

~~~~~  
*San Francisco July 18' 1854.*  
Case no. *741* was submitted under the rule of *March 21<sup>st</sup>* last,

~~~~~  
*San Francisco Aug. 1<sup>st</sup> 1854.*  
In the same case Commissioner *Alpheus Beech* delivered the Opinion of the Board rejecting the claim;  
(Vide page *5* of this Transcript.)  
~~~~~



2

San Francisco Aug. 15<sup>th</sup> 1854.

In the same case, on motion of the U. S. Law Agent,  
the following order was made, to wit:  
(vide page 6 of this Transcript  
~~~~~

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PAGE 3



3  
Petition

To the Honorable Commissioners to Settle Private  
Land Claims in California

The petitioner Mariano G. Vallejo respectfully represents

That On the 13<sup>th</sup> day of July A.D. 1840 Juan B. Alvarado Governor of California, by virtue of authority in him granted to Lazaro Pina the trace of Land called "Ayca Caliente" in the present County of Sonoma with the boundaries described in the Grant and the Map in the Expediente filed in the Archives of the former Government now in charge of the U.S. Surveyor General, which grant was approved by the Departmental Assembly and the possession given in due form

That On the 4<sup>th</sup> day of December A.D. 1840, the said Lazaro Pina sold and conveyed the said trace of Land to the petitioner all of which is fully shown by the Original title papers the Expediente and the deed of transfer, which he begs leave to file as evidence in support of his claim

And the petitioner further represents, that he and those under whom he holds, have been for some fourteen or fifteen years, and that the petitioner now is in the possession and occupation of said trace of Land

Wherefore he prays the Commissioners in the final hearing of this petition and the evidence aforesaid in its support, to confirm to him the said trace of Land

By his Ally

Halleck Peachy & Bellamy

Filed in Office March 2<sup>d</sup> 1853

Geo Fisher  
Secy

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PAGE 4



No 741  
 Claim of M & Vallejo  
 To  
 "Agua Caliente"

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 PAGE 5

To the U. S. Law Agent,  
 Sir: Please to take notice  
 that we are no longer Attys in this case, our  
 names being hereby withdrawn from the record  
 San Francisco Feb. 14<sup>th</sup> 1854  
 Very respectfully  
 Your Obedt Servants

Received Notice  
 Halleck Dechy & Bellings

A Greenhow Apt. Law Agent

Filed in office Feb. 14. 1854

Geo. Fisher  
 Secy



Marciano G Vallejo }  
 vs }  
 The United States }  
 In the place called "Agua  
 Caliente" situated in  
 Sonoma County

Opinion

This claim is founded on an alleged grant made by Governor Juan B Alvarado to Lazaro Pina on the 13th day of July 1840 and a subsequent conveyance of the premises by Juan Pina to the petitioner. No such grant or conveyance is given in evidence and no proof is offered tending to show that either Pina or the petitioner ever had any interest in the premises claimed. There can of course be no confirmation of the claim.

Rejected

Filed in office Aug 1. 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Marciano G Vallejo }  
 vs }  
 The United States }

Decree

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioner is not valid, and it is therefore decreed that his application for a confirmation thereof be denied.

Alpheus Felch }  
 R. Aug. Thompson }  
 J. B. Farrell }

Commissioners

Filed in office Aug 1. 1854

Geo Fisher

Secy



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6  
And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board  
that the same hereby adjudicated is situated in  
the Northern District of California, it is hereby  
Ordered that two transcripts of the proceedings  
and of the decision in this case and of the papers  
and evidence upon which the same are founded  
be made out, and duly certified by the Secretary  
One of which transcripts shall be filed with  
the Clerk of the United States District Court for the  
Northern District of California and the  
Other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the  
United States.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

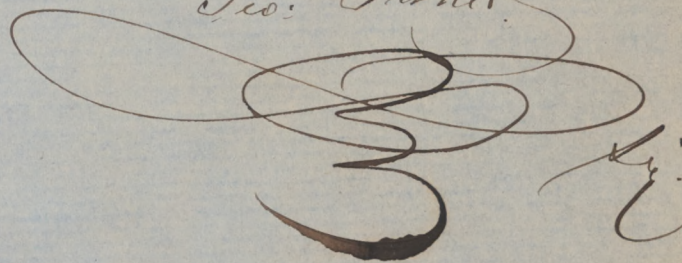
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I, *George Fisher* — Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing *Six* — pages, numbered from  
1 to 6, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. 741 on the Docket of the said Board,  
wherein

*Mariano G. Vallejo* is —  
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of "Aqua Caliente"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*Thirtieth* — day of *December*  
A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the seventy-ninth.

*Geo. Fisher*





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ND



In the United States District  
Court for the Northern District of California

M. G. Vallejo  
vs.  
United States

} Transcript No. 153.

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To the United States District Attorney

Sir: Please take notice that the claimant  
in this case appeals from the decision of the  
United States Land Commission rejecting his  
claim and will present his petition to the District  
Court for a review of the same, and for a con-  
firmation of his claim upon further evidence  
to be adduced

Blanding Calhoun & Co  
for claimant.

July 5th 1855



~~153~~  
In the U. S.  
District Court.

M. G. Vallejo.

Transcript  
N. } No. 153.

United States

Filed July 6, 1855

by ~~Chaves~~  
" Deputy.

Notice of appeal.

Service acknow-  
ledged this ~~file~~  
July 6, 1855.

A. Hassell

Dist. U.S. atty.

me

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Mariano G. Valles  
v. } Transcript No. 153.  
The United States }

To the Judge of the  
District Court for the Northern District  
of California

The Petition of Mariano  
G. Valles respectfully sheweth

That your  
Petitioner on the Second day of March in  
the year of our Lord One thousand Eight hun-  
-dred and fifty three filed his claim in the  
United States Land Commission for California  
for the confirmation of his title to a tract of land  
or Rancho situated in the present County of Sono-  
-ma and known as the "Agua Caliente" tract;  
that his claim was founded upon a grant of  
said tract by Juan B. Alvarado, then Governor  
of California to Lazaro Peña, on the Thirtieth  
day of July in the year of our Lord One thousand  
Eight hundred and forty and by said Lazaro  
Peña conveyed to your Petitioner by deed dated  
the Fourth day of December in the year of our Lord  
One thousand Eight hundred and forty nine:

That on the hearing of the case  
by the Board of Land Commissioners, the claim was  
rejected for want of proper proofs and not upon  
the merits and your Petitioner for a description of  
the land claimed and the title thereto, specially refers  
to the Petition filed in the claims presented to the  
Board:

That the Transcript from the



Said Commission was filed in this Court on the Ninth day of January in the year of our Lord One thousand Eight hundred and fifty five and notice of appeal has been regularly served upon the United States District Attorney.

Your Petitioner therefore prays that Honorable Court for a review of the decision of the Board of Land Commissioners, a reversal of the same and that his title to the said Tract may be confirmed by the proper decree.

Blanding, Nathaniel & Wise  
for Claimant



Ag 1853  
In the United  
States District Court

M. G. Walley  
U.S. }  
          } Transcripts  
          } No 153  
The United States

Petition on Appeal

Standing before  
U.S.

Atty for Hammon  
Filed July 6, 1853.

by Charles  
Att. Deputy

Service Acknowledged  
July 6, 1853.  
A. Russell  
Ass't. U.S. Atty



In the District Court of the U. States  
for the Northern Dist of Cal

The United States }  
                  adv } D. C. 153 : L. C. 741.  
W. G. Vallejo }

The United States by  
their attorney deny the validity  
of the title set forth in the petition  
of the appellant and pray that the  
decision of the United States Land  
Commission be affirmed and that  
the said title be decreed invalid

San Francisco Feb 12, 1857

Wm Blanding  
U. S. Atty.



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U. S. Dist Court

The United States

vs

M. G. Vallejo

Answer

Filed February 12, 1857.  
W. H. Church,  
Deputy.

True

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PAGE 15

Wm Blandin  
W. S. Atty.



[Translation]

Pio Pico, Provisional Governor  
of the Department of the  
California

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PAGE 16

The Most Excellent  
Departmental Assembly, at this  
day's session has decided upon  
the following -

" Approval is given to  
the grant made by the Superior  
Government of the Department,  
under date 13<sup>th</sup> of July 1840, in  
favor of the Citizen Lazaro Pina,  
of the place of the "Aqua Caliente",  
in extent of two and a half leagues  
long and a quarter of a league  
wide -

And for security on behalf  
of the Citizen Lazaro Pina, I thus  
make it known -

Given at the  
City of Los Angeles upon this common  
paper for want of stamped, on the  
eighth day of October, one thousand  
eight hundred and forty five -

Pio Pico

Jose M. Covarrubias

Secy.

§



The Undersigned certifies, that having legitimately and formally purchased from the Citizen Lazaro Piña, the tract of land of the "Agua Caliente", to which the preceding approval of the Departmental Assembly of Alta California has reference. I grant and transfer all the rights which I have in the land mentioned to Don Andres Hoepfener, who shall make such use thereof as may be most convenient to him.

And for the necessary purposes and uses, I give this at Sonoma, the 12<sup>th</sup> of August 1846.

M. G. Vallejo

(Witness)

A. A. Henderson

Assist. Surgeon,

U. S. Ship Portsmouth,

Jacob P. Leese



Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California.

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners "to ascertain and settle private Land Claims in California;" by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do Hereby Certify that the *three* preceding, and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to *three* inclusive, exhibit a true and accurate copy of a document together with the endorsements thereon, as the same appears on file in case No. 760 - on the Docket of said Board of Commissioners.



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 8<sup>th</sup> day of June A.D. 1858.

*J. W. Mandeville* U. S. Surveyor General for California.

Extract from the 2nd Section of the Act of Congress "providing for the Survey of Public Lands in California, and for other purposes."  
[Approved, March 3d, 1855.]

"The Secretary of the Interior is hereby authorized to cause an official Seal to be prepared for the Office of the said Surveyor General, (California) and any copy or extract from the plats, field notes and other records and documents on file in his office, when attested as such by the said Seal and the signature of the Surveyor General, shall, in all judicial matters, have the same force and effect as the original."

Extract from an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, "concerning certified copies of certain Instruments in Writing."  
[Approved, April 29th, 1857.]

"SEC. 1. Copies of all papers, lately belonging to the United States Board of Commissioners for the settlement of private land claims in California, and on file in the office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and all copies of documents and papers belonging to said Surveyor's office, which copies shall have been duly certified to be true copies by said Surveyor, shall be received and read in evidence, in the same manner, and with like effect as the originals."



U. S. District Court.

United States

v. . } L. C. 741.  
          } D. C. 153.

M. G. Balbyo

Traced copy  
of  
Approval of Depart-  
mental Assembly,  
and  
Translation

Filed Aug: 31. 1858,  
W. H. Chivers,  
Clerk.

Exhibit B. "N. H. C.



Office of the Clerk of Court  
GENERAL INVESTIGATION



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MS

ma Octubre 14. de 1839.

Lazaro Pina  
A

Mon-

Por no haber papel Sellado, viene en Comun



Señor Comandante Gral.

Sonoma Octubre  
15. de 1839. Lazaro Pina Sargento 2.<sup>o</sup> de Artilleria Permanente

Se concede a *me* presento y digo: Que hallandome con numerosa  
poseerado el terreno familiar, y teniendo algunos bienes de Campo ca-  
g. solicito, a reserva xesco de un terreno en que poder hacicarme para  
de solicitar del gobo. asegurar en lo futuro la precisa subsistencia en  
politico los titulos cuanto me sea posible; para cuyo efecto he re-  
de estilo gistrado y solicito un terreno en la estension de

En  
M. J. Vallejo

dos leguas y media y un cuarto de legua de ancho,  
conocido con el nombre de la Agua caliente, si-  
tuado al N. O. de San Olano, lindando al Sudiente  
con el Arroyo que separa la propiedad del Sr. Co-  
mandante Gral D. Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo, al Sudiente  
con la Poblacion de Sonoma, al Norte, con las Lomas y  
Cercos que median y dividen el Rancho de Jorge  
Yount, y al Noroeste, con el Rancho de Don Juan  
Wilson: por lo tanto.

A. V. Suplica se sirva acceder a mi solicitud en la que pido  
se merced y gracia, juro no ser de malicia y  
necesario &c.

Son



Pro Pico Gobernador Intorno del Depar-  
tamento de las Californias.

La Sesma Asamblea Depar-  
tamental en sesion de hoy ha acor-  
dado lo siguiente.

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Se aprueba la concecion hecha  
por el Superior Gobierno del Depar-  
tamento con fecha 13 de Julio de 1840  
en favor del Ciudadano Jagan Pi-  
nal, del pago de la Agua Cal-  
-ientes en estension de dos y media  
leguas de largo y un cuarto de  
legua de ancho.

Y para seguridad de la parte del Ciuda-  
dano Jagan Pinal lo hago así  
saber. Dado en la Ciudad de  
los Angeles en este papel  
comun por falta de sello  
a ocho de Octubre de mil ochocien-  
tos cuarenta y cinco.

P. Pico

J. M. Covarrubias  
Fris. El



Señor Prefecto del 1.º Distrito en la Alta California

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Excmo. Sr. Gobernador Lazaro Tena Mexicano por nacimiento, sargento 2.º de Artilleria Permanente y Residente en este Departamento ha veinteen años, ante V.ª. a. mecer del Sr. Comandante. <sup>te may</sup> halla lugar en derecho, digo. Que habiendose General elevase al me concedido por el Sr. Comandante General, (á Excmo. Sr. Gob. del De <sup>Reserva</sup> de solicitar del Gobierno los títulos de civil <sup>partam.</sup> ante quien por <sup>via de</sup> informe espongo como consta del Documento que a <sup>Que el interesado en</sup> <sup>hecho</sup> conocido con el <sup>esta solicitud obtiene</sup> <sup>ente,</sup> y deseando, para mi <sup>may-</sup> los requisitos legales <sup>pa</sup> <sup>idad,</sup> acabar la propiedad del <sup>cu-</sup> ser atendido, y que <sup>Diseno</sup> tambien acompaño: <sup>el terreno</sup> <sup>A. N.º.</sup> Suplico se sirba <sup>prover</sup> en justicia á fin de que me sea <sup>que pretende</sup> se <sup>halla</sup> <sup>librado</sup> por el Gobierno del Departamento el <sup>balido</sup> y <sup>puede</sup> ser <sup>le</sup> <sup>concedido</sup> en propiedad <sup>del</sup> <sup>terreno</sup> que solicito, <sup>si</sup> <sup>de</sup> <sup>dejandolo</sup> <sup>a</sup> <sup>la</sup> <sup>deliberacion</sup> <sup>de</sup> <sup>admitirme</sup> este en papel Comun por <sup>Thidad</sup> de V.ª. <sup>ber</sup> en este punto del sello que <sup>Correspon-</sup>

San Juan de los Rios lo necesario &  
diciembre de Julio de 1840.

Sonoma Junio 25.º de 1841.

Jose M.ª Villar

Lazaro Tena



007

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PAGE 24

largo y un cuarto de legua de ancho.

Sala de Comision Angeles  
Octubre 7 de 1845

Fran<sup>co</sup> de la Guerra      Narciso Botello

Angeles Octubre 8 de 1845

En sesion de hoy se  
aprobo por la Exma Asam-  
blea Departamental la pro-  
posicion del dictamen pre-  
sidente mandando se divul-  
ga el expediente original  
al E. J. Gobernador para  
los fines convenientes

Pio Pardo

Presi. te

Agustín Obregón

En la faha de libro a la  
parte la copia respectiva



Exmo Sor

La Comision de Terrenos baldios ha visto con el necesario detern<sup>to</sup> el exped<sup>te</sup> promovido por el Sr. Lazaro Pino en pretencion del paraje conocido por de "la agua caliente" y no existen en todo el otro docum<sup>to</sup> que indique la estension del paraje dho, sino la solicitud del interesado, pues el dictamen que corre en el referido expediente no se halla sujeto a Escala alguna y el decreto de concesion no expresa la cantidad de sitios de que fue hecha la Comision fundada en su dictamen de aprobacion en solo la estension solicitada que es de dos y media leguas de largo y un cuarto del legua de ancho, pues no es de suponer que haya agraciado el Gob.<sup>o</sup> al interesado en mayor estension que la solicitada y por consig<sup>ta</sup> la Comision somete ala decision del P. C. la proposicion siguiente

Se aprueba la concesion hecha por el Sup.<sup>o</sup> Gob.<sup>o</sup> del depart.<sup>o</sup> con fecha 13 de Julio de 1840 en favor del Sr. Lazaro Pino, del paraje de la Agua Caliente en estension de dos y media leguas de



(6)

El Sr Don Juan B Alvarado Gob<sup>do</sup>  
Constitucional del Departam<sup>to</sup> de las  
Californias por lo mandado decreto y fir-  
mo doy fe

Angeles Octubre 3 de 1845

Dado cuenta en sesion de  
hoy con este expediente de la  
Exma Asamblea Departam<sup>ental</sup>  
mental se mando pasar  
la comision de terrenos baldos

P. Pico

Presid

Agustin Alvarado



Record in Monterey  
Jan 3. 1849 &  
the order for a title  
the within approval  
is the paper same as  
just then

A.

P. 760.

J. M. Leavenworth

Agua Caliente.

Approval of  
Grant with  
Transfer

Filed in office Feb 20 1855.

Geo Fisher

Filed for record  
Dec 29 1848.  
L. W. Boggs  
at candle

Recorded in Book of  
Rec: of Ev: vol XVI  
pages 531 & 532.

Recorded in Book.

"C" L. W. Boggs  
page 85.



5  
May 13 de Julio de 1840

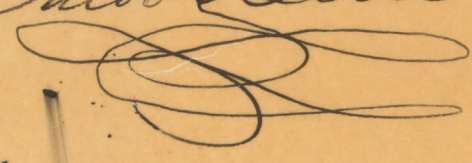
Vista la peticion con que da principio este expediente, el parecer del Sr. Comandante Gral y el informe del Sr. Prefecto del 1<sup>er</sup> Distrito con todo lo demas que se tubo presente y ver combino, de conformidad con las leyes y Reglam<sup>tos</sup> de la materia declaro al Excmo Sr. D. Juan Pina<sup>el</sup> dueño en propiedad del rancho conocido con el nombre de Agua Caliente, colindante al Sud con el arroyo del Rancho de Petaluma, al S. E. con el Pueblo de Sonoma al N. con las lomas y Cerros que median y dividen el Rancho de Jorge Yuste - y al N. O. con el rancho de Don Juan Wilson - Librese el despacho correspondiente tomese Varon en el libro respectivo y dirijase este expediente a la Exma Junta Departamental para su aprobacion.



que suscribe certifica: que habiendo comprado  
 legítima y formalmente al Sr. Lorenzo Pina el  
 terreno de la Agua Caliente, a que se refiere  
 la ant. Aprobacion de la Asamblea Departa-  
 mental de la Alta Calif<sup>a</sup> cedo y traspaso  
 todo los derechos que tengo al mencionado  
 terreno, en favor de D. Andrés Hoep-  
 pener, quien hará del el uso que mas le  
 convenga. Y para los fines y usos mencio-  
 nay este en Sonoma a 12 de Agosto  
 de 1846.

(Testigo n)

A. A. Henderson  
 assist Surgeon  
 U.S. Ship Portsmouth.

Jacob Reese  


M. G. Vallejo  




*The Bleeding Bay*

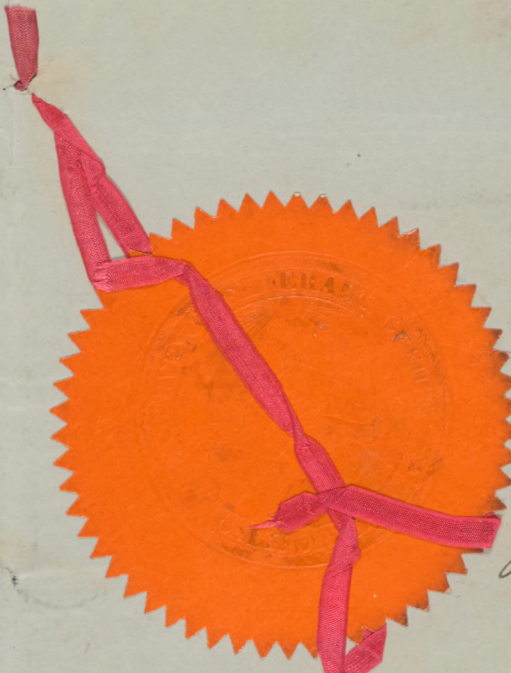
*1850*



Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California.

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners "to ascertain and settle private Land Claims in California;" by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do Hereby Certify that the eight (8) preceding, and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to eight inclusive, exhibit a true and accurate copy of Expediente Number 229. entitled as follows - Expediente promovido por el Ciudadano Lazaro Peña en pretension del terreno conveido con el nombre conveio la Agua Caliente.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto signed my name officially and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 7th day of June A.D. 1858.

J. W. Mandeville U. S. Surveyor General for California.

Extract from the 2nd Section of the Act of Congress "providing for the Survey of Public Lands in California, and for other purposes." [Approved, March 3d, 1855.]

"The Secretary of the Interior is hereby authorized to cause an official Seal to be prepared for the Office of the said Surveyor General, (California) and any copy or extract from the plats, field notes and other records and documents on file in his office, when attested as such by the said Seal and the signature of the Surveyor General, shall, in all judicial matters, have the same force and effect as the original."

Extract from an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, "concerning certified copies of certain Instruments in Writing." [Approved, April 29th, 1857.]

"SEC. 1. Copies of all papers, lately belonging to the United States Board of Commissioners for the settlement of private land claims in California, and on file in the office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and all copies of documents and papers belonging to said Surveyor's office, which copies shall have been duly certified to be true copies by said Surveyor, shall be received and read in evidence, in the same manner, and with like effect as the originals."



U. S. Dist Court,

United States.

V. } S. C. 741.  
} S. C. 153.

M. G. Vallejo

Exhibit "A" "N. H. C."

True copy of  
Expediente No 229  
and  
Translation.


Filed Aug: 31, 1858,  
W. A. Chubb,  
Clerk



*[Faint, vertical handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

*[Faint, vertical text on the left edge, possibly bleed-through.]*





Third seal, two reales - For the Years One thousand Eight hundred and twenty six and eight hundred and twenty seven. Let it serve for the years one thousand Eight hundred and twenty eight and one thousand Eight hundred and twenty nine. Let it serve for the years one thousand eight hundred and thirty and one thousand eight hundred and thirty one. Let it serve for the Years one thousand eight hundred and thirty six and one thousand Eight hundred and thirty seven. Let it serve for the Years one thousand eight hundred and thirty eight and one thousand Eight hundred and thirty nine

In the Pueblo of Sonoma in Upper California on the 4th day of the month of December 1839 before me Captain D. Salvador Vallejo military Commander exercising civil jurisdiction and Witness, D. Lazaro Pena resident of said Pueblo says That for himself and his heirs, sons and successors, and whom of them might have title, vote and cause in any manner whatsoever he sells and



gives in real sale and perpetual aliena-  
tion by right of inheritance for always  
and ever to D. Mariano G. Vallejo also  
resident of the same Pueblo of Sonoma  
and to his assigns the tract of land of la  
Agua caliente in extent two and a  
half leagues in length and one quarter  
in width, a little more or less as is shown  
in the title deed accompanying this  
writing which belong to him in posses-  
sion and ownership, bordering on las  
Guadacas Petaluma the village of Sono-  
ma and la Sonomia to the north as is  
shown in the said respective title deeds  
of ownership by which it belongs to him  
the grantor in possession and ownership  
who declares and assures not to have ~~been~~  
sold or pledged it and that it is free from  
any tribute, bill, benefice, entail,  
patronato, bond or any other encumbrance  
perpetual, temporal, especial, general,  
tacit and expressive, and as such he  
sells it with all its revenues, expenditures,  
buildings uses, customs, privileges, servi-  
tudes and other appurtenances which it  
has had, has, and belongs to it according  
to law for two thousand dollars which he



has received in lawful money, and moveable property being this last delivered by Francisco Salapa, which the same he confesses to have received half by half.

He renounces the law of 9th tit<sup>o</sup>. 1<sup>o</sup>. partida 5<sup>a</sup> and he likewise declares that the just price and the value of the said land is the aforesaid sum of Two thousand dollars and that it is not worth more, nor did he find anybody willing to give him so much for it and if it may or can be worth more of the excess in a little or large sum he makes in favor of the purchaser and his heirs and successors, gift and entire donation, perfect and irrevocable in vigour with public exhibition before a judge, and other legal firmnesses, and he renounces the law 2<sup>o</sup> tit<sup>o</sup>. 1<sup>o</sup> L. 10. N.R. treating of contracts of sale exchange and others in which there is damage in more or less than the half of the just price and the four years, preferring to demand its rescision or supplement to its just value which he considers as if they were effectively repealed.

and from to day henceforward



forever he disprofesses, releases, quits and parts himself and his heirs and successors of the dominion and ownership possession, title, vote, recourse and any other right whatsoever which might stand in competition to the said tract of land of la Agua Caliente.

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PAGE 35

He cedes, renounces, transfers it in the real, personal, useful, mingled, direct and executive cause of action in the purchaser and in whom may represent his cause in order that he may possess enjoy exchange alienate use and dispose of it at his option as a thing of his own acquired by legitimate and just title.

And he confers on him irrevocable power for free, independent and general administration and constitutes him attorney proctor in his own cause, that under his authority he may enter and possess himself of the aforesaid land and seize the real tenancy and possession which by right stands in opposition to him, and that he shall not need to take it he asks me to give him a copy of this writing,



with which, without any other act of seizure has to be looked upon as being taken, and seized, and transferred and in the mean time he is constituted its tenant holder and possessor in legal form.

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And I bind myself that said land shall be certain, secure and effective to the purchaser and nobody shall disturb him nor institute lawsuit upon his ownership, possession, enjoyment and usufruct nor against it appear any incumbrance, and if he shall be disturbed, sued or there shall appear any incumbrance, the grantor and his heirs and successors shall presently be required conformable to law to rally to his defence, and follow it up at their expense in all instances and tribunals, until executed and to leave the purchaser and his assigns in its free use and quiet and peaceable possession; and not being able to obtain it they shall give him other equivalents in value of buildings, site rent and commodities and in default thereof they shall restore the sum he has disbursed for the useful necessary and voluntary improvements, which



in reason hereof he may have to  
the highest value and estimate at the  
time acquired and with all the costs  
~~and~~ expenditures, damages, interests, or  
deteriorations consequent thereon, for  
all of which he will have to be enabled  
to execute solely in virtue of this writing  
and merely by him who may possess it, or  
whom may represent him to whom is  
yielded its import and he is relieved from  
other proofs.

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And for the observance of all  
the foregoing, he binds his person and property,  
which he has or may have and he  
vests full power in the Judges and tribu-  
nals of the Nation who ought to take cognizance of  
this affair conformable to law that they may con-  
strict him to its fulfillment as by definitive sen-  
tence of a competent Judge passed in authority of  
suit adjudged and consented which as such he admits it

Lazaro Piña

Before me Salvador Vallejo

Attesting Witnesses

Bayetano Suarez, Francisco Jalapa

Miguel Alvarado, Juan M. Padilla.



---

U. S. Dist Court

---

U. S.      Lb 741  
v.         } Ob. 153  
M. E. Vallejo

---

Translation of  
Deed from Piña to  
Vallejo

---



Sello Tercero dos reales - Para los años de mil ochocientos  
 -os veinte y seis y ochocientos veinte y siete - Valga  
 para los años de mil ochocientos veinte y ocho y  
 mil ochocientos veinte y nueve - Valga para los  
 años de mil ochocientos treinta y mil ochocientos  
 treinta y uno - Valga para los años de mil ochocientos  
 treinta y dos y mil ochocientos treinta y siete - Valga  
 para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y ocho y  
 mil ochocientos treinta y nueve - En el pueblo de  
 Sonoma, de la alta California a los cuatro días del  
 mes de Diciembre de mil ochocientos treinta y nueve,  
 ante mí el Capitán D. Salvador Vallijo Comandan-  
 te Militar ejerciendo la jurisdicción civil y testigos;  
 D. Lofaro Peña vecino de dicho pueblo dijo: que por  
 sí y en nombre de sus herederos hijos y sucesores y  
 de quien ellos hubieren vos y conser en cualesquiera  
 manera; vende y da en venta real y enajenacion  
 perpetua por puro de venduda para siempre jamás  
 al Sr. D. Mariano G. Vallejo, vecino tambien  
 del mismo pueblo de Sonoma y a los suyos,  
 el terreno de la agua caliente en cantidad  
 de dos leguas y media de largo y un Cuarto de  
 ancho mas o menos, segun explica el  
 título que acompaña esta escritura, los que le per-  
 tinenca en posesion y propiedad, Colindante con  
 los Guilecos, Petaluma, la poblacion de Sonoma  
 y la Serania al norte; segun contra por dichos títulos  
 de pertenencia respectivos por los quales le corres-



en posesion y propiedad al Otagante, el cual declara  
 y asegura no tenerla vendida ni enajenada, y que este  
 libro de titulo, memoria Copellaria vinculo patroni-  
 -ante, fianza y de otro gravamen perpetuo temporal,  
 especial, general, tanto y espeso, y como tal solo vende  
 con todas sus entendas, solidas, fobricas, reas. Cos-  
 -tumbres, regalias, servidumbres y demas cosas anexas  
 que has tenido tiene y le pertenecen segun  
 derechos, por dos mil pesos que tiene recibidos  
 en pesos fuertes y bienes semovientes, siendo  
 estos ultimos enajenador por Francisco  
 Jalapa, ~~de~~ que el misma confiese haber recibido,  
 mitada por mitada, y renuncia la ley 9<sup>a</sup> tit<sup>o</sup> 12  
 portitulo 5<sup>o</sup>, y asi mismo declara que <sup>el</sup> justo precio y  
 verdadero valor del referido terreno, es la cantidad  
 antes dicha de dos mil pesos y que no vale mas,  
 ni halla quien tanto le halla dado por el,  
 y si mas vale o valer puede, del us~~o~~ en  
 poca o mucha suma, hace a favor del Comprador  
 y de sus herederos y sucesores gracia y donacion  
 pura, perfecta e irrevocable, en sanidad con  
 insinuacion y demas firmas legales, y renun-  
 -cia la ley 2<sup>a</sup> tit<sup>o</sup> 1<sup>o</sup>. L. 10. N. R. que trata de las  
 Contratas de venta, ~~de~~ que y de otras en que hay  
<sup>lesion</sup>  
~~lesion~~ en mas o menos de la Mitad del justo  
 precio y los cuantos años que prefino para pedir  
 su rescision o suplemento a su justo valor,  
 las que da por persuador como si efectivamente  
 lo estuvieren, y desde ~~ahoy~~ en adelante pura



Siempre se desapoderado, dividido grito y apuesto  
 y a sus herederos y sucesores del dominio o  
 propiedad, posesion, titulo, vas ~~recien~~ y otro  
~~Quoquiera~~ Cualquiera derecho que le compete al  
 enunciado terreno de la ~~aguada~~ Coliente La  
 Cede, renuncia, buspara en la acciones  
 reales y personales utiles, mixtas, ~~directas~~  
 y ejectiones en el Comprador y en quien la  
 suya represente. Para que lo posea, goce,  
 cambie, enagene, use y disponga de ella a  
 su eleccion como de cosa suya adquirida  
 con legitimo y justo titulo y se confiera  
 poder irrevocable con libre franca y general  
 administracion y Constituye procurador actor  
 en propia causa para ~~causa~~ que de su autoridad  
 ad entre y se apodere del nominador terreno,  
 y posesion de la real tenencia y posesion que por  
 derechos le compete; y para que no necesite tomarse  
 mi pide que le de copia de esta escritura, con  
 la cual sin otro acto de aprehension ha de  
 ser visto haberla tomado, aprehendido y  
 transferido; y en el interin se Constituyo ~~inquisi~~  
 tino tenedor precario poseedor en legal forma  
 y se obliga a que dicho terreno, sero cierto, seguro  
 y efectivo al Comprador y nadie inquietara  
 ni movera pleyto sobre su propiedad  
 posesion, goce disputa, ni contra el ejercia  
 gravamen alguno; y si se le inquietara  
 movere o aparciera, luego <sup>que</sup> el otorgante y sus

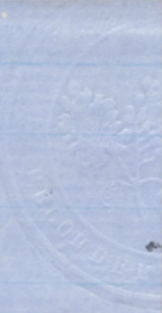


moviere o aparciera, luego el otorgante y sus

417. *Quedemos suscritos sean requeridos conforma*

derecho, saldrán a su defensa y lo seguirán a sus expensas en todas instancias y tribunales hasta ejecutoriarse, y dejar al Comprador y a las suyas en su libre uso y quietud pacífica posesion; y no pudiendo conseguirlo le darán otro igual en valor de fábrica sitio, renta y comodidades, y en su defecto lo restituirán la cantidad que ha desembolsado, las mejoras útiles precisas y voluntarias que ala razon tengo de Mayor Valor y estimacion que con el tiempo adquiere y todas las costas, gastos, daños intereses o <sup>que</sup> Menoscabos ~~que~~ se le siguieren i rogaren; por todo lo cual ha de poder ejecutar solo en virtud de esta escritura y juramento del que la posea, o de quien le represente en persona defiere su importe y lo releva de otro juramento. Y a la observancia de todo lo referido obliga su persona y bienes presentes y por haber; y confiera amplio poder a los Señores Jueces y Tribunales de la Nación que de este negocio deban conocer conforma a derecho, para que le a ~~provisen~~ a su cumplimiento, como por sentencia definitiva de Jues competente pasado en autoridad de cosa pagada y consentida que por tal la recibe = Losaro Peña = Anti Mi = Salvador Volly = De Asistencia = Cayetano Juarez = De Asistencia = Francisco Jalapa = Miguel Alvarado = Juan N Padilla =

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Siempre se desapeadero, distrito quinto y apartado  
y a sus herederos y sucesores de...

State of California,  
County of Sonoma. } ss.

I hereby certify that the foregoing is, to the best of my knowledge and belief a full true and correct copy of a record in Book 2 of Sonoma County Records on pages 41 & 42.

Given under my hand and Seal of office this 10th day of July A.D. 1858.

Joel Miller,  
County Recorder in  
and for said County.

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Copy of Records

153.  
U. S. Dist. Court

Wm. McPherson Hill  
Sonoma

United States

Geo. A. Oaks \$3.00

N. } S.C. 741.  
      } D.C. 153.

M. G. Ballys

Certified copy of  
Deed from Pina to  
Ballys and  
Translation.

Filed Aug: 31, 1858,  
W. H. Cherris,  
Clerk

\$ 3.10 Paid by Oaks

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

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The United States

vs.

M. G. Vallejo.

San Francisco, Sept: 3, 1858,

On this day, before *W. A. Chevers* a  
Commissioner of the United States for the \_\_\_\_\_ District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

*T. M. Seavernth* a witness produced on behalf of the  
claimant

in Case No. *153*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No. *741* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT:

*Am Blending for the  
claimant, and the U. S. Dist.  
Atty.*

QUESTION BY

*Claimants Counsel,  
What is your name, age, and  
place of residence.*

*Answer,*

*T. M. Seavernth, about 50 years  
of age, and reside in Sonoma  
County, Cal.*

*Incl.*

*Are you acquainted with the*



Agua Caliente Rancho in Sono-

ma County,  
Answer,  
I am,

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3rd.

Did you ever own any part  
of that rancho,

Answer,

I did,

4th

Did you present a claim to the  
Board of Land Commission for  
your portion of the rancho,

Answer,

I did.

5th,

What has been the decision in  
your case,

Answer,

It was confirmed both by the  
Land Com: and the Dist. Court,  
and the appeal dismissed by  
direction of the U. S. Atty: Genl.  
and a final decree entered by  
this Court.

6th

In the prosecution of your claim  
did you make a search for the  
Grant to Gaspar Peña of the



Agua Caliente Ranch,  
Auzmer,

I did.

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7th.  
Where was that search made,  
or in what way,

Auzmer,

In the Archives under the control  
of the U. S. Surveyor General for  
this State, I made inquiries  
of Governor Alvarado, of Genl.  
Vallés, and of an officer who  
was local Alcaldé at Sonoma  
about the time the Grant was  
made. I don't recollect his name,  
also of ~~some~~ Sepuer, of whom  
I purchased, and of other  
persons whose names I  
do not now remember. The  
result of this search was  
that Peña got the Grant, went  
down to Mexico with it, and  
it was lost, it could not be  
found. He was killed in battle  
in Mexico, Cherubusco I think.  
He was an officer of the Mexican  
Army.

8th.

Is Sepuer alive now.



Answer,

He is dead.

Questions 4th + 5th objected to  
by Dist. Atty as seeking to est=  
=ablish by parol, matters which  
should be proved by the record.

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Questions 7th + 8th objected to  
because there is no proof that  
there ever was a Grant to Lazarro  
Peña, and because in answer  
to 8th question, the witness is  
permitted to state "the result of"  
"the search", which is equivalent  
to giving his opinion upon the  
fact, + numerous statements of  
persons who have not been  
examined.

J. W. Craven

sworn to, and subscribed  
September 3rd, 1858, before me,

W. H. Chever,

U. S. Comm'r.



No. 153.

U. S. District Court,

The United States,

vs

Mariano G. Vallip,

Deposition of  
T. M. Larnum,

Filed Sept. 3, 1858.

W. D. Cheever,  
Clerk

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U. S. Dist Court,  
Northern Dist of Cal. *Continued*

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United States

v.

M. G. Vallejo

Transcript No. 153

D. C. No 741

It is hereby stipulated that the following deposition of Salvador Vallejo, taken in the case of T. M. Leavenworth, (Transcript No 760, D. C. No 333) is admitted as evidence in this case, with a right reserved to the U. S. to recall the deponent for re-examination as claimants witness, if required by the Dist. Atty.

P. Della Torre  
U. S. Atty

Wm Blanning  
Cto Atty

Nov 9. 1858.



No. 760.

United States Land Commission,

San Francisco March 30<sup>th</sup> 1855.

On this day before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, came Salvador Vallejo, a witness on behalf of the claimant in Case No. 760, who after being duly sworn, deposed as follows, his evidence being interpreted by the Interpreter for the Board.

Present Claimant's Attorney and U. S. Law Agent

In answer to question witness states that his name is Salvador Vallejo, his age forty years and residence Napa County California.

1<sup>st</sup> Question - by Claimant's Counsel -

Do you know Lazar Pina, if you how long have you known him?

Answer - I have known him for more than twenty years in Monterey and Sonoma. He resided in that valley on the Rancho called Agua Caliente from the year 1839 or 1840 until a short time before the American occupation of California.

2<sup>nd</sup> Question by same, what improvement if any did he make on said Rancho and what was the character of his occupation?



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Answer. In the year 1840  
he built an adobe house on the land in  
which he lived with his family, he en-  
closed fields in the same year and sowed  
them in wheat, corn and beans, he had  
the year before erected corals, and had put  
about three hundred heads of Cattle on  
the place.

3<sup>d</sup> Question by Same. Do you  
know the Arroyo formerly called the Arroyo  
del Rancho de Petaluma,

Answer. Yes, I know it, It  
is now known as the Rio de Sorona, and  
divides the Rancho of Petaluma from the  
town of Sorona, and from the Rancho  
of Agua Caliente.

Exp. examined by Mr. S. Law Agent,

Question by Same. Do you know  
the boundaries of said rancho of Agua  
Caliente, and if yea, how do you know  
them?

Answer. Yes I know them,  
before Piña made his petition for the land  
I went on the place with him for the  
purpose of examining and fixing upon  
the boundaries.

4<sup>th</sup> Question by Same. Examine  
the map contained in the Expediente now  
shown you, marked Exhibit No. 1, R. T.,  
and hereto annexed, and point out on  
the same the position of the house, and  
improvements described in your answer



to question no. 2 of your examination in  
chief-

Answer- The house  
was situated near where the words "Casa  
del Rancho" occur on the map on the  
right hand side of the road leading from  
the Pueblos of Sonoma and about 400  
yards from said road and 600 or 1000  
yards from an Arroyo that runs  
between the house and the Pueblos.  
The sowings were on the opposite side  
of the road near the River and near  
the Southern Corner of the Rancho.

(Signed) Salvador Vallejo.

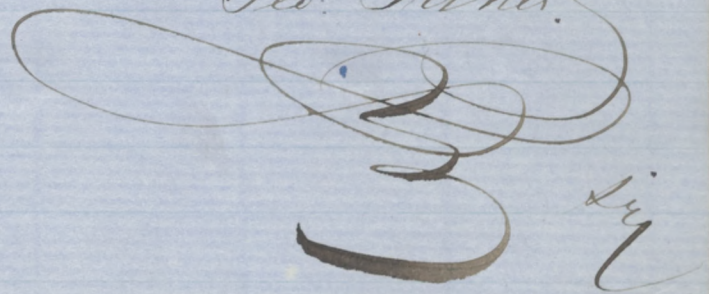
Sworn to and Subscribed by  
before me March 30<sup>th</sup> 1855.

(Signed) R. Aug. Thompson Com'.

I, George Fisher Secretary to the Board of W. S.  
Land Commissioners, do hereby certify that the pre-  
going is a true and correct copy of Salvador  
Vallejo's deposition on file in this Office in  
Case no. 760, T. M. Leavenworth Claimant  
vs. Agna Caliente.

Witness my hand this 7<sup>th</sup>  
July A. D. 1855.

Geo. Fisher.





No. 760.

J. M. Seavernth,

Agua Caliente.

Deposition of Salvador Valles  
taken before Commissioner

R. Aug. Thompson.

Filed in Office March 30 1855.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher  
Sec.

Recorded in Ev. B. vol 11 p. 685.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher  
Sec.

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U. S. Dist. Court

United States

v. } Transcript No 746  
D. C. No 153.

M. G. Vallejo -

Deposition  
of  
Salvador Vallejo

Filed January 3, 1859.

M. St. Charles,  
Tobacco Clerk  
W. H. Manning

Eight



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

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The United States

vs.  
M. G. Vallejo.

San Francisco, May 28, 1859.

On this day, before me, *W. A. Chevers*, a  
Commissioner of the United States for the \_\_\_\_\_ District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *José*

*Matias Moreno*, a witness produced on behalf of the  
*Claimant*

in Case No. *153*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No. *741* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows—his evidence being interpreted by

*Richard John*, a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: *Wm Blanding*, Counsel  
for Claimant, and the U.S.  
Atty for the U.S.

QUESTIONS BY *Claimants Counsel*.

*1<sup>st</sup>*  
What is your name, age, and place  
of residence?

*Ans.*  
*José Matias Moreno*, forty years  
of age, and resides in San Diego.

*2<sup>d</sup>*  
Look at Expediente No. *229*. "Agua"



Caliente, Ranch, of which a traced copy is filed in this case, marked Exhibit "A" N. H. C. the original of which is now produced from the archives, and now shown you, and say whether you recognise the signatures thereto and which of them.

Answer.

The signatures of Pio Pico, Agustin Olvera, Narciso Botello, and Francisco de la Guerra in this document, I know to be genuine, the other signatures in the document I do not know.

Cross examination waived.

Jose' Matias Moreno

Shown to, and subscribed  
May 28th, 1859, before me,  
W. H. Chivers,

U. S. Commissioner,



No. 153,

U. S. District Court,

The United States,

— vs —

M. G. Vulliamy,

Deposition of  
Jose Matias Moreno,

Filed May 28, 1859,

W. G. Chevers,  
Clerk

True

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

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The United States

vs.

*M. G. Vallejo.*

San Francisco, *May 28,* 1859,

On this day, before *me, H. St. Charles* a  
Commissioner of the United States for the \_\_\_\_\_ District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

*Juan B. Alvarado,* a witness produced on behalf of the  
*Claimant* \_\_\_\_\_

in Case No. *153*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No. *741* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by

*Richard Tobin,* a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: *Am: Blanding, Counsel*  
*for the Claimant, and Peter Della*  
*Torre, U. S. Attorney.*

QUESTION BY

*Claimant's Counsel,*  
*1st*

*What is your name, age, and place*  
*of residence.*

*Ans.*

*Juan B. Alvarado, 50 years of age,*  
*and reside at San Pablo, Contra Costa*  
*County California.*



2<sup>o</sup>.

Look at Expediente N<sup>o</sup> 229, to the "Aguá Caliente" Ranch of which a traced copy is filed in this case marked exhibit A, <sup>N. N. C.</sup> the original of which is now produced from the Archives and now shown you and say whether you recognise the signatures thereto, and which of them?

Answer.

With regard to all the signatures in this Expediente excepting those of Agostin Olvera, Narciso Paredo, and Francisco de la Guerra, I know them to be all genuine, and with regard to the signatures of the said Olvera, Paredo, and de la Guerra I believe them to be genuine, because I have seen them often, but as I have never seen either of those persons I have named, sign their names, I cannot be positive.

3<sup>o</sup>.

Look at document now shown you purporting to be "Certificate of approval" of the Departmental Assembly, of a grant for the same place (Aguá Caliente) to Lazaro Peño, and say if you know the signatures, attached thereto, and whether they are genuine, or not a traced copy of which is attached hereto marked "Exhibit B." N. N. C.?

Answer



Answer.

I know all the signatures on this paper to be genuine, with the exception of the signature of H. H. Henderson.

H.<sup>2</sup>

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Do you know anything of the issuing of a grant referred to in said <sup>last</sup> document if so state what you know!

Answer

I understand that it refers to a grant which I made as Governor, La Laguna Peña of the land called "Agua Caliente." I did make a grant to the said Peña for the lands known by the name of Agua Caliente. I think in the year 1840.

H.<sup>3</sup>

State if you remember what were the contents of the grant?

Answer.

As I remember the grant was for a piece of land 2 1/2 leagues and a half long, by about a quarter of a league wide, bounded on one side by Wilson's ranch, on another by Platana Creek on another by Gauntz ranch and on the other by the lands of Sonoma.

H.<sup>4</sup>

Was the grant in the usual form?

Answer.

It was a grant in the usual form with the usual conditions.



Crop examination waived.

Joan B. Alvarado

Sworn to, and subscribed  
May 28, 1859, before me,  
W. F. Chenevix,  
N. P. Comm'r.

No. 153.

N. S. Dist. Court.

The Mexico State,

—do—

M. G. Vallejo,

Deputy of

Joan B. Alvarado,

Filed May 28, 1859.

W. F. Chenevix,

Clerk

ten



Mr. Blanding  
\$2.00



Indice de los terrenos adjudicados y personas a quienes se les ha  
concedido.

|                |                    |                          |      |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------|
| +++++          | ++                 | + + + + +                | +++  |
| Agua Caliente. | Con. <sup>do</sup> | al Ciudadano Larayo Pina | 229. |
| +++++          | +++                | + + + + +                | +++  |
| + + + + +      | +++                | + + + + +                | +++  |

En este indice hay el numero de 433. Espe-  
dientef; pero p<sup>o</sup> equivocacion se paso en la nume-  
racion del 329. al 340, habiendo seguido en la  
misma?

Man<sup>o</sup> Jimeno  
S



Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California.

I, J. W. MANDEVILLE, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do hereby Certify, that the One preceding, and hereto annexed page, of tracing paper, numbered ~~from one to~~ inclusive, exhibit a true, full and correct copy, of a portion of a Document, as the same appears in file among said Archives.

*[Handwritten signature]*

EXAMINED AND FOUND CORRECT.

Keeper of Archives.

*R. C. Hopkins*



In Testimony Whereof, I have hereto signed my name officially, and caused my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City of San Francisco, this 30<sup>th</sup> day of May 1859

*[Handwritten signature]*

*J. W. Mandeville* A. S. Surveyor General, for California.



W. J.  
District Court.

United States

W. } No 153.

M. G. Vallejo

Traced copy of  
Extract from  
Simenos Index.

Filed June 3, 1859.  
W. H. Cheveret,  
Clerk.

Claremont

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THE PENA CLAIM CONFIRMED.

*The United States vs. M. G. Vallejo.*—This is a claim to the Pena ranch, in the northern part of Sonoma county. Judge Hoffman confirmed the claim to-day and delivered the following opinion:

This case has been submitted without argument, the district not disputing the genuineness or validity of the claim. The original grant is not produced. Its non-production, however, is not a ground for suspicion, for the grantee was killed during the war, and after searching, the grant could not be found.

The expediente is found in the archives, duly numbered as its date required, and the grant is noted with its approximate number, the names of the grantee and of the land granted in Jimeno's index. A duplicate of confirmation by the Departmental Assembly is also attached to the expediente, dated October 8, 1846, and in reference to the journal of that body, the report in reference to the committee on vacant lands, the report of that committee and the resolution of approval are found duly recorded. The signatures to all the documents in the expediente are proved to be genuine, and all the preliminary proceedings and the issuance of the grant appear to have been strictly regular.

The occupation of the tract by Pena, the grantee, from a date long anterior to that on which the grant was approved by the Assembly, is also shown. The proofs of the validity of this claim are thus far as full and as reliable as could be offered in support of any grant made by the former government of this country. There can be no doubt but that it should be confirmed. The contents of the lost grant are proved not only by parol testimony, but by the concession and the approval of the Departmental Assembly.

The claim has been presented by M. G. Vallejo. The conveyance from Pena to him appears to have been made before the grant was obtained by the former.

This Court has no jurisdiction to inquire in the present proceeding into any questions of private right between the heirs or devisees of the grantee and the present claimant. The decree of confirmation must, therefore, be made to M. G. Vallejo, claimant, or to the legal representatives of the deceased grantee, whoever they may be, and without prejudice to the rights of any one who may be lawfully entitled under him.



H. S.  
RS  
M. J. Vallejo — } No. 153

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This case has been submitted without argument, the <sup>Agency</sup> Rich, not disputing the genuineness or validity of the claim. The original grant is not produced. But its non production however is not a ground for suspicion for the grantee was killed during the war and after search, the grant could not be found.

The Expediente is ~~however~~ found in the Archives — duly numbered ~~and~~ its date required. And the grant is noted with its appropriate number, the names, of the grantee, and of the land granted in Jimeno's index —

A certificate of confirmation shown by the Departmental Assembly is also attached to the Expediente, dated Oct. 8<sup>th</sup> 1845 and in reference to the



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Journal of that body, the report, reference to the Committee on vacant lands, the report of that Committee and the resolution of approval are found duly recorded — The signatures to all the documents on the Expediente are proved to be genuine and thus all the preliminary proceedings, and the issuance appear to of the grant appear to have been strictly regular.

The occupation of the tract by Peña the grantee from a date long anterior to that on which the grant was approved by the Assembly is also shown — and the <sup>proofs of the validity of this</sup> claim appears <sup>to be</sup> thus far as full and as valuable as could be offered in support of any grant made by the former Government of this Country — I <sup>there can be</sup> have no doubt ~~that~~ but that it should be confirmed — The contents



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of the ~~top~~ grant are proved not only by the parol testimony but by the conception and the approval of the departmental assembly—

The claim has been presented by M. J. Fallis — He appears ~~now~~ to have the conveyance from Reina to him appears to have been made before the grant was obtained by the latter party.

This Court has no jurisdiction to inquire in the present proceeding into any questions of private right between the heirs <sup>or</sup> devisees of the grantee and the present claimant — The decree of confirmation must therefore be made to M. J. Fallis claimant or to the legal representatives of the deceased grantee whoever they may be, and without prejudice to the rights of any one who may be lawfully entitled under him —



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The United States

M. G. Vallejo

Filed July 5, 1859.

M. A. Cheves,  
Clerk.

Travel

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U. S. District Court,  
Northern District of California

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United States, Appellee,

v.

M. G. Vallejo, Appellant,

No 153

Agua Caliente

Stated Term, July 5. 1859.

On Appeal from the final decision of the  
Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle  
land claims in the State of California

Decree.

This cause came on to be heard on appeal  
from the final decision of the Board of Commission-  
ers to ascertain and settle private land claims in  
the State of California, under the Act of Congress  
approved March 3. 1851, upon the Transcript of the  
proceedings and decision of said Board, and upon  
the evidence adduced in this Court, and Counsel  
for the respective parties having been heard,

It is ordered, adjudged, and decreed, that  
the decision of the said Board be and the same is  
hereby vacated, annulled, and reversed.



And it is further ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the claim of the Appellant is a good and valid claim, and that the same be and is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is made is situated in the present county of Sonoma and is of the extent of Two leagues and a half in length by a quarter of a league in width and known by the name of "Agua Caliente," and is bounded on the South-West by the Arroyo of the Rancho of Petaluma, on the South-East by the Town of Sonoma, on the North by the Hills and Mountains which intervene and separate the Rancho of George Gaunt, and on the North-West by the Rancho of Mr. John Wilson, being the same land which was granted to Sazaro Peña by Governor Alvarado: reference being had for a more particular description, to the Petition of Sazaro Peña, dated 14<sup>th</sup> October, 1839; the decree of concession by Governor Alvarado, dated 13<sup>th</sup> July 1840; the Map in the Expediente, and the Approval of the Departmental Assembly, certified copies of which are on file in the case.

Provided, that this confirmation of the above land to the said M. S. Vallejo



shall be without prejudice to the rights of the legal representatives of Lazaro Peña, the original Grantee, or whoever may be entitled to said lands under him; and said confirmation to said Vallejo shall enure to the benefit of any person or persons who may own or be entitled to said land by any title, either at law or in equity, derived from the original Grantee, by deed, devise, descent or otherwise

Agustin Hoffmann  
Sick Judge



No 153.

U. S. Dist Court  
Northern District of  
California

United States

v.

M. G. Vallejo

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Decree.

Filed July 13, 1859.

H. H. Cheverus,

Clerk.

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At a Special Term of the District Court of the  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of  
California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,  
on Wednesday the twenty sixth day of  
October in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and fifty-nine,

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

vs.

M. G. Vallejo.

No. 153 : L.C. 741.

In this case, on application of  
J. R. Mico Eay, Acting U. S. Atty, it is ordered  
that an appeal in behalf of the United States  
from the final decision of this Court, rendered  
in said cause at the present term, be and  
the same is hereby granted, and that a certi-  
-fied transcript of the pleadings, evidence, depo-  
-sitions and proceedings in the said cause be  
sent to the Supreme Court without delay.



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District Court of the United States

IN AND FOR THE

Northern District of California.

The United States

vs.

M. G. Vallejo

Order granting appeal  
to U. S.

Filed October 26 1859.

W. A. Chester, Clerk.

By

Deputy.

fourteen

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PAGE

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

Clerk's Office,

of the said Court.

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes

By

Deputy.

Clerk.



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

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To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California

Greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California before you, in a cause

between M. G. Vallejo, Appellant, and the United States  
Appellee, the decree of the said District Court was in  
the following words, to wit:

"It is ordered adjudged and decreed that the decision  
of the said board be, and the same is hereby vacated,  
annulled and reversed.

And it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed  
that the claim of the appellant is a good and valid  
claim and that the same be and is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is made is situated  
in the present County of Sonoma, and is of the extent  
of two leagues and a half in length by a quarter  
of a league in width, and known by the name of  
Agua Caliente and is bounded on the southwest by  
the arroyo of the rancho of Petaluma, on the southeast  
by the town of Sonoma, on the north by the hills and  
mountains which intervene and separate the rancho  
of George Gount, and on the northwest by the rancho of  
Mr John Wilson, being the same land which was  
granted to Lazaro Peña by Governor Alvarado, reference  
being had for a more particular description to petition  
of Lazaro Peña, dated 14<sup>th</sup> October, 1839; the decree of con-  
fession by Governor Alvarado, dated 13<sup>th</sup> July, 1840;  
the map in the expediente, and the approval of the



departmental assembly, certified copies of which are on file in the case; provided, that this confirmation of the above land to the said M. G. Vallejo shall be without prejudice to the rights of the legal representatives of Lazaro Peña the original grantee, or whoever may be entitled to said lands under him; and said confirmation to said Vallejo shall inure to the benefit of any person or persons who may own or be entitled to said land by any title, either at law or in equity derived from the original grantee, by deed, devise, descent, or otherwise."

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as by the inspection of the transcript of the record

\_\_\_\_\_ of the said District

Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of an appeal

agreeably to the act of Congress,

\_\_\_\_\_ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.



And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty one* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: **On consideration whereof, it is the opinion of this Court that the original grant to Lazar Pina is a good and valid grant and that the same should be confirmed:** Whereupon it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause, in so far as it confirms the original grant be and the same is hereby affirmed." — 3<sup>d</sup> March.

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You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in said cause, in conformity to the opinion & decree of this Court as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States ought to be had, the said Appeal notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Roger B. Taney Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one.

COSTS OF \_\_\_\_\_  
Clerk ..... \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney... \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_  
\$ \_\_\_\_\_

Taxed by Wm. H. Carroll  
Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 97, December Term, 1861

MANDATE  
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

No 153

U. States vs. Valley

Filed September 15, 1862

M. St. Charles  
clerk.

See front of 2nd

Shelton



At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Monday the 15 day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-tm

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Mariano G. Vallejo

N.º 153

And now come the United States by their attorney W. N. Sharp, who presents the mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States in the above entitled cause, and moves that the same be filed, whereupon It is Ordered, that the said mandate be filed and made a part of the record of the Court in this cause; and that the claimant have leave to proceed in conformity to the opinion and decree of the said Supreme Court.

Ogden Hoffman  
District Judge



No 153

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

*The United States,*

v.

*Mariano G. Valero,*

*Order to file  
Mandate U.S.  
Supreme Court,*

Filed *September 15,* 186*2*

*H. H. Chenevix,*  
Clerk.

*fifteen*

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT OF THE DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
CLERK'S OFFICE  
COURT HOUSE  
SAN FRANCISCO  
CALIFORNIA



U. S. Dist Court

United States

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v.  
M. G. Vallejo

} Transcript No. 153  
D. C. No 741

To

The Dist Atty.

Please take Notice  
that Salvador Vallejo will be examined  
as a Witness in this Case on Wednesday  
next, Nov 3. at 12 M. before H. H.  
Cheever, Esq. U. S. Commissioner, at  
his Office.

Respectfully  
Wm. Blanding  
Claimants Atty

Oct 30, 1858.



U. S. Dist Court

U. S.  
v  
M. G. Vallejo

Copy Notice

Recd. Authority  
Oct-30<sup>th</sup> 1858  
[Signature]

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(Translation)

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Expediente instituted by  
the Citizen Lasaro Piña, petitioning  
for the tract of land known by the  
name <sup>\*</sup>Conoci la -

Agua Caliente

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\* These two words = Conoci la = to be found in the trace Copy from  
which this translation is made, are evidently written by mistake  
and are superfluous -



Mr. Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup> District  
in Upper California

Most Excellent  
Mr. Governor,

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Having seen the contents of this application and the opinion of the Commandant General, let it be carried up to the Most Excellent Governor of the Department, before whom by way of report, I make known that the party interested in this petition possesses the legal requisites entitling him to be heard and that the land which he applies for is vacant and can be granted to him as owner, leaving it to your Excellency's deliberation -

San Juan de los Rios  
9<sup>th</sup> of July 1840.

Jose M<sup>a</sup> Villar

*JMV*

I, Lazaro Peña, a Mexican by birth, second sergeant of the Permanent Artillery, and a resident of this Department for twenty one years, before your lordship as may be most in accordance with law, represent; that, there having been granted to me by the Commandant General (with reservation of soliciting from the Government the usual titles, as appears from the document which I annex) the tract of land known by the name of the "Agua Caliente, and wishing for my greater protection and security to acquire the ownership of the said land, the sketch whereof I also annex: I pray your lordship will be pleased to make such lawful provision, that the title of ownership of the land for which I petition may be issued to me by the Government of the Department, having the goodness to receive this upon common paper.

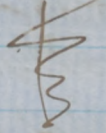


as there is none of the proper  
stamp to be had at this  
place -  
I make the necessary  
oath &c.

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Sonoma June 25<sup>th</sup> 1840.

José Pina.



W. Commandant General.



W. Commandant General.

Sonoma, October  
13<sup>th</sup> 1839.

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Concession is made, to the party interested, of the land he applies for - with reservation of petitioning from the political government, the usual titles

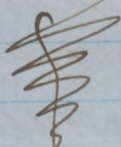
Mariano G.  
- Vallejo

I, Lazaro Teña, second sergeant of Permanent Artillery, Before your lordship, with due respect and in all proper form, present myself and say: That finding myself with a numerous family and having some field property <sup>= bienes de campo =</sup> I am in want of a piece of land where I can settle myself, in order to secure so far as may be possible, for me, the necessary subsistence for the future - To this end I have examined and do petition for a tract of land of two leagues and a half in extension and a quarter of a league in width, known by the name of the "Aqua Caliente, Situated to the North west of Saint Solano, bordering on the South west with the rivulet = Arroyo = which separates the property of W. Commandant General Don Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo, on the South east, with the Town of Sonoma, on the North with the hills and mountains which intervene and separate the "Rancho of George Yount, and on the North west with the Rancho of W. John Wilson, Therefore



I pray your lordship will be pleased  
to accede to my petition, in which I  
shall receive benefit and favor.  
I swear it is not in bad faith and  
whatsoever is necessary &c.

London  
October 14<sup>th</sup> 1839.

Lazard Pina  


In the absence of Stamped paper,  
this comes upon Common —

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Here follows a sketch  
of the land —

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Monterey 13<sup>th</sup> July 1840.

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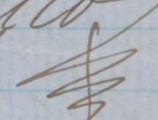
The petition with which this Expediente is commenced, the opinion of the Commandant General and the Report of the Prefect of the First District having been seen, together, with everything else which was considered and proper to observe; in conformity with the laws and regulations upon the matter, I declare the Citizen Lazaro Pina to be the owner in proper right of the place known by the name of - Agua Caliente, adjoining on the Southwest with the rivulet - "Arroyo" - of the "Rancho" of Petaluma, on the Southeast with the Town of Sonoma, On the North with the hills and mountains which intervene and separate the rancho of George Yount and on the North west with the "rancho" of W. John Wilson,

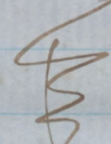
let the suitable warrant issue, account thereof be taken in the proper Book and let this Expediente be directed to the Most Excellent Departmental "Junta" for its approval  
W. John B. Alvarado,  
Constitutional Governor of the Department of The Californias, so ordered,  
decreed and signed the same,  
I certify.



Angeles October 3<sup>rd</sup> 1845.

Report having been made upon this Expediente, in today's session of the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly; it was ordered to be passed to the Commission on vacant lands.

Vicente Pico  
Presid. 

Agustín Olvera  
secy. 

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Most Excellent Sir

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- The Commission on vacant lands has examined with all the deliberation necessary, the "expediente" instituted by the Citizen Lazaro Pina, petitioning for the place known by the name of the "Aqua Caliente" and as there does not appear in it anywhere, other document which indicates the extent of the place mentioned, than the petition of the party interested - for the sketch making part of the said "expediente" is not made to conform to any scale whatsoever, and the decree of Emcession does not express the number of leagues = sitios = of which it was composed - The Commission founds its opinion of approval, upon solely the extent petitioned for, which is of two and a half leagues in length and a quarter of a league in breadth, for it is not to be supposed that the Government has favored the party interested with a greater extent than that petitioned for, and therefore the Commission submits for the decision of Your Excellency, the following proposition -

Approval is given to the grant made by the Superior Government of the Department, under date 13<sup>th</sup> July 1840 in favor of the Citizen Lazaro Pina, of the place called the



Agua caliente, in extent of two and a  
a half leagues long and a quarter of  
a league wide

Commission Chamber,  
Angeles October 7<sup>th</sup> 1845.

Francisco de la Guerra

Narciso Botello

Angeles October 8<sup>th</sup> 1845

At this days session  
the Most Excellent Departmental As=  
sembly, approved the foregoing pro=  
position of the opinion, ordering that  
the original "expediente" be returned to  
His Excellency the Governor for the  
convenient purposes -

Pico Pico  
President

Agustin Rivera  
Secret.

At this date the respective Copy was  
issued to the party interested.



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In the United States District Court  
for the Northern Dist. of California.

M. G. Vallejo

vs.

United States

Transcript No. 153

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To the United States District Attorney  
Sir

Notice of  
appeal

Please take notice that the claimant  
in this case appeals from the decision  
of the United States Commission  
rejecting his claim and will present  
his petition to the District Court for  
a review of the same, and for a  
confirmation of his claim upon further  
evidence to be adduced.

Blanding Calhoun & Wise  
for claimant.

July 5th 1855

(Endorsed)

Filed July 6. 1855  
John L. Monroe

clerk

By W. H. Chivers

Deputy clerk



Mariano G. Vallejo

vs.

The United States

Transcript No. 155.

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To the Judge of the  
District Court for the Northern District  
of California.

The Petition of Mariano  
G. Vallejo respectfully sheweth

Petition on  
appeal

That your  
Petitioner on the Second day of March  
in the year of our Lord One thousand  
Eight hundred and fifty three filed  
his claim in the United States Land  
Commission for California for the con-  
firmation of his title to a tract of land  
or Rancho situated in the present County  
of Sonoma and known as the "Agua  
Caliente" tract: that his claim was  
founded upon a Grant of said Tract  
by Juan B. Alvarado, then Governor of  
California to Lazaro Peña on the Thirteenth  
day of July in the year of our Lord One  
thousand Eight hundred and forty  
and by said Lazaro Peña conveyed  
to your Petitioner by deed dated the  
Fourth day of December in the year  
of our Lord One thousand Eight hundred  
and forty nine:

That on the hearing of the case

of the said Land Commission the  
claim was rejected for want of proper



by the Board of Land Commissioner, the claim was rejected for want of proper proofs and not upon the merits and your Petitioner for a description of the land claimed and the title thereto, specially refers to the Petition filed in the claim presented to the Board.

That the Transcript from the Land Commission was filed in this Court on the Ninth day of January in the year of our Lord One thousand Eight hundred and fifty five and notice of appeal has been regularly served upon the United States District Attorney.

Your Petitioner therefore prays this Honorable Court for a review of the decision of the Board of Land Commissioners, a reversal of the same and that his Title to the said Tract may be confirmed by the proper decree.

Blanding, Calhoun & Wise  
for claimant

(Endorsed)

Service Acknowledged July 6. 1855.

A. Glassell

Asst. U. S. Atty.

Filed July 6. 1855.

John A. Monroe Clerk

By

W. H. Chivers

Deputy Clerk



In the District Court of the U. States  
for the Northern Dist of Cal.

The United States }  
                  <sup>vs</sup> } D. C. 153:  
M. G. Vallejo } L. C. 741.

Answer

The United States by  
their Attorney deny the validity of  
the title set forth in the petition  
of the appellant and pray that  
the decision of the United States  
Land Commission be affirmed and  
that the said title be decreed in-  
valid.

San Francisco Feby 12. 1857

W<sup>m</sup> Blanding  
U. S. Atty.

(Endorsed)

Filed February 12. 1857.

John A. Monroe Clerk

By  
W. H. Chivers

Deputy Clerk

~~~~~



Pio Pico Gobernador Interino del Departamento de los Californios.

La Exma Asamblea Departamental en sesion de hoy ha acordado lo siguiente.

Se aprueba la concesion hecha por el Superior Gobierno del Departamento con fecha 13 de Julio de 1840. en favor del Ciudadano Lazaro Peña, del paraje de la Agua Caliente en estencion de dos y media leguas de larga y un cuarto de legua de ancho.

Y para resguardo de la parte del Ciudadano Lazaro Peña lo hago asi saber. Dada en la Ciudad de los Angeles en este papel comun por falta de sellado a ocho de Octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Pio Pico

José N<sup>o</sup> Covarrubias  
Srio

El que suscribe certifica: que habiendo comprado legitima y formalmente al C. Lazaro Peña el terreno de la Agua Caliente, a que se refiere la ant.<sup>a</sup> aprovision de la Asamblea Departamental de la Alta Calif<sup>a</sup> cedo y traspaso todos los derechos que tengo al mencionado terreno, en favor de D. Andres Koepfener quien hará del el uso que mas le convenga.

Y para los fines y usos necesarios

copy of approval of  
Departmental  
Assembly



doy este en Sonoma a 12 de Agosto  
de 1846.

M. G. Vallejo

(Testigo p.)

S. A. Henderson  
assist Surgeon  
U. S. Ship Portsmouth

Jacob P. Leese.

Record in Monterey  
June 3. 1849  
the order for a till  
the within

No. 760.

T. M. Leavenworth

Aqua Caliente.  
Approval of Grant  
with Transfer.

Filed in office Feb 20/1855.

Geo. Fisher

Secy.

Filed for record

Dec 29 1848.

L. W. Boggs

Alcalde

Recorded in Book

"C"

L. W. Boggs

page 85.

Recorded in Book of  
Rec: of Ev. vol XVI  
pages 5319 532.



Office of the Surveyor General,  
Of the United States, for California

J. J. W. Mandeville, Surveyor General  
of the United States for the State  
of California, and as such, having  
in my office, and in my charge and  
custody, a portion of the Archives of  
the former Spanish and Mexican  
Territory or Department of Upper  
California, as also the papers of  
the late Board of Commissioners "to  
ascertain and settle private Land  
Claims in California;" by virtue of  
the power vested in me by law, Do  
Hereby Certify that the three preceding,  
and hereunto annexed pages of tracing  
paper numbered from one to three  
inclusive, exhibit a true copy of a  
document together with the endorse-  
ments thereon, as the same appears  
on file in case No. 760. in the Docket  
of said Board of Commissioners.

In Testimony Whereof, I have  
hereunto signed my name  
officially and caused my  
Seal of Office to be affixed, at  
the City of San Francisco, this  
8th day of June A. D. 1858.  
J. W. Mandeville  
U. S. Surveyor General for Califor-

nia.



Extract from the 2nd Section of the Act of Congress "providing for the Survey of Public Lands in California, and for other purposes."

(Approved March 3<sup>d</sup> 1855)

"The Secretary of the Interior is hereby authorized to cause an official Seal to be prepared for the Office of the said Surveyor General, (California) and any copy or extract from the plats, field notes and other records and documents on file in his office, when attested as such by the said Seal and the signature of the Surveyor General, shall, in all judicial matters, have the same force and effect as the original."

Extract from an Act of the Legislature of the State of California, "concerning certified copies of certain Instruments in Writing."

(Approved, April 29<sup>th</sup> 1857)

"Sec. 1. Copies of all papers, lately belonging to the United States Board of Commissioners for the settlement of private land claims in California, and on file in the office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and all copies of documents and papers belonging to said Surveyor's office, which copies shall

copies by said Surveyor, shall be reviewed



have been duly certified to be true copies by said Surveyor, shall be received and read in evidence, in the same manner, and with like effect as the originals."

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Pio Pico Provisional Governor of the  
Translation Department of the Californias -  
of  
approval of  
departmental  
Assembly following -

The most Excellent day's session has decided upon the  
"Approval is given to the Grant made by the Superior Government of the Department, under date 13th of July 1840, in favor of the citizen Lazaro Peña, of the place of the "Aqua Caliente, in extent of two and a half leagues long and a quarter of a league wide -

And for security on behalf of the citizen Lazaro Peña, I thus make it known -

Given at the City of Los Angeles upon this common paper for want of stamped, on the eighth day of October One thousand eight hundred and forty five -

Pio Pico

Jose' N. Covarrubias  
Secy



The Undersigned certifies, that having legitimately and formally purchased from the citizen Lazaro Peña, the tract of land of the "Aqua Caliente, to which the preceding approval of the Departmental Assembly of Alta California has reference I grant and transfer all the rights which I have in the land mentioned to Don Andres Hoepfener, who shall make such use thereof as may be most convenient to him.

And for the necessary purposes and uses, I give this at Sonoma, the 12<sup>th</sup> of August 1846.

M. G. Vallejo

(Witness)

A. A. Henderson  
Assist. Surgeon  
U. S. Ship Portsmouth

Jacob P. Leese

(Endorsed)

Filed Aug: 31. 1858.

W. H. Chivers  
Clerk.



Expediente promovido por el fin-  
dadero Sazaro Pina en pretension del  
terreno conocido con el nombre la  
Agua Caliente.

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229.

Jos. Prefecto del 1<sup>er</sup>  
Distrito de la Alta California

Ejmo. Sr. Gobernador

Sazaro Pina Mexicano  
por nacimiento, Sargento

copy of  
Expediente  
N<sup>o</sup> 229.

Visto lo contenido  
en esta instancia y  
el parecer del Sr.  
Comandte. General de  
vase al Ejmo. Sr. Gob.  
nados del Departm<sup>to</sup> ante  
quien por via de informe  
espongo que el interesado  
en esta solicitud obtiene  
los requisitos legales p.  
ser atendido, y que el ter-  
reno que pretende se ha  
lla talado y puede serle  
concedido en propiedad de-  
gandolo a la deliberacion  
de V. E.

2<sup>o</sup> de Artilleria Permanen-  
te y residente en este depas-  
tamento ha veinteun años,  
ante V. S. como mas halla lugar  
en derecho, digo: Que habien-  
dome concedido por el Sr.  
Comandante General, (a re-  
serva de solicitar del Gobierno  
los titulos de estilo como con-  
ta del documento que acom-  
paño) el terreno conocido con  
el nombre de la Agua Calien-  
te, y deseando, para mi mayor  
resguardo y seguridad, recabar  
la propiedad del citado terre-  
no, cuyo Diseno tambien acompa-  
no.

San Juan de Castro



y de Julio de 1840

José M<sup>a</sup> Villas

A V. S. suplico se sirva  
proveer en justicia a fin de que  
me sea librado por el Gobierno del  
Departam<sup>to</sup> el título de propiedad  
del terreno que solicito, sirvién-

dose admitirme este en papel común por no haber  
en este punto del sello que corresponde. Juro lo  
necesario &c.

Jonoma Junio 25 de 1840

Sazaro Pina.

José Comand<sup>te</sup> Grat.

Jonoma Octubre  
15 de 1839.

Sazaro Pina Sargento 2<sup>o</sup> de  
Artillería Permanente ante V. S.

Se concede con el debido respeto y en la  
al interesado mejor forma me presento y digo  
el terreno que Que hallandome con numerosa  
solicita, a casa familia, y teniendo algunos  
va de solicitar bienes de campo carses de un ter-  
del Gobierno po rend en que poder radicarme  
litico los titulos para asegurar en lo futuro la  
de estilo precisa subsistencia en cuanto  
me sea posible; para cuyo efecto

M<sup>no</sup> J. Vallejo

he registrado y solicito un ter-  
rend en la estension de dos leguas  
y media y un cuarto de legua de ancho, conocido  
con el nombre de la Agua Saliente, situado  
al N. O. de San Jolans, lindando al Sudneste



con el Arroyo que separa la propiedad del Sr. Comandte Gral D. Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo, al Sudeste con la poblacion de Sonoma al Norte, con las lomas y cerros que median y dividen el Rancho de Jorge Yount, y al Noroeste, con el Rancho de Don Juan Wilson por lo tanto. A V. S. suplica se sirva acceder a mi solicitud en la que recibire merced y gracia, juro no ser de malicia y lo necesario &c.

Sonoma Octubre 14 de 1839.

Lazaro Pina.

Monterey 13 de Julio de 1840

Por no haber papel sellado bien en comun.

Vista la peticion con que da principio este expediente, el parecer del Sr. Comandte Gral y el informe del S. Prefecto del 1<sup>o</sup> Distrito con todo lo demas que se tubo presente y ver combino de conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos de la materia declaro al Ciudadano Lazaro Pina dueño en propiedad del parage conocido con el nombre de Agua Caliente, Colindante al Sudeste con el arroyo del rancho de Petaluma, al S. E. con el Pueblo de Sonoma al N. con las lomas y cerros que median y dividen el rancho de Jorge Yount. y al N. O. con el rancho de Don Juan Wilson Librese el despacho correspondiente tomese razon el libro respectivo y dirijase este espe-



diente a la Exma Junta Departamen-  
tal para su aprobacion.

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El Sr. Don Juan B. Alvarado  
Gobernador Constitucional del Depar-  
tamt.º de las Californias así lo mandó  
decretó y firmó doy fé.

Angels Octubre 3 de 1845  
Dado cuenta en sesion de hoy con  
este expediente de la Exma Asamblea  
Departamental se mandó pasar a  
la comision de terrenos baldios.)

Sr. Pico  
Presid.º

Agustin Olvera  
Srio.

Exmo Sr.

La comision de Terrenos val-  
dios ha visto con el necesario debemimto  
el expediente promovido por el Sr. La-  
zaro Pina en pretencion del parage es-  
necido por de "la agua caliente" y no epis-  
ten en todo el otro documento que indique  
la estencion del parage dicho sino la poli-  
citud del interesado pues el dicho que  
corre en el referido expediente no se halla  
sujeto a Escala alguna y el decreto de con-



cesion no expresa la cantidad de sitio de que fue hecha la Comision funda su dictamen de aprobacion en solo la estension solicitada que es de dos y media leguas de largo y un cuarto de legua de ancho, pues no es de suponerse halla agraciado el Gob.<sup>o</sup> al interesado en mayor estension que la solicitada y por consiguiente la Comision remete a la decision de V. E. la proposicion siguiente.

Se aprueba la concesion hecha por el Sup.<sup>o</sup> Gob.<sup>o</sup> del Depart.<sup>o</sup> con fecha 13 de Julio de 1840 en favor del Ciudadano Lazaro Pina, del parage de la Agua Caliente en estension de dos y media leguas de largo y un cuarto de legua de ancho.

Salud de Comision, Angeles  
Octubre 7 de 1845.

F.  
Franc.<sup>o</sup> de la Guerra

Narciso Botellas

Angeles Octubre 8 de 1845

En sesion de hoy se aprobo por la Exma Asamblea Departamental la proposicion del dictamen precedente mandando se devuelva el expediente original al E. S. Gobernador para los fines convenientes

Pio Pico.

Presidente



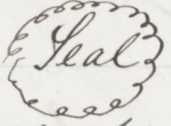
111  
Agustin Olvera  
Frio.

En la fecha se libro a la parte suscrip-  
tiva respectiva.

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Office of the Surveyor Ge-  
neral of the United States, for California

I, J. W. Mandeville, Surveyor Gene-  
ral of the United States for the State of  
California, and as such, having in my  
office, and in my charge and custody, a  
portion of the Archives of the former  
Spanish and Mexican Territory or Depart-  
ment of Upper California, as also the papers  
of the late Board of Commissioners "to ascer-  
tain and settle private Land Claims in  
California;" by virtue of the power vested  
in me by law, Do hereby certify, that the  
eight (8) preceding, and hereunto annexed  
pages of tracing paper numbered from  
one to eight inclusive, exhibit a true and  
accurate copy of Expediente Number  
229 entitled as follows - Expediente promovi-  
do, por el Ciudadano Lazaro Pina en pretencion  
del terreno conocido con el nombre conocido la  
Agua Caliente.

 In testimony whereof, I have  
hereunto signed my name officially and caused  
my Seal of Office to be affixed, at the City



of San Francisco, this 7<sup>th</sup> day of June  
A. D. 1858.

J. W. Mandeville

U. S. Surveyor General for

California.

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Espediente instituted by the citizen  
Lazaro Peña, petitioning for the tract  
Translation of land known by the name - <sup>\*</sup>conocila-  
of Espediente.  
in N<sup>o</sup> 229.

Aqua Caliente

229

\* These two words = conocila = to be found  
in the traced copy from which this trans-  
lation is made, are evidently written by  
mistake and are superfluous -



Most Excellent Mr. Prefect of the 1st District  
Mr. Governor in Upper California -

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Having seen the contents of this application and the opinion of a resident of this Department the commandant General, your lordship as may be let it be carried up to the Most Excellent Gov-  
I Lazaro Pena, a Mexican by birth, second sergeant of the Permanent Artillery, and for twenty one years, before your lordship as may be let it be carried up to the Most Excellent Gov-  
represent: that, there having been granted to me by the commandant General, Department, (with reservation of Soliciting before whom from the Government the by way of re-  
usual titles, as appears from the document which I annex) the tract of land the party interested known by the name of the ed in this "Aqua Caliente, and wishing, petition for my greater protection  
pos- sesses the legal and security to acquire the requisite en- ownership of the said land, tilling him the sketch whereof I also to be heard annex: I pray your lord-  
and that the ship will be pleased to make land which such lawful provision, that he applies the Title of ownership of the for is vacant, land for which I petition and can be may be issued to me by the granted to him Government of the Depart- as owner, ment, having the goodness

causing it to receive the same upon common



leaving it to your Excellency's deliberation to receive this upon common paper, as there is none of the proper Stamp to be had at this place.

San Juan de  
Castro 9th of  
July 1840.  
Jose M<sup>o</sup> Villar.

I make the  
necessary oath &c.  
Sonoma June 25<sup>th</sup> 1840  
Lazaro Peña.

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Mr Commandant General.

Sonoma Octo-  
ber 13<sup>th</sup> 1839. I, Lazaro Peña, second  
sergeant of Permanent  
Artillery, Before your  
lordship, with due respect  
and in all proper form,  
made to the present myself and say:  
party interest. That finding myself  
ed, of the land, with a numerous family  
he applies for and having some field  
with reserva-property - bienes de campo - I  
tion of peti- am in want of a piece of  
tioning from land where I can settle  
the political myself, in order to secure  
Government so far as may be possible,  
the usual for me, the necessary subsis-  
titles. tence for the future. To this  
end I have examined and  
Mariano do petition for a tract of  
G. Vallejo land of two leagues and  
a half in extension and



a quarter of a league in width, known by the name of the Agua Caliente, situated to the North West of Saint Solano bordering on the South West with the rivulet - arroyo - which separates the property of Mr. Commandant General Don Mariano Guadalupe Vallejo on the South East, with the Town of Sonoma, on the North with the hills and mountains which intervene and separate the "Rancho" of George Yount and on the North West with the Rancho of Mr. John Wilson. Therefore I pray your lordship will be pleased to accede to my petition, in which I shall receive benefit and favor.

I swear it is not in bad faith and whatsoever is necessary &c.

Sonoma

October 14th 1839  
Lazaro Peña.

In the absence of Stamped paper this comes upon common

Here follows a sketch of the land



Monterey 13th July 1840.

The petition with which this Expediente is commenced, the opinion of the commandant General and the Report of the Prefect of the First District having been seen, together, with everything else which was considered and proper to observe; in conformity with the laws and regulations upon the matter, I declare the Citizen Lazaro Pena to be the owner in proper right of the place known by the name of Agua Caliente, conjoining on the South west with the rivulet-arroyo of the "Rancho" of Petaluma, on the South-east with the Town of Sonoma, on the North with the hills and mountains which intervene and separate the rancho of George Joant and on the North West with the "rancho" of Mr John Wilson.

Let the suitable warrant issue, account thereof be taken in the proper Book and let this Expediente be directed to the most Excellent Departmental "Junta" for its approval.

Mr. John B. Alvarado, constitutional Governor of the Department of the Californias, so ordered, decreed and signed the same



I certify -

Angeles October 3<sup>rd</sup> 1845.

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Report having been made upon this Expediente, in to day's session of the most Excellent Departmental Assembly; it was ordered to be passed to the Commission on vacant lands.

Pio Pico  
President

Agustin Olvera  
Secy -

Most Excellent Sir

The Commission on vacant lands has examined with all the deliberation necessary, the "Expediente" instituted by the Citizen Lazaro Peña petitioning for the place known by the name of the "Agua Caliente" and as there does not appear in it anywhere other document which indicates the extent of the place mentioned, than the petition of the party interested for the sketch making part of the said "expediente" is not made to conform to any scale whatsoever, and the decree of concession does not express the number of leagues = Sitios - of which it was com-



posed - the commission founds its opinion of approval, upon solely the extent petitioned for, which is of two and a half leagues in length and a quarter of a league in breadth for it is not to be supposed that the Government has favored the party interested with a greater extent than that petitioned for and therefore the Commission submits for the decision of Your Excellency, the following proposition -

Approval is given to the grant made by the Superior Government of the Department under date 13th July 1840 in favor of the citizen Lazaro Peña, of the place called the Agua Caliente, in extent of two and a half leagues long and a quarter of a league wide

Commission Chamber  
Angeles October 7th 1845.

Francisco de la Guerra. Narciso Botellas

Angeles October 8th 1845

At this day's session the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly approved the foregoing



proposition of the opinion ordering  
that the original "expediente" be  
returned to His Excellency the Governor  
for the convenient purposes -

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Pio Pico  
President  
Agustin Olvera  
Secy.

At this date the respective copy  
was issued to the party interested.

(Endorsed) Filed Aug: 31. 1858.  
W. H. Chivers  
Clerk

~~~~~

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Elleo... doo... Para



Certified copy  
of deed from  
Pina to  
Vallejo.

Sello, terceros dos reales. Para los años de mil ochocientos veinte y seis y ochocientos veinte y siete = Valga para los años de mil ochocientos veinte y ocho, y mil ochocientos veinte y nueve = Valga para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y mil ochocientos treinta y uno = Valga para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y seis y mil ochocientos treinta y siete = Valga para los años de mil ochocientos treinta y ocho y mil ochocientos treinta y nueve = En el pueblo de Sonoma de la Alta California a los cuatro dias del mes de Diciembre de mil ochocientos treinta y nueve ante mí el Capitan D. Salvador Vallejo, Comandante Militar ejerciendo la Jurisdiccion civil y Testigos; D. Lazaro Pina vecino de dicho pueblo dijo: que por sí y en nombre de sus herederos hijos y sucesores y de quien mas hubiere vos y causa en cualquier manera; vende y da en venta real y enagenacion perpetua por juro de heredad para siempre jamas al Sr. D. Mariano G. Vallejo, vecino tambien del mismo pueblo, de Sonoma y a los suyos el terreno de la agua Caliente en cantidad de dos leguas y media de largo y un cuarto de ancho por mas ó menos



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segun explica el titulo que acompaña esta escrituras, los que les pertenecian en posesion y propiedad Colindante con los Guilocas, Tetalluma, la poblacion de Sonoma y la serrania al norte; segun consta por dichos titulos de pertenencia respectivas por los cuales le corresponde en posesion y propiedad al otorgante, el cual declara y asegura no tenerlo vendido ni empeñado, y que está libre de titulo, memoria Capellanias Vinculo Patronato, fianza y de otro gravamen perpetuo temporal, especial, general tanto y expreso y como tal se lo vende con todas sus entradas, salidas, fabricas, usos, costumbres, regalias, servidumbres y demas cosas anexas que ha tenido tiene y le pertenece segun derecho. por dos mil pesos que tiene recibidos en pesos fuertes y bienes removientes siendo estas ultimas entregadas por Francisco Jalapa, lo que el mismo confiese haber recibido mitad por mitad, y renunció la ley 9.<sup>a</sup> tit.<sup>o</sup> 1.<sup>o</sup> partida 5.<sup>a</sup> y así mismo declara que el justo precio y verdadero valor del referido terreno, es la cantidad antes dicha de dos mil pesos y que no vale mas ni halló quien tanto



le halla dado por el, y si mas vale  
o valer puede, del acceso en poca o  
mucha suma, hace a favor del com-  
prador y de sus herederos y sucesores  
gracia y donacion pura, perfecta  
e irrevocable, en sanidad con  
insinuacion y demas formas legales  
y renuncio la ley 2.<sup>a</sup> Tit.<sup>o</sup> 1.<sup>o</sup> - L. 10 - N. R.  
que trata de las contratas de ventad  
que y de otras en que hay lesion en  
mas o menos de la mitad del justo  
precio y las quatro años que prefino  
para pedir su rescision o suplemento  
a su justo valor, los que da por pasa-  
dos como si efectivamente lo estuvi-  
eran y desde hoy en adelante para  
siempre se desapodera desiste quita  
y aparta y a sus herederos y suce-  
sores del dominio o propiedad, pose-  
sion, titulo, vos recibo y otro qualquie-  
ra derecho que le compete al enuncia-  
do Ferrero de la Agua Caliente Lo  
cede, renuncia, traspassa en las accio-  
nes reales y personales utiles, mix-  
tas directas y ejectiones en el com-  
prador y quien lo suya represente  
para que lo posea, goce, cambie, ena-  
gene, use y disponga de ella a su elec-  
cion como de cosa suya adquirida con  
licitimo y justo titulo y se confiesa  
poder irrevocable con libre fianza y  
general administracion y constituye



procurador autor en propia causa para que de su autoridad entre y se apodere del nominado terreno presinda la real tenencia y posesion que por derecho le compete: y para que no necesite tomarlo me pide que le de copia de esta escritura con la cual sin otro acto o prehencion ha de ser visto habiela tomado, aprehendido y transferida: y en el interin se constituye inquilino tenedor precario poseedor en legal forma y se obliga a que dicho terreno sera cierto seguro y efectivo al comprador y nadie inquietara ni movera pleito sobre su propiedad posesion gose disfrute ni contra el ejercicio gravamen alguno; y si se le inquietare moviere o apareciere luego que el otorgante y sus herederos sucesores sean requeridos conforme a derecho saldaran a su defensa y lo seguiran a sus espensas en todas instancias y tribunales hasta ejecutoriarlo y dejar al comprador y a los suyos en su libre uso y quietud pacifica posesion; y no pudiendo conseguirlo se daran otro igual en valor de fabrica sitio renta y comodidades y en su defecto la restitucion la cantidad que ha desembolsado, las mejoras utiles precisas y voluntarias que a la razon tengo al mayor valor



y estimacion que con el tiempo ad-  
quirio y todas las costas gastos da-  
ños intereses o menoscabos que se  
le siguieren e irrogaren por todo lo  
cual ha poder ejecutar solo en virtud  
de esta escritura y puramente  
del que la posea o de quien le  
represente en personas difiere  
su importe y lo releva de otra  
prueba y a la observancia de  
todo lo referido obliga su per-  
sona y bienes habidos y por ha-  
ber y confiere amplio poder a los  
señores jueces y tribunales de  
la nacion que de este negocio deban  
conocer conforme a derecho para  
que le aprecisen a su complemen-  
to como por sentencia defini-  
da de juez competente pasado  
en autoridad de cosa pagada y con-  
sentido que por tal la recibe.

Lazaro Pina = Antemio Salvador  
Vallejo = de Asistencia = Cayeta-  
no Juarez de Asistencia = Francis-  
co Galafia = Miguel Alvarado =  
Juan N. Padilla.

---



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State of California  
County of Sonoma, ss.

I hereby certify  
that the foregoing is to the  
best of my knowledge and  
belief a full, true and correct  
copy of a record in Book F. of  
Sonoma County Records on pages  
41 & 42.

Given under my hand  
(Seal.) and seal of office this 10<sup>th</sup>  
day of July A.D. 1858.  
Joel Miller  
County Recorder in and  
for said County.

---



Translation  
of deed from  
Pina to  
Vallejo.

Third seal, two reales. For the  
Years one thousand eight hundred  
and twenty six and eight hundred  
and twenty seven. Let it serve for  
the years one thousand eight hun-  
dred and twenty eight and one thou-  
sand eight hundred and twenty nine.  
Let it serve for the years one thou-  
sand eight hundred and thirty and  
one thousand eight hundred and  
thirty one. Let it serve for the years  
one thousand eight hundred and  
thirty six and one thousand eight  
hundred and thirty seven. Let it  
serve for the years one thousand  
eight hundred and thirty eight  
and one thousand eight hundred  
and thirty nine.

In the Pueblo of Sonoma in  
Upper California on the 4th day  
of the month of December 1839 before  
me Captain D. Salvador Vallejo  
Military Commander exercising civil  
jurisdiction and Witnesses, D. Lazaro  
Peña resident of said Pueblo says;  
That for himself and his heirs, sons  
and successors, and whom of them might  
have title, vote and cause in any  
manner whatsoever he sells and  
gives in real sale and perpetual  
alienation by right of inheritance for



always and ever to D. Mariano G. Vallejo also resident of the same Pueblo of Sonoma and to his assigns the tract of land of la Aguas Calientes in extent two and a half leagues in length and one quarter in width, a little more or less as is shown in the title deed accompanying this writing which belong to him in possession and ownership, bordering on las Guadacas Petatuma the village of Sonoma and la Sonoma to the north as is shown in the said respective title deeds of ownership by which it belongs to him the grantor in possession and ownership who declares and assures not to have sold or pledged it and that it is free from any tribute, bill, benefice, entail, patronato, bond or any other encumbrance, perpetual, temporal, especial, general, tacit and expressive, and as such he sells it with all its revenues, expenditures, buildings, uses, customs, privileges, servitudes and other appurtenances which it has had, has, and belongs to it according to law for two thousand dollars which he has received in lawful money and moveable property being this last delivered by Francisco Jalapa, which the same he confesses to have received half by half.



He renounces the law of 9<sup>th</sup> tit.  
1<sup>o</sup> partida 5<sup>a</sup> and he likewise de-  
clares that the just price and the  
value of the said land is the afore-  
said sum of Two thousand dollars  
and that it is not worth more, nor  
did he find anybody willing to give  
him so much for it and if it may  
or can be worth more of the excess  
in a little or large sum he makes  
in favor of the purchaser and his  
heirs and successors, gift and entire  
donation, perfect and irrevocable  
in vigour with public exhibition  
before a judge, and other legal firm-  
nesses, and he renounces the law  
2<sup>o</sup> tit 1<sup>o</sup> L. 10 N. A. treating of  
contracts of sale exchange and  
other in which there is damage  
in more or less than the half of  
the just price and the four years,  
preferring to demand its rescision  
or supplement to its just value  
which he considers as if they were  
effectively repealed.

And from to day henceforward  
forever he disposes, releases, quits  
and parts himself and his heirs and  
successors of the dominion and owner-  
ship, possession, title, vote, recourse,  
and any other right whatsoever which  
might stand in competition to the



said tract of land of la Aguas  
caliente.

Hee cedes, renounces, tran-  
sfers it in the real, personal, useful,  
mingled, direct and executive causes  
of action in the purchaser and in  
whom may represent his cause in  
order that he may possess enjoy  
exchange, alienate use and dispose  
of it at his option as a thing of  
his own acquired by legitimate  
and just title.

And he confers on him  
irrevocable power for free, indepen-  
dent and general administration  
and constitutes him Attorney proctor  
in his own cause, that under  
his authority he may enter and  
possess himself of the aforesaid  
land and seize the real tenancy  
and possession which by right  
stands in opposition to him, and  
that he shall not need to take it  
he asks me to give him a copy of  
this writing, with which, without  
any other act of seizure has to be  
looked upon as being taken, and  
seized, and transferred and in the  
meantime he is constituted its  
tenant holder and possessor in  
legal form.

And I bind myself that said



land shall be certain, secure and effective to the purchaser and nobody shall disturb him, nor institute law-suit upon his ownership, possession, enjoyment and usufruct nor against it appear any incumbrance, and if he shall be disturbed, sued or there shall appear any incumbrance, the grantor and his heirs and successors shall presently be required conformable to law to rally to his defence, and follow it up at their expense in all instances and tribunals until executed and to leave the purchaser and his assigns in its free use and quiet and peaceable possession; and not being able to obtain it they shall give him other equivalent in value of buildings, site, rent and commodities and in default thereof they shall restore the sum he has disbursed for the useful necessary and voluntary improvements, which in reason thereof he may have to the highest value and estimate at the time acquired and with all the costs, expenditures, damages, interests or deteriorations consequent thereon, for all of which he will have to be enabled to execute solely in virtue of this writing and merely



by him who may possess it, or whom may represent him to whom is yielded its import and he is relieved from other proofs.

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And for the observance of all the foregoing, he binds his person and property, which he has or may have and he vests full power in the judges and tribunals of the Nation who ought to take cognizance of this affair conformable to law that they may construct him to its fulfillment as by definitive sentence of a competent Judge passed in authority of suit adjudged, and consented which as such he admits it.

D. Lagaro Suro.

Before me Salvador Vallejo

Attesting Witnesses,

Cayetano Juarez, Francisco Jalapa,  
Miguel Alvarado, Juan N. Padilla.

(Endorsed)

Filed August 31. 1858.

H. N. Chevers

Clerk.



United States District Court,  
Northern District of California.

The United States

vs.

Mr. G. Vallejo.

San Francisco, Sept: 3<sup>d</sup>  
1858.

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On this day, before W. H. Chevers  
a Commissioner of the United States for the  
Districts of California, duly authorized to  
administer oaths, &c. &c., came J. M. Leavenworth  
a witness produced on behalf of the Claimant  
in Case No 153, being an appeal from the Board  
of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the  
Private Lands Claims in the State of Califor-  
nia, in Case No 741 on the Docket of the  
said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows;

Present: W<sup>m</sup> Blanding for the Claimant,  
and the U. S. Dist. Atty.

Question by Claimants Counsel.

Ques:

What is your name, age, and place of residence?

Ans:

J. M. Leavenworth, about 50 years of age and  
reside in Sonoma County, Cal.

Ques: 2.

Are you acquainted with the Agua Caliente  
Rancho in Sonoma County?

Ans:



I am.

Ques: 3.

Did you ever own any part of that rancho?

Ans:

I did.

Ques: 4.

Did you present a claim to the Board of Land Commission for your portion of the ranch

Ans:

I did

Ques: 5

What has been the decision in your case?

Ans:

It was confirmed both by the Land Com. and the Dist. Court. and the appeal dismissed by direction of the U.S. Atty. Gen<sup>l</sup> and a final decree entered by this Court.

Ques: 6.

In the prosecution of your claim did you make a search for the Grant to Lazaro Peña, of the Agua Caliente Ranch?

Ans:

I did.

Ques: 7.

Where was that search made, or in what way?

Ans:

In the Archives under the control of the U. S. Surveyor General for this State, I made enquiries of Governor Alvarado, of Gen<sup>l</sup> Vallejo, and of an officer who was local Alcalde

at Sonoma about the time the Grant was made.



at Sonoma about the time the Grant was made. I don't recollect his name, also of Hepner, of whom I purchased, and of other persons whose names I do not now remember. The result of this search was that Peña got the Grant, went down to Mexico with it, and it was lost.

He was killed in battle in Mexico, Cherubusco I think. He was an officer of the Mexican Army.

Ques: 8

Is Hepner alive now.

Ans:

He is dead.

Questions 4<sup>th</sup> & 5<sup>th</sup> objected to by Dist. Atty. as seeking to establish by parol, matters which should be proved by the record.

Questions 7<sup>th</sup> & 8<sup>th</sup> objected to because there is no proof that there ever was a grant to Lazaro Peña, and because in answer to 8<sup>th</sup> question, the witness is permitted to state the result of the search, which is equivalent to giving his opinion upon the fact, & unsworn statements of persons who have not been examined.

J. M. Leavenworth

Sworn to, and subscribed  
September 3<sup>d</sup> 1858, before me.

W. H. Chevers.

W. S. Compton



Filed Sept: 3<sup>d</sup> 1858.

W. H. Chevers  
Clerk

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U. S. Dist. Court.  
Northern Dist. of Cal.

United States }  
vs. } Transcript No 153  
M. G. Vallejo. } D. C. No 741.

Stipulation

It is hereby stipulated that the following Deposition of Salvador Vallejo, taken in the case of T. M. Leavenworth, (Transcript No 760, D. C. No 333) is admitted as evidence in this case, with a right reserved to the U.S. to recall the Deponent for reexamination as claimants witness, if required by the Dist. Atty.

P Della Torre  
U.S. Atty.

Wm Blanding  
Cts Atty.

Nov. 9<sup>th</sup> 1858.



N<sup>o</sup> 720.

United States Land Commission,  
San Francisco March 30<sup>th</sup> 1855.

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On this day before Commissioner R. Aug: Thompson, came Salvador Vallejo, a witness on behalf of the Claimant in Case N<sup>o</sup> 760, who after being duly sworn deposed as follows: his evidence being interpreted by the Interpreter for the Board,

Dep: of Sal-  
vador Vallejo

Present: Claimants Attorney and U.S. Law Agent.

In answer to question Witness states that his name is Salvador Vallejo, his age forty years, and residence Napa County, California

1<sup>st</sup> Question by Claimants Counsel.

Do you know Lazaro Peña, if yea how long have you known him?

Ans:

I have known him for more than twenty years in Monterey and Sonoma. He resided in that Valley on the Rancho called Agua Caliente from the year 1839 or 1840 untill a short time before the American occupation of California

Ques: 2<sup>d</sup> by same.

What improvement if any did he make on said Rancho and what was the character of his occupation?



Ans:

In the year 1840, he built an Adobe house on the land in which he lived with his family, he enclosed fields in the same year and sowed them in wheat, corn and beans, he had the year before erected corrals, and had put about three hundred head of cattle on the place.

3<sup>d</sup> Question by same.

Do you know the Arroyo formerly called the Arroyo del Rancho de Petaluma?

Ans:

Yes. I know it, It is now known as the Rio de Sonoma, and divides the Rancho of Petaluma from the town of Sonoma, and from the Rancho of Agua Caliente.

Cross examined by U.S. Law Agent.

Question by same.

Do you know the boundaries of said Rancho of Agua Caliente, and if yea, how do you know them?

Ans:

Yes, I know them, before Peña made his petition for the land I went on the place with him for the purpose of examining and fixing upon the boundaries.

2<sup>d</sup> Question by same.

Examine the map contained in the Expediente now shown you, marked Exhibit No. 1. R. P. and hereto annexed, and point out on the



same the position of the house, and improvements described in your answer to question No. 2 of your examination in chief?

Ans:

The house was situated near where the words "Casa del Rancho" occur on the map on the right hand side of the road leading from the Pueblo of Sonoma and about 400 yards from said road and 600 or 1000 yards from an Arroyo that runs between the house and the Pueblo.

The sowings were on the opposite side of the road near the River and near the Southern corner of the Rancho.

(Signed) Salvador Vallejo.

Sworn to, and Subscribed  
before me March 30<sup>th</sup> 1855.

(Signed) R. Aug. Thompson. Comm<sup>ry</sup>

I, George Fisher Secretary to the Board of U. S. Land Commissioners, do hereby that the foregoing is a true and correct copy of Salvador Vallejo's deposition on file in this office in case No. 760 T. M. Leavenworth, Claimant for Agua Caliente

Witness my hand this 7<sup>th</sup> July A.D.  
1855

Geo. Fisher.  
Secy.

(Endorsed)

Filed January 3<sup>rd</sup> 1859

W. H. Chevers. Clerk



United States District Court,  
Northern District of California.

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The United States,

vs.

M. G. Vallejo.

San Francisco May 28<sup>th</sup>

1859

Dep: of José  
Matias Moreno

On this day, before me, W. H. Chevers,  
a Commissioner of the United States for the  
Districts of California, duly authorized to  
administer oaths, &c. &c. came Jose Matias  
Moreno, a witness produced on behalf of the  
Claimant in Case No. 153, being an appeal  
from the Board of Commissioners, to ascertain  
and settle the Private Land Claims in the  
State of California, in Case No. 741 on the  
Docket of the said Board of Commissioners,  
and was duly sworn and testified as follows,  
his evidence being interpreted by Richard So-  
bin a sworn interpreter

Present: Wm Blanding, Counsel for Clai-  
-mant, and the U.S. Atty. for the U.S.

Questions by Claimants Counsel.

Ques: 1<sup>st</sup>

What is your name, age, and place of residence?

Ans:

Jose Matias Moreno, Forty years of age, and  
reside in San Diego.

Ques: 2.



Look at the Expediente No 229 Agua Caliente, Ranch, of which a traced copy is filed in this case, marked Exhibit "B" W. H. C. the original of which is now produced from the archives, and now shown you and say whether you recognize the signatures thereto and which of them?

Ans:

The signatures of Pio Pico, Agustin Olvera, Narciso Botello, and Francisco de la Guerra in this document, I know to be genuine, the other signatures in the document I do not know.

Cross examination waived.

Jose Matias Moreno

Sworn to, and subscribed  
May 28<sup>th</sup> 1859, before me.  
W. H. Chevers  
U. S. Comm<sup>r</sup>

(Endorsed)

Filed May 28<sup>th</sup> 1859.

W. H. Chevers,  
Clerk.



United States District Court,  
Northern District of California.

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The United States,

vs.  
M. G. Vallejo.

San Francisco May 28<sup>th</sup>  
1859.

Dep: of Juan  
B. Alvarado

On this day, before me W. H. Chevers,  
a Commissioner of the United States for the  
Districts of California, duly authorized to  
administer oaths, &c. &c. came Juan. B. Alva-  
rado, a witness produced on behalf the Claimant  
in Case No 153, being an appeal from the  
Board of Commissioners to ascertain and set  
the Private Land Claims in the State of  
California, in Case No 741 on the Docket of  
the said Board of Commissioners, and was du-  
ly sworn and testified as follows: in his evidence  
being interpreted by Richard Tobin, a sworn  
interpreter.

Present: Wm Blanding, Counsel for the  
Claimant, and Peter Della Torre, U.S. Attorney.

Question by Claimants Counsel.

Ques: 1<sup>st</sup>

What is your name, age, and place of residence?

Ans:

Juan. B. Alvarado, 50 years of age, and resi-  
de at San Pablo, Contra Costa County California

Ques: 2.



Look at Expediente No. 229, to the "Agua Caliente" Ranch of which a traced copy is filed in this case marked Exhibit A. W. H. C. the original of which is now produced from the Archives and now shown you and say whether you recognise the signatures thereto, and which of them?

Ans:

With regard to all the signatures in this Expediente excepting those of Agostin Olvera, Narcisso Botello, and Francisco de la Guerra. I know them to be all genuine, and with regard to the signatures of the said Olvera, Botello, and de la Guerra, I believe them to be genuine, because I have seen them often, but as I have never seen either of those persons I have named, sign their names, I cannot be positive.

Ques: 3.

Look at the document now shown you purporting to be "Certificate of approval" of the Departmental Assembly of a grant for the same place (Agua Caliente) to Lazaro Peña, and say if you know the signatures attached thereto, and whether they are genuine, or not, a traced copy of which is attached hereto marked "Exhibit B." W. H. C.?

Ans:

I know all the signatures on this paper to be genuine with the exception of the signatures of A. A. Henderson.

Ques: 4.



Do you know anything of the issuing of a grant referred to in said last document if so state what you know?

Ans:

I understand that it refers to a grant which I made as Governor, to Lazaro Peña of the land called "Agua Caliente" I did make a grant to the said Peña for the lands known by the name of Agua Caliente, I think in the year 1840.

Ques: 5.

State if you remember what were the contents of the grant?

Ans:

As I remember the grant was for a piece of land Two leagues and a half long by about a quarter of a league wide, bounded on one side by Wilsons ranch, on another by Petaluma Creek, on another by Bountys ranch, and on the other by the lands of Sonoma.

Ques: 6.

Was the grant in the usual form?

Ans:

It was a grant in the usual form with the usual conditions.

Cross examination waived.

Juan, B. Alvarado.

Sworn to, and subscribed  
May 28<sup>th</sup> 1859, before me.



May 28<sup>th</sup> 1859, before me.

W. H. Chivers.  
U. S. Commr.

(Endorsed)

Filed May 28<sup>th</sup> 1859.

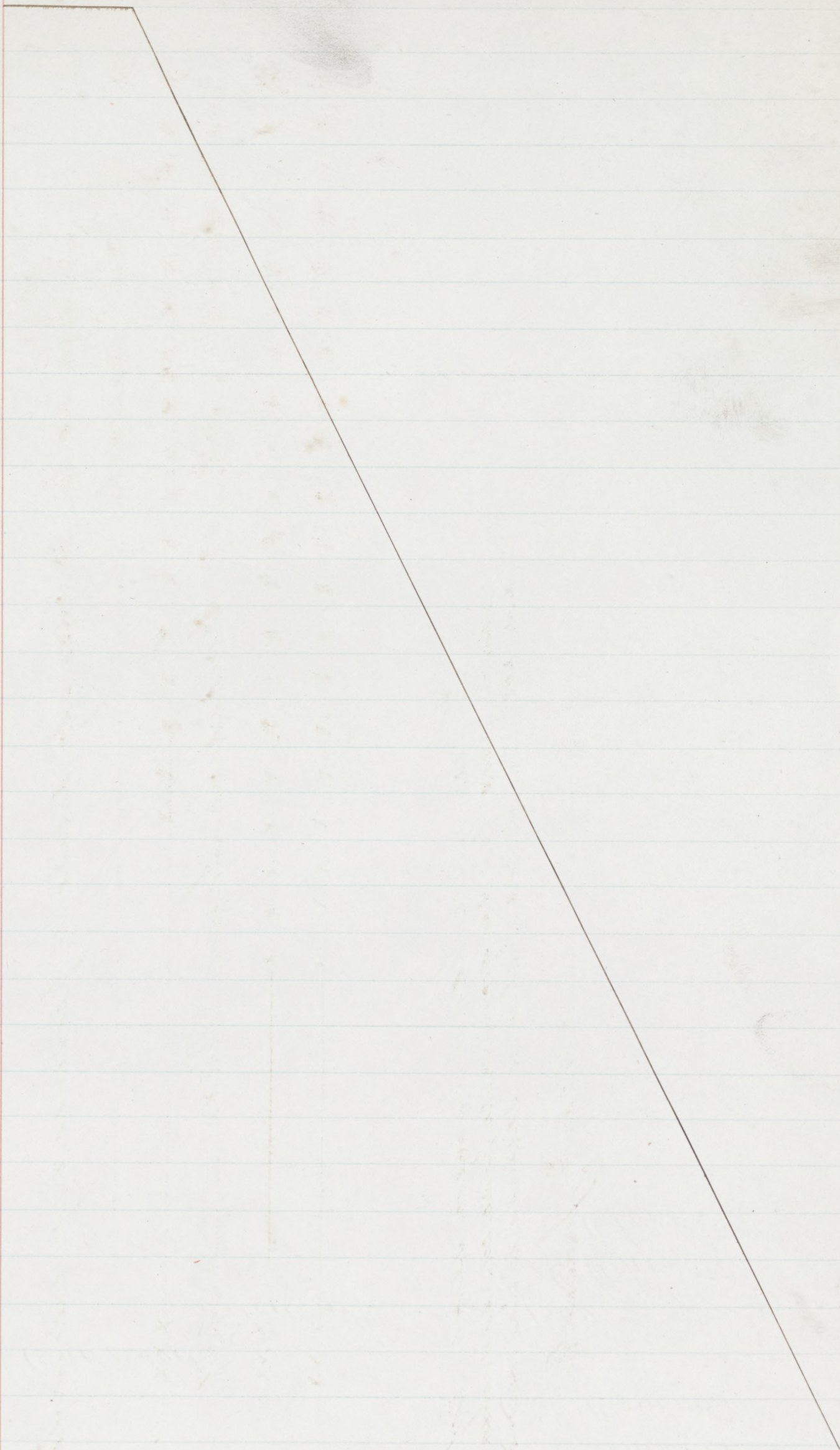
W. H. Chivers.  
Clerk.

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Copy of  
Extract from  
Journals of the  
General Assembly

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Indice de los terrenos adjudicados y personas á quienes se les ha concedido.

|                 |                   |                          |     |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|-----|
| X X X X X X X   | X X               | X X X X X X X X          | XXX |
| Aguas Calientes | cond <sup>o</sup> | al Ciudadano Lazaro Pina | 229 |
| X X X X X X X   | X X               | X X X X X X X X X X X X  | XXX |
| X X X X X X X   | X X               | X X X X X X X X X X X X  | XXX |

En este indice hay el numero de 433 Expediente; pero p<sup>r</sup> equivocacion se paso en la numeracion del 329 al 340 habiendo seguido en la misma.

Man<sup>t</sup> Jimeno.



Office of the Surveyor General,  
of the United States, for California.

I, J. N. Meanderille, Surveyor General of the United States, for the State of California, and as such, having in my office, and in my charge and custody, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory, or Department of Upper California, as also the papers of the late Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in California; by virtue of the power vested in me by law, do hereby certify, that the one preceding, and hereto annexed page, of tracing paper, numbered as inclusive, exhibit a true, full and correct copy, of a portion of a document, as the same appears on file among said Archives.

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Examined and found  
correct.  
R. C. Hopkins  
Keeper of  
Archives.

In Testimony Whereof,  
(*enc.*) I have hereto signed  
my name officially, and  
caused my Seal of Office, to be  
affixed, at the City of San Francisco,  
this 30<sup>th</sup> day of May,

1859.

J. N. Meanderille  
U. S. Surveyor General,  
for California

(Endorsed)

Filed June 3, 1859.  
W. N. Chevers, Clerk.



United States District Court  
Northern District of California

The United States }  
vs } No. 153.  
M. G. Vallejo }

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Opinion  
confirming  
claim

This case has been submitted without argument, the District Attorney not disputing the genuineness or validity of the claim. The original grant is not produced. Its non-production however is not a ground for suspicion for the grantee was killed during the war and after search the grant could not be found.

The Expediente is found in the Archives - duly numbered as its date required - and the grant is noted with its approximate number, the names of the grantee, and of the land granted in Jimenez's index. A certificate of confirmation by the Departmental Assembly is also attached to the Expediente, dated Oct. 8th 1845 and on reference to the Journal of that body the report, reference to the Committee on vacant lands, the report of that Committee.



and the resolution of approval are found duly recorded.

The signatures to all the documents in the Expediente are proved to be genuine and all the preliminary proceedings, and the issuance of the grant appear to have been strictly regular.

The occupation of the tract by <sup>Don</sup> ~~señor~~ the grantee from a date long anterior to that on which the grant was approved by the Assembly is also shown. The proofs of the validity of this claim are therefore as full and as reliable as could be offered in support of any grant made by the former Government of this country. There can be no doubt but that it should be confirmed. The contents of the lost grant are proved not only by parole testimony but by the concession and the approval of the Departmental Assembly.

The claim has been presented by M. G. Vallejo. The conveyance from Peña to him appears to have been made before the grant was obtained by the former.

This court has no jurisdiction to enquire in the present proceeding into any questions of private right between the heirs or devisees of the



grantee and the present claimant.  
The decree of confirmation must  
therefor be made to M. G. Vallejo  
claimant or to the legal represen-  
tatives of the deceased grantee where-  
ever they may be, and without pre-  
judice to the rights of any one who  
may be lawfully entitled under him.

(Endorsed)

Filed July 5. 1859.

W. N. Cheever, Clerk.

U. S. District Court.  
Northern District of California.

Decree

United States,  
Appellees.

v.  
M. G. Vallejo,  
Appellant.

No 153.

Agua Caliente  
States Term, July 5. 1859.

On appeal from the final decision  
of the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle land claims in the  
State of California.

Decree.



This cause came on to be heard on appeal from the final decision of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California, under the Act of Congress approved March 3, 1851, upon the Transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Board, and upon the evidence adduced in this Court, and Counsel for the respective parties having been heard.

It is Ordered, adjudged and decreed, that the decision of the said Board be and the same is hereby vacated, annulled and reversed.

And it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed that the claim of the Appellant is a good and valid claim, and that the same be and is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is made is situated in the present County of Sonoma and is of the extent of two leagues and a half in length by a quarter of a league in width and known by the name of "Qua Caliente", and is bounded on the South-West by the Arroyo of the Rancho of Petaluma, on the South-East by the Town of Sonoma, on the North by the Hills and Mountains which intervene and separate the Rancho



of George Yount, and on the North-West  
by the Rancho of Mr. John Wilson,  
being the same land which was  
granted to Lazaro Pena by Governor  
Alvarado: reference being had for a  
more particular description, to the  
Petition of Lazaro Pena, dated 14<sup>th</sup>  
October 1839, the decree of concession  
by Governor Alvarado, dated 13<sup>th</sup>  
July 1840, the map in the Expediente,  
and the Approval of the Depart-  
mental Assembly, certified copies  
of which are on file in the case.

( Provided, that this confirma-  
tion of the above land to the said  
M. G. Vallejo shall be without  
prejudice to the rights of the legal  
representatives of Lazaro Pena, the  
original grantee, or whoever may be  
entitled to said lands under him,  
and said confirmation to said Vallejo  
shall inure to the benefit of any  
person or persons who may own or be  
entitled to said land by any title, either  
at law or in equity, derived from the  
original grantee by deed, devise, des-  
cent or otherwise.

Ogden Hoffman  
Dist Judge

(Endorsed) Filed July 13. 1859.

H. A. Chivers, Clerk.

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At a Stated Term of the District Court of the United States of America, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court House, in the City of San Francisco, on Wednesday the twenty sixth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty nine.

Present: The Honorable Ogden Hoffman, District Judge.

Order granting appeal

The United States } No 153  
vs. } L.C. 741.  
M. G. Vallejo }

In this case, on application of S. R. Wise Esq. Acting U. S. Atty, it is Ordered that an appeal in behalf of the United States from the final decision of this Court, rendered in said cause at the present term, be and the same is hereby granted, and that a certified transcript of the pleadings, evidence depositions, and proceedings in the said cause be sent to the Supreme Court without delay.

(Endorsed)

Filed October 26, 1859.  
W. H. Cheever, Clerk.



At a stated Term of the District Court  
of the United States of America for the  
Northern District of California, held at  
the Court Room in the City of San Fran-  
cisco on Monday the 15<sup>th</sup> day of September  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight  
hundred and sixty two.

Present: The Honorable Ogden  
Hoffman, District Judge.

Order to file  
Mandate U.  
S. Supreme  
Court.

The United States }  
v. } N<sup>o</sup> 153.  
Mariano G. Vallejo.

And now come the United  
States by their Attorney W. H. Sharp, who  
presents the Mandate of the Supreme Court  
of the United States in the above entitled cause,  
and moves that the same be filed, Where-  
upon It is Ordered, that the said Man-  
date be filed and made a part of the  
record of the Court in this cause; and  
that the claimant have leave to  
proceed in conformity to the opinion  
and decree of the said Supreme  
Court.

Ogden Hoffman  
Dist. Judge.

(Endorsed)

Filed September 15. 1862.  
W. H. Cheever,  
Clerk.



United States of America, S.S.  
The President of the  
United States of America,

To the Honorable the  
*(Seal)* Judge of the District Court  
of the United States, for the  
Northern District of California,  
Greeting:

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Whereas, lately, in the District Court  
of the United States, for the Northern  
District of California, before you in  
a cause between M. G. Vallejo, Ap-  
-pellant, and the United States, Ap-  
-pellees, the decree of the said District  
Court was in the following words, to  
wit:

Mandate  
Supreme  
Court U.S.

"It is Ordered, adjudged and  
decreeed that the decision of the said  
board be, and the same is hereby vacated,  
annulled and reversed.

And it is further Ordered,  
adjudged and decreeed, that the claim  
of the Appellant is a good and  
valid claim and that the same be  
and is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation  
is made is situated in the present  
county of Sonoma, and is of the extent  
of two leagues and a half in length  
by a quarter of a league in width,  
land known by the name of Aguaf  
caliente, and is bounded on the South-



west by the Arroyo of the rancho of Petatuma, on the Southeast by the town of Sanomas, on the North by the hills and mountains which intervene and separate the rancho of George Goumt, and on the Northwest by the rancho of Mr John Wilson, being the same land which was granted to Lazaro Pena by Governor Alvarado, reference being had for a more particular description to petition of Lazaro Pena, dated 14<sup>th</sup> October 1839; the decree of concession by Governor Alvarado, dated 13<sup>th</sup> July 1841; the Map in the expediente, and the approval of the departmental Assembly, certified copies of which are on file in the case: provided, that this confirmation of the above land to the said M. G. Vallejo shall be without prejudice to the rights of the legal representatives of Lazaro Pena, the original grantee, or whoever may be entitled to said lands under him; and said confirmation to said Vallejo shall inure to the benefit of any person or persons who may now or be entitled to said land by any title, either at law or in equity derived from the original grantee, by deed, devise, descent or otherwise; as by the inspection of the transcript of the

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record of the said District Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of an appeal agreeably to the act of Congress, in such case, made and provided, fully and at large appears,

And Whereas, in the present term of December, in the year of our Lord, one thousand eight hundred and sixty one the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel:

On consideration whereof, it is the opinion of this Court that the original grant to Lazar Pina is a good and valid grant and that the same should be confirmed: Whereupon it is now here ordered, adjudged, and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause, in so far as it confirms the original grant be and the same is hereby affirmed."

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in said cause, in conformity to the opinion & decree of this Court as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States ought to be had, the said appeal notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Roger



P. Taney Chief Justice of said  
Supreme Court, the first Monday  
of December in the year of our Lord  
one thousand eight hundred and  
sixty one.

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Wm. H. Carroll,  
Clerk of the Supreme Court  
of the United States.

(Endorsed)

Filed September 15,  
1862.

H. A. Chevers,  
Clerk.





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I, W. H. Cheever, Clerk of  
the District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of California, do hereby  
certify that the foregoing pages num-  
bered one to sixty three inclusive  
contain the true, full and correct Transcript  
of the proceedings had in said  
Court, and the filing of the Transcript  
from the Board of N. S. Land Commission-  
ers, and the file and remaining of record in  
my office in the case of The United States  
vs. J. M. and G. Vallejo N<sup>o</sup> 153.



In Witness Whereof  
I have hereunto set my hand  
and affixed the seal of said  
Court this 19<sup>th</sup> day of February  
A. D. 1864.

W. H. Cheever,  
Clerk.



153.

741

No 6.

Offered in Evidence

by Puff  
G. Chapman  
Clerk

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, Dec 30<sup>th</sup> 1854

John A. Munroe Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the  
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant  
to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st,  
1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the  
Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of  
the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded,  
in Case No. 741 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein  
M. G. Vallejo is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known  
by the name of "Agua Caliente"

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

Geo. Fisher  
3<sup>rd</sup> sig.