

CASE NO.

138

NORTHERN DISTRICT

BOCA DE CANADA
DEL PINOLE GRANT

MARIA MANUELA VALENCIA
CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 138 ND

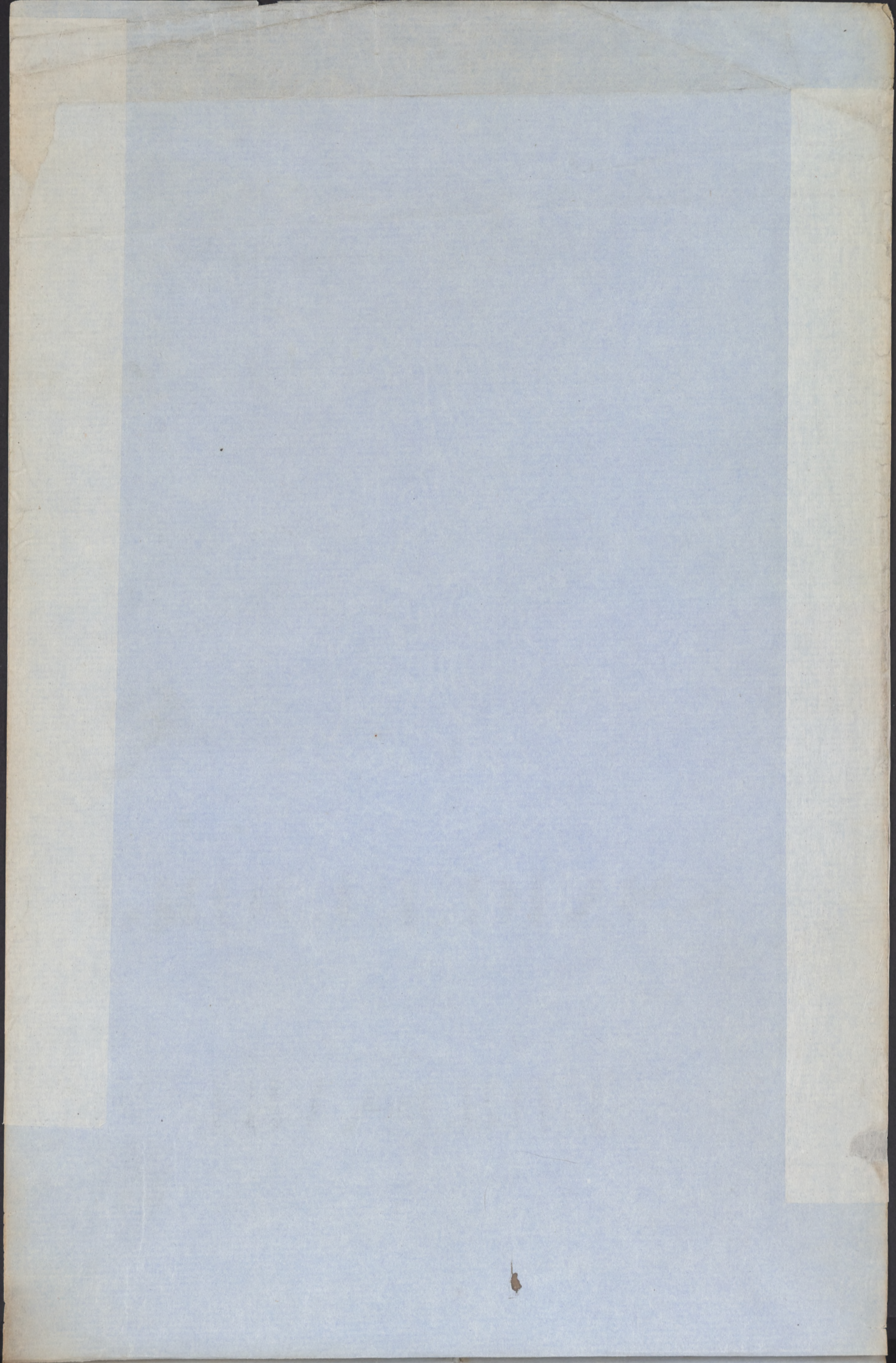
101 pages.

OCT 25 1962

NOV 5 1962

Reinforced
PLOVER BOND
25% COTTON FIBER
U.S.A.

490



TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 490

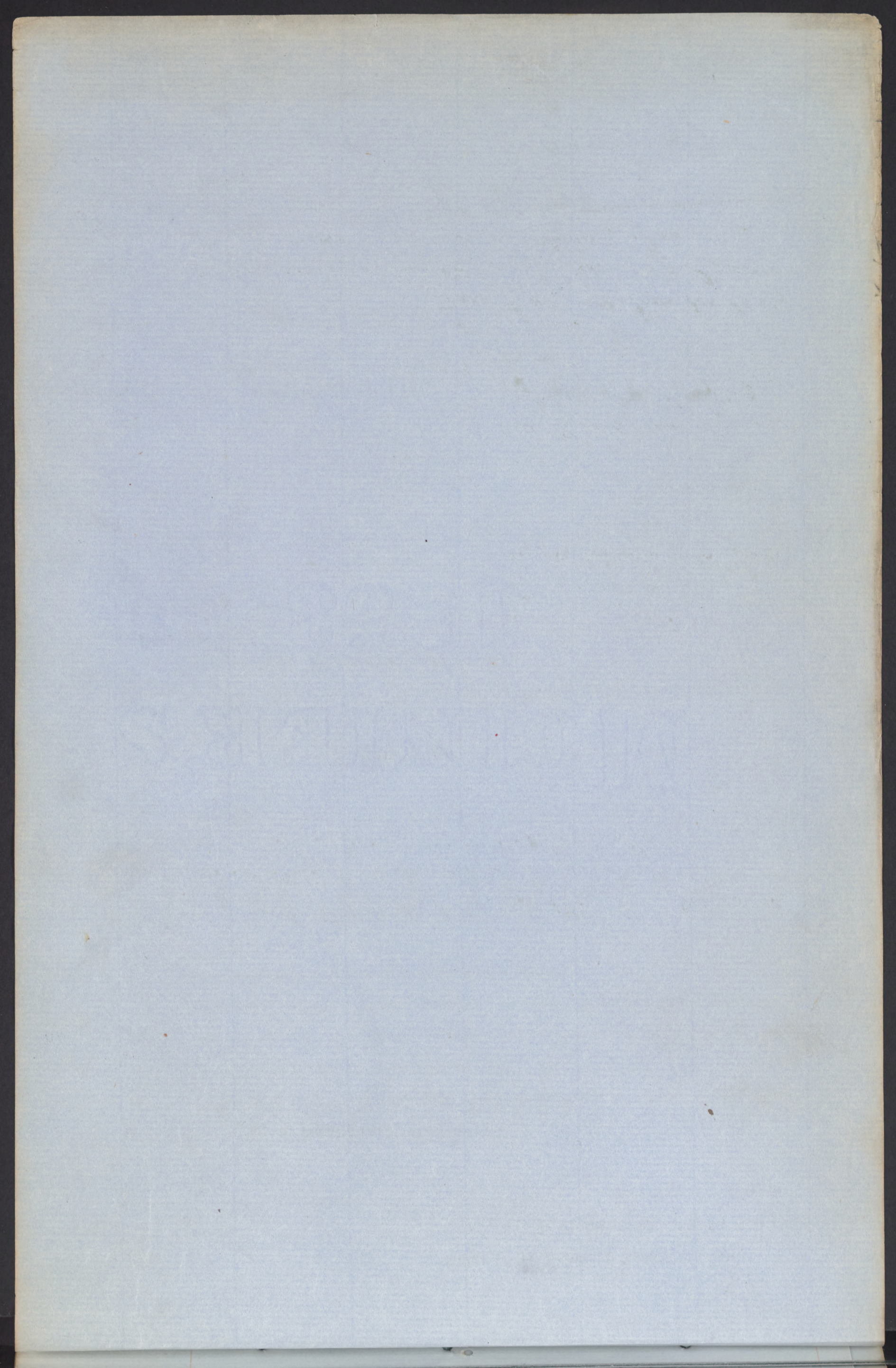
Maria Manuela Valencia CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Boca de Camada del Simole"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *Thirtieth* day of *December*
Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-*two*, before
the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in
the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San
Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America,
the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Maria Manuela Valencia*
for the Place named
"*Boca de Cañada del Pinole*,"
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *490*, and
is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were
had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco March 30 1853.

In case no. *490*, *Maria Manuela Valencia* for
the place named "*Boca de Cañada del Pinole*," the
deposition of *Juan B. Alvarado*, a witness in be-
half of the claimant taken before Commissioner
Harry J. Thornton, with document marked *H.*
J. J. Exhibit A, annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page *4* of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Feb. 14 1854.

In the same case the deposition of *Vicente*
Miramontes, a witness in behalf of the claimant,
taken before Commissioner *Rephens Felch*, was
filed;

(Vide page *5* of this Transcript.)

2.

San Francisco May 2^d 1854.
Case no. 490 was called, submitted on briefs
and taken under advisement by the Board,
~~~~~

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PAGE 3

San Francisco May 16<sup>th</sup> 1854.  
In the same case Commissioner Thompson  
Campbell delivered the Opinion of the Board  
rejecting the claim:

(Vide page 13 of this Transcript.)  
~~~~~

San Francisco Aug. 15th 1854.
In the same case, on motion of the U. S. Law
Agent, the following order was made, to wit:
(Vide page 17 of this Transcript.)
~~~~~



## Petition

To the Honorable the Commissioners for ascertaining  
and Settling Private Land Claims in the State of  
California

The Petition of Doña Maria Man-  
uela Valencia Respectfully represents  
That on the 21st day of June A D 1842 Mayor B  
Alvarado (Constitutional Governor of the Depart-  
ment of the California) granted to your Petition-  
er in accordance with Law and under certain  
conditions specified in said grant to which  
reference is here by made the tract of Land  
known under the name of Boca de Carrizal  
del Priolo arjimo yiguen continuarios with  
the Rancho of Don Ignacio Martinez with that  
of Pulcan Vie and with that of Don Cand-  
ano Valencia

Said tract containing three  
square leagues (x rus lotis de Gavado Mayor)  
more or less and situated in the County of Contra  
Costa

Petitioner represents that she has com-  
plied with all the requirements and conditions  
of said grant as set forth in said grant which  
is hereto annexed.

Petitioner further represents  
that there is no claim interfering with her rights  
to her knowledge and that she has had the  
possession up to possession of said tract from  
the time the grant was made (having been  
put in possession by the proper Officer) up to  
this time.

Petitioner therefore prays that her  
claim may be examined and that  
the said tract of land as described herein  
and in the annexed grant may be confirmed  
and as in duty bound your Petitioner will con-  
form

Ja. Monte

Attorney for Maria Manuela Valencia  
Filed in Office Dec 13th 1852 Geo Fisher Surg

San Francisco March 30 1853

Alvarado

On this day before Comr H. J. Thornton came Juan B. Alvarado a witness on behalf of the claimant Maria Manuela Valencia petition No 490. and was duly sworn, his evidence being interpreted by the Secretary.

Questions by Claimants Counsel.

Question 1<sup>st</sup> What is your name, age & place of residence.  
Answer. My name is Juan Bautista Alvarado, I am forty three years of age & reside in San Pablo, Contra Costa.

2. You are here shown the original grant of three leagues more or less of land to Doña Maria Manuela Valencia known as Boca de la Cañada del Piruli, executed on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of June 1842 and marked A. and herunto annexed. Please state whether the signatures of yourself that of your Secretary Marin Jimeno, that of José Maria Castanera, that of Estrada, & that of Antonio M<sup>o</sup> Pico, are genuine or no?

Ans. I have made the grant myself, my signature thereto is genuine, all the other signatures I know, & have seen them often, have seen Jimeno, Pico, Castanera and Estrada write, & I know that their signatures to this deed are genuine.

2. Was Doña Maria M<sup>o</sup> Valencia in possession of this land granted to her long before this deed was made to her, if so, how many years?

Ans. It is to my knowledge that she has been in possession of this land previous to the year of 1831, eighteen hundred and thirty one.

2. Is she now and did she always occupy said land and is she still in possession of said land?

Ans. She has always occupied and is now occupying said land.

Juan B. Alvarado.

U.S. Law Agent present.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 30<sup>th</sup> of March 1853.

Harry J. Thornton, Comr. &c.  
Filed in Office March 30 1853 Geo: Fisher Secy.

5-

Deposition  
of Vicente  
Miramontes

United States Land Commission  
San Francisco Feb 14 1854

On this day before Comr. Alpheus Felch came  
Vicente Miramontes a witness in behalf of the  
Claimant Maria Manuela Valencia case No  
490 who after being duly sworn depored as foll  
ows his evidence being interpreted by the Deputy

Justices by Mr. Kantrie Attorney for Claimant

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1 Question Please state your name age and place  
of residence

Answer My name is Vicente Miramontes my  
age is forty four years and I reside in the County  
of San Francisco

2 Question Do you know Maria Manuela Val  
encia if you have long have you known her

Answer I know her and have known her  
about thirty years

3 Question Where does she live and how long  
has she lived in that same place

Answer She lives in the Rancho Boca de Carr  
ada Pivoto she has lived there since the year 1831  
according to my knowledge of it

4 Question To what use does she put that Rancho

Answer She has it occupied with stock and  
cultivates a portion of the land and has an  
orchard in clove of about one hundred and  
fifty varas square She has cultivated the  
land and raised a cross way year since she  
has occupied the place

5 Question Has she ever occupied any other place  
since she established that Rancho?

6

Answer She has not That is the only one she has occupied

Question Has she a house or houses on the land if so how many.

Answer She had three years ago two adobe houses on the place I do not know how many she has now She has a large family and some of her children are married and are living on the same Rancho

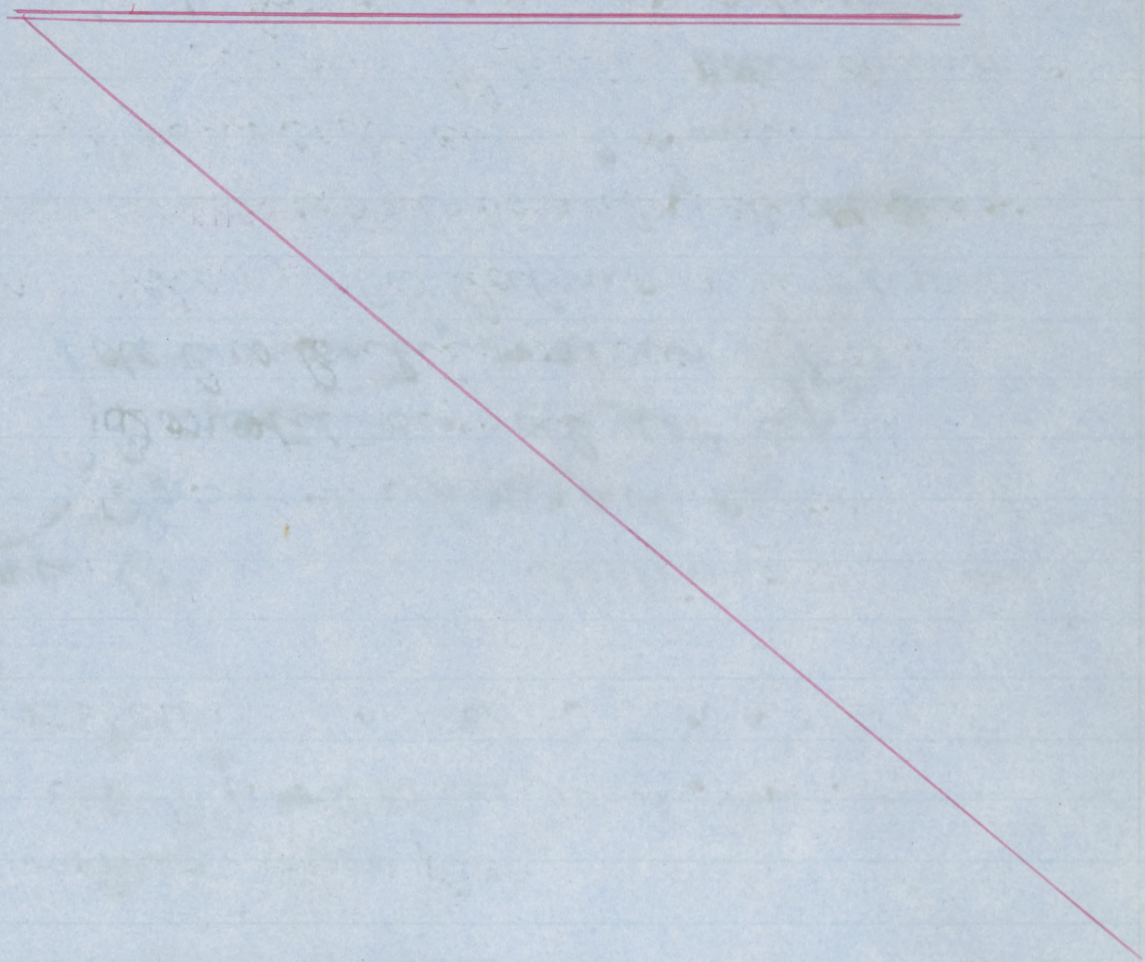
Vicente Miramontes

Mr Greenborn Associate  
San Agent was present at the  
taking of the Deposition but  
propounded no questions

Subscribed and sworn to before  
me this 14th day of February 1854

Alphus Welch  
Commissioner

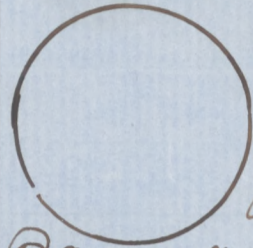
Filed in Office February 14th 1854  
Geo Fisher  
Clerk



Del primer seis Pesos: Habilitado pro-  
visionalmt. por la Aduana maritima  
de Monterey para los años de 1822, y  
1823.

Alvarado

Antonio M. Osio



Don J. B. Alvarado Gobernador

Constitucional del departamento  
de las Californias. Por cuanto

Doña M.ª Manuela Valencia ha pretendido  
para su beneficio personal y el de su familia  
el paraje conocido con el nombre de la Boca  
de la Cañada del Piñole, colindante con  
el Rancho de Don Ignacio Martinez con el de  
Julian Mel y con el de Don Juan de Carlos Va-  
lencia: practicadas previamente las dili-  
gencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun  
lo dispuesto por las leyes y reglamentos usam-  
do de las facultades que me son conferidas  
à nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido  
en concederle el terreno mencionado de-  
clarandole la propiedad de el por las pre-  
sentes letras sujetandose à la aprobacion  
de la Coma Junta Departamental.  
y à las condiciones siguientes. 1.ª Podrà  
cercarlo sin perjudicar las haciendas camino  
y servidumbres lo disputara libre y es en  
su am. destinandolo al uso ò cultivo que  
mas le acomode debiendo ocupar la Casa  
q. tenga ubicada. 2.ª Solicitara del Jefe res-  
pectivo que le de posesion en virtud de este  
despacho por el cual se demarcaràn los lin-  
deros en cuyos limites pondrà à mas de  
las mojones algunas señales necesarias  
3.ª El terreno de que se hace donacion es  
de tres sitios de ganado mayor poco mas  
ò menos segun explica el diseño respec-

pectivo. El juez que le diere la posesion lo hara  
me dar conforme à Ordenanza quedando el  
sobrante que resulte à la Nacion para los  
usos que mas le convengan. H<sup>o</sup> Si contra  
viere à estas condiciones perderà su derecho  
al terreno y serà denunciable por otro.

En consecuencia mando que teniendo se  
por firme y validero este titulo se tomara  
razon de el en el libro respectivo de asientos  
sobre adjudicaciones de terrenos baldios  
y se entregue al interesado para su resguard  
do y demas fines. Dado en Monterey à  
veinte y uno de Junio de mil ochocientos  
cuarenta y dos. Juan B. Alvarado

Man: Jimeno Otero

Queda tomada razon de este despacho en  
el libro de asientos sobre adjudicacione  
de terrenos baldios à fojas 114. Jimeno  
El Excmo Señor Gobernador ha dispuesto  
se tome razon de este titulo en la Prefec  
tura del primer Distrito

Jimeno

Tomese razon. Cotada

Queda tomada razon de este sup: titulo  
en el Cauderno respectivo de esta Oficina  
à fojas 7 frente. Monterey Junio 22 de  
1842. José Maria Castañares

Otero int<sup>o</sup>

Recled in Office Dec: 13<sup>th</sup> 1852

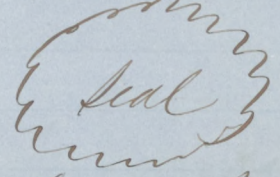
Geo: Fisher Deery

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B  
Translation  
SA

Stamp First Six Dollars  
Provisionally authorized by the Mexican  
Custom House of Monterey for the years  
1842 and 1843

Alvarado Antonio Ma Pri



From B Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the  
Department of California

When as Mrs Maria Matricula Valencia  
has petitioned for her personal benefit as well  
as for that of her family a tract of land known  
by the name of La Boca de la Cañada de  
Piñole being bounded by the Rancho of Don  
Ignacio Monterey by that of Julian Gil and  
Don Laureano Valencia

All the steps and investigations  
concerning the same having been first had as  
required by laws and regulations in exercise  
of the powers granted to me in the name of the  
Mexican Nation, I have granted to the said  
Mrs Matricula the above mentioned tract  
of land declaring to be the ownership thereof by  
these presents to be subject to the approval of the  
Most Honorable the Departmental Board and  
under the following conditions

- 1<sup>st</sup> She may find the same with out detriment  
to the crossings roads and easements to enjoy  
it freely and exclusively destining it to such use  
or cultivation as best suits her and to occupy  
a house which is to be erected thereon
- 2<sup>nd</sup> She shall solicit the proper Officer to give  
her judicial possession by virtue of this title by  
whom the boundaries shall be marked out at  
the limits of which she is to place besides the  
land marks some other usual marks
- 3<sup>rd</sup> The land granted as aforesaid is of three  
square leagues (sitios de San Juan Mayor) more  
or less as shown by the sketch of the same The  
Officer who may give her the possession shall  
cause the same to be measured according

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1.0.

to ordain and the surplus thereof to remain  
to the nation for other convenient purposes  
4th If the contractor shall fail to comply with the  
conditions the land shall be liable to be  
demanded by another

Therefore I order that this title  
being held firm and valid a record thereof be  
made in the respective book on adjudication  
of Government lands and afterwards let it be  
delivered to the interested party for his security  
and other purposes

Given at Montevideo on the twenty  
first day of June eighteen hundred and forty  
two

Signed Juan B. Alvarez  
Manuel Jimenez  
Secretary

A record of this title has been made in the  
Book of Registry on adjudication of Govern-  
ment lands at folio 141

Given in  
His Excellency the Governor has directed that  
a record of this title be made in the office of the  
Procurator of the said District

Signed Juan Jimenez  
Let a Record be made  
Estrada

A record of this title has been made in the pro-  
prio book kept in this office on page 7

Montevideo June 22, 1842

Jose Maria Castellan  
Secretary ad interim

Filed in Office December 13th 1852

Geo. Fisher  
Secretary



11

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Trace copy  
of  
map. etc

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Here follows

Map

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for California.

I Samuel D. King Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, and as such now bearing in my Office and under my custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, do hereby certify that the preceding and hereunto annexed page of tracing paper exhibits a true and accurate copy of a map being part of the Expediente entitled Expediente promovido por Doña Maria Manuela Calencien pretencion del parage nombrado Boque de la Cañada del Pinole" Año de 1822. "284" now on file and forming a part of the said Archives in this Office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my Name officially and affixed my private seal (not having a seal of Office) at the City of San Francisco, Cal. the 31<sup>st</sup> day of January 1853.

Saml. D. King  
Survey. Genl. Cal.

Filed in Office Feby 25<sup>th</sup> 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Opinion  
of the  
Board

Maria Manuela Valencia }  
 vs }  
 The United States }  
 The Rancho de la }  
 Boca del Puente }  
 Three Leagues }

The Petitioner in this case for the purpose of deducing title to the land described in her Petition has placed on file the original grant made by Governor Alencastro on the 21st day of June A.D. 1842 together with a traced copy of a map taken from the Surveyor General's Office of the United States for the State of California.

The certificate of the Surveyor General which accompanies said map contains the statement that it (the map) is a part of the Expediente in that case.

The foregoing documents are both proven to be genuine and embrace all the documentary evidence adduced by the Petitioner in this case.

There is no proof that any judicial possession of the premises was ever given or that any approval of said grant was ever made by the Departmental assembly.

The dispositions on file show a long residence on the land by the grantee and establish very clearly a substantial compliance with the conditions of the grant and the obligation to a confirmation of the Claim to be found in the proof of bona fides.

The grant is in the usual form and contains the following descriptions of the land granted, The tract of land is known by the name of the mouth of the Puente Valley contiguous with the Rancho of Don Ignacio Martinez and that of Julian Weil and with that of land claim Valencia, The 3rd condition of the grant designates the quantity granted as being three square leagues, as explained by the respective map and surveys.

for a Sobrante, there being no evidence added that any Segregation of the land intended to be granted was ever made the question presents itself whether the description given in the grant together with the description given on the map which by reference is made a part of the grant sufficiently describes the land so as to effect its segregation from the other lands of a like character without the aid of the judicial measurement provided for in the third condition and whether the grant itself is intended to be by metes and bounds.

A careful examination of the map referred to will show that it is not more specific than the grant with the single exception of giving the points of the compass; The map has no scale of distances laid down and consequently we can have no means of knowing the extent of country intended to be embraced within the delimitations of boundary as there made.

The map represents the Rancho of Don Ignacio Matamoros as bounding on the North and North East the Rancho of Julian Uribe as bounding on the East and the Rancho of Lande and Valencia as bounding on the South there is no designation of boundary of any kind on the West side and there are no natural objects laid down as boundary marks.

No right that appears on the map the delimitation might embrace only three square leagues and it might embrace fifty this commission has no means of ascertaining.

It has heretofore been decided that in cases where no judicial measurement had been made and where too a Sobrante was provided for by force of all the persons in the case it was made to appear that the grant was one by metes and bounds if the description was sufficiently specific a decree of confirmation could be entered, But in the case under consideration no such intention can be inferred from the documents on file on the contrary I think it is very clearly shown that it was the intention to grant the specific quantity of three square leagues and that the same should be taken within the limits as defined in the

map reserving the residue to the nation, if the boundaries were clear and specific and there was a scale of distances as laid down on the map by which the quantity might be ascertained with a reasonable degree of certainty and it appeared that the boundaries did not contain more than the quantity granted then a dispensation by judicial measurement might be dispensed with.

But in the case before us no such means can be resorted to and the party has failed to give us any oral testimony on the subject. If it were true that the boundaries as delineated on the map contain no more than three square leagues the quantity granted, that fact is certainly susceptible of proof and it devolves upon the petitioner to show it.

This Commission has frequently taken occasion to advert to the necessity and importance of the kind of proof just refused to show the absolute necessity of showing by some means that the boundaries within which the party claims do not contain more than the grant calls for must be apparent to all.

There can be no more clear proposition pursued than when the Government of Mexico expressed in precise terms the exact quantity which was intended to be granted to be three square leagues the party could not take six or ten under the clause a little more or less.

The quantity granted was measured and the Government provided a way for ascertaining that quantity and not with standing there was no regular scientific Government survey or the usual measure means which was made of lands then were granted, by an officer responsible to the Government for his acts and who was bound by his oath to protect the Public Domain and guard the law from violation. He could just as effectually the segregation of the land granted and fix the quantity not perhaps with the same precision and certainty but near enough for all practical purposes. The terms more or less are no doubt inserted in view of the rude and uncertain means which the Government at

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16.

Thursday was compelled to adopt in the absence  
of a more scientific mode of measuring, to support  
the public lands

We therefore think that in the grant  
made consideration was clearly not intended to  
be made by miles and townships without regard  
to quantity and as no proof has been produced  
by which the exact quantity covered within  
the given limits can be ascertained

The claim for compensation must be denied  
for the want of a sufficient description of the land

The claim is therefore rejected

Filed in Office May 16th 1854

Geo. Fisher

Secretary

DECREE

Maria Manuela Valencia  
vs  
The United States

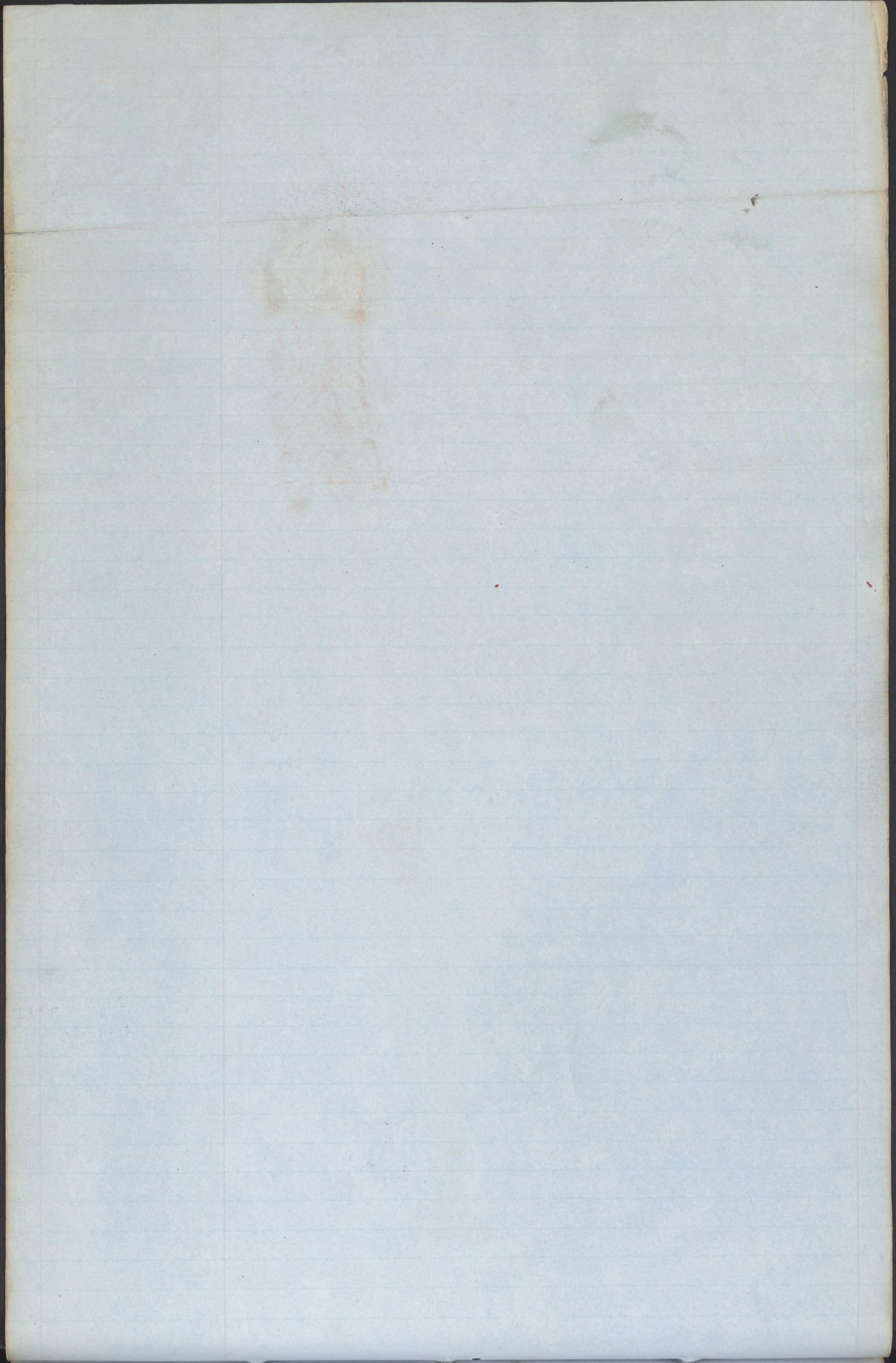
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In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioner is not valid and it is therefore decreed that her application for a confirmation of the same be denied

Alphus French  
Thompson Campbell  
Relay Thompson  
Commissioner

Filed in Office June 7th 1854  
Geo Fisher  
Secretary

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Northern District of California it is hereby ordered that two Transcripts of the Proceeding and of the decision in this case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary one of which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States







Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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*J. George Fisher* Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing *Seventeen* pages, numbered from  
1 to 17, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. 490 on the Docket of the said Board,  
wherein *Maria Manuela Valencia* is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of *Boca de Cañada del Anole*

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*Fourth* day of *December*  
A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the seventy-ninth



*J. G. Fisher*  
*J. G. Fisher*

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No. 138. N. D.

**138** United States

Mania Manuel Valencia

Rancho "Boca de Cañada  
del Pinole"

Laud Commission No. 490.



In the District Court of the United  
States for the Northern District  
of California

Maria Manuela Valencia

as Claimant

The United States Defendant

for the place named "Bocade Canada del Anoli";

To the Clerk of Said Court;

Please take notice that we have  
been retained by the Plaintiff in the above en-  
titled cause, to prosecute this suit,

You will further take notice that  
it is the intention of the Plaintiff to  
prosecute said cause the appeal of said  
cause from the decision of the Board  
of Land Commissioners to settle Private  
Land Claims in California, rejecting  
said claim, being case No 490, before  
said Commission;

Yoursve,

San Francisco

Bates Lawrence Hastings

Sept 9, 1854,

Atty for Claimant

U. S. Dist Court

Maria M. Valencia

vs

United States

Notice of  
Intention to Prosecute

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Pat's Lawrence & Hastings  
Attys for Plff

In the District Court of  
the United States for the }  
Northern District of California

Maria Manuela Valencia  
as Claimant

The United States

For the place named

"Boca del Cañada del Pecho"

No 490. of transcripts

To the District Court of the United  
States for the Northern District of  
California.

The Petition of Dona  
Maria Manuela Valencia respect-  
fully represents,

That she is a citizen  
of California, that the premises  
hereinafter mentioned are within  
the jurisdiction of this Court,  
that she presented her petition  
to the Board of Land Commis-  
sioners to ascertain & settle Private  
Land Claims in the State of Cal-  
ifornia on the 13th day of Decem-  
ber A.D. 1852, and accompanied  
the same with her title papers  
thereof.

for a confirmation to herself  
of the Place named "Boca de  
Cañada del Penole", adjoining  
contiguans with the Rancho  
of Don Ignacio Martinez,  
with that of Julian Mill, with  
that of Don Candelario Valencia  
said tract containing three  
square leagues more or less  
situate in the County of Contra  
Costa. This petitioner further says  
that she accompanied her  
said petition with the original  
Grant of said Land by Juan  
B. Alvarado, Governor of Cali-  
fornia dated the 21st day of  
June A.D. 1842, to your Pe-  
titioner. And your petitioner  
further says that she suppor-  
ted her said claim before  
the said Commission by the  
Testimony of Witnesses a trans-  
cript whereof is on file in  
this cause.

And your petitioner further  
says that she was in possession of

said premises prior to the date of said grant, that she lived upon, and cultivated a considerable portion of said premises which said occupation & cultivation she has continued until the present time, that she knows of no conflicting claim thereto,

And your petitioner further represents that her said claim was rejected by the Board of Land Commissioners on the 7th day of June A.D. 1854, and a decree was entered accordingly.

That the only ground upon which said opinion and decree was founded, was for uncertainty and indefiniteness of boundaries,

Your petitioner further says that said Ranch is bounded as follows. On the North by the Rancho of Don Ignacio Martinez, On the East by the Rancho of Don Julian Will, On the South by the Rancho of Juan delano Balencia, and on the West by the Rancho last-mentioned, and the Sierra de Labor. That said boundaries contain three square leagues of land, and were the boundaries of

the plan known as "Boca de Cañada del Penole", long prior to the date of the Grant thereof,

And your petitioner further represents that the Transcript in said cause containing the proceedings & decision & the papers & evidence on which the same was founded properly certified by George Fisher Secretary of said Board, has been sent up by said Board of Land Commissioners to & filed in this Court, in accordance with the Law in such case made & provided <sup>on the 4th day of December A.D. 1854</sup> to all of which papers reference is herein had, & made a part of & incorporated into this petition -

Your petitioner further says that she can, & begs leave to introduce further testimony in support of her said claim, under the Rules & order of this Court, and therefore Prays that this Honorable Court will review the decision of said Board of Commissioners & decide upon the validity of her said claim, & your petitioner shall ever pray &c. By

Bates Lawrence Hastings

Her attorney.

"



No. 138  
In ~~Dist~~-Court  
of  
United States  
for North Dist.  

---

M. M. Valerius

Due provision of a  
copy of which the  
within is the original.  
is hereby admitted.  
Dated San Francisco  
December 7<sup>th</sup>, 1854.

Wm Ingr. U.S. Atty  
per A. Russell

by  
United States  

---

Petitioner

Filed Dec. 8. 1854  
In Court  
CB

(1)

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Butts Lawrence & Co  
Attys for Defts

Due

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California.

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San Francisco, May 30th 1853,

ON this day, before W. G. Chevers a  
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly  
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came  
Josi Jesus Martinez a witness produced on behalf of the  
Claimant.

in Case No. 138, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 490 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by  
Wm. J. Davis a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: Edwin. A. Sarreuce Counsel  
for Claimant, and A. Glassell, for  
the U. S. District Attorney,

QUESTION BY the Claimant.

What is your name, age, and place of residence.

Answer.  
My name is Josi de Jesus Martinez,  
am 40 years of age, and my place  
of residence is Contra Costa County,  
California.

Question 2<sup>d</sup> —

Are you acquainted with the rancho  
above mentioned. If yes, how long have  
you known it.

Answer.  
I do know said rancho. I have known  
said rancho since the month of April  
A. D. 1829.

Question 3d.

State what you know in regard to the occupation, and cultivation of said Rancho by said Claimant, and state whether said Claimant is a Widow, or Married Woman.

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Answer.

I know that in the said year 1829, the husband of said Claimant cultivated said Rancho, and did every year up to the time of his death, which took place on the 6th day of January, 1840, and since then the place has been, and is now occupied <sup>and cultivated</sup> by his Widow. She is still a Widow, and has remained a Widow ever since the death of her husband Philippe Brines, who built <sup>in his life time</sup> an adobe house for a ~~Question~~ dwelling house, and one for a kitchen, or cook house also there was a garden —

Question 4th.

State what you know in regard to the boundaries of said Rancho, what are its contents, and what you know in regard to any survey of the same.

Answer.

The boundaries of said Rancho are as follows, viz. On the north it is bounded by the Rancho of Ignacio Martinez, <sup>my father</sup> called "Pinole", on the east by the ridge of the Lagoons, which ridge separates it from the Rancho of William Welsh, on the south by the Rancho of Mr Brown, which he bought of Landelario Salucias,

The dividing ridge between the two ranchos is called "Cuchilla de Keli's", and on the West by the ridge called "La Cuchilla del Corral de Salindo", which ridge divides it from the San Pablo, or Sobrante Rancho, and also on the West, and North West, by "La Juya", which touches both the San Pablo, or Sobrante Rancho, and that of Ignacio Martinez. The rancho claimed in this case, is entirely and completely surrounded, and bounded by the ranchos, which I have mentioned. The contents of the rancho claimed in this case are about three leagues <sup>of original a copy of which is attached to</sup> the map attached to the transcript in this case, was made by me in 1841, is correct. It was the original map presented by Doña M. M. Calucia to the Governor, when she petitioned for the land, and I made it for that purpose. When I made it the houses, corral & garden were on the rancho as represented on the map.

Cross examined by U.S. Atty.  
Questioned.

By what means did you obtain your knowledge of the boundaries of the said rancho, and the contents of the same. State all the means of knowledge you have in the matter.

Answer,

I became acquainted with the boundaries of said ranch, by going over the land with Ramon Briones, one of the sons of the widow, the Claimant, ~~then~~ for the purpose of making the map I have alluded to. By comparison with the "Pino" ranch which contains 4 leagues of land, I know the one in question does not contain more than three. I have lived on said ranch since <sup>father</sup> 1830, and have ridden over ~~it~~ thousands of times, and am well acquainted with every thing connected with it.

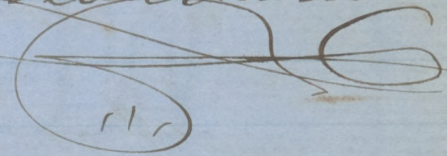
*the ranch in question*

Question 2d.

Have you any interest in the event of this Cause,

Answer.

None whatever.

José de S. J. 

Spontaneously subscribed  
before me this 30th of  
May, 1855.

H. H. Chevers,  
U. S. Comm'r.

<sup>8</sup> U. S. Dist. Court,  
No. 138

N. D. of California.

The United States

— vs —

María M. Valencia,

Deposition of José  
de Jesus Martínez,

Filed May 30, 1855.

by W. H. Chevers,  
Deputy clerk,

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United States of America,  
To Maria Manuela Valencia,  
Greeting,

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You are hereby cited and admonished to be and appear at a Supreme Court of the United States, to be holden in Washington on the first Monday in December next, pursuant to an order of appeal granted on the sixth day of August, A. D. 1858, by the District Judge of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California, in a certain suit wherein the United States are plaintiffs and you are defendants on appeal, to show cause, if any there be, why the decision in the said appeal mentioned should not be corrected, and speedy justice should not be done to the parties in that behalf.

Witness my hand and seal at San Francisco, this sixth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty eight.

Cyden Hoffman  
District Judge



U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Maria Manuela Valencia

Citation

Due service of within  
citation by U. S. Marshal  
admitted this 6<sup>th</sup> day of  
Aug 1858.

E. A. Lawrence

atty for Claimants

Filed Aug 7, 1858.

W. A. Chenes  
clerk



At a Special Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on Tuesday the Thirteenth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and ~~fifty-nine~~, Sixty

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States  
Appellant

D. C. 138; S. C. 490.

vs.

Maria M. Valencia  
Appellee

And now comes the said Claimant Maria Manuela Valencia by her proper attorney E. A. Lawrence Esq. and presents the mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States affirming the decree of this Court made herein as more particularly appears by reference to the said mandate: Whereupon and on motion of the said Claimant by her said attorney,

It is Ordered that the said Mandate be filed and made a part of the record of this Court in this cause; and that the said Claimant may proceed under the said Mandate and under the decree of this Court, as thereby affirmed, as under final decree.

Ogden Hoffman  
U. S. Dist. Judge

BY  
1860

(No. 138)

District Court of the United States

IN AND FOR THE

Northern District of California.

*The United States*

vs.

*Marin S. Valencia*

Order *to file Minutes*  
*of W.S. Supr. Court*

Filed *August 11<sup>th</sup>* 1859.

*W. A. Chesel* Clerk.

By

Deputy.

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PAGE

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

Clerk's Office,

of the said Court.

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes

By

Clerk.

Deputy.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, SS.

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THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California \_\_\_\_\_

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California \_\_\_\_\_ before you, \_\_\_\_\_ in a cause

between Maria Manuela Valencia, Appellant, and the United States, appellees, the decree of the said District Court was in the following words, viz:—

"It is hereby ordered, adjudged and decreed that the said decision be in all things reversed; and it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed that the claim of the appellee to said Maria Manuela Valencia is a good and valid claim to the land known by the name of "La Bocha del Cañada de Pinole" to the extent of three square leagues within the boundaries as described in the grant and map on file in the record: Provided, said quantity of three leagues be contained within said boundaries; and if there be less than said quantity of three square leagues, then such less quantity is hereby confirmed to the said appellee". \_\_\_\_\_

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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as by the inspection of the transcript of the record \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ of the said *District*  
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*

agreeably to the act of Congress, \_\_\_\_\_

in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty nine* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed. ~

20<sup>th</sup> Feb.

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You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such *further* \_\_\_\_\_ proceedings be had in  
said cause, \_\_\_\_\_

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said *appeal*  
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable *Roger B. Taney* Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the  
*first* Monday of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and *fifty nine*.

costs of \_\_\_\_\_  
Clerk \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
Attorney \_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ \$ \_\_\_\_\_

Facet by

*Wm. Carroll*

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 110 *December Term, 1859.*

MANDATE

SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

*U. States vs Valencia*

*Filed Aug: 14. 1860.*

*A. A. Cheever*

*Clerk.*

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Saturday* the *15th* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty,

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Present:

*The Honorable* OGDEN HOFFMAN, *District Judge.*

The United States,

v.

*Maria M. Valencia,*

IN LAND CASES.

District Court No. 138,

Land-Com. No. 490,

on application of *A. H. Carpenter* AND now at this day  
for *himself* Attorney

General of the United States for California return into this Court, on or before Wednesday, the *second* day of *January* A. D. 1861, his Official Survey and Plat of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, known as "*Boca de la Cañada del Piñole*", and situated in the County of *Contra Costa*, in said District; AND IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, that the United States Marshal for this District serve upon the said Surveyor General, without delay, a certified copy of this order, and make due return hereon.

U. S. Marshal's Office  
San Francisco Decem 15/1860

Served personally by Copy on J. W. Mandeville  
U. S. Surveyor General P. S. Solomon  
U. S. Marshal  
By S. Samkin  
Deputy

No. 138

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

Maria M. Valencia,

ORDER TO RETURN SURVEY.

Returnable January 2<sup>d</sup> 1861.

Issued December 15<sup>th</sup> 1860.

Filed December 15<sup>th</sup> 1860.

M. A. Shepard,

Clerk.





U.S. District Court,

Northern District of California

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|                   |   |                               |
|-------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| The United States | } | No. 138                       |
| vs                |   |                               |
| Mario M. Valencia | } | "Roca de la Cañada del Puñol" |
|                   |   |                               |

Northern District of California. i. Herace W. Carpenter being duly sworn says that he is one of the owners by conveyances duly executed of the Rancho the Solvante of the Ranchos of San Antonio, San Pablo, Pueblo Nuevo & Valencia which was granted to Juan José Castro & Victor Castro in the year 1841, by the Mexican Government, and was afterwards finally confirmed to them.

That a survey has been made in this case under instructions from the U. S. Surveyor General and approved by him on the 9 day of November 1860, that said Surveyor General has advertised that said survey is in his office subject to inspection and that the date of the first appearance of said advertisement was the 24 day of November 1860.

That said survey includes a large portion to wit, several thousand acres of land granted as aforesaid to the said Castros and now owned in part by this defendant, and that said

Survey is erroneous.

Shown to, and subscribed *H. W. Carpenter*

Dec: 15, 1860. before me.

*W. D. Chivers,*

*M. C. Com.*

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138.  
U. S. Dist. Court

The United States  
vs.  
Maria M. Valencia

No 138.

Affidavit for return  
of Survey

Filed December 15, 1860.  
W. H. Cheverus,  
Clerk.

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hde

U. S. District Court.

The United States

v.

Maria Manuela Valencia

3 n: 138.

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The petition of Samuel J. Tennent, by his attorney's *audes* and Campbell, respectfully shows:

That he is the owner of two eleventh parts of the Rancho Pinole, confirmed to M. A. M. de Richardson et al, - one of which eleventh parts he holds through his wife, one of the heirs-at-law of Ignacio Martinez, the grantee of said Pinole Rancho, and the other eleventh part by conveyance from a sister of the wife of said Tennent, another heir-at-law of the said Ignacio Martinez: that the survey of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause has been duly ordered into this Court for its examination and adjudication; that the land confirmed and surveyed in the above entitled cause is adjoining the rancho confirmed and surveyed to the said Richardson, and that your petitioner has such an interest as "coludante" as entitles him to intervene in the above entitled cause for

the protection of such interest,

Wherefore your petitioner  
prays that he may be allowed to  
intervene and his appearance entered  
by his said attorneys in said cause.

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Northern District of California s:

Samuel J. Tennent  
being duly sworn says, that he has  
heard read the foregoing petition and  
knows the contents thereof, and that  
the matters and things therein stated  
are true to the best of his knowledge  
and belief.

Sworn to before me this 29<sup>th</sup> day of Dec A.D. 1860. J. S. Tennent

W. B. Williams  
M. J. Court

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U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Maria M. Valencia

Intervention of  
Jas J. Tennent,

Filed Dec: 29, 1860.

M. D. Chenevix,  
Clerk

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Ad. Dec: 29, by Tennent,

*Faint handwritten notes on the right side of the page, including the name "J. J. Tennent" written vertically.*

United States of America,) ss.  
Northern District of California.)

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
To the Marshal of the United States for the Northern District  
of California,

GREETING:—

WHEREAS, objection has been made to the official survey and location of the land finally confirmed, in case No. 138, to *Maria M. Valencía*, known as "*Boca de la Cañada del Piñole*", and situated in the County of *Contra Costa* in said District.

NOW THEREFORE YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, in the name of the President of the United States of America, to give due notice to all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in such survey and location, that they be and appear before the District Court of the United States for said District, sitting in Land Cases, on or before Wednesday, the *2nd* day of *January* A. D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A. M. (if that day shall be a day of jurisdiction, and if not, on or before the next Wednesday thereafter,) then and there to intervene for the protection of such interest, or their defaults will be taken. And what you shall have done under this writ do you then and there make return thereon.

WITNESS, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, Judge of said Court, at San Francisco, in said District, this *15th* day of *December* A. D., 1860.

*W. A. Chever.*

CLERK.

The within Motion was received by me on  
Saturday the 16<sup>th</sup> day  
of Deer 1860, and in obedience thereto  
I have given due notice, as therein commanded, by causing  
the publication of said notice, for 3 consecutive  
Wednesdays, in the San Francisco Herald, commencing  
on the 19<sup>th</sup> day of Deer  
1860; and for 2 consecutive Saturdays, in the  
Contra Costa Gazette  
a paper published nearest the land, commencing on the  
22<sup>nd</sup> day of Deer 1860.

Dated San Francisco, ..... 1860 .

U. S. Marshal.

No. 138.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California.  
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES.

v.

Maria M. Valencia,

MONITION.

Returnable January 2<sup>d</sup> 1861.

Issued December 15<sup>th</sup> 1860.

Filed January 2<sup>d</sup> 1861.

W. A. Choate,

Clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of the State of Oregon

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The United States

vs  
Merrill Menendez (Plaintiff)

Shirley Helen Blue Bell  
and James A. Brown being severally duly  
sworn. Each for himself, deposes & says  
that he owns and claims an interest  
in the "Pencil Company" to wit  
the "Pencil Co. of Oregon" the "Pencil  
Co. of Oregon, Inc." or "Pencil  
Co. of Oregon, Inc." of San Felipe  
Calif. Co., No. 138. There appears to be  
this interest in favor of him of record  
from Merrill Menendez before the original  
Court and by her assignment to applicants  
on the 20 of March in the year 1860. a copy  
of which is hereto attached, and they also  
have an interest in the favor of him of  
San and say that they may be allowed  
to intervene for the protection of their interest

Subscribed & sworn to before me,

31<sup>st</sup> December 1860

J. W. Reed

Notary Public, Florence, Oregon  
Columbia Co., Or.

Shirley Helen Blue Bell  
James A. Brown



This Indenture made the twentieth day of March  
in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and sixty between Maria Manuela Victoria  
de Briones of the County of Contra Costa and  
State of California party of the first part  
and Simon Blum Elias Blum and  
Thomas Adams all residents of the same  
County and State parties of the second  
part witnesseth that the said party  
of the first part for and in con-  
sideration of the sum of one thousand  
Dollars lawful money of the United  
States of America to her in hand  
paid by the said parties of the  
second part at or before the execu-  
ting and delivery of these presents  
the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged  
has granted her grace full release  
remission relief pardon and com-  
pensation and by these presents does  
grant her grace full release  
relief, pardon and compensation unto the  
said parties of the second part and to  
their heirs and assigns forever all and  
singular the right title and interest of  
the party of the first part in and to  
all that certain piece parcel or tract  
of land lying and being situated in

The County of Contra Costa and State of California. and known and described by the Rancho of Boca de San Marcos and Pinal or San Felipe containing and containing three square Leagues of land the same which was heretofore granted to the party of the first part in the year 1842. by the Mexican Government, by and through Juan B. Alvarado Governor, at that time of California. and which has been confirmed to the party of the first part by the United States District Court for the Northern District of California to the extent of three Leagues. Said Rancho of Boca de San Marcos and Pinal is bounded on the north by the Rancho of Pinal on the east by the Rancho Las Fuentes or Rancho of the heirs of William Welch. on the south and south west by the Rancho granted to Antonia Valencia. and the dividing Ridge called the Cuchilla del Corral de behind the said land was granted to the party of the first part of the above under the name of *M<sup>ra</sup> Manuela Valencia*, by which name she was then known. and is held by her in her own right and the interest hereby conveyed is her whole interest in

several hundred excepting one returning  
four hundred acres and humania  
and fifty acres. of which is to be granted  
so as to include the dwelling houses  
by the party of the first part, and  
the other two hundred and fifty  
acres, of one hundred interest

Together with all and singular, their  
rights, hereditaments and appur-  
tenances thereto belonging or in  
any wise appertaining and the re-  
version, and various remaines  
and remainder, rents issues and  
profits thereof and also all the  
estate right title interest property  
preference claim and demand  
whosoever or well in law or in  
equity, of the said party of the first part  
of or to the above described premises  
and every part and parcel thereof with  
the appurtenances In How, and to Hold  
All and singular, the above mentioned and  
described premises, together with the appur-  
tenances unto the said parties of the first  
part and their heirs and assigns forever.  
And the said party of the first part  
for herself, and her heirs the said  
premises, in the quiet, and peace

from view of the said parties of the second  
part. and unto their heirs and assigns  
against the said party of the first part  
and her heirs heirs and assigns all  
and every person and persons whatsoever  
lawfully coming or to come the same  
shall and well warrant and by their  
predecessors forever assigned except  
against such debts as now exist  
and are due upon mortgages executed  
by the party of the first part. according  
to law. and which are on record  
in the office of the County Recorder of  
such mortgages are to be satisfied  
by the parties of the second part. In  
witness whereof the said party of the  
first part has hereunto set her  
hand and seal the day and year  
first above written,

Maria Munday <sup>her</sup> sole and de bono

Sequel follows as delivered  
in the name of the security  
holders who are attached  
her name.

John A. Mather who are  
acts as former Interpreter

J. H. Mather

State of California }  
County of Contra Costa } H.

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On this twentieth day of  
March A D one thousand eight hundred  
and sixty before me E. J. Wells a Justice  
of the Peace and for some time duly  
Commissioned and sworn personally appeared  
the within named Maria Muncia Brown  
de Brown, whose name is subscribed  
to the annexed instrument as a party  
thereto personally known to me to be the  
individual described in said instrument  
the same instrument and acknowledge to me  
that she executed the same freely and voluntarily  
and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned

{ L. S. } In witness whereof I have hereunto set my  
{ signed } hand and official seal this  
day of March in this County first  
above written.

E. J. Wells  
Notary Public.

Received of the request of Thomas A Brown  
March 20 1866 at 5 o'clock and 30 minutes  
P.M. the above named instrument in this  
record by the same or rather was made in  
this office

L. C. Atkinson Esq  
By J. J. Hay Deputy

M<sup>a</sup> Manuelles vles era

to Plum. Plum & c

due

20 March 1864

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ND

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*[Faint handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

4.  
No. 138.

Dist. Ct. of the western  
States for the eastern part  
of California

The United States

vs

M<sup>rs</sup> Manuel Polanco

Intervention of  
S. Blum,

Filed January 2, 1861,  
W. H. Cheves,  
Clerk,

Thos: A. Brown,  
Atty: for Blum.

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United States District Court

Northern District of California.

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The United States } N. 138.  
vs. } "Boca de la Cañada del  
Manuela Valencia } Piuole."

Edson Adams, Attorney

W. Carpenter, John B. Frisbie and Felix Busac  
interveners herein, make the following objections  
to the survey made and returned in this case.

1. That said survey embraces a large body of  
land situated within the exterior boundaries of the  
Piuole Ranches being the Sobranite of said  
Ranches, and the property of said intervenors under  
grant prior to the grant to the claimant in this  
case.

2. That said survey embraces a large tract  
of land situated within the exterior boundaries  
of the Ranches of Valencia being the Sobranite  
of said Ranches, and the property of said inter-  
venors under the prior grant as aforesaid.

3. That said survey embraces a large tract of land  
lying between the Ranches of Moraga, Piuole, Valencia, San  
Pablo and San Antonio which was granted to Juan Jose &  
Victor Castro in the Year 1841 and is now the prop-  
erty of said intervenors under said grant.

4. That until the final surveys in the cases of the Ranches  
of San Antonio, San Pablo, Piuole, Moraga and Valencia  
shall have been made and approved the said in-

tenants can not more specifically point out the errors of said survey for the reason that the boundaries of the Ranches claimed by them are dependant upon the final surveys of said Ranches.

Wherefore they pray that the final consideration of this case may be postponed until after the final determination of the surveys of the other named Ranches, and that the survey herein may be set aside and annulled and that the Surveyor General be directed to exclude the lands claimed and owned by these intervenors, from any subsequent survey to be made herein.

H. W. Carpenter  
for intervenors.

U. S. Dist. Court

No 138.

The United States

v.

Maria M. Valencia

Objection to Survey.

by J. W. Carpenter et al.

Filed January 5, 1861,

W. H. Chevers,

Clerk

United States District Court.

Northern District of California.

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The United States, } N. 138.  
vs. } Boca de la Cañada  
Maria M. Valencia } del Priole.

Northern District of California: Hecar W. Carpenter being duly sworn says that Edm Adams, John B. Fiske, Felix Pussac & this affiant are owners in common of the Rancho known as the Sobante of the Ranchos of San Antonio, San Pablo, Moraga, Priole and Valencia which was patented in 1841 to Juan José and Victor Castro, that the approved survey returned in this case includes a large tract of land, to wit, six or eight thousand acres, which do not belong to said Rancho, but is parcel of the said Rancho Sobante, and the property of the persons aforesaid, that this affiant is the attorney of the other persons named and that all of said persons are interested in the question of the survey herein.

Wherefore he asks to be allowed to intervene on behalf of the said Adams, Fiske, Pussac & himself.

Sworn to and subscribed  
January 5, 1861, before me,  
W. S. Cheever,  
N. D. Com.

H. W. Carpenter  
for intervenors

U. S. District Court

No. 138.

The United States

vs

M. M. Valencia

Intervention of  
H. W. Carpenter & others

Filed January 5, 1861,  
W. A. Cheverus,  
Clerk.

In the District Court  
Of the United States  
For the Northern District of California  
Case n<sup>o</sup> 138. -

United States

vs

Maria M. Valencia

"Boca de la Canada de Pinole"  
"Objections to Survey"

Juana M. de Estudillo,  
Jose Jesus Martinez, Rafaela M.  
de Ferrment, Saml. J. Ferrment,  
B. V. Merle, Dolores M. de Higuera  
and others, owners of the Rancho  
"El Pinole" situated in the County  
of Contra Costa, State of California,  
adjoining the Rancho "Boca de la  
Canada" - on the North - under and  
by virtue of leave of the Court -  
first had and obtained, intervening  
for their interests as owners as  
aforesaid - except and object jointly  
and severally to the survey of said  
Rancho last aforesaid, made by the  
Surveyor of the United States for  
the State of California and filed  
herein and for cause of exception  
and objection - allege and show -  
First. - That it includes lands  
owned by these interveners the  
Pinole Ranch under a grant of the  
Mexican Government in California

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of June 2<sup>d</sup> 1842. — Said grant  
having been heretofore confirmed to  
the parties intervening, by boundaries  
with which boundaries said survey  
conflicts.

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Secondly. — That the grant called  
"Boca de la Cañada de Pinole" is sub-  
sequent to the grant called Pinole,  
and that said grant is on its nor-  
thern boundary subject to the Pinole  
grant, and the Southern boundary of  
said Pinole being at this time for  
final adjudication before this Court,  
said line which encroaches on the  
Pinole land is not capable of definite  
settlement until said Pinole is  
finally located.

Señora M. de Estrovilos  
Jose de Jesus Martinez  
Rafaela M. de Guzman  
B. V. Arce

Dolores M. de Aguirre  
Sup. Adv. J. Guzman Attorney & Agent

Señor: J. Guzman

John W. Saunders  
Depts. Atty.

3

138.

In the Dist Court  
Of the United States

United States

vs.

M. M. Valencia

Objections to survey  
by S. J. Tenant, et al,

Filed January 22, 1861,

W. A. Chambers,  
Clerk



At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Tuesday* the *2nd* day of *January* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-*one*.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

M. M. Valencia,

No. 138.

And now at this day, on reading, and filing the affidavit of S. J. Semant, and on motion of Mr. Saunders, his Counsel, it is ordered by the Court that he have leave to file objections to survey.

No 138.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States,

v.

M. M. Valencia,

Order allowing  
Tenant, et al to file  
objections to survey.

Filed January 22 1867.

W. A. Chivers,

Clerk.

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In the District Court  
of the United States,  
For the Northern District  
of California

138 ND  
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The United States  
v.  
Maria Manuela Valencia

No. 138 ~~No. 90~~

For land called "Boca de Cañada de Pinole"

United States of America,  
Northern District of California } ss:

Samuel J. Tennent being first duly sworn both aforesaid and say that he is a resident of the County of Contra Costa County State aforesaid; that deponent in right of himself and wife is the owner of Ten eleventh parts of the Rancho "Pinole" land affected by and in controversy in this proceeding, and is the agent <sup>for other owners</sup> and attorney in fact of other parties representing Four other eleventh parts of said land; that deponent duly intervened for said several interests upon the proceedings on the Survey of said "Boca de Cañada de Pinole" in said District Court; that after such intervention, to wit, on the second day of January Instant, Proclamation was made in said Court requiring parties interested to file their objections to such survey, within Ten days thereafter; that deponent was

very soon afterwards and before he could have such objections prepared and filed. Summoned home to Contra Costa County aforesaid, on account of sickness in his family, and was there detained by such sickness until after the Twelfth Instant; that deponent was unable to leave his family during that period and could not delegate the business to any other person; that his personal presence was necessary in this City for the purpose of preparing such objections, no one but himself having sufficient knowledge of the facts of the case.

Wherefore deponent prays leave of this Honorable Court to file his objections to the Survey of said land called "Boca de Cañada de Pindo"; and that such objections may be filed with the same effect as if filed before the expiration of said 12<sup>th</sup> day of January Instant.

Subscribed & sworn to before  
me this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of Jan'y A.D. 1861

H. C. Chenevix

Clk. S. Com.

Paul. A. Huntley

2. 138.

U. S. Dist. Court

The United States

v.

M. M. Valencia

Aff. of S. J. Jumont

Filed January 22, 1861,

W. H. Chivers,  
Clerk

In the District Court of the United States for the Southern District of California

The United States }  
vs } No. 138,  
M. M. Valencia? }

Take notice that the Claimant in the above entitled cause will move said Court on Saturday the 9th inst, at 11 o'clock a. m. of that day or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard for an order confirming the Survey of point Ranches, as made & approved by the U. S. Surveyor General

*J. J. Lawrence*  
Attorney for Plaintiff  
*H. W. A. Brown*  
Attorney for Defendant  
*J. J. Lawrence*  
Interlocutor

*Alfred Samuelson*  
attys for S. J. Truant

*E. H. Carpenter* }  
In person } }

In the District Court of  
the U.S. for the North-  
ern Dist. of Cal.  
138.

M. M. Valentin

The United States

vs

~~Samuel D. Smith~~

Samuel D. Campbell

per W. C. Campbell,

H. W. Carpenter

Thos. A. Irvine

Filed March 9, 1861,

W. H. Cheves,

Clerk

In the District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of California

The United States

vs

Maria Manuela Valencia

} Case No 138.

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Simon Blinn, being duly sworn  
deposes that he is the owner in fee or in some  
divided interest in the land known in this  
case, which is called the Rancho, "Rancho de  
La Candelaria del Pinal" which was granted by  
Governor Alvarado to Maria Manuela Valencia  
in the year 1842. That the claim has been finally  
adjudged in favor of the United States  
of course that a survey of the claim has  
been made under the direction of the United  
States Surveyor General for California  
and objections to such survey have been made  
by some of the claimants under the San  
Pablo Sobrante Grant and the Pinal Grant,  
and the survey has been ordered to be re-  
turned into this court for review, applicant says  
that said Rancho or survey is bounded on  
the north by the <sup>Survey of the</sup> Rancho of Pinal and Rancho  
del Hombre, on the east by the Las Juntas  
and on the south by the Actonias Rancho and  
other lands and on the west by lands claimed  
under the San Pablo Sobrante Rancho that  
the "Pinal" Rancho del Hombre Las Juntas  
and Actonias Ranches were surveyed  
long before this claim was surveyed  
applicant further says that he is informed  
and believes that the surveys of the Rancho  
of "Pinal" and the "Rancho del Hombre" and



The "Los fuertes" are all improperly assessed  
erroneously made that each one of those surveys  
by the present survey. Evidence shows as well  
properly appertains to the Republic "Don de  
la Concha del Pinar" and that the Republic  
Los fuertes as it is at present. Section of said  
survey evidence, a large extent of country  
outside of one to the eastward of its natural  
boundaries, one which belongs to the crown  
and that the surveys of the Republic "Concha del  
Hemero", and the Pinar extend further south  
than their exterior boundaries. It is also in  
evidence a large tract of land appertaining  
to this Republic in that direction.

Opponent also says that the surveys of the  
Republic of Pinar, Concha del Hemero, and  
Los fuertes are all pending in this court,  
and testimony is being taken in relation  
to said surveys that the survey of this country  
is also pending in this court. And he  
prays that he may be allowed to introduce  
and file exceptions to the surveys of the  
Republic of Pinar, "Concha del Hemero" and  
"Los fuertes" and that he may be allowed  
to introduce testimony and be sworn in relation  
to the surveys of said Republics.

Opponent also says that Elias Berra and  
Hernando Berra are also interested and each  
of them owns an undivided interest in the Republic  
Berra de Concha del Pinar, their interest is shown  
in a deed of conveyance from Maria Annuello  
voluntarily the original grantee to Opponent and  
the said Berra & Berra a copy of which  
is annexed to the present opponent of.

against, filed in this case.

Subscribed & sworn  
to before me March  
29 1881

J. Blum

L. C. Kuttanayn  
County Clerk

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On the foregoing affidavit, I Blum  
& Blum & Thomas A. Brown judge  
that the s. grant, heretofore returned on  
the "Los Junco", the "Paiute" and  
the "Pavada del Nevada" cases do not  
show any that petition is necessary  
to return a writ of execution in the  
cases in favor of these cases.

Thomas A. Brown  
Clerk for petitioning

6  
No. 138.

In the Court of,  
the United States,

the United States

vs  
Martha M. M. M. M.

Affidavit of  
S. Blum & Petition.

Filed April 5, 1861.  
N. G. Chivers,  
Clerk.

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T. A. Brown,  
Atty.

10 fol.

# In the District Court of the United States

FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

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The United States,

v.

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 138

Land Com. No. 490

*Maria N. Valencia*

To *E. A. Lawrence Esq. W. H. Sharp Esq. U. S. Atty. Saunders & Campbell and N. W. Carpenter Esq.*

You are hereby notified that the testimony of

*Meane Martines, Francisco Lolinda,*

in the above entitled cause in behalf of the

*Intervenor S. Blum et al.*

will be taken before me, the undersigned, a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, commencing on *Wednesday* the *fifth* day of *June* A. D. 1861, at 11 o'clock, A.M., and continuing from day to day until finished, at my office No. 14 U. S. Court Rooms; and you are hereby further notified to then and there appear and propound such questions to the said witness as you may deem fit.

Witness my hand and official seal at the City of San Francisco, in said District, this *13<sup>th</sup>* day of *May* A. D. 1861.

*W. H. Cheney*

U. S. COMMISSIONER.

138.

to 5th June, 1861.

Copy received this day  
at N. Y. May 13th 1861.

Wm. H. Sharp  
deputy Atty.

John H. Saunders  
in H. C. Campbell

I served this notice on H. W. Carpenter,  
and E. A. Lawrence, by leaving a copy  
of the same at their respective offices,  
this 13th, May, 1861.

W. H. Chivers,  
U. S. Com

In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

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The United States,

v.

*Maria M. Valencia*

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. *138*

Land Com. No. *490*

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this *sixth* day of *June* A. D., 1861, at the City of San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, before me, WM. H. CHEVERS, a Commissioner duly appointed by the Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledgments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress in that behalf, personally appeared *Francisco Galindo* a witness produced in behalf of *Intervenors S. Blum et al* in the above entitled cause, now pending in said Court under the Acts of Congress to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, who, being duly sworn, testified as follows: his evidence being interpreted by *A. D. Splivalo* a sworn interpreter.

PRESENT: *Thos. A. Brown Esq* for said *Intervenors, Saunders & Campbell* for *Intervenor S. J. Tennant*, *W. H. Carpenter* for *Int. Carpenter et al*, and the *U.S. Atty.*  
QUESTIONS IN BEHALF OF THE *Intervenor Blum et al*

Question 1st,

*What is your name age, and place of residence?*

*Ans.*

*My name is Francisco Galindo, my age is 38 years, and I*

reside in Contra Costa County.

2.

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Are you acquainted with the tract of land in the County of Contra Costa called the Rancho Las Juntas, if so how long have you known it, and to whom was it granted?

Ans.

I do know it, and have known it since the year 1837. It was granted to William Welch.

3.

Do you know whether or not William Welch at any time cultivated land on said rancho at or near the place called the Arroyo del Hambro, if so state when and at what particular place such land was cultivated?

Ans.

While going from the site of the town of Newark up along the Arroyo del Hambro together with William Welch in the year 1844, we stopped

at a place East of the

at a place East of the Arroyo del Stambre and above where the Arroyo de la Cuesta meets the Arroyo del Stambre, and pointing to said place Melch said "in years past I have cultivated this spot;" The place where ~~the~~ the cultivated land was situated was a little above and on the other side of the Arroyo opposite <sup>and East of</sup> the house where Ejecian Arrianes de Soto lived.

H.

Did William Melch at any time point out to you the Western boundary of the Rancho Las Juntas, at and near the place you have just described, if so state what that boundary was?

Ans.

Yes he told me that the Arroyo del Stambre was his boundary at that place, all this I have said was mentioned during a conversation we had together at that



place during the year 1844.

Francisco Gilman's

Shown to and Subscribed  
June 6th, 1861 before me,

W. A. Chevers,

W. A. Chevers

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No. 138.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

*Maria M. Valencia,*

DEPOSITION OF

*Francisco Galindo,*

on part of *Intervenors*

*Blum, et al.*

Filed *July 16,* 186*1,*

*W. H. Cheves,*

Clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States  
for the District of California

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Maria Manuela Valencia }  
att. }  
The United States. }

N. 138.

It appearing to the Court that a final survey of the land claimed by the claimant in this case was made and approved by the U. S. Surveyor General for California, on the 9. day of November 1880, and that thereupon by order of January 2. 1881, the said survey was ordered into this court, and that objections having been filed thereto, afterward, to wit, on the 24. day of December 1888, by consent of all the parties, a decree was entered setting aside the said survey, and ordering the same to be corrected and modified as in the said decree is particularly shown, and directing the Surveyor General to make and return to this Court for its final action a corrected and modified plat of survey in accordance with the terms of said decree, and the United States Surveyor General having made and returned to this Court a corrected and modified plat of survey, approved by him on the 28. day of December 1888, and it appearing to the Court that the said approved plat of survey in all

things, conforming to the instructions of said decree of December 24, 1868, the same is hereby in all things approved.

And it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed that the certified copy plat of said survey approved December 24, 1868, filed in this Court January 4<sup>th</sup> 1869, and marked "approved January 4<sup>th</sup> 1869 Ogden Hoffman U. S. Dist. Judge", be attached to and made part of this decree for a more full and particular description of the 13.316 $\frac{26}{100}$  acres now here finally confirmed to the said Claimant herein.

Ogden Hoffman  
Dist. Judge

Filed January 4<sup>th</sup> 1869

Geo. E. Whitney Clerk

Wm. H. Greenwood  
at  
W.C.

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490 Bd

Decree

Filed January 4<sup>th</sup> 1869  
Geo. E. Whitney Clerk

By A. D. Greenwood  
*[Signature]*

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In the District Court of the United States, Northern District of California

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The United States } Case No 138  
s } Rancho Boco de la  
M M Valencia } Cañada de Píñole

You will please take notice that a motion will be made on behalf of E Blum, E Blum and Thomas A Blum grantees of M. M. Valencia the claimant before the Hon the District Court of the United States for California at the Court room of said Court in the City of San Francisco on Tuesday the 5<sup>th</sup> day of ~~September~~ October 1868 at the opening of said Court on that day, or as soon thereafter as counsel can be heard for leave to introduce in evidence in said cause the final approved survey, and papers in the case of "The United States vs Swanson" claim for Rancho Las Juntas; also the final approved Survey and papers in the case of the United States vs Richardson & others for the Rancho El Píñole; also the

final survey and papers in the  
Case of the "United States vs  
Yordra Soto" Claim for Rancho  
Canada del Hambre y las Bolsas  
Also the final approved survey  
and papers in the Case of the  
"United States vs Elam Brown"  
for the Rancho Acalemas.

And a motion will also be  
made at the same time, before  
said Court to bring the matters  
involved in the exceptions to the  
approved Survey of the Rancho  
Bos de la Canada del Priole  
to an immediate hearing  
before the Court.

Thomas A Brown  
in person & atty  
for Blum & Blum

To

H W Leasporter, Counsel for  
Claimants in Subvante  
J. B. Lovvick atty for Claimants  
under Yordra Soto

E A Searance atty for certain Claimants  
John H Sendas atty for Claimants  
to Priole Rancho, and

Delos Lake U.S. Dist. Atty

x

x

Service of Copy admitted Sep 4. 1868

H. W. Carpenter

J. B. Kerchutt

*[Signature]*

Delos Lake

U.S. City

After seven on Lake  
a summer file with  
Clark U.S. Dist Court  
*[Signature]*



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U.S. Dist Ct

In re Walter Holtz

No 138

M M Volman

Notice

Filed Oct 6. 1868

Geo C Whitney

Clk

G Jneall

RP

138 ND

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402 mnt

The United States } Decree No 138  
                          ads }  
Maria Manuel Valencia } Stated Term November 1855

This cause came on to be heard at a stated term of said Court on appeal from the final decision of the Commissioners to ascertain, and settle private land claims in the State of California, under an act of Congress, approved March 3 1851, upon a Transcript of the proceedings, papers and evidence on which such decision was founded, and on additional testimony taken in this Court, and it appearing that said Transcript has been filed according to law, and Counsel for the respective parties having been heard. It is hereby ordered adjudged and decreed, that the said decision be in all things reversed, and it is further ordered adjudged and decreed, that the claim of the appellee, the said Maria Manuel Valencia is a good and valid claim to the land known by the name of Sa

Boca del Cañada de Rowle" to the extent of three square leagues within the boundaries as described in the grant and map on file in the record, provided said quantity of three leagues be contained within said boundaries, and if there be less than said quantity of three square leagues then such less quantity, is hereby confirmed to the said appellee.

M. Hall McAllister  
Judge Ct Court  
Dist of Cal

In the District Court of the United States  
for the District of California

The United States  
vs  
Maria Manuela Valencia

It appearing to the Court that the Original decree in this case signed by M. Hall McAllister Judge of the Circuit Court, has been lost or mislaid and a copy of said decree Certified by the

Former Clerks of this Court under the seal of the Court, having been produced and exhibited in open Court, of which said certified Copy of decree the foregoing is a compared and true Copy: It is ordered that the foregoing Copy be and the same is hereby substituted for the Original decree and the same is ordered to be <sup>filed</sup> nunc pro tunc in place of the said Original.

Edw. Hoffman  
Sect. Judge

In U.S. District Court

No 138.

United States

vs

Maria Manuela

Valencia

Decree

See p 238

Decree book

Filed December 18<sup>th</sup> 1868

as of 26<sup>th</sup> Nov: 1855

Nulla pro tunc, per  
Order of Court.

Geo E Whitney Clerk

By A D Grimwood  
D.C.

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United States District Court  
for the District of California.

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The United States

v.

Maria Manuela Valencia

n<sup>o</sup> 138

This cause coming on to be heard upon the final survey and the exceptions thereto heretofore filed, was argued by counsel, and the court being sufficiently advised in the premises;

It is ordered that the said exceptions be sustained in part, as hereinafter shown, and that in all other things the same be overruled.

And the United States District Attorney having stated to the court that, if the court should be of opinion that the Arroyo del Hambro and the Reliz creek were original boundaries of the Rancho Las Juntas, and also that the lands granted to the claimant in this case were, by the terms of the original grant, bounded on one side by the Rancho Las Juntas

then and in that case he consented to the modifications of survey herein-  
after mentioned; And the  
Court being satisfied from an ex-  
amination of the records and evi-  
dence in this case and also in the  
case of the claim for the Rancho Las  
Juntas, that the Arroyo del Hambro  
and the Peliz creek were designated  
as boundaries of the Rancho Las  
Juntas, and also that the said last  
mentioned Rancho was named as  
one of the boundaries of the lands  
granted to the claimant in this  
case, and Counsel for all the inter-  
venors being present and not ob-  
jecting thereto; On motion of  
Claimants Counsel, it is ordered,  
adjudged and decreed by the  
Court, that the said survey be mod-  
ified and corrected as follows;  
to wit; first, so as to include  
the tract of land lying between  
the Eastern line of the tract as sur-  
veyed in this case and the South-  
ern and Eastern lines of the finally  
approved survey of the Rancho of  
Pueblo, and the Western line of the

finally approved survey of the Rancho Cañada del Hambro of las Bolsas; and secondly, so as to include the following described tract of land, to wit, commencing at a point where the Southern line of the survey in this case strikes the Reliz creek, thence following down the said Reliz creek, by its meanderings, to the junction thereof with the Walnut creek, (the same being the Western boundary of the said Rancho Cañada del Hambro), thence following up the said Walnut creek by its meanderings to a point therein One hundred rods East of the Eastern line of the Alcalanes Rancho as finally surveyed, thence due North Eighty rods and thence due West to the Eastern line of the Alcalanes Rancho, thence due North by the Eastern line of the Alcalanes Rancho to the North East corner thereof, and thence due East to the place of beginning; and that the other lines of the said survey heretofore made in this case be modified as follows, to wit; the Northern line thereof



shall commence at a point four rods South from the North West corner of the said survey, (said point being four rods South of the Southern line of the finally approved survey of the Penole Rancho), thence running East and parallel with the said Southern line of the Penole Rancho and distant four rods therefrom to a point five rods Eastwardly from the point marked upon the plat of the finally approved survey of the Penole Rancho as "Post P. R. 2.3.", thence at right angles North four rods to the Northern line of the present survey herein, and thence following the said Northern line Eastwardly to the Eastern extremity thereof; and the Western line thereof shall be so located that said survey shall contain the area of three Spanish leagues and no more, and shall be run as follows, to wit; Commencing at the North West corner of said survey, thence running South along the West line of said survey One and one fourth miles,

thence due East to a point and  
thence due South to the Southern  
line of said survey, including  
within said boundaries the just  
quantity of three square leagues.

And it is further ordered  
that the United States Surveyor  
General for California cause a  
corrected and amended plat of  
survey in accordance with the  
foregoing decree to be made and  
returned forthwith to this Court  
for its final action.

John Hoffman  
U. S. Dist. Judge

No. 138.  
United States District  
Court

The United States  
vs

Mania Manuela  
Valencia

Judgment & Decree  
in final survey

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Filed Dec 24<sup>th</sup> 1868.

Geo. C. Whitney  
Clerk

By H. H. Gardner  
D.C.

Page 223 Vol. 1. Judgment & Decrees

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, Dec 4<sup>th</sup> 1854

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John A. Murree Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the  
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 490 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Maria Manuel Valencia is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Boca de Canada del Priole."

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

G. F. F. F.  
Geo. F. F. F.

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