

CASE NO.

134

NORTHERN DISTRICT

---

CORTE DE MADERA DE NOVATO GRANT

---

JUAN MARTIN

CLAIMANT

LAND CASE ND 134

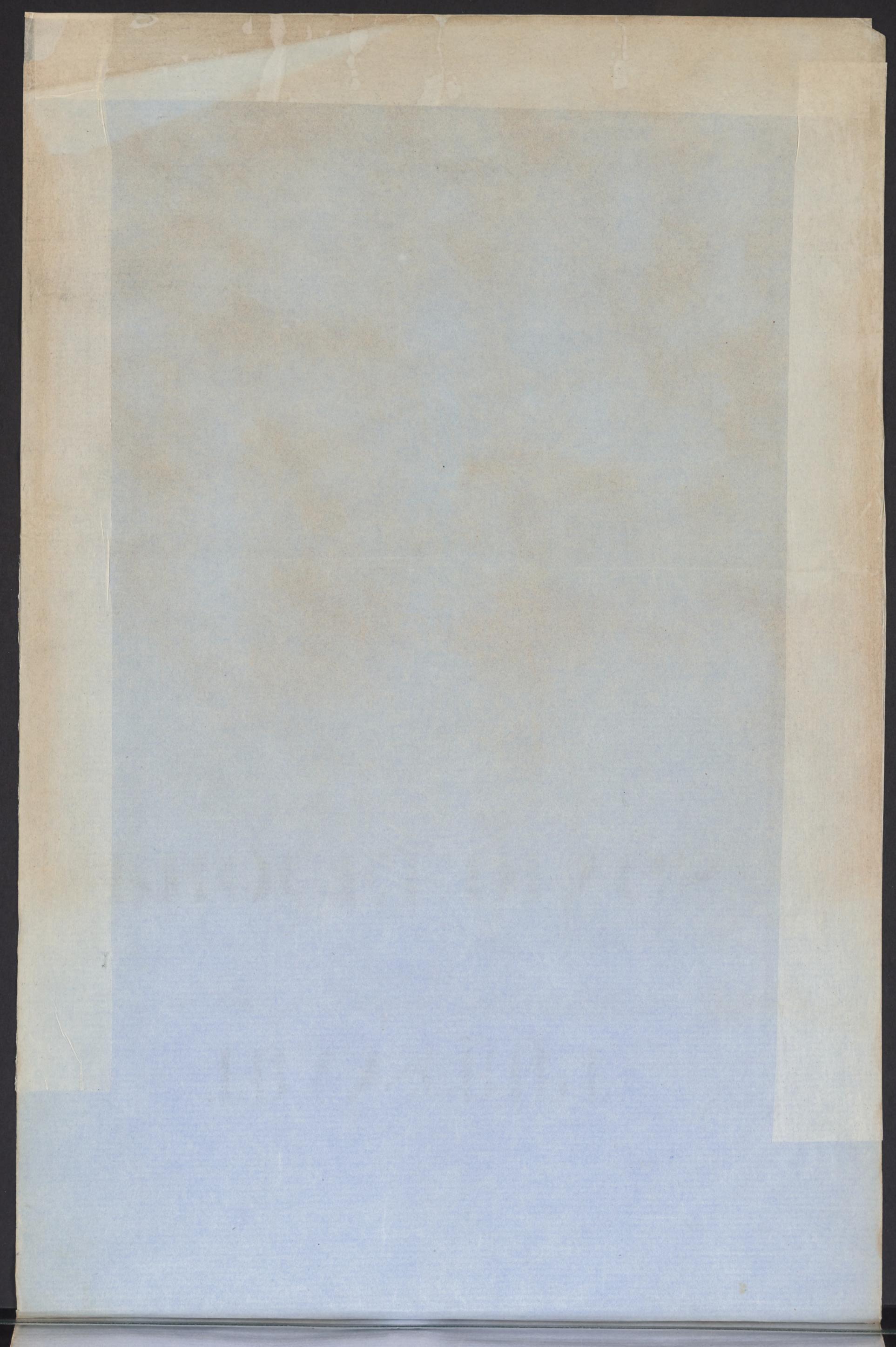
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U.S.A.

223

Northern District



# TRANSCRIPT

134 ND  
PAGE 1

OF THE

# PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 223

*Juan Martin*

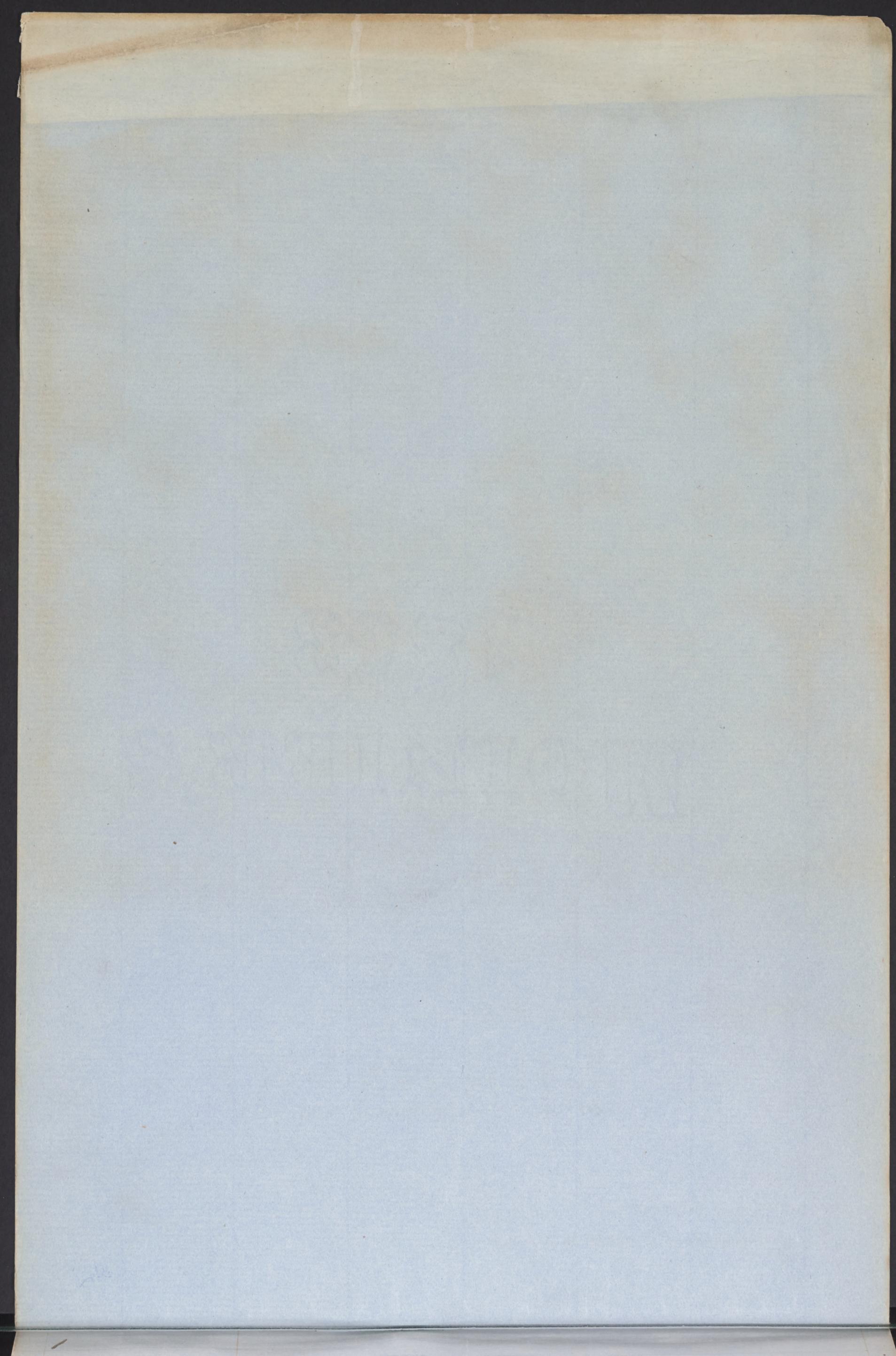
CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"Corte de Madera de Novato."*



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this eighth day of May, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Juan Martin,

for the place named  
"Corte de Madera de Novato," was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 223, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco January 22<sup>d</sup> 1853.

In Case No. 223, Juan Martin for the place named "Corte de Madera de Novato," the deposition of Nicolas A. Den, a witness in behalf of the claimant taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thompson with document numbered H. J. T. no. 1, annexed thereto was filed;

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco March 5, 1853.

In the same cause the deposition of Bartolo Bojorquez, a witness in behalf of the claimant taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thompson was filed.

(Vide page 6 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco September 6' 1853  
Case no. 223, called; The Counsel for the claimant read the evidence, argued, submitted and taken under advisement by the Board,

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San Francisco Feb. 14' 1854,  
In the same case Commission R. Aug.  
Thompson delivered the opinion of the Board  
confirming the claim;  
(Vide page 24 of this Document.)

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Petition of  
Juan Martin

To the U. S. Land Commission for the ascertaining  
and settling of Private Land claims in California

The petition of Juan Martin a resident

of the County of Marin and State of California  
respectfully sheweth, that on the 16<sup>th</sup> of October 1839  
he made and presented his petition in writing to Jose  
Castro then Prefect of the Just. Districc, stating  
therein, that he, the said Martin had been in the  
quiet possession of a certain tract of Land known  
under the name of Rancho del Lote Madrono de  
Novato, and sole ceding to himself the grant of such  
land.

That said Castro on the 16<sup>th</sup> of October aforesaid  
transmitted said petition with a favorable report  
thereon to the Governor of California

That a decree issued on the same day under the signature  
of Marcial Jimeno, first vocal of the Departmental  
Assembly declaring your petition the lawful  
Owner of said land and directing the proper docum-  
ents to be executed.

That a formal grant issued to your petition on the  
day aforesaid, constituting him the legal Owner of  
said Land

That on the 19<sup>th</sup> of May 1840 said grant was presented  
to the Departmental Assembly at Monterey for  
Confirmation and according to a report made in  
its favor by the Committee on Accretions and waste  
Land, approved and confirmed on the 22<sup>nd</sup> of said  
Month.

And your petition further saith, that the petition  
reference, report, decree a duly certified copy of the  
Original grant and maps, and the acts in relation thereto  
upon by said Departmental Assembly are on file in  
the Archives of California now in the office of the

U. S Surveyor General for the State of California and  
 that duly certified copies, and translations of the  
 same are herewith submitted to your Honors inspection  
 and prayed to be made part of this petition  
 "that the original grant itself is in the hands of your  
 petitioner and ready to be offered in evidence  
 whenever required -

And your petitioner further states, that said land is  
 situated in the State of California and in the County  
 of Marin near the Ex misson of San Rafael - That  
 it is known under the name of "Lote de Madrono  
 Novato" and is bounded as follows:

On the South by the "ladera de Poniponi"

On the North by the immediate ladera (valley) to  
 the low hills

On the East by the said land

On the West by the opening of the Sierras containing  
 altogether two square leagues more or less -

And your petitioner further saith that he entered  
 into the possession of said land nearly two years  
 before he obtained the grant aforesaid and continued  
 in the quiet and undisturbed possession thereof up to  
 this day being not aware of the existence of any  
 title conflicting with or paramount to his own  
 He therefore claims to be the lawful owner of said  
 land and prays that your Honors will confirm  
 and validate his claim and title thereto

Clarke Taylor & Beckh  
 Atty's for Pet.

Filed in Office May 8. 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

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Deposition of  
Nicholas A. Dlen.

San Francisco Jan'y 22 1853

On this day before Lewis Harry J. Thornton came  
Nicholas A. Dlen. A witness in behalf of the claimant  
Juan Martin - petition # 223 and was duly sworn  
his evidence being given in English.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present

Questions by Claimant

Question. 1<sup>st</sup> What is your name age and place of  
residence?

Answer. My name is Nicholas A. Dlen my age is  
forty years and my residence is Santa Barbara  
California.

Quest. 2<sup>nd</sup> Look upon the original document now shown  
you marked Exhibit 1 And now attached to your  
deposition, purporting to be a copy of the lease  
proclaimed in this case. A copy of a portion of the  
Espediente officially certified by Manuel Jimeno and  
a grant of said Land from Manuel Jimeno to the  
Petitioner Juan Martin dated the 16<sup>th</sup> of October 1839  
State what you know of the genuineness of said docu-  
ments and of the several signatures thereto.

Answer. I have examined the document above Exhibit  
Marked No 1 and filed with this deposition I have  
no doubt of its genuineness - I am acquainted with  
the hand writing of Manuel Jimeno and Francisco  
Arce, having seen them write, and state that their  
signatures in and upon said document are their  
genuine signatures

N. A. Dlen

Swear to and subscribed before  
me this 22<sup>nd</sup> of Jan'y 1853 - L. H. Thornton Esq.  
Harry J. Thornton (L. H. T.)

Swear Acknowledged. Robert Greenhow

Asst. Law Agent -

Filed in office Jan'y 22<sup>nd</sup> 1853. Geo. Fisher Secy

San Francisco March 5. 1853

Deposition of  
B. Bojorges

On this day before Leon S. I. Thornton came Bartolo Bojorges a witness on behalf of the claimant Juan Martin - petition No 223 & was duly sworn his evidence being interpreted by the secretary

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Question by Claimant

Quest. 1<sup>st</sup> What is your name age and residence?

Ans. My name is Bartolo Bojorges my age is twenty six and my residence is Lodi former

Ques. Are you acquainted with the Rancho of Novato claimed by the Juan Martin of your state what you know about the Occupation of said place

Ans. I know the said Rancho and have known it for upwards of twenty years. It has all the time been occupied by Juan Martin who had a house upon it and lived on it with his family from the time it was granted to him until now being cultivated by him and stocked with cattle

Bartolo <sup>his</sup> Bojorges

U. S. Law Agent present

Swear to and subscribed before me  
this 5<sup>th</sup> of March 1853

Harry I. Thornton Commissioner

Filed in Office March 5-1853

Geo. Fisher

Recd

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I.S.D.R.

1839

# Expediente

Promovido por el C<sup>n</sup>o. Juan Martín en pretención del terreno que se expresa

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8  
2.-G.-D. 12 Sonoma Marzo, Dñr Commandante General  
qde 1839 qm Juan Martín de la Victoria Esteban  
Pue de el inter-gera, radicado en esta frontera  
resad en estas del Norte desde el año mil ochos  
solicitud, poca ciento treinta y dos anter. Qd.  
el paraje que m<sup>as</sup> como mas haya lugar espone;  
cima haciend<sup>o</sup> que hace un año y se iomees  
desde luego la q<sup>ue</sup> se haya poseido el lugar del  
licito de Estiu paraje nombrado el Corte de-  
ante el Gob<sup>r</sup> Ro Madera de Lobato, el que viene  
litico Departav<sup>o</sup> marcado en el diseño adjunto  
mental. mas como para poder contar  
Vallejo en propiedad con este terreno  
le faltan aquello requisitos de constumbre  
los que en Q. D. espera se los conceda, pues el  
objeto principal de su pretencion no es con-  
mas fin que el tener un terreno que propio  
que cultivar y le proporcione la subsistencia  
de su familia y la de tener seguros sus  
costos bienes semovientes que tiene. Por tanto  
A. Q. D. suplica se sirva concederelo aten-  
diendo a esta solicitud con su acostum-  
brada benignidad de que viva eternamente  
reconocido. Sonoma 1<sup>o</sup> de Marzo de 1839

Juan Martín /

Por no haber papel sellado, viene en comun

9

4. S.D. 1d D. Juan 16 de  
Octubre 1827 una  
Pecuaria el inter-  
res acoso al Excmo.

2234

Por Gobernador

seguro de q. p.

los informes q.

esta Prefecta ha

tomado y creydo

conveniente no hay

obstaculo p. la

concession del

terreno que se

=llicita.

José Caosho

q. solicita conforme à

Ley de Colonización

p. q. y bajo de sus auspicios

sepan se me conceda

la propiedad de el de lo q. recibiere reconocido

Dijo lo necesario. D. Juan de Laro 18 de Octubre 1837

Por no saber firmar. José M. Bravo.

Monterey 16 de Octubre de 1837.

Vista la petición con que da principio este

espedt. la concesión provisional del O.

Comandante Gral el informe del O. Pre-

fecto; con todo lo demás que se tuvo presente,

y ver convino: de conformidad con las

leyes y reglamentos he venido en conce-

derle el terreno conocido con el nombre

de Novato, colindante al Sur con la Ca-

mada de Ponipone al Norte con la Cañada

inmediata a las Lomas bajas, al Q. con

la Sierra y al Q. C. con el Portesuelo de

las Sierritas. El O. Dr. M. Inueno Ca-

sarín primer local propietario de la

Eccma Linta del Departamento de las

California. así lo mando, decreto y firmo

D. Prefecto del 1er distrito  
Juan Martín Quindío naturalizado  
en la Republica con diez y siete  
años de establecidos en ella  
acusado con una hija del país  
y con una crecida familia;  
solicita según derecho la pro-  
piedad del terreno que con  
fha 10 de Mayo pidió al O. m.  
Comandante General en Bullo  
por Concesión interina del mio  
señor y aparece al Cabo del  
memorial q. a compás incluyendo

tambien del diseño del terreno

q. solicita conforme à Ley de Colonización

p. q. y bajo de sus auspicios sepan se me conceda

la propiedad de el de lo q. recibiere reconocido

Dijo lo necesario. D. Juan de Laro 18 de Octubre 1837

5. S.D. 1d.

Por no saber firmar. José M. Bravo.

Monterey 16 de Octubre de 1837.

Vista la petición con que da principio este

espedt. la concesión provisional del O.

Comandante Gral el informe del O. Pre-

fecto; con todo lo demás que se tuvo presente,

y ver convino: de conformidad con las

leyes y reglamentos he venido en conce-

derle el terreno conocido con el nombre

de Novato, colindante al Sur con la Ca-

mada de Ponipone al Norte con la Cañada

inmediata a las Lomas bajas, al Q. con

la Sierra y al Q. C. con el Portesuelo de

las Sierritas. El O. Dr. M. Inueno Ca-

sarín primer local propietario de la

Eccma Linta del Departamento de las

California. así lo mando, decreto y firmo

6. S.D. 1d

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Doy fe. Manuel Jimeno  
 Francisco L. Arce Oficial Primero  
 Monterey Mayo 19 de 1840  
 Dada cuenta à la Exma Junta departamental en cession de este dia acuerdo que  
 pase à la comision de Agricultura  
 José Z. Fernandez Srio

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J.S.D. 12 En 22 del mismo lo devolvio la concesion  
 con el dictamen en que se acompaña. Fernando  
 Monterey Mayo veintiun dias de mil ocho  
 cientos cuarenta. En lista de la aprobacion  
 otorgada en Lembe y dos del mes pº. pº por  
 la Exma Junta Departamental libre ce  
 testimonia de ella à la parte de Dº Juan  
 Martin en conformacion del terreno de  
 Novato que obtuvo en diez y seis de Octubre  
 del año pº. pº por la Exma Junta departa  
 mental. El Dr. Don Juan B. Alvarado  
 Gobernador del Departamento de las Ca  
 lifornias asi lo proveyo y firmo. Alvarado  
 Juan B Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional  
 del departamento de las Californias  
 Por quanto el Ciudadano Juan Martin  
 ha pretendido para su beneficio personal  
 y el de su familia el terreno conocido con  
 el nombre de Novato, colindante al Sur  
 con la canada de Rompione, al Cte. con  
 la canada inmediata à las Lomas  
 bajas al Ote con la Sierra y al Pte con el  
 Portesuelo de los surritos, practicadas pre  
 viamente las diligencias y averiguaciones  
 convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes  
 y Reglamentos usando de las facultades q.  
 me son conferidas à Nombre de la Nacion  
 Mexicana he venido en considerarle el terreno  
 mencionado declarandole la propiedad de el

8.O.D. 12

por las presentes lehas se getan darse à la aprobacion de la Exma Junta departamental y à las condiciones siguientes. 1º Podrá ser caro sin perjudicar las travesias caminos y servidumbres; lo disputará libre y exclusivamente destinandole al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año fabricará casa y estará habitada 2º Alicitara del Juez respectivo que le de posesión plena en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcarán los linderos en cuyos límites pondrá à mas de las mojoneras algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad 3º El terreno de que se hace mención es de dos sitios de ganado Mayor según explica el decreto que corre en el Expediente respectivo quedando el sobrante que resulte à la una con para los usos convenientes. 4º Si conviniiese à estas condiciones perderá sus derechos al terreno y será denunciable por otro. En consecuencia mandó que teniendo presente y valedero este título se tomara razón de él en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado su resguardo y demás fines. Dado en Monte Rey a diez e diez de Octubre de mil ochocientos veintay nueve. Exmo Srt. La comisión de Agricultura y Comercio unidas encargadas p: Q. C. de dictaminar los Expedientes q: en la Decisión anterior acompañó el Exmo Srt Gobernador y concedido p: el mismo y en contandole conformes según lo actuado è informes y demás q: ver se ha podido proponer à la deliberación de U. Elos artículos siguientes. Art. 1º Se aprueba la concesión hecha p: el Govt. Departament. en fecha 16 de Octubre de 1839. en la persona del Ciudad.

10. S. D. 1º 10. S. D. 1º La comisión de Agricultura y Comercio unidas encargadas p: Q. C. de dictaminar los Expedientes q: en la Decisión anterior acompañó el Exmo Srt Gobernador y concedido p: el mismo y en contandole conforme a lo actuado è informes y demás q: ver se ha podido proponer à la deliberación de U. Elos artículos siguientes. Art. 1º Se aprueba la concesión hecha p: el Govt. Departament. en fecha 16 de Octubre de 1839. en la persona del Ciudad.

B  
Juan Martin del parage nombrado "Novato"  
2. que se buebla al Estado. Dñr Gobernador.  
el Expediente p<sup>a</sup> los fines convenientes.  
Monterey Mayo 21 de 1840. L. Aranecloff  
11.S.D.12 José Rafael González. Monterey 22 de  
Mayo de 1840. En sesion de este dia a=  
probó la Exma Junta Departamental  
los dos Articulos con que concluye el dic=  
tamen anterior.

Man. L. Jimeno Prest. José L. Fernández  
Office of the Surveyor General of the <sup>U.S.</sup>  
United States for California. Samuel D.  
King Surveyor General of the United States  
for the State of California and as such  
now having in my Office and under my charge  
and control a portion of the Archives of  
the former Spanish and Mexican territory  
or Department of Upper California do  
hereby certify that the Eleven preceding and  
heretofore annexed pages of paper number=  
ed from One to Eleven inclusive and each  
of which is verified by my initials (J.D.K)  
exhibit true and accurate copies of certain  
documents on file and forming part of  
the said Archives in this Office.

On testimony whereof I have hereunto  
signed my name Officially and affixed  
my private (not during a Seal of Office)  
at the City of San Francisco Cal. this 30<sup>th</sup>  
day of April 1852.

Saml. D. King  
Surveyor Genl. Cal  
S<sup>t</sup>led in Office May 8<sup>th</sup> 1852  
Geo. Fisher Secy.

Translation of  
Expediente

C

Sr Commander General

Juan Martin of Foreign Extractor established in this frontier of the North since the year 1832 before your Honor in the best manner represents that it is One year and six months since that I have been possessed of the location called El Lote de Madera al Robusto, which runs as marked in the adjoining sketch; but as in Order to possess in fee simple land I want those requirements of Custom, which I expect you Honr well grant me, since the principal object of my solicitation has no other purpose than to have a land of my own to cultivate and appropriate to the support of my Family and to secure the small moveable property I have -

Therefore I pray you to be pleased to grant it according to this solicitation with your customary benignity whereby I shall everlastingly feel grateful

Sonoma 1<sup>st</sup> March 1839

Juan Martin

Not having Stampace paper it is made out in common

(In the margin)

Sonoma March 9th 1839

The party interested in this petition may possess the mentioned location, making from this moment lawful solicitation before the Political Departmental Government -

"Vallejo

Sr Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup> District

Juan Martin a naturalized citizen of the Republic 6 and 7 years established in it, married to a native woman and with an increased family solicits according to right, the ownership of the land that under date first of March he asked from the Commander General, on which land he finds himself established by provisional Concession of the same

gentleman, which appear on the top of the memorial  
which is hereto adjoined, also from the stretch of  
the land which I solicit conformable to the laws  
on Colonization by which and under whose auspices  
I expect the ownership of it will be granted to me  
whereby I shall feel satisfied - I make the  
necessary oath -

San Juan de los Altos 16<sup>th</sup> of October (1839) 1837

Petitioner not knowing how to sign

José M. Bravo

(In the margin) San Juan 16<sup>th</sup> of October (1839) 1837  
Let the interested party apply to the E. S. Governor, and  
be sure that according to the information this prefe-  
tice has taken and thought convenient, there is no  
obstacle in granting the land he solicits

José Ocestró

Monterey 16<sup>th</sup> of October (1839) 1837

Having seen the petition with which this Espectante  
commences, the provisional concession by the Comm-  
ander General the report of the Prefecto with what  
ever else was born in mind and was tending to the  
purpose, in conformity with the laws and regulations  
I have concluded to grant him the land known by  
name of Novato, bordering to the South on the  
lanchas de Ponisone, to the North on the lanchas  
immediately adjoining to the low hills, to the East  
on the Sierra and to the West on the gap of the  
Sierras - Manuel Jimeno just member of the  
most Excellent Assembly of the Department of both  
California as thus orders decreed and signed which  
I certify

Manuel Jimeno

Francesco le Alce Chief Clerk

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Monterey May 19<sup>th</sup> 1840

This Expediente having been submitted to the most Excellent Departmental Assembly in their Session to day, it was ordered to be referred to the Committee on Agriculture.

Jose Fernandez - Secretary

On the 22<sup>nd</sup> of the same month the committee returned it with the accompanying Opinion

J. Fernandez

Monterey May 22<sup>nd</sup> 1840

In view of the approbation issued on the 22<sup>nd</sup> of the present Month by the Excellent Departmental

Assembly, let testimony of it be issued on behalf of Don Juan Martin on Confirmation of the land of Novato which he obtained on the 16<sup>th</sup> of October last year by the most Excellent Departmental Assembly

Don Juan B Alvarado Governor

of the Department of both California as thus provided  
and signed -

Alvarado

Juan B Alvarado Constitutional Governor of the Department of both California

Whereas Citizen Juan Martin has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family the land known by the name of Novato, bordering to the South on the Rancho de Ponson, to the North on the eminente Rancho (Valley) to the low hills, to the East on the Sierra and to the West on the gaps of the Sierras after having previously taken the necessary steps and made the necessary investigations, in excess of the powers vested in me in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have concurred to grant him the said land, declaring him to be the owner of it by the present letters patent, subject to the approbation of

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the Excellent Departmental Assembly and to the  
following Conclusions -

1<sup>o</sup> He may fence it without prejudice to the crop  
ings, roads and surveys, he will enjoy it freely and  
exclusively appropriating it to the use or cutting that  
best may suit him, but within one year he shall  
build a house to be inhabited -

2<sup>o</sup> He shall solicit of the respective Judge to give him  
precedent possession in virtue of this document by  
whom the boundaries are to be fixed, at the limits of  
which, he will put besides the landmarks, some  
fence trees or wood ones of some usefulness

3<sup>o</sup> The mentioned land is two square leagues (sitios de  
guanado Mayn) a little more or less, according to the  
Sketch which accompanies the respective Expediente  
leaving the surplus that may result to the nation  
for convenient purposes -

4<sup>o</sup> If he should violate these conditions he shall lose  
his right to the land which may be denounced  
by any other party -

Consequently I order that the last deed being here as  
of record and valid it be entered in the registers book  
and be delivered to the interested party for his secur-  
ity and other purposes

Given in Monterey 16<sup>th</sup> of October 1839

Most Excellent Sir

The Committee in agriculture  
and commerce jointly communicate by your Excellency to  
express an opinion upon the Expediente which the  
Most Excellent Sir Governor transmitted to the pres-  
enting officer bearing grant made by himself; and  
finding them conformable to the proceedings reported  
and whatever else could be seen proposed to you

17

Encrys deliberation the following articles  
1<sup>st</sup> <sup>by</sup> Their approval of the concession made by the Departmental Government under date 16<sup>th</sup> of October 1839  
to the person of the citizen Juan Martin of the place  
called Novato.  
2<sup>d</sup> That the record of proceedings be returned to the  
Excellent Sir Governor for convenient purposes  
Monterey May 21<sup>st</sup> 1840

S Arguello

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Monterey May 22<sup>nd</sup> 1840

The Excellent Departmental Assembly in its session  
to day, approved of the two Articles wherewith  
the foregoing Opinion concludes

Manuel Limeno President

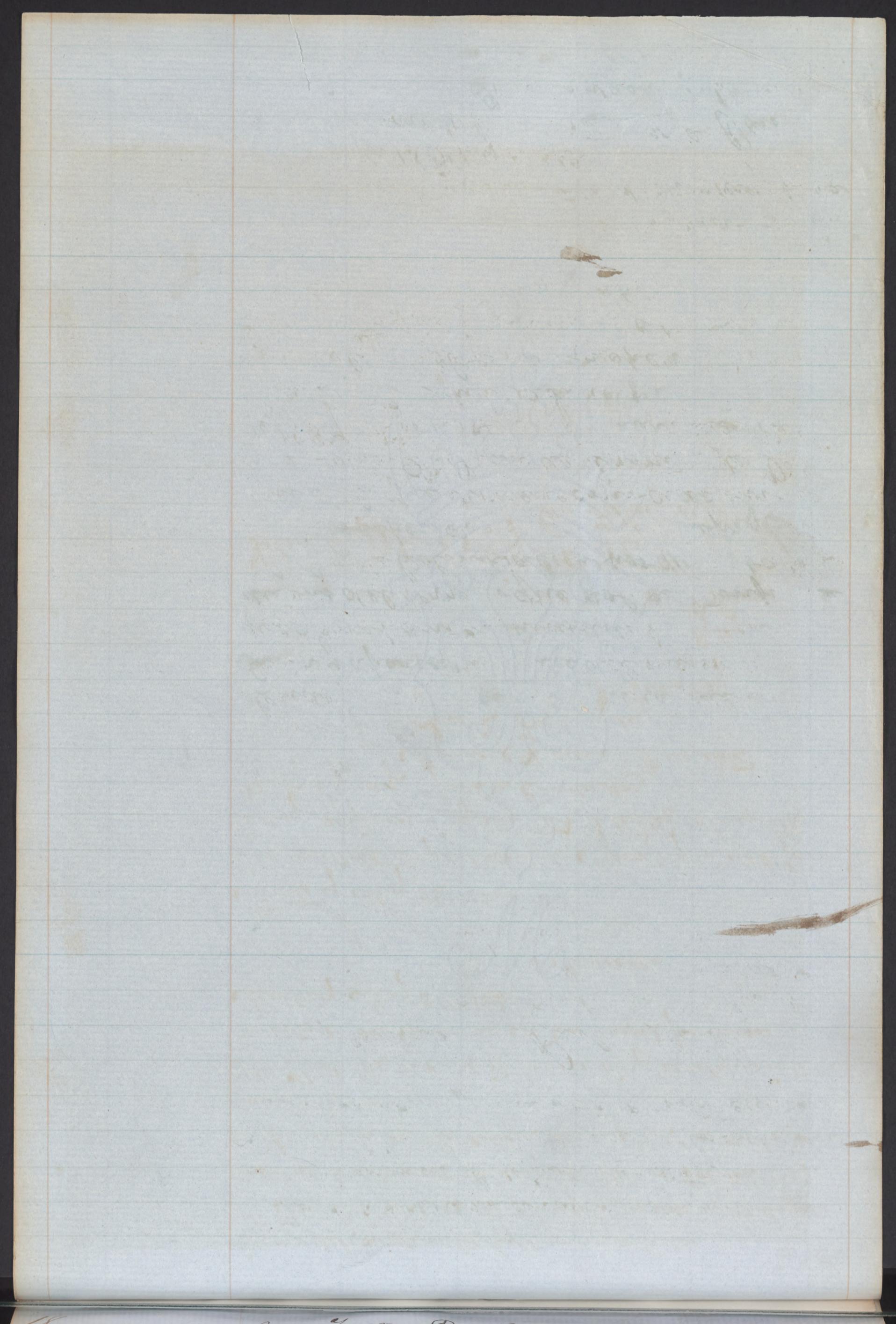
José L Fernández

Secretary

E.C.  
R.P.

Filed in office May 8<sup>th</sup> 1852

Geo Fisher Secy



2252

Sello Tercero Dos Reales. Habilitado provi-  
cionalm<sup>t</sup> por la aduana marítima del puerto  
de Monterey en el departamento de las Cali-  
forrias, para los años de mil ochocientosve-  
enta y cuatro y mil ochocientoscuarenta  
y cinco.

 Michelarena Pablo de la Guerra  
Intendente: Gull<sup>o</sup> C. Hartwell  
Dor prefecto del primer distrito Juan  
Martin Gund<sup>o</sup>. Naturalizado en la  
República con diez y siete años esta-  
blecido en ella, casado con una hija del País  
(Corregada) y con una ere ceda familia: soli-  
cita según derecho la propiedad del terreno  
que con fecha 10 de marzo pidió al Dor Coman-  
dante Gral en culto torreño se halla esta-  
blecido por concesión interna del mismo  
Señor y aparece al balce del memoriales  
que acompaña enchiuido también del  
diseño del terreno que solicito conforme  
a la ley de colonización porque, y bajo sus  
aspíciós espere de me conceder la propiedad  
decl del de lo que irá reconociendo juro lo  
necesario. M<sup>r</sup>. Juan de Castro 18 de Octubre  
de 1837. Por no saber firmar. José M<sup>r</sup>.  
Bravo. Escopia sacada fielmente de su  
original que obra en el expediente respectivo  
en Monterey a diez y siete de Octubre de mil  
ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro.

Man<sup>r</sup>. Jimeno.

Sello 1º Seis pesos. Habilitado provisionalm<sup>t</sup>  
por la Aduana marítima de Monterey para  
los años de 1839. y 1840.

 Alvarado Antonio M<sup>r</sup>. Osio  
Manuel Jimeno Casarini primer  
Vocal propietario de la Cxma Junta

del Departamento de las Californias en ejercicio del Gobierno del mismo. Por cuanto D<sup>r</sup> Juan Martín ha pretendido para su beneficio personal personal y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre de Novato colindante al Sur con la Cañada de Pompone al N. con la Cañada inmediata à las Lomerías bajas al O. con la Sierra y al O. E. con el Portesuelo de la Sierra: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos usando de las facultades que me son conferidas à nombre de la nación Mexicana he venido en concederles el renombramiento declarando la propiedad de el por las presentes letas sujetandose à la aprobacion de la Exma Junta Departamental y las condiciones siguientes. 1º Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar las hachas, caminos, y servidumbres; lo disfrutará libre y esclivante destinando al uso ó cultivo qf mas le acomode; pero dentro de un año fabricará casa y estará abierto. 2º Cuando se le confirme la propiedad solicitará del juez respectivo que le de posesión jurídica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcarán los linderos en cuyos límites pondrá à mas de las mojoneras algunos arboles frutales ó silvestres de alguna utilidad. 3º El terreno de que se hace donación es de dos setios de gana de mayor poco mas o menos segun explica el dicens que corre en el expediente el juez que diere la posesión lo hará medir conforme à ordenanza para señalar los lin-

20

deros en cuyos límites se pondrán las señales respectivas quedando el sobrante que resulte a la Nación para los usos convenientes L.C. Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será devolvible por otra. En consecuencia mandado que sirvendole de título el presente y entregue al interesado se forme y vale como se tome para su resguardo, razón en el libro respectivo y demás fines.

Dicho en Monterey a diez y seis de Octubre de mil ochenta y nueve.

Man<sup>l</sup>. Jimeno

Francisco Arce. Official primero  
of the Land Office January 22<sup>nd</sup> 1853

Gco: Fisher Secy.

Queda tomada razón de este despacho en el libro de expedientes sobre adjudicación de terrenos tal días a fojas 12.  
Arce.

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## (Translation)

Translation of  
Grant No. 1

To the Prefect of the First District Juan Martin a citizen naturalized in the republic of, for seventeen years established in it, married to a daughter of the Country and with an numerous family solicits a conveyance to register the ownership of the land which on the 10<sup>th</sup> of March he asked of the Commandant General in which land he is already established by the provisional concession of said Office which appears at the foot of the accompanying Memorial, attached also to the map of the land which he solicits, conformably to the law of Colonization, according to which and under your auspices I hope the property of the same will be conceded to me whereby whereby I shall be gratified. I swear the necessary. In San de Castro 18<sup>th</sup> October 1837. As I do not know how to sign. Jose Ma Brabo

This is a copy taken faithfully from its original which is contained in the respective Expediente. In Monterey the Seventeenth of October One thousand Eight hundred and Fifty four - Manuel Jimeno

## Translation of Grant

Manuel Jimeno Cassaroa since member of the most Excellent Assembly of the department of the California as in exercise of the Executive powers of the same Whereas Don Juan Martin has solicited for his personal benefit, and that of his family, the land known by the name of Novata bounded on the South by the Rancho Ponepone, on the North by the Canadas immediately to the low hills, on the West by the River and on the East by the Portuguese of the little Mountain having previously practiced the requisite action and investigated according to the requirements of the laws &

regulations, using the faculties; which are conferred upon me, in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have come to grant him the lands mentioned, declaring it his property by the present letters subject to the approbation of the most excellent Departmental Assembly and to the following Conditions

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1<sup>o</sup> He may enclose it without prejudice to the crossings roads and servitudes, he will enjoy it freely and exclusively, appropriating it to the uses or culture most convenient to him, but within one year he shall build a house and it shall be inhabited

2<sup>o</sup> When the ownership shall be confirmed he will solicit of the respective Jueces to give him an accurate possession in virtue of his Despatch by whom will be marked the boundaries upon whose limits he will place for the landmarks some trees without bearing or wild ones of some utility

3<sup>o</sup> The land of which donation is made is of two square leagues a little more or less as is shown by the map contained in the Especialente the Judge who may give the possession will have it measured according to Ordinances for the marking of boundaries on the limits of which the respective marks will be placed at the expenses which results remaining to the Nation for its convenient uses

4<sup>o</sup> If he shall violate these conditions he will lose his right to the lands, and it will be divulgated by another -

Therefore I command that these presents serve him for a title, and being held as firm and valid account be taken thereof in the respective book, and the same delivered to the interested party for his security and others uses -

23

Given in Monterey the sixteenth day of October Eighteen hundred and thirty nine

Manuel Jimeno

Francesco de Ace. Just Officer

A Note has been taken of this despatch in the book  
of Entries relative to the aqueducts upon Vacaville  
lands at folio 12 -

(Signed) Ace

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I certify the foregoing to be a true and correct  
translation of the original Spanish on file in  
this office in Case <sup>n<sup>o</sup></sup> 223

Geo. Fisher

Seccy

Filed in office Feby 2<sup>d</sup> 1854



Juan Martin

vs

The United States

Solente de Madera Novato  
 3 claim for two square leagues  
 3 on the County of Marin

Opinion of Board It appears from the trace a copy of the Espediente by lemr. Thompson from the Archives, filed in this case, that on the 15<sup>th</sup> of March 1839 Juan Martin the present claimant presented his petition to the commandant General setting out that he had, for the preceding year and six months been in possession of the location called El Solente de Madera de Novato as shown by the accompanying sketch and praying for a grant of the land - Upon this petition a Marginal decree signed by Vellejo dated March 9<sup>th</sup> 1839 is entered granting the land provisionally to the claimant and directing him to make the proper solicitation before the Political Departmental Government On the 16<sup>th</sup> of October of the same year he presented his petition to the prefecte of the 1<sup>st</sup> district praying for a grant of the land conformably to the Colonization Laws - Upon this petition the prefecto reports formally to the Governor, and decree of concession was entered and a formal grant issued by that officer on the same day - On the 19<sup>th</sup> of May 1840 it was presented to the Departmental Assembly for its approval, and on the 22<sup>nd</sup> of the same month it was duly approved by that body and a certificate of the same issued to the grantee No pedigree possession appears to have been had but the description in the grant together with the map or deseno contained in the Espediente, to which reference is made in the grant, are sufficient to locate and identify the land - The quantity granted is two

Square leagues a little more or less with the usual reservation of the Sobreante or Overplus to the Nation. By applying ong the scale of distances which appears on the map, to the boundaries as delineated thereon, the land is shown to be a little over two leagues in length with an average width of about one league and is very clearly a grant by metes and bounds. The evidence shows that the grantee has lived upon occupied and cultivated the land from a period anterior to the date of the grant, to the present time. This is considered a sufficient compliance with the grant to entitle him to a confirmation.

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Filed in Office Feb. 14. 1854

Geo. Fisher Seizing

Juan Martin      ⌈  
 vs                    ⌈  
 The United States    ⌈ Corte de Madera de  
 ⌈ Nobarto

Decree

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In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim ~~ant~~ is valid, and it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed. The land of which confirmation is made, is situated in the County of Marin and is known by the name of "Corte de Madera de Nobarto" being the same which has been held and occupied by the claimant since the year 1839 to the time of filing his petition before the Board. It is bounded on the South by the "Llanadas de Poneponí" on the North by the Llanadas immediate to the low hills, on the West by the Sierra and on the East by the Piquelos of the little mountain on the Rancho of Fernando Téllez, containing two square leagues a little more or less. Reference for a more particular description to be had to the original grant and the map contained in the Especiente, a copy of which together with said grant are filed with the papers in the case.

Alpheus Felch      ⌈  
 Thompson Campbell    ⌈  
 Riley Thompson        ⌈  
 Commissioners

Filed in Office Feb. 14 - 1854  
 Geo. Fisher Secy

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And in appearing to the satisfaction of  
this Board that the land hereby adjudicated  
is situated in the Northern District of  
California it is hereby ordered: that two  
Transcripts of the Proceedings and of the  
Decisions in this case and of the papers  
and evidence upon which the same are  
founded be made out and duly certified  
by the secretary one of which Transcripts  
shall be filed with the Clerk of the United  
States District Court for the Northern District  
of California, and the other be transmitted  
to the Attorney General of the United  
States.

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, George Fisher, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing Twenty Six — pages, numbered from 1 to 26, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. 223 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Juan Martin is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Corte de Madera de Novato."

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this thirtieth day of October A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-ninth



*GEO: Fisher.*

134 ND

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

*Worthington* District of California.

No. — 134 —

THE UNITED STATES,

v/s.

*Susan Martin*

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TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE  
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 223

---

Filed, November 2<sup>nd</sup> 1854

*Harmon*  
201

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 17th January 1855.

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PAGE 30

Juan Martin      {  
vs.                    } 223.  
The United States. }

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 28th day of September 1854 the appeal in the district court of the United States for the ~~of~~ Northern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clarking

Attorney General.

P  
28 c  
No. 134

U. S. District Court  
Northern District

The United States  
vs.  
Juan Martin.

Filed Feb. 20. 1833—  
Approved  
CH

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Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 17th January 1856:

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Juan Martin      {  
vs.                    223.  
The United States. }

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 28th day of September 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clayton

Attorney General.

No ~~22~~

U. S. District Court.  
Southern Dist of Cal.

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The United States,

vs.

In re Martin.

appeal notice.

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Filed March 8<sup>th</sup> 1835

B. C. Carr,  
Clerk.

In northern dist

District Court of the United States  
Northern District of California

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The United States  
Appellants  
vs  
Juan Martin

No 134 (L.C. No. 223)

Juan Martin the Appellee  
and claimant in the above entitled cause  
avers and says that his title to the land therein  
filed avers and says claimed is valid

He therefore prays that the  
decision of the Board of Land Commissioners  
be affirmed and the title of the said  
claimant be decreed to be valid

J. Clarke Atty.  
for Claimant.

U. S. District Court

No 134

The United States  
Appellants

vs  
James Martin

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Answer  
Filed June 27, 1855,  
by Cheever,  
Deputy.

J. Clarke Atty for  
Claimants.

To the Honorable District Court of  
the United States in and for the  
Northern District of California.

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PAGE 36.

The United States }  
Appellants } No 134  
vs  
James Martin }

The petition of the United States by their  
Attorney represents: that this cause is an  
application for a review of the decision of  
the Board of Commissioners whereby the  
claim of the said Appellee was confirmed  
as appears by reference to the records in  
the case!

That a transcript of the said records was  
filed in this court on the day of  
; that a notice of appeal  
was filed on the day of  
and that the land claimed lies in the  
said District.

That the said claim is invalid.  
Wherefore Appellants pray that the said  
decision of the Board be reversed &  
that this court decree the said title  
to be invalid. Respectfully etc,  
A. Glassell  
Asst. U.S. Atty.

U. S. District Court

No<sup>d</sup> 134

The United States  
Appellants

vs  
Juan Martinez

Petition

Filed June 27, 1850;  
by Cheivers  
Deputy.

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S. Glassell  
Act U. S. Atty.

At a stated Term of the District Court of  
the United States of America, for the  
Northern District of California, held at  
the Court Room in the City of San Francisco  
on Tuesday the 8th day of September  
in the Year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and fifty seven.

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Present:

The Hon: Ogden Hoffman, District Judge.

The United States

v  
Juan Martin

Case No 134; Transcript 223.

The Attorney General of  
the United States having given notice that  
no appeal to the Supreme Court of the United  
States will be prosecuted in this case, and  
a stipulation having been entered into by  
the District Attorney that no further  
appeal shall be taken on the part of the  
United States, and for leave to the Claimant  
to proceed under the decree of this Court  
heretofore rendered in his favor: on Motion  
of the District Attorney it is Ordered, adjudged  
and decreed that the claimant have leave  
to proceed under the decree of this Court  
heretofore rendered in his favor, as under  
Final Decree.

Ogden Hoffman  
A. S. Dist. Judge

U. S. District Court

The United States

"

Juan Martin

Case No 134  
Transcript 223

order

Filed Sept 8 1857  
Irwanmore  
Club

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California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

29 Novr 1851

Fr:

In the case of the claim of Ivan  
Martin, confirmed to the claimant by  
the Commissioners, case no. two hundred  
and twenty-three (223), appeal will  
not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Respectfully

Wm Blanding Esq.

U. S. Attorney,

San Francisco.

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In the District Court of the United States,  
Northern District of California.

The United States

vs  
Juan Martin

Case No. 134 : Transcript 223

In pursuance of a  
notice from the Attorney General of the  
United States, hereunto annexed, it is  
hereby stipulated and agreed that no further  
appeal shall be taken in this case on  
the part of the United States, and that  
the Claimant have leave to proceed  
under the decree of this Court heretofore  
rendered in his favor as under Final  
Decree.

P. Della Toore

U. S. Atty.

J. C. Calfee  
Atty for Claimant

U. S. District Court

The United States

vs  
Juan Martin.

Case No. 134  
Transcript 223

Stipulation

Filed Sept 8<sup>th</sup> 1857

Providence  
Clark

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U. S. District Court  
Northern District of California

The United States } vs No: 134  
Juan Martin } Case Docket No 223.

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J. Clarke et al;

U.S. Dist Court  
North. Dist. of Col.

The U. S. Stals  
vs  
James Martin

Pidelity to the  
Record

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J. Blanche doo

The United States,  
Appellant }  
vs  
Juan Martin  
Appellee }

This claim is founded upon a grant issued by Gov. Juan B. Alvarez to appellee on the 16 October 1839. All the proceedings previous to the <sup>of the grant</sup> issuing, were had, and it appears, that subse-  
quently on the 22<sup>nd</sup> May 1840 the  
grant received the opposition of the  
departmental assembly. The ge-  
numinous of these documents is  
established, and the testimony  
ascertains, and, <sup>an</sup> accompanying, evi-  
dence on the granted premium  
by grantee this farm. for  
the past twenty years, com-  
mencing at a period anterior  
to the date of the grant & con-  
tinuing to the present time.  
A judicial <sup>opinion</sup> was  
given to grantee, but this circum-  
stance ~~cannot~~, under the pre-  
vious decisions of this Court, can-  
not be overlooked under the cir-  
cumstances of this case since  
date the present claim of appellee,  
a decree affirming the decision of

The Commissioner must be  
entitled

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No 134

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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San Francisco,

1854

John A. Mowre, Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the  
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 233 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

Juan Martin is —

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Corte de Madera de Novato,"

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obit Servant,

Geo: Fisher.

