

CASE NO.

120

NORTHERN DISTRICT

PART OF NAPA GRANT

G. N. CORNWELL

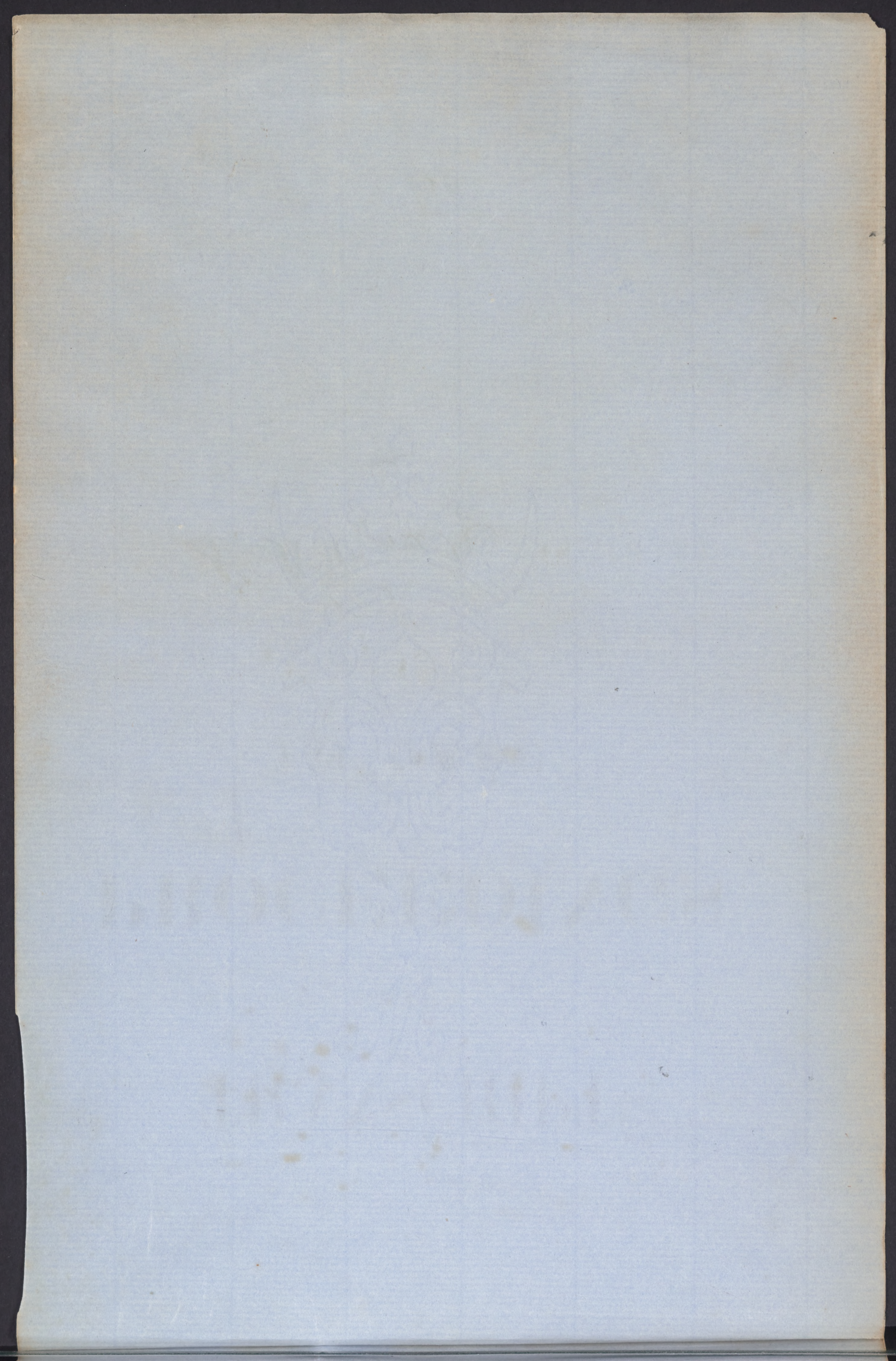
CLAIMANT

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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 726

G. N. Cornwell

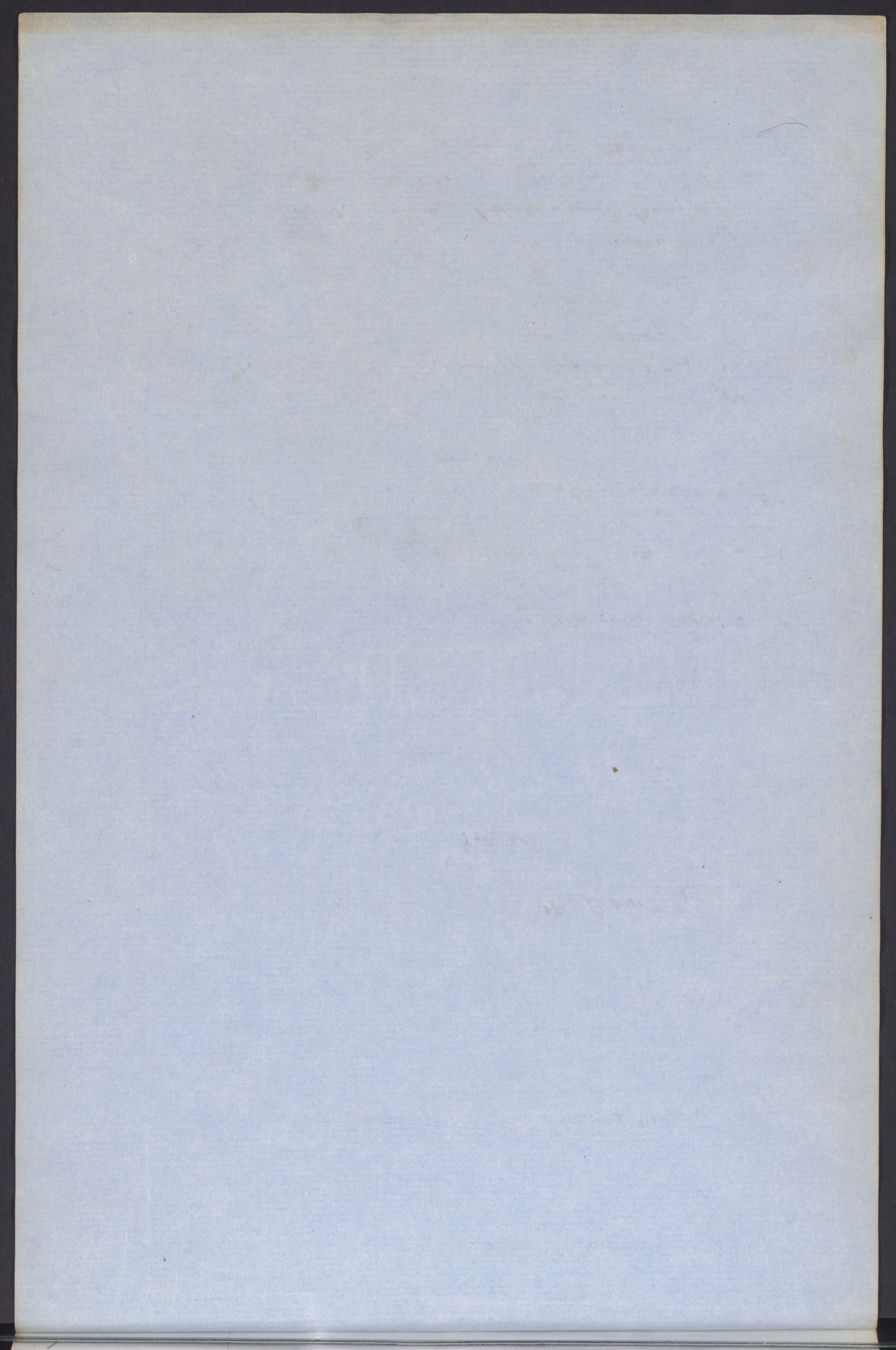
CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

Napa



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this second day of March, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Three, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of G. W. Cornell
part of
for the Place, named
"Napa",
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 726, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco, March 9th 1853.
In Case No. 726, G. W. Cornell for part of "Napa",
the Counsel for the Claimant filed the following
Stipulation, to wit;

(Vide page 13 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, April 4th 1854.
Case No. 726, was submitted on briefs and taken
under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco, April 10th 1854
In the same Case the counsel for the Claimant
filed the following Stipulation, to wit;
(Vide page 13 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, April 11/1854,

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Felch
declared the opinion of the Board confirming
the claim;

(Vide page 15 of this Transcript)

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PAGE 3

San Francisco, Aug. 15/1854,

In the same case, on motion of the U.S. Law
Agent, the following order was made, to wit;

(Vide page 16 of this Transcript)

To the Hon. the Board of Commrs for settling private
Land claims in California

The petition of Geo. W. Cornell respectfully shows;
that on the 1st of Sept. 1838 Juan B. Alvarado Gov
ernor of California by virtue of the Colonization Decree
of Mexico of the 18th of Aug. 1824 and the Instructions
of the 21st Nov. 1828 granted to Salvador Vallejo a certain
tract of Land called Napa situate in the present Cou
nty of Napa with the boundaries described in the
plan and accompanying map which Original plan
and map with the approval of the deputation and act
of the local population are filed in claim No. 495 in
the office of the Secretary of this Board, hereby referred
to and prayed to be made part of this petition -
That on the 26th of December 1850 Juan Salvador sold
and conveyed to M. G. Vallejo a certain portion of said
tract, more particularly described in the deed of convey
ance, a certified copy of which with the translation
are herewith submitted marked B. & C.

That M. G. Vallejo sold & conveyed to your petitioners said
portion of Land, as set forth in the deed of conveyance
a certified copy of which is herewith submitted
marked D.

That said portion of Land is sold & conveyed by spe
cific Metes and bounds no quantity being mentioned
The petitioners further shows, that on the 28th of August
1849 Juan Salvador & Maria Leis his wife sold and
conveyed to Francis J. Benjamin to your petitioners
another portion of said tract more particularly descri
bed in the deed of conveyance herewith submitted
marked E.

That on the 13th July 1850 Juan Benjamin sold and
conveyed to your petitioners his said joint interest in said
portion as set forth in the deed of conveyance which is
herewith submitted marked F.

That said portion of Land contains One hundred & fifty
Acres (150) Acres

Your petitions further show that several portions of Land
have been for some fifteen years & are now in the quiet
possession of the people of your petition and those
under whom he holds

That he relies for confirmation of said claims upon
the Original title papers above referred to & upon such
Other & further proofs as he may be advised are
necessary -

Wherefore he prays Confirmation of his titles to said
Land

Rose
Julleumant

Filed in Office March 2nd 1853

Geo. Fisher

Secy

5

Transtatem C.

Transtatem.

Salvador Vallejo to Mariano G Vallejo - Filed for
Record Dec. 26th A.D. 1850 at 20 minutes past 1 O'clock P.M.

At the City of Sonoma Alta California on the 26th
of December 1850 Don Salvador Vallejo of the first part
and Don M. G Vallejo of the second part agreed, that the
first sells to the second for the sum of one thousand doll-
ars, which he has received in current money, a Lot of land
situate at the upper embarcadero of Napa, which is more
or less as follows: Commencing from a little creek which
empties itself into the Creek of Napa and thence immedi-
ately into the River Napa - following the incundations
of the little creek on this side until it joins the proper-
ty there sold to George N Cornwall & Benjamin thence
following the South boundary of said Cornwall &
Benjamin till touching the River Napa, thence running
along the bank of said River & its undulations as far
as the mouth of the creek of Napa and thence to the
starting point - Which Lot he sells and conveys for
ever in the name of his heirs & Successors or of whomso-
ever they may in any manner hold it, and in cases
that he may take possession of; he resigns and conveys
it to Don M. G Vallejo his heirs & Successors that
he may do with it whatever he may deem proper, giving
it as though judgment had been passed upon it & and
for such purposes as may be deemed convenient he executes
present title deed, signing it in presence of the witnesses
as who sign this day month & year

Salvador Vallejo

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State of California }
County of Sonoma } ss

Personally appeared before the undersigned County Clerk of Sonoma County the above named Salvator Vallejo who is personally known to me to be the person described in and who executed the foregoing deed and who acknowledged that he executed the same freely and voluntarily and for the purposes therein mentioned

Given under my hand & private Seal of Office, there being no Seal of Office yet provided, this 26th day of December A.D. 1850

John Hendley
Clerk

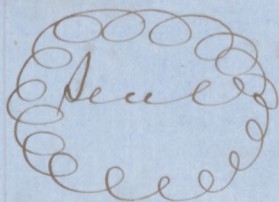
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State of California }
County of Napa ss

I John Scawell County Recorder in and for said County hereby certify that the foregoing is a full true and correct copy of the record of a deed from Salvator Vallejo to Mariano G Vallejo as recorded in Book A Pages 256 and 257 in the records of said County -

Witness my hand and official seal at Napa City this 2nd day of February A.D. 1853

John H Scawell Recorder
By G S Leffingbury Dep Recorder



Filed in office March 3rd 1853

Geo. Fisher

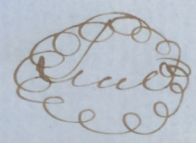
Secy

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Deed D

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PAGE 8

Know all men by these presents that I Mariano G Vallejo of the City of Sonoma State of California for and in consideration of the sum of One thousand five hundred dollars to me in hand paid by George N Leavell of Napa City State of said the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do grant bargain sell and convey unto the said George N Leavell his heirs and assigns forever all that certain piece or parcel of land situated in Napa Valley on Napa River adjoining Napa City, bounded and described as follows: Commencing at a small Oak tree, on the North Bank of Napa River (near the upper landing) thence running due West along the South line of Leavell's land to the Arroyo de Napa, thence down said Arroyo to Napa River, thence up said River to the place of Beginning; this being the same piece of land conveyed by Salvador Vallejo to M G Vallejo by deed bearing date Sonoma December 26th 1850 Reference being had to the archives of Napa County Book (A) page 256. To have and to hold all and singular the above described premises together with all improvements privileges and appurtenances to the same belonging to the said George N Leavell his heirs and assigns forever; and I the said M. G. Vallejo for myself and my heirs Executors and administrators do hereby Covenant to warrant defend the above granted premises to the said G. N. Leavell his heirs and assigns forever against the lawfull claims and demands of all Persons

In witness Whereof We Mariano G Vallejo and Benecio Vallejo his lawful wife in token of her release of all right of dower in the above granted premises have hereunto set our hands and seals this 10th day of June in the year of our Lord One thousand eight hundred and fifty One

Signed Sealed and delivered M. G. Vallejo 
in presence of

State of California }
 County of Sonoma }

On this 10th day of June A.D. 1851

Before me the undersigned County Clerk of Sonoma
 County, personally appeared Mariano G Vallejo
 known to me to be the person described in and who
 executed the foregoing Instrument, who acknowledged
 to me that he executed the same freely and volunta-
 rily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned
 Given under my hand and private Seal there being
 no Seal Office yet provided, at Office in the
 City of Sonoma the day and date above written

John Wendley Clerk

Filed for record June 10th 1851 at 6 o'clock P.M.
 and recorded in Book A pages 332 Archives of
 Napa County -

H. H. Lawrence Recorder
 By M. E. McDonald Deputy

Filed in Office March 2^d 1853

Geo. Fisher

Deey

9
Deed E

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PAGE 10

Know all men by these presents: That I Salvador
"Valley of the Town of Sonoma and District of Sono-
ma, in Consideration of the sum of Seven hundred and
fifty dollars, paid to me by George R. Conwell and
Judge J. Benjamin, the Receipt whereof is hereby
acknowledged doth grant, bargain sell and convey
unto the said Conwell and Benjamin their heirs
and assigns forever, all that certain tract or parcel
of Land, situated in the Valley of Napa on the North
West side of Napa Creek; being bounded and de-
scribed as follows, Commencing at a small tree stand-
ing near the upper embarcadero on the bank of said
Napa Creek about two hundred yards more or less
from the Gate now occupied by Valley & Frisbie-
thence running a due West Course two hundred yards
thence running a due North Course to the main Creek
of Napa Valley; thence running along said Creek
to the place of beginning - To have and to hold the
above granted premises to the said Conwell & Benjamin
in their heirs and assigns forever and I the said
"Valley for myself and my heirs Executors and adm-
ministrators do hereby Covenant with the said Con-
well and Benjamin their heirs and assigns To
Warrant and Defend the above granted premises
to the said Conwell and Benjamin their heirs and
assigns forever, against the lawful claims and demands
of all and every person or persons - In witness whereof
we the said Salvador "Valley and Maria Teresa Canillo
his wife in token of her release of all right of dower
in the granted premises have hereunto set our hands
and seals - This Twentieth day of August A.D.
One thousand Eight hundred and fifty nine
Signed Sealed
and delivered in
presence of
John B. Frisby

Salvador Valley
Maria Teresa Canillo

Territory of California }
 District of Sonoma }

Personally appeared before
 me the undersigned Alcalde of said District
 Salvador Vallejo and Ma Luz Carrillo his wife
 and acknowledge the foregoing instrument of
 writing to be their Act & Deed for the purposes therein
 mentioned.

Given under my hand at Office in Sonoma this
 28th day of August 1849

L W Boyss

Filed for Record Aug. 28th 1849

L W Boyss

Recorded in Book D pages 19 and 20 Book
 of Records of Sonoma

Received for Record May 14. 1850 at 3 minutes
 past 9 A.M. and recorded in Book A p 20
 Archives of Napa County

M. N. Hendley
 Recorder

Filed in office March 2nd 1853

Geo Fisher

Secy

11
Deed F

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PAGE 12

Know all men by these presents that I Judge & Benjamin of the Town of Napa, Napa County State of California for and in consideration of the sum of four thousand dollars paid to me by George Nelson well the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged do grant buyam sell and convey unto the said George Nelson well his heirs and assigns forever all my right title and interest of in and to all that certain tract or parcel of land, situated in the Valley of Napa on the North West Side of Napa River being bounded and described as follows. Commencing at a small Oak tree, standing near the upper Embankment on the Bank of said Napa River, about one hundred and twenty yards "more or less" from the State road described by Valley & Furbie, from said State running a true West course two hundred yards thence a true North course two hundred and eighty eight Perch to a Stake, thence at right angles due East to the Napa River, thence along the Meanders of said River to the place of Beginning, said tract containing one hundred and fifty acres. To have and to hold the above granted premises with all the rights profits privileges and appurtenances thereto belonging to the said George Nelson well his heirs and assigns forever, this tract being the South part of a tract of Land purchased of Salvador Vallejo by Cornwell and Benjamin by deed bearing date August 28th 1849 and recorded in Book A page 20 Archives of Napa County -

In witness whereof we the said Judge & Benjamin and Martha Benjamin his wife in token of his release of all right of dower in the above granted premises, have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals this thirteenth day of July One thousand Eight hundred and fifty
Signed Sealed & delivered in presence of
James Johnson

J. J. Benjamin
Martha Benjamin

Seal Seal

State of California }
Napa County } p

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Personally appeared before me
Recorder of Napa County, F. J. Benjamin and Martha
his wife to me known to be the persons who executed
the within instrument and acknowledged that they
executed the same for the uses and purposes therein
expressed and the said Martha wife of said Benja-
min being examined by me separate and apart
from her said husband acknowledged that she
executed the same of her own free will without fear
or compulsion on the part of her said husband

M. H. Kinley

Filed for Record July 13th 1850 1/2 past 3 o'clock P.M.

Recorded in Book A page 63 Archives of Napa
County

M. H. Kinley
Recorder

Filed in Office March 2nd 1853
Geo. Fisher
Deeg

13
No. 726

George N. Cornwell }
vs }
The United States }

Stipulation

It is hereby agreed by and between the parties hereto by their respective Attorneys that the original paper filed in Claim No 495 and marked A. and translation marked B may be considered as filed in this case and may be read in evidence herein, and also that the transfers E and F filed in this case shall be deemed and taken as proven and may be read in evidence in this case - The same claimed being a portion of the Rancho de Napie. Confirmed in Case No. 495

J. H. McKune
Succ Agent

Filed in office April 10th 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

G. N. Cornwell }
vs } Claim
U. States } No. 726

Stipulation

The above claim being a portion of deeded from the original claim No. 495 filed before the Board of L. Com. it is agreed between the U. S. Succ Agent & Claimants Counsel that the testimony taken in said original claim may be used as evidence in this claim

Rose Ja Claimant

R Greenhouse Sp. Agent

Filed in office March 9th 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

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[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]

Geo. N. Conwill } For two parcels of Land
 vs } containing _____ acres, part
 The United States } of the Rancho called Napa
 in Napa County.

Opinion of Board
 by Comr Felch

The land claimed in this case is alleged to be part of the Rancho called Napa originally granted to Salvador Vallejo, from whom through several mesne conveyances the present claimant derives title. By written stipulation between the Case Agent and the Attorney for the claimant the testimony and certain Original Documents filed in Case No 495. which relates to the same Original grant by Governor Alvarado bearing date December 21st 1838 the approval thereof by the Departmental Assembly on the 23rd day of the same month, and the giving of possession to the grantee on the 8th day of February 1844. They also show that said grantee went into possession of the Rancho in 1838 or 1839 and occupied the same built a house had horses and cattle on the place and cultivated the Land. This proof is sufficient to establish Vallejo's right to the Land designated in his grant and to enable him to transfer his title by conveyance to another.

In proof of his title to the piece of Land first mentioned in his petition, part of said Rancho described by meters and boundaries, the claimant has given in evidence duly certified Copies from the Records Office of a deed made by said Salvador Vallejo to M. G. Vallejo on the 26th December 1850 and a deed from said Vallejo to himself dated June 10th 1851.

In proof of title in him to the second portion of said Land premises described in his petition the claimant has presented similar Copies of the following conveyances to him to wit;

First. A deed from said Salvador Vallejo and wife

to George N Conwell the claimant and Frances
 J Benjamin dated August 28. 1849
 Second - A deed from Sueda Benjamin and wife
 to the claimant dated July 13. 1850. This deed
 transfers all the interest of Sueda Benjamin in the
 South part of the premises described in the last
 mentioned conveyance, defining by metes & bounds
 the land so relinquished. - By this conveyance the
 present claimant became the full owner of the
 portion of land described therein while, as to the
 remaining portion of the premises conveyed to him
 and Benjamin jointly he remained as before the
 owner of one undivided half only and can be
 entitled only to a confirmation of that interest
 The right of the claimant to the extent above
 mentioned is established by the evidence and
 a decree will be entered accordingly

Confirmed

Filed in office April 11th 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

And in appearing to the satisfaction of this Board
 that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in
 the Northern District of California is hereby, Ordered;
 that two transcripts of the Proceedings and of the
 decisions in this case, and of the papers and evidence
 upon which the same are founded be made
 out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of
 which transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of
 the United States District for the Northern District
 of California and the others be transmitted to
 the Attorney General of the United States.

126 George N Comwell
vs
The United States

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioner is valid and it is there fore decreed that the same be confirmed -

The Lands of which confirmation is hereby made are a part of the place known by the name of Napa which was granted to Salvador Vallejo which place is described and bounded as follows, to wit; commencing on the Arroyo of Napa at the boundary of Nicholas Requena, thence following a westerly direction to the lower part of the Arroyo de los Cuernos six thousand varas to a pile of stones; thence towards the North west along the Arroyo six thousand varas to the upper road which goes to Napa; thence along the same Arroyo North North West to the upper road which goes to the Rancho of Yumth four thousand six hundred varas thence continuing on the same course to the boundary of Juan Yumth by estimation ten thousand varas; thence towards the North North East three thousand two hundred and fifty varas to the Arroyo Napa; thence down the same new course South East to the Arroyo of Napa fifteen thousand one hundred and twenty five varas and thence following the same Arroyo westerly two thousand six hundred varas to the place of Beginning, containing four square Leagues of Land agreeably to the grant to Jesus Vallejo and the precise measurement thereof

The portion of the above described premises of which Confirmation is hereby made is bounded and described as follows, to wit, all that certain piece or parcel of Land situated in Napa Valley on Napa River beginning Napa City bounded and described as follows commencing at a small Oak tree on the

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North Bank of Napa River (Near the upper Landing)
Thence running due West along the South line of
Leannell's Land to the Arroyo de Napa thence down
said Arroyo to Napa River thence up said River to
the place of beginning being the same Land as are
bed in a deed from Mariano G Vallejo to George
N Leannell dated June 10th 1851

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Also another portion of said tract called Napa-boun
del and described as follows, Commencing at a
small Oak tree standing near the upper Embarras
cero on the Bank of said Napa River about one
hundred and twenty yards "more or less" from the store
now occupied by Vallejo & Frisbie from said tree
running a due West course two hundred yards, thence
a due North course two hundred and eighty eight
perches to a stake thence at right angles due East
to the Napa River, thence along the meanders of said
River to the place of beginning, this tract being the
South part of a tract of Land purchased of Sal
vador Vallejo by Leannell and Benjamin by deed
bearing date August 28. 1849, and the same tract
described in a deed from said Benjamin and wife
to said Leannell dated July 13. 1850

Also the undivided half of another portion of said
tract called Napa, bounded and described as follows
to wit. Commencing on the Bank of said Napa River
at the North East Corner of the parcel of Land last
above mentioned thence running on North line
thereof to the North West Corner of the same thence
a due North course to said River Napa and thence
along said River to the place of beginning being the North
part of a tract of Land purchased of Salvador Vallejo by
Leannell and Benjamin by deed Alpheus Felch
bearing date August 28th 1849. Thompson Campbell
R. Aug. Thompson

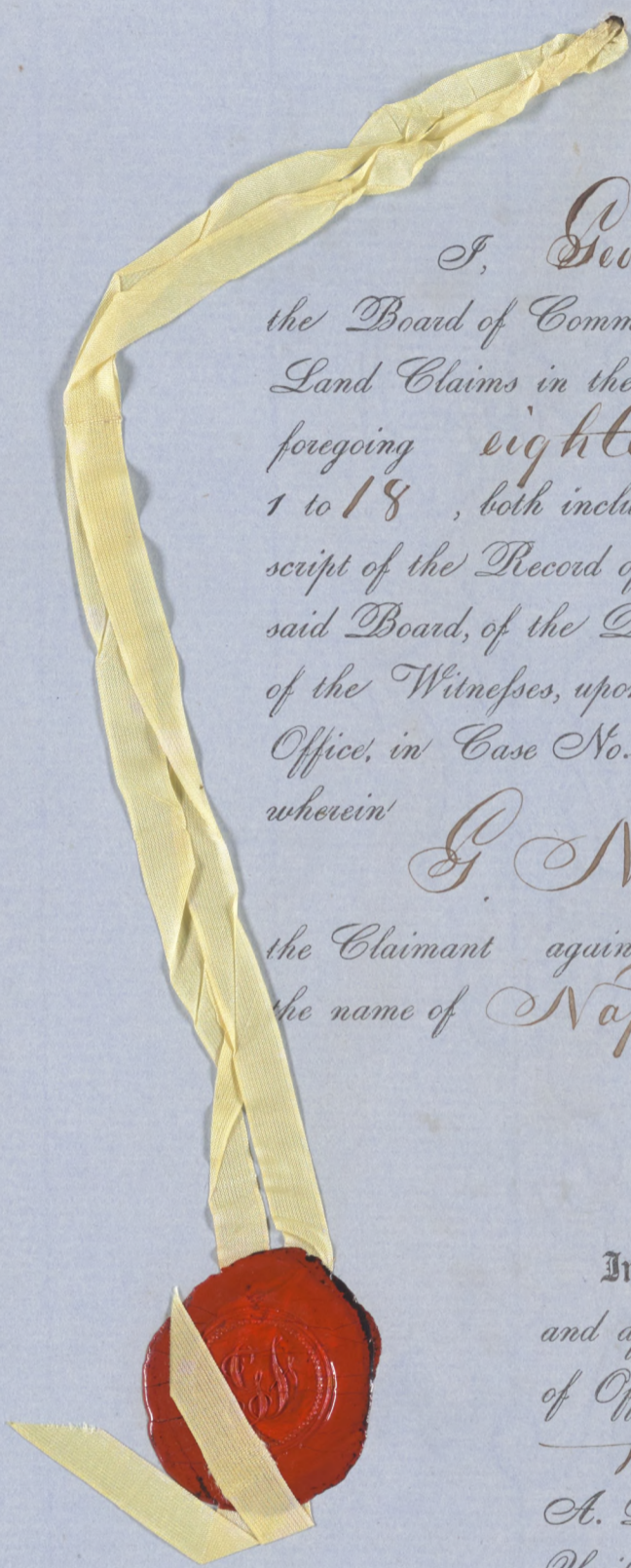
Filed in office April 11. 1854. Geo. Fisher Secy

Leannell & Benjamin

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, *George Fisher* Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *eighteen* pages, numbered from 1 to 18, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. 726 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

G. N. Cornwell

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of *Napa*

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *thirtieth* day of *October* A. D. 1854, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy=*ninth*

Geo. Fisher

120 N D

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
North District of California.

No. — 120 —

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

G. W. Cornwell

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 726

Filed, *November 2^d* 1854

Just Moore
clerk

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10th February 1855.

J. N. Cornwell

vs.

The United States.

} 726.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Northern Judicial district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

U. S. District Court for
Northern District, Cal.

The United States

J. N. Cornwell

No. 120

Notice of Appeal,

Filed March 20, 1855,

John A. Munroe,

Clerk

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10th February 1855.

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J. N. Cornwell.

vs.
The United States.

} 726.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Northern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

C.N.

No 120

U.S.D. Court N. Dist.

The United States

vs.

J. N. Cornwall

Appel Notice,

Dated May 5, 1855,

J. Cheever,

Deputy.

To the Hon Dist Court of the U.S. in &
for the Northern Dist of Cal

The United States }
Geo W. Cornell }

S. C. 120 : L. C. 726

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The petition of the United States by their attorney, represents that this cause is an application for a review of the decision of the U. S. Land Commission whereby the title of the appellee was confirmed as will appear by reference to the record in the case: That a transcript of said record was filed in this Court on the 2nd day of Nov^r 1854: that a notice of appeal was filed on the 20 day of March 1855: that the land claimed lies in the said District and that said title is invalid.

Wherefore appellants pray that said decision be reversed and that said title be decreed invalid by this Court.

San Francisco Feb 13, 1857

Blair
W. J. A.

U. S. Dist Court

The United States

Geo W. Cornell

Petition

Filed Feby 13, 1857.

W. A. Church,
Deputy.

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PAGE: 25

Blauwy nfa

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California
The United States }
vs } Case No. 726 in
George W. Cornwall } U.S. Sad Comm'n

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To

Please take notice that I
have this day substituted & do hereby
substitute J. D. Bristol as my attorney
in the above entitled cause, in the
place of Robert Rose, and desire
that the said Bristol may be substituted
on the records as my said atty -

San Francisco 22nd Nov 1862

G. W. Cornwall

U.S. Dist Court
No. 120.

The United States

vs

G. W. Cornwall

Substituted by

Filed April 7, 1862,
W. A. Chevers,
Clerk.

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Monday the seventh day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

George A. Carnwell,

No. 120.

And now at this day, on reading, and filing notice of substitution of attorney, signed by the claimant, and on motion of J. D. Bristol, Esq., it is ordered by the court that the said Bristol be, and he is hereby substituted as attorney for the claimant herein, in lieu of Robert Rase, Esq.

120,

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
Northern District of California.

The United States,

v.

Geo. A. Caswell.

*Order substituting
J. D. Bristol, Atty
for Claimant, in lieu
of Robert Rose.*

Filed *April 7th* 1862

W. H. Cheever,

Clerk.

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In the District Court of the United States for the District of California

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The United States } U.S. District Court
v. } No 120
George W. Cornell } Land Law No 426

To the Hon Ogden Hoffman Jr Judge

The petition of Otto W. Frank respectfully shows: that on the 23rd day of February A. D. 1857, there was finally confirmed to him by a decree of this Honorable Court, duly entered on appeal by the United States, from a decree of Confirmation of the same land, by the Honorable the Commissioner, which had prior to said date, been organized under the act of Congress of March 3rd 1851, entitled "an act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California" for the purpose of ascertaining and settling private land claims in said State, a portion of what was then, and is known, as the Rancho of Napa, in Napa County, in said State, which Rancho was granted by the Republic of Mexico to Salvador Vallejo on the 21st day of September

A. D. 1838, Containing Four Square leagues
more or less,

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Your petitioner further shows that the land so confirmed to him is described as follows, to wit, all that portion of the said Rancho which was conveyed to your petitioner by Herman Wohler by deed dated on the 20th day of March A. D. 1852, and recorded in the Recorder's office in the said County of Napa in Book B. on pages 160 & 161, and more particularly described, as all the lands in said Rancho, which had not been before the date of said deed sold and conveyed by the said Salvador Vallejo, or said Herman Wohler, by deed before that time, to wit, the 20th day of March A. D. 1852, duly recorded in the office of the Recorder of the said County of Napa, reference being made in the said decree of Confirmation entered in this Court, to the said deed from Wohler to your petitioner.

Your petitioner shows that in the proceedings before the said Commission and before this Honorable Court, which resulted in the said decree of Confirmation, he claimed to derive, and did derive, and deraign his title to the land confirmed

to him from the said Salvador Vallejo, deriving his title as aforesaid, through the said Wohler, and from no other source.

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Your petitioner further shows that on or about the 2nd day of March 1853, the said Cornwall filed his application before the said Commission for a Confirmation to him of a portion of the said Rancho described as follows, to wit, Commencing at a small oak tree on the north bank of Napa River, near the upper landing, thence running due West along the south line of Cornwall's land to the Arroyo de Napa, thence down said Arroyo to Napa River, thence up said River to the place of beginning.

Your petitioner further shows, that on the 11th day of April 1854, the said Commission confirmed to the said Cornwall the title to the said land for the Confirmation of which he had made application as aforesaid, according to the description aforesaid.

Your petitioner further shows that in the proceedings before the said Commission, on the said application of Cornwall, which resulted in the Confirmation to him as aforesaid, he

claimed to have derived his title, and to deraign his title, to the lands Confirmed to him, through a mesne conveyance from M. G. Vallejo, from and under said Salvador Vallejo, as his original source of title, and from, and under the Grant to said Salvador Vallejo as aforesaid, and from no other source.

Your petitioner further shows, that on or about the 2nd day of November A. D. 1857, an appeal was taken from the Decree of the said Commission, confirming the said land, to said Cornwall, to this Honorable Court, which appeal is now pending herein.

Your petitioner further shows that in the proceedings before said Commission which resulted in a Decree of Confirmation in favor of said Cornwall as aforesaid, the said Cornwall relied exclusively upon the following which he claimed to be his true or only deraignment, or chain of title to the said lands Confirmed to him, that is to say, what purported to be a deed from said Salvador Vallejo, to M. G. Vallejo, which purported to have

have been dated December 26, 1850, and a deed from said M. G. Vallejo to said Cornwall, dated June 10th 1851; in which last deeds the property, or portions of said Rancho, which it purported to convey and in the said Confirmation to Cornwall, is described differently than it is described in the said deed from Salvador Vallejo, to said M. G. Vallejo, that is to say, it is described therein as follows.

"A lot situated at the upper Emb-
arcadero of Napa, which is more or
less as follows. Commencing from a
little Creek which empties itself into
the Creek of Napa, and this immedi-
ately into the River Napa, following
the undulations of the little Creek
on this side, until it joins the property
then sold to George N. Cornwall and
Benjamin; thence following
the South boundary of said Cornwall
and Benjamin till touching the
River Napa; thence running along the
bank of said River and its undulations
as far as the mouth of the Creek of
Napa, and thence to the starting point.

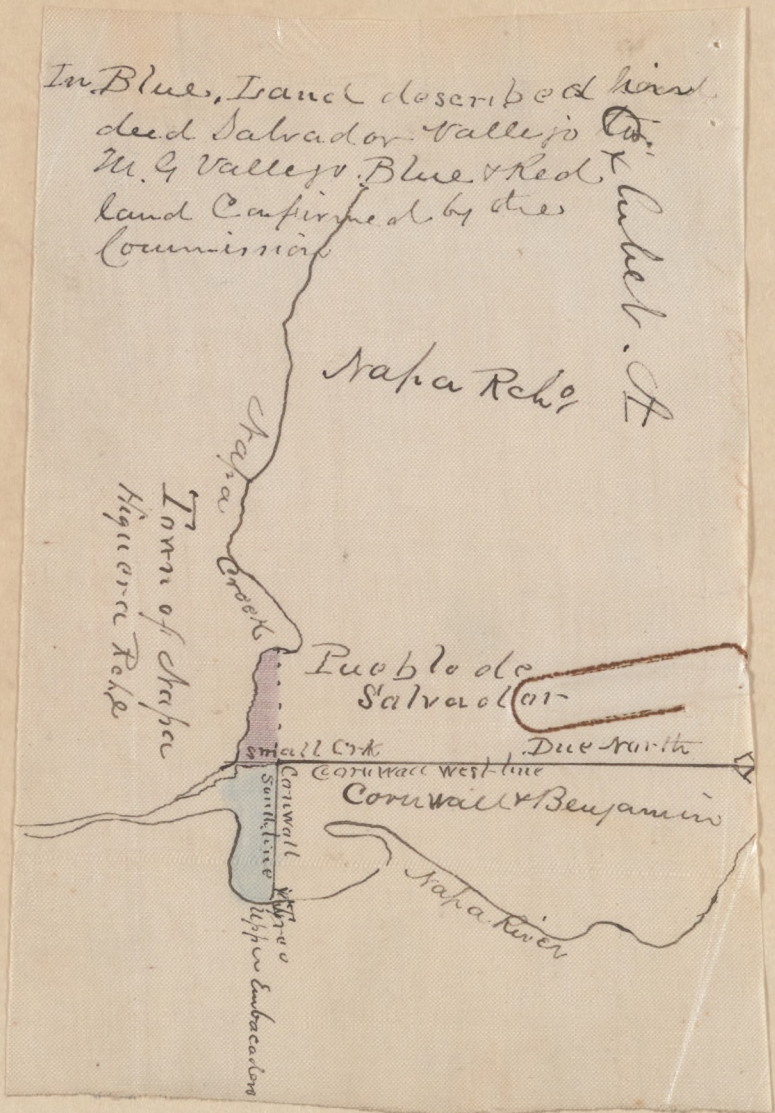
Your petitioner further shows, that
by the substitution of the description of

said property, which appears as aforesaid, in the deed from M. G. Vallejo to Cornwall, and in the decree of Confirmation to Cornwall, for the description which appears in the deed from Salvador Vallejo to M & Vallejo, a much larger area of land is embraced, than that which the deed from Salvador Vallejo to M & Vallejo purported to convey, as appears by the annexed diagram to which reference is hereby made, which is made part hereof, marked Exhibit A.

Petitioner further shows that said Salvador Vallejo, has made no other sale or disposition of said lands, except the sale, or disposition of the same, which he may have made to M. G. Vallejo, and by the deed herein before mentioned to Herman Kohler.

Your petitioner hereby refers in support of this, his petition, to the transcript, documents, depositions, and the whole record transmitted by the said Commission, to this Honorable Court, and on file herein.

Wherefore your petitioner prays that the said decree of Confirmation be reformed, or modified, so as to



Rancho de Napa

Sketch

1880

120 N.D

p. 36.

"Napa, part of"

G. N. Cornwell, Clust.

Napa Co.

264R

Conform to the description in the deed from Salvador Vallejo to M G Vallejo as aforesaid, or that the decree of this Court shall conform to the last mentioned deed, or that it shall contain a proviso that the land to be surveyed to said Cornwall under the decree of this Court shall be found within the Exterior limits of the land described in said deed from Salvador Vallejo, to M. G. Vallejo, and that if not so found, so much thereof as shall be found within said Exterior limits, and that your petitioner shall have such further or other relief as may be just and proper on consideration of the facts herein before set forth.

~~Wm~~ J. Simpson
Atty for petitioner

State of California
City & County of San Francisco

Otto H. Franz being duly sworn says, he has read the foregoing petition and knows its contents, that the same is true of his own knowledge. Except the matters therein stated on his information or belief and as to those matters that he

believes them to be true.
Subscribed and sworn
to before me this
2nd day of January
A D 1880

J. H. Frank

James Ward
Notary Public

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District Court of the
United States for the
District of California

The United States
v. D.
George N. Corum

Land Commission Act of 1876
U. S. D. Ct No. 120.

Petition of Otto W. Frank
in opp to proposed decree
of Confirmation

Filed January 6th 1880
Southard & Hoffman Clerk
~~Thos. DeGarmo~~
Due Service of ~~the~~ petition
and foregoing petition
acknowledged this 3rd
day of January A.D.
1880)

Philip Teare
U.S. Attorney

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In the District Court of the United States
for the District of California.

120 ND
PAGE 40

The United States

vs
Geo. W. Cannell.

It is stipulated that Otto H. Frank
shall have until and including the
20th day of January 1880 to file his
brief or argument, in the petition that
he has filed in the above entitled
case, for a reformation of the de-
cree which the U.S. Attorney has
presented therein
Dated January 14, 1880.

Philip Peare
U.S. Attorney

The United States

vs
Horatio Ingraham.

The above stipulation ap-
plies to the last entitled case.
Dated Jan 14, 1880.

Philip Peare
U.S. Attorney

U.S. Dist Court,

Nos. 120 + 122

United States

ⁿ
Geo W Connell
No. U.S.D. 120

United States

ⁿ
Heratio Ingraham
No. U.S.D. Court 122

Stipulation

Filed January 13th 1880

Southard Hofmann Clerk

By J. D. Grimwood
Deputy Clerk.

120 ND

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C

In the District Court of the
United States for the District
of California

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The United States
vs
George H. Cornwall
Appellant } U.S.D.C.
No 120

In the matter of the petition
of Otto H. Frank for modification
of the decree of Confirmation
to George H. Cornwall by U.S.
Board of Land Commissioners,
for lands in the Rancho de Sapa
in Sapa County California.

Brief for petitioner

The petition in this case shows
that the decree of Confirmation
by the Board embraces more
land than the proof in the case
before the Board warranted.

The record in the case before
this Court, on appeal, embraces
all the proof adduced by the
claimant before the Board; this
record shows, with the exception
of the Confirmation to the petitioner,
that all the allegations of the

2/p

petitioners are true. An application is now made to enter a decree, affirming in all things the decree of Confirmation by the Land Commission

Admitting the truth of the allegation in the petition of the Confirmation to petitioner, which petitioner is ready to show, as alleged, by reference to the records of this Court, there is only one question to be considered, and that is,

Does the records authorize the entry of the decree presented to the Court for its approval and for entry? Clearly it does not. There is in the records, as shown by the petition, manifest error in the description of the land conveyed by Vallejo, from whom the appellee derived title. This is not a matter of speculation, but a positive fact, as shown by the records.

No presumption can be indulged in, that proof was introduced before the Board on the subject which induced the decree of the Board about which the records is silent, because all testimony taken

before that body, was either original documentary testimony, or in the shape of depositions, all these, the law and the practice of this Court, and of the boards, required to be transmitted to this Court, on appeal and constituted the record in the case.

The question presented does not involve the consideration, whether or not the Court should open this case for proof after the lapse of so many years, but whether or not, when called upon the Court should allow the entry of a decree not warranted by the records, and should refuse to modify it, according to the facts presented by the records.

The petitioner is not responsible for the length of time that this appeal has been pending. It was not his duty to apply for a final decree of confirmation, and this is the first opportunity that has been presented to him to oppose the entry.

This case is still not only within the jurisdiction of the Court, but

entirely within its Control, and the attention of the Court is here called by this petition, to the error in the decree of the Land Commission as presented by the records, when the Correction of that error is not only within its power, but is a matter of duty.

It is a familiar principle of law that a Court will not only reform or modify its decree rendered in mistake or error, so long as it shall have Control of the Case, but will on a proper showing set it aside; how much more strongly then may an appeal be made to this Court to modify or reform the decree of the Land Commission in respect to an error perfectly apparent from the records, when an application is made to enter a decree affirming in all things the decree from which this appeal has been taken.

We may add a very strong reason, and perhaps a stronger reason than any heretofore urged, why the Court not only has the power to grant, but should grant the prayer of the petition, ~~that~~^{that} is, that in proceedings

on appeal from the Land Commission to this Court, according to the act of Congress March 3, 1851, and the practice of this Court in such cases, the judgment here is not one of simple affirmation or reversal, but an independent or new judgment, based on the facts disclosed in the records or such further testimony as may be taken by order of the Court

Act of March 3, 1851, Sec 10

In conclusion, we call the attention of the Court to the fact that both in the decree of the Court Land Commission and in that presented to this Court for approval, any reference to the deed from Salvador Tallijo the original grantee, the actual foundation of the title of claimant, has been studiously avoided. Now if the Court can do nothing else it can certainly require that its decree shall refer to that deed as the source of title

Respectfully Submitted

W. H. Tompkins
atty for petitioner

In the District Court of the United States
for the District of California

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United States Land Commission No 726
.V.D.
George N. Cornwall U.S. Dist Court No 120

In the matter of the petition
of Otto H. Frank for a reformation
of the decree of Confirmation in
the above entitled Case,

You will please take notice
that on ~~Tuesday~~ ^{Monday} the ~~14th~~ ^{15th} day of November
1880 at the hour of 11.0 Clock A.M. of that
day or as soon thereafter as Counsel can
be heard the above entitled Case, on the
said petition of Otto H. Frank, will be
taken up for hearing and determination
Dated Nov 3. 1880

Philip Teare
W. S. Attorney

No. 120.
U. S. Dist Court
Dist of California

United States
V. D

Geo. N. Cornwall

Petition of Otto H.
Frank for reformation
of decree of Confirmation

Notice of time fixed
for hearing petition

Due service of the within
notice acknowledged this
4th day of November 1880

Rob Croucho
Atty for Geo. N. Cornwall

Filed November 9th 1880
Southard Hoffman Clerk
Thos H. Greenwood
Deputy Clerk

P. Teare
U. S. Atty

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At a Stated Term of the
District Court of the United States
for the District of California; held
at the Court Rooms of said Court in
the City of San Francisco on the 18th
day of November A. D. 1880

Present Hon Ogden Hoffman Judge

The United States } No 120
v. } Decree of Confirmation
George N. Cornwall } Part of Map

It appearing to the Court
upon inspecting the minutes and entries
in the Register of the Clerk on the second
day of March A. D. 1857 that an order was made
by the Court affirming the decree of the
Board of Land Commissioners made in the
above cause and confirming to the claimant
therein, the lands set forth and described
in said decree. It further appearing that
said order of Confirmation was made
on an appeal duly taken from the decision
of the said Board of Land Commissioners
and was made with the consent of the
District Attorney in open Court and it
further appearing to the Court that by
neglect or omission of the claimant's attorney,

no formal decree of Confirmation was presented to the Court for signature, and that no such decree has been signed by the Judge or filed of record, and it being suggested to the Court by Philip Teare Esquire, United States Attorney, that the Surveyor General has informed him that it was necessary for the prosecution of public surveys, that a decree in the said Cause, describing and defining the boundaries of the land so confirmed as aforesaid, should be entered; and it further appearing to the Court from statements of the District Attorney that no objection exists to the entry of the decree of Confirmation of the said lands of Claimant, hence pro tunc, as of the day when said order of Confirmation was made as shown by the entry in the minutes and in the Register of the Clerk.

Now therefore on the motion of Philip Teare District Attorney, it is ordered that a decree of Confirmation in said Cause, be entered, hence pro tunc as of said day.

Wherefore in Consideration of the premises, it is hereby ordered, adjudged and decreed that the said decree is hereby affirmed, and it is further

ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the claim of the said appellee is a good and valid claim and, the same is hereby confirmed.

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The lands of which Confirmation is hereby made are a part of the place known by the name of Napa which was granted to Salvador Vallejo, which place is described and bounded as follows; to wit

Commencing on the Arroyo of Napa at the boundary of Nicolas Biguera, thence following a southerly direction to the lower pass of the Arroyo de las Cameras, six thousand varas to a pile of stones, thence towards the North West along the Arroyo, six thousand varas to the upper road which goes to Napa, thence along the same Arroyo North West, to the upper road, which goes to the Rancho of Yuth, four thousand six hundred varas, thence continuing on the same course to the boundary of said Yuth, by estimation, ten thousand varas, thence toward the North East, three thousand two hundred and fifty varas to the river Napa, thence down the same river, course South East

to the Arroyo of Napa fifteen thousand
one hundred and seventy five varas,
and thence following the same Arroyo,
west-wardly two thousand six hundred
varas, to the place of beginning, contain-
ing four square leagues of land,
agreeable to the grant to said Vallejo
and the Judicial Measurement thereof.

That portion of the above
described premises of which Confir-
mation is hereby made is bounded
and described as follows to wit:

All that certain piece or parcel
of land situated in Napa Valley
on Napa river adjoining Napa City
bounded and described as follows:
Commencing at a small Oak tree
on the North bank of Napa River
(near the upper landing) thence running
due West along the South line of Corn-
wells land to the Arroyo de Napa,
thence down said Arroyo to Napa river,
thence up said river to the place
of beginning, being the same land
described in a deed from Mariano
G. Vallejo to George S. Cornwell
dated June 10th 1851. Provided it be
the same land contained within
the boundaries given and to be found

in a deed from Salvador Vallejo to M. G. Vallejo dated the 26th day of December 1850 recorded in the Recorder's Office of the County of Sapa in Book A of Deeds pages 256 and 257 and if the land hereinbefore described be not the same land so contained within the boundaries given in said deed from Salvador Vallejo to M. G. Vallejo then only such portions of the land hereinbefore described as shall be contained within said boundaries is hereby confirmed. Also another portion of said tract called Sapa, bounded and described as follows, Commencing at a small oak tree standing near the upper Embarcadero on the bank of said Sapa River about 170 yards "more or less" from the store now occupied by Vallejo and Frisbie, from said tree running a due West Course 200 Yards, thence a due North Course 288 perches to a stake, thence at right angles due East to the Sapa River, thence along the meanders of said river to the place of beginning. This tract being the South part of a tract of lands purchased of Salvador

Vallejo by Cornwell and Benjamin by deed bearing date August 28. 1849- and the same tract described in a deed from said Benjamin and wife to said Cornwell dated July 13th 1850. Also the undivided half of another portion of said tract called Tapa, bounded and described as follows to wit; Commencing on the bank of said Tapa river at the Northeast Corner of the parcel of land last above mentioned, thence running on North line thereof to the North West Corner of the same, thence a due North Course to said river Tapa, and thence along said river to the place of beginning, being the North part of a tract of land purchased of Salvador Vallejo by Cornwell and Benjamin by deed bearing date. August 28th A. D. 1849

John Hoffman
Dist Judge

No. 120 N.D.

In the District Court of
the United States for the
District of California

The United States

vs
George S. Cornwell

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Decree of Confirmation

Filed November 18th
A.D. 1880, as of March
2nd: A.D. 1857. nunc

pro tunc
Southern W. of Juan Clerk
By J. S. Grimwood
Deputy Clerk

Entered in Bk Judgments & Decrees
at p. 321 322 & 322

On the 22nd
of the 2nd
page

120 ND
George S. Cornwell
vs
The United States
Decree of Confirmation
Filed November 18th
A.D. 1880, as of March
2nd: A.D. 1857. nunc
pro tunc
Southern W. of Juan Clerk
By J. S. Grimwood
Deputy Clerk
Entered in Bk Judgments & Decrees
at p. 321 322 & 322

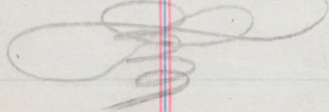
Provided it be the same land contained
within the boundaries given and to be
found in a deed from Salvador Val-
lejo to M. G. Vallejo dated the 26th
day of December 1850 recorded in
the Recorder's Office of the County of
Sapa State of California in Book A
of deeds pages 256 and 257 and
if the land here before described
be not the same land so con-
tained within the boundaries
given in said deed from Salvador
Vallejo to M. G. Vallejo then only
such portion of the land here-
before described as shall be
contained within said bounda-
ries is hereby confirmed

Aldrich

Philip's Town N. B. City.

R. Cornish

Lillie



No 120

The United States

vs
George A. Corwrell

Amendments to be
added to the Secret
drawn by Philip Hunt
Esq

Filed November 18th AD 1880

Southard Hoffman Clerk

By Ph. D. Grimwood
Deputy Clerk

The United States }
vs }
G. H. Comwell }

In this case neither peti-
tion ~~or~~ answer ^{or indy} appear to
have been filed - There is
no evidence whatever in the
transcript except a stipula-
tion that the testimony in
Case No 495 shall be used
in this case - Case No 495
has not been submitted ~~or~~
appear nor has the sum

W. S.
@
Amoell
Mem.

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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PAGE 61

San Francisco,

1854

John A. Monroe, Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 726 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein George N. Cornwell is ^{Part of} the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Napu"

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

Geo. Fisher.

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At a Stated Term of the District Court of the United States for the District of California, held at the Court Rooms of said Court in the City of San Francisco on the day of December A. D. 1879.

Present Hon. Ogden Hoffman - Judge

The United States } No. 120.
vs } Decree of Confirmation
George N. Cornwall } Part of Kapa

It appearing to the Court upon inspecting the minutes and entries in the Register of the Clerk on the second day of March A. D. 1857, that an order was made by the Court affirming the decree of the Board of Land Commissioners made in the above cause and conforming to the claimant therein, the lands set forth and described in said decree. It further appearing that said order of confirmation was made on an appeal duly taken from the decision of the said Board of Land Commissioners and was made with the consent of the District Attorney in open

court: and it further appearing to the court that by neglect or omission of the claimant's Attorney, no formal decree of confirmation was presented to the court for signature, and that no such decree has been signed by the Judge or filed of record, and it being suggested to the court by Philip Seare Esquire, United States Attorney, that the Surveyor General has informed him that it was necessary for the prosecution of public surveys, that a decree in the said cause, describing and defining the boundaries of the land so confirmed as aforesaid, should be entered, and it further appearing to the court, from statements of the District Attorney that no objection exists to the entry of the decree of confirmation of the said lands of claimant, hunc pro hunc, as of the day when said order of confirmation was made as shown by the entry in the minutes and in the Register of the clerk.

Now therefore on the motion of Philip Seare, District Attorney, it is ordered that a decree of confirmation in said cause, be entered, hunc pro hunc, as of said day.

Wherefore in consideration of

the premises, it is hereby ordered, adjudged and decreed that the said decree is hereby affirmed, and it is further ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the claim of the said appellee is a good and valid claim and the same is hereby confirmed.

The lands of which confirmation is hereby made are a part of the place known by the name of Napa ~~which was granted to Salvador Vallejo, which place is bounded~~ ^{described and} ~~as follows to wit:~~

Commencing ~~on~~ the Arroyo of Napa at the boundary of Nicolas Deiguera thence following a Southerly direction to the lower pass of the Arroyo de los Carneros, six thousand varas to a pile of stones, thence toward the North West along the Arroyo, six thousand varas to the upper road which goes to Napa, thence along the same Arroyo North North West, to the upper road, which goes to the Rancho of Yunk four thousand six hundred varas, thence continuing on the same course to the boundary of said Yunk, by estimation, ten thousand varas, thence toward the North North East, three thousand two hundred and fifty varas

to the river Napa, thence down the
same river course South East to the arroyo
of Napa, fifteen thousand one hundred and seventy
five varas, and thence following the same
Arroyo, westwardly two thousand six
hundred varas, to the place of beginning,
containing four square leagues of land,
agreeable to the grant, to said Vallejo and
the Judicial Measurement thereof.

That portion of the above des-
cribed premises of which confirmation
is hereby made ^{bounded and} described as follows
to wit: all that certain piece or par-
cel of land situated in Napa Valley
on Napa river adjoining Napa City
bounded and described as follows:
commencing at a small oak tree on
the North bank of Napa river (near
the upper landing) thence running due
West along the South line of Corn-
wells land to the arroyo de Napa
thence down said arroyo to Napa
river, thence up said river to the place
of beginning, being the same land
described in a deed from Mariano
G. Vallejo to George N. Cornwell
dated June 10th 1851. - Also another

portion of said tract called Kapa, bounded and described as follows commencing at a small oak tree standing near ^{the} Upper Embarcadero on the bank of said Kapa river about 170 yards "more or less" from the store now occupied by Valleys and Frisbie, from said tree running due West course 200 yards thence a due North course 200 and 88 perches to a stake, thence at right angles due East to the Kapa ^{river} thence along the meanders of said river to the place of beginning, This tract being the South part of a tract of land purchased of Salvador Valleys by Cornwell and Benjamin by deed bearing date August 28th 1849. and the same tract described in a deed from said Benjamin and wife to said Cornwell dated July 13th 1850, Also the undivided half of another portion of said tract called Kapa, bounded and described as follows, to wit: commencing on the bank of said Kapa river at the northeast corner of the parcel of

land ^{last} above mentioned, thence running
on ~~the~~ North line thereof, to the
North ~~West~~ corner of the same, thence
a due North ~~course~~ course to said
river Kapa, and thence along said
river, to ~~the~~ place of beginning, being
the North part of a tract of land
purchased of Salvador Vallejo ^{by Cornwell}
and Benjamin by deed bearing date, August
28th A.D. 1849.

No 120

In the District Court of
the United States for the
District of California

The United States

vs.

George H Cornwell

Decree of confirmation

Lodged in Clerk's office
U.S. District Court Dist of
California January 6th 1880
Leobard Hoffman Clerk
By J. H. Spinwood
Deputy Clerk

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