

CASE NO.

115

NORTHERN DISTRICT

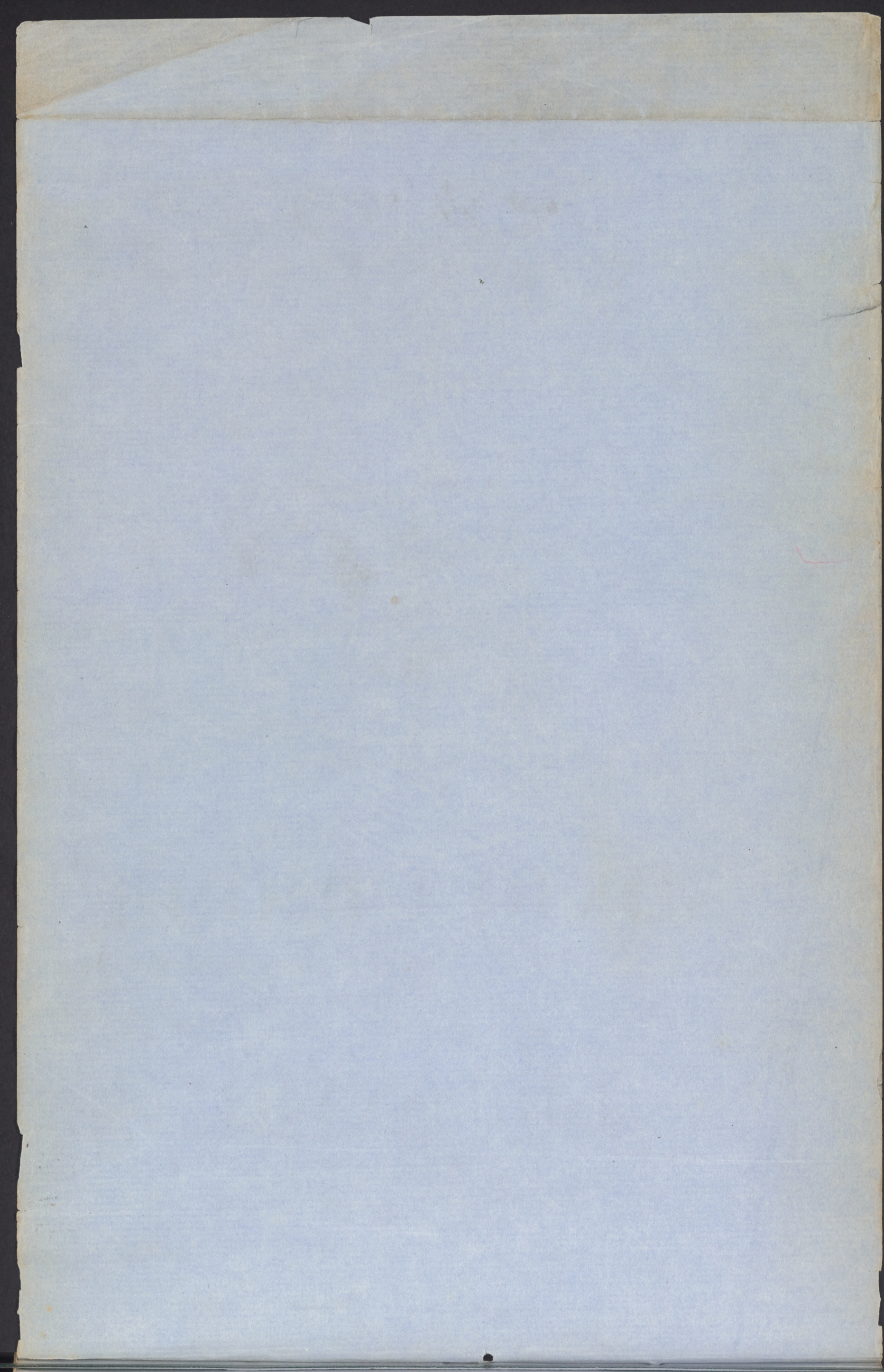
LARKIN'S RANCHO GRANT

FRANCISCO LARKIN, ET AL.

CLAIMANT

130

Northern District



TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS
IN CASE

NO. 130

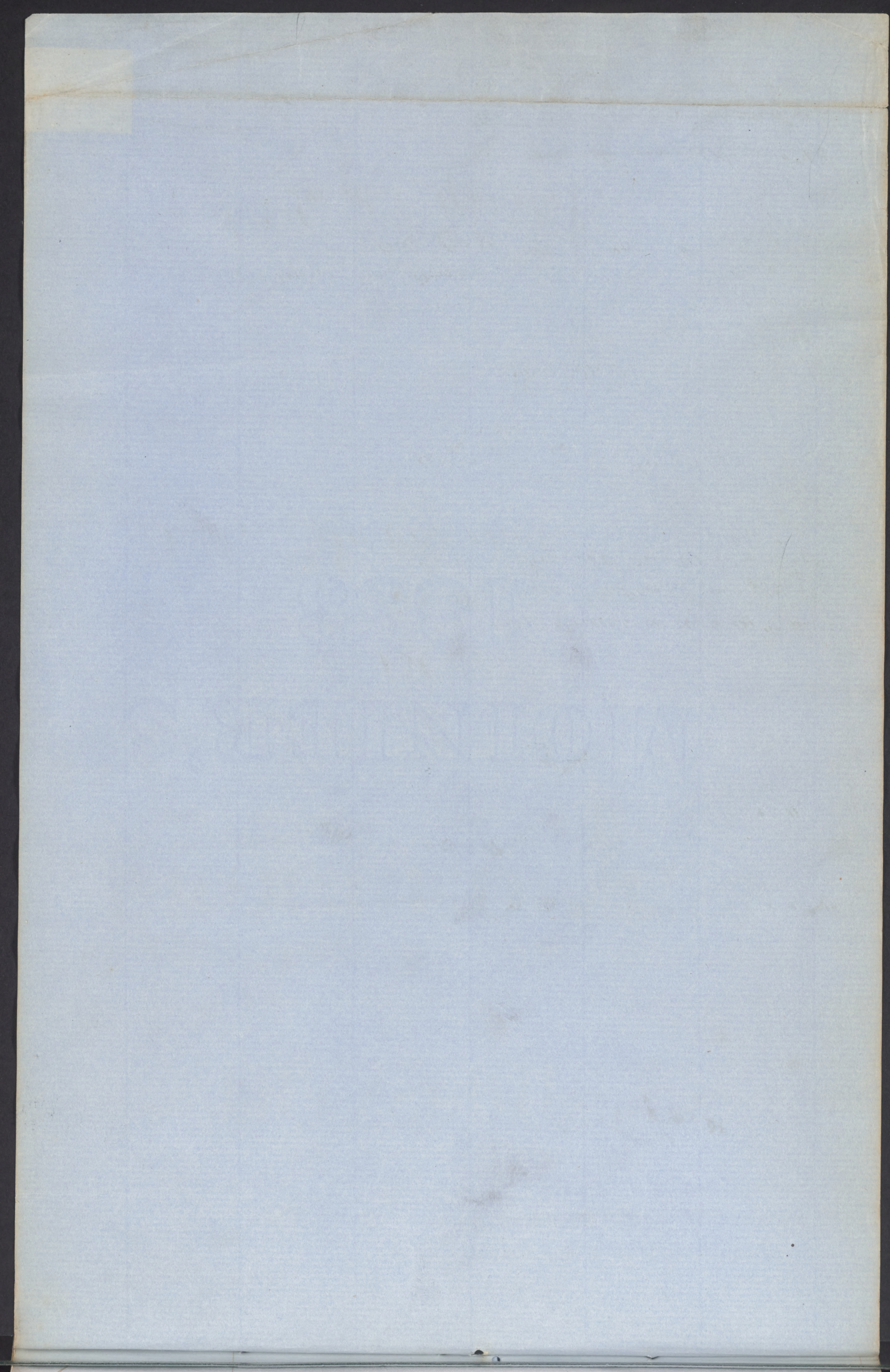
Francisco, Surkin et al CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

" *Surkin's Rancho* "



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

115 ND
PAGE 2

Be it Remembered, that on this *twenty fourth* day of *March*
Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty= Two, before
the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in
the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San
Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America,
the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Francisco Sarkin et al;*
~~~~~ for the Place named  
~~~~~ "*Sarkin's Rancho*,"  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 130, and
is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were
had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco, Aug. 14th 1852.
In Case no. 130, *Francisco Sarkin et al;* for the
place named "*Sarkin's Rancho*," on motion of the
counsel for the claimants, the following order was
granted, to wit;

(Vide page 75 of this Transcript.)
~~~~~

*San Francisco, Jan 4<sup>th</sup> 1853.*  
In the same Case the deposition of *John Biardet*,  
a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before  
Commissioner *Harry J. Thornton*, was filed;

(Vide page 6 of this Transcript.)  
~~~~~

San Francisco, April 2nd 1853.
In the same Case the deposition of *David Spence*
a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before

Commissioner Harry J. Thornton with document
marked "H. J. T. no. 1," annexed thereto, was filed;
(Vide page 8 of this Transcript)

115 ND
PAGE 3

San Francisco, April 8th 1853.
In the same case the deposition of P. R. Woodside,
a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before
Commissioner Melina Hall, was filed;
(Vide page 9 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Aug. 9th 1853.
In the same case the deposition of William G.
Chana, a witness in behalf of the claimant,
taken before Commissioner Thompson Campbell,
was filed;
(Vide page 12 of this Transcript)

In the same case the deposition of Henry S. Ford,
a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before
Commissioner Alpheus Felch, was filed;
(Vide page 10 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Oct. 22nd 1853.
In the same case the deposition of Antonio Maria
Pico, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken
before Commissioner Thompson Campbell, with
documents marked "T. C. E. F. & H." annexed
thereto, was filed;
(Vide page 14 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Nov. 4th 1853.
In the same case the deposition of Jacob P. Lese, a
witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before
Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, was filed;
(Vide page 15 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Nov. 4th 1853.

In the same case the deposition of P. B. Reading, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, was filed;
(Vide page 17 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Nov. 5th 1853.

In the same case the deposition of Peter Lassen, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, was filed;
(Vide page 20 of this Transcript.)

In the same case the deposition of James M. Ide, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner R. A. Thompson, was filed;
(Vide page 19 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Nov. 25th 1853,

In the same case the deposition of John Bidwell, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson, was filed;
(Vide page 22 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, April 11th 1854.

Case no. 130 was called, submitted on Briefs and taken under advisement by the Board;

San Francisco, April 25th 1854,

In the same case Commissioner Thompson Campbell delivered the opinion of the Board confirming the claim;

(Vide page 81 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, June 27th 1854,

In the same case the counsel for the claimants filed the following petition, Affidavit and motion, to wit;

(Vide page 65 of this Transcript.)
which motion was taken under advisement,

San Francisco, July 11th 1854.

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Felch delivered the decision of the Board upon the motion heretofore filed, to wit on the 17th June last by the Counsel for the claimants asking leave to file a supplemental petition, granting the said motion.

115 ND
PAGE 5

In the same case the Counsel for the claimants filed the following Stipulation, to wit:

(Vide page 70 of this Transcript.)

also the deed of conveyance mentioned in said stipulation marked "H," which is as follows, to wit:

(Vide page 73 of this Transcript.)

Whereupon the following order was made to wit:

(Vide page 71 of this Transcript.)

(For amended decree vide page 91 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco, Aug. 15th 1854.

In the same case, on motion of the United States Law Agent, the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript.)

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Northern District of California it is hereby Ordered: That two Transcripts of the Proceedings and of the decisions in this case, and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States,

Petition

115 ND
PAGE 6

To the Board of Commissioners for ascertaining & settling private land claims in the State of California.

Your petitioners Francis Sarkis & his two daughters Caroline Ann Sarkis, & Sophia Adelaide Sarkis, all of the City & County of San Francisco, in the State of California respectfully represent to your Honorable Board.

That they claim a certain tract of land on the West side of the Sacramento River, called the Sarkis Ranch - comprising the Rancho of Queto, Dacda, Sojit & Sumu, containing Ten leagues more or less, situated in the County of Colusa in the State of California, that they claim the same in fee by virtue of a grant made to them - the said Francis, Caroline Ann & Sophia Adelaide Sarkis under the authority of the Mexican Government by Manuel Micheltorena, Governor, Commandant General & Inspector of the Department of California, - bearing date the fifteenth (15th) day of December one thousand eight hundred and forty four (1844) & approved by the Fomental Deputacion on or about the Twenty second (22^d) day of April one thousand eight hundred & forty six (1846)

Your petitioners would further represent that the boundaries of said tract of land have been designated & defined & that the said grantee & those claiming under them have been in the peaceable possession thereof ever since; & that they have no knowledge of any interfering claim.

Your petitioners present herewith a copy of the original grant of said land in the Spanish language, together with a translation of the same, & will make further proof of title if required by the Board.

Your petitioners pray your Honorable Board to take into consideration their claim to said tract of land, & decree their title to be valid & conform the same.

And your petitioners will ever pray.

A. C. Whitcomb.

San Francisco

March 24th 1852.

Counsel for Claimants.

F. C. A. & S. A. Sarkis.

Filed in Office March 24th 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

115 ND
PAGE 7

San Francisco Jan'y 4th 1853.

On this day before Comr Henry S. Thurston, came
Deposition of John Bidwell, a witness in behalf of the claimants Thomas
John Bidwell. O. Larkin, petition No 129, & was duly sworn, his evidence
being given in English.

The U. S. Associate Land Agent was present.

Questions by Claimant:

Question 1st What is your name, age & place of residence, &
what has been your experience in surveying & drafting maps.

Ans. My name is John Bidwell, my age is thirty three &
my residence is Chico, Butte County. I have resided in
California more than eleven years in Sacramento valley
& I have been engaged much of my time in surveying and
making maps.

Question 2^d Do you know the Ranches called the Simons
Ranch, the Ranch of Larkin's children on the Sacramento
river, & the Ranch called the Flagg's Ranch on the West
side of Feather River.

Ans. I am acquainted with those Ranches & have known
them ever since the year 1843, I mean the land which they
occupy.

Question 3rd When were those ranches occupied, how & by
whom.

Ans. In the spring of 1847 I visited the Ranch of Larkin's
children, it was then occupied by a man the name of John
Williams & had been so occupied for some time previous,
there was a dwelling house in which there resided several
families, & there was stock upon the place at that time

It has been occupied ever since down to this time. I was employed in 1847 by Mr Larkin to build for him a house on the Flagg Ranch, which I did in the Spring of 1848 not being able to do it sooner. A man by the name of Yates was first in the house & occupied the place from 1849 until some short time since under Mr Larkin. The house which I built was burnt & Yates built another. As to the Simons Ranch, I saw a house upon it which was occupied in 1848. I know that the house so occupied had been built before that time.

(Signed) J. Bidwell.

U. S. Law Agent present.
Sworn & subscribed before me
this 4th day of Jan'y 1853.

Henry S. Thornton.
Clerk.

Jan'y 4th 1853. Before Judge Thornton.

It is hereby agreed by Council that the depositions of John Bidwell taken this day before his Honor H. S. Thornton, may be used in each of the following three cases viz. No 129. No 130. No 131. Being three cases pending.

(Signed) Robt. Greenhow.
Asst. Law Agent of U. S.

(Signed) James Wilson.
for Petitioners.

San Francisco, Jan'y 5th 1853.

I certify that the foregoing is a true & correct copy of the original on file in case No 129 in this office.
Geo. Fisher. Secy.

Filed in Office Jan'y 5th 1853.
Geo. Fisher. Secy.

No 130.

San Francisco April 2^d 1853.

On this day before Court H. J. Thornton,
came David Spence, a witness on behalf of the claimants
Francis Larkin, et al, petition No 130 & was duly sworn,
his evidence being given in English.

115 ND
PAGE 9

Deposition of
David Spence.

In answer to inquiries by Counsel for the claimants the witness testified as follows.

1st What is your name, age & place of residence.

Deponent's Answer. My name is David Spence, my age is about 55. I reside in Mendocino in the State of California.

2nd Are you acquainted with the handwriting of Don Manuel Micheltotina & of Manuel Simons, if yes, look at the paper now shown to you & marked Exhibit No 1, & attached to this deposition & say if the signatures of said persons are their genuine signatures.

Depon. Answer. I am well acquainted with the signatures of Don Manuel Micheltotina & Manuel Simons, having often seen them write & upon examination of the paper above referred to I do not hesitate to say that their signatures thereon are their genuine signatures.

3rd Did you know anything of the circumstance of the grant of land by Micheltotina to the petitioners in this case.

Answer. I know nothing more about it than that I heard it spoken of about the time of the date of this grant, that such an one had been made.

D. Spence.

U. S. Law Agent present.

Sworn to & subscribed before me this
2^d of April 1853.

Harry J. Thornton, Court
Filed in Office April 2^d 1853.

Geo. Fisher, Secy.

San Francisco Apr 8th 1853.

On this day before Comr Meland Hall, came P. K. Woodside, a witness on behalf of Francis Larkin et al, petition No 130, & was duly sworn, his evidence being given in English.

Deposition of
P. K. Woodside.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was notified and was present.

In answer to inquiry by counsel for the claimants, the witness testified as follows.

My name is P. K. Woodside, my age is twenty one years, & I reside in San Francisco.

In the fall of the year 1848 I was in the employ of Thomas O. Larkin as clerk. I know the ranches on Sacramento river there claimed by Thomas O. Larkin in one called the Simons ranch & the other called the children's ranch. I was at the upper ranch in the fall of 1848. John Williams & family, Williams being a tenant of Larkin, then lived there. There were at that time over a thousand head of cattle on the land & probably 150 horses. I went there for the purpose of selling the stock for Larkin & sold them & paid the money to him. The stock belonged to Larkin or his children. I do not know which. I have not been there since.

P. K. Woodside.

Sworn & subscribed
Before me

Meland Hall.

Filed in Office April 8th 1853.

Comr.

Geo. Fisher.

Soc'y.

Office of the Board of Commis-
sioners of land claims in California.
San Francisco, Aug 9 1853.

This day came before Alpheus Felch one of the
Commissioners to ascertain & settle the private land
claims in California, Henry L. Ford, a witness pro-
duced in behalf of the claimants Francis Larkin,
Henry L. Ford, et al. being case No 130 on the docket of the said Com-
missioners & after being duly sworn deposed as follows.

The U. S. Law Agent was notified & attended.

Question by A. C. Whitcomb, Attorney for
the Claimant.

1 Question. What are your name, age & place of residence.
Answer. My name is Henry L. Ford, my age is thirty
years, & I reside in Colusa County in the State of Cal-
ifornia.

2 Question. Do you know the tract of land known by the
as the Rancho of Larkin's children.

Answer. I do know a tract of land known as the
children's Rancho, granted to Larkin's children. It
is situated on the West bank of the Sacramento River,
between the Rancho known as the Jimeno Rancho, &
the Rancho granted Rodriguez.

3 Question. When did you first know this Rancho, &
what do you know about its being occupied.

Answer. I first passed over it in November 1845.
I was not on it again until April 1847. It was then
occupied by a man by the name of Williams, in Mr
Larkin's employ. There was then a house built on
it, & from fifty to seventy five acres of wheat, and
another enclosure of ten or twelve acres in corn, po-
tatoes, & garden vegetables. There were twenty five

or thirty hogs & about the same number of horses at that time on the place. In the month of May, in the same year I went with Mr Williams to Gold Valley's Ranch at Petaluma & secured from the General five hundred & eighty head of breeding cattle & two hundred head of breeding mares, & drove them on to the Ranch where the larger portions have remained until this time. In 1849 Mr Larkin sold that stock, but it has never been taken from the Ranch. Mr Williams died in the spring (May) of the year 1849 & was succeeded in possession of the Ranch by Charles B. Sterling, who is still in occupation of it.

Questions by Mr Howard, San Agent.

1 Question. How do you know that there was a grant of the land to the children of Mr Larkin.

Answer. I saw the grant & a copy of it in Mr Larkin's hands. He told me it was a grant to his children. I did not examine it.

2 Question. What were the names of the children.

Answer. I did not read the grant; & do not recollect the names of the children, although I have heard their names.

3 Question. Do you recollect the date of the grant.

Answer. I cannot state the month, but it was in the year 1844.

4 Question. Where did Mr Larkin reside in the year 1844, & in what capacity was he acting.

Answer. He resided at Monterey in California & was Consul of the United States.

5 Question. Of what country is Mr Larkin a native.

Answer. I think of the United States. I have heard him say so. I think he said of the State of Massachusetts, but I am not certain as to the State.

6 Question. Where did these children reside at the time of this grant.

Answer. At Monterey.

7 Question. Do you know the age of them, or any of them.

Answer. I do not.

8 Question. Was any one living on the Ranch when you were first there in 1845-

Answer. There was not that I saw. There was no house on it & no part of it was cultivated, so far as I saw.

Henry L. Ford.

Subscribed & sworn at
San Francisco this 9th
day of August A.D. 1853.

Before me

Alpheus Felch.

Commissioner.

Filed in Office Aug 9 '1853.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Deposition of
William G. Chard.

Office of the Board Commissioners
of Land Claims in California.
San Francisco, August 4th 1853.

This day came before Thompson Campbell, one of the Commissioners to ascertain & settle the private land claims in California, William G. Chard, a witness produced in behalf of the claimants Francis Luskon, et al, No 130 on the docket of the said Commissioners & after having been duly sworn, testified as follows. The Assistant Law Agent was in attendance.

Quest 1st What is your name, age & place of residence.

My name is William G. Chard, my age is forty five years, I reside generally in Sacramento Valley, I have resided in California since 1832, I have known Thomas O. Luskon about fifteen years.

Quest 2. Do you know the tract of land called the Rancho of Larkin's children? If so, where is the same situated, how long have you known it?

Ans. I do know the tract of land called the Rancho of Larkin's children, it is between Rodriguez ranch & Jimenez on the western side of the Sacramento river. I have known it since 1847 when I was first on the ground, at which time it was occupied by one John Williams, it was understood that, he was Mr Larkin's Steward, & was taking care of the place for Mr Larkin. There was at that time to which I have just referred, two houses on the Ranch, & a considerable quantity of stock, consisting of horses, mares & cattle. Williams remained on the Ranch in the employment of Mr Larkin, until his death, which took place as nearly as I can recollect some time in the year 1849. I think Mr Larkin had about two or three hundred Indians living on the ranch, some of whom were at work on the place. Mr Sterling succeeded Williams as agent of Mr Larkin, & is still there, at least was there a few days since I was in Monterey, when the grant was given in 1844, - about which time Mr Larkin supplied the government with provisions & stores, & I have frequently seen him give them money, & he was the principal purveyor of government, from about the year 1836 up to the year 1845. I have frequently heard him express doubts, about receiving his pay. In explanation of what I have said in relation to Williams acting as the Agent of Larkin, I would further state that Williams told me himself that he was acting as an agent for Mr Larkin.

William G. Chard.

Mr Grunhow declined to ask any questions.

Given to & subscribed before me this
4th day of August A. D. 1853.

Thompson Campbell.
Commr.

Filed in Office Aug 9 1853.

Gen. Fisher. Secy.

115 ND
PAGE 15

Office of the Board of
Commissioners Se Se Se.

Deposition of Antonio Maria Pico. This day before Comr Thompson Campbell came Antonio Maria Pico, a witness in behalf of claimant Francis Larkin, et al, No 130, who after being duly sworn deposed as follows.

What is your name, age & place of residence.

My name is Antonio Maria Pico, I am forty three years of age, & reside at San Jose.

Where did you reside in 1844, & what office did you hold at that time.

In 1844 I resided in San Jose and was Alcalde of the place.

Look on the papers now shown you & severally marked D. E. F. G. & H. The paper D. being attached to the deposition of David Spence, the other four annexed to this deposition, & state whether the signatures of Manuel Micheltona & Manuel Jimeno, where they appear on said paper are their genuine signatures, & also state your means of knowledge.

I recognize the signatures of Manuel Micheltona & Manuel Jimeno, where they appear on said papers to be their genuine signatures. I have seen them both write frequently, & am well acquainted with their hand writing.

Associate San Agent present.

Antonio M. Pico.

Sworn to & subscribed before me
this 22 Day of October A.D. 1853.

Thompson Campbell. Comr.

Filed in Office Oct 22 1853.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Case No 130.

Deposition of
Jacob P. Leese.

Office of the Board of
Commissioners S^c S^c S^c.

This day before Comr W. Aug. Thompson, came
Jacob P. Leese, a witness in behalf of claimants Francis
Larkin et al, No 130, who after being duly sworn depose
as follows.

115 ND
PAGE 16

Testimony on behalf of Claimant.

Present Whitcomb Counsel for claimant & H. Gunther
Esqr Act^l Law Agent.

Witness states that his name is Jacob P. Leese, age forty
four years & residence Monterey Cal^a.

Question by Claimant's Atty.

Do you know the tract of land claimed in this case called
Rancho of Larkin's children; if so, where is it situated.

Answer. I know the land. It is situated on the western
side of the Sacramento River - & is bounded on the North by
a Rancho known as the Rancho of Jacinto Rodriguez about
four leagues below the river crossing.

Question by same.

State what you know in relation to the settlement & occupation
of said Ranch.

Answer. In the year 1844 Mr Larkin bought of me about
one hundred mares & colts for the purpose of stocking said
Ranch. The steward of the ranch named John Williams
in the month of August or September of that year, received them
of me on my ranch in Sonoma, & in the spring of 1845 -
he came back to my place & informed me that some of the
animals had strayed away & asked me if I had seen any
thing of them. He also told me that he had taken the

animals to the ranch at the time he got them from me the preceding fall or summer.

Question by same.

What office did you hold in California during the years 1844 & 1845?

Answer. I was the Alcalde of the Jurisdiction of Sonoma in 1844 & until June 1845.

Question by same.

State if you know anything of the juridical possession of this ranch being asked for or given.

Answer. Early in the spring of 1845 Mr Larkin inquired of me as to the proper person to give him juridical possession of the Ranch in question. I told him that the extent of the Jurisdiction of Sonoma was disputed between Genl Vallejo & Capt Sutter - That Genl Vallejo claimed the Jurisdiction of Sonoma to the West side of the Sacramento River & Capt Sutter also claimed said West side down to the valley of Suisun - and that I intended to write to the Governor for information, & there had been various applications made to me for juridical possession in that section of the country & if he informed me it was in my jurisdiction I would give him the possession. I applied to the Governor but before I got the information Genl Micheltouna had left the country.

Question by Mr Gruntham.

Have you ever seen the Ranch since it was granted to claimant?

Answer. I have not. I saw it 1843.

Question by same.

When you saw it in 1843 were there any Indian tribes on the land now embraced in said Ranch.

Answer. Yes. - there was a large Indian village on it.

J. P. Leese.

Sworn to & subscribed
before me Nov 4th 1853.

W. Aug. Thompson.

Comr.

Filed in Office Nov 4 '1853.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

Deposition of
P. B. Reading.

Case No 130.

Office of the Board of
Commissioners &c &c.

This day before Comr W. Aug. Thompson, came
P. B. Reading a witness in behalf of claimant Francis
Larkin, et al, No 130, who after being duly sworn deposed
as follows:

Testimony on behalf of Claimant:-

Pursant Whitcomb counsel for claimant - W. Greenham
Att^y Law Agent.

Witness states his name to be P. B. Reading, age thirty
one years, residence Shasta Co Cal^a.

Question by Claimant's Att^y.

Do you know the Ranch claimed in this case, if so, state
where it is situated, & what you know of its occupation and
improvement.

Answer I have been on said Ranch. I was first there in
Oct 1847. At that time John Williams whom I know
well was living in a log house on the land with his wife.
He was living there as he informed me, as the Agent of
Mr Larkin the father of the present claimants. He was
engaged in cultivating the land & in taking care of the stock
then on this Ranch consisting of cattle, horses & sheep. The
house I should judge had been built about two years.
He was then putting up an adobe house as a dwelling.
He also had an adobe house stored with grain, that I
should judge had been built about one year.

Question by same.

115 ND
PAGE 19

Do you know the creeks called Arroyo Chico & Arroyo de las Pisas, if we look upon the map in the tract copy of the expediente filed in this case & state whether in your opinion in connection with the scale there given, there would be any difficulty in locating & identifying said land.

Answer. I know those creeks well, & if the map & scale are correct there would be no difficulty in locating the land by reference to them - These creeks are notorious objects & I have always known them by those names & no others.

Question by same.

How far was the house occupied by John Williams south of or below the mouth of Capug or Stone creek.

Answer. About twenty two miles.

Question by same.

State what you know of the Indian Rancherias on said land.

Answer. When at Mr Williams in October 1847 I saw a number of the Gadsac Indians in his employment. He informed me that their Rancheria was about two miles from his house.

Question by same.

What has become of John Williams & who succeeded him on said Ranch.

Answer. Mr Williams is dead, & since his death a man by the name of Sterling has been in constant charge and possession & is still so.

P. B. Reading.

Sworn to & subscribed
before me Nov 4 '1853.

R. Aug. Thompson.
Commr.

Filed in Office Nov 4 '1853.

Geo: Fisher.
Scriy.

Office of the Board of
Commissioners &c &c.

Deposition of James M. Ide. This day before Comr W. Aug. Thompson, came James M. Ide, a witness in behalf of Claimant Francis Luskine et al, No 130, who after being duly sworn deposed as follows.

Testimony on behalf of Claimant:
Present Whitcomb & Martin Attys for Claimant W. Grantham Esq Associate Law Agent.

115 ND
PAGE 20

Witness states his name to be James Ide, his age thirty two, residence Colusa County California.

Question by Claimant's Atty.

When did you come to this country & with whom & where have you resided since.

Answer. I came to California in the fall of 1845 in company with my brother William B. Ide & have resided ever since in the Sacramento valley.

Question by same.

Were you about the year 1846 on the place known as the Ranch of Luskine's children, if so state when, & for what purpose you went there.

Answer. I was there in the spring of 1846 to get some stock belonging to my brother which had come in company with some stock of Mr Luskine from the Valley Ranch in the neighborhood of Sonoma. My brother was engaged in the taking of Sonoma under the bear flag. I went to the Ranch for the cattle prior to that time. *

Question by same.

Who was in charge of said Ranch at that time.

Answer. A man by the name of Williams. We separated our stock from Mr Luskine's & drove it up the river & left Mr Luskine's on the Ranch.

James M. Ide.

Sworn to & subscribed

before me the 5th Nov 1853.

R. Aug. Thompson

Comr.

* After the deposition was closed witness states that he thinks he must have gone for the cattle to Larkin's Ranch after, instead of before the taking of Sonoma under the Bear Flag.

Filed in Office Nov 5-1853.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

Deposition of
Peter Larkin.

Case No 130.

F. Larkin et al,

Office of the Board of
Commissioners &c &c.

vs
M. States.

This day before Comr R. Aug. Thompson, came Peter Larkin a witness in behalf of claimants No 130, who after being duly sworn deposed as follows -

Testimony on behalf of Claimant -

Presnt. Whitcomb Atty for claimant W. Greenhow Esq
Asst. Law Agent.

Witness states that his name is Peter Larkin, a fifty four years residence in Sacramento valley Cal. Butte Co.
Question by Claimant's Atty.

Do you know the land called Ranch of Larkin's children, if so, state where it is situated & what you know of its settlement, occupation & improvement.

Answer. I know the Ranch. It is situated on the West side of Sacramento River. I was on said Ranch in November or December 1845. John Williams was then living on the land, he had a small house which he inhabited with a family by the name of Anderson. Williams was then engaged building another house. There were

then in the ranch stocks of cows, horses & hogs but I do not know the quantity, he was also making rails & preparing to enclose land for cultivation, there were also corrales. I was also there in 1846 & 1847 at which times he had large quantities of grain which he had raised on the place. In the spring of 1846 there was a good large field enclosed & in cultivation, I cannot state the number of acres. In the same spring of 1846 Mr Larkin brought up a large stock of cattle & placed them on the Ranch. I understood from Williams that he was occupying it for Mr Larkin or his children to whom the ranch was supposed to belong.

Question by same.

Where have you resided since the winter of 1843 & have you had frequent opportunities of seeing the Ranch in question. Answer. I have lived since 1843 on my ranch on Deer Creek on the East side of Sacramento river about twenty five miles above the Ranch claimed in this case. I have been there generally three or four times a year & assisted in marking the stock, it was the custom of the valley for the settlers to assemble & assist each other on these occasions. Mr Williams remained there until his death in about the year 1849, & was succeeded by a man named Nesting who is I believe still there - in the same capacity formerly filled by Williams.

Peter Larson.

Sworn to & subscribed
before me Nov 5th 1853.

R. Aug. Thompson.
Commr.

Filed in Office Nov 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Sey.

Case No 130.

Office of the Board of
U. S. Commissioners &c &c.

This day before Comr R. Aug. Thompson, came
John Bridwell a witness on behalf of the claimants, Francis
Sarkin, et al, No 130 & being duly sworn depose as follows.

115 ND
PAGE 23

Deposition of
John Bridwell.

Testimony in behalf of Claimant.

Present Norton atty for claimant & R. Greenhow Esq
att Law Agent.

Witness states his name is John Bridwell, his age thirty
four years & residence Chico Butte Cal^a.

Question by Claimant's atty.

What was your occupation in the years 1843 & 1844 Look
at the traced copy of the expediente from the archive of Cali-
fornia now in the custody of the U. S. Surveyor General for
the State of California, duly certified & filed in this case mark-
ed II particularly at the map therein & state if you know
who made the original of the same.

Answer. I am a surveyor by profession. In the years
1843 & 1844 I was engaged in making reconnoissances
of the country & maps for various persons - the map of
which a copy is contained in the copy of the expediente
now shown me, was made by me in the month of
July 1844.

Question by same.

At the time you made said map, were you or were you
not acquainted with the lands therein contained, & if
so, state whether the Indian Rancherias Luma, Sept,
Ducdao, & quets are designated therein, & in what man-
ner, also whether they were then, & are now well known
points, & whether with said map & scale of distances in
varas marked upon it - the land contained in it could
be identified, & accurately defined & located.

Answer. I was at that time acquainted with the land—
The Ranchos named in the question were all laid down
on said map, & are designated by their respective names, & by
the small tent shaped marks, opposite each, intended to
represent the Ranchos or villages. They were then & are
now well known points particularly that called Sycat—at
those villages there are almost invariably found considerable
mounds which remain for many years, & are noted land
marks, the huts are always built on those elevations which
remain long after all vestiges of the huts have disappeared.
I have no doubt the land intended to be contained in the
map could with its aid be easily identified & located, the
starting point would be the northern boundary on the
Sacramento river— that point is just two leagues north
of the Rancho of Sycat.

J. Bidwell.

Seen & subscribed
before me Nov 25th 1853.

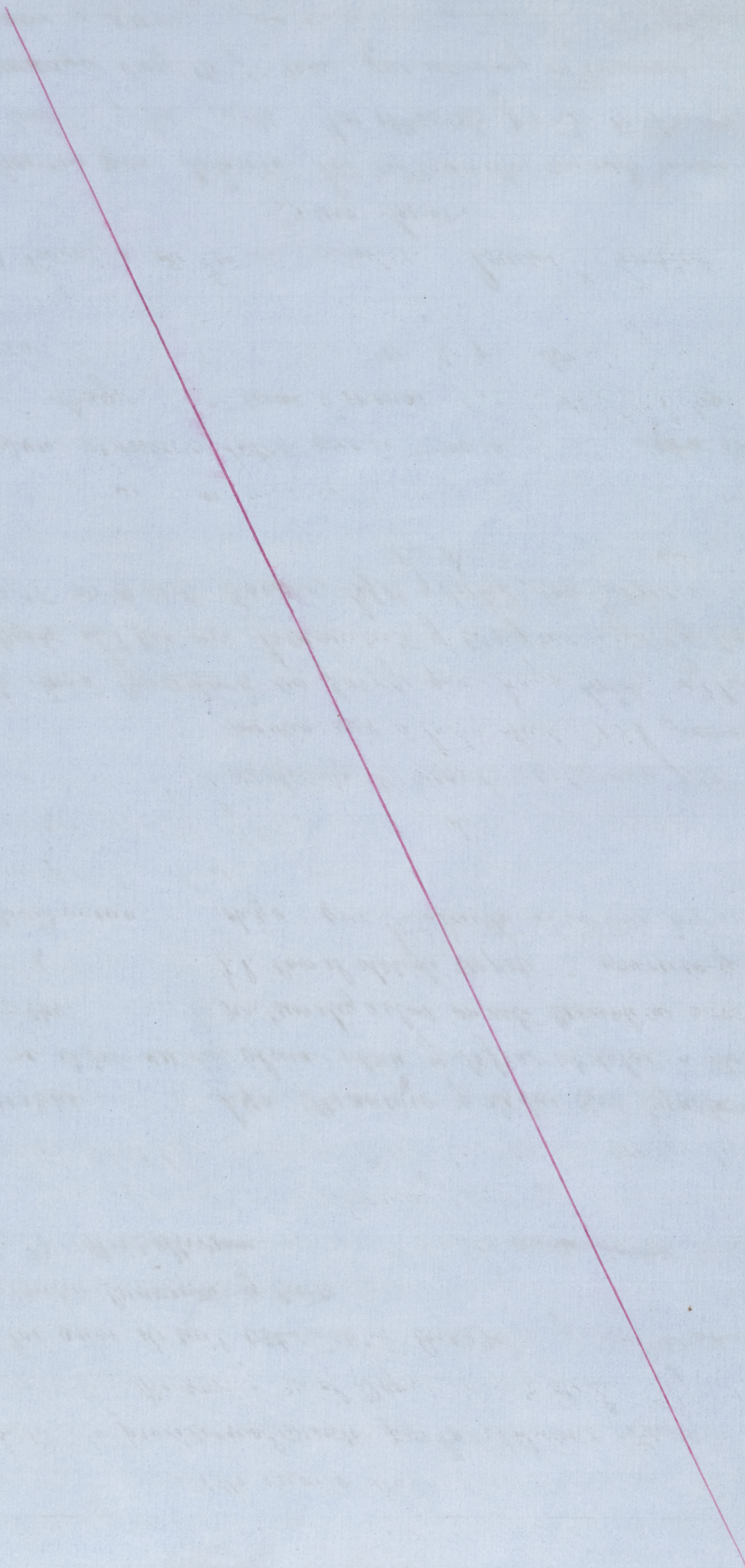
R. Aug Thompson.

Comm.

Filed in Office Nov 25th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.

Sig.



Espectante provisto por los hijos de
J. Thomas C. Larkin.

Tello Cuanto Dos reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Autoridad Maritima
del puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias
para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro y mil
ochocientos Cuarenta y cinco.

(Seal) Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

Exmo. Sr.

Monterrey. Abril 24
de 1844.

Informe el Sr. del mi-
Despacho.

Micheltorena.

Thomas C. Larkin en nombre de su
hijo Francisco y de sus dos hijas Con-
cepcion y Sofia A. de la Cruz, todas
naturalizadas en esta Republica ante
V. E. Con el debido respeto comparece y
dijo: que teniendo Thomas C. Larkin
una cantidad considerable de ganado
y careciendo de un terreno propio
en donde colocarlo, ocurran por
medio mio a la bondad de V. E. para
que se sirva Concederle un paraje que haga baldio al lado
del besto del Rio del Sacramento y comprendidas las ran-
cherias de y ueti, Saedue, Lajon y Luma, con extension de
cinco leguas de Sur a Norte y dos leguas de Oriente a
Poniente como se explica en el diseño que acompaño, comp-
rendiendose el terreno total que se solicita de diez Sitios de
Ganado Mayor por lo mas o menos. Por tanto A. E. Suplico
se sirva Obstar como llevo pedido por ser de Justicia.
Monterrey 14 de Diciembre de 1844.

al Nombre de los Interesados. Thomas C. Larkin.

Exmo. Señor.

El terreno que solicita los interesados en esta instancia
esta baldio y habiendolo ellos obtenido y a sus curtos de
naturaleza soy de parecer que no hay en consecuencia
alguno a oponer a su solicitud, mas la determin-
acion de V. E. sera la mas acertada.

Mousserrey fecha ut supra. Manuel Jimeno.

Mousserrey. 12 de Dbre. de 1844.

Espídase título.

Micheltorena.

Jurisdicción del Rio Sacramento.

El teniente que solicito el Señor Don Thomas C. Smith en
consul de las Estados Unidos del norte y que es representado
en un oficio esta desolupiendo y doy esta Certificación para
los fines que convengan.

Nueva Mexico. Julio 7. de 1844. J. B. Sutter.

Ello Canto. Los Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Duana Mexicana
del Puerto de Chousserrey en el Departamento de las Californias
para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y ^{cuatro} mil ochocientos
Cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

U. S.

Idem. Son.

Thomas C. Smith ante V. E. con el debido respeto compare-
ciendo y dijo: que con Jha. de 2 de Septiembre del año p. y
me tome la libertad de presentar a V. E. un memorial solicitando
cartas de naturalización para mi hijo Francisco y
mis dos hijas Carolina Anna y Sofia Solisidun todas nacidas
en este Departamento que V. E. Despues de ver el informe
del Señor Secretario del Despacho se sirva con Jha. 15 de
Octubre de 1844 que el Gobierno se hallaba en la mejor
disposición para acceder a mi solicitud pero que suspenderia
el hacerlo hasta la llegada en la Goleta "California" que
traer probablemente la ley que cita el Sr. Secretario del
Despacho, sobre la edad que deben tener las hijas de
extrangeras nacidas en la Republica que desean natural-
izarse, V. E. mas urgente que me dié de las ultimas a con-
sultar mi voto de Mexico y por lo urgente facilmente a chara
de ver que el regiero de Dha. Goleta se hace cada dia mas
incierta y mis hijos estan perdiendo mucho tiempo por
que ya una cantidad bastante considerable de ganado
que podrian solicitar un terreno propio en donde colocarlo
hasta que obligen de la bondad de V. E. sus respectivos

217
29

Cartas de naturalera. Por tanto A. V. S. recudidamente
Suplico que en vista de todo lo espuesto y en atencion a
la que para' ello tienen Sobradisimas facultades, se sirva
de una vez decretar como llevo pedido por considerarlo
asi de Justicia protestando no proceder de malicia y lo
necesario.

Murreey. 12 de Diciembre del 82. Tomas C. Larkin.
Exmo. Sr.

130-1

115 ND
PAGE 27

Siendo lo, tomase en consideracion las razones manifestadas
en la precedente Solucion y para' que Sirva de conoci-
miento al tomar su acuerdo en el presente asunto devo
informar que los hijos del Senor Larkin ya han manifi-
estado queria naturalizarse en la Republica Mexicana
que es donde se nacieron y lo han hecho asi por que han
pasado de la edad que por derecho se requiere consentir
cuyo requisito es bastante para' poder adquirir su natu-
ralizacion y por cuya Lazon, manifestan tambien tener
derecho para Solicitar un terreno por su Cultivo y ocupacion
y el que pretende esta baldio y en estado de poderse conceder
a los pretendientes bajo las condiciones que el Gobierno
tuviese por conveniente estipularles.

Murreey. 12 de Diciembre del 82.

Manuel Jimeno. Murreey. 13 de 1824.
Con anexo a lo espuesto.

Espositores. 8 14.

Micheltorera.

Señe Larkin a Chap or Plan.

29

Cartas de naturalera. Por tanto A. N. S. recudidamente
 Suplico que en vista de todo lo espuesto y en atencion a
 la que para' ello tienen Subordinadas facultades, se sirva
 de una vez decretar como llevo pedido por considerar lo
 asi de Justicia protestando no proceder de malicia y lo
 necesario.

Murorrey. 12 de Diciembre de 1824. Tomas C. Larkin.
 Exmo. Sor.

130-1

Siendo lo, tomase en consideracion las razones manifestadas
 en la precedente Solemnidad y para' que Sirva de conoci-
 miento al tomar su acuerdo en el presente asunto debo
 informar que las hijas del Señor Larkin ya han manifi-
 -estado quier naturalizarse en la Republica Mexicana
 que es donde se nacieron y lo han hecho asi por que han
 pasado de la edad que por derecho se requiere para
 cuyo requisito es bastante para' poder adquirir su natu-
 -ralizacion y por cuya razon, manifiestan tambien tener
 derecho para Solicitar un terreno por su Cultivo y ocupacion
 y el que puernde esta' baldio y en estado de poderse conceder
 a los puerndientes bajo las condiciones que el Gobierno
 tuviere por conveniente estipularles.

Murorrey. 12 de Diciembre de 1824.

Marcos Jimeno. Murorrey. 13 de 1824.
 Con arreglo a lo espuesto.

Expositores. & 14.
 Micheltorren.

Base following a Chap or Plan.

El Licenciado Manuel Michelena General de Brigada del Ejército Mexicano, Ayudante General de la Plaza Mayor del mismo, Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector del Departamento de las Californias.

Por Cuento Juan Francisco Larios y sus dos hermanas Carolina Ana y Sofia Atelaida, Mexicanos por naturalizacion han pretendido para su beneficio personal el paraje situado al lado del besto del Rio Sacramento que comprehenden las Rancharias quiete, Dado y Sojo y Luma con una estension de cinco leguas de Sur al Norte y dos leguas de Oriente a Poniente como se aplica en el dicento que se acompaña para el Expediente: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos, usando de las facultades que me han conferido a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionando declarando les la propiedad de el por las presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion de la Junta. Asamblea Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1.^o No podra venderlo, enagenarlo ni hipotecarlo, imponer Censo, Suelo, Fianza ni otro gravamen alguno.

2.^o Podra ser elarlo sin perjudicar las transeias Caminos y servicios, lo disfrutara libre y esclaramente destinando lo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estara habitada.

3.^o Cuando se les confiere la propiedad, Solicitaran al Juez respectivo que les de la posesion Juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los limites en cuyos limites podran a mas de sus maderas algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

4.^o El terreno de que se hace donacion es de Diez Atios de Luma Mayor por lo mas o menos segun explica el dicento respectivo. El Juez que tiene la posesion lo hara medir conforme a ordenanza guardando el sobrante que resalte a la Nacion para las uses convenientes.

5.^o Si contraviene a estas condiciones perdera su derecho

31

y sera veniable por otro. En consecuencia cuando
que se encuentre el titulo el presente y tendran por
firmé y validado, se tome razon de el en el libro respectivo
y se entregue a los interesados para su resguardo y demas fines.
Dado en Montreney a los quince dias del mes de Diciembre
de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y Cuatro.

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho en el
Libro respectivo a folios 8.

Ingles. Mayo 10 de 1846 = Dado Cuenta en sesion
de hoy a la Honorable Asamblea con este expediente
se mandó pasar a la comision de terrenos baldios.

Pio Pio. Pte. Estuatin Obispo. Secretario.
Senor.

La Comision de terrenos baldios a examinado con atencion
el expediente promovido por los hijos de Don Thomas
G. Larkin del parage situado al lado del Certe del
Rio del Sacramento y el Gobierno Departamental concedio
a estos terrenos con fecha 15 de Diciembre de 1844 de diez
sitios de ganado Mayor. La Comision advierte que en una
instancia del Sr. Larkin de 12 de Sete del año citado
hace referencia hacer solicitado con fha. 20 de febrero
Carta de naturaliza por sus hijos con el fin indicado
y que el Sr. Secretario del Despacho del Gobierno con fha.
8 de Sete de este suspendio hacerlo por la llegada de la
Goleta "Californian" que traeria probablemente la ley sobre
la cual que deben tener los hijos y extranjeros nacidos
en la Republica de esta providencia en la Conf-
-vance al titulo 2.º artº 12 de las bases originales superio-
se vé. que sin este requisito el Gobierno se les extenderia
como se advierte por el decreto, si usfº del 2º del Volumen
con fha. 13 de Sete del mismo año ya citado, y por
el contesto al titulo con que da principio el titulo de
propiedad que se les expedio. En este concepto opina
la Comision que en tal virtud este expediente en
lo que la cirada ilustracion de R. S. en vista de este
documento tenga a bien resolver. Salas de Comisiones

de la S. Asamblea de California. Abril 13 de 1846.
S. Agüello.

angelos. abril 22. de 1846.

In Sesión de hoy se aprobó la misma Asamblea el dictamen
previsto.

Pío Pico. Presidente.

Agustín Chenu. S. S.

115 ND
PAGE 30

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for California.

I Samuel D. King Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my office and under my charge and control & position of the archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, do hereby certify that the fifteen preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to fifteen inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials (S. D. K) contain true and accurate copies of certain documents on file and forming part of the said archives in this office.

In testimony Whereof I have hereunto signed my name officially and affixed my private seal (not having a seal of office) at the City of San Francisco Cal. this 8th day of May. 1852.

Samuel D. King.

Surveyor General. Cal^a.

Filed in office Jan. 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.

Record of Proceedings at the instance of the children of
Don Thomas O. Larkin.

417.

J.
Tragedy of Jurisdiction of Sacramento River.

The tract of land indicated by Senior Don Thom.
as O. Larkin, Consul of the United States of North America
& which is represented by means of a sketch, lies unoccupied
& I grant this certificate for any convenient ends.

New Helvetia, July the 1st 1844.

(Signed) J. A. Sutter.

115 ND
PAGE 31

Excellent Sir.

Monterey, December
the 24th 1844.

I, Thomas O. Larkin, in the
name of my son Francis & of my
two daughters Carolina Ann & Sophia
of Government report. Adelaida; are naturalized in this
(Signed) Republic, appear before your Excellency
Micheltorona. with due respect & say: that in as much
as my said children have a considerable

quantity of cattle, & are in want of a tract of land of their
property, where to place it, they now by means of me to
your Excellency kindness, that U. E. be pleased to grant to
them a site that lies unoccupied on the western side of the
river Sacramento, & which comprises the ranchos of
Luete, Dacdac, Lopez & Sumi, its extent being five leagues
from South to North & two leagues from East to West,
as it is explained in the accompanying sketch, the entire
space of ground indicated being composed of ten square
leagues (sitios de ganado mayor) a little more or less.

Therefore I entreat U. E. to deign to
decree favorably to my request, since it is in accordance
with right.

Monterey, December the 14th 1844.
In the name of the parties concerned.

(Signed) Thomas O. Larkin.

Excellent Sir,

The land solicited by the parties concerned in this instance (instancias) is unoccupied, & in as much as they have already obtained their letters of naturalization, I am of opinion that there is nothing hindering to accede to their request; but V. Excellency's determination will be the most fitting.

Monterey, date ut supra.

(Signed) Manuel Jimeno.

Monterey December the 14th 1844.

Let a title deed be issued.

(Signed) Michel Tornera.

Excellent Sir,

I, Thomas O. Larkin, appear before V. Excellency with due respect & say: that under date of Sept the 20th of last year I took the liberty to present to V. E. a memorial soliciting letters of naturalization for my son Francisco & my two daughters Cardena Ana & Septia Adelauda, all born in this Department of V. E. after having seen the report of the Secretary of Government was pleased to decree under date of October the 8th, that the Government found itself in the best dispositions towards acceding to my request; but that it suspended ordering until after the arrival of the Schooner California, which would probably bring the Law quoted by the Hon. the Secretary of Government, concerning the age which the children of foreigners, born in the Republic & who wish to become naturalized, ought to have. V. E. is better informed than anybody about the last events in Mexico, & therefore V. E. may easily perceive that the return of said Schooner becomes

every day more uncertain, & my children are losing much time, because they have already a rather considerable number of cattle & they shall not be enabled to solicit the property of a tract of land wherein to place it, until after having obtained from V. Excellency's kindness their respective letters of naturalization. Therefore, I submissively entreat V. E. that on consideration of all what has been represented, & likewise of the fact of their having more than sufficient ability (Gallados) V. E. be pleased at once to decree agreeably to my request, considering it just, & I protest that I do not proceed maliciously, & whatever else it is necessary to attest.

Monterey December the 12th 1844.

(Signed) Thomas O. Larkin.

Excellent Sir,

The reasons manifested in the preceding request being worthy of notice, I in order that it may serve as information at the time of V. Excellency's resolutions in the present case, I ought to report that Senior Larkin's children have already shown to be wishing to become naturalized in the Mexican Republic, which is their birth place, & they have done so because they have passed the age required by law for consenting, which requisite is sufficient to enable them to acquire their naturalization, & on account of which they show likewise to have a right to ask for a tract of land for its cultivation & occupancy, & that which they petition for is unoccupied & susceptible of being granted to the soliciting parties under what conditions the Government may find expedient to stipulate to them.

Monterey December the 13th 1844.

(Signed) Manuel Jimenez.

Monterey, December the 13th 1844.

Conformably to the report let them

be issued.

(Signed) Micheltorina.

The citizen Manuel Micheltorina, General of Brigade in the Mexican Army, Adjutant General in the staff of said Army, Governor, General Commander & Inspector of the Department of California.

Whereas Francisco Sarker & his two sisters Carolina Ana & Sophia Adelaida, Mexicans by naturalization have solicited for their personal benefit the location situated on the Western side of the Sacramento River, consisting of the Ranchos de Leticia, Dacda, Sique & Suma, the extent thereof being five leagues from South to North, & two leagues from East to West as it is explained in the sketch which is sent accompanying for the Record of proceedings, the investigations therewith concerning having been previously accomplished, according to the prescriptions of the laws and regulations, by virtue of the authority in me vested in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have found expedient to grant to them the aforementioned tract of land, declaring the same to be their property by the present letter, subject to the approval of the Executive Departmental Assembly & under the following conditions.

1st He shall not have power to sell, alienate or mortgage it or in cumber it with any annual charge by contract, (canto) lien or entail, (vinculo) security, (franza) or any other incumbrance.

2nd He may enclose it without obstructing the cross paths, roads & structures, he shall have the free & exclusive enjoyment of it, destining it to what use or cultivation may best suit him, but within one year he shall build a house, which shall be inhabited.

3rd When the property be confirmed to them, they

shall solicit the respective Judge to give to them the judicial possession by virtue of this patent, whereby the boundaries shall be marked out, & on the limits of which he shall place besides its landmarks, some tree either fruit-bearing or fruit tree of some utility.

4th The tract of land granted is of ten square leagues (cien de gacales mayor) a little more or less, as the respective sketch explains. The Judge who should give the possession thereof, shall cause it to be measured according to ordinance, & the residue resulting is to remain to the Nation for convenient use.

5th If he should violate any of these conditions, he shall lose his right to the land & shall become liable to be denounced by others.

Consequently, I order that the present document annexing the purchase of a lotte deed to him, & being held as firm & valid, the same be entered in the corresponding book & be delivered to the parties interested for their security & other ends.

Given in Monterey on the 15th day of the month of December one thousand eight hundred & forty four.

A due entry of this patent was made in the respective book, folio the 8th.

Angela March the 16th 1846.

Account being rendered in this day's session to the Honorable Assembly, with this Record of Proceedings, it was ordered to be referred to the Committee on vacant lands.

(Signed) Pio Pico.

(Signed) Agustín Olvera,
Secretary.

Sir.

The Committee on Vacant Lands has attentively examined the Record of Proceedings at the instance of the

115 ND
PAGE 36

children of Don Thomas O'Leary about the location situated on the Western side of the River Sacramento which the Departmental Government granted to these young people under date of the 15th December 1844 of ten square leagues (sitios de ganado mayor). The Committee remarks that in an instance of Señor Larkin of the 12th day of Dec of the mentioned year, he makes reference to his having received under date of the 20th of September, a letter of naturalization for his children with the indicated add, & that the Hon Secretary of Government under date of the 8th of October deemed that he suspended so doing, until after the arrival of the Schooner California, which might probably bring the law concerning the age that the children of foreigners, born in the Republic ought to have. This provisional determination (providencia) is in conformity with article the 3rd article the 12th of the Organic Base, yet, it appears without this requisite Government granted them to the father, as it is seen in the Decree or report of the Secretary of Government on the 13th of Dec of the same year already mentioned & by the context of the letter which constituted the beginning of the letter of property issued to them. Such being the case, the Committee is of opinion that this record of proceedings, may remain in such same case, M. Excellency's qualified illustration may please to order in consideration of this opinion.

Hall of Committees of the Honorable Assembly of California.

April the 13th 1846. (Signed) S. Arguello.

Angles April the 22nd 1846.

In this day's session the Excellent Assembly approved the preceding opinion. (Signed) Pio Pico.

(Signed) Agustín Olvera.

President.

Filed in Office Aug 5th 1853. Secretary. Gov. Fisher. Secs.

Sello primero. Cinco pesos.

Habiéndolo prorrogado por la estatuta Maritima del puerto de Monterey en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cinco.

(Sello) Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

El Ciudadano Manuel Micheltorena, General de Brigada del Ejército Mexicano, Agente General de la plaza mayor del mismo, Comandante General e Inspector de l Departamento de Californias.

Por Cuanto Francisco Larkin y sus hermanas Carolina Ana y Sofia de Larkin, Mexicanos por naturalizacion han pretendido para su beneficio personal y el para su situado al lado del oeste del Rio de Sacramento que corren entre las Rancharitas de Queri, Duellue, Soyos y Suma con una estension de cinco leguas de Sur a Norte y desde las leguas de oriente a Poniente, como se explica en el plano

Atto.

D.

Exhibit No. 1. que acompaña al expediente: practicados previamente los to the Deposition diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto of David Spruce por las leyes y reglamentos: usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he venido en concederles el terreno mencionado, declarandoles la propiedad de el por las presentes letras, sujetandose a la aprobacion de la Junta Armada Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes. 1º No podran venderlo, enagenarlo, ni hipotecarlo: imponer Censo, Rinculo, finca ni otro gravamen alguno. 2º Podran cercarlo sin perjuicio de las traversas caminos y servidumbres: lo disfrutaran libre y exclusivamente destinado lo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode, pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estara habitada. 3º Puesto se les confiere la propiedad, Solicitara el Juez respectivo que les de la posesion Judicial en virtud de este Despacho por el cual se demarcaran los limites donde podran a mas de sus moradas algunos arboles frutales o servidos de alguna utilidad. 4º El terreno de que se les hace

menção es de obrey sitios de Joaquin Mayor, segun
es pben el diseño respectivo. El Juey que diere la posesion
la herra' meotin conforme a ordenanza queotando elobante
que resutte a la Nacion para' las usas combenientes. 5º Si
Contravienere a estas Consti ciones perderra su derecho al
terreno y sera' denunciable por otro.

En Consequencia mandó que se viendoles de titulo el presente
y remendose por firme y raledero se tome ragon de el en el
libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo
y demas fines. Dado en la Ciudad de Montevideo a los quince
dias del mes de Diciembre del año de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y cuatro. Manuel Michelmoreau. Manuel Jimeno. Sec.

Tras. 18 ps.

Queola tomado ragon de este

Despacho en el libro respectivo a folias. 8.

Jimeno.

Tras. 18. pesos.

Received for record at 10. 1ck. at the 24. September
A.D. 1851. Recorded Sep. 24 A.D. 1851. folios. 53 to 54. U.S.A.

U.S. Morrow. Recorder. Colusi County.

Tras. 4. Megan Sep. y. Recorder.

Recorded in book (B) of records of the Municipality of
Montevideo. page 11. March. 2nd 1856.

W^m L. Johnson. acting Recorder Clerk.

In new book of records. page 11. n^o 12^{1/2} Hugo Bird.

Filed in office. Jan'y 5th 1853.

Rev. Fisher.
Secretary.

N.
Translation
of D.

The Citizen Manuel Michelena, General of Brigade of the Mexican Army, Adjutant General of the Plaza Mayor of the same, Governor, Commandant General, Inspector of the Department of the Californias.

Whereas Francis Larkin & his two sisters Caroline Ann, & Sophia Adelaide, Mexicans by naturalization have petitioned for their own personal benefit for the certain piece or tract of land on the West side of the Sacramento River, comprising the Ranchos of Santa Lucia, Santa Lucia, & Santa Lucia, extending five leagues from North to South & two leagues from East to West as is described in the plan accompanying the petition. The petitionaries & investigations required by the laws & regulations having been previously gone through by virtue of the power & privileges in me vested, in the name of the Mexican Nation I have concluded to grant unto them the said piece or tract of land declaring them to be the owners & proprietors thereof by their presents provided said presents meet the approbation of the Honorable the Legislature of the Department under the following conditions, to wit:

Firstly. They can neither sell, alienate nor mortgage said property nor demand any rent for the use thereof nor in any way encumber nor engage the same.

Secondly. They may enclose it provided they do not prejudice the roads, byways, & other mediums of communications. They will enjoy the same freely & exclusively employing or utilizing it in the way which may appear unto them best but within a year they will erect thereon a building to be used as a dwelling house.

Thirdly. When the title of proprietorship shall have been confirmed unto them they will solicit of the proper authority the lawful possession of the same by virtue of these presents by which the boundaries shall be described within which boundaries land marks shall be put up besides

which some fruit-bearing or other trees of some utility are to be planted.

Fourthly. The land which is disposed of by this grant is composed of two pasture grounds for black cattle (a little more or less) as is shown in the corresponding map. The Judge who will give possession will order said land to be measured in conformity to the regulation thereof, and whatever is over & above is to remain the property of the Nation to be applied to whatever purposes may be convenient.

Fifthly. Should the above conditions, be violated by them they will forfeit their right to the land which it will be in the power of Government to grant unto some other person.

In consequence whereof I order that these presents constituting their title & to be considered as binding and valid shall be recorded in the proper book & delivered to the petitioners for their personal security & satisfaction.

Given in Monterey on the fifteenth day of December one thousand eight hundred & forty four.

(Signed) Man Michellorina.
(Signed) Man Simeno.
Sey.

The above is recorded in the book of records folio 8.

(Signed) Simeno.

Filed in Office Jan'y 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Sey.

El que Subscribe Secretario del Gobierno Departamento de California Certifica: que el olido que se acompaña en este Documento es firmado por el mismo en cargo de la Secretaria por estar exactamente igual al original que existe en el expediente respectivo, el cual está en la dicha Secretaria.

130-2

115 ND
PAGE 41

H.

Certificate of Map.

Igualesmente está dispuesto por el Sr. Gobernador General Sr. Manuel Micheltorena que en razón de estar este país sitiado por las convulsiones políticas, se prorogue por dos años más contratos desde esta fecha el tiempo que tenía señalado en su título para hacer Casa Sr. Thomas O Larkin como representante de sus hijos a quienes se les concedió un terreno en las márgenes del Rio del Sacramento Arroyo. Tres de Enero de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y Cinco.

Manuel Jimeno.

Jose Thomas O Larkin

Received for Records at 10 O'Clock on the 29 of September A.D. 1851. Recorded 29th September. A.D. 1851. J. S. S. 1002A. Recorded in the book (B) of records of the Municipality of Monterey page 12. March. 2nd 1850.

W^m J. Johnson. Acting Recorder's Clerk.
In the new book of Records page 12. n^o 12.

Hugo Reid.

Filed in office. Jan'y 5th 1853.

Rev. Fisher.
Secretary.

Manuel Micheltorena General de Brigada del
Ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante General de la
Plana Mayor del mismo, Gobernador Coman-
dante General e Inspector del Departamento
de Californias.

E

annexed to the
Deposition of
Antonio Maria
Pico.

Habiendo D. Francisco Lar-
kin cumplido con las condiciones y requisitos
Regd. (a) que previene la ley respectiva que en
Leyes 14) Regla el modo con que deben conce-
derle la Carta de Naturalizacion
a los Extranjeros y acompañando los documen-
tos que lo acreditan declaro al referido D.
Francisco Larkin por las presentes naturaliz-
gado en la Republica Mexicana en virtud
de la autoridad que por aquella ley se me
confiere.

115 ND
PAGE 42

Monterey 13. de Diciembre de 1844

Man. Micheltorena

Man. J. Imenio Otero

Filed in Office Jan'y 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher Sec'y

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

47

The undersigned Secretary of the Departmental Government of California certifies: That the plat which is accompanied in this document is signed by himself as Secretary as being exactly equal to the original which exists in the respective Expediente which is in the said Secretary's office.

Translation
No. 56.
Certificate &
Map.

Where it is decreed by the Most Excellent Governor, Don Manuel Micheltorena, that, in consequence of the political disturbances which this country is experiencing, the time defered of the title which was stipulated in the title to Don Tomas O. Larkin - via Maria Pico as the representative of his children to whom there was granted a tract of land in the margin of the Sacramento River to build a house thereon, is prolonged two years from this date.

Oct-22^d 1853.

Montreux January third One thousand eight hundred & forty five.

(Signed) Man. Pico.

115 ND
PAGE 43.

I George Fisher, Secretary to the U.S. Land Commission to ascertain & settle the private land claims in the State of California hereby certify the foregoing to be a true & correct Translation of a Spanish document in case No 130. wherein Francis Larkin et al, claim the Rancho de Larkin, now on file in this office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name Office of the Secretary of the above named Commission at the City of San Francisco, this 3^d day of April A.D. 1854.

Geo. Fisher.

Sig.

Filed in Office Jan'y 3th 1853.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher.

Sig.

Mmanuel Michelena, Brigadier General of the Mexican Army, Adjutant-General of the Chief Staff thereof, Governor, Commandant-General & Inspector of the Department of the Californias.

Don Francisco Larkin having complied with the conditions & requirements prescribed by the respective law which regulates the manner of granting letters of naturalization to foreigners & being accompanied the documents which confirm it, I hereby declare the said Don Francisco Larkin naturalized to the Republic of Mexico by virtue of the authority with which I am vested by Maria Pico Oct. the said Law.

Translation.

E. J. C.

Naturalization
Paper.

Unmoved to deposit
tion of Antonio
Maria Pico Oct. the said Law.

22nd 1853.

Montevideo December 13th 1844.

(Signed) Man^l Michel^a
(Signed) Man^l Pico.
Sic.

Recorded on the 14th page, or leaf—

I George Fisher, Secretary to the U.S. Land Commission to ascertain & settle the private land claims in the State of California, hereby certify the foregoing to be a true & correct translation of a Spanish document in case No. 130. wherein Francisco Larkin, et al, claim the Rancho de Larkin now on file in this office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name Office of the Secretary of the above named Commission, at the City of San Francisco, this 3rd day of April A.D. 1854.

Geo. Fisher. Sic.

Filed in Office Aug 5th 1853.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher. Sic.

Manuel Micheltorena General de Brigada
del Ejército Mexicano, Ayudante General de
la plaza Mayor del mismo, Gobernador, Coman-
dante General e Inspector del departamento
de Californias.

Habiendo Doña Sofia Adelaida Larkin
cumplido con las condiciones y requisitos q.
Regl. @ previene la Ley respectiva que en
págs 14 Regla el modo con que deben conceder
de la Carta de Naturalizacion a
los Extranjeros y acompañado los documentos
que lo acreditan, declaro a la referida Doña
Sofia Adelaida Larkin por las presentes na-
turalizada en la Republica Mexicana, en
virtud de la autoridad que por aquella Ley
se me confiere.

115 ND
PAGE 45

G.
annexed to the
Disposition of
Antonio Maria
Pico.

Monterey 13. de Diciembre de 1844

Man. Micheltorena

Man. Simón Oro

Filed in Office Lamy & Co 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy.

✓

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

Manuel Micheltorena, General de Brigada
del Ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante General de la
Plaza Mayor del mismo, Gobernador, Comandante
General e Inspector del departamento de
California.

Habiendo Doña Carolina Anna
Larkin, cumplido con las condiciones y re-
quisitos que previene la Ley respectiva que
Regla el modo con que deben con-
fijas 14) cederse la Carta de naturalizacion
a los Extranjeros y acompañado los documentos
que lo acreditan, declaro a la referida Doña
Carolina Anna Larkin por las presentes natu-
ralizada en la Republica Mexicana, en virtud
de la autoridad que por aquella Ley se me con-
fiere.

Monterey 18 de Diciembre de 1844

Man. Michelt.

Manuel Jimeno Seco.

Uleain Office Janry 5th 1853

Lco: Leisher Deery.

annexed to the
Deposition of
Antonio Maria
Pico.

Mannuel Michellirina, Brig General of the Mexican Army, Adjutant Genl of the Chief Staff thereof, Governor, Commandant Genl & Inspector of the Department of the Californias.

Translation
G. I. C.

Doc. of Naturali-
zation.

Annexed to the
deposition of

Antonio Maria Pico

Oct 22nd 1853.

Donna Sofia Adelaide Larkin, having complied with the conditions & requirements provided by the respective Law which regulate the manner of granting letters of naturalization to foreigners, & being accompanied which confirm it, I hereby declare the said Donna Sofia Adelaide Larkin naturalized to the Republic of Mexico, by virtue of the authority vested in me by the said Law.

Montreux, December 13th 1844

(Signed) Mann Michellirina
(Signed) Mann Pico
Sic.

Recorded on the 14th page or leaf.

I Geo. Fisher, Secretary to the U.S. Land Commission to ascertain & settle the private land claims in the State of California, hereby certify the foregoing to be a true & correct translation of a Spanish document in Case No 130. wherein Francis Larkin, et al. claim the Rancho de Larkin, now on file in this office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name Office of the Secretary of the above named Commission San Francisco this 3rd day of April A.D. 1854.

Geo. Fisher.
Sic.

Filed in Office Aug 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Sic.

115 ND
PAGE 48

Mmanuel Micheltona, Brig. General of the Mexican Army, Adjutant Genl of the Chief Staff thereof, Governor, Commandant Genl & Inspector of the Department of the Californias.

Translation. F. I. C. Naturalization Doc. complied with the conditions & requirements prescribed by the respective Law, which regulates the manner of granting letters of naturalization to foreigners, & being accompanied the documents which confirm it, I hereby declare the above named said Doña Carolina Anna Larkin, naturalized to the Republic of Mexico, by virtue of the authority in me vested by said Law.

Oct-22' 1853.

Monterey, December 13th 1844.

(Signed) Man^l Michelⁿ
(Signed) Man^l Lomero.
Sic.

Recorded on the 14th Page or leaf.

I George Fisher, Secretary to the U.S. Land Commission to ascertain & settle the private land claims in the State of California, hereby certify the foregoing to be a true & correct Translation of a Spanish Document in Case No 130 wherein Francis Larkin et al, claim the Rancho de Larkin, now on file in this office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name Office of the Secretary of the above named Commission, at the City of San Francisco, this 3^d day of April A.D. 1854.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

Filed in Office Aug 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

Especto ante provisto por Dn Manuel Jimeno en presen-
cia de sus tenenos en el Rio del Sacramento.

L. 13

Sello Cuanto Dos Reales.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Montañia del
Puerto de Montañia en el Departamento de las Californias, para
los años de mil Ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos
Cuarenta y cinco. Micheltorena. Pablo de la Guerra.

En mi Lr. Gobernador.

Montañia. Noviembre 10 Manuel Jimeno Jefe de este Departamento
de 1844. = no pudiendo esto ante V. S. con el debido respeto hago
informar el S. interesado presente: que lo veniendo a mi vista
por ser lo ya la vez sin establecer un Rancho por el Rio del
del Despacho, a la tenencia en cuenta segun el oficio que a con-
-cerá a la vista como lo pauto Suplico a V. S. se sirva Conceder
que conviene tenerlo presente por estar completamente baldio
-eres para proveer. y sin que se haga pedido persona al-
-guno el teneno segun manifiesta el
Micheltorena. Mapa General que se ha formado en
este año por el Agriensor Bertrell. de larga Gracia
Recibiré merced de V. S. Montañia. Noviembre 10 de 1844.

Manuel Jimeno.

Montañia 8 de Noviembre de 1844. = Vista la petición
con que al principio este Especto, el estado actual que
se encuentra el teneno solicitado segun la Mapa general
que se ha formado del Rio Sacramento con todo lo demás
que se tubo presente y ver lo mismo de conformidad con las
leyes y reglamentos de la materia, Declaro a Don Manuel
Jimeno cinco de once Sitios de ganado Mayor entre
el Rio del Sacramento el Rancho que han solicitado los
hijos del Sr. Larkin y las tierras baldias por la parte
del Sur segun manifiesta el oficio respectivo. Libre
el correspondiente Despacho, tomese razon en el Libro
respectivo y entreguese al interesado para sus resguardos
y demás fines. Montañia. fha. la una. Micheltorena.

El Pionero Manuel Michelmore General del Ejército del Sur que el Ejército Mexicano, Comandante General, de la Plaza y Lugar del mismo, Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector de Departamento de las Californias. = Por cuanto Don Manuel Limero ha pretendido para su beneficio personal el sitio que se halla ocupado en el Rancho que se le ha concedido a los hijos de S. Thomas C. Smith el del Rio del Sacramento y las tierras baldias que estan por la parte del Sur, tanto conforme a lo dispuesto en el Decreto respectivo: practicando previamente las diligencias y arreglos necesarios segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas en nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he resuelto en concederle el terreno mencionado, sujetandose a las condiciones siguientes. 1.ª Podrá serarlo sin pagar las tasas de Caminos y servicios, lo disfrutara libre y exclusivamente destinando lo al uso o cultivo que mas le convenga. 2.ª Sobranse al Juez respectivo que le da la posesion Juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran las lindes en cuyos limites podran a mas de sus Mohonemas algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad. 3.ª Si contraviene a estas condiciones perdara su derecho al terreno, y sera responsable por el. = En consecuencia mandado que teniendo por firme y valido el presente titulo se tome razon de el en el libro, respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

Dado en Monterey a cuatro de noviembre de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro.

Manuel Michelmore.

Manuel Limero Sr.

Queda tomada razon de este despacho en el libro respectivo. a faja =

hecho en Monterey a cuatro de noviembre de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro.

En una Junta Departamental.

Amuel Limeno ante V. O. con todo el respecto debido digo
presente: que por el título adjunto se acredita haber se
concordado a mi favor un terreno en las márgenes del
Río Sacramento y como a V. O. corresponde dar la aprobación
su aprobación suplico se digno otorgarla de la que
recibiré gracia y merced. Para lo necesario de servicios
disponerme el papel común por no haber del
cones presente. Chourrey. Abril 21 de 1846.

115 ND
PAGE 51

Amuel Limeno. Chourrey. Junio 3^o del 46
Dado cuenta en sesión de hoy a la S. B. Departamental
con estas circunstancias, se mandó pasar a la Comisión de
en unión de D. P. de la S. B. Valdivia. Agustín Obispo.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for
California.

I Samuel D. Hing, Surveyor General of the
United States for the State of California and as such
now having in my office and under my charge and
custody a portion of the archives of the former Spanish
and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California
Do hereby certify that the Seven preceding and hereto
annexed pages of tracing paper, numbered from one to
Seven inclusive and each of which is signed by my initials
(S.D.H.) exhibit true and accurate copy of certain documents
now on file and forming part of the said archives in this
office.

In testimony whereof I have hereto signed my
name officially and affixed my private Seal (I was
having a Seal of office) at the City of San Francisco, Cal.
the twenty seventh day of January 1853.

Samuel D. Hing.

Surveyor Gen. Cal.

Filed in office. April 11. 1853.

Geo Fisher.

Secretary.

5. 63

Expediente

Promovido por Jacinto Rodriguez en pretension de un terreno por el Rio del Sacramento. 121.

Sello quinto un real.

150-3

Habilitado provisionalmente por la columna Mexicana del puerto de Monterey en el departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

Monterrey. Julio 6

Ex. mo. Sr. Gobernador.

de 1844.

Informa el Sr. Sr. Jacinto Rodriguez Mexicano por un cim del Despacho tomando ante V. l. con el debido respeto y como mas antes los que necesitare halla lugar en derecho represente y al efecto.

Micheltorena.

Considerable y careciendo de un terreno para el usufructo de dichos bienes; he adquirido noticias que arriba del Rio del Sacramento por la parte del Poniente se halla un con- cinto por el nombre del Rio del Pleito y el Rio de los Toros que colinda por la parte f del oriente con el Rio del Sacramento por el Poniente con la Sierra madre por el norte con un arroyo que se halla al adelante del Rio de los Toros distante como dos leguas por el mas o menos y por el sur con la gentilidad y como otro terreno se halla enteramente baldio en todas sus partes Suplico A. V. l. se sirva concederme ocho Sitios de Ganado Mayor en el mencionado parage del Rio del Pleito que halla delante del Rio de los Toros por el Arroyo del Rio Sacramento como lo demuestra el plano que debidamente acompaño del mencionado terreno. Por tanto a V. l. l. Suplico reverentemente se sirva acceder a esta mi solicitud de lo que recibire merced y gracia, Jurando no ser de malicia y lo necesario. L. l. l. Miguel Julio 3 de 1844

115 ND
PAGE 52

Expediente II

Angles. 3 de 1844. Jacinto Rodriguez. =
como Dispone el Sr. Gobernador surase informar el Alcalde
1º de Sonoma sobre el contenido en la precedente instantia.
Hecha la misma. Manuel Jimeno.

Sr. Secretario del Despacho. = El terreno que se hace
mencion es baldio y no pertenece a Pueblo ni corporacion
ninguna. Monterey. Julio 8 de 1844.

Jacob P. Leese.

Sr. Gobernador.

Por el informe del Alcalde de Sonoma y por el merito
y posibilidad del que representa estimo que no hay visos
-ciento alguno para que se acceda a su pretension. La
Superior Disposicion del Sr. ha de lo que mejor combenga.

Monterey. 8 de Julio. del 44. Manuel Jimeno.

Monterey. Septe 8 de 1844.

Habiendome presentado hasta hoy esta Solicitud no obstante
la fha del anterior Informe, concedo á ellos el pedido
que se hace vistas los informes.

Nicheltorena.

El Cuartavero Manuel Nicheltorena, General de Brigada
del Ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante General de la Plaza
Mayor del mismo, Gobernador Comandante General
e Inspector del Departamento de las Californias.

Por Decreto S. Jacinto Rodriguez ha pretendido
para su beneficio personal el terreno que se halla don-
la embocadura del Rio de Lopez en la Orilla del Rio del
Sacramento rumbo al Sur hasta donde midan Cuatro
leguas, teniendo ser de alas de ancho por la parte del
Oeste para que resulte tener el terreno ocho leguas quad-
radas: practicadas previamente las diligencias y ar-
rangaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y
reglamentos de la materia: usandose de las facultades que
me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he
venido en concederle el terreno mencionado, sujetandose
a la aprobacion de la Junta Arrendatario Departamental y a las
condiciones siguientes. 1º Odra cercarlo sin perjuicio con

las transacciones camineras y serviolumbres, lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente, destinándolo lo al uso i cultivo que mas le convenga. 2º. Solicitará al Juez Respectivo que le dé la posesion Jurisdiccion en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limites podran i mas de las matorrales, algunos arboles frutales i silvestres de alguna utilidad. 3º. Construyere a estas condiciones perdura su derecho al terreno y sera renunciable por otro. En consecuencia mandó que teniendose por firmes y validos el presente titulo lo tome razon de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines. Dado en Monterey a Dos de Setiembre de mil ochocientos Cuarenta y cuatro. Micheltorena. = queda tomada razon de este Despacho en el libro respectivo. Jimeno. Sec.

Here follows a chapter of laws.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California.

I John C. Hayes, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my office and under my charge and control a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California by virtue of the power vested in me by law, do hereby certify, that the seven preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to seven

64

inclusive to exhibit a true and accurate copy of last said documents now on file and forming part of the said archives in this office.

In testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my name officially and caused my seal of office to be affixed at the City of San Francisco Cal^a. this twenty fifth day of October. A.D. 1853.

John C. Hayes.

U. S. Surveyor General for California.

Filed in office. April 11. 1853.

Gen. Fisher.

Secretary.

Jim

Stop

Francis Larkin, et al.

The United States.

Motion to amend
petition of further claimants, by their Attorney, Thompson Campbell, &
purposes.

And now at this day comes the said
upon the petition of Frederick Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis
Larkin by their next friend Thomas O. Larkin, herewith
filed, move the Commission for leave. First. To suggest
on the record the death of Sophia Adelaide Larkin one
of the above named claimants. Second. To amend
the original petition by making Frederick Hobson Lar-
kin & Alfred Otis Larkin parties thereto. Third. To
file proof of the death of the said Sophia Adelaide.
Fourth. To file proof of kinship in Thomas O. Larkin.
Fifth. To file, nunc pro tunc, a certain deed of convey-
ance bearing date from the said Thomas O. Larkin
to Frederick Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin.
Sixth. To amend the decree heretofore entered in the
above entitled cause so as to confirm the one undivi-
ded third part of the lands therein described to the said
Frederick Hobson & Alfred Otis Larkin & to the before
representatives of the said Sophia Adelaide Larkin
deceased.

Campbell.

Atty for claimants.

Filed in Office June 27' 1854. Geo. Fisher.
Secy.

State of California
County of San Francisco 388.

115 ND
PAGE 57

Affidavit.

Personally appeared before the undersigned United States Land Commissioner, A. C. Whitcomb, who being duly sworn in his oath says, that he is the Attorney of record in case No 130, wherein Francis Larkin, Caroline Ann Larkin & Sophia Adelaide Larkin, are claimants & the United States are respondents which case has been decided by the Board of United States Land Commissioners, & that he presented & filed the petition in said case, in the name of the said claimants, having no knowledge of the death of the said Sophia Adelaide Larkin, but supposed she was at that time still living. And this affiant would also state that, he was employed to prosecute said claim by one William S. Earner, in the absence of Thomas O. Larkin from this State, & during the time he the said Larkin was paying a visit to the Atlantic States, & that it was during that time the petition was prepared & filed in said cause.

A. C. Whitcomb.

Subscribed & sworn to
before me this 27th
day of June 1854.

Alpheus Felch.
Commissioner.

Filed in Office June 27th 1854

Geo. Fisher. Secy

Petition.

To the Honorable, the Board of United States Land Commissioners, for settling the private land claims in California.

Your petitioners Frederic Hobson,
Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin, minors under the age of

twenty one years, by their next friend Thomas O. Larkin, would respectfully represent: That on the 24th day of March 1852, a petition in the names of Francis Larkin, Caroline Ann Larkin & Sophia Adelaide Larkin, was filed before your Honorable Board, in which it is represented that they the said Francis, Caroline Ann, & Sophia Adelaide, claimed a certain tract of land, situated on the western side of the Sacramento River, called the Larkin Ranch, containing ten leagues more or less, that they claimed the same by virtue of a grant made to them, by Governor Michelti-una, bearing date the 15th day of December 1844, & approved by the Territorial Deputation on the 22^d day of April 1846.

Your petitioners would further represent that said claim, presented as aforesaid, was on the day of 1852 duly submitted to your Honorable Board for adjudication & decision, & that on the 15th day of April 1854 the decision of your Honorable Board confirming said claim to the said Francis, Caroline Ann, & Sophia Adelaide was duly filed in the Secretary's office of the said Board of Commissioners, & on the same day a decree of confirmation thereon, was duly entered & filed & which is in the following words.

Francis Larkin, Caroline
Ann Larkin & Sophia
Adelaide Larkin.

or
The United States.

In this case on hearing the proofs & allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid, & it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed.

The lands of which confirmation is hereby made are known by the name of the Ranch of Larkin's children & are bounded & described as follows, to wit. Commencing at the

115 ND
PAGE 59

northern boundary line of said Rancho, at a point on the Sacramento River just two leagues northward from the Rancho called Sept, & running south on the margin of said river, the distance of five leagues, thence west two leagues, thence north in a parallel line with said river, the distance of five leagues, thence east two leagues, to the place of beginning, containing in all ten square leagues.

Reference for further description to be had to the map, which forms a part of the traced copy of the Expediente filed in this case & also to the original grant.

Your petitioners would further represent that at the time of filing said petition is said claim as above set forth, & long before that time, to wit, during the war with Mexico, one of the said petitioners, to wit, Sophia Adelaide had departed this life, & that the said Thomas O. Larkin who represented & acted as the agent of the said petitioner, did through inadvertence neglect & wholly failed to inform the Attorney employed to present & prosecute said claim before your Honorable Board of the death of the said Sophia Adelaide, & the said Attorney as your petitioners are informed & believe, was at the time of presenting & filing said petition, altogether ignorant of the death of the said Sophia Adelaide, & believed her to be still living at that time.

And your petitioners would also represent that the said Thomas O. Larkin, is the father of the said Sophia Adelaide deceased, & according to the laws in force at the time of the death of the said Sophia Adelaide, he was the sole & only legal heir of his said daughter, & as such heir inherited & became possessed of the one undivided third part of the said tract of land granted as aforesaid to the said Francis, Caroline Ann & Sophia Adelaide Larkin, -

And your petitioners would further represent

I state, that by said deed of conveyance, executed as aforesaid by the said Thomas O. Larkin, they became the legal representatives of the said Sophia Adelaide Larkin, & as such representatives were entitled to the confirmation of the one undivided third part of said tract of land; & they further aver & show, that at the time when they became so possessed as aforesaid, to wit; on the 30th day of September 1852, the time within which this said claim was, by the law of the 3^d of March 1852, authorized to be presented to your Honorable Board, had not transferred & did not transfer until the 3^d of March 1853.

Your petitioners therefore pray that the said decree entered as aforesaid whereby the undivided one third part of said tract of land was confirmed to & in the name of the said Sophia Adelaide deceased, be so far amended corrected & varied as to allow your petitioners, the said Frederic Hedron Larkin & the said Alfred Otis Larkin to be made parties thereto, & that they be allowed to introduce as evidence in and to the said deed of conveyance executed by the said Thomas O. Larkin as aforesaid; & they further pray that said decree be so amended as to conform the verdict heretofore adjudged by your Honorable Board to be in the said Sophia Adelaide deceased, to her legal representatives as aforesaid. And your petitioners will ever pray &c.

Frederic Hedron Larkin

Alfred Otis Larkin.

By their next friend.

Thomas O. Larkin.

Campbell

Atty for Petitioners

State of California

County of San Francisco 388.

Personally appeared before me
Alpheus Fitch, United States Land Commissioner, the

undersigned Thomas O. Larkin, who being duly sworn on his oath says, that the allegations, arguments, & facts set forth in the foregoing petition are true & correct according to his information & belief.

Sworn to & subscribed
before me this 27 day
of June 1854.

Alpheus Felch.

Commissioner &c.

Filed in Office June 27 1854.

Geo. Fisher.

Sey.

Stipulation. In the matter of the application of Frederic Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin to be made parties to the decree heretofore rendered in case No 130 wherein Francis Larkin, Caroline Ann Larkin & Sophia Adelaid Larkin are claimants & the United States are respondents, it is hereby stipulated by & on the part of the United States Law Agent that the amendment prayed for in said application may be made, & that the deed of conveyance therein referred to may be filed as evidence in the cause, *nunc pro tunc*; & it is further agreed on the part of said Law Agent that the fact of the death of the said Sophia Adelaid Larkin, as alleged in said application is admitted, & it is also admitted that the said Thomas O. Larkin, the grantor in the said deed of conveyance, is the father of the said Sophia Adelaid deceased as aforesaid. And it is further stipulated & agreed on the part of the said Law Agent, that the said Sophia Adelaid was at the time of her death unmarried, & that she died without issue of any kind.

June 27th 1854.

J. H. McKune.

Filed in Office July 11 1854. Geo. Fisher. Sey.

The Commission after due deliberation allowed the Motion heretofore made, to prevail.

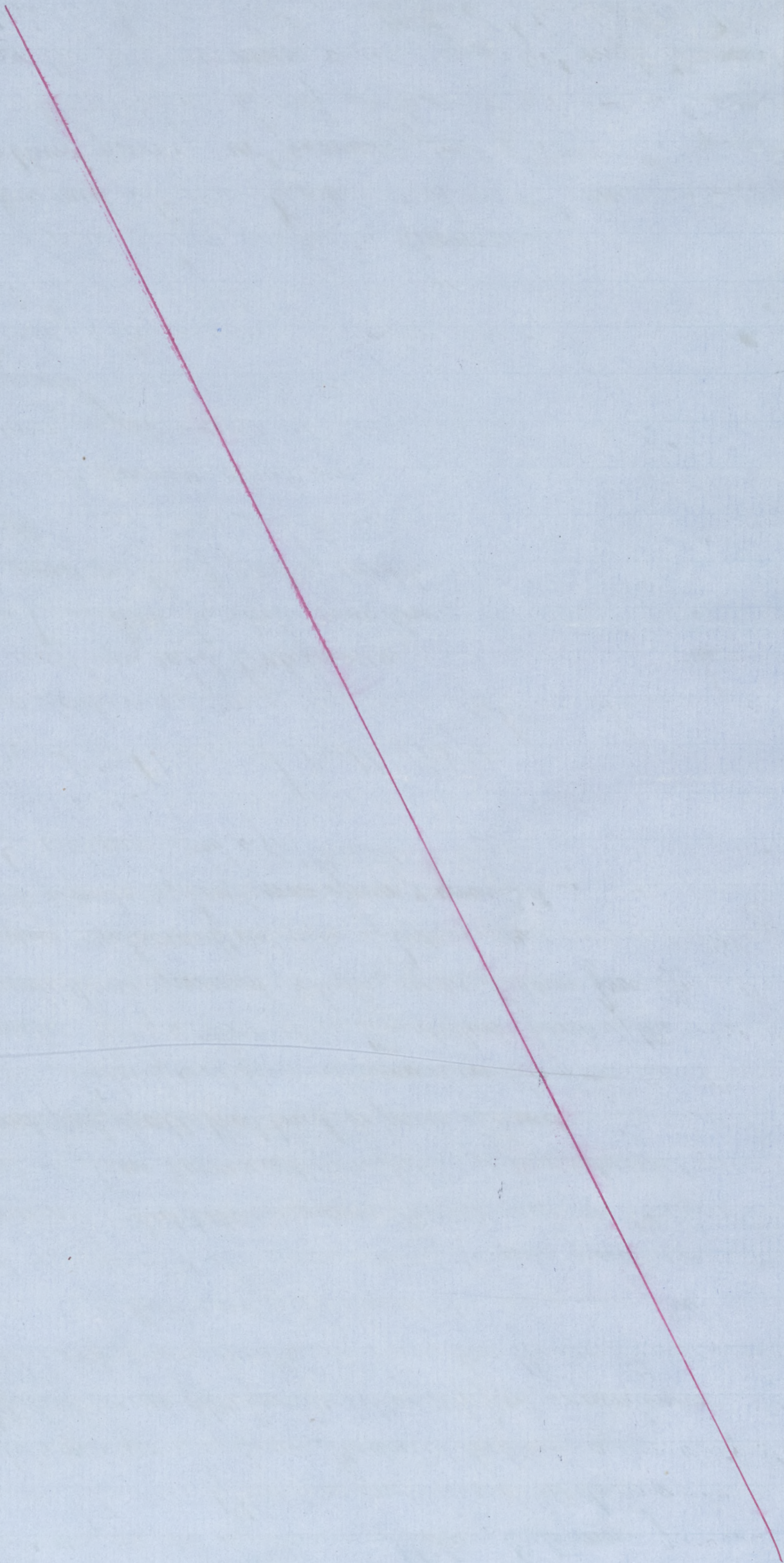
And it is further ordered & decreed that said petition filed as aforesaid, stand as a supplemental petition to the original petition filed in the cause, & that said petition be made parties thereto; which petition is as follows to wit: (vide Record of Petitions vol. p.)

Order of
Commissioner
allowing Motion.

It is also ordered & decreed that an amended decree be entered in said cause conforming to the said Frederick Nelson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin & to the legal representatives of Sophia Adelaide Larkin deceased, co-tenants in common with Francis Larkin & Caroline Ann Larkin, the one undivided third part of the tract of land heretofore confirmed to Francis Larkin, Caroline Ann Larkin & Sophia Adelaide Larkin, which amended decree is in the following words & signor, to wit: (vide Record of Decrees vol. p.)

Filed in Office July 11 '1854.

Geo. Fisher
Sug.



Deed.
No.

115 ND
PAGE 63

Know all men by these presents that I Thomas O. Larkin of the city of San Francisco, State of California for & in the consideration of the national love & affection which I have & bear for my sons Frederic Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin, as also for the better support, maintenance & livelihood of my said sons, have this thirtieth day of September one thousand eight hundred & fifty two, given, granted, & confirmed & by these presents do give, grant & confirm unto my said sons Frederic Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin, their heirs & assigns forever, the undivided one third part of all that tract, or piece of land in the County of Colusa, State of California known as Larkin's children's Ranch, being & situated on the western bank of the Sacramento River, running & lying on said River five Spanish leagues; containing an area of ten Spanish leagues, which tract or piece of land, was given & granted on the day of one thousand eight hundred & forty four, by Manuel Michelena, Commander in Chief & Governor of California, at that time to Francis Roger Larkin, Caroline Ann Larkin & Sophia Adelaide Larkin, who were born in Monterey said California, & are children of said Thomas O. Larkin, to whom was devised the undivided, undivided one third part of said tract or piece of land, by the death in San Francisco, California, of his said child Sophia Adelaide Larkin, which undivided one third of said tract of land, together with all & singular the here detriments & appurtenances thereto belonging, or in any way appertaining & the summs & sursums, remainder & remainders, rents, issues & profits thereof now or hereafter, & all the estate right, title, interest, propriety, claim or demand whatsoever of the said Thomas O. Larkin of or to said undivided one third part of said premises, part & parcel thereof with the appurtenances thereof, To have & to hold, all & singular the premises hereby given & granted, unto the said Frederic Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin their heirs & assigns to their own proper use & benefit forever.

In witness whereof the said Thomas O. Larkin,
hath hereunto set his hand & seal the day & date first men-
tioned.

Thomas O. Larkin. (real)

In presence of
John B. W. Cooper.

115 ND
PAGE 64

State of California
County of San Francisco S.S.

On the thirteenth day of Septem-
ber A.D. 1852, before me the undersigned Notary Public
in & for said County, personally appeared Thomas O.
Larkin, known to me to be the person described in & who
executed the foregoing conveyance, & acknowledged that he
executed the same freely & voluntarily for the uses & pur-
poses therein set forth.

(real)

Witness my hand & official seal
the day & date above written.

Wm. Stannard.

Not Public.

Rec'd from Thomas O. Larkin & filed for Record Sept.
24th A.D. 1853 at 7 o'clock A.M. & recorded in Book
A. of Deeds on pages 381 & 382.

E.D. Whalley.

Recorder.

By J. B. Laing. Deputy.

Recording # 4.40. (Paid)

Filed in Office July 11 '1854.

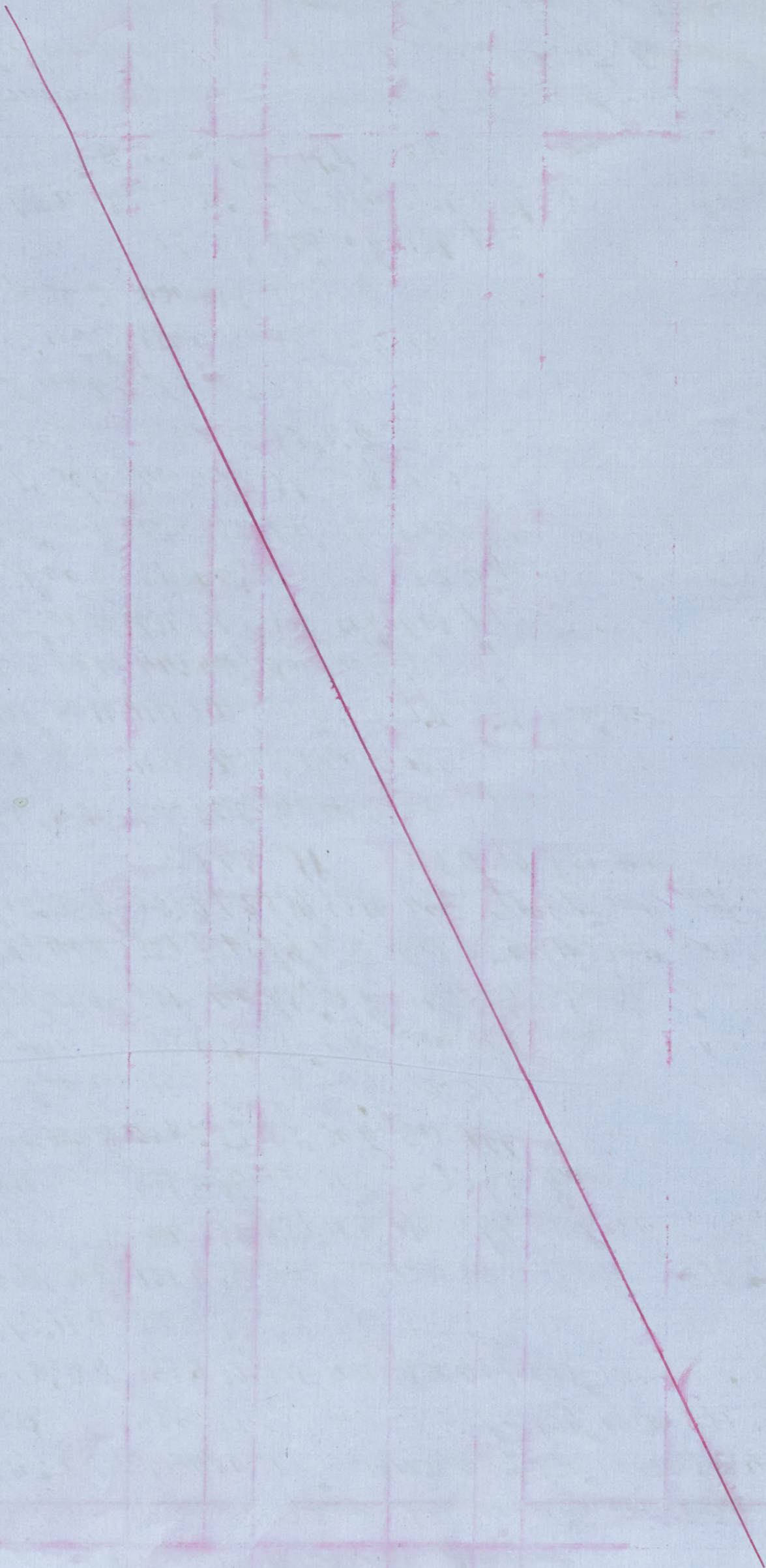
Geo. Fisher. Secy.

For the purpose of determining with precision & certainly the limits & boundaries of the land claimed by Francisco, Caroline Anna, & Sophia Adelaide Lusk in their petition No 130 pending before the Commissioners, it is Order of Survey on motion of the counsel for the claimants, ordered that an initialing survey under the Supervisence of the United Surveyor General of California be made of the land known by the name of the Lusk Ranch or the Ranch of Lusk's children to the extent of ten sitios de ganado mayor, on the westerly side of the Sacramento River comprising the Ranchoes Jaco, Ducas, Sept & Sun, having its upper or Northwesterly boundary line in the lower or southerly boundary line of the tract of land called the Rodriguez Ranch, with an extension of five leagues from Northwesterly to Southerly, & two leagues from Easterly to Westerly, as appears in the map, plan or sketch making part of the Expediente in this case, locating the said quantity of ten sitios according to the claim of the above mentioned claimants, & having reference to the plan or sketch annexed to the said expediente, but in such a manner as to confine such location within the said limits, & to include in the survey to be made, the said quantity of ten sitios.

But this order is not in any manner to determine as against the United States, either the question of title, the construction of the grant, the location, boundaries or extent of the land, to which the claimants may be entitled.

Filed in Office August 14th 1852.

Geo. Fisher.
Sey.



77

Copy of Notes in the Survey of the Rancho de los Nemas.
Francisco & Caroline Adelfunda Sarkeriv.

S.
Copy of Survey
Notes.

| Station | Bearings | Distance | Station | Bearings | Distance | Station | Bearings | Distance |
|---------|--------------------|----------|---------|----------------|----------|---------|--------------------|----------|
| 1 | S. 59° 30' 00" | 748.44 | 30 | N. 89° 00' 00" | 1226.2 | 59 | S. 71° 10' 00" | 557.4 |
| 2 | S. | 102.96 | 31 | S. 57° 00' 00" | 219.3 | 60 | S. 29° 15' 00" | 281.9 |
| 3 | S. 22° 30' 00" | 393.9 | 32 | S. 15° 10' 00" | 830.4 | 61 | S. 13° 50' 00" | 606.4 |
| 4 | S. 63° 15' 00" | 356.4 | 33 | S. 53° 5' 00" | 853.3 | 62 | S. 41° 00' 00" | 844.5 |
| 5 | N. 72° 30' 00" | 121.4 | 34 | N. 62° 12' 00" | 1228.8 | 63 | South | 1378.9 |
| 6 | N. 15° 7 1/2' 00" | 264. | 35 | S. 37° 15' 00" | 1566.6 | 64 | S. 54° 15' 00" | 732.7 |
| 7 | N. 50° 40' 00" | 958.2 | 36 | S. 21° 30' 00" | 507.3 | 65 | East | 121.1 |
| 8 | S. 33° 22 1/2' 00" | 257.3 | 37 | S. 3° 30' 00" | 965.1 | 66 | N. 45° 00' 00" | 678.68 |
| 9 | N. 45° 20' 00" | 311. | 38 | S. 18° 45' 00" | 726.2 | 67 | N. 9° 00' 00" | 678.2 |
| 10 | N. 28° 15' 00" | 353.5 | 39 | S. 10° 5' 00" | 364.2 | 68 | East | 164.6 |
| 11 | N. 35° 15' 00" | 551. | 40 | S. 57° 50' 00" | 582.78 | 69 | South | 643.8 |
| 12 | N. 17° 40' 00" | 737.7 | 41 | S. 9° 15' 00" | 1001.2 | 70 | S. 11° 37 1/2' 00" | 606.9 |
| 13 | S. 84° 30' 00" | 537.2 | 42 | S. 39° 52' 00" | 499. | 71 | S. 72° 00' 00" | 876.9 |
| 14 | S. 25° 15' 00" | 773.1 | 43 | N. | 566.4 | 72 | S. 25° 30' 00" | 263.6 |
| 15 | S. 35° 20' 00" | 640.8 | 44 | N. 12° 45' 00" | 610.1 | 73 | S. 22° 20' 00" | 415.7 |
| 16 | S. 20° 30' 00" | 1173. | 45 | N. 3° 40' 00" | 166. | 74 | S. 1° 45' 00" | 320.6 |
| 17 | N. 88° 30' 00" | 1105.8 | 46 | N. 45° 5' 00" | 778. | 75 | S. 24° 22 1/2' 00" | 272.4 |
| 18 | N. 54° 00' 00" | 442.4 | 47 | S. 64° 00' 00" | 919. | 76 | S. 61° 15' 00" | 1349.9 |
| 19 | S. 37° 00' 00" | 631.5 | 48 | S. 12° 50' 00" | 603.7 | 77 | S. 48° 20' 00" | 502.4 |
| 20 | S. 31° 00' 00" | 575.1 | 49 | S. 21° 45' 00" | 52.2 | 78 | S. 69° 7 1/2' 00" | 1107.5 |
| 21 | S. 52° 00' 00" | 454.6 | 50 | S. 71° 15' 00" | 1423. | 79 | S. 2° 28' 00" | 917.7 |
| 22 | S. 1° 30' 00" | 466.6 | 51 | S. 63° 30' 00" | 134.8 | 80 | S. 77° 45' 00" | 277.5 |
| 23 | S. 21° 30' 00" | 333.1 | 52 | S. 2° 15' 00" | 581.1 | 81 | S. 55° 55' 00" | 602.5 |
| 24 | S. 2° 40' 00" | 751.7 | 53 | S. 30° 50' 00" | 610.2 | 82 | S. 35° 5' 00" | 857.1 |
| 25 | S. 67° 40' 00" | 854.4 | 54 | S. 22° 12' 00" | 628.6 | 83 | S. 23° 30' 00" | 1337.6 |
| 26 | S. 76° 30' 00" | 470.8 | 55 | S. 30° 15' 00" | 380.3 | 84 | S. 32° 00' 00" | 549.4 |
| 27 | S. 11° 43' 00" | 706. | 56 | S. 46° 00' 00" | 176.7 | 85 | West | 9427.6 |
| 28 | S. 63° 45' 00" | 347.8 | 57 | S. 4° 48' 00" | 735.4 | 86 | N. 7° 35' 00" | 2500. |
| 29 | S. 74° 45' 00" | 590.4 | 58 | S. 56° 18' 00" | 876.4 | 87 | East | 9540. |

Commencing on a line bearing south, three degrees (3°) twenty two minutes (22') East, distant twenty thousand (20,000) paces from the mouth of Capary River, at the South East corner of lands owned by Doctor William H. McKee,

115 ND

PAGE 66

115 ND
PAGE 67

containing Ten Leagues & twenty two thousand, two hundred & fifty two (22,252) square varas, after deducting Three million, eleven thousand, seven hundred & eighty eight (3,011,788) square varas to balance the costs of offsets, being the amount contained by the meandering of the Sacramento River, less than the line of survey. A true copy as surveyed in October 1847.

William B. Ide.
Land Surveyor in & for the Northern
District of Upper California.
Monteay, Upper California
13th March 1848. 3

Monteay, Upper California,
13th March 1848.

Thomas O. Larkin.

To William B. Ide Dr.
Surveyor of the Northern District of
Upper California.

To running line (meandering a portion of the
Sacramento River) of the Rancho granted to
Francisco & Carlota Adelaida Larkin
amounting to Thirty one & sixty one hundredth
Miles (31^{61/100}) @ five dollars & 60¢ per mile. \$189.66

To running three lines on the same Rancho
in open lands the ends & back, amounting
to twenty one & four tenths Miles (21^{4/10})
@ three dollars (\$3. 1⁰⁰/100) per Mile 79.20
Two hundred & sixty eight & 86⁰⁰/100 Dollars. \$268.86

Received, Monteay, Upper California, this 13th day of March
1848, from Thomas O. Larkin, the sum of Two hundred
& sixty eight dollars & eighty six cents, in full for the

79

full surveying, mapping, noting & putting in stakes (at least nine inches in diameter, three feet in the ground) at the chief corners, where there is no proper tree to mark & complete said survey. I am to furnish said Thomas O. Larkin with a full & fair map of the survey of said Rancho within thirty (30) days from this date & hereby guarantee this survey & map & accompanying notes to be full & correct (as the rules of surveying require) for the present & future use of said Larkin.

\$268.80

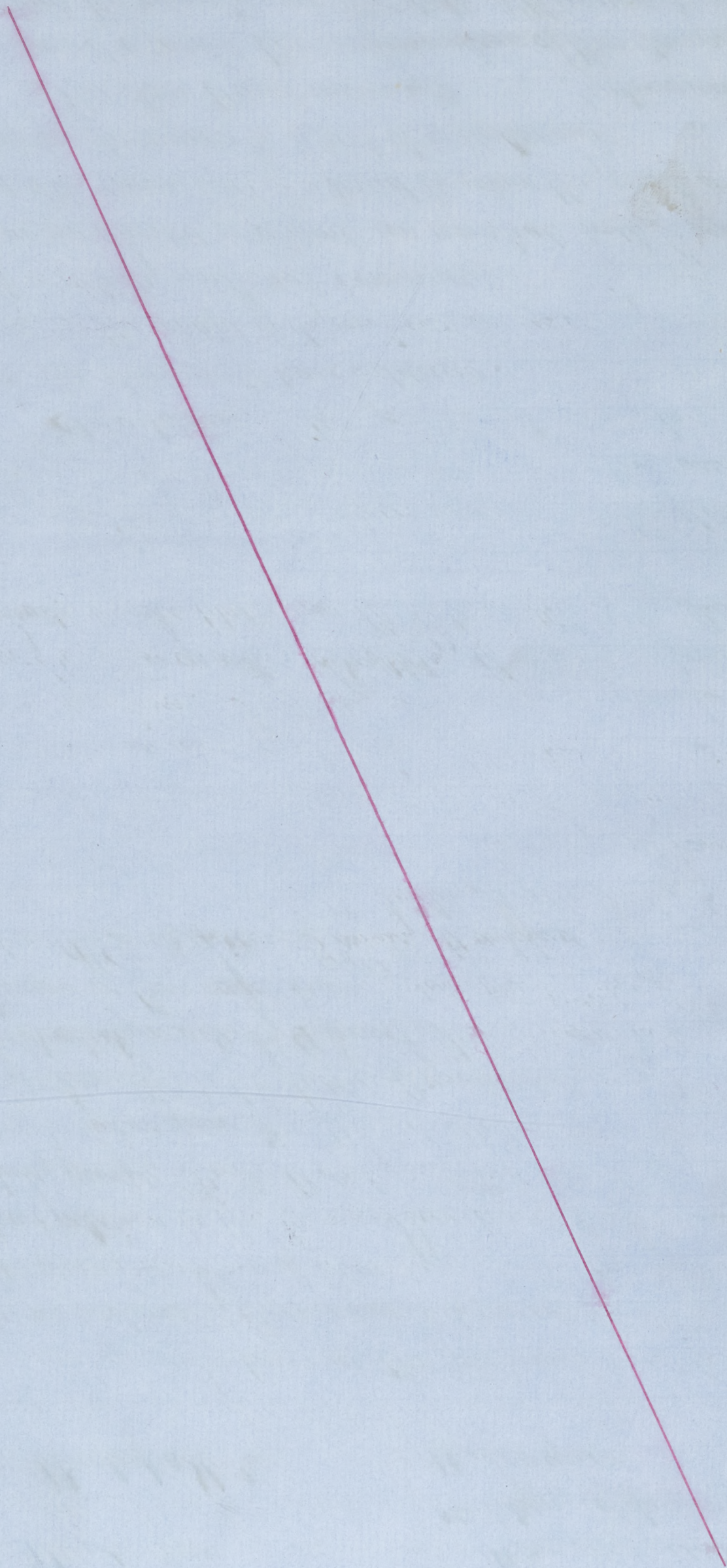
William B. Ide.

115 ND
PAGE 68

Copy of Survey Notes ⁷⁵⁻ Children's Rancho by Wm Ide, Surveyor. 1848.

Filed in Office Jan'y 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher,
Clerk.



130. Francis Larkin, Caroline
Ann Larkin & Sophia
Adelaide Larkin.

Rancho of Larkin's
children, containing
10 Leagues.

Opinion of the The United States.
Board by Comr
Thompson Campbell.

In this case the petitioners have placed on file as evidence of their right to demand of the United States a confirmation of their claim to the lands described their petition to the Commission the following documentary proofs. First. A duly certified true copy of an Expediente taken from the United States Surveyor General's Office for this State. Secondly. A grant duly proved and authenticated, made by Governor Micheltorena to the petitioners in this case, bearing date the 15th day of December A. D. 1844. Thirdly. A certified copy of the original map presented by the petitioners as a part of their petition to the Governor. Fourthly. Two original papers duly proved to be genuine, showing the naturalizations of the petitioners as Mexican Citizens, before they secured the grant in question. Fifthly. Two certain Expedientes belonging to other grants. Sixthly. A survey prospecting to be made by one William B. Ide, on the 13th of March 1848.

The foregoing papers embrace all the documentary proofs filed by the petitioners in the case.

In addition to the foregoing documentary evidence the claimants have adduced a map of oral testimony, in the shape of depositions, the greater portion of which is entirely irrelevant & immaterial, only such portions as are deemed material are essential will be considered, & the same will be referred to when the points are taken up for discussion to which it is pertinent.

The Law Agent amongst other objections which he has raised against the confirmation of this claim, insists that the granters, at the date of their grant were

minor children of Thomas, O. Larkin, & for that reason the grant is void. In answer to this objection it may be replied, that there is no proof that the grantee at the time they received the grant under consideration, were minors, & if they were, it was a fact susceptible of proof, & which proof most clearly devolved upon the party alleging it, that the government has not done, & we do not feel at liberty to assume it as true. But if they were minors does the conclusion of law, suggested by the Law Agent follow? I am not prepared to say it would. There is certainly nothing in the Colonization law of 1824 or in the regulations of 1828, that justify any such conclusion, & the Law Agent has not referred us to any law whatever, fixing the age at which persons, were permitted to receive grants of the Mexican domain. In the absence of such law this Commission cannot declare a grant void for the reason assigned by the officer representing the government. The whole question was brought to the notice of the government before the grant was made, & seems to have been fully & maturely considered. In a communication which forms a part of the expediente filed in the cause, & which bears date the 13th of December 1844, addressed by Semino at that time Secretary of State, to Governor Michelena, the following language is used. He says I ought to report that Senior Larkin's children have already shown to be wishing to become naturalized in the Mexican Republic, which is their birth place, & they have done so because they have passed the age required by law for consenting, which requisite is sufficient to enable them to acquire their naturalization, & on account of which they show likewise to have a right to ask for a tract of land for its cultivation & occupancy. The Secretary of State to whom the subject had been referred, informs the Governor that

the applicants have not only arrived at that age when by law they were entitled to apply for papers of naturalization, but that they were also entitled to a tract of land for the purpose of occupying & cultivating it. This I conceive to be conclusive of the right of the petitioners to ask for & secure a grant of the public lands, under the colonization laws of Mexico. The report of Sumner substantiates in the strongest & most conclusive manner the allegation of fraud upon the Mexican government on the part of the Father of the petitioners, which is made by the Law Agent in the brief which he has filed in the case.

That a father should manifest some parental solicitude for the interest of his children, is not a very singular or even suspicious circumstance, & in the case before us, there seems to have been no attempt at concealment of any kind, the whole truth was brought to the notice of the government, & every question connected with the right of the granters to ask for & secure a grant of the public domain was investigated, considered, & reported upon by the proper officer. Besides it is in proof that at the time the petitioners secured their grant, their Father Thomas C. Larkin, was acting as Consul of the United States at Monterey. His public character was therefore well known to the authorities & no deception was or could have been imposed upon them. It is true that the petition asking for the grant is signed by the father of the petitioners, but the petition itself explains the capacity in which he acted, and expressly states, that the children on whose behalf he asked for the grant, had at that time a considerable quantity of cattle, & that they stood in need of a tract of land upon which to past them; & the petition is signed in the name of the parties concerned. From all this it is apparent that Thomas C. Larkin acted as the agent of his children, not only in

obtaining the grant, but in taking care of it afterwards, all of which it came, was in no way a grant to the land in force at that time. We are therefore of opinion that the grant is a valid grant; so far, as the legal capacity of the grantor to receive it, were concerned.

An objection has been raised to the form of the approval made by the Departmental Assembly, & it has been insisted that it is not an unqualified approval of the grant. The Committee on public lands to whom the subject had been referred by the Assembly, consider the legality of the grant, & in their report & report to all the proceedings in regard to the naturalization of the grantor & although the Committee express a doubt in regard to the propriety of the course pursued on the question of naturalization, yet, they say, as the government had granted the papers of naturalization, they were of opinion that the record of proceedings should remain in the same state, unless the Assembly should see fit to qualify them. The report & opinion of the Committee were subsequently approved by the Assembly, without modification or qualification of any kind. I think it is therefore entitled to be considered as an unqualified approval of the grant. If the Assembly had not intended it as such, they would either have refused their approval altogether, or they would have amended the report of the Committee to suit their views.

The grant now comes before us, under the sanction of an approval by the Departmental Assembly made in view of all the facts & circumstances of the case, & the first question to be determined is, have the petitioners shown a substantial compliance with the conditions of their grant.

The deposition of Peter Larson establishes the following facts - He testifies that he knew the Rancho in question, that it is situated on the West

side of the Sacramento River, that he was on it in November or December 1845, at which time John Williams was living on the land, that he (Williams) had a small house which he inhabited with a family, by the name of Anderson, that Williams was engaged in building an other house, that at that time there were on the place stocks of cows, horses & hogs, but the witnesses could not state the quantity, that Williams was also making rails & preparing to enclose land for cultivation & that there were also corrals on the place. The witness further states that he was again on the place in 1846, & 1847, at which times he (Williams) had large quantities of grain which he had raised on the place, that in the Spring of 1846, there was a good large field indeed & in cultivation, he could not state the number of acres, that in the Spring of 1846, Mr Larkin brought up a large number of cattle & placed them on the Rancho, & that witness understood from Williams, that he was occupying the place for Mr Larkin or his children to whom the rancho was represented to belong. The same witness further testifies that since the year 1843, he has lived in his rancho situated on Deer Creek on the east side of the Sacramento river, & about twenty five miles above the Larkin rancho, that he had been at said rancho as often as three or four times a year, consisting in mustering the stock, & that it was the custom of the Valley for the settlers to assemble & assist each other on such occasions.

Thomson B. Reading an other witness on the part of the claimants testifies that, he was first on said Rancho in the month of October 1847, at which time John Williams whom he knew well was living in a log house on the land with his wife, that he was living there, as Williams informed him, as the agent of Mr Larkin, the father of the present claimants, that at that time he (Williams) was engaged in cultivating the land & in taking care of the stock then on the Rancho, consisting of cattle, horses & hogs, that the house in the

of union of the witness, had been built about two years, that Williams was then putting up an adobe dwelling house, & that he saw another adobe house stowed with grain which he judged had been built about one year.

Henry L. Ford an other witness in the party of the claimants deposes that, he was acquainted with the Larkin ranch situated on the West side of the Sacramento river, that he first passed over the place in November 1845; but was not in it again until April 1847, at which time it was occupied by a man by the name of Williams in Mr Larkin's employ, that there was then a house built on it & from fifty to seventy five acres of wheat; & another inclosure of ten or twelve acres in corn, potatoes & garden vegetables, that there were about twenty five or thirty hogs & about the same number of horses on the place. The same witness on his cross examination by the San Agent states, that at the date of the grant under consideration, the grantors resided at Monterey, & in reply to a question whether any one was living on said Ranch when he was there in 1845, he replied in the following words "There was not that I saw - There was no house on it, & no part of it was cultivated as far as I saw".

The foregoing depositions embrace all that is deemed material of the oral testimony on file in regard to the inhabitancy & cultivation of the land claimed. Several other depositions are on file in the case, but the knowledge of the witnesses, although they show large & extensive improvements, is confined to a period subsequent to the time within which the conditions of the grant could be performed.

There is no pretense set up in this case, that the grantors ever had a personal occupancy of the land described in their grant, & if they are entitled to a confirmation at all, it must be on the ground

of cultivation alone.

This Commission has heretofore repeatedly decided that, as the cultivation of the soil was the great consideration of the Mexican government, & indeed constituted the chief policy of the colonization laws of 1824, proof of that fact, dispensed with the necessity of showing an actual inhabitancy of the land by the grantee, & constituted, in the judgment of this Commission, a substantial compliance with the conditions & objects of the Mexican Colonization laws. The grantees then present, itself, have the petitioners, by the proofs which they have adduced established that fact, within the time prescribed by law.

The grant bears date the 15th of December 1844, & according to the second condition of the grant, the parties had one year within which to build a house and inhabit the same. The proofs show that a house was built & persons living in it before the expiration of that time, but the fact of cultivation within the same period is not so clearly shown. The following document however, extending the time of performing the conditions of the grant, relieves the subject of all embarrassment in this particular. It is in the following words: "The undersigned Secretary of the Departmental Government of California hereby certifies. That the sketch attached to this document is signed by himself the said Secretary it being exactly like the original existing in the expediente relating thereto, which is in the office of the said Secretary. Likewise that it is directed by his Excellency Governor General Don Manuel Michelto-una that, by reason of this Country being undergoing political convulsions, the time appointed for building a house, as in the title of Mr Thomas O. Larkin as representative of his children to whom a tract of land on the margin of Sacramento river had been granted, be extended for two years longer

to be computed from this date, Monterey, January,
3^d 1845.

(Signed) Manuel Jimeno.

By the terms of the foregoing document the time limited in the grant for the performance of the material condition of building a house is extended for two years from the 3^d of January 1845, which would make it to the 3^d of the same month 1847. The proof shows cultivation of an extensive character long before that time, as well as the erection of substantial & desirable dwelling houses.

Taking then into consideration all the evidence adduced in this case, we think the claimants have established a substantial compliance with the conditions of their grant, & have made such an equitable showing as clearly entitles them to a decree of confirmation, if the land claimed can be identified & located.

The parties having failed to prove that any judicial measurement of the land described in their grant was ever made we must look to the grant itself for such a description of the land as will enable an officer to identify & locate it, with certainty & precision.

The grant described the tract of land granted in the following words -

"Whereas Francis Sarkin & his two sisters Caroline Ann, & Sophia Adelaide, Mexicans by naturalization, have petitioned for their own personal benefit, for the certain piece or tract of land on the West side of the Sacramento river, comprising the Rancharias of Lugo, Dacdac, Sijot, Samr, extending five leagues from North to South & two leagues from East to West as is described in the plan accompanying the petition."

The 4th condition attached to the grant in the following words:

"The land which is disposed of by this grant is composed of ten pasture grounds for black cattle, (a little more or less) as is shown on the corresponding map. The Judge who will give possession will order said land to be measured in conformity to the regulations thereof, & whatever is over & above is to remain the property of the nation, to be applied to whatever purpose may be convenient."

The description given in the grant fixes the location of the land on the western side of the Sacramento river, & also fixes the quantity, making the tract granted to extend up & down said river five leagues & in depth two leagues, & then the grant refers to a plan which accompanied the petition, & which is thereby made a part of the grant. The map referred to in the grant is to be found in the traced copy of the expediente which is on file as evidence in the cause. This map delineates with great accuracy the tract of land described in the grant, & contains a representation of the different Rancherias which comprise the land in question, & designates the location of each.

The deposition of John Bidwell, the Surveyor who made the map referred to shows that the Rancheria or Indian villages mentioned in the grant, are all designated on said map by their respective names, & by the small cross shaped marks opposite each of them. He further states that the starting point where a survey of the land should be commenced would be the northern boundary on the Sacramento river, & that that point is just two leagues north of the Rancheria of Sijot, which Rancheria the witness testifies is a well known point; By applying the divides to the scale of distance which the witness

states the northern boundary line to be from the Ranch-
-era of Segit is precisely the same, as laid down on the
map & the starting point on the northern boundary line
may be thus ascertained with absolute certainty, after
which there will be no difficulty in ascertaining the exact
quantity of land granted. Beginning at that point &
running south on the bank of the Sacramento river, the
distance of five leagues, extending back two leagues,
will give the exact quantity called for in the grant. We
do not perceive the force of the objection raised by the
Law Agent in regard to the question of boundary. The
rule by which surveys are made, when one side of the
land is bounded by a navigable river is well understood
by everyone, & no difficulty can possibly arise from that
course. The survey made by William B. Ide in 1848
is not considered as evidence, on the ground that it is an
mere private survey, made without authority of law.

The land confirmed is in extent ten square
leagues, making to each grantee three & one third leagues.

A decree made in conformity with this opin-
-ion will therefore be entered.

Filed in Office April 25th 1854.

Geo. Fisher.
Soc.

130.

Decree of
Confirmation.

Francis Sarkin, Caroline
Ann Sarkin, & Sophia
Adelaide Sarkin.

^{vs.}
The United States.

In this case on hearing the

proofs & allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid, & it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed.

The lands of which confirmation is hereby made are known by the name of the Rancho of Sarkin's children, & are bounded & described as follows, to wit: Commencing at the northern boundary line of said Rancho at a point on the Sacramento river just two leagues north-
-ely from the Rancho called Sojit; & running south on the margin of said river the distance of five leagues, thence west two leagues, thence north in a parallel line with said river the distance of five leagues, thence east two leagues to the place of beginning, containing in all ten square leagues. Reference for further description to be had to the map which forms a part of the traced copy of the Espediente filed in this case, & also to the original grant.

115 ND
PAGE 79

Alpheus Felch.
Thompson Campbell.
R. Aug. Thompson. } Commissioners.

Filed in Office April 25th 1854.

Geo. Fisher.
Sicg.

Amended Decree of Confirmation.
Francis Sarkin, Caroline Ann Sarkin, Frederick Hobson Sarkin & Alfred Otis Sarkin.

^{vs}
The United States.

Amended Decree.

In this case on hearing the proofs & allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid, & it is therefore

19/4

decided that the same be confirmed.

The lands of which confirmation is hereby made are known by the name of the Rancho of Larkin's children, & are bounded & described as follows, to wit: - Commencing at the northern boundary line of said Rancho at a point on the Sacramento river to just two leagues northward from the Rancho called Sojot, & running south on the margin of said river the distance of five leagues, thence west two leagues, thence north in a parallel line with said river the distance of five leagues, thence east two leagues to the place of beginning containing in all ten square leagues.

The lands of which confirmation are hereby made, are confirmed to the said petitioners in the following proportions, to wit: - to Francis Larkin the one undivided third part of said tract of land; to Caroline Ann Larkin the one undivided third part of said tract of land; to Fredene Hobson Larkin & Alfred Otis Larkin & to the legal representatives of Sophia Adelaide Larkin deceased, the remaining one undivided third part of said described tract of land, the same petitioners to hold said lands as tenants in common. Reference for further description to be had to the map which forms a part of the traced copy of the Expediente filed in this case, & also to the original grant filed as evidence in the cause.

Alpheus Felch. }
R. Aug. Thompson. } Commissioners.

Filed in Office July 11 1854.

Geo. Fisher.
Sey.

And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land is situated &c (see page of this Transcript 4.)

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

115 ND
PAGE 81

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing—*ninety two*—pages, numbered from
1 to 92, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. 130 on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein

Francisco Sarrin et al
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "*Sarrin's Rancho*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
thirtieth day of *October*
A. D. 185*4*, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy=*ninth*

G. Fisher

115

ND

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

No. — 115 —

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

Francis, Larkin et al

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 130

Filed, *November 2^d 1854*

Just Monroe
clh

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10th February 1855.

115 ND
PAGE - 82

Francisco Sarkin et al.

vs.

The United States.

130.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Northern Judicial district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clinton

Attorney General.

U. S. District Court for
Northern District, Cal.

The United States

vs

Francisco Sorkin, A,

at-

No-115-

Notice of Appeal.

Filed March 20, 1855

Wm. a. Monroe,

Clerk

115 ND
PAGE 83
/

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10th February 1855.

115 ND
PAGE 84

Francisco Larkin et al.

vs.

The United States.

130.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 12th day of November 1854, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Northern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Butting

Attorney General.

No 115—

U. S. D. Court N. Dist.

The United States

vs.

Francisco Lackin et al

Appeal notice.

Filed May 5, 1855,
by W. G. Chivers,
Deputy—

2

In the District Court of the
United States, for the Northern
District of California

The United States appellants

Francisco Laubin et al. appellees

You are hereby notified, that
according to the rule of said Court, it is required
that a petition be filed in this ~~above~~ named
case

Respectfully

Edmund

atty for Plaintiff

San Francisco June 21st. 1835

To Hon. J. W. Page

U. S. District atty &c.

No 115 In the District Court
of the United States
for the Northern District
of California

The United States

Francisco Larkin & others

Notice to file petition -

Received a copy of this
notice this 21st day of
June 1855 -

Massell

Asst U.S. Atty
Filed June 22, 1855.

by *Cheney*
Deputy

115 ND
PAGE- 87

In the District Court of the
United States for the Northern
District of California

To the Honorable District Court of the United
States in and for the Northern District of
California.

The United States
Appellants
Francis Larkin & others —
Children of Thomas O. Larkin
Appellees } No. 115. —

The Appeller Claimants in
in answer to the petition of the Attorney of the United
States respectfully represent that said claim was
confirmed by the Board of U. States Commissioners: that
a transcript was filed as stated in the petition, & a notice
of appeal also as stated in said petition: and that
the land claim is in the Northern District as alleged.

But said Claimants deny that their claim is
invalid: and they allege it is in all respects
valid; that the grant was genuine & proved to
be so in said Commission & was confirmed by the De-
partmental assembly & the usual conditions complied
with. Wherefore they pray that said claim
may be confirmed according to law in such case made &
provided &c —

Shirley & King for
Claimants.

No 113-

N. S. District Court
for the Northern District
of California

The United States

Francis Larkin &
others - children of
Thos. O. Larkin -

Answer -

5-

115 ND
PAGE 89

Filed Jan 14, 1856,
by Cheever
Deputy.

To The Honorable District Court of
the United States in and for the
Northern District, of California.

115 ND
PAGE 90

The United States
Appellants

No. 115

vs
Francis Larkin & Co
Children
Heirs of Mrs. C. Larkin

The Petition of the United States by their
Attorney represents: that this cause is an
application for a review of the decision
of the Board of Commissioners whereby
the claim of the said Appellee was
Confirmed as appears by reference
to the records in the case: That a
transcript of the said Records was
filed in this Court on the 1st day
of Jan. 1835: that a notice of
appeal was filed on the 2nd day
of Jan. 1835, and that the land
Claimed lies in the said District.

That the said claim is invalid.
Wherefore appellants pray that the
said decision of the Board be
reversed & that the Court declare the
said Title to be invalid. Respectfully &

A. W. Inge
U. S. Dist. Atty.

No. 115

U.S. Dist Court.

The U. States

v

Francis Larkin & al
children of T. C. Larkin

Petition

4

115 ND

PAGE 91

Filed & taken pro tunc
January 14. 1856.

J. Cheever,
Deputy.

W. C. C. C.

115 ND
PAGE 92

At a *Special* Term of the District Court of the
United States of America, for the Northern District of California,
held at the *Courthouse* in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Tuesday* the *18th* day of
March in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-*th*.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, JR., *District Judge.*

The United States
vs.
Francis Larkin et al.

In this case on the
application of the United States Attorney made in
open court, it is ordered by the Court that an appeal
in behalf of the United States from the final decision
of this Court rendered in said cause at the present
term be, and the same is hereby granted - and that a
certified transcript of the pleadings, evidence, depositions,
and proceedings in the said cause be sent to the Supreme
Court of the United States without delay.

No. 115
United States District Court, Northern
District of California.

The United States,

—vs.—

*Francis Larkin,
et al.*

Order granting appeal,

Filed *March 18,* 1856,

John A. Murroe,

Clerk.

J. H. Chesebrough

Deputy.

At a stated Term of the District Court of the United States of America for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the City of San Francisco on Tuesday the tenth day of February in the Year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven.

Present:

The Hon: Oden Hoffman, District Judge.

| | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| The United States | } No 115: Tr 130. |
| Francisco Larkin, et al | |

The Attorney General of the United States having given notice that no appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States will be prosecuted in this case and a stipulation having been entered into by the United States Attorney for vacating the order of granting an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States, and for leave to the claimants to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in their favor: On motion of the District Attorney it is Ordered Adjudged and decreed that the order granting an appeal in this case to the Supreme Court of the United States be, and the same is hereby vacated and the claimants have leave to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in their favor as under Final Decree

Oden Hoffman
a. J. Lee Notary

N^o 115-

United S. Dist Court

The United States

vs
Francisco Larkin et al

N^o 115: 2-130

Order

Filed Feby 10. 1857.
W. H. Cheever,
Deputy.

California Land Claim.

Attorney General's Office

24 December 1851

115 ND
PAGE 96

Sir:

In the case of the claim of Francisco Sarkin et al., confirmed to the claimant by the Commissioner, case no. one hundred and thirty, (130), appeal will not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am,

Respectfully,

Canting

Wm. Blauding Esq.
U. S. Attorney,
San Francisco.

In the District Court of the United States
Northern District of California.

The United States }
" } No 115: Tr 130.
Francisco Larkin, et al, }

In pursuance of a notice
from the Attorney General of the United
States, herewith annexed, it is hereby
stipulated and agreed that an order
be entered of record in this case, vacating
the order of appeal heretofore granted,
and that the claimants have leave
to proceed under the decree of this
Court heretofore rendered in their
favor, as under Final Decree.

Wm Blanding
Dist Atty.

Stanly & King
Attys for Claimants.

N^o 115—
U. S. District Court

The United States

v
Fran^o Larkin et al

N^o 115: Tr 130

Stipulation

Licid Feby 10. 1857.
W. D. Cheves,
Deputy.

The United States } Appeal - U.S. District Court
 } for the Northern District
 Larkin's Children } of California.

For Larkin's Rancho on the Sacramento.

1844. 14 Decr. Larkin petitions for a grant of ten leagues, according to the design, for his children, they having stock &c.

1844. 13 Decr. Governor Micheltoreno declares Larkin's children to be naturalized.

1844. 15 Decr. Grant made by Gov Micheltoreno according to the petition.

1845 3 Jan'y. Micheltoreno in consequence of the disturbed state of the Country extends the time for building, &c, to two years from date.

Approval of Departmental assembly

Testimony

11. & 22. John Bidwell - Has known the land since 1843 made the map attached to the Expediente in July 1844. In Spring of 1847 Williams lived on the land - there was a dwelling house and stock on it then.

8. D. Spence - Knows the title papers, and that the making of the grant was known at about its date.

9. P. K. Woodrider - That Williams as the tenant of Larkin lived on the Rancho in 1848 there were then 1000 bottles of 150 haars on it belonging to Larkin & his children.

Pap
10.

H. L. Fords. Was on the land in 1845 - knows that Williams was there with Hock in 1847.

12.

W. G. Chauds. Has known the Rancho since 1847 - Williams then lived there as steward for Sankin - there was a house & considerable stock on the land - Williams remained there in the employ of Sankin until his death in 1849. Sterling succeeded Williams as Sankin's agent he still there.

14.

Ant. Pico knows certain papers.

15

Jacob. P. Leew - In 1844 Sankin bought of him about 100 horses & colts for the purpose of stocking this Rancho

17.

P. B. Reading - knew the Rancho in Oct 1847 - Williams family were then living in a house there as agent a tenant of Sankin - should think that the house was then two years old He was cultivating the land & taking care of the stock.

19.

J. M. Ide - Was on the Rancho in the Spring of 1846, to get some of his brother's stock as was then there separated from Sankin, and Williams was then there.

20.

Peter Larion - Was on the Rancho in Decem 1845 - Williams was then living in a house there as the tenant of Sankin and taking care of his stock. In 1846 '47 he raised much grain there.

81. Opinion of the Commissioners
90 Decree of Council Confirming the claim
91 Amended decree in consequence of the
death of one of the children.

115 ND
PAGE 101

In the United States'
District Court for the
Northern District of
California.

The United States
vs
Larkin's Children.

No 115

Abstract of Title
& Evidence.

115 ND
PAGE 102

Stanley & King
for Claimants

The United States

^{VS}
Francis Larkin et al

115 ND
PAGE 103

This Case was unanimously confirmed by the Board of Commissioners - It has been submitted to us without argument or the statement of any objections to it on the part of the appellants

The points made by the Law Agent before the Board are all fully considered in this opinion contained in the transcripts and we deem it enough to say that we see no reason to differ dissent from the conclusion at which they arrive

If the genuineness of the grant there can be no question - It was approved as the Board and as we consider in an unqualified manner by the Departmental Assembly and the conditions have been substantially complied with.

The description in the grant and the delineation on the map which is unusually ac

curate indicate in mis taken
 by the locality and bounda-
 ries of the granted land -
 And the decree of the Com-
 missioners which we are ask-
 ed to affirm particularly
 designates the boundaries of
 the tract ^{the title to which is} confirmed to the
 claimants.

A decree of affirming this
 decision must be asked
 as prayed for by the claim-
 ants.

R. B. (No petition or ans filed)

115-
 The US State

Francis Larkins
 chal -

Plum

115 ND
 PAGE 104

3
 Larkins

Larkins Ranch, Sacramento Valley.
 Confirmed - 10 leagues.
 Stanley & King

District Court of the United States
Northern District of California
This United States

115 ND
PAGE 105

vs.
Francis Larkin
Caroline Ann Larkin
Frederick Hobson Larkin
Alfred Otis Larkin

} Decree No. 115.
Stated Term.
Jan'y. 12th 1856.

Appeal from the
final Decision of the Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle private land claims in Cali-
fornia.

This cause coming on this day
to be heard upon the transcript of the pro-
ceedings and decision of the Board of
Land Commissioners of the United States
to ascertain and settle the private land
claims in the state of California, and the
papers and evidence on which the same
were founded, and the pleadings filed in this
Court, and counsel having been heard on
the part of the United States and for claim-
ants,

In consideration of ^{all} which the Court is
of opinion that there is no error in the
decision of the said Board, and that the
same should be and is hereby affirmed.

And this Court doth adjudge, order
and decree that the title of the said claimants

to the lands described in said transcript is valid, and the same is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is hereby made is known by the name of the Rancho of Larkin's Children and is bounded and described as follows to wit.

Commencing at the Northern boundary line of said Rancho at a point on the Sacramento River just two leagues Northernly from the Rancharia called Layat, and running Southerly on the margin of said river to a point which is five leagues South of the place of beginning, thence West two leagues, thence North in a parallel line with said river and two leagues therefrom, five leagues, and thence East two leagues to the place of beginning, and so as to contain the area of ten square leagues within said lines.

The lands of which confirmation is hereby made, are confirmed to the said claimants in the following proportions, to wit, to Francis Larkin the one undivided third part of said tract of land, to Caroline Ann Larkin the one undivided third part of said tract of land, to Frederick Hanson Larkin, and Alfred C. Larkin and to the legal representatives of Sophia Adelaide Larkin deceased, the remaining undivided third part of said described tract of land

the said petitioners to hold said land as

the said petitioners to hold said land as
tenants in common. Reference for further
description to be had to the maps, which
formed a part of the traced copy of the
expediente filed in this case, before said
Land Commission, and also to the original
grant filed as evidence in the cause

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge

(Endorsed) Filed Jan'y. 15th 1856
John A. Monroe Clerk
by W. H. Chivers Deputy

At a Stated Term of the District Court
of the United States of America for the
Northern District of California held at
the Court Room in the City of San Fran-
cisco on Tuesday the tenth day of
February in the year of our Lord
one thousand eight hundred and fifty seven.

Present,

The Hon. Ogden Hoffman District Judge.
The United States

Francisco Larkin et al

} St. 115, Tr. 130.
The Attorney General

of the United States having given notice that no appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States will be prosecuted in this case, and a stipulation having been entered into by the United States Attorney for vacating the order granting an appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States, and for leave to the claimants to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in their favor,

On motion of the District Attorney it is ordered, adjudged and decreed that the order granting an appeal in this case to the Supreme Court of the United States, be and the same is hereby vacated, and the claimants have leave to proceed under the decree of this Court heretofore rendered in their favor as under Final Decree.

Ogden Hoffman,
U. S. Dist Judge

(Endorsed) Filed February 10th 1857.
John A. Monroe Clerk
by W. W. Chevers Deputy.

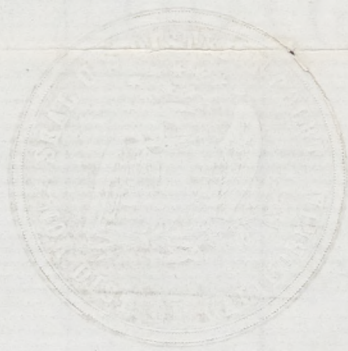
W. W. Chevers Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California do hereby certify the

noting as above to the

County of California do hereby certify the

writings annexed to this certificate to be
full, true, and correct copies of their res-
pective originals now on file and remain-
ing of record in my office.

115 ND
PAGE 109



In testimony whereof I
have hereunto set my hand
and affixed the seal of said
Court this 28th day of July
A. D. 1858.

W. H. Cheves,
Clerk

cross

United States

of

Francis Graham

and others



115 ND
PAGE 110

53.50

No 115

In the District Court of the
United States, for the Southern
District of California

The United States

vs

Decree No 115.

Francis Sautin

Caroline Ann Sautin

Frederick Hobson Sautin

Alfred Otis Sautin

Decree

State of Term

Confirmation

February

January 14, 1856.

This cause coming on this day to be heard
upon the transcript of the proceedings and decision
of the Board of Land Commissioners of the United
States, to ascertain and settle the private land
claims in the State of California, and the
papers and evidence on which the same were
founded, and the pleadings filed in this
Court, and Counsel having been heard on
the part of the United States, and for
claimants:

In consideration of all which, the Court
is of Opinion that there is no error in the
decision of the said Board, and that the
same should be, and is hereby affirmed.

And this Court doth adjudge, order,
and decree that the title of the said Claimants
to the land described in said Transcript is
valid and the same is hereby confirmed.

The lands of which Confirmation is hereby made is known by the name of the Rancho of Sarkin's Children, and is bounded and described as follows, to wit:

Commencing at the Northern boundary line of said Rancho at a point on the Sacramento River just two leagues Northern from the Rancheria called Tojot, and running Southern on the margin of said River to a point which is five leagues South of the place of beginning, thence West two leagues, thence North in a parallel line with said River and two leagues therefrom, five leagues, and thence East two leagues to the place of beginning, and so as to contain the area of ten square leagues within said lines.

The lands of which Confirmation is hereby made are confirmed to the said claimants in the following proportions: to wit. To Francis Sarkin the one undivided third part of said tract of land. to Caroline Ann Sarkin the one undivided third part of said tract of land. to Frederick Hobson Sarkin, and Alfred Otis Sarkin, and to the legal representatives of Sophia Adelaide Sarkin deceased, the remaining undivided third part of said described tract of land. the said petitioners to hold said land

as tenants in common. Reference for further description to be had to the maps which formed a part of the traced Copy of the Expediente filed in this case, before said Land Commission, and also to the Original grant filed as evidence in the cause.

Edm Hoffman
U. S. District Judge

N^o 115.

In the District Court
of the United States
for the Northern
District of California

The United States
vs.

Francis Sargent,
Caroline Ann Sargent,
et al.

Decree.

Given.