

CASE NO.

70

NORTHERN DISTRICT

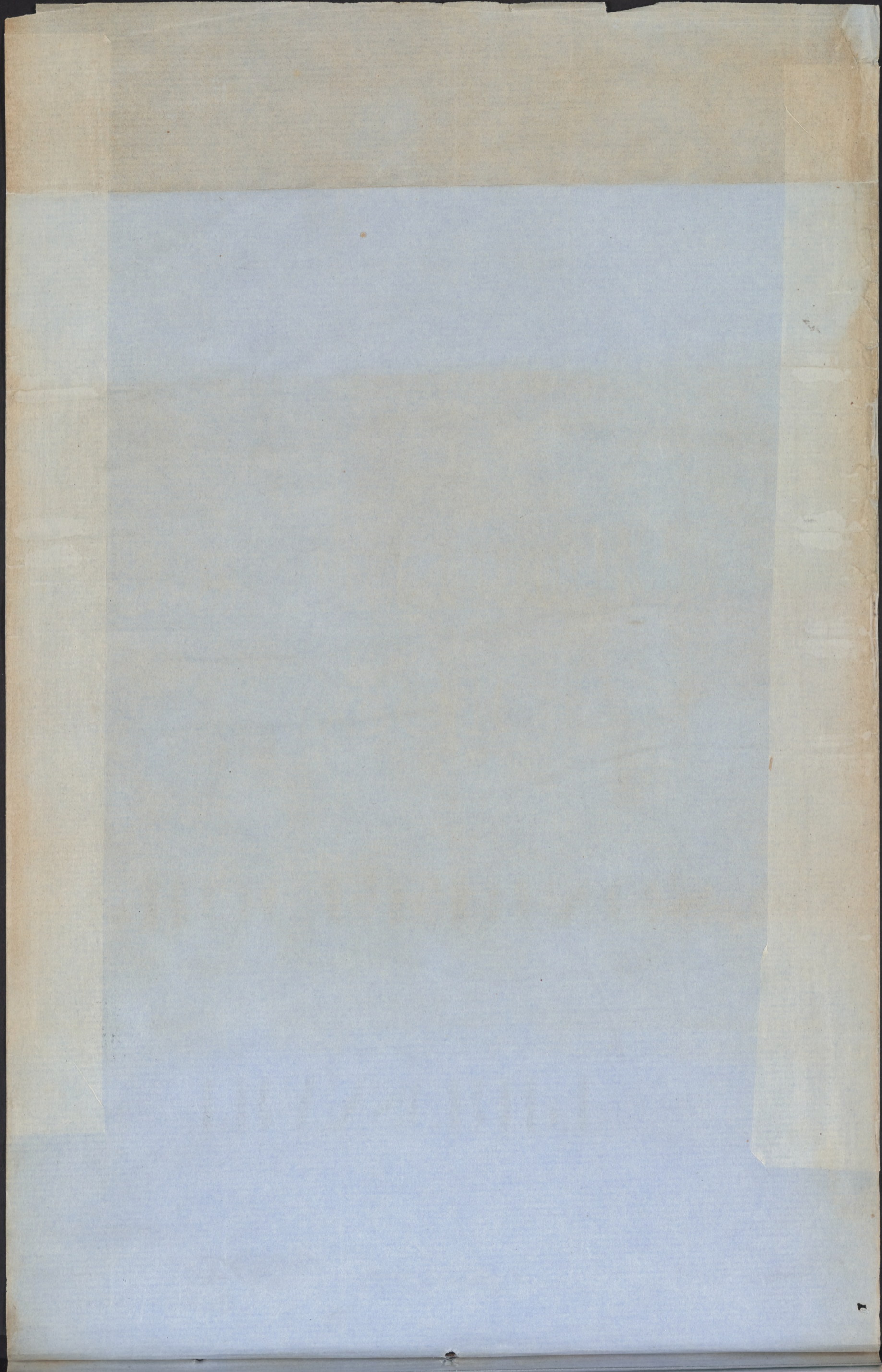
PUNTA DEL ANO NUEVO GRANT

MARIA ANTONIA PICO, ET AL

CLAIMANT

315 July

for Southern District



TRANSCRIPT

70 ND
PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 315

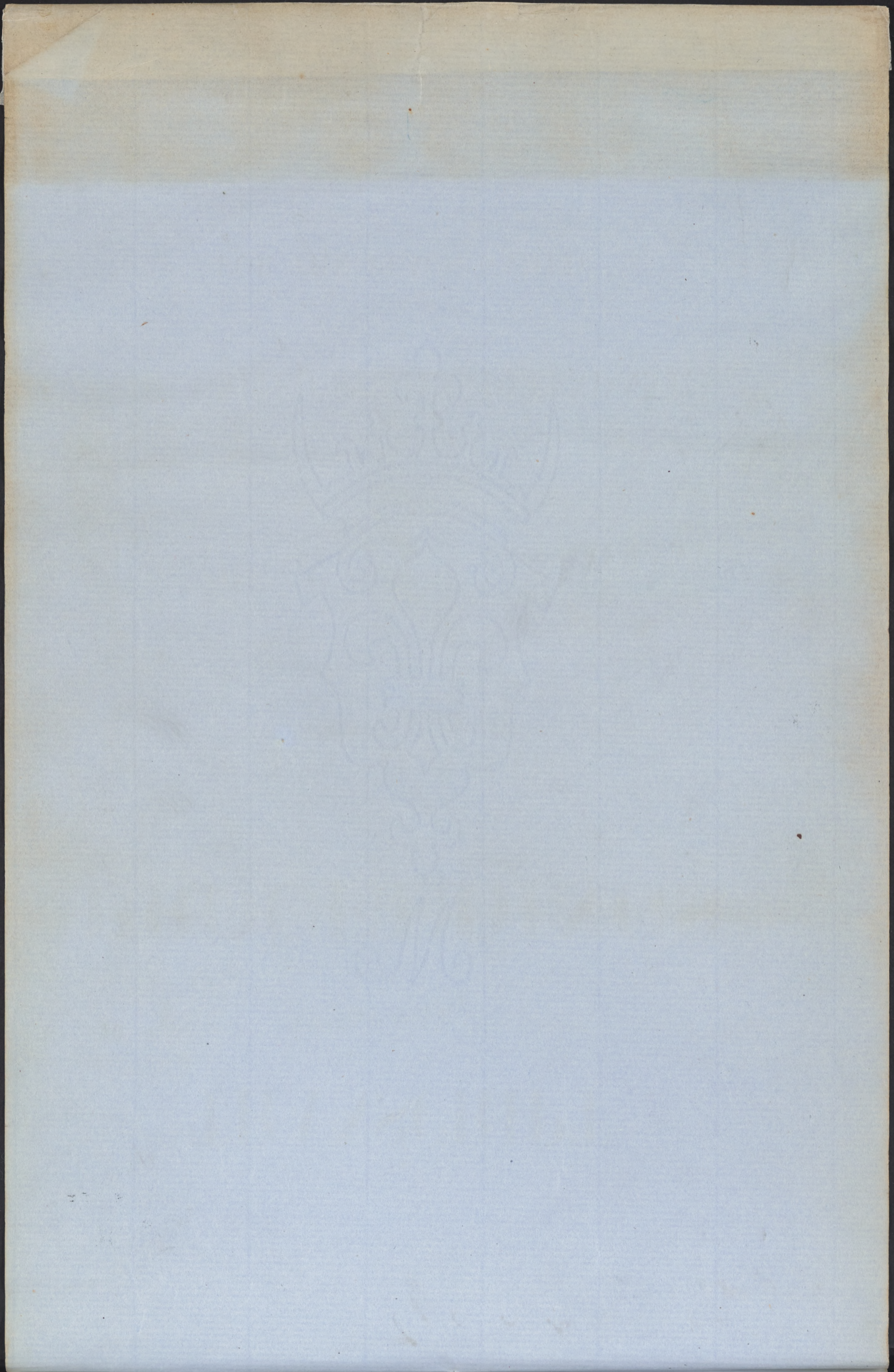
Marin Antonio Pico et al: CLAIMANT\$

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

Punta del Año Nuevo



Office of the Board of Commissioners
To ascertain & settle the private
land claims in the State of
California.

70 ND
PAGE 2

Be it remembered that on this thirty
first day of August Anno Domini One thousand
Eight hundred and fifty two before the Commis-
sioners sitting to ascertain and settle the private
Land Claims in the State of California, sitting
as a Board in the City of Los Angeles in the
State aforesaid, in the United States of America
the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Maria Antonia
Pico, et al; heirs of Simeon Castro for the
place named "Punta del Año Nuevo," was
presented, and ordered to be filed & docketed
with No. 315; which is as follows to wit;
(See page 5 of this Transcript)

Upon which Petition the following
subsequent proceedings were had in their chro-
nological order, to wit;

San Francisco Jan'y 27th 1853.
In case no. 315, Maria A. Pico, et al; for the place
named "Punta de Año Nuevo," the deposition of
N. A. Dev, a witness in behalf of the claim-
ant, taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thornton,
with document marked H. J. T. no. 1, annexed
thereto, was filed;

(See page 12 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Feb'y 26th 1853.
In the same case the deposition of Jose' Bolcoff,
a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before

Commissioner Meland Hall, was filed;
(Vide page 3 of this Transcript)

70 ND
PAGE 3

San Francisco March 1 1853.

In the same case the Attorney for the claimant, filed the following Motion, to wit;
(Vide page 4 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Sept. 2 1853.

In the same case the deposition of Andrew Pico, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner Thompson Campbell, was filed;

(Vide page 9 of this Transcript)

San Francisco, Sept. 6 1853.

Case no. 315 Called; The Counsel for the claimant read the evidence, argued & submitted, and taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco Oct. 25 1853.

In the same case the deposition of Rafael Castro, San Francisco Dec. 9 1853. a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner Phelps, was filed;

In the same case the Counsel for claimants filed the following stipulation, to wit: (Vide page 33 of this Transcript).

(Vide page 10 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Dec. 13 1853.

In the same case Commissioner Thompson Campbell delivered the opinion of the Board confirming the claim;

(Vide page 45 of this Transcript)

San Francisco June 19 1855.

In the same case the Counsel for the claimants filed the following communication from the W. S. Surveyor Genl., to wit;

(Vide page 43 of this Transcript)

(Vide page 43 of this Transcript)
Whereupon it is

70 ND
PAGE 4

Ordered, That application be made
to the U. S. District Court for the Southern District
of California for the return of the transcript in
this case, and upon the receipt thereof it be
filed in the U. S. District Court for the Southern
District.

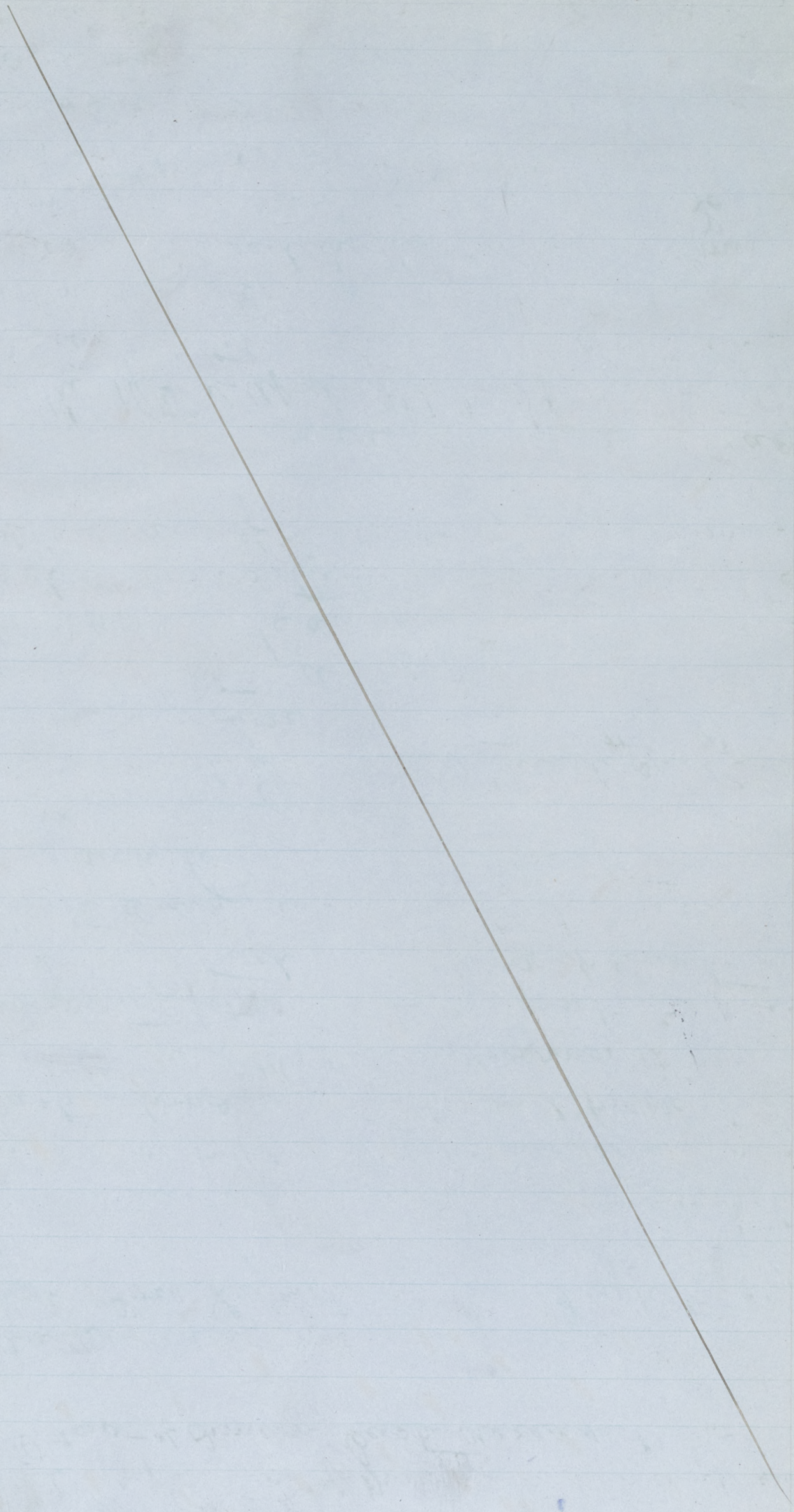
San Francisco Feby 26th 1856.

In the same case the U. S. Ass. Law Agent
filed the following motion & Affidavit, to wit:

(vide pages 43-44 of this Transcript)

which motion was granted,

4



Faint handwritten text at the bottom of the page, possibly a signature or date.

To the U. S. Land Commission for the ascer-
taining and settling of private land
claims in California

70 ND
PAGE 5

Punta del
Año Nuevo.
4. square leagues
petition
A.

The petition of Maria Antonia ^{Widow} ~~Widow~~ of Simeon Castro deceased, Juana
Castro, Manuel Castro I. Manuel Castro II
Jose Antonia, Maria Antonia, Jose Fran-
cisco, Jose Leonardo, Juan Bautista, the
children and heirs of Simeon Castro, respect-
fully represents to Your Honorable body that
on or about the 2^{na} of April 1842. Simeon
Castro aforesaid made and presented
his petition in Writing to Governor Alvarado
soliciting for himself the Grant of a piece
of Land, situate in the present county of
Santa Cruz, an accurate description
of which will be given hereafter.

That said Governor referred said
petition to Jose R. Estada, then Prefect
of the respective district in order to Obtain
his report on the subject, and that said
prefect transmitted the same to the justice
of the peace of Santa Cruz for the same
purpose.

That said Justice of the peace
on the 19th of April 1842. reported that
the land petitioned for did actually
belong to the Comision of Santa Cruz, but
was never used by the same, being more
than leagues distant. That said Jose
R. Estada on the 2^{na} of May 1842
reported to said Governor in favor of
said Simeon Castro; whereupon said
Goven. V. Alvarado by virtue of his authority
as constitutional Governor of California

6

declared the said Simon Castro the
lawful Owner of said land petitioned
for and directed the proper documents
confering title to be executed. That such
was done and a formal grant issued
to said Castro on the 2nd of May, 1842.

And your petitioners farther say that
all the documents above referred to as peti-
tion, references, reports a duly certified
copy of the Original grant and the Original
Map are on file in the Archives
of California and in the ^{possession of the} Governor General
of the U. S. of America and that duly
certified copies and translations thereof
are herewith submitted and prayed
to be made a part of this petition.

That the Original Grant is in the
hands of your petitioners and ready
to be submitted whenever required.

And your petitioners further state,
that said tract of Land lies in the present
county of Santa Cruz and State of Cali-
fornia, is known by the name, Punta de
ano nuevo; and described as follows:

On the East by the Sierra Grande
On the North by the Rancho of Juan Gonzales
On the West by the Ocean and on the South
by the Rancho of Donna Maria Buena;
containing altogether four square leagues
more or less.

And your petitioners further
state that said Simon Castro has been in
the quiet and peaceable possession of
said Land from the time of obtaining
said grant until his death in the year

7
1843. and from that time your petitioners
as his children and heirs have been
and still are in the quiet possession and
enjoyment of the same; and are not
aware of the existence of any title con-
flicting or paramount to their own.

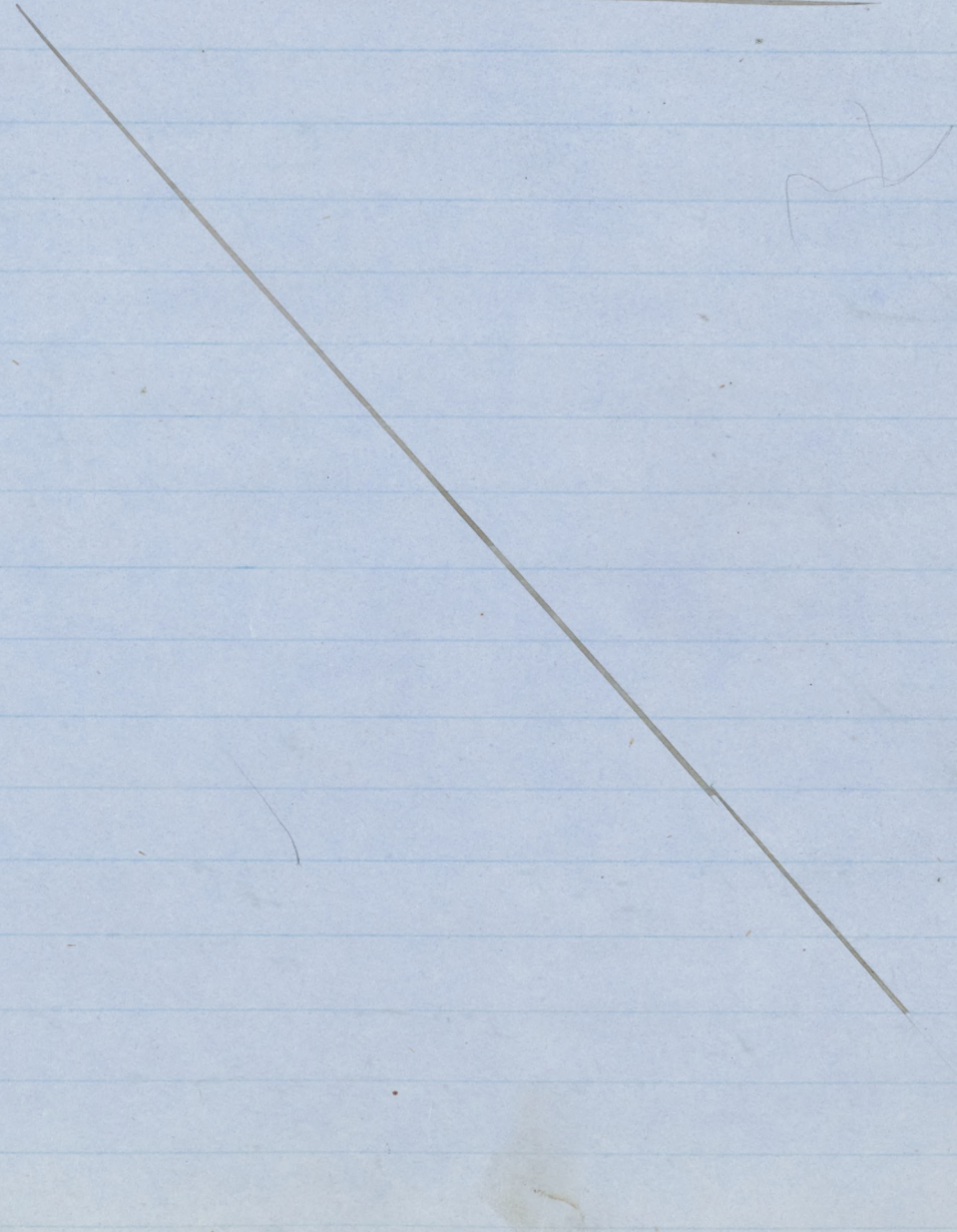
70 ND
PAGE 7

They therefore claim to be the law-
ful Owners of said land and pray
that your Honorable Board will confirm
their claim and title thereto. And your
petitioners in duty bound will ever pray
Vc

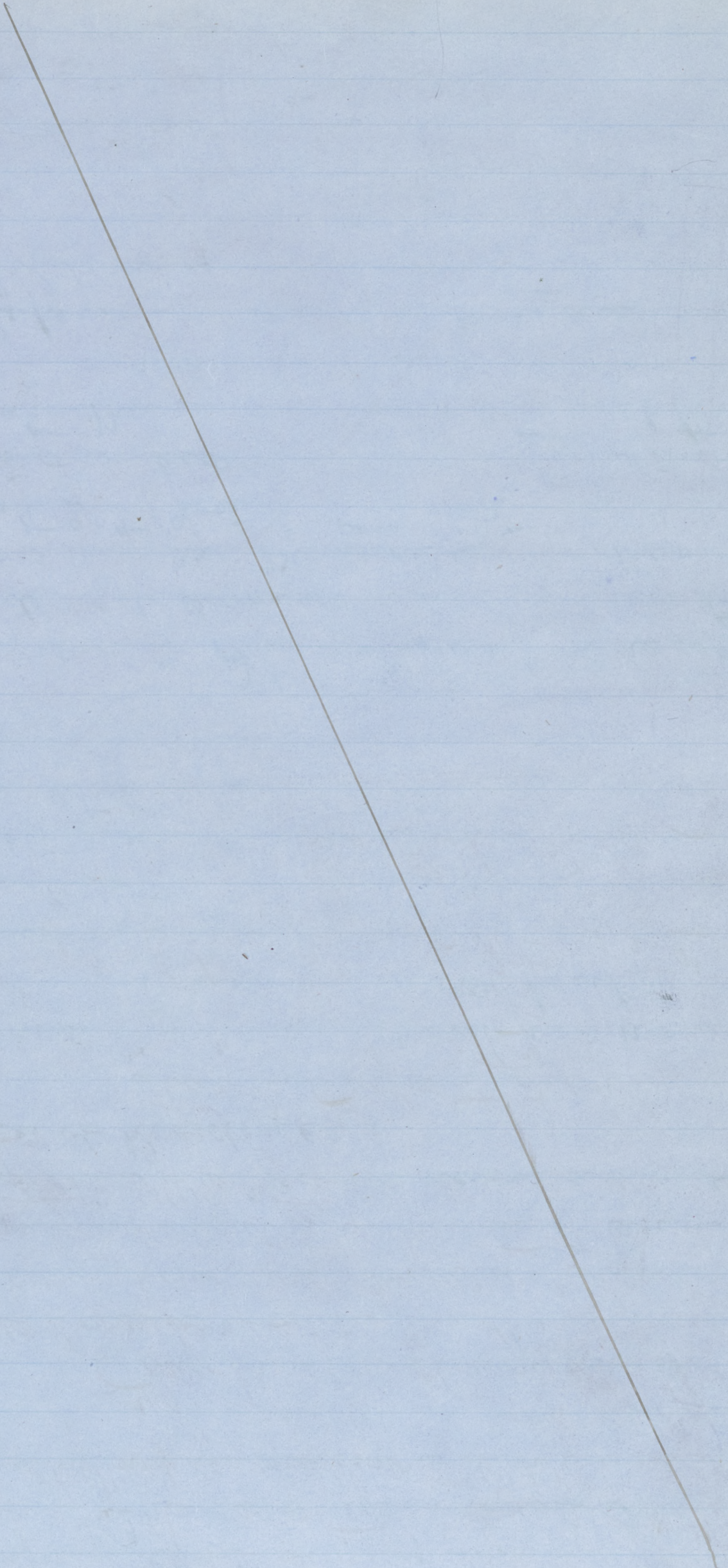
Clarke Taylor & Beck
Attory

Filed in Office August 30th 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy



8



9

Office of Commissioners of Land

Depts. of Land Claims in California.

Depts. of Land Claims in California.
pre taken before
Comr. Thompson
Campbell

This day before Comr. Thompson
Campbell and myself a Witness in behalf
of claimants, M^{rs} Antonio Pico et al. ...
Case No. 215. who after being duly sworn
deposed as follows.

70 ND
PAGE 8

Questions by Claimants Counsel
Quest: 1st What is your name age and
place of Residence.

Ans^r My name, Andres Pico, my age
is Over 25 years and I reside at Los An-
geles.

Quest: 2^d State if you knew Simeon
Castro owner called punta de Ano nuevo
if so state whether he is dead and who
are his heirs.

Ans^r I have known him he is dead
and died some years ago. I know the
heirs, they are Manuel Castro, Manuel
Castro 2nd Jose Antonio, Jose Leonel
Jose Francisco, Juan Bautista Juana
Castro, Manuel Antonio Castro, and the
Widow's name is Maria Antonio Pico.
The persons named as Heirs are the
Children of Simeon Castro.

Anches Pico

Sworn to & subscribed
before me the 2^d day of
September A.D. 1853

Thompson Campbell
Comr

Filed in Office Sept^r 2^d 1853

Geo. Fisher Deery

70 ND
PAGE 9

Depo: of Rafael
Castro before
Com^r Alpheus
Kelch

Office of the Board of Com-
missioners v. v.

This day before Com^r Alpheus Kelch
came Rafael Castro a Witness in behalf
of M^r Antonio Pico et al. C^o 315 who
after being duly sworn deposed as
follows.

Questions by M^r Clark Attorney
for the Claimant.

1. Question. What are
your name age, and place of Residence

Answer: My name is Rafael Castro my
age is fifty years and I reside in the County
of Santa Cruz, in California.

2^d Question. Do you know the piece of
Land claimed in this case called punta
del Año nuevo: If yea; State what you
know of its occupation and improvement
by Simeon Castro.

Answer: I know the
place and have known it since 1842.
The land is situated on the sea shore
in the County of Santa Cruz. Simeon
Castro occupied it when first I knew it
he had a house on it at that time and
corrals. The house was occupied
by his servants and he was there some

of the time himself; but his principal residence was at Monterey; he built the house on the place in the year 1842. and had a corral there before that. I passed the place many times and every time I passed I saw some of the land under cultivation. In 1842 some of the land was cultivated; and had corn, beans wheat, melons, and potatoes growing on it. He had cattle there at different times some three or four hundred head I cannot tell how many. The place continued to be occupied as above mentioned until his death and after his death his family occupied it. I do not know whether they live on it now.

I have seen Amicon Castro going back and forth from Monterey to the place his sons and his mayordoms and servants lived on the place and he went back and forth to it and was there a part of the time on the place.

Questions by Mr. Greenhow - Associate Law Agent.

1. Question. Do you know the boundaries of the Rancho above mentioned answer. I do not. It is said that the Rancho bounds on Rodriguez, but I have seen no title papers and no judicial possession and do not know about it.

Rafael Castro

Subscribed and sworn before me
October 25. 1853.

Alpheus Kelch
Commissioner.

Filed in Office Oct: 25th 1853

Geo. Fisher Deery

70 ND
PAGE 11

Depo of N.A.
Deery taken
before Comr-

San Francisco Jan'y 22nd 1853

H. J. Horton

On this day before Comr. Harry J. Horton came Nicolas A. Deery a witness in behalf of the claimant to Manuel Antonio y Cia et al. petition No. 315 and was duly sworn his evidence being given in English.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

Questions by claimant
Quest 1st - What is your name age and place of Residence?

Answer. My name is Nicolas A. Deery my age forty years my residence Santa Barbara.

Quest 2nd - Look at the Document now before you marked Exhibit 1. and attached to your Deposition, purporting to be an Original grant from Juan. B. Alvarado to Don Simon Castro of the land known as punta de Año Nuevo.

State what you know concerning said document and whether the signatures thereto are genuine.

Answer. I am well acquainted with the hand writing of Juan. B. Alvarado Manuel Jimeno and Antonio M^o de la Cruz I have Examined the Document shown me and am certain that the signatures of those persons, where they occur upon

natures et. A. Deery

said Document are their genuine signatures
of these persons, where they occur upon
sworn to & subscribed before
me this 22nd of Janry 1853.

Harry D. Thornton
Commis^r

Service acknowledged

70 ND
PAGE 12

Robert Greenhow.

Att^r Gen^l. Agent

Filed in Office Janry 22nd

1853.

Geo. Fisher Deery

Depo of Jose
Bolcoff taken
before Com^r
H. Hall.

San Francisco Febry 26th 1853

On this day before Com^r Hiland Hall
came Jose Bolcoff a Witness in behalf
of the claimants Maria Antonia Pico
et. al: Heirs of Don Amion Castro - petition
No 315 and was duly sworn his Oath
being interpreted by the Deery

The U. S. Associate Gen^l agent was
present.

In answer to Question by Counsel
for the Claimants the Witness testified as
follows.

My Name Jose Bolcoff my age
is fifty six years & I reside at Santa Cruz
in this State.

I know the Rancho called
Punta de Año Nuevo. It is the County of
Santa Cruz on the sea coast. It was oc-
cupied by Amion Castro from the year
1840. He built a house on it & lived there
and had cattle there but I cannot tell

14.

how long - I was there two or three years ago
when the children of the deceased Simon
Castro were living at the place.

70 ND
PAGE 13

Jose Polcoff

Sworn & subscribed

Before me

Wm. Highland Hall
Comr

Taken in Office Febry. 26th 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

1. Y. D. H.

15

Expedite

B.

Expediente

Promovido por el Ciudadano Amador
Castro en solicitud del Paraje
conocido con el nombre de

Punta de Año = el Nuevo

1841

298

70 ND
PAGE 14

2. L. D. R. Sello: Green Dos Reales

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Maritima del Puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil Ocho cientos cuarenta y mil Ocho cientos cuarenta y uno. Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

70 ND
PAGE 15

(Sello) Rehabilitado por la misma para el año de mil ocho cientos cuarenta y dos:

Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

Monterey Ab. 11. }
de 1842 } Como Sr Gobernador
hase este Espe- } Amador Castro C^{mo} Mexicano
diente a la me- } y vecino de Este Distrito
pectura del 1^o } ante la justificacion de
Distrito para el } U. C. como mas haya
vida los informes } lugar en otro dho que p^o el
correspondiente } documento que acompa^o
sobre la demarcacion } consta plenamente que en
cion de Lindero } el año de mil ocho cientos
Alvarado } treinta y nueve solicite
Monterey Abril 12 } por el Conducto legal el
1842. Informe } para lo nombrado punta de
el D. Juez de paz } Año Nuevo. que se halla
de Sta Cruz } en el Termino de la C^o
con la claridad } Misiva de Sr Cruz y que
posible los limites } al Efecto habiendose corrido
del terreno q^o se } los terminos de Ley resulta
pretende en este } por a mi favor los informes
Especto con todo } de los jueces respectivos
lo demas que } como se copesa llanamente
eres necesario } en dha certificacion. Mas
Estable } habiendose establecido el
Especto de la Materia }
y teniendo ocupado el terreno con varices

17
y teniendo ocupado el terreno con varices
benes de campo por la licencia de Q. E. y
desempeñando pasarlo como cosa propia legalmt-
al queida dos solicita el título de propi-
edad correspondte él, suplico a Q. E.
se me conceda sin necesidad de nuevos
tramites, deviendo ser la Estension del
mismo terreno desde los linderos de D.
J. Hilario Buelna pa el Norte hasta los
del C. Juan Gonzalez que seran cuatro
leguas de Longitud poco mas o menos
y de ancho Este à Oeste desde la sierra
hasta la Orilla del Mar una legua
segun se expresa en el Diceno que adpunto

70 ND
PAGE 16

JE
#

Q. E. a Q. E. pido y suplico respetuosa-
mt- se digni concederme el título de
propiedad que solicito de lo cual recibí
gracia y justicia que pido por Dello Tercero
Dos Reales: Habilitado provisionalmt-
por las Aduana Maritima del puerto de
Monterey en el Departamento de las Ca-
lifornias para los años de mil Ocho cientos
cuarenta y mil ocho cientos cuarenta y
uno.

4. S. D. 12

Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

(Dello) Revalidado por lo mismo, para el
año de mil Ocho cientos cuarenta y dos
Alvarado Antonio Maria Osio

w. con lo necesario JE
Monterey Abril 2 de 1842.
Simion Castro

nov prefecto del primer Distrito:
para y nformar a Q. E. sobre la materia
q. se trata en este Expediente con la
benasiduel posible; he tomado un pleno
conocimiento por si y de persona q. de

70 ND
PAGE 17

huidad a serca del terreno que se
 metende y verdaderamente enuentro
 que se halla distante de esta Es. Mi-
 sion como diez leguas, sin que este Esta-
 -blecimiento tenga prerios con que ocupabo
 ni necesidad de el, y q. los linderos de
 dicho terreno de la punta de Año Nuevo
 son los mismos q. se expresa en la
 solicitud y disenõ respectivo cuya de-
 -marcacion no comprende propiedad
 alguna de particular ni corporacion, al-
 -guna y por tanto soy de opinion acle
 adpellido al interesado si V. S. lo cree
 y se de justicia o bien disponer.
 D. F. de los Angeles de los Angeles, de la
 jurisdiccion de Sta Cruz -
 Abril 19 de 1842

5. S. D. 12

Rafael Castro
 Excmo S. Gobernador de este Departamento
 Corridos todos los tramites necesarios
 en este Expediente y atendiendo al informe
 del O. juez de paz de la Es. Mision de
 Sta Cruz, la pref^a de mi Cargo opina q.
 puede concederse al interesado la puaia
 q. solicita p. no obstante este dictamen
 V. S. resolver con su acostumbrado
 acierto lo q. crea mas de justicia
 Monterey, Mayo 3. de 1842

José R. Costada
 Monterey 2^a de Mayo de 1842
 Vista la peti - -

6. S. D. 12

Here follows
 2 Maps

Y. S. D. R. El Ciudadano José Castro, Teniente Coronel de Ejército y Capitán de la Compañía Presidencial de Monterey.

Con tipo que en el tiempo que estubo desempeñando la prefectura del primer distrito solicito D. Simeon Castro el paraje de la punta de Año Nuevo en el año de mil Ochocientos treinta y ocho cuyo Expediente se encontraba informado a favor del solicitante; y habiendose echaviado dho Expediente hoy el presente a pelimiento del interesado para los fines que le convengero.

70 ND
PAGE 18

6

Monterey 11 de Enero de 1842.
José Castro.

S. Y. D. R. con con que da principio este Expediente los informes que preceden, con todo lo demas que se tubo presente y de ver con vista de conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos de la materia declaro al Ciudadano Simeon Castro dueño en propiedad del terreno nombrado punta de Año Nuevo es lindante al Oriente con la Sierra al poniente con el Mar, al Norte con el Rancho de D. Juan Gonzalez y al Sur con el de D. Juan Puelna. Librese el correspondiente despacho tomese razon en Libro respectivo y dirijase este Expediente a la Excmo Junta Departamental. El Excmo Sr. Gobernador asi lo mando decretar y firmo de que doy fe.

J. S. D. R. Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Constitucional del Departamento de California.

Por cuanto Don Simeon Castro ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el paraje

+

conocido con el nombre de punta de año nuevo colindante al Quento con la sierra al pt^o con el Mar al NE con el Rancho de D^o Juan Gonzalez y al Sur con el de D^o Luna Buella practica das previam^{te} las diligencias y abenjuenones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y Replam^{to} usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion de la Exma Junta Departam^{to} y a las condiciones sig^{tes}

1^{ra} podra cercarlo sin perjudicar los travesaños caminos y servidumbre de lo disfrutara libre y Escusivam^{te} destinandolo al uso y cultivo que mas le acomode pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y estara habitada.

10. S. D. 2^o Solicitara del juez respectivo la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en ciertos limites pondra a mas de las mofoneras algunos arboles o putales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

3^{ra} El terreno de que se hace mencion es de cuatro sitios de ganado mayor segun esplica el disen^o que corre agregado al Expediente Respectivo: El juez que diese la posesion lo hara medir conforme a Ordenanza quedando el sobrante que Resulta a la Nacion para los usos convenientes

4^o Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno y sera denunciado por otro.

La comisionaria mando que tener

70 ND
PAGE 20

La Conocencia mandos que tenien
dose por firme y Valcedero el presente
titulo se tome Razon de el en el libro que
corresponde y se entregue al interesado
para su resguardo y demas fines.

U. S. D. R. Dado en Monterey a veinte y siete de Mayo
de mil Ocho cientos cuarenta y dos

Office of the Surveyor
General of the United States for California

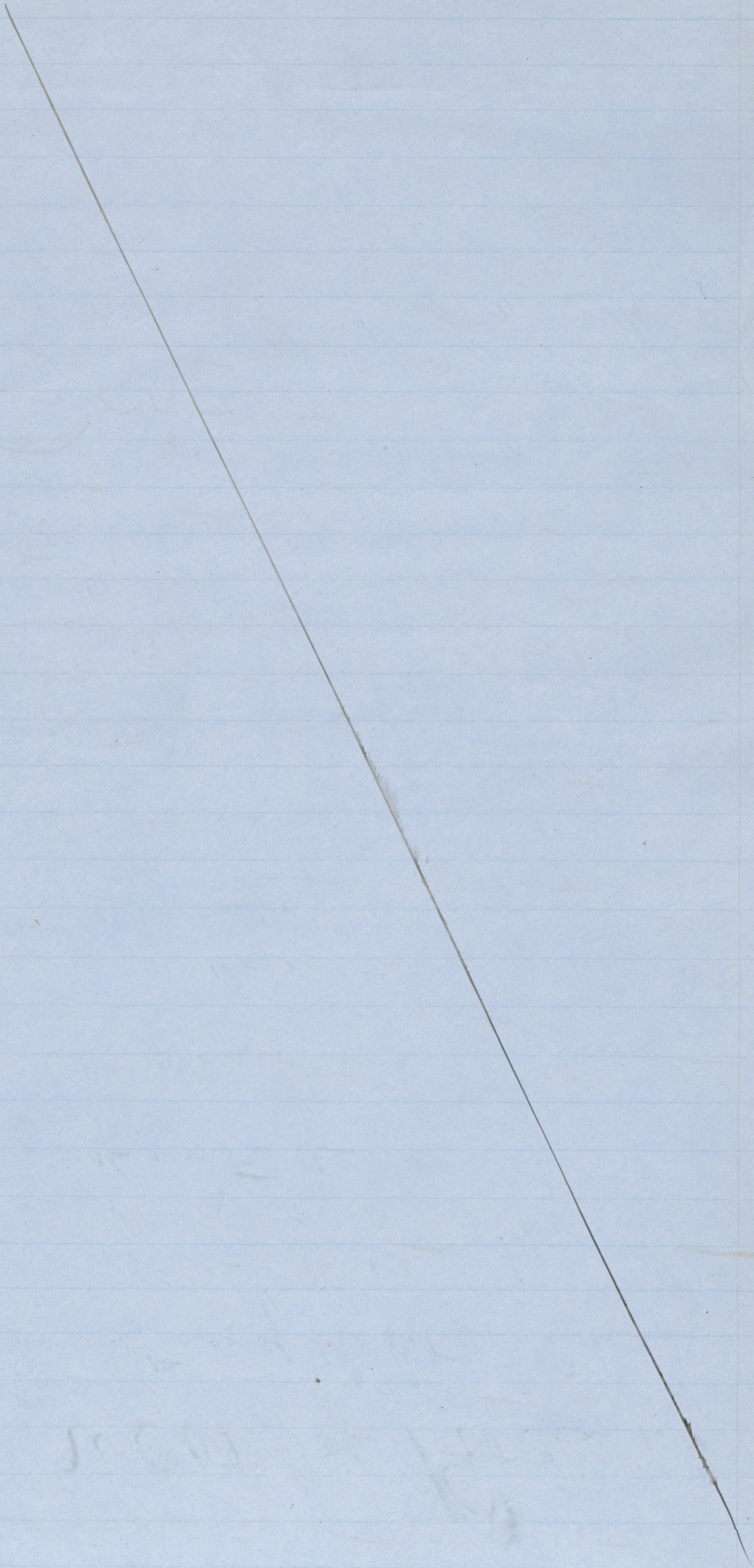
I Samuel D. King Surveyor Gene-
ral of the United States for the State of
California and as such now having in my
Office and under my charge and custody
a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish
and Mexican Territory or Department of
Upper California, do hereby certify that
the Eleven preceding and hereunto annexed
pages of having paper numbered from One
to Eleven inclusive and each of which
is verified by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit
true and accurate copies of certain docu-
ments on file and forming part of the said
Archives in this Office.

In Testimony whereof I have
hereunto signed my name officially
and affixed my private seal not
having a seal of Office at the City of San
Francisco Cal. this 15th day of December
1857.

Sam. D. King
Survey. Genl. Cal.

Filed in Office

August 31st 1852
Geo. Fisher Secy



Resolution

Record of Proceedings

Expedt. C. At the instance of the Citizen Amador

Castro soliciting the place known by the

Name of punta de

Año Nuevo

70 ND
PAGE 21

1841
298

Excellent Sr. Governor

J. Imeion Castro. Mexican Citizen and Resident of this District, before your Excellency, as best may accord with laws say that it will be fully shown by the annexed documents that in the year 1839. I solicited in the legal way the piece called punta de ano Nuevo which is situate on the Borders of the Co. Mission de Sta Cruz and to the Effect, the legal procedure having been ~~made~~ carried on. The reports of the Respective justices resulted in my favor, as is shown fully in said certificate, But the Expediente about the matter having been mislaid, and I. having occupied the land with various country Stock after your licence; and desiring to convey it as it is my own, legally acquired, I must solicit the corresponding title - deed of property, which I pray your Excellency to grant me without the necessity of a new procedure, while it ought to be the extent of the same land from the boundaries of D. Maria Buena to the North unto those of the Citizen Juan Gonzales, which will be four leagues of longitude a little more or less and of breadth East to West from the River to the sea shore one league - as is shown in the adjoined sketch.

Therefore I ask and pray you respectfully to be pleased to grant me the title of the property I solicit whereby I shall receive favor and justice swearing to what is necessary. V. V.

Monterey April 2^d 1842

Imeion Castro.

27

In the Margin) Monterey April 11th 1842
Let the Expediente pass to the prefecture
of the first District that in may receive
the corresponding report upon the demar-
cation of boundaries.

Alvarado

Monterey April 12th 1842.
Let the justice of the peace of Sta Cruz report
with the best possible circumspection the
limits of the land which is solicited in
this Expediente, with everything else that
shall be necessary.

Estadao

Vic prefect of the first District

In Order to inform you about the matter
of which this Expediente treats with
the highest possible certainty. I have taken
a full knowledge for myself and of persons
of integrity about the land solicited, and
in truth I find that it is some ten leagues
distant from this Cañon without
this Establishment having stock where
with to occupy it, nor is it necessary for
it, and that the boundaries of the tract
of Land of Zapunta de Ano nuevo are the
same which are expressed in the petition
and respective Sketch, the demarcation
of which do not comprise foreign prop-
erty of any particular corporation and
therefore I am of opinion that it be ad-
judged to the interested party. You will
however dispose of the matter as you
may think proper.

Constitutional Justices Court of the
jurisdiction of Santa Cruz 19th April
1842. Rafael Castro.

70 ND
PAGE 23

Excellent in Governor of this Depart-
ment.

70 ND
PAGE 24

All the necessary procedure
having been carried on in this Expediente
and having attended to the report of
the Justice of the Peace of the Commission
of Sta. Cruz. The prefecture in my charge
is of opinion that there can be granted
to the interested party, the favor solic-
ited.

Notwithstanding this opinion Y. E.
will resolve with your usual discrimi-
nation what you may believe most just.

Monterey May 9th 1842

José R. Costachu

(Vide next page) I, The Citizen José Castro
Lieutenant Colonel of the Army, and
Captain of the Company, stationed at
Monterey,

certify that at the time I was
discharging the duties of the prefecture
of the first District, D. Amion Castro
solicited the plan of la puorta de Anome-
cos in the Year 1839. which Expediente
was found to have been reported on in
favor of the petitioner; and said Expedi-
ente having been mislaid. I give these presents
on Request of the interested party for
the purposes which may suit him.

Monterey 18th January 1842

José Castro.

Monterey 2nd of May 1842

Having seen the petition with which this
Expediente commences; the preceding
Reports with every thing also which

29
Reports with views there upon which
suggested itself and was to the pur-
pose, in conformity with the Laws and
Regulations upon the subject. I declare
the Citizen Ameion Castro owner in his
own Right of the Land called punta
de Anos nuevos, bordering to the East on the
arena, to the West on the sea, to the North
on the Rancho of D. Juan Gonzales and
to the South on that of D^{ra} Maria Buena

70 ND
PAGE 25

Let the corresponding document be
issued entered in the respective Book
and directed to the E. Depart-
mental Assembly.

The E. Governor thus ordered
decreed and signed of which I give
testimony.

Juan B. Alvarado Consti-
tutional Governor of the Department
of both Californias.

Whereas Don Ameion Castro
has solicited for his personal benefit and
that of his family the location known
by the name of punta de anos nuevos, borde-
ring to the East on the arena to the West on
the sea on the North on the Rancho of Don
Juan Gonzales and to the South on that of
D^{ra} Maria Buena, after previously having
taken the necessary action and made
the necessary investigations as is required
by law and Regulations, in Exercise of
the powers vested in me in the name of the
Mexican Nation. I have concluded to
grant him the mentioned land as claimed
his property by the present letter patent,
subject to the approbation of the Excellent

Departamental Assembly and to the following conditions.

70 ND
PAGE 26

1^o. He may fence it without prejudicing the crossings roads and servitudes; he will enjoy it freely and exclusively appropriating it to the use or culture that best may suit him, but within one year he will build a house to be inhabited.

2. He will solicit of the Respective Judge to give him judicial possession in virtue of this Document; by whom the boundaries will be marked on the extremities of which he will put beside the landmarks some fruit trees or wild ones of some utility.

3^{ra} The land mentioned is four square leagues (sitos de pema de mayor) as is explained in the Sketch which follows annexed to the Respective Expediente. The Judge who shall give the possession will cause it to be measured conformable to Ordinance leaving the surplus that may result to the Nation for convenient purposes.

4. If he should violate these conditions he will lose his Right to the land and may be denounced by any other party.

Consequently Order that the present title deed being held as form and value it be entered in the corresponding book and delivered to the interested party for his security and other purposes.

Given in Monterey 24th of May 1842
Filed in Office August 31st 1852

G. G. de la Cruz

Sello primero de cinco pesos:
 Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
 Maritima de Monterey para los años de

Doc: H. J. G. 1842. y 1843.

N.º 1. amado, Alvarado

Antonio M.º Osio

to the Depo. of

N.º. Den

taken before

Com.º

H. J. Thornton

Juan. B. Alvarado Gobernador
 Constitucional del Departamento
 de las Californias.

70 ND
 PAGE 27

Por cuanto D.º Amador Castro
 ha pretendido para su beneficio personal
 y el de su familia el paraje conocido
 con el nombre de punta de año meo colin
 ante al Oriente con la sierra al poniente
 con la mar; al Norte con el Rancho de
 D.º Juan Gonzales y al Sur con el de
 D.º Maria Puelna; practicadas previ-
 amente las diligencias y averiguaciones
 concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes
 y Replamentos; usando de las facultades
 que me son conferidas a nombre de la
 nacion Mexicana; he venido en concederle
 el terreno mencionado de clarificandole
 la propiedad de el por las presentes letras
 suplicandose a la aprobacion de la Exma
 Junta Departamental y bajo las condi-
 ciones siguientes.

1.º podrá ser usado sin perjudicar la otra
 vecinas, caminos y servidumbres; lo disfru-
 tara libre y exclusiva de destinandolo
 al uso cultivado que mas le acomode;
 pero dentro de un año fabricara casa y
 estara habitada.

2.º Solicitara del juez Respectivo
 que le de la posesion juridica en virtud
 de este Despacho por el cual se deman-

tenen los linderos en cujos limites pondrá
á mas de las mojoneras algunos arboles
fruitales ó silvestres de alguna utilidad

3^a El teneno de que se hace donacion
es de cuatro sitios de ganadero mayor según
explica el diceno que corre apegado
en el Expediente Respectivo. El
prez que tiene la posesion lo hará
mediante conforme á Cadencia quedando
el sobrante que resulte á la nacion pa-
ra los usos convenientes.

4^a Si con harmony á estas condiciones
perderá su derecho al teneno y será denun-
ciabile por otro.

En consecuencia
memelo que teniendo se por firme y valedero
no este titulo se tome Razon de el en el
libro á que corresponde, y se entregue al
interesado para su resguardo y demas
finis. Dado en Montevideo á veinte y siete
de Mayo de mil Ochocientos cuarenta
y dos.

Licenciado D. Alvarado # Mont. Ameno su

Queda tomada razon de este despacho
en el libro de acientos sobre adjudicacion
de tenenos Valdios á foja. 13.

Ameno.

El Excmo. Señor Gobernador ha dispuesto
se tome Razon de esta concecion en la
Prefectura del 1^{er} Distrito.

Ameno

Filed in Office Jan'y 22. 1853

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary

315.

Stipulation.

In this Case upon the filing of the conveyance from claimants to Isaac Graham it is consented that the latter be substituted for the former as Claimant in this Case.

Dec. 8th 1853.

(Signed) Robert Greenhow
Asst-Sur Gen. W. S.

70 ND
PAGE 29

Filed in Office Dec. 1853.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher, Sec.

Seal First.

Six Dollars.

Translation of
Doc. N. S. no. 1
annexed to the
depo. of N. A. Sen
taken before Com.
Harry S. Thornton.

Provisionally authorized by the maritime
Custom House at Monterey for the years
1842 and 1843.
Alvarado Antonio M^a Osio.

(S. S.) Juan B. Alvarado Constitutional Governor
of the Department of the Californias.

Whereas Don Simion Castro has petitioned for his own benefit and that of his family for the tract of land known by the name of "Punta de San Muro" bounded on the East by the "Sierra", on the West by the Sea on the North by the Rancho of Don Juan Gonzalez, and on the South by that of Doña Gloriosa Buelna. The proceedings and investigations relative thereto having been had and made according to the provisions of the laws and regulations; in the exercise of the powers vested in me in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have concluded to grant him the aforesaid land, by these present letters, declaring unto him the ownership thereof, subject to the approval of the Most Excellent Departmental Junta and under the following conditions:

1. He may enclose it without prejudice to the crops, roads and servitudes

he shall enjoy it freely and exclusively, appropriating it to the use or cultivation he may deem best, but within one year he shall build a house and it shall be inhabited.

2^o. He shall request the proper Judge to give him judicial possession thereof in virtue of this patent, by which the boundaries shall be designated, in the limits of which, he shall plant, besides the landmarks, some fruit trees or wild ones of some utility.

3^o. The land of which donation is made is four square leagues as delineated on the map annexed to the respective Expediente. The Judge who shall give the possession will cause it to be measured according to ordinance, the surplus remaining to the Nation for the proper uses thereof.

4th. If he contravene these conditions, he shall lose his right to the land and it will be alienable by another.

Therefore this title being held as firm and valid, I order it to be entered in the proper book and delivered to the interested party for his security and other purposes. Given at Monterey on the 27th day of May 1842.

(Sgd) Juan B. Alvarado.
(Sgd) Manuel Jimeno,
Sec.

Entry is made of this Patent in the Record of Grants of vacant lands on the 13th leaf.
(Sgd) Jimeno

His Excellency, the Governor has directed that this grant be recorded in the Prefecture of the 1st District.

(Signed) Jimeno.
A true correct translation

(Sgd) Gen. Fisher, Sec.
Filed in Office Jan'y 22, 1853.
(Sgd) Gen. Fisher, Sec.

State of California

This Indenture made and Entered into this first day of October in the Year of One thousand eight hundred Conveyance and fifty one by and between Maria Antonia Pico widow of the deceased Isaac Graham Don Ormeon Castro and her Children namely, Manuel Castro the Elder, Manuel Castro the Younger Juana Castro married to Josiah Merritt, Maria Castro Antonia Castro married to Rafael Sanchez Antonio Castro and Juan Bautista Castro heirs and legal Representatives of the deceased Don Ormeon Castro Josiah Merritt husband of the aforesaid Juana Castro and Rafael Sanchez husband of the aforesaid Maria Antonia Castro all of the State of California of the first part and Isaac Graham of Santa Cruz County and State aforesaid of the second part Witnesseth That for and in consideration of the sum of Eighteen thousand Dollars in hand paid by the party of the second part to the party of the first part, the Receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged the party of the first part hath granted bargained and sold and by these presents doth grant bargain and sell unto the said Isaac Graham party of the second his heirs and assigns all that tract of Land piece or parcel of Land lying and being in the County of Santa Cruz State of California known as the Rancho called "Punto de Año Nuevo," situated in the jurisdiction of Santa Cruz and containing Four sites or square leagues of land

which was presented to Don Simeon Castro by the supreme Government of the Department as proved by the Original Title issued on the 2nd May 1842. and bounded as follows, On the East by the mountains, on the West by the sea or Pacific Ocean, on the North by the Ranches of Don Juan Gonzalez, and on the south by the Rancho of Don Hilario Buena. The said tract of land containing as aforesaid four sitios or square leagues more or less.

To have and to hold to the said Doña Graham party of the second part his heirs and assigns for ever, and the parties of the first part hereby covenant and agree to warrant and defend the said Doña Graham party of the second part his heirs and assigns in the quiet and peaceable possession of the above described land and premises granted against the claims of each and every one of the parties of the first part, and the claims of all and every person whomsoever, either in law or equity and against any claim of the United States Government.

In Witness Whereof the parties of the first part hath hereunto set their hands and affixed their seals on the day and year first above written.

Sealed & Delivered

in presence of — 3
Dn. M. Genove }
A. G. Remdally }

Maria Ant^{na} - pie
De Castro

(Seal) By her attorney in fact Man^o Castro

Witness to the signature Man^o Castro (Seal)

Witnesses to the signature of Manuel Castro only } Man^l Castro (Seal)

Witnesses to Leandro Castro signature. } Leandro Castro (Seal)
Jose Ant. Castro (Seal)

L. Alzina }
Mrs M^s Queen } Josiah Merritt (Seal)
Rafael Sanchez (Seal)

Witnesses }
James G. Gardner } Juana X Castro (Seal)
D. Leitch } Antonia X Castro (Seal)

} Jose Grego Castro (Seal)
} Juan Bautista Castro (Seal)
} Maria Antonia X (Seal)
} Pico de Castro - mark

70 ND
PAGE 33

State of California
County of San Francisco.

On this first day of October A. D. 1857. personally appeared before me a Notary public, duly commissioned and sworn for the above named County Manuel Castro to me known to be the individual described in the Within deed as Manuel Castro senior, Trustee and who acknowledged that he executed the same, on the part of his mother Maria Antonia Pico de Castro, as her true and lawful Attorney. and for her as well as for himself that it was his free and voluntary act for the uses and purposes therein mentioned

(Seal) Witnesses my hand and seal of Office the day and Year first above Written.
A. L. Remdall Notary public

State of California —
 County of San Francisco }
 On this first day of October. A. D. 1857. personally appeared before me, a Notary public duly commissioned, and sworn José Antonio Castro to me known to be one of the individuals who executed, and who is described in the Within. And who acknowledged that he had done the same freely, and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

Witness my hand and Seal of Office in San Francisco the day and year first above written.
 A. J. Randall
 Notary Public

State of California County of Monterey
 On this 14th of October A. D. 1857. personally appeared before me a Notary public in and for said County Josiah Merritt, Rafael Sanchez, Juana Castro, Antonia Castro, José Gerónimo Castro Juan Bautista Castro, known to me to be the persons described in & Who executed the within and foregoing conveyance who each, severally, acknowledged that they executed the same freely for the purposes therein mentioned. Also appeared at the same time Maria Antonia de Castro who made the same acknowledgement & and said Juana Castro and Antonia Castro being made acquainted with the contents of the foregoing conveyance & examined

of the foregoing conveyance & examined
by me apart from their husbands and
without their hearing, acknowledged
that they executed the same freely
and without fear compulsion or undue
influence of their husbands & other per-
sons, and they did not wish to retract
the execution of said conveyance

(Seal)

D. R. Ashley
notary public

State of California }
County of Santa Cruz } I certify that the
foregoing is recorded in the Book of Deeds
Vol 1st pages 213, 214, & 215 of the records
of this Office.

Peter Lacey
Recorder

State of California }
County of Santa Cruz } On this 4th day of
November A. D. 1857. before me Peter
Lacey County Recorder in and for said
County and State personally came
Leandro Castro satisfactorily proved
to me by the Oath of Francisco Aljina
a competent and credible Witness to be
the identical Leandro Castro one of the
parties who executed the annexed
conveyance and who acknowledged
to me that he executed the same freely
and Volunarily and for the uses and
said purposes therein mentioned being a
conveyance made by Manuel Castro
trustee of Maria Antonia Castro and the
heirs of Simon Castro deceased on the
1st day of October A. D. 1857.

said conveyance

70 ND
PAGE 35

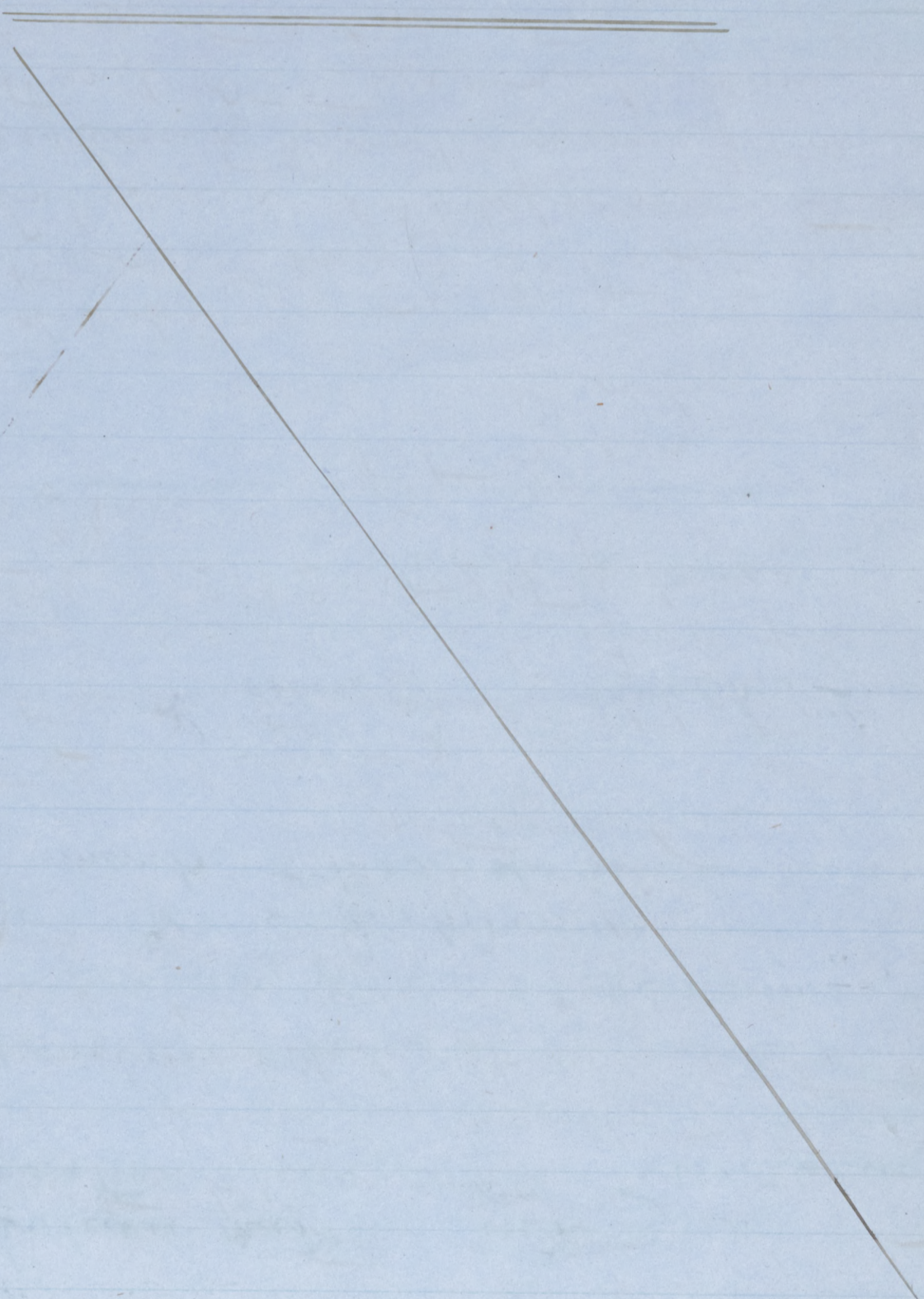
39

Geo) Witness my hand and private
seal there being no Official seal
provided at Office the day and year
with above written.

Peter Tracy
Recorder of Contra
Costa County
California

Filed in Office December
9th 1853.

Geo: Fisher Tracy

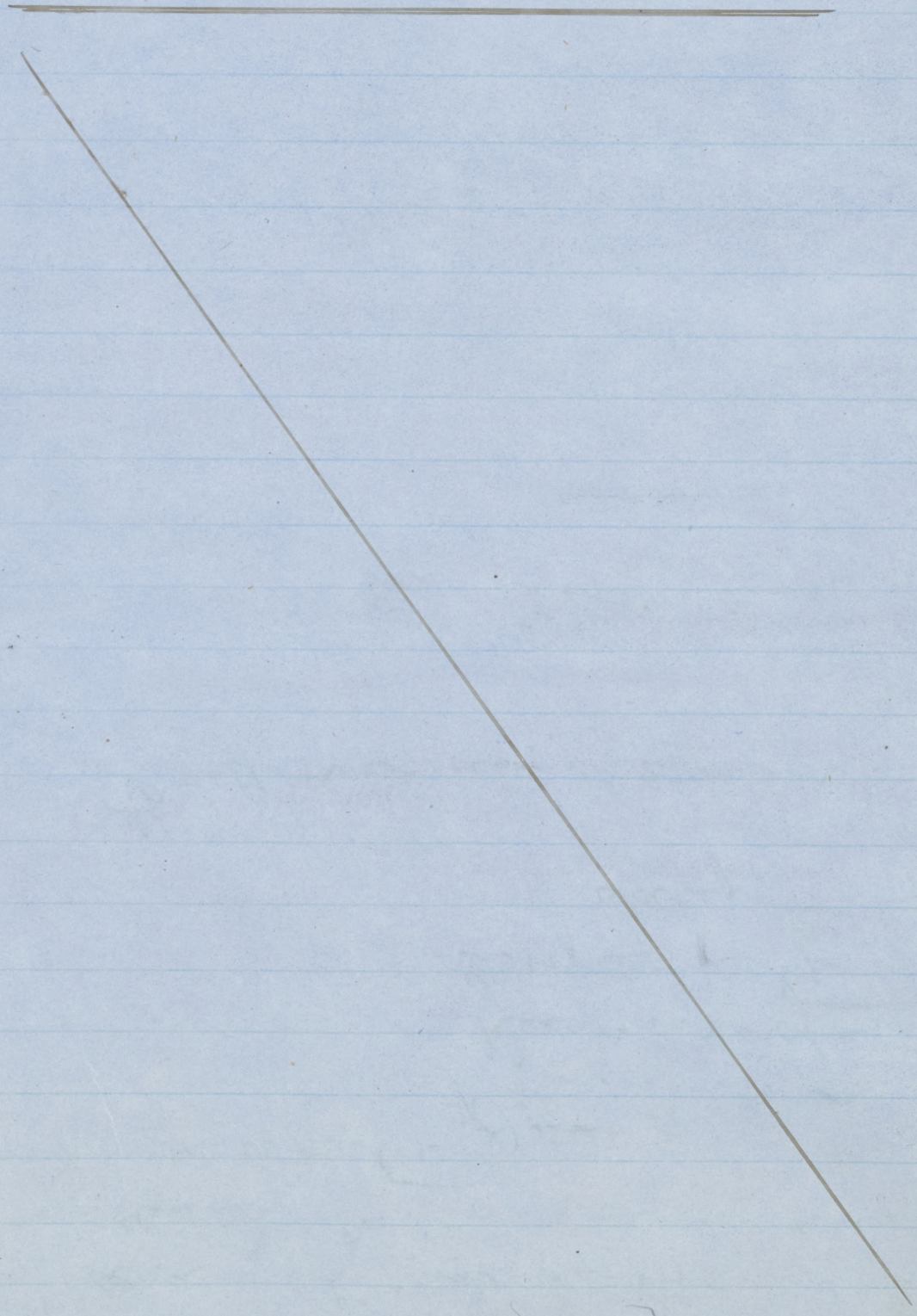


On Motion of the Attorneys of Claimants
 it is Ordered that the petition be amended
 Motion to amend by inserting the Allegation that the heirs
 petition of Amoson Castro, mentioned in said peti-
 tion have sold the land claimed to
 Isaac Graham, and that the name
 of said Isaac Graham be substituted
 as Claimants for those of said heirs

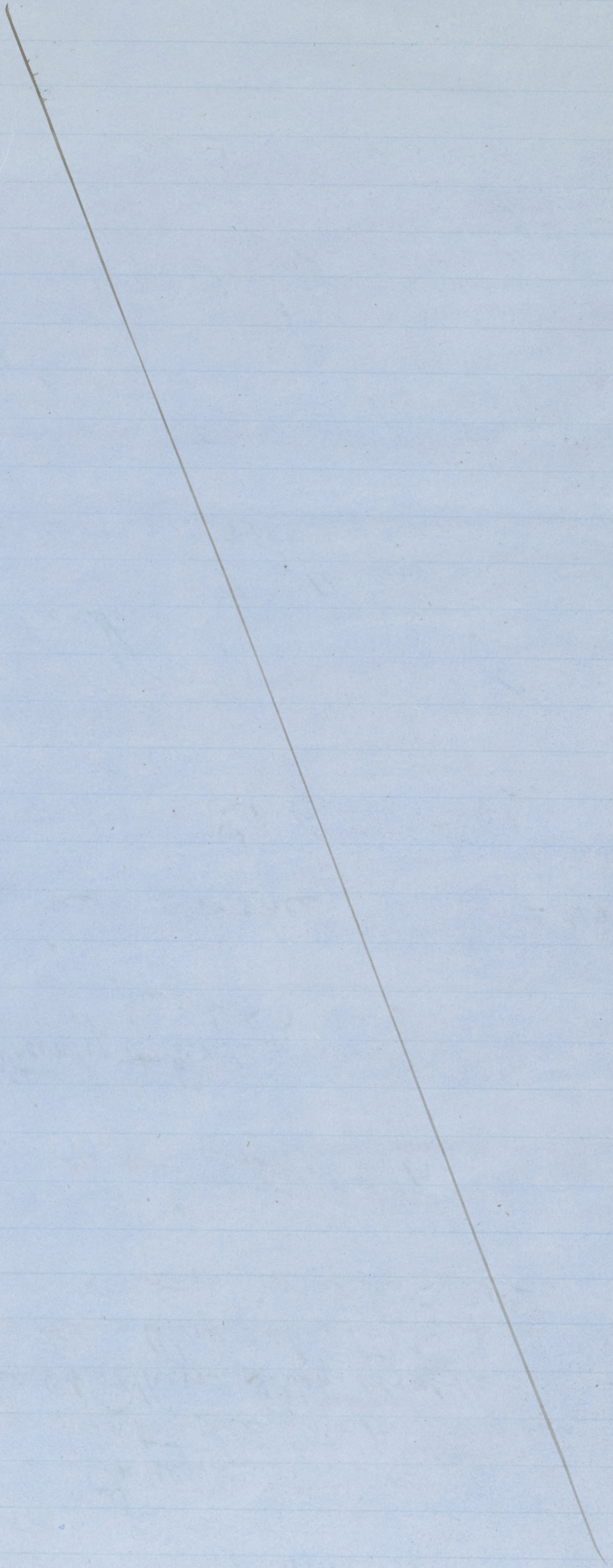
70 ND
 PAGE 37

Filed in Office March 10th
 1853.

Geo: Joshua Deery



42



U. S. Survey Genl. Office
19 June 1853.

Communication
of the Gentlemen
U. S. Surveyors
General

In reply to your enquiry, I have
to state, the punta del Año Nuevo is situate
within the Northern District of this state
Very respectfully
Your Obedt Servt

70 ND
PAGE 38

Leander Rawson
Chf. Clerk.

Repos: Steady & King }
present }

Filed in Office March 12th 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Motion.

Surveyors Comrs }
The United States } Punta del Año Nuevo,

Motion is hereby
made in Case no. 315 that a Transcript
be made out in the said case & sent to
the W. S. District Court for the Northern
District of California in which the land
is situated.

(Signed) Louis Blanding
Asso. Law Agent.

Filed in Office Feby 26th 1856.

(Signed) Geo. Fisher, Secy.

Affidavit

Serrano Castro

The United States

Punta del Arco Nuevo,

70 ND
PAGE 39

Louis Blawie,
 W. S. Associate Law Agent, being duly sworn
 deposes and says, that a transcript was prepared
 in the above case, and by mistake was sent
 to the W. S. Dist. Court for the Southern Dist.
 of California; whereas the said transcript
 should have been sent to the Northern
 District in which the land claimed is
 situated - being north of the 37th parallel
 of North Latitude; - and this applicant
 further says that he has taken all means
 in his power to obtain the return of the
 transcript which was sent by mistake to
 the Southern District that it might be
 filed in the District Court for the North-
 ern District, but without avail.

(Signed) Louis Blawie
 Assoc. Law Agent,

Subscribed Sworn to
 before me Feby 26' 1856.

(Signed) R. Aug Thompson
 Court.

Filed in Office Feby 26' 1856,

(Signed) Geo Fisher, Sec.

Opinion of the Board delivered by Com^r Thompson & Bell.

Mania Antonio p^{ro} Juan. Castro, Manuel Castro I. Manuel Castro II. Jose Antonio Mania Antonia Jose Francisco Jose Leandris and Juan Baptista Castro heirs of Simeon Castro.

Junta de ano Nuevo 4. Square Leagues.

70 ND
PAGE 40

The United States

The claimants in this case represent themselves as the heirs of Simeon Castro deceased. The testimony upon which they depend for a confirmation of their claim consists in a grant made by Governor Alvarado bearing date the 2nd day of May A. D. 1842. to Simeon Castro together with a traced copy of the Especto taken from the Archive now in the United States - Surveyor General's Office of the State all of which are properly proved and authenticated. The claimants have proved by depositions on file that they are the heirs of the said Simeon Castro. The Original grantee in this case. They have proved by the Deposition of Jose Bolcoff, that Simeon Castro occupied the place claimed by the petitioners in the year 1840. that he built a house on it, and lived in it and that he had cattle there; This further proved by the deposition of Rafael Castro, that in the year 1842. Simeon Castro built a house on said place which was inhabited by his servants, that he was there part of the time, but that his principal

Residence was at Monterey that in the same year 1842. The place was cultivated and that he had corn beans, Wheat, Melons and potatoes growing on it. He further states that the place continued to be cultivated occupied in the same way until the death of Simeon Castro and after his death it was occupied by his family. There is no proof of any approval by the Departmental Assembly; and no proof that any juridical measurement was ever made.

It was objected by the latter Agent that the proof did not show that a house was built within a year from the date of the grant. The testimony of Rafael Castro shows that the same year on which the grant was made but in addition to this it is shown by the testimony of José Bolcoff that Simeon Castro had built a house on the place and lived in it as early as the year 1840, two years before he obtained his grant. This I think shows conclusively that a house was on the Land before the expiration of a year from the date of the grant. I am of opinion that the object of that condition which requires that a house should be built within a year from the date of the grant and that it shall be inhabited is fully observed by proof that a house was upon the Land within that time and that it was inhabited - without regard to the fact, whether it was constructed before or after the issuing of the grant. In this case however the proof in regard to the building of the house

49.

70 ND
PAGE 42

within the prescribed time is amply sufficient, but the Inhabitaney of the house by the Grantee, is a question which the testimony leaves in some doubt. That Simon Castro actually lived in the house in the year 1840. is clearly proved but it seems that after he had obtained his grant he occupied it with servants making his own residence principally in Monterey and only residing in the Rancho occasionally. That the law intended a residence, Per se, I have not the least doubt: the whole policy which the government had in view in regard to the colonization of the public lands; leads to this result. This however will be understood, as applying to those lands which were granted for the exclusive purpose of breeding and grazing cattle; but when lands were granted for the purpose of cultivation; it was not required that they should be actually inhabited by the grantee, cultivation in all such cases satisfied the policy and requirements of the law. In the case before us it does not appear for what purpose the lands were sought by the grantee; but from the Evidence it does appear that they were devoted to the purpose of agriculture and that to a very considerable extent; from the year in which was made until the death of the grantee; Taking then the actual residence of the party before the grant; the kind of occupancy which the proof shows; followed the grant together with the cultivation which is proved to have been made.

I think the parties have shown a substantial compliance with the conditions which the law had imposed upon their ancestor.

The next question and by far the most difficult which presents itself is, the location of the land. According to the conditions of the Grant a soubrette is reserved. If it was the intention of the granting power to concede four square leagues of land, to be located within certain exterior boundaries and that after such location had been made by the proper authorities the residue if there should be any should go to the nation and form a part of the public domain then in the absence of all proof of location, the land granted never having been severed from the mass of the other public lands, by any competent authority, passed to the United States and affected by any vested equitable interest, at best such an interest as this Commission are authorized to protect. In cases heretofore decided it has been held that although a soubrette is provided for, if it should appear from an examination of all the testimony in the case, that it was the intention to grant by metes and bounds or if it could be gathered from the papers on file that it was understood that the boundaries mentioned did not contain more than the quantity specified in the grant then notwithstanding the soubrette the party would be entitled to a confirmation of the claim within the limits expressed

in his grant. In the case before us the claimant described the tract of land asked for in his petition to the Governor in the following words: to wit: From the boundaries of Don Juan Buelna to the North until those of the Citizen Juan Gonzales which will be four leagues of longitude a little more or less. and of breadth East to West from the Arena to the Sea - show one league as is shown in the adjoined Sketch - The description contained in the grant corresponds accurately with the description in the claimant's petition as above set forth. The condition annexed to the grant which provides for a sobrante contains a further description of the land together with a specification of the quantity granted, and is as follows: "The land mentioned is four square leagues & as is explained in the Sketch which follows annexed to the Expediente. The boundaries described in the grant are clearly delineated on the map to which reference has been made. Taking then the petition ~~has been~~ of the party which gives not only the boundaries of the land asked for but also the distance between those boundaries and construing and the grant together. I think the intention to grant by Metes and bounds is clearly indicated. The question may be asked if such was the understanding, why did the Governor provide for a surplus. In reply to the question it may be said that although the party had represented in his petition that the limits therein described

only contained a certain number of leagues. This did not dispense with the requirements of Law which made a measurement of the lands granted indispensable, and if upon such measurement it should be found that a much larger quantity was embraced within the limits than had been represented it was still in the power of the Governor at any time before the legal title had passed to the party to restrict the grantee to the precise quantity asked for in his petition, notwithstanding the limits within which the grant had been made, contained a much larger quantity; in all such cases the surplus would go to the Nation. In this case no measurement was ever made and the grant remains as it was at the time it was made with the presumption un rebutted that the boundaries as described in the petition and grant contain no more than four square leagues of Land. We think the facts of the case being if whether the rule heretofore adopted by this Commission the party is therefore entitled to a confirmation of his claim: a Decree in conformity with this Opinion will be entered.

Filed in Office Dec^r 19th
1853.

Geo: Ziska Secy

57

Mania Antonia Pies
Widow of the late }
Simeon Castro deceased }
Manuel Castro J^r. Chas. }
Heirs of the said di- }
meon Castro.

vs.

The United States }

70 ND
PAGE 46

In this case on hearing the proofs & Allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is valid, and it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed to the said Mania Antonia Pies Widow of the late Simeon Castro deceased, Manuel Castro J^r and to the other heirs at Law of the said Simeon Castro deceased. The lands of which confirmation are hereby made are known by the name of *punta de ano Nuevo*: well bounded and described as follows; to Wit: Bordering to the East on the Sierra, to the West on the Sea, the North on the Rancho of Don Juan Gonzales and to the south on the Rancho of Dona Maria Buclnes. said tract being in longitude from North to South four leagues; a little more or less and in latitude from East to West one league containing in all four square leagues.

Reference for further description to be had to a map which is made part of document marked (B) and filed in this case
Alpheus Felch
Thompson Campbell
Per Aug: Thompson
Commissioner

52

Filed in Office Dec. 13th 1853.

70 ND
PAGE 47

Geo. Fisher Secy

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

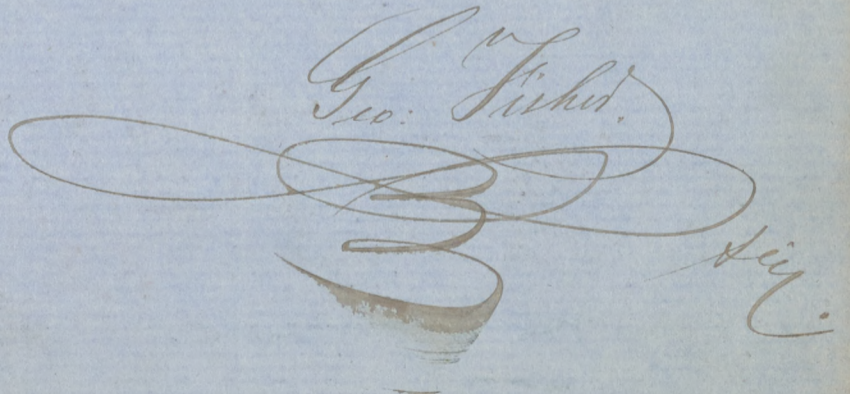
Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, George Fisher Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing fifty two (52) pages, numbered from
1 to 52, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. 315 on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein Maria Antonia Pico, et al. are
the Claimants against the United States, for the place known by
the name of Punta del Arco Nuevo.

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
first (1st) day of March
A. D. 1856, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy-Eighth.

Geo. Fisher.



70
U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
District of California.

No. 70
THE 70 PAGES

Mania Arto

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD
FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 315

Filed, *M. S. Hill* - 1856
J. W. ...
...

I, John A. Monroe Clerk of the
United States District Court for the Northern District
of California, do hereby certify that I have received of

George Fisher

Secretary of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle
the Private Land Claims in the State of California, a docu-
ment purporting to be a Transcript of Record of the Proceedings
and of the Decisions of the said Board of the Documentary Evi-
dence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses upon which the same
is founded, in Case No. 313 on the Docket of the said

Board, wherein Maria Antonia Pico et
al are the Claimant against the United States for the
place known by the name of Punta del Año Nuevo
to be filed in accordance with the provisions

of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, with the
Clerk of the United States District Court for the District of
California in which the Land claimed is situated.

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my
hand and affixed the Seal of the said Court, in the
City of San Francisco, the 23^d day of
August A. D. 1854

John A. Monroe Clerk
By Alex. M. Shellweger

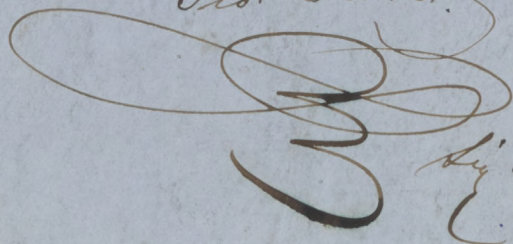
315- m
~~No 459~~

~~70 ND~~
Receipt of the
Clerk of the U. S.
District Court for
the Northern District
for
Transcript No 315.

Filed in Office August
23rd 1854

70

Geo. Fisher



70 ND
PAGE 50

Registered

In the District Court of the
United States for the Northern
District of California

No. 70

The United States
vs
M. A. Pico et als,
Heirs of Simion Castro

It appearing by the Transcript filed
in this case, that the Heirs of Simion Castro,
the Claimants in the case above named, had
conveyed to Isaac Graham the land claimed
in this case, by Deed dated October 1st 1830
and it further appearing, that when said
case was pending before the Land Commission, it was
stipulated by the law agent that upon the
filing of the conveyance from the Claimants to
said Isaac Graham, that he should be substituted
for them as Claimant in this case, and that said
conveyance was duly filed -

And it further appearing that
before the said Land Commission, it was ordered,
on motion of the attorneys of the Claimants
that the petition be amended by inserting the
allegation that the heirs of Simion Castro

mentioned in said petition have sold the
land claimed to Isaac Graham, and that the
name of the said Graham be substituted as
claimant for those of said heirs:—

It is now hereby stipulated and
agreed that the petition be amended accor-
ding to the stipulations ^{and order} above referred to, and
that Isaac Graham be substituted as claimant
in place of said heirs of James Castro, in
the case above referred to, now pending before
this Court. —

A. Glassell,
Asst U. S. Dist. Atty.

No 70

In the District Court
of the United States for
the Northern District
of California

The United States

v

M. A. Pico et al
Heirs of Jimena Castro

Assignment to substitute
name of Isaac Graham, present
owner, in place of heirs -

Filed April 23, 1856,
Chever.
Deputy.

70 ND

PAGE 53

No 70.

In the District Court of the United
States for the Northern District
of California

70 ND
PAGE 54

The United States,

vs.

M. A. Pico et al Heirs
of Juan Casto

Appeal

"Punta del Año Nuevo"

The respondents, in answer to the petition
filed in this case, answer and say—

It is true that the lands mentioned
in said petition, and in said transcript of the
proceedings before the said Board of
Commissioners lie within the said Northern
District of California, and within the jurisdiction
of this Court.

But, these respondents deny
that their title to said lands is invalid,
and aver that the same is valid, and
pray that the decision of the said Board
be affirmed, and their title decreed to be
valid.

M. A. Pico et al Heirs
of Juan Casto

by Stanley King
their Atty

Count No 70.
In the district court
of the United States for the
Northern District of California

The United States
^{vs}
M. A. Pico et al Heirs
of Juan M. Castro.

Punto del San Nuevo

Answer

Filed April 23. 1856.
Charles
Deputy.

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California

To the Hon^{ble}. District Court for said
District.

The United States - Appellants

vs.

M. A. Pico et al. Heirs of
Junian Castro, appellees.

No 70.

The petition of the United States by their Attorney
represents: that this cause is an application
for a review of the decision of the Board of
Commissioners of the United States, whereby the
claim of the said Appellees was confirmed as
appears by reference to the records in the case:
that a transcript of the said records was filed
in this Court on the 30 March 1856 - that a notice
of appeal was filed on the
and that the land claimed lies in said district.
That the said claim is invalid. Therefore
Appellants pray that the said decision of
the Board be reversed and that this Court
decree the said title to be annulled.

Respectfully &c.

A. Russell,

Asst. U.S. Dist. Atty.

No 70.

In the Middle District Court
of the Northern District
of California.

The United States

vs.

M. A. Pico et al Heirs
of Mexico land

Petition for Review

Filed April 23. 1856,
Chevers,
Deputy.

No 70,

In the District Court of the United
States for the Northern District
of California

70 ND
PAGE 58

The United States

vs appellants

M. A. Pico et al Heirs
of Minero Castro

appellees

"Plata del Año Nuevo"

The respondents for answer to the
petition filed in this case, answer say -
It is true that the land mentioned in
said petition, and in said transcript of the
proceedings before the said Board of Land Officers,
lie within the said Northern District of
California, and within the jurisdiction of
this court.

But these respondents deny that
their title to the said land is invalid, and
aver that the same is valid, and pray that
the decision of the said Board be affirmed
and their title be decreed to be valid.

Heirs of Minero Castro
by

Stanley King
their Atty

1070
In the District Court of the
United States for the
Northern District of California

The United States
vs
M. Pico et al Heirs
of Juan Castro.

Quita del An. Nuevo

Answer -

Filed April 28th 1836
Chever,
Deputy.

70 ND
PAGE 59

Paul, & King
Attys

No 70.

To the Hon^{ble} District Court of the United States
in and for the Northern District of
California.

70 ND
PAGE 60

The United States	} appellants	"Punta del Año Nuevo"
vs.		
M. Alcega et al Heirs	} appellees	
of Saneu Castro.		

The petition of the United States by their
Attorney represents: that this case is an application
for a review of the decision of the Board of Land
Commissioners, whereby the claim of the said
appellees has been confirmed as appears by
reference to the records in this case.

That a transcript of the said record was
filed in this Court on the 3rd March 1856: that a notice
of appeal was filed on the _____, and that
the land claimed lies in the said District.

That the said claim is invalid; therefore
appellants pray that the said decision of the
Board be reversed, and that this Court
decree the said title to be invalid

Respectfully &

A. Cassell,
Actg. U.S. Attorney

no 70.
Southern District Court of the
United States for the
Northern District of California

The United States
vs
M. A. Pico and Heirs
of Juvenal Cantos.
Punta del Año Nuevo.

Petition for review.

filed April 28th 1856
Cherres,
Deputy.

70 ND

PAGE 61

Mussell

No. 70

In the District Court of the United States for
the Northern District of California

The United States

vs. Appellants

Maria Pico et al Heirs
of the late Simeon Castro

Appellees

Decree

of

Confirmation

dated Term,

December 4, 1856,

This case coming on this day to be heard upon
the transcript of the proceedings and the
decision of the Board of Land Commissioners
of the United States to ascertain and settle
the private land claims in the State of
California, and the papers and evidence
on which the same were founded, and the
pleadings filed in this Court, and Counsel
having been heard on part of the United States
and for claimants-

In consideration of all which the Court
is of opinion that there is no error in the
decision of the said Board, and that the same
should be and is hereby affirmed.

And this Court doth order, adjudge and decree
that the title of the claimants Maria Pico
et al Heirs of Simeon Castro deceased
to the lands described in said transcript
is valid and the same is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is hereby

made to the said Heirs of Simion Castro
deceased in the same which was granted by
the Mexican government in May 1842 to
the said Simion Castro and known by the
name of Puerto de Ano Nuevo and
bounded and described as follows to wit
Bordering on the East on the Sierra to
the West on the Sea. to the North on the
Rancho of Don Juan Gonzalez, and
to the South on the Rancho of Dona
Ylaria Buelna said tract being in
longitude from North to South four leagues
a little more or less and in latitude from
East to West one league containing four
square leagues. Reference
for further description being made to a map
made part of Document B and filed in
this case as showing the tract of which
Confirmation is hereby made.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

No. 70

x

In United States Court
for the Northern District
of California

The United States
vs.

M. A. Pico et al Heirs
of Juan M. Castro

Punto de Ano Nuevo

Decree of
Confirmation

Filed Dec: 4, 1856,
W. H. Chew,
Deputy Clerk

70 ND

PAGE 64

California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office
9 January 1857.

Sir:

In the case of the claim of Maria
Antonia Pico et al: confirmed to the claim-
ants by the Commissioner, case no. three
hundred and fifteen, (315), appeal will
not be prosecuted by the United States.

I am,

Respectfully,

Cushing

Wm Blanding Esq

U. S. Attorney,

San Francisco.

In the District Court of the U.S.
for the Northern Dist of Cal.

The United States

v

{ D.C. 70; L.C. 315.

A. M. Pico, et al

In pursuance of a
notice from the U.S. Attorney General,
herewith annexed, it is hereby stipulated
and agreed that no further appeal be
taken in this case on the part of the
United States, and that claimants
have leave to proceed under the
decree of this Court heretofore rendered
in their favor, as under Final Decree.

San Francisco Mich 8. 1857

Wm Blundin
Dist Atty
Stanly & King,
Attorneys

70

385

U.S. District Court

The United States

Antonio M. Pico
et al

Stipulation

Filed April 2^o 1857
W. H. Chesnut,
Deputy.

70 ND

PAGE 67

70 ND
PAGE 68

At a Stated Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Thursday* the *Second* day of
March in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States
v
Ant. Ma. Pico, et al,

D.C. 70: L.C. 315.

In pursuance of a
notice from the U. S. Attorney General
that further appeal in this case will
not be prosecuted, and a stipulation
entered into by the U. S. Attorney in
accordance therewith:

On motion of the
District Attorney it is ordered adjudged
and decreed that claimants have
leave to proceed under the decree
heretofore rendered in their favor by
this Court as under Final Decree.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge

70

United States District Court, Northern
District of California.

The United States

vs.

A. M. Pico et al

ORDER.

vacating appeal

Filed *April 2^d* 1857
John A. Monroe

CLERK.

By *M. A. Cheever*

DEPUTY.

70 ND
PAGE 69

Court Docket No 70.

Land Grant No 315

70 ND
PAGE 70

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

The United States }
vs. } Appeal,
M. A. Pico et als Heirs of } "Punta del Año Nuevo"
Simón Castro }

Transcript.

- Page 5. Petition of the Heirs of S. Castro to Land Commissioners
- 9 Testimony of Andres Pico 2^d Sept 1853
- 11 " " Rafael Castro 25 Oct "
- 12 " " N. A. Dew 22 Jan "
- 13 " " José Bolcoff " " "
- 26 Translation of petition of Simón Castro to Mexican Govern.
- 28 " " Decree of Gov. Alvarado 27 May 1842
- 29 " " Title in form to Castro " " "
- 33 Another Translation of the Original Title.
- 33. Reportation of Mex. Secy Agent that Isaac Graham should be substituted as claimant before the Board upon filing of conveyance to him
- 35. Conveyance, made Oct 1850, by which the heirs of Castro transfer the tract to Isaac Graham
- 41. Order of the Board substituting the name of Isaac Graham as claimant in lieu of those of his grantors the Castros.
- 43 & 44 Documents showing the claim to be in Northern Judicial District of California
- 45 & 51. Opinion & Decree of the Board confirming the claim to the Heirs of Castro

Count No 70.

In the District Co
of the United States
for the Northern
District of Calca

The United States
vs
M. A. Pico et al
Pl of Mexico Central

Puerto del Año Nueva

Index.

Lubyey Not set

The United States

vs
Mr. A. Rico & others.

70 ND
PAGE 72

The claim in this case was confined by the Board and has been submitted to us without argument or observation or the production of additional testimony -

The grant is produced and proved and the expedite is duly found in the archives of the former government.

The occupation of the land by the grantee in 1840, two years before the title issued is also shown, and that ~~a house~~ it further ~~that~~ appears that in 1842 another house was built by him & that wheat corn beans, melons and potatoes were cultivated by him - There is nothing to in the testimony to afford the slightest presumption of an abandonment of his grant by the grantee during the existence of the former govern

Memorandum —

The Board after an attentive examination of the grant and accompanying designs came to the conclusion that the intention of the Governor was to grant by Metes & Bounds — The description of the boundaries is ^{unusually} singularly precise, and there is no reason to suppose that the quantity of land included within them by deeds that mentioned in the grant.

We think that the decision of the board should be affirmed and a decree of confirmation entered.

Dec. 5. 1856

44 No 70 -

U. States

vs

M. A. Rice -

Opinion

Dec 5. 1858

70 ND

PAGE 74