

CASE NO.

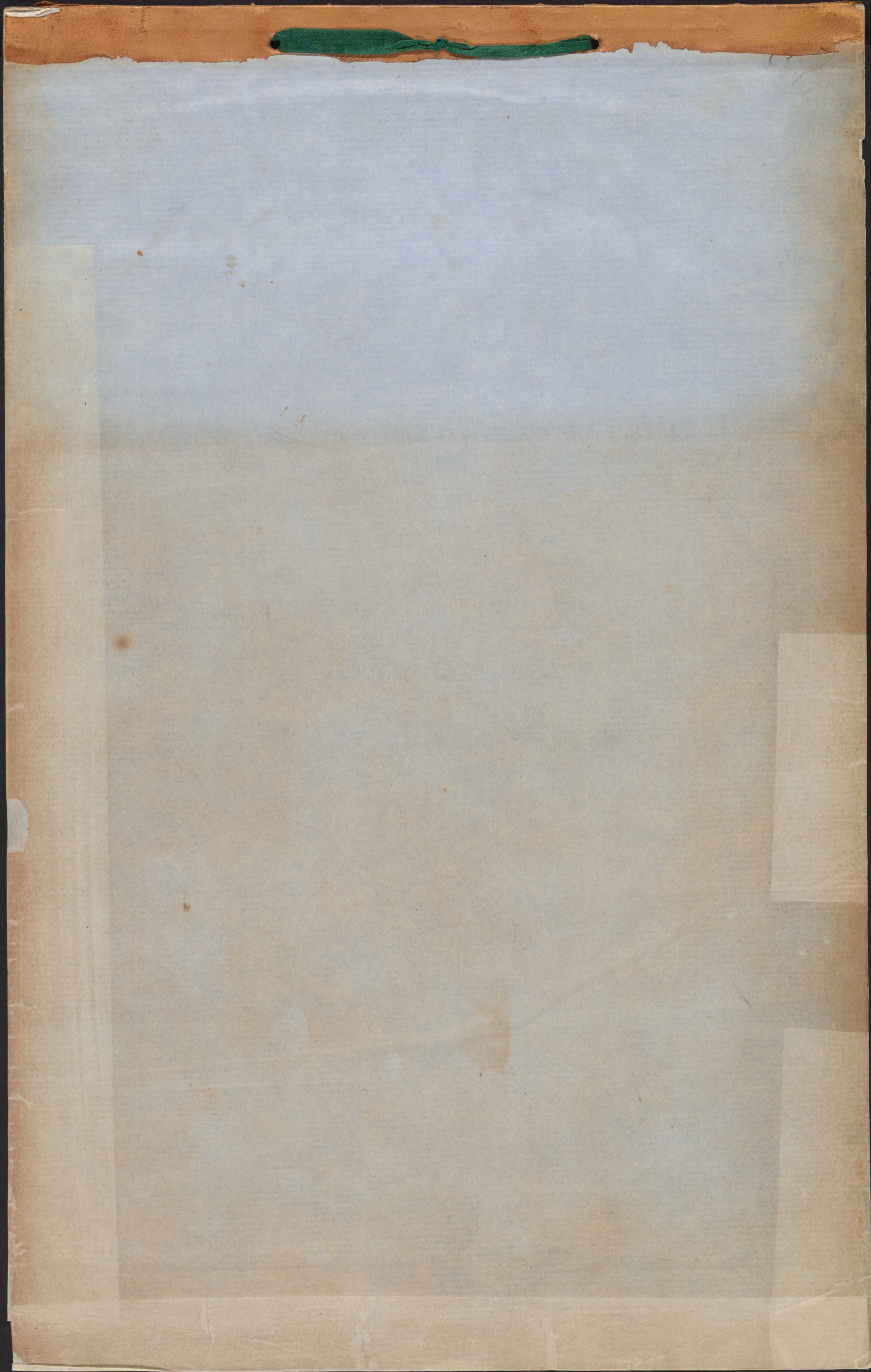
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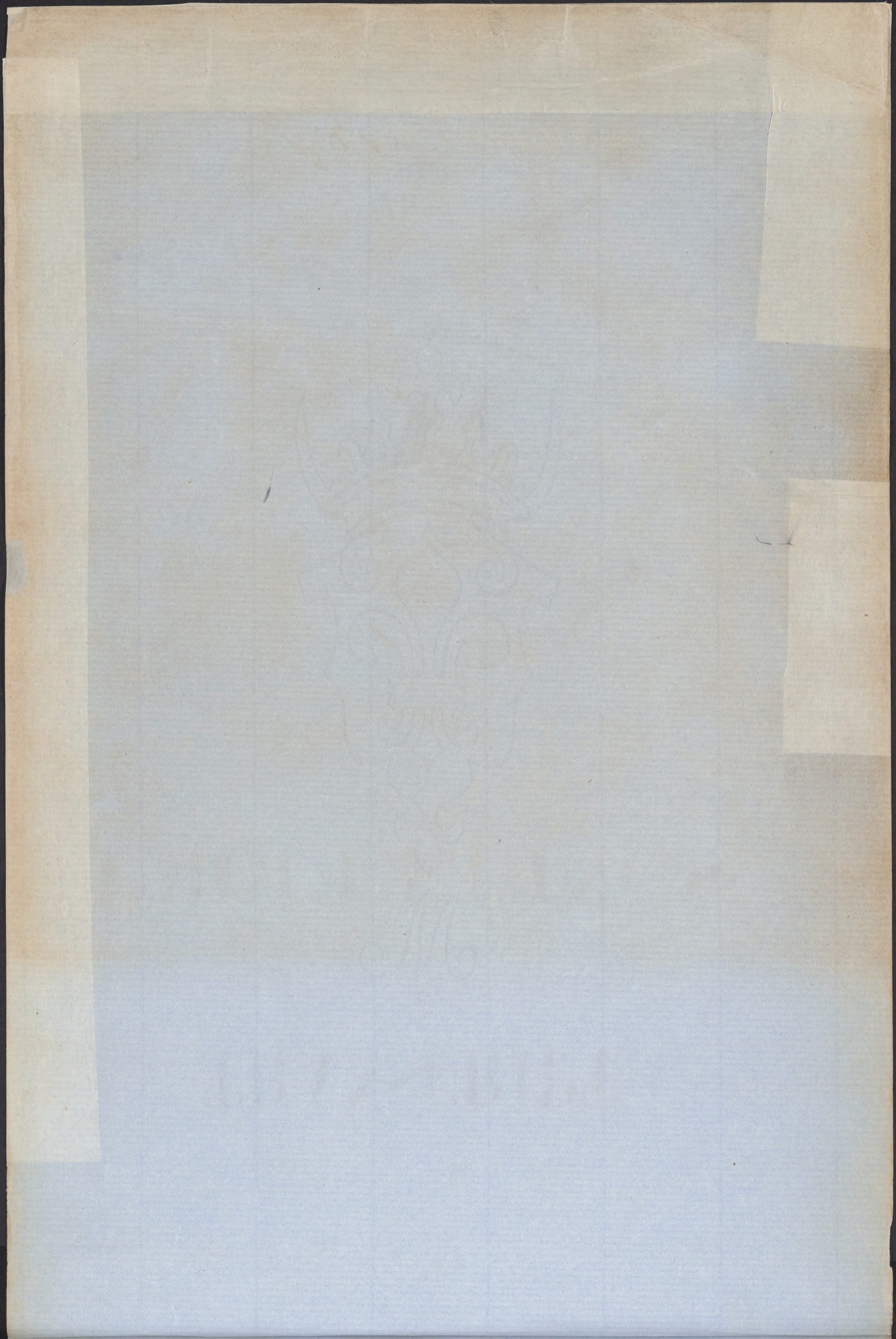
NORTHERN DISTRICT

JACINTO GRANT

WILLIAM H. McKEE

CLAIMANT





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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 156

William H. McWee

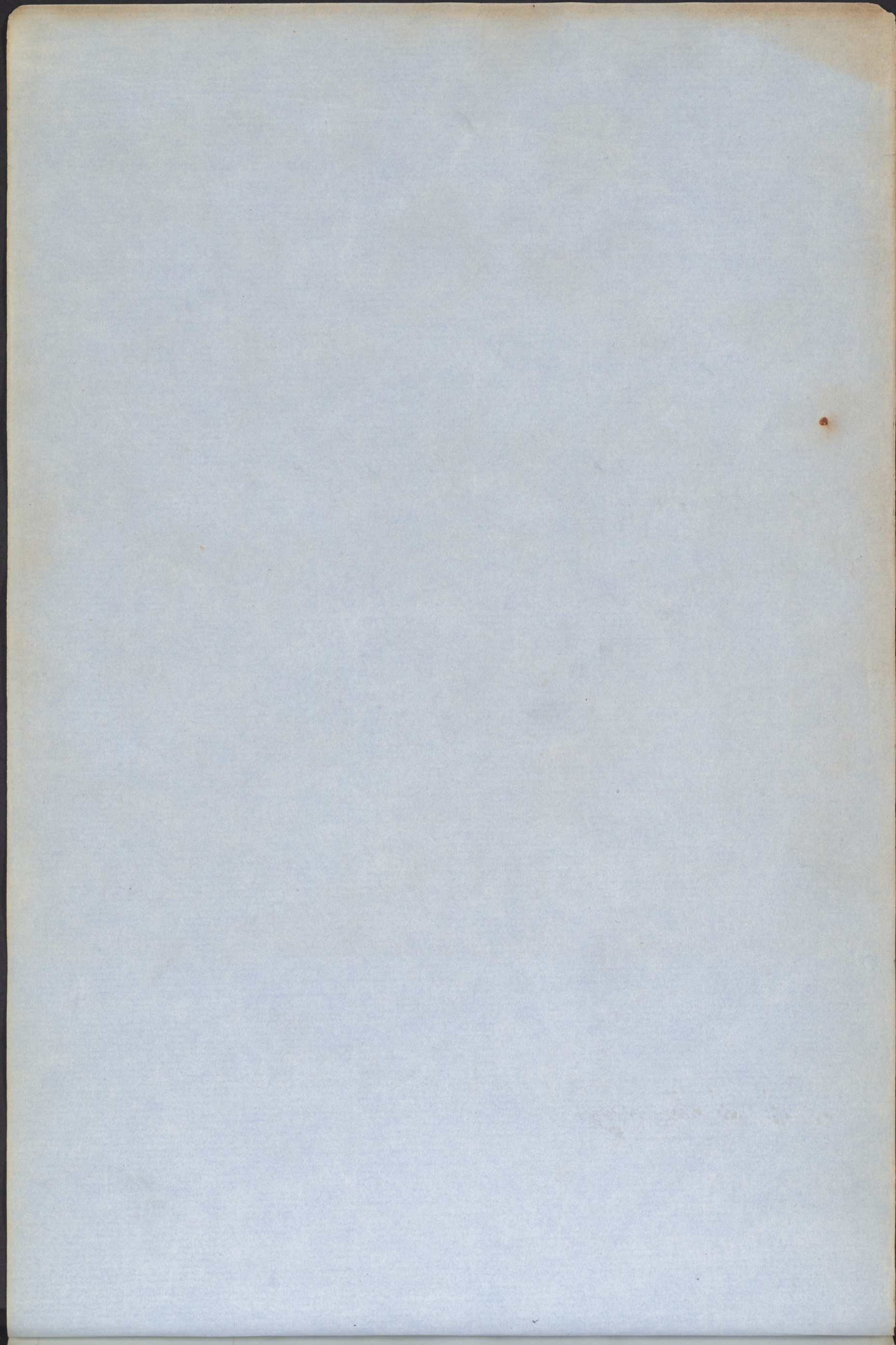
CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Jacinto."



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

Be it Remembered, that on this *Third day of April*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

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The Petition of *William H McKee*
for the Place named
"Saiunto"

was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 156 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *4* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco April 7th 1852

In case No 156, *Wm H. McKee*, the deposition of David Spence, a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner Neiland Hall, was filed and is in the words and figures as follows to wit: (Vide page 6 of this Transcript)

San Francisco April 20th 1852.

In case No 156, *Wm H. McKee*, the deposition of William B. Ide, a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner

Highland Hall was filed and is in the words and figures as follows to wit: (Vide page of this Transcript.)

San Francisco August 14th 1852.

In case No 156, W^m H. McKee, for the place called "Jacinto" on motion of the Counsel for the Claimant, the following order was granted to wit: (Vide page 38 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco February 28th 1853.

On motion of the United States Associate Law agent Case (No. 156) William H. McKee, for the place named "Jacinto", was ordered to be placed on the Trial Docket.

San Francisco April 22^d 1853.

Commissioners Melina Hall and Henry J. Thompson returned to the Secretary the papers in Case No. 156 (and others) which they had under advisement; after which act, pursuant to the notice, the National Intelligencer, they withdrew and ceased to act as members of the Board.

San Francisco July 5th 1853.

In Case No. 156 William H. McKee for the place named "Jacinto" the deposition of Jacob R. Geese, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Thompson Campbell, was filed. (Vide page 10 of this Transcript.)

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San Francisco July 11th 1853.
The same case (no. 156) on motion of the
United States Law Agent was ordered to be
placed on the Trial Docket.

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San Francisco July 29th 1853.
Case no. 156; Called; The counsel for the claimant
read the papers in evidence, and opened the
argument - continued for further argument.

San Francisco Aug. 1st 1853.
Case no. 156, Called; Argument in behalf of
the claimant resumed; followed by the United
States Law Agent and concluded for the claimant;
Case submitted

San Francisco Oct. 18th 1853.
In case no. 156 Wm. D. McKee for the place named
"Jacinto" commissioned Robert A. Thompson,
delivered the opinion of the Board respecting the
the claim;

For opinion vide page 39 of this Transcript.)

For decree vide page 48 of this Transcript.)

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

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To the Honorable Board of Commissioners
for Ascertaining Private Land Claims
in the State of California.

Petition

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Your Petitioner William W. McKee, of the
County of Monterey in the State of California,
respectfully represents to your Honorable Board
that he claims a certain tract of lands
situated in the Upper Sacramento Valley
in the aforesaid County of Colusa in
the State of California, and called the
Rancho of "Jacinto" or "Hyacinth Rancho"
and containing eight square leagues of land,
and that he claims the same in fee by virtue
of a grant made unto Jacinto Rodriguez of
Monterey in the State of California, under
the Authority of the Mexican Government
by Manuel Micheltorena, Brigadier General
of the Mexican Army; Adjutant General
of the Plana Mayor of the same, Governor,
Commandant General, & Inspector of the Depart-
ment of the Californias, bearing date the second
of September A.D. 1844.

And your petitioner further represents that
the said grantee, "Jacinto Rodriguez" did trans-
fer unto your petitioner on the twenty
fifth day of April A.D. 1846, all of said
tract of land together with all of his
right in and to the same.

And your petitioner further represents
to your Honorable Board that judicial
possession of said tract of land was
given unto your petitioner on the twelfth
day of June A.D. 1846; and that the
boundaries thereof were designated and defined
accurately by survey in the month of October
A.D. 1846, made by Wm. B. Ide Govern-
ment Surveyor for the Northern Department
of California, as will appear from the field

notes of survey & Commission, a copy of which and of the Map of the land accompanying this and are marked E. & F.
And your petitioner further represents to your Honorable Board that he now is, and has been ever since the 12th day of June A.D. 1846, in the peaceable possession of said land; that houses and other improvements have been made thereon, and that the land has been occupied by him as a Stock and Cattle Rancho ever since, and that he has no knowledge whatever of any interfering claim.
And your petitioner presents herewith to your Honorable Board, copies of all the original papers pertaining to said Rancho (so far as to him known) To wit; a certified copy of the Expediente and the papers now on file in the Government Archives, marked A"; and 2nd a true copy of the Original Grant (now in the possession of your petitioner) and a correct Translation into English of the same, B"; and 3rd a true copy of the Transfer deed from Jacinto Rodrigues to petitioner, together with an English Translation of the same, marked C"; and 4th A copy of Certificate &c. of Judiciary Possession given to your petitioner by John A. Sutter, and marked "D" and 5th a correct copy of the Field Notes of Survey, and of the Commission from the Governor to Wm B. Ide, appointing him surveyor for that Department of California, and marked E.; and 6th and marked F. A copy of the Map of said land from Survey
And your Petitioner would further represent to your Honorable Board, that said grant of land never received the sanction or approval of the Hon

Departmental Assembly, simply because it never was presented for Approval, there having been no session of the Hon Assembly from the date of this grant until after General Micheltorena had gone from California, to wit, in the month of April A.D. 1846, at which time an informal session was held at the city of Los Angeles, no notice thereof having been given even to some members of the Assembly who were then residents of Monterey.

And your Petitioner will make further proof of title or if required by the Board

And your Petitioner now prays your Honorable Board to take into consideration his claim to said tract of land, and decree his title to be valid, and ratify and confirm the same. And your Petitioner will ever pray, as in duty bound
Wm. H. McKee

Done at San Francisco Monterey California
this 3rd day of April 1852

Filed in office April 3rd 1852
Geo. Fisher Secy

Deposition
of David Spence

San Francisco April 7th 1852
On this day before H. I. Hall one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private Land claims by the State of California came David Spence a witness produced in behalf of the claimant in the case of the Petition of

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PAGE 8

William H. McKee being number 156 on the docket of said Commissioners & was duly sworn. The Land Agent was duly notified and attended.

In answer to questions propounded by the Counsel for the Claimant the witness testifies as follows:

My name is David Spence, my age fifty three years and I reside at Monterey, where I have resided ever since the year 1824. I am acquainted with the handwriting and signature of Governor Micheltoarena & have often seen him write

I am also in like manner acquainted with the signature of Manuel Jimenez.

An original paper is now shown me which I have compared with paper B, filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Board in this case & find the said paper B is a true copy of the original. The signatures of Micheltoarena and Jimenez attached to said original paper I have no doubt are genuine.

I am also acquainted with the handwriting of Manuel Dias, & Ambrosio Gomez, having often seen them write.

A paper is now shown me purporting to be an official copy of a transfer from Jacinto Rodriguez to Wm. H. McKee upon which the signatures of said Dias & Gomez appear, and which signatures I have no doubt are genuine.

Said Dias acted as Alcalde at the date of said paper & Gomez as his secretary.

I have compared paper marked "C" filed in the office of the Secretary of the Board in this case, with said original and find it to be a true copy. I am also

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acquainted with the hand writing of J. A. Sutter, having frequently seen him write, An original paper purporting to be a certificate of Judicial Possession now shown me, & signed J. A. Sutter is, I have no doubt genuine. The signature is his hand writing. I have compared papers

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D filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Board in this case with the said original and find it to be a true copy. The certificate of the Court Recorder of Colusa County being added to said copy.

L. Spence

Sworn & subscribed

Before me

Holland Heale, Comr.

Filed in Office April 7' 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

250

X

deposition
of W. B. Ide

Office of the Board of Commissioners
of California Land Claims
San Francisco, April 19' 1852.

San Francisco April 19' 1852

On this day before Holland Heale one of the commissioners for ascertaining and settling Private Land Claims in California came William B. Ide a witness produced by Mr. H. McKee in behalf of the claimant in the Petition of William H. McKee himself being number 156, on the docket of the Commissioners.

The Land Agent was duly notified and attended by Mr Greenhow.

The witness having been duly sworn gave his evidence as follows.

In answer to questions put by W. H.

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McKee aforesaid in behalf of his own claim. The witness says

That in the year 1847 he was the United States Government Surveyor for the Northern Department of California, having been duly commissioned as such by Governor Mason and sworn into office.

That in the month of October, in that year, he surveyed accurately the eight leagues of land, known as the Rancho de Macinto, situated in the Upper Sacramento Valley, in the County of Colusa, as now called which was at that time occupied by, and belonged to Sr. W. H. McKee, the present claimant, and witness further says, that the papers now shown to him and marked E and E No 156, and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Board are true copies of the originals, made by him to wit; the field notes of survey and the Diagram of the land.

X
300

And witness further says that he knows W. H. McKee to have been at that time, and ever since, in the peaceable possession of said tract of land, on Rancho de Macinto. Witness also exhibits his original commission from Governor Mason and having compared with it, the papers, on file in the Office of the Secretary of the Board marked E. he says that said paper E is a true copy of the said Commission. Witness moreover says, that the field notes are true notes of the survey, and that the map was made from the field notes. On examining the copy of the map shown to him (as on file in the Office of the Secretary marked F; he considers

it entirely correct - except that a road is laid down on it - which he does not recollect in his original map though he may have traced it in pencil.

Wm B. Ide

sworn & subscribed

Before me

Holland Hall Com^{rs}

Filed in office April 19 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

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No 156.

San Francisco July 5th 1853

Deposition
of Jacob P. Leese

And this day before Com^{rs} Thompson Campbell, I came Jacob P. Leese, a witness in behalf of the claimant Wm. W. McKee petition No 156, and was duly sworn his evidence being given in English.

250

The W.S. Associate Land Agent, was present.

Questions propounded by claimant's counsel.

Quest 1st What is your name, age, and place of residence?

Ans. My name is Jacob P. Leese, age, 44 years, and place of residence Monterey

Quest 2nd Are you acquainted with the tract of land claimed in this case, if so state all you know of its occupation at any time.

Ans. I am acquainted with the Ranch referred to, I had it taken possession of myself in the year 1844, by a man by the name Witt, under the grant from the Grantee.

Quest 3^d In relation to the same

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called Rio del Plato in the petition, to
the Governor, state if you know whether
it is the same one, which is named
in the diagram and in the grant in the
case indifferently either as Capay, or
Stone River.

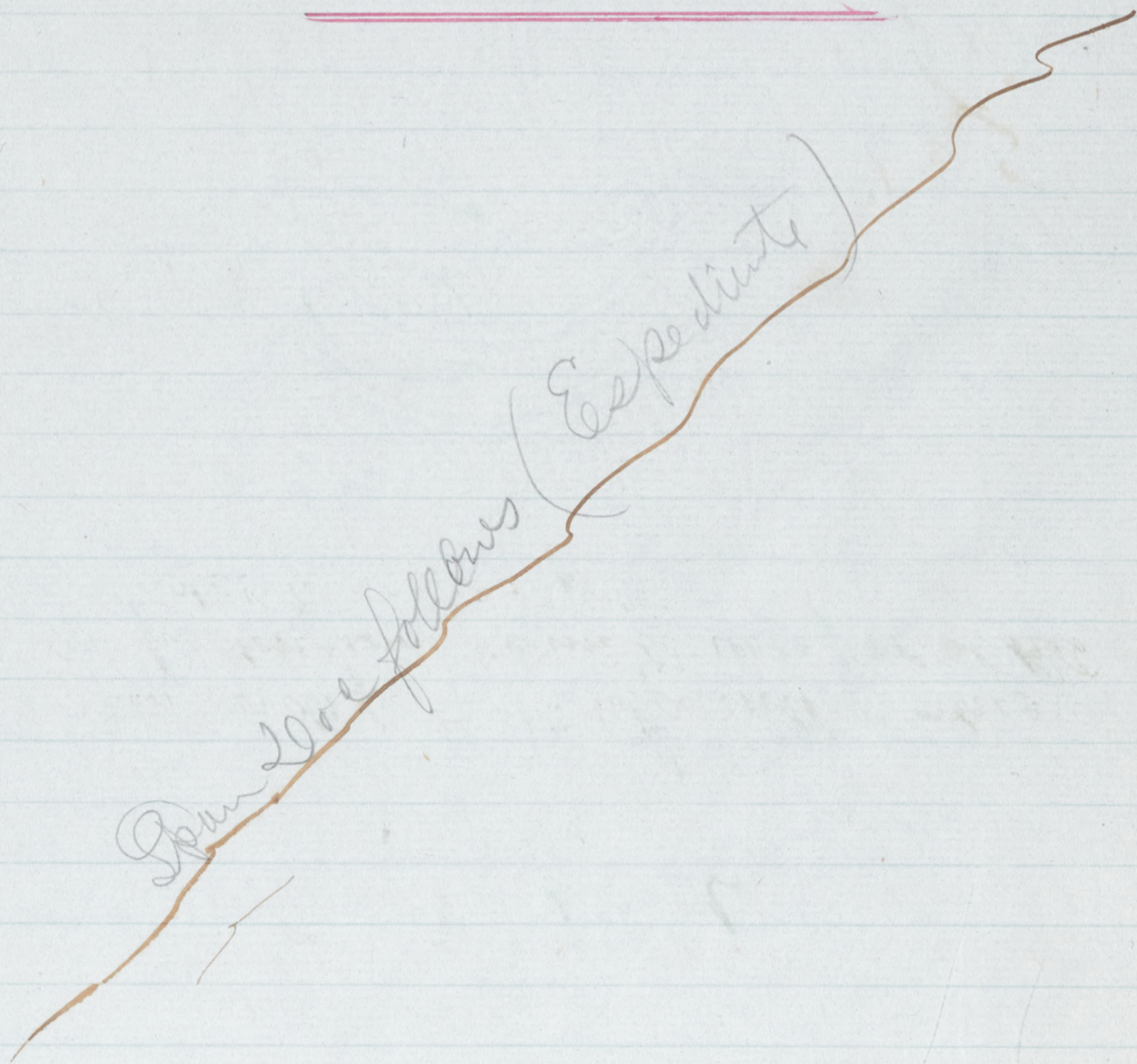
Ans to 3^d Quest. It is the same
river called by the different names men-
tioned in the interrogatory

Mr. Greenhorn U.S. Land Agent
declined to cross examine,
sworn to and subscribed, J.P. Reese
before this 5th day of July
A.D. 1853.

100

Thompson Campbell
Com^r

Filed in Office July 5th 1853
Geo. Fisher Secy

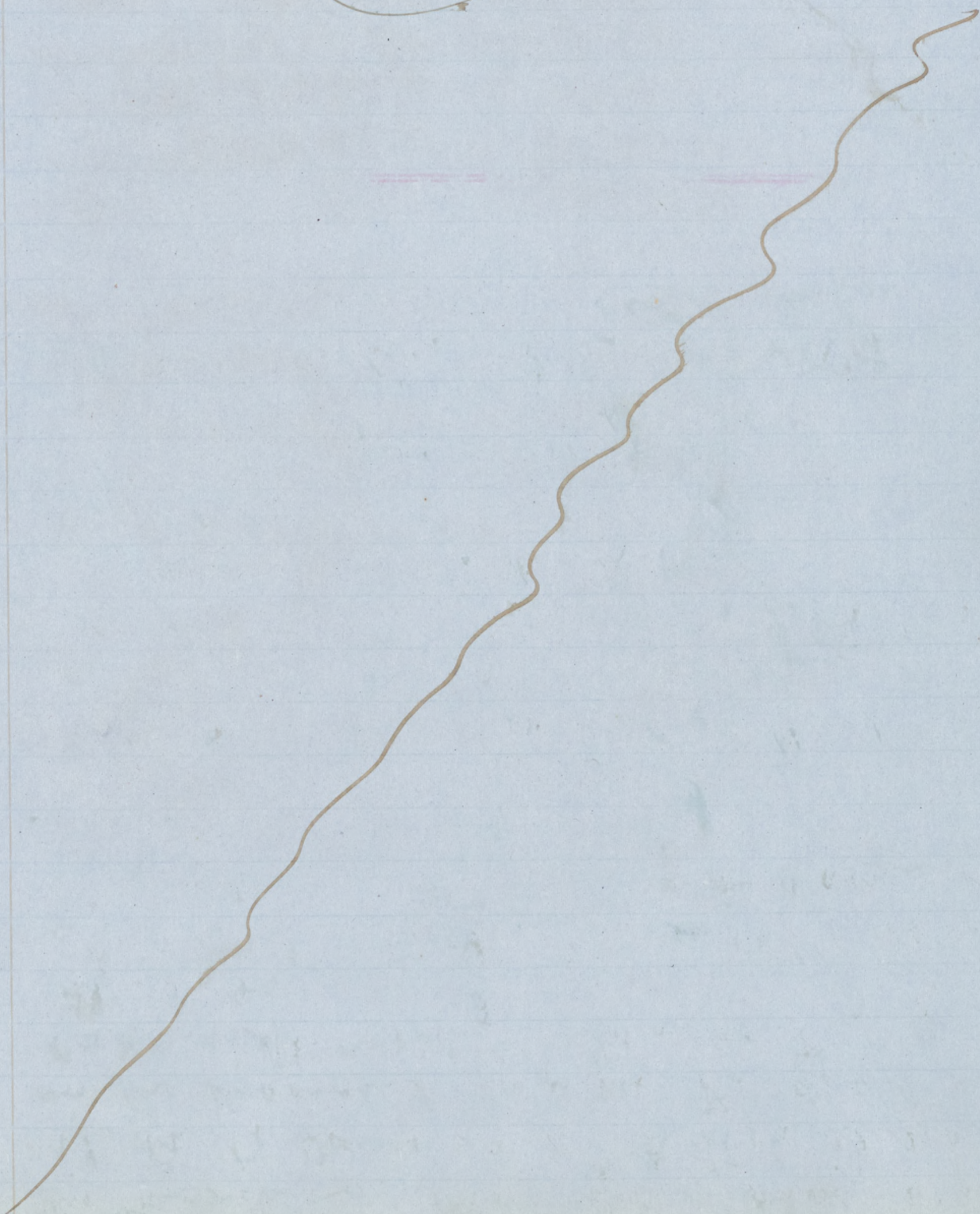


Expediente

Promovido por Dn. Jacinto Rodriguez
en pretencion de un terreno por el Rio
del "Sacramento"

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2. O. D. 12 Sello Quinto un Real

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Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
maritima del puerto de Monterey en el depar-
tamento de las californias para los años
de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil
ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

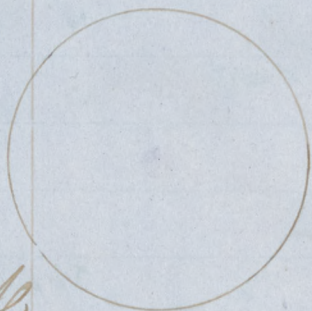
Micheltorena

Pablo de la Guerra

Por aus. del Adm.?

Guill. Ed. Hartwell

1. O. D. 12



Como Sr. Jor. Jor.

Vacinto Rodriguez Mexicano

Expediente

Monterey Julio } p. nacimiento y natural del
6 de 1844 } Puerto del Monterey ante U. E.
Inf. del Sr. } con el debido respeto y como mas
Sr. del Des. } halla lugar en derecho represento
pacho tomando y digo: que siendo dueño de un
antes los y. neci- } numero de ganado Vacuno
cita al efecto } y Caballar, bastante conside-
Micheltorena } rable, y careciendo de un terreno
para el adelanto de dichos bienes, he adqui-
rido noticias q. arriba del Rio del Sagra-
mento por la parte del poniente se halla
uno conocido por el nombre de Rio del pleito
y el Rio de los Toros que colinda por la
parte del Oriente con el Rio del Sagramen-
to por el poniente con la Sierra Madre.
por el Norte con un Arroyo q. se halla
delante del Rio de los toros distante como
dos leguas poco mas o menos y por el Sur
con la gentilidad y como otro terreno se
halla enteramente baldio en todas sus
partes suplico a U. E. se sirva concederme
ocho sitios de ganado Mayor en el men-
cionado paraje del Rio del pleito y
Arroyo que se halla delante del Rio de
los toros, por el margen del Rio del Sa-
ramento como lo demuestra el diseno
que debidamente acompaño del men-

3. O. D. 12

14

=cionado terreno, Por tanto
A. Q. E. suplico encarecidamente se sirva
acceder a esta mi Solicitud de lo q^e reci-
bre merced y gracia jurando no ser
de Malicia y lo necesario. T E

Monterey Julio 8 de 1844

Jacinto Rodriguez

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Como dispone el caño Sr. Gobernador
Suave informar al C. Alcalde 1^o de
Sonoma sobre el contenido de la prest^a
instancia.

pha la misma

Manl. Jimeno.

Sr. Sr. del despacho el Terreno q^e se
ace menciona es Valdivia y no pertenece
Pueblo ni corporacion ninguna.

Monterey Julio 8 de 1844

Jacinto P. Leese

4. O. D. R.

Caño Senor. Gobernador.

Por el informe del Alcalde de Sonoma
y por el merito y posibilidades del que
representa entiendo que no hay inconvi-
niente alguno p^a que se acceda a su
pretension. La Sup^o disposicion de
A. Q. E. hara lo que mejor le convenga.

Monterey 8 de Julio de 1844

Manl. Jimeno

Monterey Julio 2 de 1844

Habiendose me procurado hacer hoy esta
Solicitud, no observe la pha del anterior
informe, concedo en ella el pedido q^e
se hace vistos los informes

200

Micheltorona

El Ciudadano Manuel Micheltoena
General de Brigada del Ejercito Mexicano
Ayudante General de la plana Mayor
del mismo Gobernador, Comandante gene-
ral e Inspector del depart^{no} de California

Por cuanto D^o Jacinto Rodriguez ha
pretendido para su beneficio personal el
terreno q^o se halla desde la embocadura
del Rio de Capa en la Orilla del Rio del
Sacramento rumbo al Sur hasta donde mi-
dan cuatro leguas, debiendo ser de ancho
por la parte del Oeste para que resulte tener
el terreno ocho leguas cuadradas. practicadas
previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones
consonantes segun lo dispuesto por leyes
y reglamentos usando de las facultades
que me son conferidas a nombre de la Ca-
-cion Mexicana. he venido en concederle
el terreno mencionado sujetandose a la
aprobacion de la Ex^{ta} Asamblea Departa-
-mental y a las condiciones siguientes. 1^o
Podra cercarlo sin perjudicar las hovesias
caminos y servidumbres, lo disfrutara libre
y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso o cul-
-tivo que mas le acomode.

2^o Solicitara del Juez respectivo que de
la posesion juridica en virtud de este des-
-pacho por el cual se demarcaron los linderos
en cuyos limites pondra a mas de las moho-
-neas algunos arboles frutales de algu-
-na utilidad. 3^o Si contraviniese a
estas condiciones perdera su derecho al
terreno y sera denunciado por otro. En con-
-secuencia mando que teniendo se por firme
y valido el presente titulo se tome razon
de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue al
interesado para su resguardo y demas fines
Dado en Monterey a dos de Setiembre

de Mil mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro
Micheltorena.

Queda tomada razon de este despacho en
el libro respectivo.

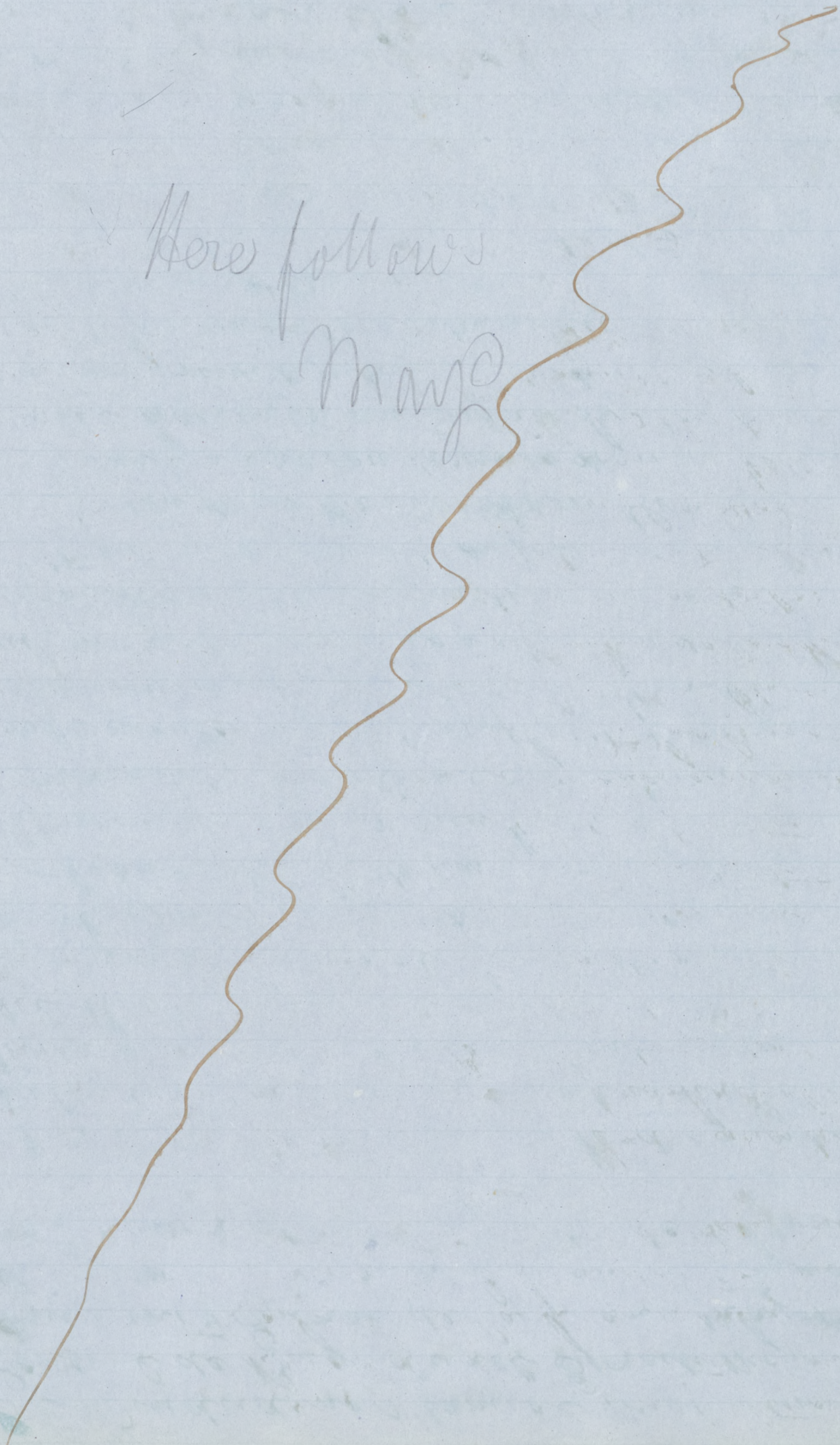
Simens Rio

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Here follows
Mazo



Office of the Surveyor General of the
United States for California.

I, Samuel D. King Surveyor
General of the United States for the State
of California, and as such now having
in my Office and under my charge and
Custody a portion of the Archives of the
former Spanish and Mexican Territory
or Department of Upper California do I
hereby Certify that the seven preceding
and hereunto annexed pages of tracing
paper numbered from one to seven inclusive
and each of which is verified by my
initials S. D. K. exhibit true and
accurate copies of certain Documents
now on file and forming part of the said
Archives in my Office

In Testimony whereof I
have hereunto signed my name Offi-
cially and Affix my private Seal (not
having a Seal of Office) at the City of
San Francisco Cal. this twenty
first day of August 1851

Saml. D. King
Survey. Genl. Cal.

Filed in Office
April 3rd 1852 }
Geo. Fisher }
Secy. — }

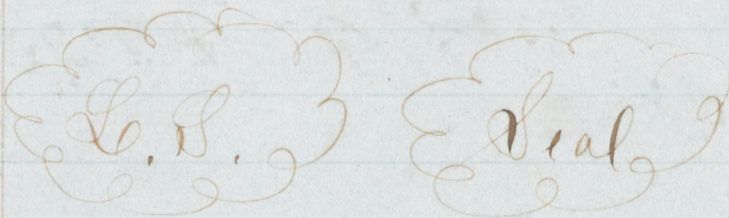
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9.20

A Records of Proceedings at the instance of Don Jacinto Rodriguez petitioning for a tract of land about (par) the Sacramento River

421.

"A"
Translation of Expediente



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Monterey July Excellent Don Governor
the 6th 1844. I, Jacinto Rodriguez, a Mex.
Let the Secre: ican by birth and born in
tary of State the port of Monterey represent
report, calling and say before Your E. with
beforehand for due respect - and according to
what reports the most suitable forms
he may want of land.
for the purpose That being the owner of
Signed Micheltona a rather considerable amount
of black cattle and horses and
wanting a tract of land for
the progress of said prop:
erty, I have acquired in:
formation that up the
River Sacramento towards the West, there
lies one, known under the name of
"Rio del Pleite" y el Rio de las Toras"
bordering towards the East on the Sac:
ramental Rivers, towards the West on
the Sierra "Madra" towards the North on
a brook that is before the "Rio de las
Toras," at a distance of about two leagues
a little more or less, and towards the
South on the Weathers grounds ("la gentilidad")
and inasmuch as said tract of land
is lying entirely unoccupied in all its

parts, I entreat Y. E. to be pleased to grant to me eight square leagues "sitios de ganado mayor" in the aforementioned location of the "Rio del Pleito" and the brook that is before the "Rio de los Toros" along ("pen") the margin of the Sacramento River, as is shown by the sketch which I send duly accompanying of the mentioned tract of land.

X Therefore I earnestly entreat Y. E. to be pleased to accede to this request of mine, whereby I will receive mercy and grace, swearing not to proceed maliciously, and to whatever else may be necessary.

Monterey July the 3rd 1844.
(Signed) Jacinto Rodriguez.

Agreeably to the determination of His Excellency the Governor, the Honorable ^{1st} Alcalde of Sonoma is hereby requested to report on the contents of the proceeding instance.

250 Same date. (Signed) Manuel Jimenez

Senior Secretary of State, the tract of land in mention lies vacant and does not pertain to any pueblo or corporation.

Monterey July the 8th 1844.
(Signed) Jacob P. Louse.

Excellent Sir Governor,

By the report of the Alcalde of Sonoma and by reason of the merit and means of the party who has made the representation, I understand that there is no obstacle against acceding to his request. Y. Excellency Superior

disposition will do what may best
 suit Monterey July the 8th 1844,
 /Signed/ Manuel Jimenez

Monterey September the 2nd 1844
 This memorial not having been presented
 to me till the present day, notwith-
 standing the date of the foregoing report,
 I grant the petition made in it after
 having seen the reports.
 /Signed/ Micheltorena

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Citizen Manuel Micheltorena General
 of Brigade in the Mexican Army Adjutant
 General in the staff of the same, Governor
 Commandant General and Inspector of
 the Department of California -

Whereas Don Jacinto Rodrigues has
 petitioned for his personal benefit
 the tract of land which lies from the
 mouth of the River Capay, on the bank
 of the Sacramento River in a southerly
 course, to a point where the measure
 or length of four leagues be attained, its
 breadth to be two leagues westely in
 order that the tract of land may result
 to have eight square leagues the inves-
 tigation thereunto concerning having been
 previously performed according to the
 prescriptions of the laws and regula-
 tions, by virtue of the Authority in me
 vested in the name of the Mexican
 Nation I have found Expedient to grant
 to him the aforementioned tract of land,
 subject to the approval of the Excellent
 Departmental Assembly and to the follow-
 ing conditions:

1st He may enclose it without prej-
 udice to the paths crossroads and

servitudes, he shall have the free and exclusive enjoyment of it destining it to what use and cultivation may best suit him.

2nd) He shall solicit the respective Judge to give to him the judicial possession by virtue of this patent, by whom the boundaries shall be marked out, on the limits of which he shall set, besides the landmarks, some fruit trees of some utility.

3rd) If he should contravene these conditions, he shall loose his right to the land and it shall become liable to be denounced by another.

Consequently I order, that the present title being held as firm and valid, the same be entered in the respective Book and be delivered to the concerned party for his security and other ends.

Given in Montevideo, on the second day of September, one thousand eight hundred and forty four.

Michelarena

This patent has been entered in the respective Book.

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation of an authenticated copy, from the Spanish Original Document on file in the Office of the U.S. Surveyor General, said authenticated copy is on file in this office in case No. 156, William H. McKee for the place called Hyacinth Ranch.

Geo. Fisher Secy

Filed in Office June 8th 1854

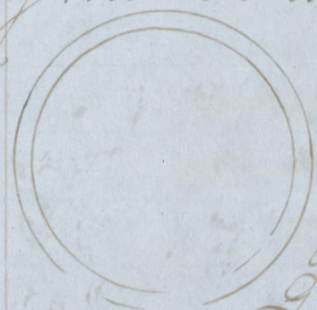
Geo. Fisher Secy

Span 200 B follows

Delo Pumerio

Habitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
maritima del Puerto de Monterey en el
Departamento de las Californias, para los
años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro
y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Original Exhibits
marked B. annexed
to the Deposition of
David Spruce taken
before Commissioners
Hilanda Hall Ap:
7th 1852. Copy of
which is filed with
the petition in this case.



El Ciudadano Manuel Michel
-trena General de Brigada
del Ejercito Mexicano Ayudante
General de la plana Mayor del
Mismo Gobernador Commande Jefe
Inspector del departamento de California



Por Cuanto D. Jacinto Ro-
-driguez ha pretendido para su
Beneficio personal el terreno que
se halla desde la embocadura del
Rio de Capay en la Citta del Rio del Sa-
-cramento rumbo al Sur hasta donde
midan cuatro leguas deiendo ser dos de
ancho por la parte del Oeste para qe
resulta tener el terreno ocho leguas cua-
-dradas: practicadas previamente las dili-
-gencias y averiguaciones segun lo dis-
-puesto por leyes y reglam^{to} usando de
las facultades qe me son conferidas a
nombre de la nacion Mexicana he venido
en concederte el mencionado terreno supe-
-tándose a la aprobacion de la Escrita
Asamblea Departamental y a las con-
-diciones siguientes:

1^o Podra cercarlo sin perjudicar las
travesias, caminos y servidumbres, lo dis-
-frutara libre y exclusivamente desti-
-nandolo al uso y cultivo que mas le aco-
-mode.

2^o Solicitara del Jefe respectivo que
le de la posesion juridica en virtud de

este despacho para el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limites pondrá à mas de las Mojoneras algunos putales si de alguna utilidad.

3^o Si contraviniere à estas condiciones perderá su derecho al terreno y será denun-
-ciable por otro.

En consecuencia à mando que teniendo por firme y valdero el presente título se tome razon de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines. Dado en Monterrey à dos de Setiembre de Mil ocho cientos cuarenta y Cuatro.

Micheltorena

Manl. Jimeno

Ario:

Queda tomada razon de este despacho en el libro respectivo à fojas y. Om

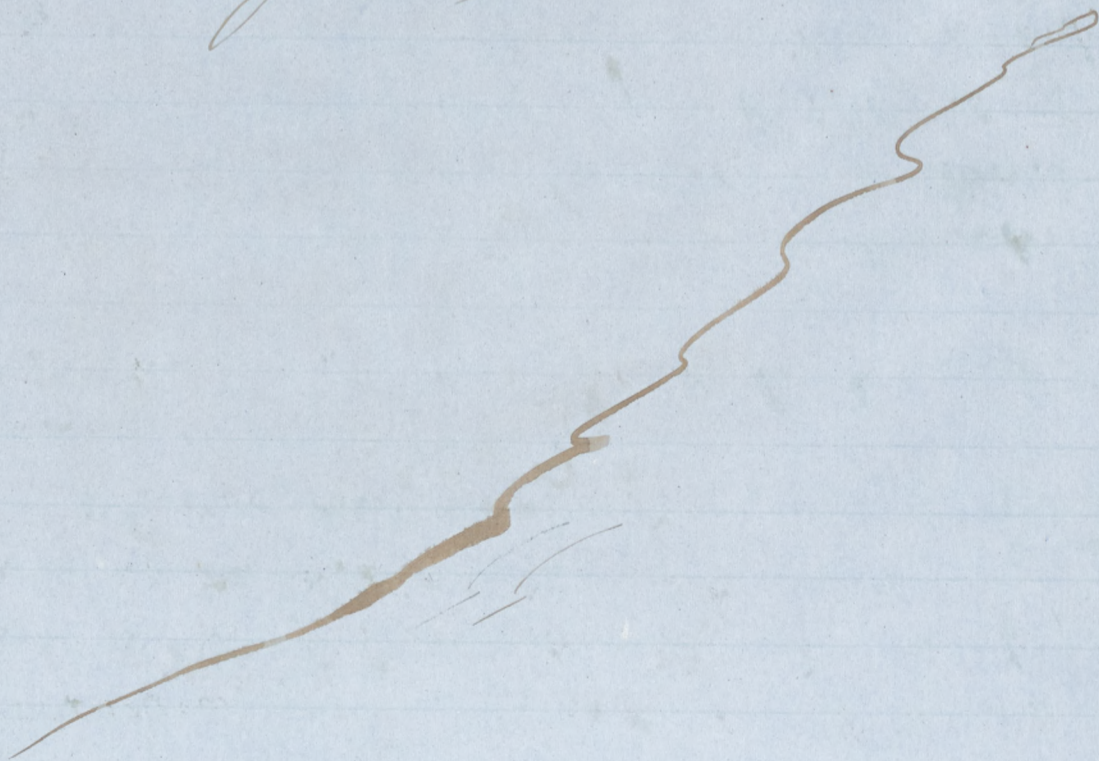
Jimeno

Filed in Office

June 8th 1852

Geo. Fisher

Secy



25

Stamp First Eight Dollars
 Provided provisionally for the Custom
 House of the Port of Monterey, in the Depart-
 ment of the Californias for the years Eigh-
 teen hundred and forty four and of eighteen
 hundred and forty five.

"B"
 Translation
 of Grant

Micheltorena. Pablo de la Guerra

Custom House Seal } The citizen Manuel Micheltorena,
 Brigadier General of the Mexican
 Army, Adjutant General of the
 Staff of the same, Governor, Commandant
 General and Inspector of the Department of
 the Californias.

56 ND
 PAGE 25

280

Government Stamps California } Inasmuch as Jacinto Rod-
 rigues has besought for
 his own personal benefit
 a tract of land which is
 situated on the bank of the Sacramento
 River, and extending from the mouth of
 Capay River for four leagues to the south,
 and being two leagues in breadth from
 the river westward, so that the tract of
 land contain eight square leagues, the
 necessary steps having been taken and
 information obtained concerning the
 same as prescribed by the laws and
 statutes; making use of the powers
 which have been conferred upon me, in the
 name of the Mexican Nation, I have granted
 unto him the before mentioned lands,
 subject to the Approval of the Honorable
 Departmental Assembly, and to the following
 conditions: namely,
 First. He may fence it in without
 obstructing the crossings roads and
 ferrieds, and may make use of it
 either for cultivation or in whatever

other way may best suit him.
Second. He will request of the respective
judge that judicial possession may be
given unto him in virtue of this His
Spateh, by whom shall be designated the
boundaries at the limits of which shall
be placed, besides the Landmarks, some
fruit trees or else other trees of some
utility.

Third. Should he not comply with
these conditions, he will loose his right
to the land and it will be denounceable
by another. Consequently, I order that
the present title, being taken for a firm
and valid one, be noted and entered in
the respective book, and then delivered
unto the interested party for his protec-
tion and other ends! Given at Mon-
tery on the second day of September,
A.D. Eighteen hundred and forty four

Signed/ Micheltorena

Signed/ Manuel Jimenez
Secretary

200

Entered in the Respective Book of
Titles at the reverse folio seven.

Signed/ Jimenez

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and
correct translation of the Spanish Original
Document filed and now on file in this
Office in case No 156 William H. McKee
for the place called Hycacinth

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Filed in Office April 3rd 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

(Span Doc follows)

Original Exhibit de Mil ochocientos cuarenta y Seis. Ante
 marked C. annex. mi Manuel Dias Alcalde Primerio Con-
 to the Deposition =stucional y Juez de Pumeia Instancias
 of David Spruce de esta demarcacion y por ante los testigos
 taken before Com. de As^o con quienes Actuo en la forma
 H. Hall April 7th establecida. Parecio de presente el Cui
 1852. Copy of which =dad ano Jacinto Rodriguez Cuya persona
 is filed with the doy fe conyco y dijo que por si y a nombre
 Petition in this de sus herederos y sucesores y de quien
 Case de ellos hubiere titulo, Rey y fama en
 Cualquiera manera vende y da en Venta
 publick solemn y enagenacion perpetua
 por jur de heredad p^o. Siempre jamas
 a D^o Guillermo M^e Rey que tambien doy
 fe conyco especial y señaladam^{te} inter-
 =rens que se halla desde la embocadura del
 Rio Capaz en la Orilla del Rio del Sacramento
 rumbo al Sur hasta donde unidas cuatro le-
 =guas debiendo ser dos de ancho por la parte
 del O^o por lo que resulta tener ocholeguas
 cuadradas; en la cantidad de trescientos
 ochenta pesos que ya tiene recibidos a
 su entera satisfaccion; en tal virtud y
 corriendo agregando el titulo de otro terreno
 declaro y asegura el otorgante no tenerlo
 vendido enagenado ni empeñado y que
 esta libre de todo gravamen publico perpetuo
 temporal especial, tacito o expreso y como
 tal se lo vende en el precio dicho y sobre no
 parecer de presente la entrega renuncia
 las leyes de ella las de su precio y pago
 del recibido. Como en ella se contiene
 y asi mismo declara que el justo precio
 y verdadero valor del mencionado sitio
 son las referidas trescientos ochenta pesos
 y que no vale mas y en caso de que mas

valga o valer pueda del exceso en mucha
 o poca suma hace al favor del Comprador
 gracia y donacion pura, perpetua e irrevoca-
 -ble que en derecho se llama Inter Quos
 Con insinuacion y demas firmeszas leza-
 -les renunciando las leyes que tratan de
 los contratos, trueques, y de otros en que hay
 lesion en mas o menos de la Mita a del
 justo precio y desde ahora en adelante
 para siempre se desapodera, desiste
 quita y aparta del dominio, propiedad
 posesion, titulo, voz recurso y otro qualo-
 -quiera derecho que se compete al enuncia-
 -do terreno lo vende y traslada en el compra-
 -dor y en quien la Enya represente para
 que lo posea, goze, cambie enagené, use
 y disponga de el a su eleccion como de
 cosa suya adquirida con legitimo y justo
 titulo. Ya la observancia de todo lo referido
 obliga el otorgante todos sus bienes habidos
 y por haber y con ellos se somete al fuero
 y jurisdiccion de los S. C. jueces y justicia
 que de sus causas puedan y deban com-
 -cer conforme a otro para que a su cumpl^{to}
 le compelan y apremien. Como por sen-
 -tencia definitiva consentida y pasada
 en autoridad de cosa juzgada renunci-
 las leyes, que en el caso le favorecan y
 la gral del otro en toda forma.
 En cuyo testimonio asi lo otorgo. y
 firmo con miyo y los citados testigos de
 Ass^o siendo los instrumentales los
 Ciudadanos Il^loren^o Serrano, Jose
 Abrego, y Jose Rafael Gonzalez presen-
 -tes y vecinos. Que yo el referido Juez don
 -de y conofco Manuel Diaz, Jacinto Ro-
 -driguez # D^o Ass^o Jesus Rogasi
 Otro di se estiendo la presente escri-
 -tura en papel comun por no haber

del Sello que corresponde.

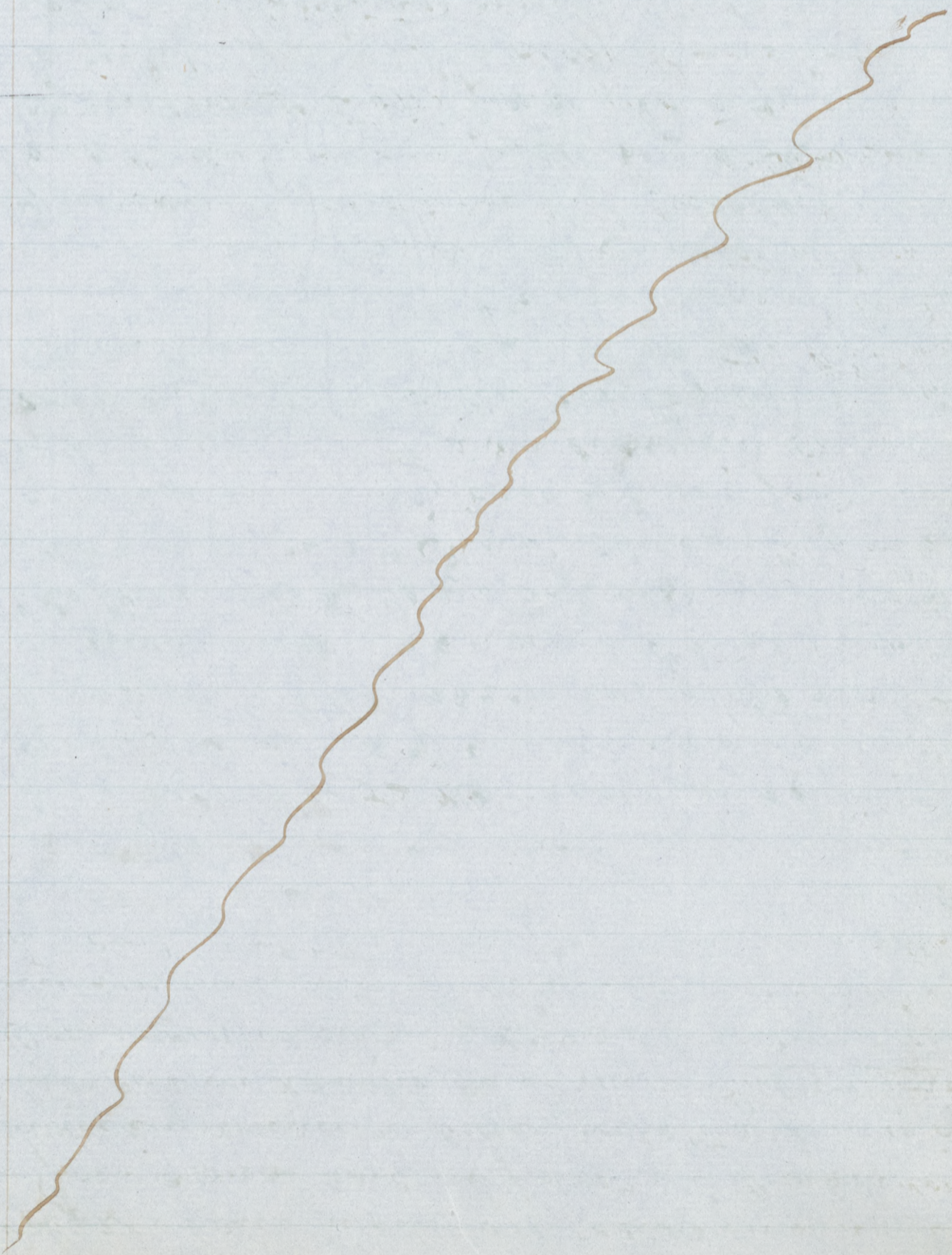
Es copia que Certifico sacada fielmen-
te de su Original en el dia de su C-

Recorded in Book to g amiento siendo testigos de ver la
of Deeds "A. of copiar, corregir y consertar el Ciudadano
Colusa' County } Ambrosio Gomez de que doy fee.

Records at Page } Dos sin papel } Man? Dum.
2.3.4. } ochop: dos Reales } Ambrosio Gomez
M^o Monroe }

Recorder of } Filed in Office }
Colusa County } 8th June 1852. }
Geo: Fisher Secy }

56 ND
PAGE 29



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"C"
Transfer Copy
and Translation

56 ND
PAGE 30

300

In the Port of Monterey, Upper California, on the twenty fifth day of April. A. D. Eighteen Hundred and forty six, personally appeared before me, Manuel Lias, First Alcalde Constitutional, and judge of First Instance for this District and in presence of the witnesses of assistance with whom I operate according to the established custom the Citizen Jacinto Rodrigues who is personally known to me, and who said for himself and in the name of his heirs and successors, and of whomsoever of them might have title or claim in any way, he sells and gives by public solemn sale and perpetual alienation forever to William H. McKee, who is also personally known to me, a tract of land situated on the bank of the Sacramento River, extending from the mouth of Capay River (for four leagues to the South), and being in length two leagues from the River to the West; so as to contain in all eight square leagues, for, and in consideration of the sum of three hundred and eighty dollars, which he has already received to his entire satisfaction; in virtue of which, (and the original title of said land being passed along with this, he declares and binds himself that the said land is not sold, mortgaged nor transferred, but that it is free from every encumbrance, public, perpetual, temporal, special, tacit or expressed, and as such, he sells it in the aforesaid sum; and that he may not require to be present personally to deliver it up, he renounces the laws of delivery, and the proof thereof and

thus declares that the just and true value of the aforesaid land are the before-mentioned three hundred and eighty dollars and that it is not worth more, and that in case it were worth more, in a greater or less sum, he gifts and makes a present of the same unto the purchaser, as a donation perpetual and irrevocable, which in law is called inter vivos, with insinuation and other legal bonds: renouncing the laws which treat of contracts, barter and of other contracts in which there is deceit or frauds is more or less than the one half of the just price: and from now, henceforth, forever, he quits and leaves off all dominion authority, possession, property, title and every other right which he may have in and to the beforenamed land, and cedes and transfers it to the purchaser and whoever may represent him on his interests, so that he may possess, enjoy, exchange, bargain, and dispose of it as he may choose, as his own, acquired by him through legal and just title.

300

And for the observance and fulfilment of all of the foregoing, the subscriber binds himself by all his present and future property, and with it he submits to the jurisdiction of the courts and decision of the justices competent to know according to law and to decide such cases, in order that they may compel its fulfilment, and award as by final and decisive judgment in a tried cause: he renounces every law that might be in his favor in every form. In testimony of which he thus signed and acknowledged along with me and the assistant witnesses;

being present the citizens Florencio Gonzalez, Jose Abrego and Jose Rafael Gonzalez, all of whom are residents of this place and personally known to me,

(Signed) Manuel Lias
(Signed) Jacinto Rodrigues
Witnesses of Assistance
(Signed) Ambrosio Gomez
(Signed) Jesus Rojas
Ass. Mistress

56 ND
PAGE 32

Furthermore, the present instrument of writing is drawn off on common paper for want of the proper stamped paper.

The foregoing is a copy faithfully drawn from its original, on the day of its execution, being witness to the copy being, correcting or comparing citizen Ambrosio Gomez, which I attest,

(Signed) Manuel Lias
" " Ambrosio Gomez

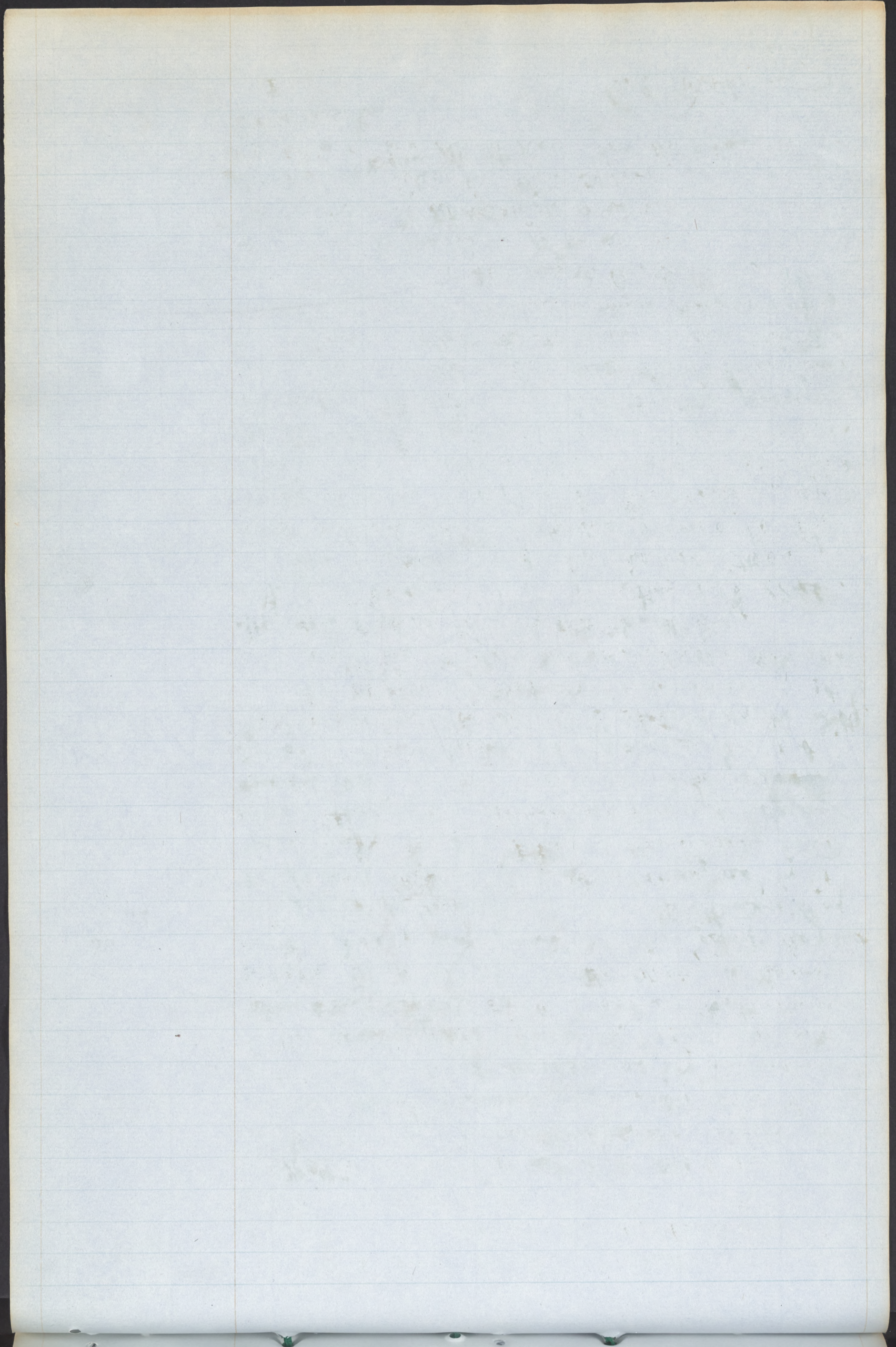
200

Fees without paper
\$8. 2 Rls.

I hereby certify the foregoing to be a true and correct translation of the Spanish Original Document filed and now on file in this office in case No 156, William H. McKee for the place called Hoyacinto.

Filed in office April 3rd 1852.
C. Fisher
C. Fisher

Span Doc "10"
follows



33

To Genon Don Juan A. Sutter
Constitutional Alcalde of Sacramento

"D"
Judiciary Cas.
sessions

56 ND
PAGE 33

William H. McKee a citizen and a resident of Monterey of Upper California before you in due form appears and states that having obtained by legal service, as it is manifest by the conveyance herewith accompanied, the Concession of a Tract of Land known, which is situated in the valley of Sacramento on the West side, and extending eight leagues on "Sitios de ganado Mayor" to the South of the Capay River (or Stone Creek) as it is manifest by the title of Concession and other documents which are herewith duly accompanied, he prays you to be pleased to give him judicial possession as provided for by the 2nd Article of the Title.

He affirms that it is done in justice and not in malice &c. Nueva Helvetia May 10th 1846. (Signed) W^m H. McKee, Nueva Helvetia May 10th 1846.

The foregoing petition is admitted. Let me the present Judge proceed to the measurement marking the boundaries, and giving the judicial possession, solicited by the party interested assigning for its verification the 12th day of June of the present year, for which purpose the cotermious neighbours shall be summoned in writing to appear. Thus I have decreed & signed

(Signed) J. A. Sutter, Alcalde

I certify the foregoing to be a and correct translation of the Spanish part of the annexed document filed in this office in Case No 156. W^m H. McKee for the place named Heyacinth.

Gen. Fisher
Secy

Don Don Juan A. Sutter

Alcalde Constitucional, Sacramento

Guillermo H. McKee, Ciudadano y vecino de Monterey de la Alta California, ante vmdo en debida forma comparece y dice, que habiendo obtenido por compra legal, segun consta por la escritura de Venta que aqui se acompaña, la concesion de un terreno conocido, que se halla en el Valle del Sacramento al lado al Oeste, y en estension de ocho leguas o sitios de ganado mayor al sur del Rio Capay (o Stone Creek) segun consta por el titulo de concesion y demas documentos, que aqui debidamente se acompañan, ocurre ante vmdo, para que se sirva darle la posesion jurídica, conforme está prevenido en el Art.º 2.º del titulo. =
 firmando así por justicia y no por malicia etc. Nueva Helvetia el 10 de mayo de 1846.

(signed) Guill.º H. McKee

Nueva Helvetia, 12.º de Mayo de 1846.
 Admitida la antecedente solicitud, procedase con mi el presente que a la medicion, señalamiento de linderos, y posesion jurídica que solicita el interesado, señalandose para su ejecucion el dia doce de junio del corriente año, para lo que se citara con boleto de comparecer a los Colindantes, así lo decreté y firmé.

(signed) J. A. Sutter. Alcalde

New Helvetia 12th June 1846. Be it known
that on the 12th day of June A.D. 1846. legal
and judicious possession of the lands (in
extent eight square leagues) granted to Jacinto
Rodriguez and lying on the western side
of Sacramento River, was given by
me, Alcalde for Sacramento jurisdiction
unto W^m H. McKee, as prayed for in the
foregoing petition.

(Signed) J. A. Sutter. Alcalde

Recorded August 21st 1851.

W. P. Monroe, Recorder Colusa County.

Recorded August 21st 1851

W. P. Monroe

Recorder

56 ND
PAGE 35

State of California }
County of Colusa }

I, W. P. Monroe County

Recorder of the County of Colusa do hereby certify
that the foregoing is a full, true and faithful
copy of what stands recorded on the last
half of the 4 page and the former part of the
5th page of Book 1st A. of the Registry of
Deeds for Colusa County.

In witness whereof I, W. P. Monroe
hereunto subscribe my official signature
and affix the seal of the County Court
(by use of my private seal having none other
yet provided) this 13th day of March 1852.

W. P. Monroe Recorder of Colusa

County by W^m B. Ide

Dep Recorder

(Certificate of Record (Copy) Judicial possession
Cap. A. Sutter)

Filed in Office April 3rd 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

"E" Field Notes of Survey & Surveyors Commission

copy of Field Notes of Survey of Doct. W. McKee's Ranch commencing at a willow tree 5 inches in diameter, standing at the mouth of Capay River, otherwise Stone Creek, Upper Sac.

56 ND PAGE 36

7950

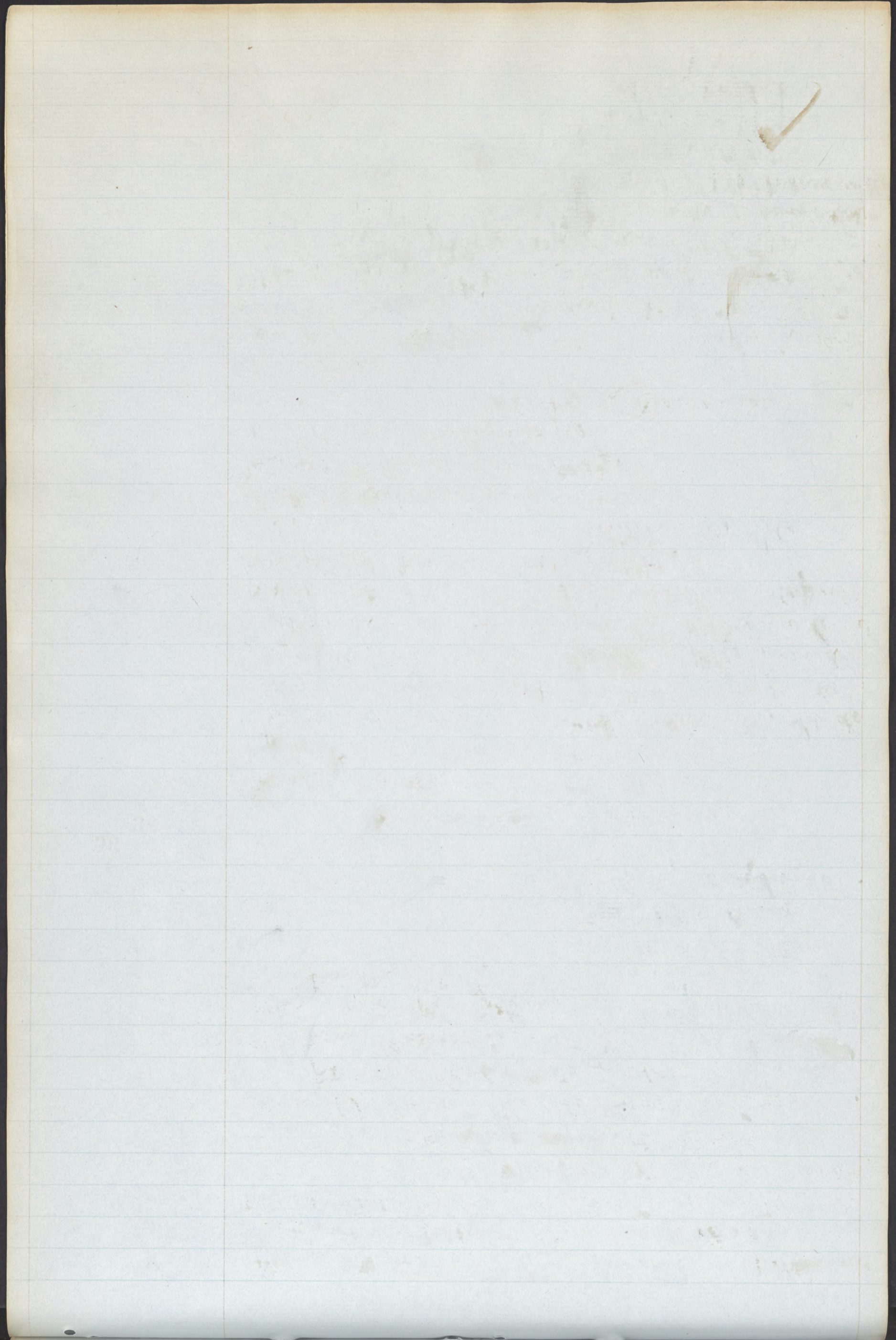
Sta	Bearings	distance in Varas	observed	Sta	Bearings	distance in Varas
1	S 88° 40' W	1040	7	31	S 22° 7 1/2' W	826
2	S 26° 00' W	89	5	32	S 42° 50' E	540
3	S 8° 43' W	1028	7	33	S 3° 00' E	232
4	S 73° 52' E	1464	8	34	S 3° 18' W	614
5	S 37° 40' E	898	1 across a gravel point	35	S 47° 50' E	1046
6	S 32° 20' W	826	8	36	S 63° 45' E	808
7	S 7° 20' W	617	8 small tract side fish dam 240 below Lw R.	37	S 7° 35' W	604
8	S 28° 14' W	2667		38	S 22° 43' E	600
9	S 39° 18' E	582	6	39	S 30° 30' W	1200
10	S 70° 15' E	623	5 good site to build Lw R.	40	— W. —	10,828
11	S 10° 53' E	1267	9	41	N. 3° 22' W	20,000
12	S 52° 35' E	1464	8		— E —	10,836
13	S 22° 28' W	966	7			5 tons
14	S 12° 27' E	849	4			a small willow tree with 111, the place of beginning, containing after deducting 14,192 1/3 Varas to balance offsets, eight Mexican leagues 49,679 square Varas or 38,436 54/100 English acres, very nearly.
15	S 83° 40' W	1514	2			The foregoing is a correct copy of field notes of a survey made in October 1847, by William B. Ide Land Surveyor in and for the northern department of Upper California Signed, William B. Ide
16	S 11° 31' W	244	7 great quantity of small cotton wood N.E.			
17	S 31° 45' E	779	8			
18	S 35° 40' E	342	6			
19	S 24° 00' E	269	2			
20	S 72° 00' W	1099	1			
21	S 50° 37' W	131				
22	S 7° 00' W	118	8			
23	S 17° 00' E	245				
24	S 48° 00' E	232	1			
25	S 37° 45' E	247	6			
26	S 77° 10' E	1477	9			
27	S 42° 55' W	641	9			
28	S 5° 15' E	748	2			
29	S 32° 45' E	269	9			
30	S	211	5			

fish dam 240 Varas below

44 tons
10 tons

a small willow tree with 111, the place of beginning, containing after deducting 14,192 1/3 Varas to balance offsets, eight Mexican leagues 49,679 square Varas or 38,436 54/100 English acres, very nearly.

The foregoing is a correct copy of field notes of a survey made in October 1847, by William B. Ide Land Surveyor in and for the northern department of Upper California Signed, William B. Ide



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X

Know all men by these presents that I Richard
 B. Mason, Colonel 1st Regiment Dragoons,
 United States Army, and Governor of Cal-
 ifornia by virtue of authority in me vested,
 do hereby appoint William B. Ide Land
 Surveyor, for and in, the Northern Department
 of Upper California, Done at Monterey,
 Upper California this 7th day of June A.D.
 1847, and the 7th of the Independance of
 the United States.

R. B. Mason
 Col 1st Drags
 Army California

56 ND
 PAGE 37

United States of America
 Territory of California }
 District of Sonoma } I, William B. Ide do

200

Solemnly swear that I will support the
 Constitution of the United States, and
 faithfully demean myself in office as Land
 Surveyor for, and in the Northern Depart-
 ment of Upper California.

William B. Ide

Sworn & subscribed before me
 this 23rd day of June 1847.

L. W. Boggs
 Alcalde of Sonoma

I, C. H. St John a Notary Public in and
 for the County of Colusa do hereby certify
 that the foregoing is a true and correct copy
 of the original of this day presented to me
 Witness my hand and private seal
 (having no official seal) at Weaverville
 this 13th day of March 1852

Seal

C. H. St John
 Notary Public

I, W. P. Monroe, Clerk of the County of Colusa State of California do hereby certify that C. H. St John is duly qualified and properly appointed an Official Notary Public for and within the County of Colusa State of California, witness my hand and the seal of the County Court (by use of private seal there being yet no court seal provided) at Office Weaverville March 13th day A. D. 1882.

W. P. Monroe Clerk
of Colusa County.

Filed in Office April 3rd 1882

Geo. Fisher Secy

200

Order of
Survey.

Office of the Board of W. S.
Land Commissioners for the
State of California August
14th 1882.

For the purpose of determining with precision and certainty the limits and boundaries of the land claimed by William H. McKee in his petition No 186 pending before the Commissioners, it is on motion of the Counsel for the claimant ordered that an initiatory survey under the superintendance of the United States Surveyor General of California be made of the land known by the name of Jacinto Rancho, being a tract of land on the western border of the Sacramento River, and extending from the mouth of Capay River to the south a distance of four leagues, and requiring to be two leagues in breadth

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56 ND
PAGE 39

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To the West, so as to contain eight square leagues, as is represented in the plan accompanying the respective Expediente locating the said quantity of Eight leagues according to the claim of said McKee, and having reference to the plan or diagram annexed to the said Expediente, but in such manner as to confirm such location within said limits, and to include in the survey to be made the said quantity of eight leagues. But this order is not in any manner to determine as against the United States, either the question of title, the construction of the grant, the location boundaries or extent of the land to which the claimant may be entitled.

Filed in Office August 14 1852

Geo. Fisher
Secy

Case No 156.

Opinion

William H. McKee Claimant

vs

United States. For a place called "Jacinto".

The claimant sets out in his petition that he claims a certain tract of land in the Upper Sacramento Valley, in the county of Colusa State of California called the "Rancho of Jacinto" or Hojacinto Ranch containing eight square leagues of land, and that he claims the same in fee, by virtue of a grant made to

Jacinto Rodriguez of Monterey under the Authority of the Mexican Government by Manuel Micheltorena Governor &c of the Department of the Californias, bearing date the 2nd of September 1844, that the said land was transferred to him by the original grantee on the 25th day of April 1846. That judicial possession of said land was given to claimant on the 12th day of June 1846, that the boundaries thereof were designated and defined accurately by survey in the month of October 1845, made by Wm B. Ide government Surveyor for the northern Department of California as appears from the field notes of Survey and Commission a copy of which and the maps of the land accompany the petition marked Ex F. He further represents that he now is, and has been ever since the 12th day of June 1846, in the peaceable possession of said land, that houses and other improvements have been made therein, that the land has been occupied by him as a stock and Cattle Ranch, and that he has no knowledge of any interfering claim &c.

That said grant never received the approval of the Departmental Assembly, simply because it never was presented for approval, there having been no session of the Assembly from the date of the grant, until after Genl Micheltorena had gone from California in the month of April 1846, at which time an informal session was held in the city of Los Angeles, no notice having been given to some members of the Assembly who were then residents

of Monterey.
 To sustain the claim thus set forth the claimant offers in evidence the original grant, together with a duly certified copy of the original conveyance, from the grantee to himself, dated 25th of April 1846. A traced copy from the archives of the original Expediente, containing the proceedings of the Government in relation to the grant commencing with the petition of the grantee Rodriguez, dated on 3rd of July 1844, and terminating with the formal grant by the Governor dated on 2nd of September 1844, also the map or sketch which accompanied the original petition, all of which appears to be in evidence with the laws and regulations on the subject.

56 ND
PAGE 41

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He also offers a certified copy from the records of Colusa County, of what purports to be a petition from the claimant, to John A. Sutter Constitutional Alcalde of Sacramento, praying him to give him judicial possession of the land granted dated 10th May 1846, the decree of Sutter thereupon dated 12th May 1846, and a certificate dated 12th of June 1846, at New Helvetia, and signed John A. Sutter Alcalde, declaring, that on that day, "legal and judicial possession" of the lands (in extent eight square leagues) granted to Jacinto Rodriguez, and lying on the western side of the Sacramento River, was given by him, Alcalde for Sacramento jurisdiction to William H. McKee as prayed for in the foregoing petition; These papers appear to have been recorded, in the Records office of Colusa County, on the 21st of

August 1857, and all in the Spanish Language except the last, which is in English -

There are also filed with the papers a copy of the field notes, and of a map of La Survey, made by Mr. B. Ide in Oct. 1848, also a copy of what purports to be the Commission, and oath of office of said Ide as Land Surveyor for the Northern Department of Upper California.

David Spence proves the hand writing of Governor Micheltorena, and Manuel Jimenez on the original grant, and that of Manuel Diaz, and Ambrosio Asorey, on the copy of the mesme conveyance, also the hand writing of John H. Cutler, on an original paper, purporting to be a certificate of judicial possession, he also proves that the paper marked D is a true copy of said original, but no such original is found among the papers.

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William B. Ide deposes, that in 1845 he was United States Government Surveyor, by virtue of a Commission from Governor Mason, that, in that year he made a survey of the Rancho de Jacinto, then occupied by claimant, that the map and field notes, filed in the case, marked E. & F. are true copies of the originals, made by him, except that a road is laid down on the copy of the map, which he does not recollect as the original; that the Commission and oath on paper marked G. are true copies of the originals;

He also proves that claimant was in 1845 and has been ever since in possession of said Rancho of Jacinto.

Jacob P. Louse deposes, that in 1844,

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he had the Rancho claimed in this case taken possession of by a man named Merritt, under the grant for the grantee, and that the River called Rio del Pioto, in the petition, is the same stream which is named Rio de Capay in the grant, and on the map or descrip which appears in the Espediente.

56 ND
PAGE 43

The above abstract embraces the whole testimony, upon which the claimant asks a confirmation of his claim.

The objections urged by the Land agent are

1st That there has been no approval of the Grant, by the Departmental Assembly.

280

2nd That no legal judicial possession was ever given, either to the original grantee or his assignee the present claimant.

3rd The absence of any evidence to prove occupation, or cultivation, according to the requisitions of the ordinance of the 21st of November 1828.

Upon the two first objections but little need be said; It is admitted by the claimant that no approval of the Assembly was ever had, and he attempts to account for the failure to obtain it, by causes which are set forth in his petition.

According to the construction given by this Board to the ordinance of 1828, by virtue of which this grant was made, those causes would control the legal effect and operation of the approval, or supersede its necessity.

By that instruction, the approval of the Assembly is decided to be an act,

essential to complete the grant, and give it validity in Law.

The grant therefore in this case cannot be considered as vesting the fee or legal estate in the grantee, but must be regarded as conveying a mere equity, subject to the principles of equitable jurisdiction as assigned in the books, and laid down in the decisions of the Supreme Court in similar cases,

which are prescribed for our government in the act of Congress creating this Board.

The several objections it is not necessary to examine; The description of the land, as contained in the grant, and on the map, on desing accompanying the Expediente are considered as sufficient to identify it, and enable the Surveyor to go upon it, and mark out its limit.

280 X

Two natural boundaries to wit the river Capay and the river Sacramento, are given, and the place of their junction furnishes a well assigned point of identification, from ~~from~~ which the other lines would be readily ascertained and established.

This objection therefore according to the rules established by the Supreme Court and acted on by this Board in other cases, would present no obstacle to the confirmation of the claim.

The third is one of much more serious import. The Grant & title deed in this case differs from those usually issued under the ordinance of 1828, by the failure to insert in it the customary conditions of occupation or construction which that

instrument prescribes, as the object or purpose of the grant; and the question is raised, whether this omission can be considered as relieving the grantee from the obligation to perform them.

The evident object of the Mexican Colonization Law of the 18th of August 1824, was to hold out inducement both to foreigners and native citizens, to settle on and relieve from their wild, and unprotected state, the extensive and fertile regions which were lying waste within the limits of their broad Dominions; and the 1st Article of the regulations of 21st of November 1828, has manifestly the same object in view, when it limits the power to concede lands which it confers on the political chiefs, to the purposes of occupation and cultivation alone. This provision necessarily involves the obligation on the grantee to carry out the purposes of the Law, by either occupying or cultivating the land, that being the consideration on which the grant is founded or in other words it is a condition imposed by the Law, and is equally obligatory on the grantee, whether inserted in the grant or not. But even if there had been no provision of the Law creating this condition, yet in the present case it would clearly arise by implication.

The grantee in his petition to the Governor for the land, sets forth, as an inducement to the grant, that he has "rather a considerable amount of black cattle and horses and for the increase and improvement of said stock, he solicits the land in question." This according to the decisions

of the Supreme Court, constitutes the transaction a contract between the parties in which the grantee undertakes in consideration of the grant to occupy the land with his cattle and horses, that being the usual mode of occupation in California and the purpose for which lands were most frequently granted. In such a case where a party claiming under an inchoate or equitable title, makes Application for its ratification and an investiture of the legal Estate, he must first show that he has performed his part of the Contract, that he has discharged the consideration according to its terms; and in the case of a Spanish grant, presented after the cession of Florida for the purpose of obtaining a patent, the Court say that the United States could avail themselves of the performance of the conditions or terms of the concession, to the same extent that the Spanish Government could have done had the country remained under her jurisdiction.

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The same rule applies here; but as the whole subject has been fully discussed in our opinion of the Board delivered in another case it is unnecessary to enlarge on it further.

We are clearly of the opinion, that, in all cases of grants made under the authority of the ordinance of the 21st of November 1828, the conditions of occupation or cultivation though expressed in the grant are imposed by the Law, and by the terms of the petition now which ~~which~~ is presented. Higgs's Case 14 Peters 334 and 11th Howard p 63.

According to the cases cited the party

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claiming under an equitable title must show a substantial performance of the conditions of the grant before he is entitled to a confirmation of his claim, and that performance must have ~~been~~ been prior to the time when the Mexican dominion ceased, and that of the United States commenced,

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The whole evidence in the case on this point is contained in the depositions of Jacob P. Seese and Wm. B. Ide, the former proves that in 1844, he had the land in question taken possession of, by a man named Merrill, under the grant, for the grantee; and Ide deposes that in 1847 the present claimant Wm. H. McKee was in possession of the land, and has been ever since. This last testimony if it amounted to any thing would be of no avail as it has reference to a possession only since the authority of Mexico ceased,

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Possession and occupancy have in law very different significations, and although the evidence might be sufficient to prove an entry it certainly does not go to establish such an occupancy or cultivation as was contemplated by the Mexican law, or as was undertaken by the grantee in his petition for the grant.

From the above brief statement it is very evident that the claimant here has not shown such occupation or cultivation of the land claimed, as would bring the case within the rule laid down by the Supreme Court and acted on by this Board in other cases and entitle him to a confirmation.

We are therefore of the opinion that

the claim be rejected.

Decree

William H. McKee	}	Jacinto
vs		
The United States		

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In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations, it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the petitioner is not valid and it is therefore decreed that his application for a confirmation thereof be and the same is hereby denied.

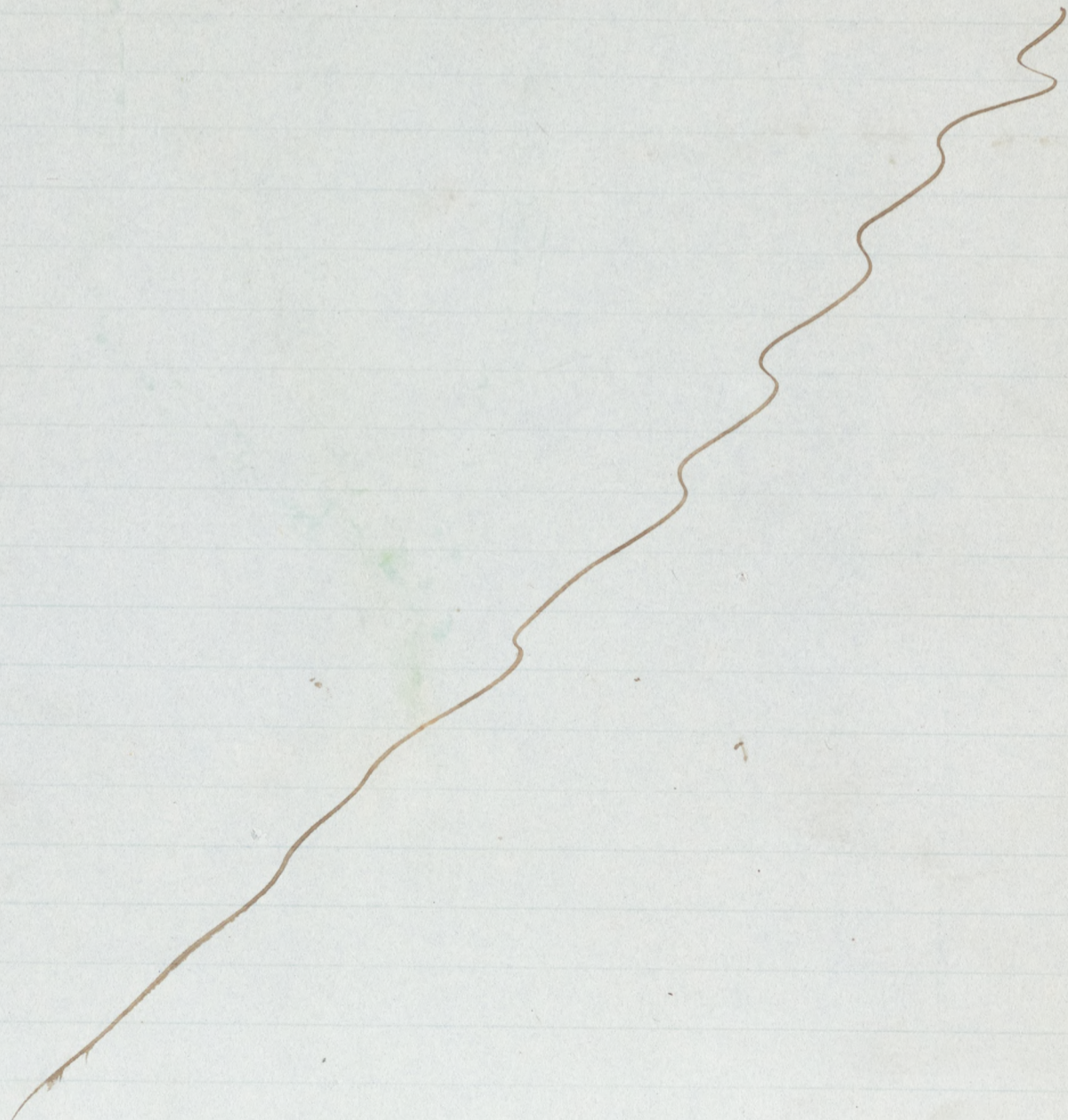
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Alphens Grech
R Aug Thompson
Thompson Campbell

Commissioner

Filed in Office Oct 18' 1883

Geo. Fisher, Secy



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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I, *George Fisher*, Secretary to the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the foregoing *Forty-eight* pages, numbered from 1 to *48*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this Office, in Case No. *136* on the Docket of the said Board, wherein *William H. McKee* is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "*Sacinto*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at San Francisco, California, this *fifth* day of *August* A. D. 185*1*, and of the Independence of the United States of America the seventy-*eighth*.



Geo. Fisher
G. Fisher
G. Fisher

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M

U. S. DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

No. 56 —

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

56

Wm. H. McKee

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE
BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. 156.

Filed, August 5th 1854
John A. Moursie,
CLK.

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To the Clerk of the United States
District Court, for the Northern District
of California -

Wm H M. Kee ~~~~~
vs No. 156
The United States ~~~~~

You will please take notice that
an appeal from the decision of the Board
of Land Commissioners for settling ascertaining
and settling private land claims in the
States of California, rendered on the 18th day of
October 1853 in the above entitled case, will
be prosecuted by claimant before the United
States District Court for the District aforesaid.

San Francisco
Dec. 23^d 1854

Rose for
Claimant

No 56

Wm H. M. Kee

vs

The United States

Notice of Appeal
from the Board of
U. S. Land Commissioners.

Filed, Dec: 23, 1834,
John A. Monroe,
Clerk

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Rose, Attmt Counsel

U. S. District Court for the Northern
District of California

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Wm H McKee Claimant

Case No 56

The United States Dept

Testimony

taken on behalf of Claimant, by consent,
before Henry B Jones, June 27, 1855.

Jose Castro, a witness called by the
Claimant & duly sworn says
I am forty six years of age, reside in Mon-
terey, have resided in Upper California since
my birth; I resided in Monterey in 1844,
I knew Jacinto Rodriguez during that
time, He was at that time a military, and
civil Officer at first a military Officer,
afterwards an officer in the Custom House
He had been a military Officer under
me from 1836, to 1844, He was a Lieu-
tenant.

He petitioned Micheltoran for a grant of land
in on the Sacramento river in 1844, and it
was granted.

Rodriguez received the grant from Micheltor-
ran, without being required to go upon the
land and occupy it from because his ser-
vices were required in the Army, and Mi-
cheltoran did not want him to leave.

He petitioned Gen. Micheltoran in writing
for his discharge from the Army, and it
was sent by Gen Micheltoran to the
Mexican Government.

The petition came back to the General Com-

manding here, and at the time of granting him a change of office from the military to the civil service, the General required of him (Rodriguez) to hold himself in readiness for service in the Army.

Rodriguez was employed in the Custom house at Monterey. He continued in the latter service all the time up to July 1846, except such time as he was recalled to military service.

At the time of the grant in 1844, the Government of Mexico and Rodriguez atleast one half of what he had earned by his military service - the Government had no money to pay him, and I believe is still in his debt.

Rodriguez always fulfilled his duties as an officer under me.

Cross examination by the defendant.

I have no interest in the confirmation of the claim in question.

José Castro

Subscribed and sworn to before me
June 27, 1855.

Henry B. James.

It is hereby stipulated by and between the respective parties that the above deposition of José Castro this day taken by consent before Henry B.

taken by consent before Henry B.

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PAGE 54

James may be filed and read in evidence in said case, in the same manner and with the same force and effect as if regularly taken before a Commissioner of this Court or in open Court, all irregularities in the manner or mode of taking the same being hereby waived 24th June 1855, the attorneys for both parties being present at the taking of said deposition

W. Glassell

Asst. U.S. atty.

E. W. F. Slack

Atto. for Claimant

No 56—
U. S. District Court

Wm H McKee
Claimant

— vs —
The United States
Deft

Deposition of
Jose Castro.

Filed June 28, 1855.
by W. H. Chiles
Deputy

In the District Court of the
United States - for the Northern
District of California.

The United States
Appellus

vs
Wm. H. McKee
Appellant

No. 56.

The United States by their Attorney
deny the validity of the title set
out in the petition of the said
Appellants: and pray that the
decision of the Board of Com-
missioners be affirmed, and that the
said title be deemed to be invalid.

A. Glassell
Asst U.S. Atty.

U.S. Dist. Court.

No. 56.

The United States

vs

Wm. H. McKee -

Answer

Filed June 28, 1855,

by Chen
Deputy

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Wassell

To the Honorable the District Court of
The United States for the Northern District
of California

Wm. H. McKee Claimant

No. 56. v.

The United States Defendant.

The peti-
tion of Wm. H. McKee respectfully represents
that this cause is an application for a re-
view of the decision of the Board of
Land Commissioners, whereby the claim
of the appellant was rejected, as appears by
the record and proceedings therein: That a
transcript of the record, in said cause was
filed in this Court on the 5th day of Aug-
ust 1854; that notice of appeal was
duly filed on the 23rd day of December
1854; that the land claimed by the
appellant lies in said District; and
that said claim is valid; Wherefore
the appellant prays that the said de-
cision of said Board may be re-
versed, and that this Court may grant
a decree pronouncing the title of the
appellant to be valid and confirming
the same

E. W. F. Slaan
Atto. for Appellant.

District Court U. S.
Northern Dist. - California,

No. 56.

Wm. H. McKee
Claimant.

v. Petition
3
3

The United States
Defendant.

Filed June 28, 1855.

J. Cheever
Deputy

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E. W. F. Glavin
for claimant

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

William H. McKee

vs

The United States

San Francisco, *July 11th* 1853

ON this day, before *Jos. A. Monroe* a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Abner Bryan*
a witness produced on behalf of the

Claimants

in Case No. *56*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *156* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: *E. W. Sloan* for claimant
and *A. Glassell* for the United States -

QUESTION BY

I reside in Contra Costa County and have resided in California constantly since 1845. I am acquainted with Dr. Wm H. McKee the Plaintiff in this action - and have known him since February 1846. I am acquainted with the tract of land claimed by Wm H. McKee on the upper Sacramento in what is called Colusa County now - called the Sainco Ranch. We knew it by the name of Dr. McKees Ranch. I lived on it part of the year 46 and part of the year 47. I was

employed by Dr Wm H. McKee -
I cultivated it and built a house
on it, and took charge of the
cattle, ^{horses} and hogs. I built corals
cultivated corn wheat potatoes
sc. I had somewhere about one
hundred head of cattle and from
twenty five to thirty horses and
some hogs &c. I left them in
December .47. When I left I
left the stocks of Dr. McKee in
charge of Capt Swift - Granville
Swift. I was under the direction
of Dr McKee & had two others
who worked under me.

The Rancho is on the western side
of Sacramento River on the south
side of Catay -- Stony Creek.

Abner Bryan

No. 56-

U. S. District Court

The United States

-vs-

William H. Mc Kee

Deposition of
Abner Bryan

Filed July 11-1855.

by *Cherms*
Deputy.

In The United States District Court for
the Northern District of California
D. C. No 156, L. C. 156,

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William H. McKee Appellant *Stated Term*
vs
The United States Appellee *January 15,*
A. D. 1857.
This cause

coming on to be heard on this day upon
the petition and answer, the certified
transcript of the proceedings and decisions
of the board of Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle private land claims
in California and the papers and evi-
dence on which the same are founded,
and upon further evidence taken by
order of this court, was argued by
counsel, In consideration whereof the
court doth adjudge order and decree
that the decision of the said board of
Commissioners rendered in said case is
erroneous, and that the same be and
is hereby reversed, It is further
adjudged ordered and decreed that
the claim presented in the petition
filed in this case is valid, and
that the lands claimed therein be
conferred to the said petitioner
to the extent of eight square leagues ^{and no more}
bounded as follows: Commencing at a
point on the west side of the Sacra-
mento River at its junction with
the River loopay, and running thence
Southly or down said River and
bending thereon four leagues, thence
leaving said River westerly two leagues.

Thence northerly four leagues, and thence
easterly two leagues to the point of
beginning so as to include the quantity
of eight square leagues, reference for
a further description being had
to the original grant, and the map
entered in the Expediente copies of
which are contained in the trans-
cript filed in the case.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge

Wm. H. McKee
vs
United States

U. S. District Court

No 56.

U. S. Dist. Court.

Wm. H. McKee,

— do —

of the United States

Decees,

January

Filed January 15, 1857,

W. H. Cheever,
Deputy.

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At a Stated Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Wednesday* the *fifth* day of
August in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-seven.

Present :

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, *District Judge.*

The United States

William H. McKee

D. C. No. 12, C. 156.

*The Attorney General
of the United States having given notice
that no further appeal will be taken in
this case, and a stipulation to that effect
having been entered into by the District
Attorney:*

*On motion of the U. S. Attorney
it is ordered adjudged and decreed
that the claimant have leave to
proceed under the decree of this
Court heretofore rendered in his favor
as under final Decree.*

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. District Judge

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United States District Court, Northern
District of California.

The United States
vs. *Ready*

Am N. McKee

ORDER.

vacating appeal

Filed *August 5th* 1857

John. A. Monroe,
CLERK.

By *W. B. Chevers*
DEPUTY.

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of California.

The United States

v

~~3~~ D. C. Hyde C. 154.

Wm. H. Mc Kee.

In pursuance of
notice from the U. S. Attorney General
it is hereby stipulated and agreed that
no further appeal be taken in this case
on the part of the United States, and that
claimant have leave to proceed under
the decree of this Court heretofore rendered
in his favor, as under Final Decree.

San Francisco Augst 5th 1857
E. W. F. Sloan
attorney for claimant

P. Della Torre
U. S. atty.

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U. S. Dist Court

The United States

v

Wm H. McKee

Stipulation.

Lic'd Aug: 5. 1857.
N. A. Chimes
Deputy

Carmany

The U. S.

W. H. Mc Kee

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The claim in this case was rejected by the Board not however because any doubt was ascertained as to the genuineness of the grant but because ^{no sufficient} ~~there~~ performance of the conditions ~~was not considered to have been sufficiently~~ ^{was shown} ~~for showing~~. The subsequent decision of the Supreme Court ~~has in~~ the case of Tremont has established a different rule for our guidance, and the testimony taken in this Court on appeal is abundantly sufficient to remove the only objection urged by the Board to a confirmation of the claim - Abner Bryan swears that the rancho claimed by the appellant was known as Dr. Mc Kee's rancho. That in 1845 and 1847 he was employed

by Mr. Kee to take charge of and cultivate it - that he built a house upon & planted it with corn wheat & potatoes - that he had upon it about 100 head of cattle & from 25 to 30 head horses - & some hogs. The wharf remained on the land until the end of 1847 when he left it and Capt G. Swift took charge of the stock.

Josi. Castro testifies that Rodriguez the original grantee was a civil & military officer of the Mexican Government. That on receiving his grant he was not required to occupy the land as his services were needed in the Army. He was subsequently transferred from the military to the civil service but was required to hold himself in readiness for service in the Army. He ~~was~~ ^{continued to be} employed until the July 1846 in the

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Custom House at Monterey except at intervals when he called into Military Service

The witness further states that at the time of obtaining his grant in 1844 the Government owed him about $\frac{1}{2}$ of what he had earned as an officer of the Army — but it was without funds to pay ^{him} & the witness states his belief that the debt has now been paid.

The grant in this case does not contain the usual condition of occupation & habitation and the above testimony satisfactory explains the reasons of the omission —

We think that there is no evidence in the case to authorize the presumption that the claim was abandoned by the grantee or that he is now attempting to resume it owing to the

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4 enhanced value of the
land — On the contrary
the reasons of his delay
and are fully explained
and his expense were
such as were not only
incurred by the former
government but were incurred
owing to their own explicit
commands —

We think therefore that
a decree of confirmation
should be returned

43. No 56

The N. S

ad

W H McRee

Finore

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

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San Francisco, Aug 3, 1854

John A. Monroe Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 136 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

William H. McKee, is
the Claimant - against the United States, for the place known
by the name of Sacinto

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obt Servant,

Geo. Fisher.
S. Sig.