

CASE NO.

23

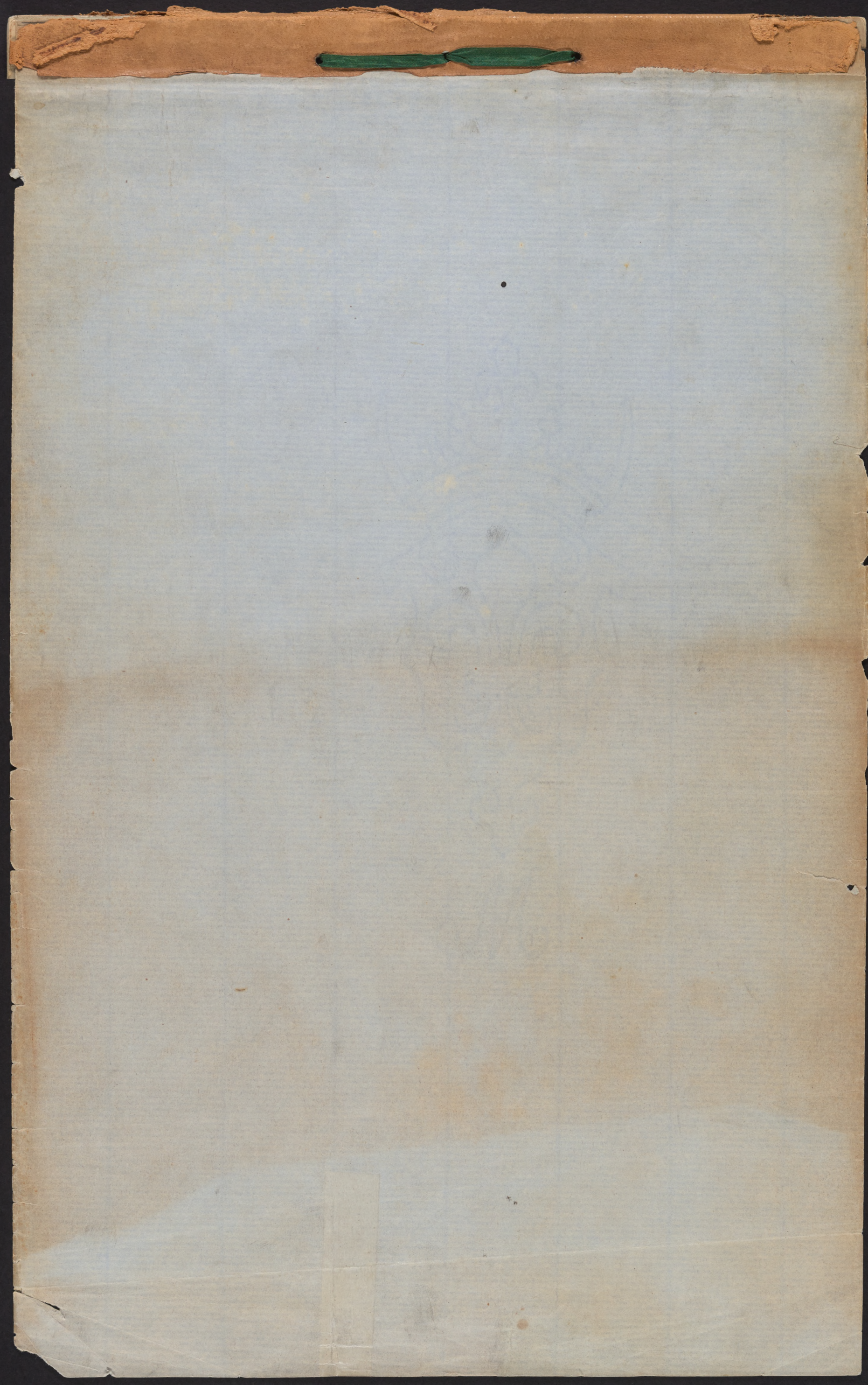
NORTHERN DISTRICT

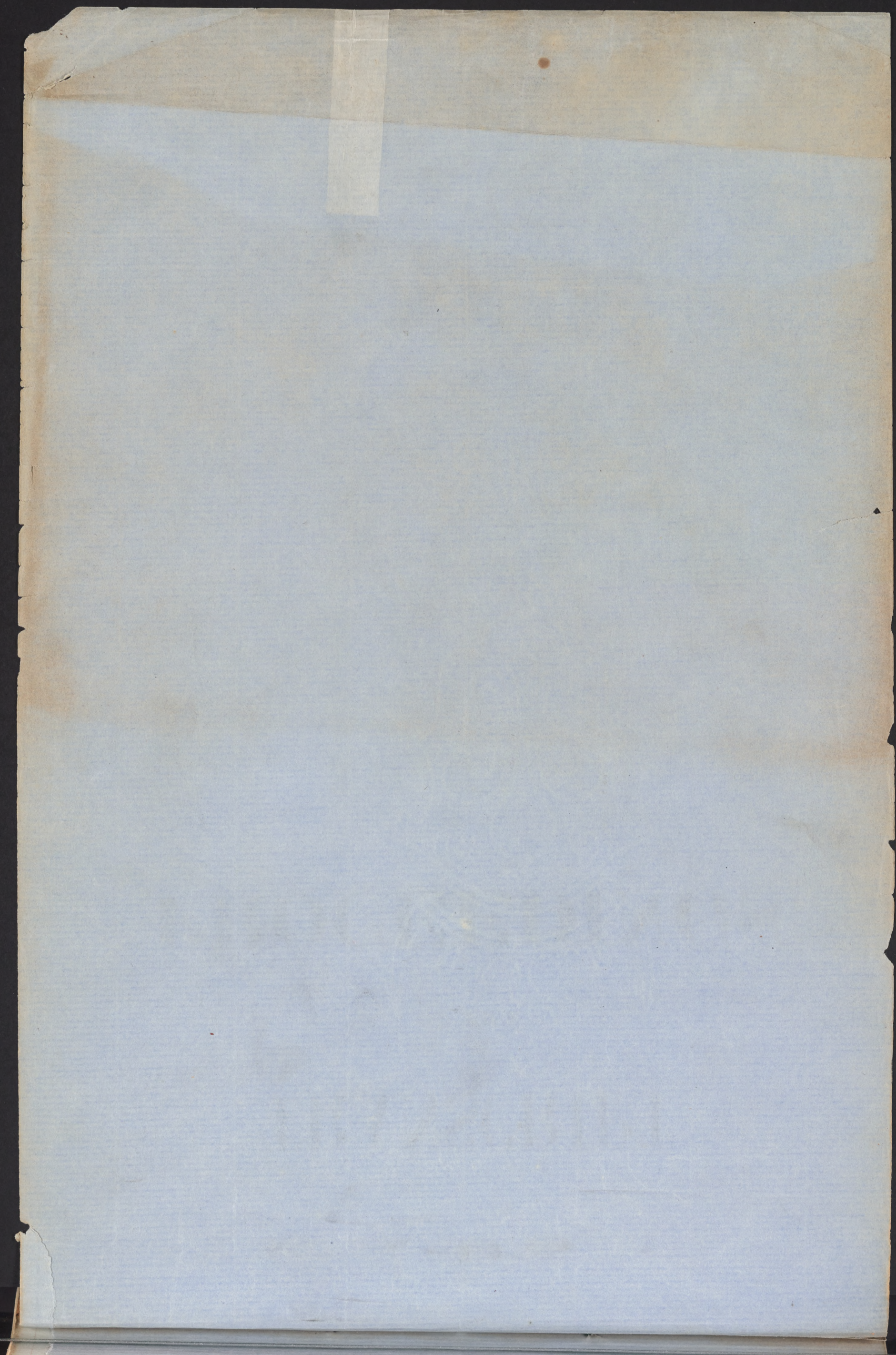
JIMENO RANCHO GRANT

THOMAS O. LARKIN ET AL

CLAIMANT

ALSO AVAILABLE ON MICROFILM





TRANSCRIPT

CASE NO. 23 ND
PAGE NO. 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 131,

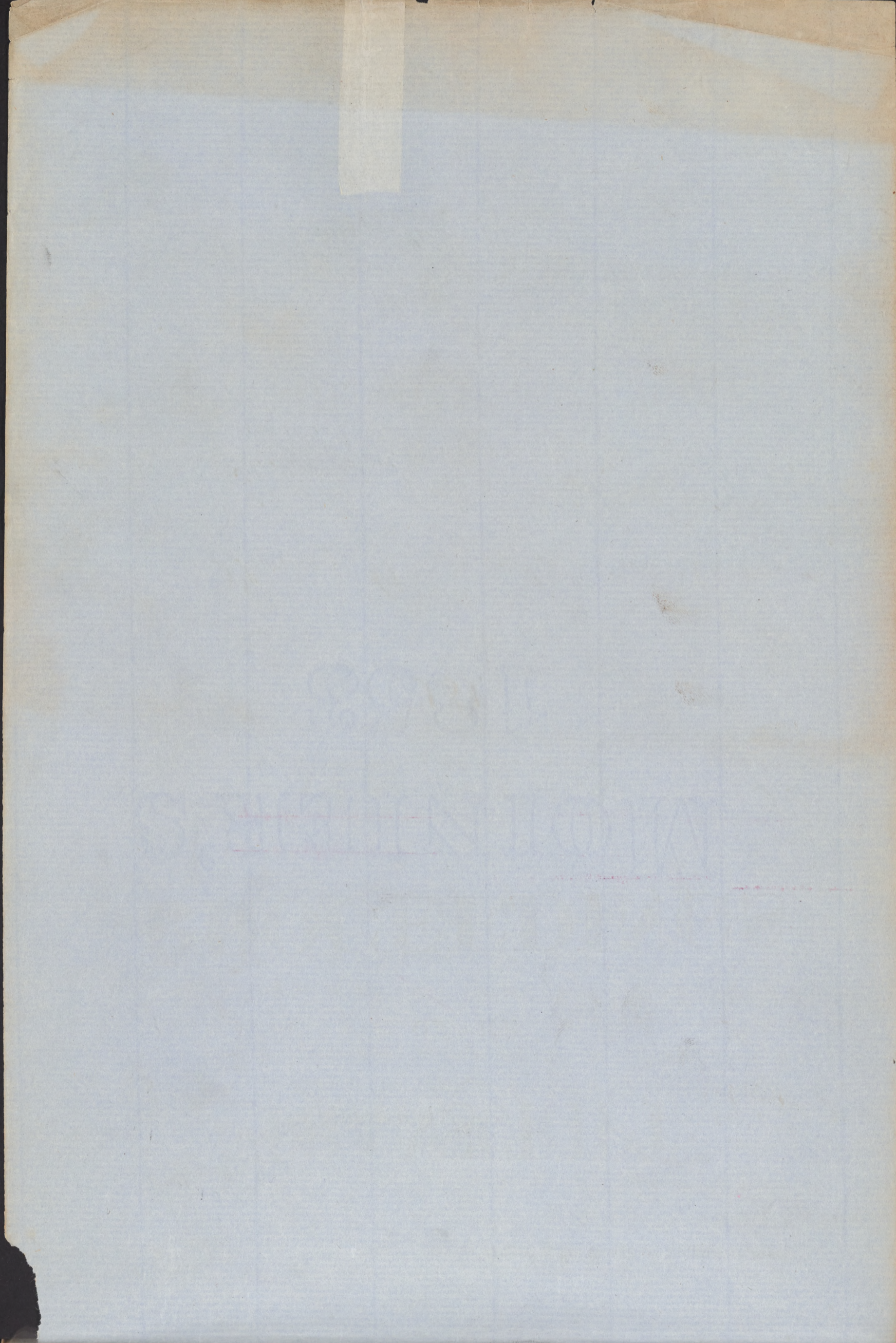
Thomas O. Surber et al CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Simono Rancho"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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PAGE NO: 2

Be it Remembered, that on this twenty fourth day of March, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-Two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Thomas O Larkin _____
_____ for the Place named
_____ "Simero Rancho" _____
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 131 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide pages 4 & 5 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Friday June 25th 1852.

The following case was set in its order for hearing, and ordered to be placed on the Trial Docket, to wit: No 131, Thomas O, Larkin, "Simero Rancho".

Friday August 14th 1852.

In Case No 131, Thomas O, Larkin et al, for the "Simero Rancho", on Motion of the Counsel for the Claimant, the following order was granted, to wit: (Vide pages of this Transcript.)

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Tuesday January 4th 1853.

In Case No 131, Thomas O. Luskini,
for the place named "Jimeno Rancho," the Deposition
of John Bidwell, a witness in behalf of the Claimant,
taken before Commissioner Harry S. Thornton,
was filed and is in the words and figures as follows,
to wit: (Vide pages of this Transcript)

Thursday January 6th 1853.

In Case No 131, Thomas O. Luskini,
for the place named "Jimeno Rancho," the Deposition
of W^m D. M. Howard, a witness in behalf of the Clai-
-mant, taken before Commissioner Harry S. Thornton,
with Documents Marked G. & H, as in and to the
was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows,
to wit: (Vide pages of this Transcript).

In the same Case, the Deposition
of Moses Schallerberger, a witness in behalf of the
Claimant, taken before Commissioner Harry S.
Thornton, was filed and is in the words and figures,
as follows, to wit: (Vide pages of this Transcript).

Saturday January 8th 1853.

Case No 131, Thomas O. Luskini, et al,
for the place named "Jimeno Rancho," called; Genl,
James Nelson, Counsel for the Claimants, read the
papers in evidence; Answered by the U. S. Associate
Law Agent, and the case submitted; Taken under

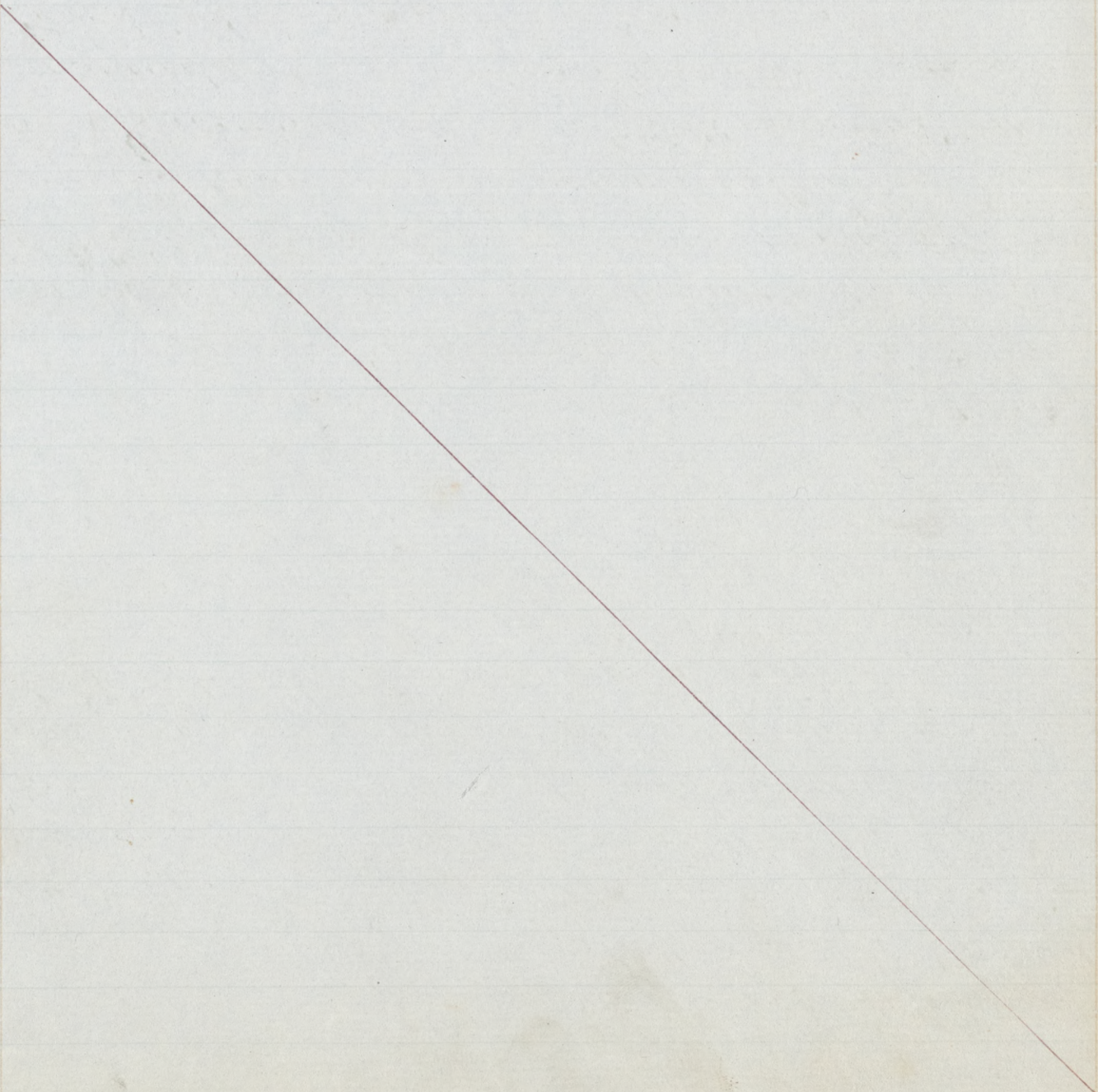
advertisement by the Board.

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Monday, January 10th 1853.
In Case No 131, Thomas O Larkin
for the place named "Jimeno Rancho," Commission-
er Holman Hull delivered the Opinion of this
Board, and the Decree of Final Confirmation.

Ordered, that the Opinion and the Decree of
Final Confirmation of this Board, delivered this
day, in this case, be recorded on the Journal.

Which Opinion and Decree are
in the words and figures as follows, to wit: (See
pages of this Transcript.)



Petitioners.

To the Board of Commissioners for ascertaining & settling private Land Claims in the State of California.

Your petitioners Thomas C. Larkin of the City and County of San Francisco in the State of California, and John S. Mission a citizen of the United States and formerly of the State of South Carolina, respectfully represent to your Honorable Board, that they claim a certain tract of land on the West side of the Sacramento River called the "Jimeno Rancho," being a league in breadth from the River towards the West, and of the length running along the Banks of the said Sacramento River from a Northwesterly to a Southwesterly direction of Eleven leagues - Containing Eleven leagues, more or less, situated in the County of Colusa in the State of California; that they claim the same in fee by virtue of a grant made to Manuel Jimeno under the authority of the Mexican Government by Manuel Micheltorena, Governor, Commandant General and Inspector of the Department of California, bearing date the fourth (4th) day of November, One thousand eight hundred and forty four (1844) and approved by the Territorial Deputation.

Your petitioners further represent that the said grantee on the thirtieth (30th) day of August One thousand eight hundred and forty seven (1847) transferred all his right, title and interest in said land to the above named Thomas C. Larkin and John S. Mission.

Your petitioners would further represent that the boundaries of the said tract of land have been designated and defined, and that the grantee and those claiming under him have been in the peaceable possession thereof ever since; and that they have no knowledge of any interfering claim.

Your petitioners present herewith a copy

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of the original grant of said land in the Spanish Language, together with a translation of the same, and will make further proof of title if required by the Board.

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Your petitioners pray your Honorable Board to take into consideration their claim to said tract of land, and decree their title to be valid, and confirm the same.

And your petitioners will ever pray.

San Francisco 3
March 24th 1852. 3

Thomas O. Larkin.
John S. Mission.
by their Attorney & Counsel
A. C. Whitcomb.

Filed in Office March 24th 1852.
Geo. Fisher,
Secy.

San Francisco Janry 4th 1853.

On this day before Com^r. Harry S. Thorton, came John Bidwell, a witness in behalf of the Claimant Thomas C. Larkin petition No 129 and was duly sworn his evidence being given in English. The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

Deposition of
John Bidwell.

Questions by Claimant.

Question 1st. What is your name age and place of residence and how long have you resided here, and what has been your experience in surveying and drafting maps?

Ans. - My name is John Bidwell, my age is thirty three, and my residence is Chico Butte County. I have resided in California more than eleven years - in Sacramento Valley - and I have been engaged much of time in surveying and making maps.

Question 2^d. Do you know the Ranchos called the Arriero Rancho, the Rancho of Larkin's Children on the Sacramento River, and the Rancho called the Flugge Rancho on the west side of Feather River?

Ans. I am acquainted with these Ranchos and have known them ever since the year 1843, I mean the land which they occupy.

Question 3^d. When were these Ranchos occupied how and by whom?

Ans. - In the spring of 1847 I visited the Rancho of Larkin's Children it was then occupied by a man by the name of John Williams and had been so occupied for some time previous, there was a dwelling house in which there resided several families, and there was stock upon the place at

that time and it has been occupied ever since down
to the present time. I was employed in 1847 by
Mr Larkin to build for him a house on the Flagg
Rancho which I did in the Spring of 1848, not be-
ing able to do so sooner. A man by the name
of Gates was put in the house and occupied the
place from 1849, until some short time since
under Mr Larkin. The house which I built was
burned down and Gates built another. As to
the Simons Rancho I saw a house upon it which
was occupied in 1848. I know that the house so
occupied had been built before that time.

(Signed) J. Bidwell.

U. S. Law Agent present.

I swore and subscribed before me
this 4th of January 1853.

Henry S. Thornton.
Clerk

January 4th 1853. Before Judge Thornton.

It is hereby agreed by Counsel
that the Deposition of John Bidwell taken this
day before his Honor H. S. Thornton may be
used in each of the following three cases, viz:
No 129, No 130, & No 131 being three cases pending.

(Signed) Robert Greenhow
Asst. Law Agent of U. S.

(Signed) James Wilson
for Petitioners

San Francisco Jan'y 4th 1853.

I certify, that the foregoing is a
true and correct copy of the original deposition
taken in Case No 129, and on file in this Office
Geo. Fisher. Secy.

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Filed in Office July 4th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Clerk

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Deposition of
W. D. M. Howard.

San Francisco, July 6th 1853.
On this day before Com. H. H. H. Howard, a witness
in behalf of the Claimant Thomas O. Laskin,
et al; petition No 131 and was duly sworn, his
evidence being given in English.

The U. S. Associate Law Agent was present.

Questions by Claimant.

Question 1st. What is your name, age and place
of residence?

Ans: My name William D. M. Howard, my age
is thirty three, and my residence is San Francisco
Calif^a.

Question 2^d. Are you acquainted with the handwri-
ting of Manuel Micheltorena, and Francisco
Arce? If you, look upon document filed with the
petition filed in this case, as an Exhibit and
marked H thereto, and say whether the signa-
tures of said Micheltorena and Arce, where
they are written on said document are their gen-
uine signatures?

Answer. I am acquainted with the handwri-
ting of Micheltorena, and of Arce, having seen

them write. I have examined their signatures as written on the document above referred to, and state that their signatures are genuine.

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Question 3^d. Are you acquainted with the handwriting of Manuel Jimenez and Gabriel H. Greve, Will Edward Washburn, and A. J. McDuffe and William R. Garner. If yes, look at the document filed as an Exhibit and marked C, with the petition to the Board in this case, and say whether the signatures of those persons wherever they occur in and upon the said exhibit are their genuine signatures?

Answer. I am acquainted with the handwriting of the persons named in the above interrogatory. I have examined their signatures where they occur in and upon the said document referred to in the interrogatory, and state that their signatures thereon are the genuine signatures of the said persons.

W^m D. M. Howard

U. S. Agent present.

Sworn to and subscribed before me this 6th of July 1853.

Harry S. Thornton
Com^r &c.

122 Filed in Office July 6th 1853.

Geo. Fisher,
Secy.

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San Francisco July 6th 1853.

On this day before Cor. J. Henry J. Norton came Moses Schallerberger, a witness in behalf of the Claimants Thomas O Laskin & al, petition No 131, and was duly sworn, his evidence being given in English.

The U.S. Associate Law Agent was present.

Deposition of
Moses Schallerberger.

Questions by Claimant.

Question 1st. What is your name, age and place of residence & how long have you resided there?

Ans. My name Moses Schallerberger, my age is twenty six years, and my residence is San Jose California, & I have resided in this state ever since the Spring of 1845.

Question 2^d. Are you acquainted with the land in this case claimed and if you are state any thing you may know with regard to its occupation & settlement.

Answer I was during the years 1846 & 1847 a clerk in the store of the claimant Laskin. Whilst I was so engaged in business for Laskin in the year 1847 a man named Dolores Felix, who was in the employment of Mr Laskin would come to Monterey from the Sacramento and carry back with him for Mr Laskin horses & provisions which I understood he would take up to the Rancho of Mr Laskin in the Sacramento Valley, this I understood from Felix & Laskin. The Rancho to which I refer was called the Simeno Rancho. I understood from Laskin & Felix that there was a contract between them, that Felix was to occupy & take care of the said Rancho for Laskin. At the time that Felix went on the Rancho I understood that his occupation was under the contract.

Cross Questions by the U.S. Law Agent.

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Question 1st. Where is Felix, and how long did he live on the Rancho.

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Answer. I do not know where he is, the last that I knew of his being there was in 1848.

U. S. Law Agent present.

Moses Schallerberger.

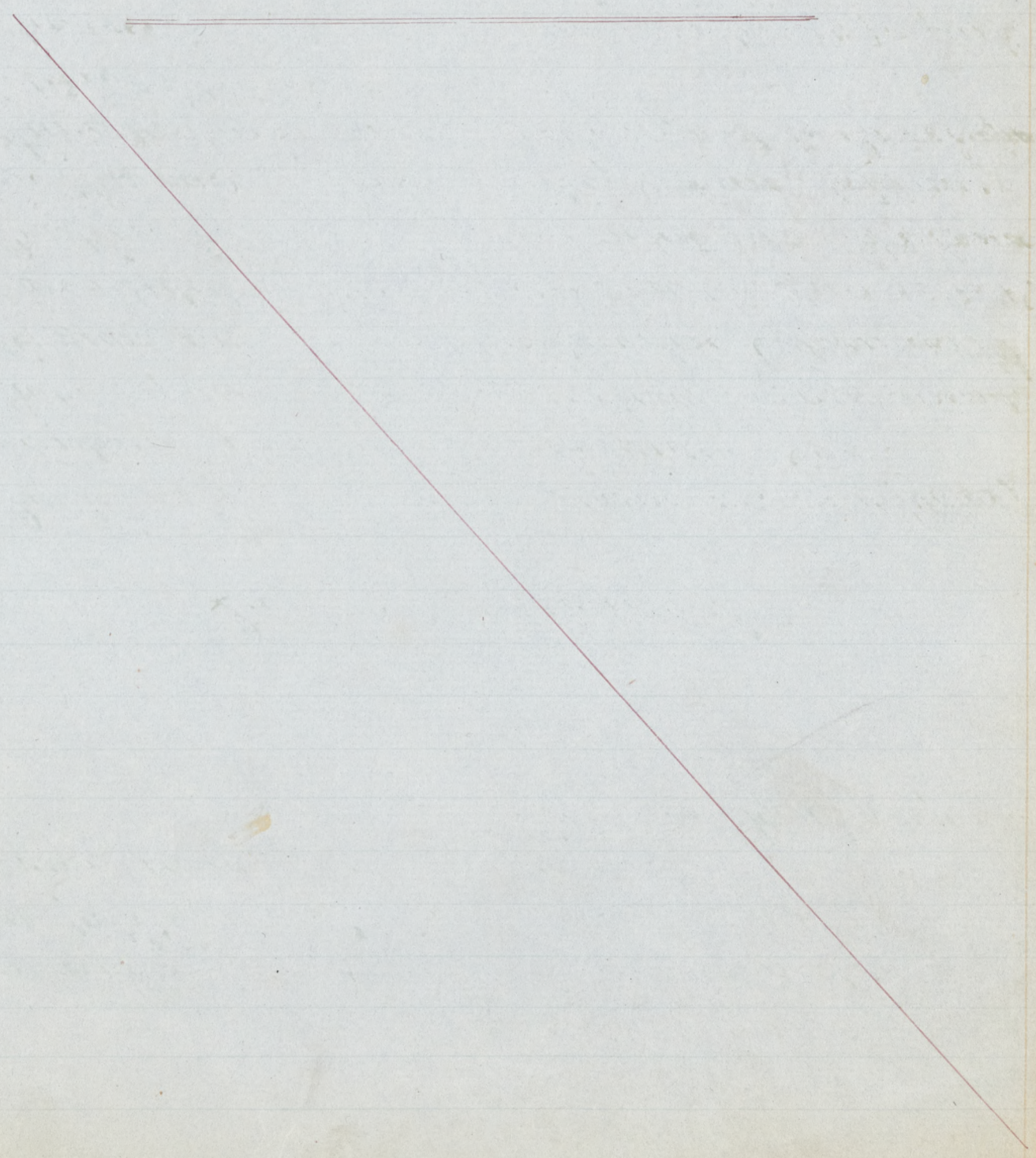
Oswald to I subscribed before me this 6th of June 1853.

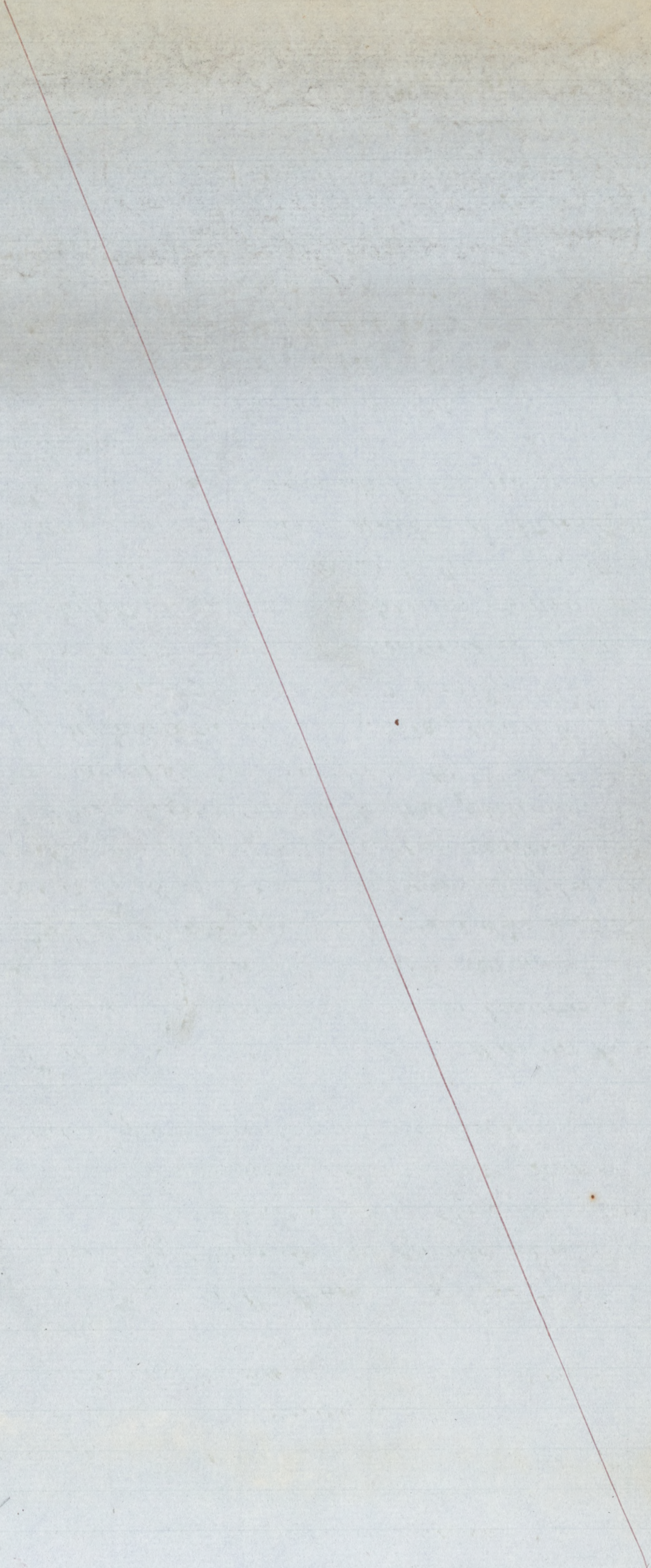
Harry D. Thorton.
Clerk.

Filed in Office June 6th 1853.

Genl. Fisher.
Sey.

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Sello Primero. Ocho Pesos.

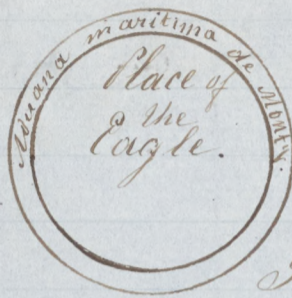
Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

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El C. Manuel Micheltorena, General de Brigada del ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante General de la Plana mayor del mismo Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector del Departamento de Californias.

H.
Original Grant to Jimeno.



Por Cuanto D. Manuel Jimeno ha pretendido para su beneficio personal el sitio que se halla desocupado entre el rancho que se le ha concedido a los hijos de D. Tomas O. Sarkin el rio del Sacramento y las tierras baldias que estan por la parte del Sur todo conforme se demuestra en el disenio respectivo; practicadas previamente las Diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado sujetandose a las condiciones siguientes.

1.^a Podra sercar lo sin perjudicar las traversias caminos y servidumbres lo disfrutara libre y esclusivamente destinando lo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode.

2.^a Solicitara del Juez respectivo que le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este Despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limites pondra ceras de sus moloneras algunos arboles frutales o cultivos de alguna utilidad.

3.^a Si Contraviniere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno.

En consecuencia mando que teniendose por firme y valido el presente titulo se tome razon de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue a l'interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

14.

Dado en Monterrey a cuatro de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro.

Man.^o Michelt.^o

Fran.^o Tree. Oficial 1.^o

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho en el Libro respectivo a fojas.

Fran.^o Tree.

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Received for Record at 10 O'clock on the 27.th Sep^r. A. D. 1851.

Recorded Sept. 27.th A. D. 1851. folio 56. and 57. Book A.

U. P. Monroe. by J. I. Hughes.

- Deputy Clerk. Colusi. Co. California.

John I. Hughes.

Micheltorena to Jimeno. - Grant.

Filed in Office Jan^y 5.th 1853.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

Annexed to the deposition of W.^m D. M. Howard of Jan^y. 6.th 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

G.
Deed of Conveyance.

En el Puerto de Monterrey de la Alta California á los treinta dias del mes de Agosto de mil ochocientos cuarenta y siete, ante mi Walter Colton, Juez de Paz de esta demarcacion y ante los testigos que subscriben comparecio D.^o Manuel Jimeno y dijo: Que por si, y a nombre de su esposa Dona Maria de las Augustias de la Guerra de Jimeno y demas herederos y sucesores y de quien hubiere voz y fama en cualquiera manera vende y da en venta publica y enagenacion perpetua por juro de heredad y para siempre jamas á Don Tomas O. Larkin de esta vecindad y a D.^o Juan S. Misfrown vecino de la Carolina del Sud, de los Estados Unidos, un terreno que le pertenece en propiedad por concession que á el le hizo el Excmo. Señor Gobernador y Comandante Genl. de este Departamento D.^o Manuel Micheltorena, con fecha cuatro de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro. Dho. terreno está en la orilla del Rio del Sacramento, entre el rancho que se les ha concedido á los hijos del mencionado Don Tomas O. Larkin tomando una legua de ancho ^{rumbo} al occidente y siguiendo por toda la orilla del mismo Rio del Sacramento, hasta medir once leguas por las tierras valdías que estan por el rumbo del Sur al lado de Sonoma todo conforme al diseno que se demuestra en el expediente de la materia, y en el decreto Superior de dos de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro el cual existe en la Secretaria de Gobierno. Declara el vendedor no tener lo enagenado, ni empeñado, y que está libre de todo gravamen publico y como tal se les vende á los compradores en el precio de un mil cincuenta pesos. (1050 ps.) que tiene recibidos á su entera satisfacion: Que desde ahora se desprende y aparta del dominio, propiedad y otro cualquiera de derecho que le asista al referido terreno, renunciando y traspasando lo á los compradores, para que dispongan de el como de cosa propia: obligandose el otorgante á que esta venta les sea cierta, segura y efectiva y que no se les inquietará ni moverá pleyto alguno y que en todo caso, si resultare algun reclamo ocasionado por el vendedor, queda este obligado á resarcir al comprador.

todos los daños y perjuicios que se les ocasionen.

A cuyo efecto pasa con esta fecha a los compradores, copia certificada del titulo del diseño y demas contenido del expediente original que existe en el archivo de Gobierno que está a cargo del que certifica, D.^{no} Guillermo Eduardo Hartuell, pues el titulo original padeció extravío en los trastornos políticos que ha sufrido este país, pero si por fortuna pareciere, se les entregará a los compradores como cosa suya; y a la observancia de todo lo dicho se obliga con todos sus bienes presentes y futuros, y con ellos se somete al fuero y jurisdiccion de los Señores Jueces que de sus causas deban conocer, para que a su cumplimiento le compelan y apremien, como por sentencia definitiva, consentida y pasada en autoridad de cosa juzgada, que por tal la reputa, renunciando las leyes que en el caso le favorezcan. Y para que conste lo firmo con miyo y los testigos que subscriben, en duplicado.

Testigos {
 Calbot H. Green. Manuel Jimeno. { Testigo
 Guillermo Edo. Hartuell. A. Jackson. M.^o Duffie

En dicho dia, mes y año, compareció igualmente ante mi y los mencionados testigos Dona Maria de las Augustias de la Guerra de Jimeno y dijo; que a nombre suyo y de sus sucesores y herederos y de quien de ellos hubiere titulo, voz y fama en cualquiera manera, da por bien vendido el parage antes mencionado y que renuncia espontaneamente todo derecho que a el pudiera tener ella y sus herederos.

Testigos. Augustias Guerra de Jimeno.
 Calbot H. Green. Testigo.
 Guillermo Edo. Hartuell. A. Jackson. M.^o Duffie.

The foregoing Document was signed and delivered in my office and in my presence and a record of the same is Deposited in the archives of this Court this thirtieth Day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty seven.

William R. Garner. Walter Colton.
 Secretary. Alcalde of Monterrey.

17.

Recorded in the Book (B.) of Records of the Municipality of Monterrey. Page 13. - March 2nd 1850.

W^m J. Johnson.

Acting Recorder's Clerk.

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Received for record at 10. o'clock on the 27th Sept. A.D. 1851. Recorded Sept. 27th A.D. 1851 fol. 59. to aud. 61.

W^m F. Moore.

Recorded Colusi Co. by Jo. J. Hughes. Depy.

Recorded in the Book of Records of the Municipality of Monterrey. Pages 129. to 132. January. 18th 1850.

W^m J. Johnson.

Actg. Record's Clerk.

In new Book of Records page 13. n^o 13. Hugo Reid.

Filed in Office Sany. 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.

Annexed to the Deposition of W^m L. M. Howard of Sany 6th 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.

F.
Certificate.

El que suscribe certifica en toda fe de verdad: Que en el año de mil seiscientos cuarenta y cuatro siendo escribiente de la Secretaria de Gobierno de la Alta California escribió un título en papel sellado que firmó el Señor General D.^{no} Manuel Micheltorena como Gobernador de este país en donde declaraba Dueño en propiedad á D.^{no} Manuel Jimeno de un terreno en las margenes del Rio del Sacramento conforme al diseño respectivo en el cual se demarcaba una estension de once leguas colindante en primer lugar con el terreno que se les concedio a los hijos de Don Tomas O. Larkin. Y para la divida constancia se extiende la presente en Monterrey a seis de Junio de mil seiscientos cuarenta y siete.

Pedro Estrada.

El diceno á que me refiero es, segun me acuerdo, como se demuestra á la vuelta. - Y para Constancia lo firmo en el mismo mes y año.

Pedro Estrada.

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El que suscribe Certifica en toda forma de verdad; que en el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro, estando encargado de la tesoreria de esta Alta California le consta haber visto un titulo en papel sellado firmado por el Señor General Don Manuel Micheltorena como Gobernador de este pais, en donde declaraba dueño en propiedad á Don Manuel Jimeno de un terreno en las margenes del Rio del Sacramento conforme al diseño respectivo en el cual se demarcaba una escala de once leguas, poniendo por primer lindero el rancho que se le concedio a los hijos de Don Tomas O. Cortin. Y para la debida constancia se extiende la presente en Monterey á seis de Junio de mil ochocientos cuarenta y siete.

José Abrego.

Recorded in the Book (B) of Records of the Municipality of Monterey. page 49 & 50.

March 2nd 1850.

W.^m S. Johnson.

Acty. Recrd's Clerk.

Recorded in the Book of Records of the Municipality of Monterey pages 133. & 134.

January 18th 1850.

W.^m S. Johnson.

Acty. Recrd's Clerk.

In new Book of Records pages 49 & 50. N.^o 67 & 68.

Hugo Reid.

Filed in Office Jan'y. 3th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.

Pedro Estrada de José Abrego
Certificate Respecting the Jimeno Rancho.

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Ho habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana maritima del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

E. S. Gobernador.



Monterrey, P.D. à mis intereses establecer un rancho p^o 1.^o de 1844.

No pudiendo que acompaño Suplico à N. E. se sirva informar el S. int conceder me lo por estar completamente crecido p^o ser lo y valdido y sin que lo haya pedido perso. a la vez. Srio del na alguna el terreno segun manifiesta Despacho trabajo el Mapa General que se ha formado a la vista todo lo en este año por el Agrimensor Bidu que convinire - ell de cuya gracia recibire mereced tenerse presente p^o de N. E.

provier.

Michelt.^a

C. Manuel Jimeno, vecino de este Departamento ante N. E. con el debido respecto hago presente: Que conveniendo el rio del Sacramento, segun el diseño

Monterrey 1^o de Noviembre 1844.

Manuel Jimeno.

Monterrey 2. de Noviembre 1844.

Vista la peticion con que da principio este Expediente, el estado ineulto en que se encuentra el terreno solicitado segun el mapa general que se ha formado del rio Sacramento con todo lo demas que se tuvo presente y ver convinio de conformidad con las leyes y reglamentos de la materia de-claro a D. Manuel Jimeno dueño de once Sitios de Ganado mayor entre el rio del Sacramento el rancho que han solicitado los hijos del Señor Curkin y las tierras valdidas por la parte del Sur segun manifiesta el diseño respectivo librese el correspondiente despacho tomese razon en el Libro respectivo y entreguese al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.

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Nº 131.

D.

"Expediente."

Expediente promovido por D. Manuel Jimeno
en pretension de un terreno en el Prio Sacramento.

(413.)

Monterrey. fha la misma.

Michelt^a.CASE NO. 23 ND
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El C. Manuel Micheltorena General de Brigada del Ejercito Mexicano, Ayudante General de la Plana mayor del mismo, Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector del Departamento de Californias.

Por Cuanto D. Manuel Jimeno ha pretendido para su beneficio personal el sitio que se halla desocupado entre el rancho que se le ha concedido a los hijos de D. Tomas O. Larkin el rio del Sacramento y las tierras baldias que estan por la parte del Sur, todo conforme se demuestra en el diseno respectivo, practicadas previamente las Diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo Dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos de la materia usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado Sujetandose a las condiciones siguientes.

1.^a Podrá cercar lo sin perjudicar las travesias caminos y servidumbres, lo disfrutará libre y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode.

2.^a Solicitara del Juez respectivo que lo de la posesion juridica en virtud de este Despacho por el cual se demarcaran los linderos en cuyos limites pondrá amas de sus moloneras, algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

3.^a Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno.

En Consecuencia mando que teniendose por firme y valedero el presente titulo se tome razon de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado por su resguardo y demas fines.

Dado en Monterrey a cuatro de Noviembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y Cuatro.

Manuel Micheltorena.

Manuel Jimeno. Pro.

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho en el libro respectivo a fojas.

Here follows a map or plan

Exma Junta Departamental.

Manuel Jimeno ante V. E. con todo el respeto debido hago presente: Que por el titulo adjunto se acredita haberse conseedido a mi favor un terreno en las margenes del rio del Sacramento, y como a V. E. corresponde dar su aprovacion, Suplico se dignue otorgarme la cedula que recibira gracia y merced Suo lo necesario al Servicio dispensar me el papel comun por no haber del Correspondiente. Monterrey Abril 21. de 1846.
Man Jimeno.

Angeles Junio 3. de 1846.

Laudo cuenta en Sesion de hoy a la C. D. Departamental con esta instancia, se mande pasar en union del Expediente respectivo a la Comision de terrenos baldios.

Agustin Olvera.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States
for California.

I Samuel L. King, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my Office and under my charge and control, a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, do hereby certify that the seven preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from one to seven

25.

CASE NO. 23 ND
PAGE NO. 23

inclusive and each of which is verified by my initials
(S. L. K.) exhibit true and accurate copies of certain
Documents on file and forming part of the said archi-
ves in this office.

In Testimony whereof I have hereunto
signed my name Officially and affixed my private
Seal (not having a Seal of Office.) at the City of San-
Francisco, Cal. this 8th Day of May, 1852.

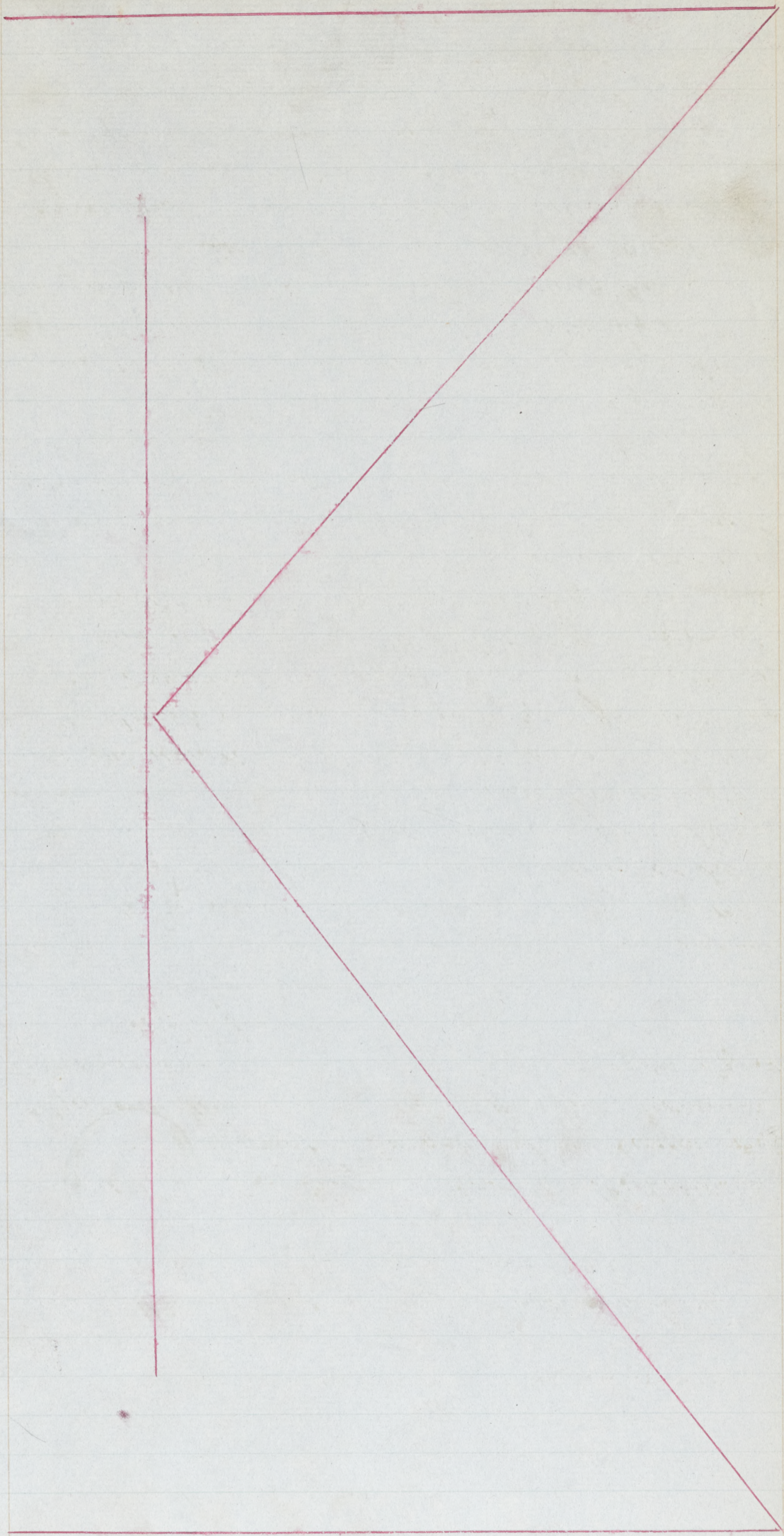
Sam^l. L. King.

Surr General. Cal.

Filed in Office Jan. 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.



27

Seal the First. Eight Dollars.

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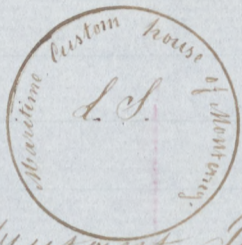
Provisionally authorised by the Maritime Custom house of the Port of Monterey, Department of the Californias for the years one thousand Eight hundred and Forty Four and one thousand Eight hundred and forty Five.

Translation of the Original Grant.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

H.



The Citizen Manuel Micheltorena General of Brigade of the Mexican Army Adjutant General of the Staff of the Same, Governor Commandant General and Inspector of the Department of Californias.



Whereas Don Manuel Jimeno has petitioned for his personal benefit for the tract of land which is unoccupied between the Branch which has been granted to the children of Don Tomas O. Larkin, the River Sacramento and the uncultivated lands which are on the side of the South entirely in conformity with the showing in the corresponding plan: The necessary preliminaries and investigations having been gone through with as directed by the laws and regulations on the subject: Exercising the authority in me vested, in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have just granted to him the said land subject to the following conditions.

1st He may enclose it without prejudice to the Cross ways, roads and rights of way; He shall enjoy it freely and exclusively, Destining it to the use and cultivation which best suits him.

2^o He shall solicit the proper Judge to give him judicial possession of it, in virtue of this grant, for the which, boundaries thereof shall be marked out within the limits of which, besides the usual land marks, he shall plant some fruit bearing or some forest trees of some utility

3^o If he shall contravene these

CASE NO. 23 ND
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conditions he shall lose his right to the land.

Wherefore I Order, that this title being of itself duly firm and valid, Record thereof shall be taken in the proper Book, and that it be delivered to the party interested for his security and for other purposes.

Given in Monterrey this Fourth Day of November One thousand Eight Hundred and Forty Four.

Sgd. Man^l Micheltoen.^a

Sgd. Fran^{co} Arce.

First Official.

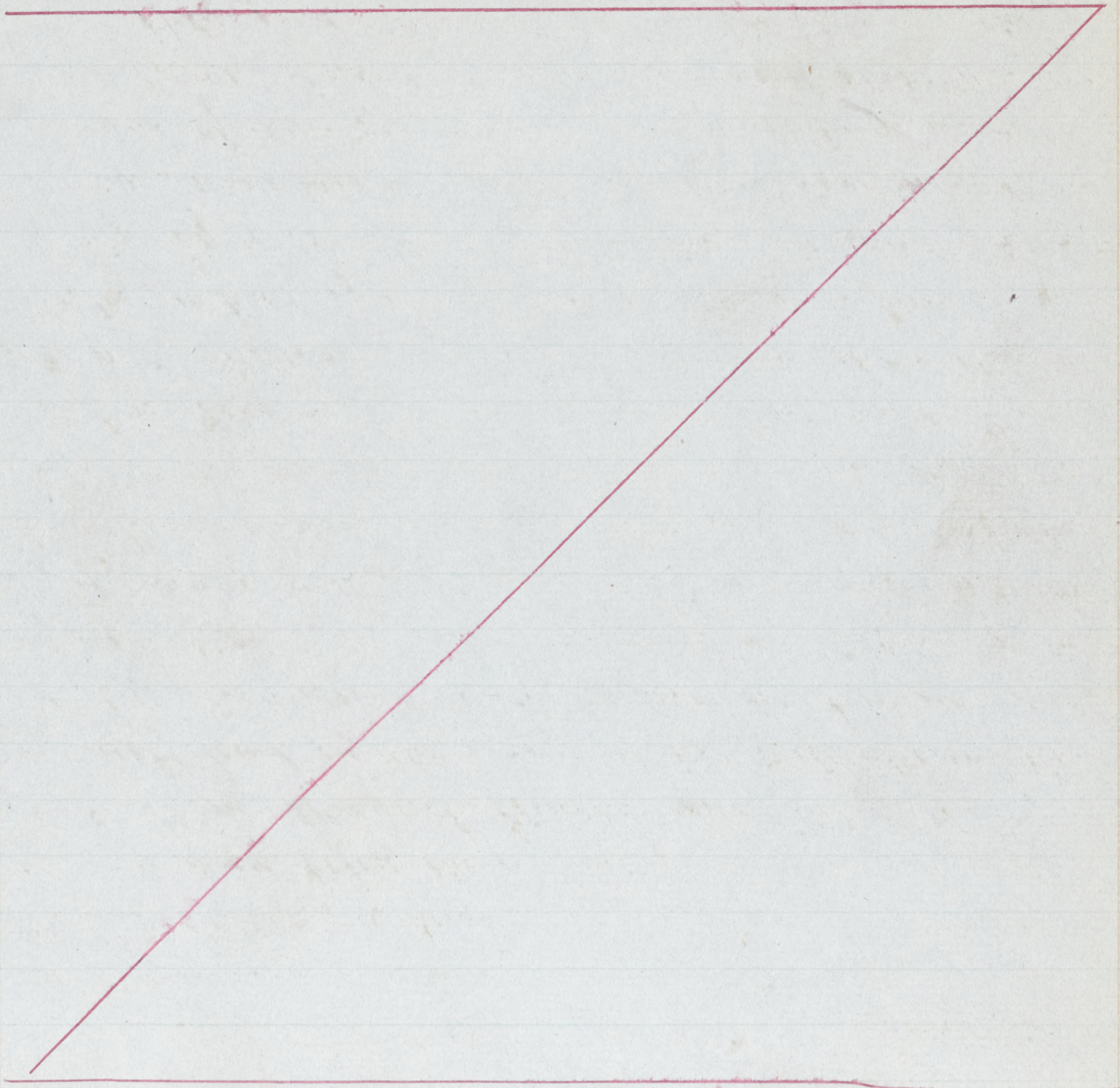
The Record of this Grant has been taken in the proper Book at folio.

Fran^{co} Arce.

Filed in Office March 24th 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secretary.



Translation of
G
Deed of Conveyance

At the Port of Monterey, in Upper California on the thirtieth Day of the month of August, One thousand eight hundred and forty seven, before me Walter Colton, a Justice of the Peace, in this Demarcation and before the undersigned witnesses, appeared Don Manuel Jimeno and said: that for himself and in the name of his wife, Dona Maria de las Augustias de la Guerra de Jimeno and of all other heirs and successors, and of whom he may have voice or right, in any manner whatever he sells, and gives in public sale and perpetual alienation, by hereditary right and for ever and ever to Don Tomas O. Larkin, of this Port and Don Juan S. Meissroon of South Carolina of the United States, a tract of land which belongs to him in ownership by a concession which Don Manuel Micheltorena, most Excellent Governor and Commandante General of this Department, made to him under Date of the fourth of November One thousand eight hundred and forty four. Said land is situated on the margin of the Sacramento River, between the rancho which has been granted to the children of the said Don Tomas O. Larkin, embracing a league in width in a westerly direction and following along the bank of said Sacramento River to the completion of eleven leagues by the vacant lands which are in a southerly direction, on the side towards Sonoma, the whole in conformity with the plat which is shown in the Expediente, relative to the matter, and in the Superior Decree of the second of November, One thousand eight hundred and forty four, which exists in the Office of the Secretary of the Government.

The Vendor declares to have neither transferred nor mortgaged it, and that it is free from all public encumbrance, and as such, he sells it to the vendors for the sum of One thousand and fifty Dollars (\$1850) which he has received, to his entire satisfaction. — That from the present time he alienates and separates himself from the Dominion, ownership and whatever other right he may have to said

to Said tract of land, relinquishing and transferring it to the vendees, to the effect that they may dispose of it as their own property, the vendor binding himself that this sale shall be secure and effective to them and that he ^{will} neither disturb nor bring suit of any kind against them, and that in any case if there should result any reclamation occasioned by the vendor he binds himself to indemnify the vendees for all the damages and injuries they may suffer thereby - to which effect he delivered to the vendees a certified copy of the title, the plat and other contents of the original expediente, which exists in the Government Archives, which are in the custody of him who certifies Don Guillermo Eduardo Martuell because the original title was mislaid during the political overthrows which this country has suffered; but if by chance it should appear, it shall be delivered to the vendees as theirs; and for the fulfillment of all herein stated he binds himself with all his present and future property, and with them he submits himself to the forum and jurisdiction of the Senores Judges, who of his cause ought to take cognizance, in order that to the fulfillment thereof they may compel and coerce him, as if by a final judgment, rendered by authority in res Quasiata, consented to because he considers it as such, renouncing the laws which in the case are favorable to him. In testimony whereof, he signed it, in duplicate with me and the undersigned witnesses.

Sgd. Manuel Jimeno.

Sgd. Calbot H. Green.

(") Guillermo Eduardo Martuell. } witnesses.
 (") A. Jackson M^e Duffee. }

On the Same Day, month and year, before me and the mentioned witnesses, appeared Doña Maria de las Augustinas de la Guerra de Jimeno, and Said;

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that in her own name and that of her Successors
and heirs, and of whom she may have title, voice
or right in any manner whatever, she acknowledged
the afore mentioned place rightfully sold and that
she relinquished voluntarily all the right that she
and her heirs might have thereto.

Signed. Augustias Guerra de Jimeno.
" " Talbot H. Green.
Witnesses. " Guillermo Edouardo Hartwell.
" A. Jackson Mc Duffee.

I George Fisher, Secretary of the U.S. Land
Commission to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California
hereby certify that the foregoing is a true faithful
and correct translation of a Spanish Docu-
ment in case N° 131 wherein Thomas O. Larkin
et al. claim the Jimeno Rancho, now on
file in this Office.

In Testimony whereof I
have hereunto signed my name
in Office of the Secretary of the
above named Commission
San Francisco this 5th Day of
January. A. D. 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Secretary.

Filed in Office. Jany. 5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher.
Secretary.

translation.

F

Certificata.

The undersigned certifies in Due verity that in the year One thousand eight hundred and forty four, being Clerk in the Office of the Secretary of the Government of Upper California, he wrote a title on Stamped paper, which Don Manuel Micheltorena, signed as Governor of this Country in which he Declared Don Manuel Jimeno, owner in property of a tract of land on the margins of the Sacramento River, according to the respective plat, on which was marked and extension of eleven leagues adjoining in the first place the land which was granted to the children of D^{no} Tomas C. Larkin and for the Due testification thereof the present is issued at Monterey on the Sixth Day of June of the year one thousand eight hundred & forty seven.

Sgd.

Pedro Estrada.

The plat to which I refer, is according to my recollection as is represented on the following page and for a testification I sign it in the same month and year.

Sgd.

Pedro Estrada.

The undersigned certifies in Due form of truth, that it is known to him, that in the year of one thousand eight hundred and forty four, being in charge of the Office of the Treasurer of this Upper California he had seen a title on stamped paper, signed by Senior General, D^{no} Manuel Micheltorena, as Governor of this Country, in which he Declared D^{no} Manuel Jimeno owner in property of a tract of land on the margins of the Sacramento River, according to the respective plat in which was marked out a seal of eleven leagues, placing for the first boundary the Rancho which was granted to the children of Dn. Tomas C. Larkin, and for the Due testification thereof, the present is issued at Monterey on the Sixth Day of June in the year of one thousand eight hundred and forty seven.

Sgd. Joze Abrego.

I George Fisher, Secretary to the U. S. Land Commission to ascertain and settle the Private Land claims in the State of California, hereby certify that the foregoing is a true and correct and faithful translation of a Spanish Document in case n^o 131, wherein Tomas Larkin et al. claim the Jimeno Rancho, now on file in this Office. In testimony whereof I have hereto signed my name office of the Secretary of the above named Commission. S^{to} Francisco. this 5th Day, Janry. A.D. 1853. Geo. Fisher

Filed in office, Janry
5th 1853.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

Commission. S^{to} Francisco. this 5th Day, Janry. A.D. 1853. Geo. Fisher

Sy.

10
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Record of Proceedings at the instance of Don
Manuel Jimeno, soliciting a tract of land by ("cú")
the river Sacramento.

(413.)

Excellent Sir Governor.

Monterrey. Nov 1st 1844 this Department represent before U. S. with

CASE NO. 23 ND

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The Party Due respect: that in as much as it suits my
concerned not being interests to establish a "rancho" about (por.)
enabled to report the Sacramento River, according to the acco
on account of his accompanying Sketch, I entreat U. S. to be pl-
being at a time. eased to grant it to me, since it lies com-
concerned party and pletely unoccupied and nobody has peti-
Secretary of Govern- tioned for it, the land as it is made
evident, I order that apparent by the general map formed this
whatever it may year by the Land Surveyor Bidwell, by
be convenient to which grace I will receive mercy from U. S.

E.
Translation of D.
Espediente.

Monterrey. November the 1st 1844.
(Signed.) Manuel Jimeno.
ing to a determination.
be brought to my
Knowledge.
Sgd. Micheltorena.

Monterrey. November the 2nd 1844.
After having seen the petition at the head of this record
of proceedings the uncultivated State in which the said
petitioned for lies; according to the general map which has
been formed of the Sacramento River and whatever else
it was found convenient to attend to, in conformity with
the laws and regulations on the Subject, I declare Don
Manuel Jimeno, the owner of eleven square leagues
("Sitios de Ganado mayor"), between the Sacramento
River, the ranch which the Children of Señor Carrin
have applied for, and the vacant lands lying South
as the respective Sketch Shows. Let the corresponding
patent be issued, let it be entered in the respective
Book, and let it be delivered to the party concerned
for his Security and other ends.

Monterrey. Same Date.
Signed. Micheltorena.

The Undersigned Manuel Micheltorena, General
of Brigade in the Mexican Army, Adjutant

General in the Staff of the Same, Governor Comandante General and Inspector of the Departments of the California.

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Whereas Don Manuel Jimeno has solicited for his personal benefit the site lying unoccupied between the rancho that has been granted to the children of Don Thomas O. Larkin, the Sacramento River and the vacant lands lying South, as it is all shown in the respective Sketch, the investigations thereunto concerning having been previously accomplished according to the Directions of the laws and regulations on the Subject by virtue of the authority in me vested, in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have found expedient to grant to him the tract of land mentioned, Subject to the following conditions.

1st He may fence it without obstructing (perjudicar) the paths-across, roads and servitudes he shall enjoy it freely and exclusively, destining it to what use or cultivation may best suit him.

2nd He shall solicit the respective Judge to give to him the juridical possession by virtue of this patent, whereby the boundaries shall be marked out, on the limits of which, he shall put besides its landmarks some trees, either fruit bearing or forest trees of some utility.

3rd If he should contravene these conditions he shall lose his right to the land.

Consequently I order that the present title being held as firm and valid, the Same be entered in the respective book and be delivered to the interested party for his security and other ends.

Given in Monterey on the fourth Day of November One thousand eight hundred and forty Four. Manuel Micheltorena.

Manuel Jimeno. Secretary.

This patent has been entered in the respective book folio:

To the Excellent Departmental Assembly.

I Manuel Jimeno represent before Y. E. with all due respect; that by the adjoined title is

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proved the grant made in my favor of a tract of land on the margins of the Sacramento ("Correspondence") River and in as much as it pertains () to Y.E. to give Y.E.'s approval. I beg Y.E. to Deign to grant it to me whereby I will receive grace and mercy. I swear de and Y.E. will be pleased to excuse my usage of common paper, there being none of the Corresponding paper.

Monterey, April the 21st 1846.

Signed. Manuel Simco.

Angeles. June the 3rd 1846.

Account having been given in to Day's Session to the Excellent Departmental Assembly with this instance it was ordered to be referred together with the respective Record of Proceedings to the Committee on vacant lands.

Sgd. Agustin Olvera.

Filed in Office Janf. 5th 1853.

Gov. Fisher. Secy.

Opinion delivered of Colusi, for which they show a grant from Governor Micheltonna to Manuel Jimenez, dated November 4th 1844, & a conveyance from the said Jimenez to themselves dated August 31, 1847 - The grant is fully proved & we find no cause to doubt its genuineness. The grant appears to have been presented to the Departmental Assembly & referred to the committee on vacant lands, June 3, 1846; but no further action on it is shown by the public archives or in any other manner. There is no evidence that judicial possession of the land was given, but it appears that actual possession was taken by the claimants in the year 1847, a house built upon the land & inhabited & that the land has been occupied by the claimants ever since. The land is not within ten leagues of the Sea coast, but in every other respect the claim is nearly identical with that of Cruz Cervantes, & in conformity to the principles determined by the Board in that case, we think the claim should be confirmed - Commissioner Thornton concurring in the result - We accordingly enter a decree of final confirmation as follows -

Decree of Final Confirmation. This Board on full consideration, having come to the conclusion that the said claim is valid, now proceeds to make & does make the following decree of final confirmation, viz, It is decreed, that said claim be confirmed to the extent & quantity of Eleven square leagues; being the same land described in the grant, & of which the possession was proved to have been long enjoyed, Provided, that the said quantity be contained within the

CASE NO. 23 ND
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boundaries called for in said grant & map to which
the grant refers; & if there be less than the said
above named quantity within said bounds, than
we conform to the claimant that less quantity.

(Signed) Heland Hall.
(") Harry Thornton. Commrs.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

CASE NO. 23 ND

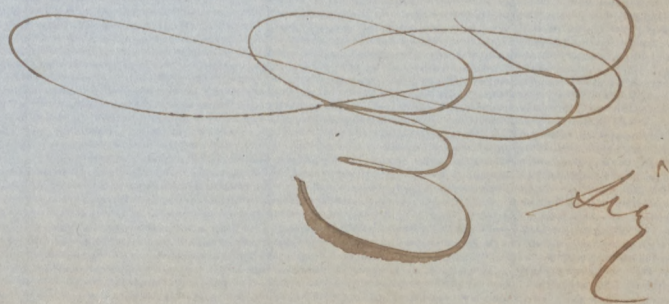
PAGE NO. 36

G. Fisher Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing *thirty eight* pages, numbered from
1 to *38*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *131* on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein *Thomas, O. Sarker et al*

the Claimant - against the United States, for the place known by
the name of *"Simeno Rancho"*

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
thirteenth day of *April*
A. D. *1854*, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy=*eighth*

G. Fisher
Secy



23

23 HD
Jhos A. Larkin
'Jimenez Panels' 23



Attorney General's Office
10th August 1854.

Thomas O. Sarseni, Claimant

vs.

The United States.

} 131.

You will please take notice that an appeal in the above case (a transcript of the proceedings in which was received at this office on the 27th of April 1854) from the decision of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, to the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clint
Attorney General U.S.

U. S. Dist. Court
S. D. of California
No. 23-

The United States
— vs Appellants
Thos. O. Larkin et al

Notice of appeal
in Case No. 131

Filed Sept 20, 1854
J. A. Murray
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

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No 1

United States
vs
Thomas O. Larkin
J. S. Minor

In the District Court
of the U.S. for the Northern
District of California.

The appellees, in this case, are notified,
that on the 11th day of April 1853: at 10 o'clock
A.M. at the Clerk's Office, of the above named
Court in the City of San Francisco Cal-
ifornia the deposition of Samuel Chase,
and others, will be taken to be read
as evidence on the part of the appellant
in the trial of the above case,
San Francisco Cal
Apr 10th 1853:

A. Russell
Acting U.S. Dist. Ct.

United States

vs

Thos O Larkin &
J. S. Mission

CASE NO. 23 ND

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San Francisco April 10th 1855 Read
a copy of the within notice this
day. — A. C. Whitecomby
Counsel for claimant

Filed April 11th 55
J. M.

No 2

v

[Faint handwritten notes and bleed-through from the reverse side of the page, including the date 1855 and various illegible words.]

CASE NO. 23ND
PAGE NO. 44

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

United States

^{vs}
Thomas O. Larkin

San Francisco, April 11th 1855-

ON this day, before

John A. Murrell

a

Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

Samuel Chase

a witness produced on behalf of the

United States

in Case No. *23*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *131* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

a sworn interpreter

PRESENT:

A. Glassell acty. U.S. Dist
Attorney
Samuel Chase being
duly sworn says.

QUESTION BY

Dist. Atty.

What is your age and place of
Residence?

Answer I am twenty five years
of age and reside on Russian
River, Mendocino County.

Question When did you immigrate
to California?

Answer. I came here in
September 1842.

Q. Where have you resided
since that time

Answer. In 42, 43, 44, 45 I resided in Santa Cruz. in 46 I was engaged in the bear flog war in California in the Spring of 47 I came from the lower country and lived on Thomas O Larkins Ranch in Sacramento valley (-the upper valley).

The Ranch was on the west side of Sacramento River some ten or twelve miles above the town of Colusa, I went there and occupied the Ranch under an agreement with John S. Williams who was employed by Thomas O Larkins.

Q Did you or not build the house which Stirling occupied subsequently -

Answer - I did - I think the Ranch was principally above the house I have spoken of. Mr. Larkins required Williams and myself to corral the stocks above the house ^{on the river} - which we did.

Question. How long did you reside on the house you have spoken of.

Answer One year & one half.

Question. Did you know the
Linens Rancho.

CASE NO. 23 NO
PAGE NO. 46

Answer I did not.

Question. Did you know the land
situated on the westerly bank
of the Sacramento, lying between
the house of Stinking and the
first slough putting into the
Sacramento River on the westerly
side thereof above the
mouth of the Rio de las Plumas
or Heatten River and for a
space of three miles back
from the River-?

Answer. I know it well.

Question Was any one living
on that land when you went
up there -

Answer No white man
only digger Indians. The
first white man who lived
on the westerly side of Sacramen-
to river nearest to us, was
Knight, who lived at "Knight's
Landing", about there was no
white man on the ^{westerly bank of} river be-
low lived near to us than
Knight's Landing

Question - Do you know who
was the ~~next~~ first white
man who settled there on

after the year 1847

Answer a Sparrow by
the name of Dolores moved
there and settled in 1848

2 What were the character of
the improvements he made
if any?

Answer

He made some little
improvements, Put some
poles in the ground and
covered it with tutoes, skins,
sc. Felled some white Oak
trees and made him a
corral

Duration -

Moore

U. S. District Court.

The United States

- vs -

Thos. P. Sardin, et al.

Deposition of J. S. Chase,

Sam^c Chase

Filed April 11, 1855,

Wm. A. Munroe,
CLK

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 47

No 2 ✓

To the Honorable District Court
of the United States in and for
the Northern District of California.

The United States
Appellants

vs
Thomas Larkin & John S. Missrou
Claimants & Appellees

The Petition of the United States by their
Attorney represents: that this case is an
Application for a review of the decision
of the Board of Commissioners whereby the
Claim of the said Appellees was confirmed
as appears by reference to the records
in the case:

That a transcript of the said Records
was filed in the Court on the 13th
day of April A.D. 1854; that a notice
of Appeal was filed on the Twentieth
day of September A.D. 1854; and that the land
Claimed lies in the said District

That the said Claim is invalid.

Therefore appellants pray that the said
decision of the Board be reversed, & that
this Court decree the said title to be invalid.

Respectfully,
W. Russell
Asst U.S. Dist. Atty

District Court of the Northern
District of California

The United States
Appellants

vs
Thomas Larkin &
John S. Missron
Claimants & Appellees:

Petition for Review

Filed June 25, 1855,

by Cheever
Deputy

CASE NO. 23 ND

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District Court of the United States in and for the Northern
District of California

The United States of America - appellants. } "Rancho de Jimeno" - Overruled
by the U.S. from the Board of
Land Commissioners
vs
Thomas D. Laskin
and
John S. Mission } Appellees & claimants.

In answer to the Petition of the said appellants filed herein, the said claimants & appellees deny to be true the allegation made in said petition that the said claim of the said claimants & appellees is invalid. - And aver & represent that their - the said claimants & appellees - title to the said "Rancho de Jimeno" claimed in this case is a good & valid one. -

Therefore the said claimants & appellees pray that the decision herein of the Board of United States Land Commissioners for ascertaining & settling Private Land claims in the State of California be affirmed, and the title of the said claimants & appellees be decreed to be valid, and that this Honorable Court confirm the same. - And your petitioners will ever pray
ye

A. A. Whitcomb
Counsel for claimants & appellees

District Court of the United States
for the Northern District
of California:

No. 23 =

The United States
vs Appellants
Thomas B. Larkin and
John S. Missroon.

Answer **CASE NO. 23 ND**
PAGE NO. 51

Filed June 25, 1855.

by W. H. Cheever,
Deputy.

No. 4

A. C. Whitcomb
Counsel for Claimants & Appellees

Present, Hon. Wm. H. McAllister, Circuit Judge
and Hon. Edmund Hoffman, J. Dist. Judge

The United States, No 23 by order of the Court

vs. John A. Martin, et al Open Court before the Court
28th June 1855.

CASE NO. 23 ND
PAGE NO. 52

~~Valbot~~ Geo. Fisher being duly sworn
on the part of the Claimant in this case,
deposes, and says,

The document in
the Transcript of the proceedings before
the Land Commission marked
"A" is a copy of the ^aoriginal deed
of conveyance purporting to be
the original in the Record of
said Commission which is
in my charge as Secretary of
said Commission,

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sworn to before Court, &

Subscribed before me June 28, 1855,
John A. Monroe, Clerk
by Wm. H. Chesnut, Deputy.

Geo. Fisher

Cross examination raised
by the U. S. Dist. Atty.

Valbot, J. Green being duly sworn
on the part of the Claimants —
deposes, and says, I was in
Monterey in the year 1847. Resided
there from 1841 to 1848. In the year
1848 I knew Manuel Jimeno, Augustas
Guerra his wife, Walter Colton, William
Edward Hartnell, A. Jackson McDuffie,
William, R. Garner. Witness is
here shown a deed of conveyance
proved above by Geo. Fisher, to be
the original, of which the document
marked "A" in the transcript is a

document, as follows, Manuel Jimeno, and
Angustias, ~~his wife~~, Guerra
de Jimeno, his wife, sign their
names on the date which said
document bears, to said document,
and thereupon I signed my name
as subscribing witness thereto,
~~From the latter part of the year 1844~~
~~up to~~

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The political troubles
between Pio Pico & Governor Michel
Varrens commenced the latter
part of 1844, and continued
until March 1845, when Mitchell
Varrens left the country. The
troubles between Pio Pico & ^{continued} Jose
Castro commenced in 1845, up to
the time it was settled that Pio Pico
should be Governor, and Castro
Commandante General. The
disturbance between Col Fremont,
and Jose Castro, commenced
~~about~~ a few weeks after February
1846. These troubles continued
until the latter part of 1847, or the
first part of 1848. Manuel Jimeno
was Secretary of the Government
up to the time that Michel Varrens
left the country. From the time the
political troubles commenced in
this country up to the time of the
Treaty of Peace, it was not safe
for a man to go up into the Sac-
ramento valley, or to send cattle

Cattle there on account of the Indians, unless to be near to Col. Duttons. I was acquainted with Dolores Felix + John Armstrong in 1847. In the latter part of 1847 Sarkin + Missroon employed them to go up + take ~~charge of~~ possession of the ranch in this case, and I furnished them with all the things necessary for so doing, Cattle &c. In 1849 Mr Sarkin sent an agent up to dispose of a part of the stock on said Ranch, and soon after a man named John William purchased ^{a part of} this stock of Mr Sarkin, and on acct of such purchase, deposited with me the sum of \$500 — John Williams took charge of Mr Sarkin's interest up there. He is now dead, he died in the early part of 1850. He was succeeded by Mr Sterling, who I am informed, is now dead. I do not know that Mr Sarkin ever went upon the land in question. I have been in the Sacramento valley twice between the years 1846 + ~~the~~ the latter part of 1848. I do not recollect that Mr Sarkin ever told me he had been of this land. I do not know that he ever cultivated any portion of the land, but I know of his having sent men on it for that purpose. I do not know that they ever cultivated any portion of this. They remained

until after the discovery of gold,
They went there in May 1847,
Gold was discovered in May
1848. The condition of the country
during this time was considered
unsettled, but not so much so
as in 1846, the Indians having
somewhat removed into the
Mountains.

Sworn to in open Court this 28th
day of June 1855, before me,
John A. Monroe, Clerk
by W. St. Chevers, Deputy.
Dit: Atty waived cross examination.

William A. McKee being duly sworn
on the part of the Claimant, deposes &
says, I know John Armstrong in 1847,
Dolores Heli's I did not know
until 1848. In the month of May of
that year, I saw him on the tract
in question. I saw them both there
at that time, they were in charge
of Mr Sarkin's Cattle.

Sworn to before me in open Court this 28th June 1855.
John A. Monroe, Clerk
by W. St. Chevers, Deputy.

Dit: Atty waived cross Examination

No 23—

U. S. Dist. Court,
~~~~~

The United States,

— vs —

J. Q. Sarkin, +  
J. S. Missron.  
~~~~~

Depositions taken
in open Court,
~~~~~

Filed June 28, 1855,

by Cheever,

Deputy.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 56

CASE NO. 23ND

PAGE NO. 57

At a *Stated* Term of the District Court of the  
United States of America, for the Northern District of California,  
held at the *Court House* in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,  
on *Thursday* the *fifth* day of  
*July* in the year of our Lord one thousand

Present: *Hon. M. J. McAllister, Circuit Judge,*  
The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, JR., District Judge.

The United States,  
— vs —  
Thomas, O. Parkin &  
John, S. Missroon.

No 23

In this case on the applica-  
-tion of the U. S. Atty made in open court  
it is ordered by the court that an appeal in  
behalf of the United States from the final decision  
of this court rendered in said cause, at the  
present term be, and the same is hereby  
granted, and that a certified transcript  
of the pleadings, evidence, depositions and  
proceedings in the said cause be sent to the  
Supreme Court of the United States without  
delay.

No 23 -  
United States District Court, Northern  
District of California.

The United States,

—vs.—

Thos: O. Sarkin +  
John. S. Missroon.

Order granting appeal,  
+c.

Filed July 5<sup>th</sup> 1855

John. A. Monroe,  
Clerk.

by W. H. Cheever,  
Deputy.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 58

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

Thomas G. Larkin and } Claimants for "Rancho de Jimeno",  
John S. Missroon } and Appellees

at  
The United States } Appellants.

This hereby stipulated & agreed that the transcript of this case to be sent on appeal to the Supreme Court of the United States shall be made up by leaving out of the transcript of the case (as sent up by the Land Commission-  
Secretary) the Certificates of Pedro Estrada and Jose Abrego with their translations - appearing therein, the same not having been offered in Evidence by either party, and having got among the files of the case by mistake. —

San Francisco }  
August 15<sup>th</sup> 1835 }

A. Stassell  
Asst. U.S. Atty.

A. C. Whitcomb  
Counsel for Claimants

Northern District of California

This hereby ordered that the Clerk of this Court prepare the above mentioned transcript in accordance with the foregoing stipulation. —

San Francisco }  
August 15<sup>th</sup> 1835 }

G. de Hoffman Jr  
U. S. Dist. Judge



No. 23 =

U. S. District Court for the Northern  
District of California

---

Thomas D. Larkin and  
John S. Missroon  
at  
the United States:

---

Stipulation:

---

Filed August 15, 1855,  
by Cheever  
Deputy

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 60

NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

CASE NO. 23 ND

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT.

PAGE NO. 61

The United States,

vs.

CLERK'S FEES.

No 23

Thomas O. Sarkin,  
and John S. Missrom,  
1854

|          |                                            |    |    |              |
|----------|--------------------------------------------|----|----|--------------|
| April 13 | Filed Transcript,                          | \$ | 11 | 20           |
|          | " Notice of Appeal,                        |    | "  | 20           |
|          | " Notice to take testimony,                |    | "  | 20           |
|          | " Deposition of Chase,                     |    | "  | 20           |
|          | " Petition & Answer,                       |    | "  | 40           |
|          | " Depositions of Fisher, Green & Mucker,   |    | "  | 60           |
|          | " Swearing of witnesses,                   |    | "  | 60           |
|          | Selling & entering decree confirming claim |    | 1  | 10           |
|          | " & " order granting appeal &c             |    | 1  | 10           |
|          | " Stipulation in regard to Transcript      |    | "  | 20           |
|          | " Entered order in accordance with Stip    |    | 1  | 10           |
|          | Judgment Record 200 fol at 22 1/2 cts      |    | 45 | 00           |
|          | Map in Record                              |    | 10 | 00           |
|          | Dockets &c                                 |    | 4  | 50           |
|          |                                            |    |    | <u>63 40</u> |
|          | Binding Transcript,                        | \$ | 2  | 00           |
|          |                                            | \$ | 65 | 40           |
|          | Postage on Transcript,                     |    | 3  | 65           |
|          |                                            | \$ | 71 | 05           |

United States District Court  
Northern District of California.

No 23

Mrs. O. Larkin,  
J. S. Morrison,

vs.

The United States,

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 52

Clerk's Fees, \$ 67.40

Postage 3.65

\$ 71.05

Filed August 22, 1853.

J. H. Cheverus,  
Deputy.

TAXED AT Eighteen DOLLARS.

Deputy one 05

John A. Monroe, CLERK.

J. H. Cheverus,  
Deputy.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court of  
the United States, for the Northern District of  
California \_\_\_\_\_

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California before you, \_\_\_\_\_ in a cause,  
between the United States, appellants and  
Thomas O. Larkin and John S. Missroon, ap-  
pellees, the decree of the said District Court  
was in the following words, viz: —

"It is hereby ordered, adjudged and decreed,  
that the decision and decree of the said Board of  
United States Land Commissioners to ascertain,  
and settle the private land claims in the State  
of California, made in this case, be affirmed, and  
that the claim of the said Thomas O. Larkin and John  
S. Missroon, appellees and claimants herein, be,  
and the same is hereby confirmed, to the extent and  
quantity of eleven square leagues, or sitios de ganado  
mayor, of land, and for no more, being the same  
land described in the grant and map referred  
to therein, and of which the possession was proved  
to have been long enjoyed; provided that the said  
quantity to the original grantee, Manuel Jimeno,  
granted, and now to the said claimants, James  
O. Larkin and John S. Missroon, confirmed, be  
contained within the boundaries called for in said  
grant and map to which the grant refers, and if  
there be less than eleven square leagues, or sitios de

ganado mayor, of land within the said boundaries, then there is confirmed to them the said less quantity, it being apparent to the Court, that there is more than two hundred varas square, the minimum allowed to be granted by the regulations of the Mexican Congress of 1828, concerning colonization."

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ of the said District  
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of an appeal  
agreeably to the act of Congress, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty five* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this court that the decree of the said district court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed. —

*May 12<sup>th</sup>*

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such *further* \_\_\_\_\_ proceedings be had in said cause, \_\_\_\_\_ as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said *appeal* notwithstanding: Witness the Honorable *Roger B. Taney* Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the *first Monday of December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty five*. —

COSTS: \_\_\_\_\_  
 Clerk, .....\$ \_\_\_\_\_  
 Attorney, ...\$ \_\_\_\_\_  
 \$ \_\_\_\_\_

*Taxed by* \_\_\_\_\_ *Wm. H. Carroll*  
 Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

*10 23*  
 No. *99*, December Term, 1855.

MANDATE  
 SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

*M. State vs Sanborn et al*

*Filed: 4. 23 56,*  
*John A. Murre,*  
*Clk*  
*J. W. St. Dennis,*  
*Deputy,*

CASE NO. 23 ND  
 PAGE NO. 66

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

The United States }  
 vs }  
 Thomas O. Larkin & }  
 John S. Missroon }  
 }

This day came Charles D. Sample before me Clerk of said Court and made oath that heretofore, in this Hon Court, there was a grant of eleven leagues of land called the "Jimeno Grant," situated in the Counties of Colusa and Yolo, on the West bank of the Sacramento River, confirmed to the above named Defendants; that before the final confirmation of said grant the said Missroon sold his entire interest therein; that the said Larkin also sold before his death and before the final confirmation his entire interest except about two thirds of one league which this Affiant is informed now belongs to the heirs of the said Larkin; that that this Affiant is now the owner of about two thirds of one league of said grant claiming title under the said Larkin & Missroon by mesne Conveyances from them. Affiant further says that Missroon is an officer in the United States Navy and never took any part in the management of the Case, but that Larkin had the entire Control of it until the final confirmation. A controversy then arose between some of the principle owners when Larkin retired from the Case leaving the management of the Survey to this



Affiant and some two others. A survey was ordered, and made by the United States Surveyor General for the State of California which was protested against by this affiant and the matter was referred to the Secretary of the Interior and said survey was set aside and a new one ordered which last survey was made in the month of October 1855 and approved by the Surveyor General aforesaid. Now this affiant says that by this last approved survey the said "Lineno Grant" is not properly located; that it is located, to the extent of two leagues, upon land claimed by the owners of the "Colus," grant containing two leagues finally confirmed to this affiant and this affiant believes that the title to the Colus grant is superior to the title of the Lineno grant to the same land, so that if the title to the Colus grant shall prove to be the superior and better one than this affiant will lose about one half of his aforesaid interest. Affiant further says that there is more than eighteen leagues contained within the map or design of the said Lineno grant and that the whole maximum of land may be surveyed within the design without interfering with the land claimed by the claimant of the said "Colus," grant.

Therefore this affiant prays that an order may issue out of this Honorable Court directing that the said approved survey may be returned into this Honorable Court, for its adjudication

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 69

and decision.

E. D. Sample

From to, and subscribed  
September 3, 1859, before me,  
W. H. Chevers,  
M. J. Com.

No. 23.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States,

- vs -

Larkin & Messron,

Affidavit of  
Chas. D. Scuple,

Filed Sept. 3, 1859,  
H. Fr. Chereid,  
Clerk.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 70.

CASE NO. 23 NO

PAGE NO. 71

At a *Special* Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on *Saturday* the *Third* day of *September* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-nine,

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States  
vs.  
Larkin & Merriam

D. C. No. 23,  
L. C. No. 131,

It being represented to the Court that there is a contest in regard to the survey of the land claimed in this case, made by the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California, now on motion of Chas. D. Seuple, and on reading, and filing affidavit of the said Seuple, it is ordered by the Court that the said Surveyor General return to this Court the plat of the survey by him approved, of the land claimed herein, and it is further ordered that upon the coming in of the said survey, the said Seuple, notify the Attorneys of the Claimants of the same.

No. 93.

District Court of the United States

IN AND FOR THE

Northern District of California.

The United States.

vs.

Sarkis Mission.

Order... A Return Survey.

Filed Sept 3rd 1859.

W. A. Chereau Clerk.

By Deputy.

CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 72

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

Clerk's Office,

of the said Court.

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes

By

Deputy.

Clerk.

In the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

The United States } N<sup>o</sup> 28 D. C.  
 vs } " 1  
 Thomas A. Larkin & }  
 John S. Missroon }

And now Charles D. Sample Comes and excepts to the survey of the "Jimeno," grant returned by the Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California into this Court with his approval for the following causes to wit,

1<sup>st</sup> Because the said approved survey embraces within its limits two leagues of land claimed by the owners of a confirmed Mexican grant known by the name of the "Colus," grant which said Colus grant is for specific land within the general territory out of which the said Jimeno grant was to be taken, and no judicial survey or other segregation of said Jimeno grant <sup>was made</sup> prior to the execution of the said Colus grant.

2<sup>nd</sup> Because the territory out of which the said Jimeno grant was ~~made~~ to be taken contains more than eighteen leagues and consequently the survey could have been made without any conflict or interference with the said specific grant or any other confirmed grant.

3<sup>rd</sup> Because the said approved survey is

not in the place indicated by many noted objects or land-marks sketched upon the desino or map, to wit, Hardys and Gordons grants, "Los Rios", the Sycamore Slough and the Sacramento, Feather and Bear Rivers. These noted objects show that the proper location of the said <sup>"Simeno"</sup> grant is in the South end of the desino whereas the said approved survey is in the North end thereof.

4<sup>th</sup> Because the said survey is not in accordance with the instructions of the Secretary of the Interior to the Surveyor General dated 29<sup>th</sup> of June 1858, in reference to the survey of the said Simeno grant, a copy of which instructions is herewith filed as part of these exceptions marked "A."

5<sup>th</sup> Because the said <sup>approved</sup> survey was made by a Deputy, sent on to the City of Washington and approved in the said City by the Surveyor General without the Owners of the Colus grant or the grantees of the Simeno grant or any of the owners of the Simeno grant, except one being notified of the existence of any such survey.

6<sup>th</sup> Because the United States have confirmed eleven leagues to <sup>the</sup> Claimants of the Simeno grant and two leagues to the Claimants of the Colus grant, and by this survey, the one party or the other must lose two leagues although the territory reserved for them is more than sufficient to satisfy both claims.

7<sup>th</sup> Because the owners of the Colus grant settled upon the specific land granted to them long prior to any settlement made by the

owners of the Simeno grant, and have continuously occupied the same ever since and have permanent and valuable improvements thereon, to wit, the Town of Colusa (the County Seat of the County of Colusa) and many large houses vineyards and orchards in the County all of which are included in the said approved Survey of the Simeno Grant.

8<sup>th</sup> And finally because said approved Survey is a palpable violation of Justice and equity and in utter disregard of the Secretarys instructions.

C. D. Yimple  
part owner of  
Simeno grant



N<sup>o</sup>. 23.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

—vs—

Larkin & Missroon.

Exceptions of Chas.  
D. Temple to Surrey.

Filed Oct. 8<sup>th</sup> 1859,

W. H. Chivers,  
Clark.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 76

United States District Court for Northern District  
of California.

The United States - appellants

vs.

Thomas O. Sarkis,

John S. Missiron

claimants & appellees

Claim No. 23.

for "Jimeno" Rancho.

A. C. Whitcomb being  
duly sworn deposes & says, that as Counsel for  
claimants he filed the claim for the above Rancho  
in the United States Land Commission in the  
month of May 1852; that so far as this Court is  
concerned, he has been the sole attorney of record,  
and the only counsel for claimants in this case;  
that the present approved survey of the "Jimeno"  
Rancho, has been made & approved for nearly  
two years; that several months after the said  
survey had been transmitted to the "General  
Land Office" at Washington, Charles D. Sempke  
claiming a small undivided interest in the  
upper two leagues of the Grant obtained from  
this Court ex-parte & without any notice to this  
deponent or to any other person connected with  
the case, so far as this deponent has any infor-  
mation, an order directing the survey to be  
returned into Court, and directing notice to be  
given to the claimants attorneys whenever the  
survey should be so returned: that deponent's

first knowledge or information in reference to this order which is entered as of the 3<sup>rd</sup> of September 1859, was from reading some notice thereof many months ago in the newspapers of the day; that he has never received from said Semple or any of his Attorneys any notice of said order or of any proceedings taken under it, and that he finds upon an examination of the records of this Court that said Survey has never been returned to this Court. —

Subscribed & sworn to before me  
this 7<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1860  
W. H. Cheever,  
N. J. Com: —

A. C. Whitecomb

Sir

Please take notice that upon an Affidavit of which the above foregoing is a copy a motion will be made before the above entitled Court on the 13<sup>th</sup> day of August A.D. 1860, at the hour of 11 o'clock in the forenoon, or as soon thereafter as Counsel can be heard, to vacate & set aside an order entered in this case on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of September A.D. 1859, for the return to said Court of the survey of the Junero "Rancho San Francisco"

San Francisco }  
August 7<sup>th</sup> 1860 } Counsel for claimants of "Junero Rancho"  
A. C. Whitecomb  
To Charles D. Semple Esq

United States District Court  
for Northern District of California

The United States

vs.

Thomas O. Larkin <sup>and</sup>  
John S. Misroon

affidavit & notice of motion

A. C. Whitcomb  
Counsel for Plaintiffs

Filed August 17, 1860,

W. A. Chenevix,  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 79 -

CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 80

At a Special Term of the District Court of the  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of  
California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,  
on Monday the Twenty day of  
August in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and ~~eighty~~ nine, fifty,

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

United States

vs.

J. O. Sarkin et al

The motion heretofore made  
by counsel for Claimants to vacate the order  
of this Court, directing the Surveyor General of  
the United States, to return his survey of the  
land concerned in the above case, into this  
Court for examination and review, is hereby  
refused, and it is ordered adjudged and  
Decreed, that said <sup>motion</sup> be and is, hereby overruled  
and denied, reserving to the Claimant <sup>the liberty</sup>  
upon the return of the <sup>show cause if any he has, against</sup> motion, to ~~resist~~  
the right of Charles S. Temple, upon whose  
motion the above order was granted, to inter-  
vene in this <sup>proceeding</sup> ~~case~~, and become a party ~~to~~  
~~thereto~~

Ogden Hoffman  
Dist Judge

District Court of the United States

IN AND FOR THE

Northern District of California.

*The United States*

vs.

*Larkin Mission*

Order *denying motion*  
*to vacate order for*  
*return of Carrey,*  
*etc. etc. etc.*

Filed *August 20.* 18*69*

*W. A. Chesebrough* Clerk.

By \_\_\_\_\_ Deputy.

CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 81

*Clerk's Office,*  
of the said Court.

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes

By

.....  
Clerk.

.....  
Deputy.

U. S.

83.

vs

23 ND

Lineno }

Larkin vs Messerous }

In this case an order was entered at a former term requiring the survey to be brought into Court. The order was obtained on the motion of a party claiming to be owner of an adjoining rancho and also interested in the rancho the survey of which was objected to. At the opening of the present term the claimants counsel moved to vacate this order as the survey had not then been brought into Court and as it was as <sup>having been</sup> improvidently granted originally. The argument of this motion was postponed and the Court returning its intention to provide for such cases by general rules.

General rules have since been adopted by the Court by one of which all orders for the return of surveys into Court are vacated and annulled in all cases where

The survey has not been actually returned pursuant to such orders — And the parties are left to proceed under the recent act of Congress as if no steps to bring the survey into Court had been taken.

A few days before the adoption of those cases where the survey had been returned into Court were also left subject to the provisions of the act except that in such cases no publication by the Surveyor General was required, ~~as was~~

<sup>a few days</sup> before the adoption of these rules the party who had obtained the order for the return <sup>of the survey</sup> procured it to be filed in this Court —

It <sup>was</sup> thus ~~separated~~ ~~and~~ ~~was~~ taken out of the operation of the general rule above mentioned.

It is argued that this filing of the survey was an evasion of the rules then about to be adopted and published and that the Court ought to treat the case as if the survey



had not been filed, and thus leave the order for its return to the operation of the general rule or order vacating all such orders where the survey had not been actually returned at the date of the adoption of the rule —

If the situation of the parties was in any material respect altered by the filing of the survey it might deserve consideration whether a party should be allowed in apparent anticipation of a rule about to be adopted and perhaps availing himself of the knowledge that such the establishment of the rule was in contemplation, — to defeat its operation. — But in this case the only effect of vacating the order for the return of the survey would be to render necessary a publication by the surveyor General as required by the 1<sup>st</sup> section of the act of 1860 — and to oblige

4

the party objecting to obtain a new order for the return of the survey according to the practice established by the Court. This order would be obtained on an ex parte application to the Judge or Court and when obtained would leave all parties in substantially the same situation as now. It was suggested by the claimants Counsel that it ought be shown that the party who has obtained the order had no right to intervene in the proceeding - Admitting this to be so, the claimants has now the same rights which he would have if the order were vacated - For at the return day of the Motion which is now being published he will have an opportunity to object to the admission as parties to the suits of any persons who may already intervened or may

then seek to intervene —  
As the order for the right  
of the party who applies for  
an order to return a survey  
is in all cases under the <sup>recent</sup> ~~act~~  
act determined ex parte by the  
Judge in the first instance  
the claimant would under a  
de novo proceeding initiated  
pursuant to that act have  
no earlier or better opportunity  
to contest the right to inter-  
vene, than is now saved  
to him by treating this cause  
as one in which "proceedings  
are pending" — as provided for  
in the 6<sup>th</sup> section — In other  
cases he must wait until  
the return of the motions  
and all parties are before the  
Court before he can object  
to the rights of any one of them  
to make himself a party to  
the cause —

As the survey has in fact  
been returned — and a movi

has issued as in other pending cases requiring all parties to intervene for their interests on a specified day and as it does not appear that any advantage would be gained by setting aside these proceedings, and subjecting the contestant to the trouble of a new application and the delay of a publication by the Surveyor but it ~~has~~ seems best to allow the cause to be proceeded as if it were one in which "proceedings were pending" at the time of the passage of the act and of the adoption of the rules —

The method to vacate the order heretofore made is thus provided — with liberty to the claimant to object show cause on the return of the motion against the right of the present contestant or any other person seeking to intervene.

To become a party to the  
suit.

W. S. No 23.

24

T. S. Larkin et al

Opinion on  
Mo: to take  
order for return  
of survey

Aug. 11. 1860

Filed August 20. 1860.

W. S. Cheney,  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

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CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 90

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the 19th day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

Larkin & Missron.

IN LAND CASES.

District Court No. 23.

Land Com. No.

AND now at this day the United States Marshal having made return upon the Monition heretofore issued in this cause, that he had given due notice as therein commanded; on motion of John J. Williams Attorney for Chas. D. Scuple

proclamation was made that all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in the survey and location of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, appear and intervene for the protection of such interest; the U. S. Attorney

appeared in behalf of the United States  
and A. L. Whitcomb, in behalf of  
the claimants. John J. Williams  
appeared in behalf of Charles D.  
Scuple, and on motion, it is  
ordered by the Court that he be  
permitted to intervene in behalf  
of the said Scuple, and no  
other parties appearing

whereupon IT IS ORDERED, that the default of all parties not appearing as aforesaid be and the same is hereby entered.

No. 23

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

*Larkin & Messron*

ORDER ON RETURN OF MONITION.

Filed Sept. 19 1860.

*W. G. Chever*

Clerk.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 91



CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 92

United States of America, )  
SS.  
Northern District of California. )

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
To the Marshal of the United States for the Northern District  
of California,

GREETING:—

WHEREAS, objection has been made to the official survey and location of the land finally confirmed, in case No. 23, to *Larkin & Mission* known as *the "Jinero Rancho,"* and situated in the County of *Colusa* in said District.

NOW THEREFORE YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, in the name of the President of the United States of America, to give due notice to all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in such survey and location, that they be and appear before the District Court of the United States for said District, sitting in Land Cases, on or before Wednesday, the *19th* day of *September* A. D. 1860, at 11 o'clock, A. M. (if that day shall be a day of jurisdiction, and if not, on or before the next Wednesday thereafter,) then and there to intervene for the protection of such interest, or their defaults will be taken. And what you shall have done under this writ do you then and there make return thereon.

WITNESS, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, Judge of said Court, at San Francisco, in said District, this *15th* day of *August* A. D., 1860 .

*W. A. Cheney*

CLERK.

The within Monition was received by me on  
Wednesday the 15<sup>th</sup> day  
of August 1860, and in obedience thereto  
I have given due notice, as therein commanded, by causing  
the publication of said notice, for 4 consecutive  
Wednesdays, in the San Francisco Herald, commencing  
on the 22<sup>nd</sup> day of August  
1860; and for 4 consecutive Saturdays, in the  
Marysville Express  
a paper published nearest the land, commencing on the  
18<sup>th</sup> day of August 1860

Dated San Francisco, Sept 19<sup>th</sup> 1860.

P. L. Solomon U. S. Marshal.

No. 23.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California.  
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES.

v.

Larkin & Missron,

MONITION.

Returnable September 17, 1860.

Issued August 15<sup>th</sup> 1860.

Filed Sept. 19, 1860.

A. A. Chevers

Clerk.

CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 93

In the District Court of the  
United States for the Northern District  
of California.

The United States }  
vs } Claim N<sup>o</sup> 23  
Thomas O. Larkin } for Jimeno Rancho  
John S. Misson } }

C. D. Sample intervening  
in the above entitled case, under the  
permission and order of said Court  
to that effect, for the protection of his  
rights and interest as owner and  
claimant of Rancho "Colus," finally  
confirmed to him; makes the following  
exceptions to the Survey of the said  
Jimeno grant made and approved by  
the United States Surveyor General for  
the State of California, a plat whereof  
has been returned and filed in the  
Clerk's office of this Court, to wit,

just

Because the said Survey covers and includes  
the whole of the lands of the said Rancho  
Colus N<sup>o</sup> 28 which has been finally confirmed  
to him under the provisions of the act of  
Congress of the 3<sup>rd</sup> of March 1851 and the

acts Supplementary to and amendatory thereof.

2<sup>nd</sup>

Because the exterior limits of the Said Jimeno Rancho contains over nineteen and a half leagues; and as no juridical possession was ever given by any officer of the Mexican Government the Confirmees may now locate anywhere within said exterior limits without necessarily coming in conflict with any other confirmed claim

3<sup>rd</sup>

Because the location of said Jimeno grant can be made, containing the maximum granted, without interfering with any other grant.

4<sup>th</sup>

Because the original Grantee, Jimeno sold to the above named Confirmees eleven leagues, and one of them, to wit, Missroon has sold his entire interest (five and a half leagues) to innocent purchasers, for a valuable consideration; and Larkin has sold his entire interest except one third of two leagues to innocent purchasers who have a right to such a location as will give them the full quantity by them purchased.

5<sup>th</sup>

Because said Semple is the owner of two fifths of two thirds of the upper or Northern two leagues of said Jimeno

Grant and by the said approved survey nearly one half of the said upper two leagues conflicts with the said Leches Grant.

6<sup>th</sup>

Because the said approved survey is not in a compact form as required by the decisions of the U.S. Supreme Court; but has too great an extent of front on the Sacramento River, thereby impairing the value of the adjoining public domain.

7<sup>th</sup>

Because the said Semple has the better right to the lands embraced in his grant of the Rancho "Leches," than those claiming under the said Jimeno Grant and the latter should not cover or interfere with the lands of the former.

8<sup>th</sup>

Because the said Jimeno Grant which was confirmed in the above entitled case of the United States against Thomas O. Larkin & John S. Morrison, N<sup>o</sup> 23 and the decrees of final confirmation are all void as against the said Semple; and the claimants under them have no right, legal or equitable, to interfere with, cover or overlap on the location of his claim under the said Grant of the Rancho

"Colus," and the decrees in his favour  
of final confirmation.

9<sup>th</sup>

C/SE NO. 23 ND

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Because the Limeno Grant, dated  
on the 4<sup>th</sup> day of November 1844, calls,  
for its Northern boundary, for lands  
Solicited by the Children of Thomas C.  
Lorshin, when, in fact, no such lands were  
solicited; yet the said approved survey  
assumes a Northern boundary upon  
lands afterwards solicited by said  
Children; whereas the Southern boundary  
(being a noted Slough) furnishes a  
certain and incontrovertible place  
of Beginning

Charles J. Semple  
by his attys

Thornton Williams & Thornton

23  
United States Dist Court  
Northern District

---

United States }  
vs } No. 23  
Larkin et al. }

---

Exceptions to Survey  
by Co. D. Sample in-  
tervening in the above  
cause by permission  
of the Court

---

Filed Sept. 26. 1860.

A. H. Chivers,  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

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U. S. District Court.

The United States } No 23. S. C. 131.  
vs } "Jimeno Rancho"  
Thos. O. Learkin et al }

And now come the United States, by Galham Benham their Attorney, and except to the official survey of the land finally confirmed herein, a copy of the original plat whereof was filed in this Court by the Surveyor General of the United States for California on the eleventh day of August A. D. 1860.

And the United States aver:  
That the place of beginning of said survey should have been at a point on the west bank of the Sacramento river which <sup>the eastern terminus of</sup> constituted the southern boundary of the land solicited by the Learkin children; thence westerly along said southern line of the land solicited by Learkin's children, one league; thence southerly on subdivision lines as near as may be with the meanderings of said Sacramento river, eleven leagues; that is, the north west corner distant from the south west corner eleven leagues,



with the width of one league: thence to the Sacramento river so as to embrace the quantity of eleven leagues and no more. - whereas said survey commences at a point on the Sacramento river identical with the southeast corner of Garbin's children's rancho as surveyed and patented, instead of commencing at the point identical with the southeast corner of the land solicited for Garbin's children, the said last mentioned point being at some distance to wit, the distance of one mile and one half of one mile north from the first mentioned point, which will be accurately determined by the proofs.

Wherefore the United States pray that said survey be set aside and the Surveyor General directed to reform the same in accordance with the location herein before set forth.

Dated San Francisco, Sept. 29, 1860.

Calhoun Benham  
U. S. Attorney

U.S. District Court

The United States

v.  
J. O. Larkin et al

Exceptions to survey  
of United States

Filed Sept. 29, 1860.

H. H. Cherry,  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

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In the District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of California.

The United States } No 23

<sup>vs</sup> Larkin & Missions } Claimants for Jimeno Rancho

It is hereby stipulated & agreed  
that the depositions Casimir Bielawski,  
Samuel R. Smith & Stephen Cooper taken  
in Case No 28 - (The United States vs Charles  
D. Temple) may be read & used in evidence  
in the above-entitled case No 23. -

A. C. Whitcomb

attorney for claimants  
G. D. Temple  
Intervenor

William D. Burham  
W. S. Atty.

No 23-

U.S. District Court

The United States

<sup>vs</sup>  
Larkin & Missroun

Stipulation admitting  
certain evidence  
in 28. etc.

Filed January 7, 1861,

W. O. Cheves,  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 103

In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

Larkin & Missroon,

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 93,

Land Com. No. 131,

To *Leahoum Benham, Esq. Atty. Gen.*  
*Attorney, and John J. Williams*  
*attorney for Chas. D. Seiple.*

*Am. J. Lewis* You are hereby notified that the testimony of

in the above entitled cause in behalf of *the claimants*  
will be taken before me, the undersigned, a Commissioner duly appointed by the  
Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledg-  
ments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes  
depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress  
in that behalf, commencing on *Tuesday* the *18th* day of *December*  
A. D. 1860, at *10* o'clock, *A.M.*, and continuing from day to day until finished, at  
my office, No. *14*, U. S. Court Rooms; and you are hereby further notified to then  
and there appear and propound such questions to the said witness as you may deem fit.

Dated at San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, this *13th* day of *December*  
A. D. 1860.

*N. Dr. Chesley,*

U. S. COMMISSIONER.



I personally served the within notice by  
Copy on Calhoun Benham W.S. Dist Attorney  
Dec 13, 1860.

P. L. Solomon  
W. S. Marshal  
By J. L. Bell  
Deputy,

No. 23

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Northern District of California.  
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

Sarkintelhemson.

NOTICE.

To C. Benham,  
W. S. Dist. Atty.  
and  
John J. Williams,  
att. for Sample.

Case No. 23 ND  
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M. D. Cheney

U. S. COMMISSIONER.

See de minimis account  
- E. P. O. this 13. Dec. 60.  
John J. Williams

DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,

Northern District of California.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 106

The United States

VS.

Sarkin & McSproun

San Francisco,

Dec. 18 1860

On this day, before me, WILLIAM H. CHEVERS, a Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

*William J. Ferris*

a witness produced on behalf of the

*claimants*

in Case No. 23, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 131 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows—

his evidence being interpreted by a sworn interpreter, to wit.: By

*Deposition taken in pursuance  
of a writ of habeas corpus*

PRESENT:

*E. J. Pringle Esq. - for Plaintiff -  
U.S. Atty. for U.S.*

QUESTION 1st, By Counsel for the

*claimants*

*What is your name, age,  
residence & occupation?*

*Ans: William J. Ferris - 48 years,  
San Francisco - Surveyor  
& Civil Engineer by profession -*

2. Look at the diseno in the Transcript of this case, and state according to the scale of the diseno, what is the average width of the Rancho?

Ans. Four fifths of a League - by careful measurement of diseno - and comparison with scale on the map.

3. What is the area of said Rancho, as appears by the diseno, with an average width of  $4\frac{1}{5}$  of a League, provided the length along the River be 39 miles?

Ans. Eleven and  $\frac{1}{10}$  of a Mexican League.

4. What is the length of the River? If by the scale, Eleven Leagues be actually equal to 39 miles



what area  $\frac{1}{5}$  of a League  
be equal to by the same  
proportion?

Ans. 700 and  $\frac{836}{1000}$  miles -

What, according to that  
proportion, would be the  
area of the tract, its length  
being 39 miles, its width  $2\frac{836}{1000}$  of a mile -

Ans. Seventy Thousand, Seven hundred  
and eighty six acres - Equal  
to 15 Leagues  $\frac{94}{100}$  of a league -

Deposition closed -

Wm. J. Lewis.

Subscribed & sworn  
to before me this  
18. day of Dec:  
A.D. 1840  
M. H. Chepp  
U.S. Commissioner

23

W. S. Dist Court

The United States

<sup>vs</sup>  
Bank of Missouri

Deposition of  
Wm J Lewis  
on behalf of Claimants

Filed Jan 7. 1861.  
W. A. Chivers.  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

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U. S. Dist. Court,  
N. Dist. of Cal.

105.

U. S.

No. 23. (11)

Larkin et al.

CASE NO. 23 ND  
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The claim in this case having been finally confirmed by the Supreme Court ~~it~~ <sup>the land</sup> was surveyed and located by the Surveyor General - and that survey is now before the Court under the provisions of the Act of 1860.

~~The~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~area~~ <sup>land</sup> confirmed to the claimant was described in the decree as of the extent of 11 square leagues to be taken within the boundaries mentioned in the grant and delineated on the ~~di~~ <sup>seno</sup> - and map

In the original petition of Larkin to the Governor no boundaries or quantity of land were mentioned - he merely solicited a tract of land on the Sacramento as is shown by the accompanying sketch -

In the decree of concession the Gov

"more delance Jimeno" to be the  
 "town of eleven square leagues of  
 "land between the Sacramento  
 "River the Rancho which the chil  
 "dren of Larkin have applied  
 "for and the vacant lands lying  
 "south as the respective sketch  
 "shows"

The grant describes the land  
 in the same terms but it does  
 not specify the number of leagues  
 granted.

On referring to the division we  
 find the course of the Sacramento  
 for a considerable distance  
 laid down - along which lies <sup>the</sup>  
 narrow tract named "Rancho  
 Que Sobita Jimeno" The northern  
 boundary of this tract is the  
 southern line of the Rancho of  
 Larkin's children - while on the  
 south an estero or slough is  
 represented and marked "divide  
 to" or boundary.

The west or back line is drawn  
 parallel to the course of the

~~Course of the river but there~~  
 is nothing to fix its location  
 except its distance from the ri-  
 ver as indicated by the scale  
 of 11 leagues drawn on the di-  
 versio.

According to this scale the width  
 of the tract is about  $\frac{5}{8}$ <sup>th</sup> of a  
 league - But this measure cannot  
 be relied on to fix the position  
 of the western line - For the total  
 length <sup>of the tract on a direct line</sup> from north to south ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> appa-  
 rently by the same scale to be less  
 than <sup>10</sup>  $\frac{9}{10}$  leagues <sup>and whereas</sup> ~~it is~~ <sup>it is</sup>  
 found by actual measurement  
 to exceed 39 miles or 13 leagues.

It would seem from this  
 that the true location of the  
 land claimed is not open  
 to question - As <sup>the</sup> two boundaries  
 on the north and south are  
 distinctly indicated on the di-  
 versio, and the river Sacramento  
 forms the third, while the quan-  
 tity is limited to 11 square lea-

4

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It follows that the sack  
or western line must be run  
at such a distance from the Nor  
thern to the Southern bounda  
ries at such a distance from  
the Nor as will give the quan  
tity required —

Such is the express decision of  
the Supreme Court. "The plan  
or sketch" says the Court "found  
in the expediente in connection  
with the description given in the  
[redacted] furnishes all the materials

5

is erroneous - The boundary of the Rancho of Sabin's child  
Drew Lewis, it is alleged, placed  
about a mile and a half too  
far to the south -

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Case 114 A follows

No proofs whatever have been  
introduced to show what <sup>is</sup> was  
the true location position of this  
line - The Rancho of Sabin's  
children has been surveyed &  
patented, according to the former  
lines adopted in the survey  
~~before~~ The southern line is thus  
for finally established as against  
the U. S. and tho' that location  
would not be final as against  
the claimants in this case, if  
it could be shown to be erro-  
neous yet ~~shown~~ in the absence  
of all proof ~~and~~ ~~as against~~  
~~the U. S.~~ <sup>I cannot</sup> ~~see~~ ~~no~~ ~~ground~~ ~~for~~  
~~assuming~~ ~~it~~ ~~to~~ ~~be~~ ~~incorrect~~ ~~or~~  
~~for~~ ~~setting~~ ~~aside~~ ~~the~~ ~~survey~~ ~~on~~  
~~the~~ ~~suggestion~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~U. S.~~ ~~by~~ ~~whom~~ ~~it~~ ~~has~~ ~~already~~ ~~been~~ ~~fixed~~ ~~as~~ ~~to~~  
~~that~~ ~~ground~~ ~~between~~ ~~them~~ ~~selves~~ ~~&~~ ~~the~~ ~~representa-~~  
~~tives~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~children~~ ~~of~~ ~~Sabin~~

But the principal difficulty  
with regard to this survey being

from the fact that subsequently to the grant to Jimeno John Redwell obtained a grant for the Rancho of Colus of the extent of two leagues in length and one in width along <sup>the</sup> Sacramento now included in the domain of Jimeno -

The claim for this Rancho was confirmed by the Court, ~~without~~ any protest and it has been surveyed and located -

It is suggested that the land of Jimeno be surveyed in a tract of one league in width beginning at his northern boundary and extending along the river until it meets the Rancho of Colus - And that the ~~land~~ remainder be surveyed to the south of that Rancho in a tract of similar width -

If this width be taken as that of the tract there can undoubtedly be found land



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7 enough between the Southern  
and Northern boundaries of  
the tract I mean tract to  
give to the claimant, the whole  
quantity of 11 leagues after excluding  
along the Colus Rancho—  
But to this location there  
are several mountable objections  
1. I can conceive of no author-  
ty by which this Court can  
divide a tract evidently intend-  
ed to be continuous along  
the Sacramento River between  
<sup>from one</sup> ~~two~~ fixed points to another  
into two distinct tracts separa-  
ted from each other by a  
body of land two leagues in  
length— From whichever of I mean  
boundaries we start, and what  
we ~~width we~~ <sup>width</sup> be the width  
assumed ~~it~~ is evident that he  
intended to <sup>grant the Governor to grant</sup> ~~several~~ lands lying  
in one entire tract along the  
River— ~~And this is what the~~  
~~Governor gave him— No sub-~~  
sequent grant by the Governor

Could deprive him of the land so granted - And were if the sobrante or surplus <sup>had been</sup> granted to another the rights of the latter would <sup>have been</sup> subordinate to those of Jimeno, and could only attach to what remained after Jimeno's land had been run - 11 leagues had been measured to him in <sup>an entire</sup> a single track as required by the Ordinances -

2<sup>dly</sup> The assumption that the same track granted to Jimeno was intended to be one league in width appears to be wholly unwarranted - It is not so expressed in the grant nor is the track so drawn on the map - For on the latter, as before already stated, the width of the track, as shown by the scale is about  $5/8^{\text{th}}$  of a league. But by assuming such to be the width we would necessarily

9 disregard  
 one or the other of the express  
 calls of the grant. For if we  
 begin at the eastern end and run  
 northwardly, a tract one league  
 in breadth and ~~all~~ <sup>fall short</sup> ~~down~~ in  
 length would ~~not reach~~ <sup>fall short</sup> by  
 a distance of two leagues, of  
 the northern boundary mentioned  
 in the grant, and vice versa  
 if we commence at the north  
 and in like manner run  
 southwardly, the ~~entire~~ southern  
 line would fall short by a  
 similar distance of the eastern.  
 But in either case the Rancho  
 of Colus would be included  
 for that Rancho is situated  
 in the center of the tract &  
 is necessarily embraced in any  
 survey of the Jimeno tract  
 which beats his land in our  
 entire tract.

But it is unnecessary to dis-  
 cuss the point further for the  
 decision of the Supreme Court  
 so unmistakably indicates the



location of the tract confirmed to the claimant as to leave to this Court no discretion on the subject —

The circumstance that by this location two patents will issue from the U. S. for the same <sup>land</sup> ~~tract~~ to different individuals is to be regretted — But it seems unavoidable when the Mexican government has itself done the same thing and when the proceedings in this Court have been separately conducted between the U. S. and each of the claimants separately — neither having a right to interfere in the suit prosecuted by the other — and the object of the proceeding being not to determine their respective rights as between themselves, but whether ~~either or both~~ had such grants as made the land private the U. S. had any rights as

against them —

That question having been decided in the negative there seems to be nothing objectionable in giving the patent or quiet claim of the U. S. to each claimant for the land the title to which he has established as against <sup>them</sup>, leaving them to sell their rights into ~~cases~~ <sup>cases</sup> before the ordinary tribunals. It certainly cannot be claimed that the U. S. was if the representatives of Mexico were willing that their 11 leagues should be measured to them, in two separate tracts, one bound to extend the width <sup>of the tract</sup> ~~one~~ to one league, or more if necessary in order that both may be satisfied when there is nothing to indicate that a tract of that width was so intended to be granted —

In the survey returned into Court it does not appear that the Estero

12 is taken ~~as~~ the Southern boundary— The tract appears to have been laid off one league in breadth commencing at the southern line of the Rancho of Larkin's children.

I therefore think it should be set aside and a new survey made, of which the northern boundary shall be the ~~same~~ southern line of that Rancho— the southern boundary the ~~same~~ delineated on the ~~division~~ the Eastern boundary the Sacramento river, and the western ~~boundary~~ <sup>boundary</sup> line parallel ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> the Sacramento and at such a distance above it as will make the area of the tract equal to eleven square leagues of land and no more—

23.

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States.

- No -

Larkin & Missions,

Opinion respecting  
Survey, etc.

Filed Febry 7, 1861.

W. A. Chever,

Clerk

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CASE NO. 23 ND

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the Eighth (8<sup>th</sup>) day of February in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

|                                                                                                                              |   |                                                          |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>The United States</p> <p style="text-align: center;">v.</p> <p>Thomas O. Larkin and<br/>John S. Missron<br/>Claimants</p> | } | <p>Land Claim</p> <p>No. 23 -</p> <p>"Jimeno Rancho"</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------|

This cause came on for a hearing in the matter of the survey of the tract of land called "Jimeno Rancho" heretofore finally confirmed in this cause to said Claimants, and having been argued by the respective Counsel for the Intervenor Charles S. Sample, the United States and the said Claimants, and due deliberation having been had in the premises, it is hereby ordered, adjudged & decreed that the survey of the said "Jimeno Rancho" marked as approved November 4<sup>th</sup> 1858 by J.W. Mandeville U.S. Surv<sup>r</sup>. Genl. Col<sup>d</sup>, and filed in this cause Aug: 11. 1860 be & the same is hereby rejected, annulled & set-aside: - And it is hereby further ordered, adjudged & decreed that the U.S. Surveyor General for California make & return to this Court without delay another survey of the said "Jimeno Rancho" which shall be bounded on the North by the southerly line of the Rancho of Larkin's Children, on the South by the Creek or Slough marked "Estero" on the diseños (in the Expediente of the said "Jimeno Rancho") and making into or connected with the Sacramento River at the distance of about thirty-nine (39) miles <sup>southerly</sup> from the said southerly line of the



Ranches of Sarkin's Children, on the East by the Sacramento River, and on the West by a line connecting the Northernly and Southernly boundaries, and so far distant from the said river in a Westernly direction as to include within such survey the quantity of eleven square leagues of land and no more. —

Cyler W. Allen  
U. S. Sub Judge

No 23.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States.

v.  
Sarkin & Wife, et al.

Order respecting  
Survey, etc.

Filed February 2, 1861.

W. H. Cheever.

Clerk.

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 124

In the District Court of the United States  
for the Northern District of California

The United States } Land Case No 23  
vs } for  
Thomas O. Larkin & } "Jimeno Rancho"  
John S. Missroon }  
Claimants }

Gentlemen:

Please  
take notice that on Friday next April 5<sup>th</sup> 1861  
at 11 o'clock A.M. or as soon thereafter as  
Council can be heard I will move said Court  
to finally confirm & approve the official  
Survey (of the land finally confirmed herein to  
said Claimants) made in pursuance of the  
order of said Court entered on the 8<sup>th</sup> day of  
February 1861: a certified copy of the plat of which  
said Survey has this day been filed in the Clerk's  
office of said Court. —

San Francisco April 3<sup>rd</sup> 1861.

Jos.  
Calhoun Benham Esq.  
W. Atty for said District  
Charles D. Semple Esq.  
Intervenor

J. J. Fourness  
A. C. Whitcomb  
Council for Claimants

U.S. District Court  
Northern District  
No 23

The United States

vs

Larkin & Missron

Filed April 5, 1861,  
Chas. C. Reed,  
Clerk

Accept Service 3<sup>rd</sup>  
April 1861  
U.S. Marshal

CASE NO. 23 <sup>Intervention</sup> ND

PAGE NO. 126

Due service of the within notice  
of motion is hereby admitted.

San Francisco  
April 3<sup>rd</sup> 1861

Bullman

U.S. Atty

25

In the matter of }  
 the Survey of the }  
Simeno Rancho }

I herewith return the re-survey of the Simeno Rancho, made under the decree of the 5<sup>th</sup> February 1861 - The Estero mentioned therein, as connecting with the Sacramento River, at the distance of about thirty nine miles southerly, from the southerly line of the Rancho of Larkin Children, is found at the point indicated on the plat returned, being a short distance to the North of the point known as Knight's landing - The Deputy in making his return, has collated from the records of the office from the work of the different Surveyors and observation on the ground -

The face of the country on, and around the estero, and to the north along portions of the western boundary, changes with the seasons, portions at times being dry, and again wet or overflowed -

The estero has been meandered a portion of the way as indicated on the plat, and the portion marked in deep blue on the survey, has at present the appearance of a lake or large pond, the land above, to the North and North West, is

also at present, marshy, wet and  
subject to overflow—

Respectfully

Your obt servant

J. W. Mendenhall

Hon. Ogden Hoffman } U S Surgeon  
U. S. District Judge }

U S Dist Court  
Northern District

No 23.

In the matter of  
Survey of Binnis  
Rancho

Statement to accom-  
pany return of  
Survey

Filed April 5, 1861.

A. A. Cleved,  
Clerk

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 128

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Saturday the Sixth day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one

CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 129

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

VS

Thomas O. Larkin and  
John S. Missroon  
Claimants

Charles D. Sample Intervenor

Land case No 23  
for  
"Jimeno Rancho"

This cause came on to be heard in the matter of the survey of the land heretofore finally confirmed in this case to the said claimants on the motion of the Counsel for said Claimants to finally confirm & approve the official survey of said "Jimeno Rancho" marked as approved March 26<sup>th</sup> 1861 by J. W. Mandeville U.S. Surv. Genl. Cal<sup>a</sup>. - made in pursuance of the order of this Court entered on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of February A.D. 1861, and the Counsel for the respective parties, and Charles D. Sample Intervenor in person appearing in Court and consenting to said motion & said official survey, and due consideration being had in the premises.

It is hereby ordered, adjudged & decreed by the Court that the said official survey of the said "Jimeno Rancho" containing forty eight thousand eight hundred & fifty four <sup>26</sup>/<sub>100</sub> acres of land approved March 26<sup>th</sup> 1861 by J. W. Mandeville U.S. Surv. Genl. Cal<sup>a</sup>. - a certified copy of the original plat of which said official survey was on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of April 1861 filed in the Clerk's office of this Court, and is now marked "approved Ogden Hoffman Dist. Judge April 6<sup>th</sup> 1861" - be and the same is hereby finally confirmed & adopted by this Court as the true, proper & correct survey of the said land finally confirmed in this cause to said Claimants Thomas O. Larkin & John S. Missroon, and called "Jimeno Rancho" as aforesaid.

And it is further ordered that the said certified copy of the original plat of which said official survey filed as aforesaid in this Court on the said 3<sup>rd</sup> day of April 1861 be attached hereto for a more full, particular & exact description of the exterior boundaries of the land included in said official survey, and hereinbefore finally confirmed to the said claimants. —

San Francisco }  
April 6<sup>th</sup> 1861 = }

R. M. Hoffman  
Dist. Judge

No. 23.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

vs  
Thomas A. Larkin and  
John S. Morrison

Deceit.

Filed April 6<sup>th</sup> 1861

J. A. Cheever,  
Clerk.

CASE NO. 23 ND

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23. ND  
131 Bd.

U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Thos O. Larkin &  
John S. Missour

Final Decree

Filed April 6, 1861,  
W. D. Chever  
Clerk

C. SE NO. 23 ND

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CASE NO. 23 ND  
PAGE NO. 132

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the 12th day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty one.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States. } D. C. 23.  
v. } S. C. 131.  
Gartin & Missroon. }

This cause having come on to be heard on objections filed to the survey, and location, by the Surveyor General of the U. S. for California, of the lands heretofore confirmed to the claimant, pursuant to the provisions of the Act of Congress, approved June 14, 1860, and the said survey, and location having been disapproved by the court, and a new survey ordered, which has accordingly been made, and by the final decree of this court, made, and entered on the 6th April 1861, approved, and adopted, now on motion of Calhoun Benham, Esq, U. S. Atty. made in open court, it is ordered by the court that an appeal in behalf of the United States, from said final decision be, and the same is hereby granted, and

That a certified transcript of the pleadings  
evidence, depositions, and proceedings  
in the said cause be sent to the  
Supreme Court of the United States  
without delay.

1000

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States,

v.

Cartin & Middleton,

Order granting  
appeal in behalf  
of the U. S.

Filed April 12, 1861.

M. H. Cheard,

Clerk.

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23 ND  
131

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W. J.

Thomas O. Lankein &  
John S. Muzzroon  
ads  
United States

Opinion of the Court  
delivered by His Honor  
Ogden Hoffman, J.  
U. S. Dist. Judge.

23 ND

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In this case the claim of the ap-  
pelles was confirmed by the Board  
of Commissioners.

An appeal from that decision was  
taken to this Court. But the case  
has been submitted by the District  
without the statement of any objec-  
tion to the validity of the claim  
on the part of the U. S.

The original grant by Governor Mi-  
chel to menno to Manuel Jimeno  
bears date November 1844. The  
conveyance to the present claimants  
is dated August 30. 1847.

The grant is fully proved - nor is  
its genuineness called in question.

The grant appears to have been  
submitted to the Departmental  
Assembly & referred to a committee  
on vacant lands June 3-1846 - but  
no further action on <sup>it</sup> is shown to  
have been had.

The Expediente however was returned  
to and is found among the Gou-  
vernment archives. Had the action  
of the Assembly been unfavorable  
the <sup>sup</sup> Governor would <sup>it</sup> should  
have transmitted <sup>it</sup> to the Supreme

CASE NO. 23 ND  
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Government for its resolution (Reg<sup>ns</sup>  
of 1828 sec. 6) - The facts show  
that the Expediente was not so  
transmitted but was returned  
like other approved grants to the  
Archives whence it is highly proba-  
ble that the approval of the As-  
sembly was actually obtained.  
The absence however of that ap-  
proval has been held by the Su-  
preme Court to be no obsta-  
cle to the confirmation of the  
claim - and it is unnecessary  
therefor to determine whether  
the evidence in this case is suffi-  
cient to raise the presumption  
that the Assembly actually ap-  
proved the grant -

The land claimed by the Appellies  
is described in the original grant  
as "the tract of land which is un-  
occupied between the Rancho which  
has been granted to the children  
of Don Tomas O'Leikin, the river  
Sacramento and the uncultivated  
lands which are on the side of  
the South entirely in conformity  
with the showing in the corres-  
ponding plan"

On reference to the plan or maps  
found in the Expediente the lower  
part of the boundaries of the tract  
granted, laid down with lines

erable precision - The first or northern boundary is the Rancho granted to the children of Don Tomas O' Sackin - The eastern boundary is the Sacramento River. The southern is a large Estero, (marked on the map "linde no" or boundary) running into the Sacramento at the distance of about 2 leagues above, as appears by the scale upon the decimo, the mouth of Feather River - Nothing appears on the map to indicate the locality of the western boundary.

That line <sup>boundary</sup> is evidently an imaginary line running parallel with the Sacramento and at far distant therefrom in the westerly direction as to embrace within the tract the quantity of land granted.

There is no difficulty therefore in ascertaining the locality of the land granted - nor has any objection of that kind been raised.

There is no evidence that the grantee took possession of his land. The grant however does not contain the usual condition of cultivation and habitation within

a year - The omission of this condition may <sup>possibly</sup> justify the ~~supposition~~ have been owing to the fact that the grantee was already in possession of the land -

It appears however from the evidence that from the latter part of 1844 until the end of 1847 it was unsafe to go on to the Sacramento valley unless in the vicinity of Capt Sutter's Fort - ~~From~~ ~~the~~ ~~grantee~~ From 1844 the time of the grant until <sup>the</sup> final occupation finally by the American forces, the country was distracted by the wars between Michel Torrens & Pio & Pico and between the latter and Castro - It is well known that during this state of things the uncivilized Indians became more turbulent and were dangerous to the frontier settlements which were not strong enough to resist them.

In 1847 the Rancho was taken possession of, and extensively stocked by the present claimants and this seems to have been the earliest moment when such the settlement could have been effected -

The circumstances in this case are almost identical with those in the case of Farm out - and it seems

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and under the authority of that case the excuses for the non-fulfillment of the conditions must be deemed sufficient - there is nothing in the case from which an aban-  
donment of the grant can be inferred -

We think therefore that the decision of the Board should be affirmed and the claim of the appellants be deemed to be valid.

~~Seabird & Purroon~~

~~and~~

The U. S.

Opinion —

No 23 —

July 5<sup>th</sup> 1833

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6



U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California

CASE NO. 23 ND

PAGE NO. 140

Thomas Larkin and } Appellees & Claimants for  
John S. Missroon } "Rancho de Jimeno"  
ads  
The United States } Appellants.

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No. 23:-

District Court of the U.S. for the  
Northern District of California:

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Thomas B. Larkin and  
John S. Morrison

ads

The United States:

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## Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, April 13. 1854

John A. Monroe Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the

Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 131 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein

Thomas O. Sorkin et al is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Simeno Rancho"

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

G. Fisher.

In the District Court of the United States  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA.

The United States,

v.

Larkin & Missron.

IN LAND CASES.

Dist. Court No. 25,

Land Com. No. 151,

To Leachman Benham Esq. Atty,  
Dist. Attorney,

You are hereby notified that the testimony of  
*Mr. J. Lewis* claimants  
in the above entitled cause in behalf of  
will be taken before me, the undersigned, a Commissioner duly appointed by the  
Circuit Court of the United States for the Districts of California to take acknowledg-  
ments of bail and affidavits, and also to take depositions of witnesses, in civil causes  
depending in the Courts of the United States, pursuant to the Acts of Congress  
in that behalf, commencing on *Tuesday* the *18th* day of *December*  
A. D. 1860, at *10* o'clock *A.M.*, and continuing from day to day until finished, at  
my office, No. *14*, U. S. Court Rooms; and you are hereby further notified to then  
and there appear and propound such questions to the said witness as you may deem fit.

Dated at San Francisco, in the District aforesaid, this *15th* day of *December*  
A. D. 1860.

*A. D. Cheves*

U. S. COMMISSIONER.



No. 23.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

Larkin, et al.

Copy NOTICE.

To  
Isaac Benham,  
U. S. Atty.

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*W. D. Chever*

U. S. COMMISSIONER.

