

CASE NO.

13

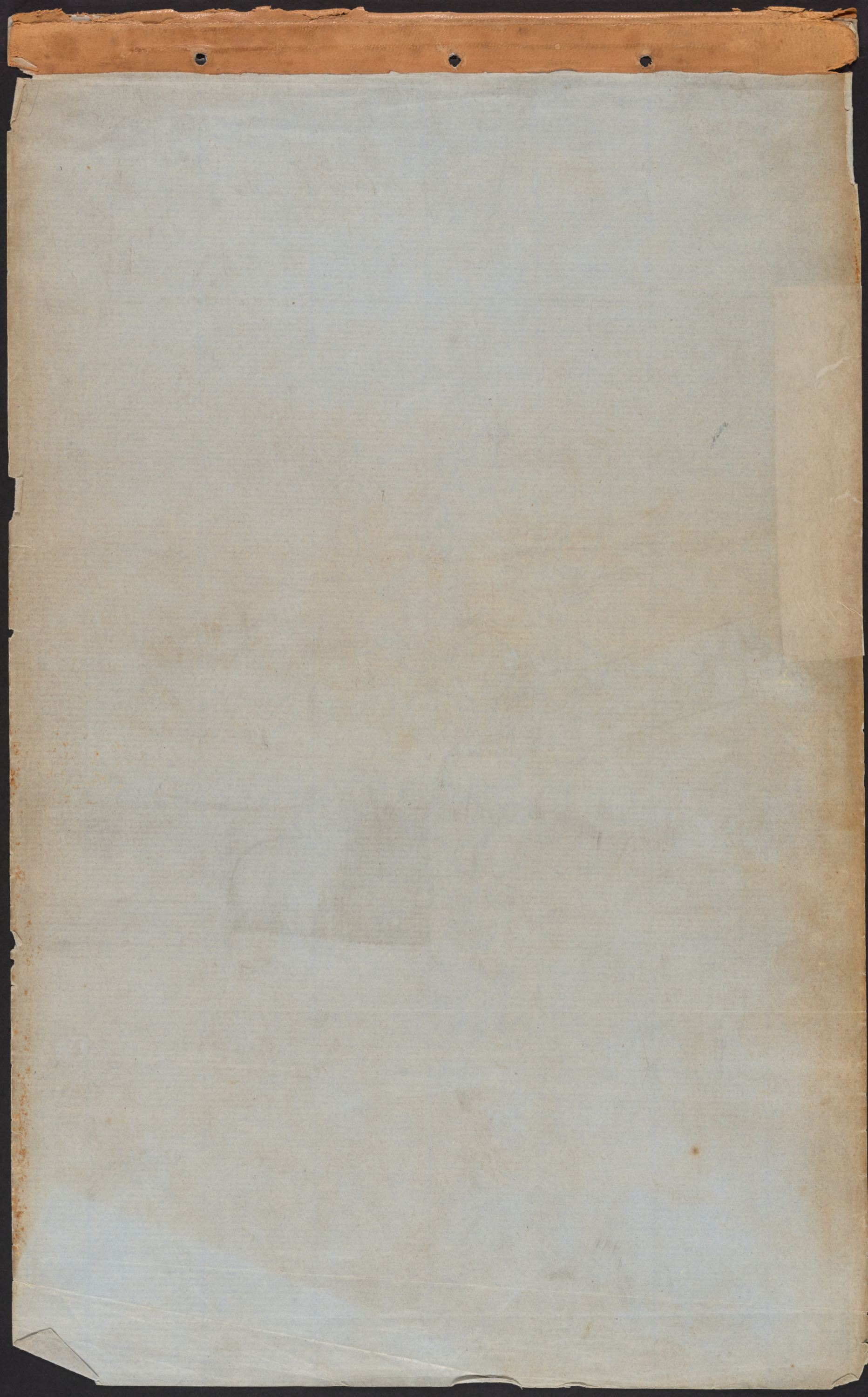
NORTHERN DISTRICT

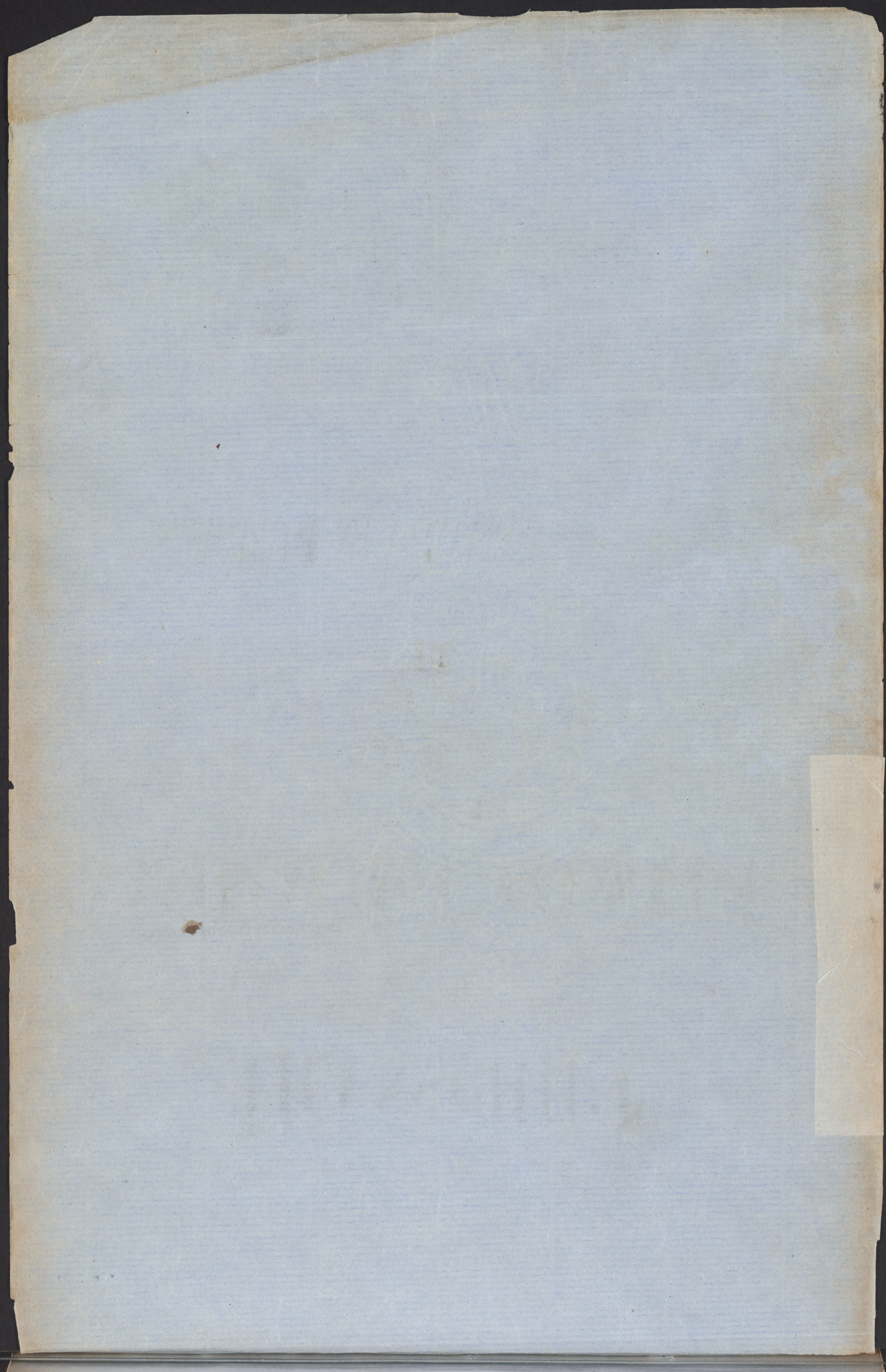
GUENOC GRANT

ARCHIBALD A. RITCHIE ET AL

CLAIMANT

ALSO AVAILABLE ON MICROFILM





CASE 13 ND

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TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 12

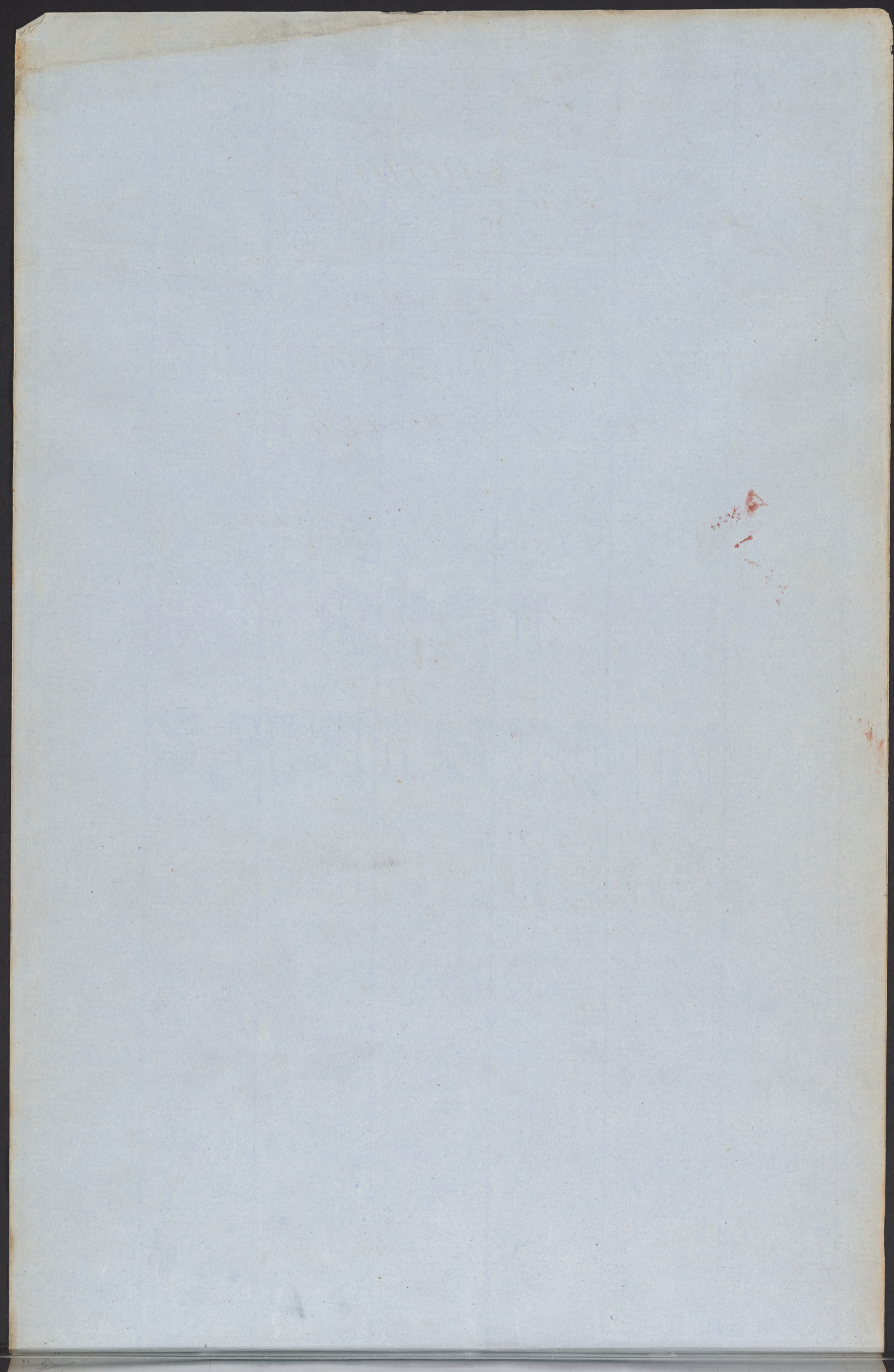
Archibald A. Ritchie et al. CLAIMANT'S

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Guenoc"



1.

Office of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

Be it remembered that on this Tuesday January 27th Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and fifty two before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco in the State aforesaid in the United States of America, the following proceedings were had to wit:

The Petitions of Archibald A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes, Docketed No 12. and is as follows:
viz.

Archibald A. Ritchie }
and Paul S. Forbes. } Claimants -

vs
The United States, Defendants -

To the Honorable Commissioners to settle Private Land Claims in the State of California.

Petition.

The petitioners Archibald A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes respectfully show:

That on the eight day of August A.D. one thousand eight hundred and forty five, Pio Pico, Governor of California, by virtue of the authority of his office, granted to George Rock the tract of land known by the

name of "Guerroc", situate in the then Jurisdiction of Sonoma, comprising within its known limits as described in the grant and designated in the respective map therein referred to, Six Sitios de Ganado Mayor; "six square leagues, a little more or less;

That on the twenty six day of September A. D. one thousand eight hundred and forty five, the Departmental Assembly approved the said grant in due form of law; copies of which grant, Approval and Map are hereto annexed marked A. with translations marked B.

The petitioners further show that the said George Rock sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to Jacob P. Leese by deeds of conveyance dated October 10th A. D. 1845; and January 13th A. D. 1847; copies of which deeds are hereto annexed marked C, with translations marked D.

That on the 7th day of September A. D. 1850, the said Jacob P. Leese and Rosalia his wife, sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to the petitioners Archibald A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes, a copy of which deed of conveyance is hereto annexed marked E.

That the said George Rock and Jacob P. Leese during their possession and ownership and the petitioners since their possession and ownership, have done and performed in the due form of law all the requirements of said grant, necessary to make the grant aforesaid full, perfect and absolute.

That they know of no interfering claim; that the said tract of land has not been surveyed by the Surveyor-General of the United States, but that the position and bounds of the land are fully set forth and described in the grant and map aforesaid and are definite and well known.

The petitioners rely for confirmation of title upon the original papers, copies of which are hereto annexed, upon the documents and minutes concerning the same in the archives in the possession of the Surveyor-General, and such other proofs as they may be advised are necessary.

3.

Wherefore they pray the commissioners to decide upon the validity of said grant to the said George Rock and to confirm the same to the petitioners.

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Filed January 27th 1852.

J. B. Carr
Secy

Upon which petition the following subsequent proceedings were had in their chronological order to wit:

Saturday May 22nd 1852.

In Case No 12 Archibald A. Ritchie, et al the Deposition of Robert H. Waterman, a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thorntone was filed and is the words and figures as follows to wit: (Vid page of this Transcript. 9. and 10.

Thursday, July 1st 1852.

In Case No 12, Archibald A. Ritchie, et al, "Guano", the Deposition of Jacob P. Lese, a witness in behalf of the Claimants, taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thorntone, was filed, and is in the words and figures as follows, to wit: (Vid page of this Transcript. 10. 11. and 12.

Saturday August 14th 1852.

In Case No 12. Archibald A. Ritchie, et al, for the place called Guano, the parties litigant filed an agreement relative to placing this Case on the Trial Docket, which is as follows, to wit:

Agreement:

We agree that the above entitled cause be put upon the Trial Docket, with the Stipulation which is hereby entered into, that either the Law Agent or

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the Claimant may introduce further testimony
previous to the argument of the case.

Walleck, Peachy & Billings
Attys for Claimant.
Geo. W. Cooley
U. S. Law Agent.

The following cases were ordered to be placed on the
Trial Docket subject to the stipulations filed this
day by the parties litigant, to wit:

No 2. Maria Soledad Ortega de Arguillo et al,
"Las Pulgas".

No 12. Archibald A. Ritchie, et al, "Guenoc"

Saturday September 11th 1852.

In Case No 12. Archibald A. Ritchie, for the place
called "Guenoc", the Counsel for the Claimant filed
an authenticated copy of the Original Expediente
on file in the Office of the Surveyor General of the
United States for California, as Evidence in behalf
of the Claimant, marked Exhibit "F", and the
Translation thereof, marked Exhibit "G", are as
follows to wit; (vid pages of this Transcript.
13. 14. 15. 16. 17. 18. 19. 20. 21. 22. 23. 24. 25. 26. 27. 28. and 29. -

Friday October 8th 1852.

In Case No 12, Archibald A. Ritchie et al; for
the place named "Guenoc", the Deposition of
Garcia Arguillo, a witness in behalf of the Clai-
-nants taken before Commissioner James Wilson,
with Document marked J. W. No 1, annexed
thereto, was filed, and is in the words and figures
as follows: to wit (vide pages of this Transcript.
31 and 32.

Saturday October 9th 1852.

In Case No 12, Archibald, A. Ritchie, et al, for the place named "Guerroc", the Counsel for the Claimants presented a Supplemental Petition; ordered to be filed among the papers in this Case, and is as follows to wit; vide pages of this Transcript. 44 and 45.

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Saturday December 13th 1852.

Case No 12, Archibald, A. Ritchie, et al, for the place named "Guerroc", was called; The Counsel for the Claimants read the Petition and Evidence, and opened the argument; the U.S. Associate Law Agent answered; the Case was thereupon submitted, and the Board took the same under advisement.

Thursday December 18th 1852.

In Case No 12, Archibald, A. Ritchie, et al, for the place named "Guerroc", Commissioner Harry S. Thornton delivered the opinion of the Board.

In the same Case, Commissioner Hiland Hall, delivered his opinion.

In the same Case, Commissioner Harry S. Thornton, delivered the decree of Final Confirmation of this Board.

Ordered, that the several opinions delivered this day, and the Decree of Final confirmation, of this

6.

Board, also delivered this day, in this case, be re-
-corded on the Journal.

Which opinions and Decree are in
the words and figures as follow, to wit;

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Opinion delivered
by Commissioner
Henry J. Thornton.

Commission for ascertaining and
setting Private Land Claims in
California.

Session at San Francisco.

Archibald A. Ritchie, and
Paul, S. Forbes, assignees, &c; } Opinion of Commission-
vs } er H. J. Thornton.
The United States, } No 12, Guenooc.

The claim in this case presented
is founded on a grant to George Rock, made and
delivered to him, in virtue of the Decree of the
Mexican Congress of the 18th August, 1824,
and of the Executive Ordinance of the 21st
of November 1828, by Pio Pico, who was the Gov-
-ernor of California, on the 8th of August, 1845,
and approved by the Departmental Assembly
on the 26th of September, 1845; By various
mean conveyances, the interest of the said orig-
-inal grantee, has been transferred to the pres-
-ent claimants, Possession of the land, and
residence thereon, has been continuous, in the
grantee, and those claiming under him, at least
from the date of the grant. There is no doubt
suggested either of the genuineness of the grant,
or of the authority of the grantor. The documen-
-tary evidence regularly authenticated, and in-
-troduced from the archives of the former Govern-
-ment, and other testimony in the case, establish
those facts. It does not appear that the land
granted is within the the ten literal, or twenty
border leagues, and of course no objection as to its
locality arises in the case. The other grounds of

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7.

objection, as the want of judicial possession, &c, have all been considered, and held to be untenable, for the reasons given by this Board in the case of Cruz Berrantes, No 56, in the opinion on file in that case.

For the reasons above suggested we are of opinion that the claim in this case is valid, and ought to be confirmed to the claimants, to the extent of six square leagues, but to that quantity only, the terms, "a little more or less", used in the grant, not being considered by the Board, as destroying the grant for uncertainty, nor as enlarging it, beyond the quantity expressly named, for the reasons assigned in the opinion heretofore delivered and on file, in the case of John Keys, assignee, No 222. In the result above announced Commissioner Hall concurs.

(Signed) Harry J. Thornton.

Opinion of Commissioner
Wiland Hall

No 12, A. A. Ritchie and P. G. Forbes, claimants.
I agree that the opinion of Commissioner Thornton, given in this case, furnishes sufficient reasons for the confirmation of the claim, though I do not concur in a portion of them.

(Signed) Wiland Hall,
Commissioner

No 12.

Decree of Final Confirmation. Archibald A. Ritchie, & Paul G. Forbes, assignees,
vs
The United States.

No 12. Queiroz.
Final Decree of Confirmation.

This Board upon full consideration of the various grounds affecting the validity of the said claim, having come to the conclusion that the claim is valid, therefore now proceeds to make, and does hereby make the following

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decree or report of final confirmation, viz;
It is decreed that the said claim be confirmed
to the extent and quantity of six square leagues,
or sitios de ganado mayor, and for no more,
being the same land described in the grant, and
expediente referred to therein, and of which
the possession is proved to have been had, by
the grantee and the claimants, Provided,
that the said quantity of land granted, and
now here confirmed, be contained within the
boundaries called for in ^{the} said grant, and maps
to which the grant refers; and if there be less
than the said above named quantity, with-
in the said bounds, then we confirm to the
claimants, that less quantity, it being appar-
ent that said quantity exceeds the maximum
of two hundred varas, as prescribed by the
Ordinance of the 21st November 1828.

(Signed) Holand Hall, }
(") Harry S. Thornton } Commissioners

Office of the Board of Land
Commissioners for California.
San Francisco May 22^d 1852.

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On this day before me Harry J. Thornton
one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and
settling private Land claims in California;
came Robert H. Waterman, a witness produced
in behalf of the claimants A. A. Ritchie and P.
S. Forbes, whose petition is No 12, on the Docket of
said Commissioners, and after being duly sworn
testified as follows; The Law Agent of the United
States was notified and attended:

Questions by claimants.

Deposition. 1st Question. What is your name, age and place
R. H. Waterman of residence?

Answer. My name is Robert H. Waterman; my
age is 44 years; I now reside on the Guenoc Ran-
cho, about 45 miles North East from Napa City
California.

2^d Question. What do you know about the posses-
sion and present occupation of the Rancho
of Guenoc claimed by the claimants in this case?

Answer: I have resided on this Rancho since
January last in the employ of the claimants
A. A. Ritchie, and P. S. Forbes, and have occupied
it ever since as their tenant. There is a house
on the Rancho, and over a hundred horses be-
-longing to the claimants. The house has been
built many years; I now live in it. I don't
know where it was built. The land lies about 80
or 90 miles from the sea coast. It is occupied
as a stock ranch; there is a small garden cul-
-tivated and about 30 acres of barley.

R. H. Waterman.

10.

The Law Agent present. _____

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Sworn to, and subscribed before me
this 22^d of May 1852.

Harry J. Thornton.
Com^r &c

Filed in Office May 22^d 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher.
Secy.

No 12, Claim of A. A. Ritchie and P. G. Forbes.

Office of the Board of Land
Commissioners for California
San Francisco June 30th 1852.

On this day before me Harry J. Thornton
one of the Commissioners for ascertaining
and settling private Land Claims, in Califor-
-nia, came Jacob P. Lusk, a witness produced
in behalf of the claimants, A. A. Ritchie, and
P. G. Forbes, being No 12, in the Docket of the
said Commission, and after being duly sworn
testified as follows: The U. S. Law Agent was
notified and attended;

Deposition
J. P. Lusk.

Questions by claimant.

1st Question. What is your name, age and
place of residence?

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Answer. My name is Jacob P. Leese, my age is 45 years; I now reside in Monterey, and have resided in California 14 years.

2^d Question. Are you acquainted with the Rancho called "Guerrero," and if so, say where it is situated, and what you know about its occupation?

Answer. I am acquainted with the Rancho called "Guerrero," it is situate about 70 miles north of the city of Sonoma. In December 1844 I, as first-Alcalde of Sonoma, gave possession to George Rock to occupy said Rancho, of which he received a grant in 1845. George Rock built a house on this Rancho in 1845. He also occupied it with cattle and horses about the same time. At first it was stocked with about 300 head of cattle and 25 horses. A part of the land was cultivated; I think he had about 50 acres in wheat, barley, corn and melons. He sold a part of this Rancho to me in 1845, and another part in 1847. I occupied it from the time I purchased it until I sold it to the present claimants, A. A. Ritchie, and Paul G. Forbes, in 1850.

3^d Question. What do you know about judicial possession of this Rancho?

Answer. George Rock asked me for judicial possession while I was Alcalde in 1845, but I did not consider it necessary, as I had given him permission to occupy it in 1844, and as it was surrounded by public lands, and there was no question about the boundaries.

J. P. Leese.

I acknowledged notice in the above case, and decline to cross-examine the witness.

Geo W. Cooley U.S. Law Agent.

12.

Sworn to, and subscribed before me
this 30th of June 1852.

Henry J. Thornton.
Comm^r. &c.

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Filed in Office July 1st 1852.

(Signed) Geo Fisher.
Secy.

103.

Juzgado 1^a de Sonoma.

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Expedite Yustruido de Seis Citos
de Ganado Mayor en el Rancho
de Guenoc, al Sr. George Rock.

Diciembre 10
del
1844.

462.

2. J. D. K.

14.

Espediente

F.

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Sello Quinto medio Real

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Adu-
= ana Maritima del Puerto de Monterrey
en el Departamento de las Californias
para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y
cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra

Excmo. Sr. Gobr.

Sr.

Jorge Cook original de Canada y vecino de
esta jurisdiccion, y Mexicano naturalizado,
ante la Alta justificacion de V. E. como mejor
baila lugar y con el debido respeto pa-
= resco y digo, qe. teniendo un numero considerable
de ganado vacuno y Caballar, y careciendo
de un terreno para establecerme, solicito de
V. E. se digno concederme el terreno conocido
con el nombre de Guero: en estension
de sus sitios de ganado Mayor poco mas
o menos; si demuestra el dicho q. ad-
= junto colindando por el poniente con el
rancho de Looyayouvi por el Norte con
la Sierra de Loquioni; por el oriente con
la gentilidad y por el Sur, con la Sierra
del Piojo esperando de V. E. q. cooperara
a la seguridad de mis intereses y mi
bien estar.

Por tanto a V. E. suplico se digno acce-
= der a mi solicitud de quien esperaré
gracia y merced, jurando lo necesario.

Tonoma Abril 4 de 1844.

George Cook.

in
no
no
no

3. J. A. K.

Sello Quinto Medio Real

15.

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Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
Maritima del Puerto de
Monterrey, en el Departamento de las
Californias, para los años de mil
ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil
ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena. Pablo de la Guerra

Por Alcaide de 1.ª nominacion de Sonoma

Por.

Juzgado de 1.ª
Nominacion.

En vista de la presente instancia q. presenta el interesado hice las informaciones necesarias y legales por el unico Colindante D. Roberto Ridley sobre el terreno q. solicita el interesado y estando resuelto de no pertenecer a pueblo ni propiedad particular ninguna le concedo la licencia de ocuparlo interinamente; pero se obligara el interesado a solicitar los documentos correspondientes dentro de un año y de no verificarse lo sera donacionable en cualquiera inclinacion.

Sonoma, Diciembre
8 de 1844.

Jacob C. Leese

Jorge Rock, original de Canada, vecino de esta jurisdiccion, ante la orecta justificacion de V. como mas halla lugar pareses y digo: q. tengo un terreno grande numero de ganado vacuno y Laballar, y no teniendo terrenos algunos para establecerme y siendo vecino de este lugar hace diez años, me es preciso recurrir a la venerable de V. se sirva concederme la gracia de dar un informe circunstanciado al Excmo. Sr. Gobernador del Departamento, sobre la instancia del terreno q. pido; para cuyo fin adjunto el dicho sirviendose V. vitarme las grandes vejaciones q. se me pueden ocasionar haciendo los viajes precisos hta. la Capital; y habiendose interpuesto las circunstancias

16.

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por la guerra intestina del pais, solicito de V. se sirva concederme la licencia de ausente por lo provicionalmente vivir se establece el Gobierno para solicitar los documentos correspondientes y procede en propiedad.

Por tanto a V. suplico se sirva acceder a mi solicitud de q. recibire gracia.

Sonoma Dbr 8 de 1844.

George Rock

4. G.D.K.

Angeles Agosto 8. de 1845.

Vista la peticion con que da principio este expediente, la providencia que aparece del Sr. Alcalde 1.º de Sonoma de 8 de Diciembre de 1844, con lo demas que se tubo presente y ver convinio; de conformidad con lo dispuesto en la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824, y reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1828, se declara a Dn. Jorge Rock dueño in propiedad del parage conocido con el nombre de Guerroe con la estension y linderos que demuestra el diseño que consta agregado a este expediente; librese el titulo correspondiente al interesado y sometase esta concesion a la aprobacion de la Exma. Asamblea Departamental.

Pio Pico Gobernador interino del Departamento de las Californias, asi lo mande decreto y firmé de que doy fe.

Pico.

Jose M.º Covarrubio

6. L. D. K.
19.

Pio Pico Gobernador interino del Departamento de las Californias.

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Por cuanto D. Jorge Rock, ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia, el terreno conocido con el nombre de Guerrero, colindando al Norte con la tierra de Loguisme, al Este con la Gentilidad, al Sur con la Tierra del Pico, el Oeste con el rancho de Locoysa y omis; practicadas previamente las averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos, usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana, he venido en decreto de este dia en concederle el expresado terreno, declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras, entendiendose dicha concesion de entera conformidad con las leyes, a reserva de la aprobacion de la Exma. Asamblea Departamental y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

7. L. D. K.

- 1.ª Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar los caminos y servidumbres; lo disfrutara libre y exclusivamente destinandolo al uso y cultivo que mas le acomode.
- 2.ª Solicitara del Juez respectivo le de la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho, por el cual se demarcaran los linderos con las mojoneas necesarias.
- 3.ª El terreno de que se le hace donacion es de seis sitios de ganado mayor poco mas o menos segun espresa el dictamen que obra en el expediente. El Juez que diere la posesion lo hara medir con arreglo a ordenanza quedando el sobrante que resulte de la Nacion para los usos que convengan.

En consecuencia mando que teniendo el presente título por firme y valedero se tome razon de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo. y demas fines. Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles a ocho de Agosto de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

P. P. = J. M. L. Trío.

8. G. D. K.

Angeles Agosto 13 de 1845.

Dado cuenta a la Excmo. Asamblea Departamental en sesion de hoy con este expediente se mando pasar a la Comision de terrenos baldios.

Pio Pico
Presidente

Agustin Olvera
Trío.

9. G. D. K.

Excmo. Tor.

La Comision de terrenos baldios se ha hecho cargo del expediente promovido por el Ciudadano Mexicano por naturalizacion George Rock en solicitud de terreno conocido con el nombre de Guenise; y persuadido de q. las diligencias q. constan en dicho expediente fueron bastantes para que el Superior Gobierno de Departamento le hubiese concedido el referido terreno, pone a la deliberacion del V. E. la proposicion q. sigue.

Se aprueba la concesion hecha por el Superior Gobierno del Departamento en título librado con fecha 8 de Agosto del corriente año, en favor del Ciudadano Mexicano por naturalizacion George Rock del terreno conocido con el nombre de Guenise dentro de los limites de la jurisdiccion

12/21/45

21.

de Jonoma en estension de seis Citios de ganado mayor de conformidad con la ley de ^{18 de Agosto de} 1824 y el articulo 5.º del Reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1828.

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Salu de Comisiones en la Ciudad de Los Angeles Setiembre 23 de 1845.

Fran^{co} de la Guerra
Narciso Botello

10. L.D.K. Angeles Setiembre 26 de 1845.

En Sesion de hoy se aprobo por la E. Asamblea Departamental la proposicion del dictamen antecedente, mandando se devuelva el expediente original al E. J. Gobernador para los fines convenientes.

Pio Pio
Agustin Olvera
Frio.

En la fha. se libro a la parte la copia respectiva.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States for California.

I, Samuel D. King Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my Office and under my custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California do hereby certify that the ten foregoing and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper, numbered from one to ten inclusive, and each of which is verified by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true and accurate copies of certain papers on file and forming part of the said Archives in this Office.

In testimony whereof I have

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hereto signed my name officially, and affixed my private Seal (not having a Seal of Office) at the City of San Francisco, Cal. this 19th day of August 1852.

Saml. D. King
Surv. Gen. Cal.

Filed in Office Sept. 11th 1852.
Geo. Fisher
Secy.

23.

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Translation
of Expediente.

1st Magistrates Office
of
Sonoma.

(No 12.)

Proceedings had at the in-
-stance of Citizen George Rock for six square leu-
-gues of land in the Rancho of Guerne.
December 10' 1844.

462.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of the port of Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the years eighteen hundred and forty four and forty five:
J.^a Micheltonema. J.^a Pablo de la Guerra.

Your Excellency the Governor
 Sir,

George Rock, originally from Canada now resident of this jurisdiction, and a naturalized Mexican, before the high justification of your Excellency as in duty bound, and with due respect, appears and says; That having a considerable number of cattle (horses and cows) and being destitute of land on which to establish myself, I solicit your Excellency to be pleased to concede me the ground known by the name of Guenoce, in extent six "sitios de ganado mayor" a little more or less, as appears by the map which I annex hereto, bounded on the west by the rancho of 'Locojagmo'; on the north by the mountains of 'Loguonro'; on the east by the "gentilidad", and on the south by the mountains of the 'Piño'; Hoping that your Excellency will co-operate in the security of my interests, and in my well being. To which effect I beg your Excellency will condescend to accede to my solicitation for which I await your grace and mercy, swearing what is necessary.

Sonoma April 4th 1844.
 (Signed) George Rock.

Fifth Seal. 1/2 real.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of the port of Monterey, in the Department of the Californias, for the years Eighteen hundred and forty four, and Eighteen

hundred and forty five.
D. Micheltorena. D. Pablo de la Guerra.

Court of 1st
jurisdiction
In view of
the present
solicitation
offered by the
party interested,
I made the
necessary &
legal enquiries
of the only
person in the
neighborhood
of the land,
Don Roberto Ridley
in relation to
the land solic-
ited, and being
certain that
it does not
belong to any
town or par-
ticular property,
I concede to
him the license
to occupy it for
the time being,
but the party
interested sub-
ject to himself
to solicit the
corresponding
documents with-
in one year,
failing to do
which the said
land may be
denounced

The Alcalde of the 1st jurisdiction of
Sonoma; Sir:
George Rock, native of Canada,
a resident of this jurisdiction before the right
justification of your worship, in due form, ap-
pears and says: That having a great number
of cattle, (horses and cows) and having no land
on which to establish myself, and having resi-
ded in this place for ten years, it becomes nec-
essary for me to entreat for your benevolence
that you will concede me the favor of giving
to his Excellency the Governor a circumstantial
account of the position of the land, which I ask,
to which end I annex the map, kindly enabling
me to avoid the inconveniences to which I
should be subjected by the necessary visits to
the Capital, and having in view the cir-
cumstances of the internal war in the coun-
try, I beg that you will concede me the priv-
ilege of occupying the ground provisionally
whilst the government is being established
when I will solicit the corresponding docu-
ments and possess it in proper form.
In virtue of which I beg you to accede to my
request, for which I will remain grateful.
Sonoma, December 8th, 1844.
(Signed) George Rock.

Angeles, August 8th 1845.
In view of the petition at the commen-
cement of this expediente, the action thereon
of the Alcalde of Sonoma under date of the 8th,
December 1844, with the other circumstances;
In conformity with the provisions of the law
of the 18th August 1824, and the regulation
of the 21st November 1828, Mr George Rock is
declared the entire and proper owner of the
spot known by the name of Guero, with the

by any person.

Yonoma,

Dec. 8, 1844.

Y^a Jacob P. Leese.

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extent and boundaries exhibited by the map which is attached to this expediente: Extend to him (the interested party) the corresponding title, and submit this concession to the approval of the Excellent Departmental Assembly; Pio Pico, provisional governor of the Department of the Californias: that I ordered, decreed and signed, which I confirm.

Signed) "Pico."

Signed) José M^o Covarrubias.

(Secy.)

Pio Pico, provisional governor of the department of the Californias.

In as much Don George Rock has demanded for his personal benefit and that of his family the ground known by the name of Guisoc, bounded on the north by the land of Loquino, on the east by the "geritidad", on the south by the mountains of the Piojo, on the west by the rancho of Locoyamo, the necessary enquiries being personally instituted in accordance with the provisions of laws and regulations; availing of the faculties conferred upon me in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have decided in decree of this day, to concede to him the ground named, declaring it his own property by the present letters, with the understanding that this concession is in entire conformity with the laws, subject to the approbation of the Excellent Departmental Assembly, and under the following conditions:

1st He may fence it without prejudice to the roads and paths, enjoying it freely and exclusively, devoting it to the use and cultivation most convenient to him.

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2^d. He will solicit from the competent Judge to be placed in juridical possession in virtue of this despatch, by whose the boundaries must be defined by the necessary landmarks.

3^d. The ground which is given to him is in extent six "sitios de ganado mayor," a little more or less, as is expressed in the map which figures in the expediente.

The Judge who may give such possession will cause the land to be measured with reference to the ordinance, and the superfluity resulting will remain to the Nation for the uses that may be convenient.

In consequence, I order that holding the pre-said title as firm and valid due note be taken of it in the respective book, delivering it to the party interested for his security and other ends. Given in the City of Los Angeles the 8th of August, one thousand eight hundred & forty five.

P. P. J. M. C. Secy.

Angeles, August-13th 1845.

Reference being made to the Excellent Departmental Assembly in session of to day, with this expediente, it was ordered to be passed to the Committee on Vacant Lands.

(Signed) Pio Pico,

President.

(Signed) Agustin Obvera,

Secy.

Your Excellency:

The Committee on Vacant Lands having taken charge of the expediente forwarded by the naturalised Mexican Citizen George Rock, soliciting the land known by the name of Gueno, and being persuaded that the enquiries set on foot, and the steps taken as appears in said expediente were sufficient

to have obtained from the superior government of the Department the concession of the ground referred to, places before the consideration of your Excellency the following proposition.

approved the concession made by the superior government of the Department under a title issued on the 8th August of the current year in favor of the naturalised Mexican Citizen George Rock, of the ground known by the name of Guenoc, within the limits of the jurisdiction of Sonoma to the extent of six "sitios de ganado mayor," in conformity with the law of the 18th August 1824, and the 5th article of the regulations of the 21st November, 1828.

Committee Hall in the City of Los Angeles, September 23^d, 1845.

(Signed) Franc^o. de la Guerra.

(Signed) Narciso Botello.

Angeles, September 26th 1845.

In session of to day the Excellent Departmental Assembly approved the proposition contained in the preceding report, and ordered the return of the original expediente to His Excellency the Governor for the necessary purposes.

(Signed) Pio Pico.

(Signed) Augustin Obera.
Secy.

On this date was issued to the party the respective copy. —

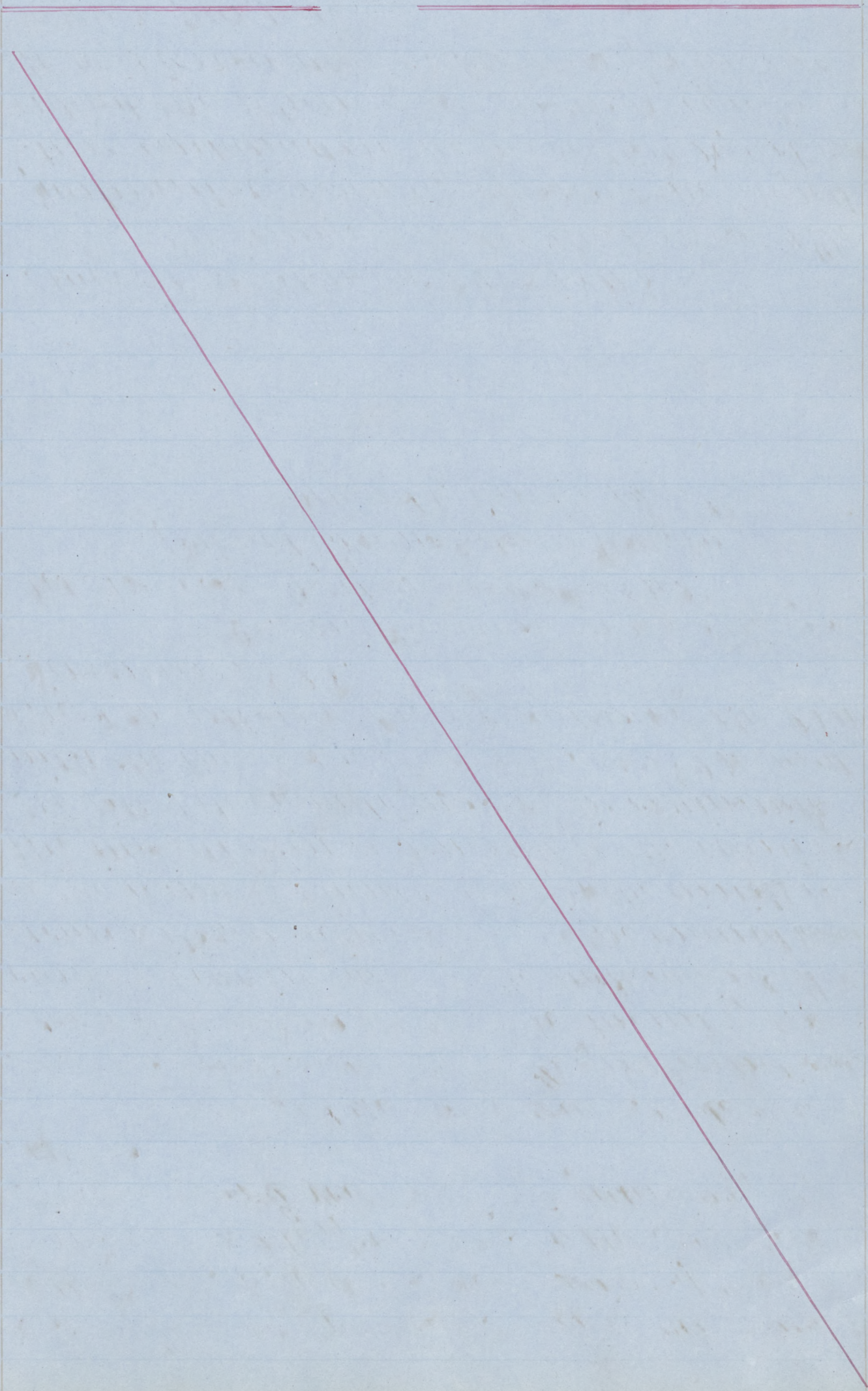
I certify the foregoing to be a true and correct

29.

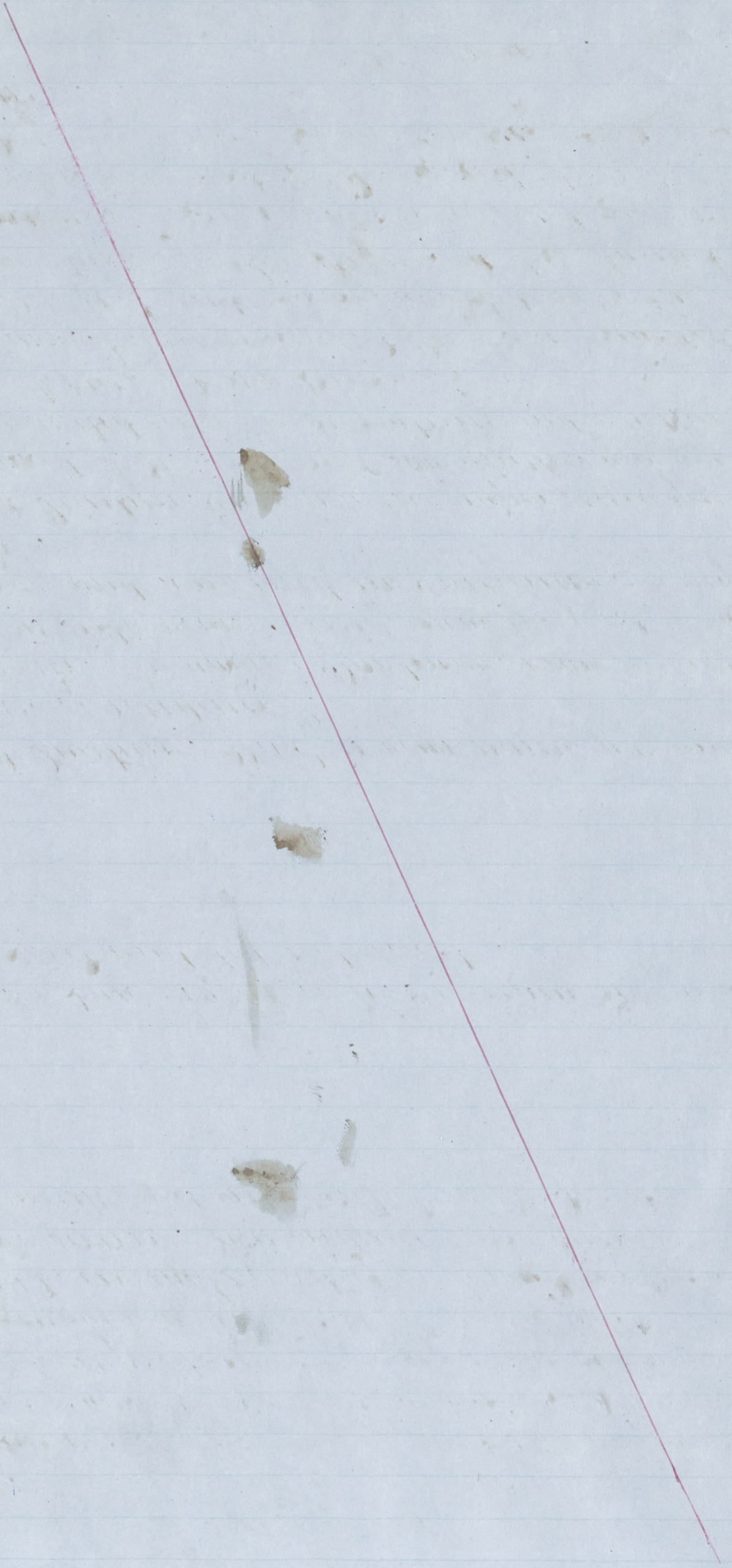
Translation of the Spanish document on file
in this office in Case No 12, Archibald A.
Ritchie, for the place named "Guemoc".
(Signed) Geo Fisher.

Secy.

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30.



Office of the U. S. Land Commission.
Los Angeles October 8th, 1852.

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On this day before James Wilson one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private land claims in California, came S. Arguello, a witness produced in behalf of the claimants Archibald A. Ritchie et al, whose petition is No 12, on the Docket of the Board and was duly sworn. His evidence being given in Spanish, was interpreted by the Secretary.

The Law Agent by R. Greenhow Esq was present and did not object.

Deposition of
S. Arguello.

1st Question. What is your name, age, and place of residence?

Answer. My name is Santiago Arguello, my age is sixty years, I reside near the fort of San Diego, and have lived in California all my life.

2nd Question. Examine the paper before you marked J. W. No 1, and say whether you are acquainted with the signatures, and whether the document is genuine?

Answer. I have examined the paper marked J. W. No 1, and am acquainted with the signatures of Pio Pico, and José Maria Cor-arribias; their signatures to this document are genuine, and the document itself, to the best of my knowledge and belief, is also genuine.

S. Arguello.

October 8th 1852.

Subscribed and sworn to

Before me James Wilson Commissioner

32.

Filed in Office October 8th 1852.

Geo. Fisher.

Secy.

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33.
Document
"J. W. N. 1."

J. W. N. 1.

Sello Primero Ocho Pesos

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana ma-
ritima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamen-
to de las Californias, para los años de mil ocho-
cientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta
y cinco

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Micheltorena

Pablo de la Guerra



Pio Pico Gobernador interino del
Departamento de las Californias

Por cuanto Dn George Rock ha preten-
dido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia
el terreno conocido con el nombre de Gueno, colin-
dando al Norte con la Sierra de Loquimi, al Este
con la cantidad, al Sur con la Sierra del Riojo, y
al Oeste con el rancho de Locoyaimi; practicadas
previamente las averiguaciones concernientes segun
lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos, usando de las
facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la
Nacion Mexicana, he venido en decreto de este
dia en concederle el expresado terreno, declarandole la
propiedad de el por las presentes letras, entendiendose
dicha concesion de entera conformidad con las leyes, a
reserva de la aprobacion de la Esma Asamblea
Departamentat y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1^{ta} Podrá cercarlo sin perjudicar los caminos
y servidumbres; lo disfrutara libre y exclusiv-
mente destinandolo al uso y cultivo que mas le
acomode.

2^{ta} Solicitara del juez respectivo le dé la
posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el
cual se demarcarán los linderos con las mojoneas
necesarias

3^{ta} El terreno de que se le hace donacion es
de seis sitios de ganado mayor poco mas o menos
segun espresa el disenno que obra en el expediente.

El Juez

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que diere, la posesion, lo hará medir con arreglo á
ordenanza, quedando el sobrante que resulte á la
Nacion para los usos convenientes.

En consecuencia mando que teniéndose
el presente titulo por firme y validero, se tome
razon de él en el libro respectivo y se entregue
al interesado para su resguardo y demas fines.
Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles á ocho de
Agosto de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Dio Pico.

José M. de Covarrubias
Pico.

Queda tomada razon de este titulo en el libro
respectivo.

Angeles fecha ut supra
Covarrubias

J. W.

Sello Quinto Medio Real

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana Mari-
tima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento
de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos
cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y
cinco.

Micheltorina

Pablo de la Guerra

[Faint, illegible handwritten text]

37.

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El que suscribe secretario del Despacho de Gobierno.
 Certifica: que el presente diseño es copia
 fiel sacada del original que obra en el expediente
 promovido por D.ⁿ George Brock en pretension del
 pasaje conocido con el nombre de Guano.
 Angeles Agosto 8 de 1845.
 José M.^o Covarrubias

Pio Pico Gobernador Interino del Departamento de las Californias →

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La Exma Asamblea Departamental en sesion de hoy ha acordado lo siguiente →

" Se aprueba la concesion hecha por el Superior Gobierno del Departamento en titulo librado con fha 8. de Agosto del corriente año en favor del Ciudadano Mequiano por naturalizacion George Rock del terreno conocido con el nombre de Quence dentro de los limites de la jurisdiccion de Sonoma en estension de seis sitios de ganado mayor de conformidad con la ley de 18. de Agosto de 1824 y el articulo 5.º del reglamento de 21. de Nbre. de 1828" →

Y para resguardo de la parte de Dn George Rock, lo hago asi saber. Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles en este papel comun por falta de sellado a' vinteseis de Setiembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco →

Pio Pico →

José M.º Covarrubias

Prío →

Tited in office Octr 8th 1852 →

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Stamp First. Eight Dollars.

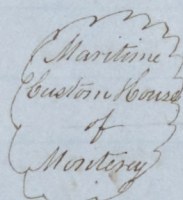
Translation
of Title.
39.

13.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Customs House of the Port of Monterey in the Department of the Californias, for the years one thousand eight hundred and forty four, and one thousand eight hundred and forty five.

(Signed) Micheltorena. (Signed) Pablo de la Guerra

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Pio Pico Governor ad interim of the Department of the Californias.

Whereas Don George Rock, has, for his own personal benefit and that of his family, asked for the land known by the name of "Gusnoc", bounded on the north by the "sierra of Loquisin", on the east by the lands of the wild Indians, on the south by the "sierra del Piojo", and on the west by the Rancho of Locoyavini; the proper examinations covering it having previously been made as required by the laws and regulations, by virtue of the authority in me vested in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have by a decree of this day granted him the said land, declaring to him the ownership of it by these presents, provided said grant shall be in entire conformity with the laws and subject to the approbation of the Most Excellent Departmental Assembly, and under the following conditions;

1st. He may enclose it without prejudice to the roads, (cross roads) and servitudes; enjoy it freely and exclusively, making such use and cultivation of it as he may see fit.

2nd. He will ask the proper or competent magistrate to give him juridical possession of it in virtue of this decree, by whom the boundaries will be marked by the proper marks.

3rd. The land hereby granted is six "sitios de ganado Mayor", (six square leagues) a little more or less, as shown by the map which goes

with this record of proceedings. The magistrate who may give the possession will have it measured conformably to Ordinance, leaving the surplus to the nation for its own convenient uses.

Wherefore I order that, the present title being held as firm and valid, note of it be taken in the proper corresponding book, and that it be delivered to the party interested for his security and other purposes. Given in Los Angeles, the eight day of August, one thousand eight hundred and forty five.

(Signed) Pio Pico

(Signed) Jose Maria Covarrubias

Secretary.

Note has been taken of this title in the corresponding book.

Angeles, date as above.

(Signed) Covarrubias

Pio Pico, Governor ad interim of the Department of the Californias.

The Most Excellent Departmental Assembly in session this day has passed the following:

B. "Approved the grant made by the supreme government of the Department by title issued the 8th of August of the present year in favor of the Mexican citizen by naturalization, George Rock, of the land known by the name of "Guano" within the limits of the Jurisdiction of Sonoma, in extent six sitios de (Casado Mayor) in conformity to the law of the 18th of August 1824, and article 5th of the Regulation of the 21st of November 1828."

And for the security of the party, Don George Rock,
I thus make it known.

42.

Given in the city of Los Angeles on this
common paper, there being none stamped, this
twenty sixth day of September one thousand
eight hundred and forty five.

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(Signed) Pio Pico.
(Signed) José Maria Covarrubias.

Secretary

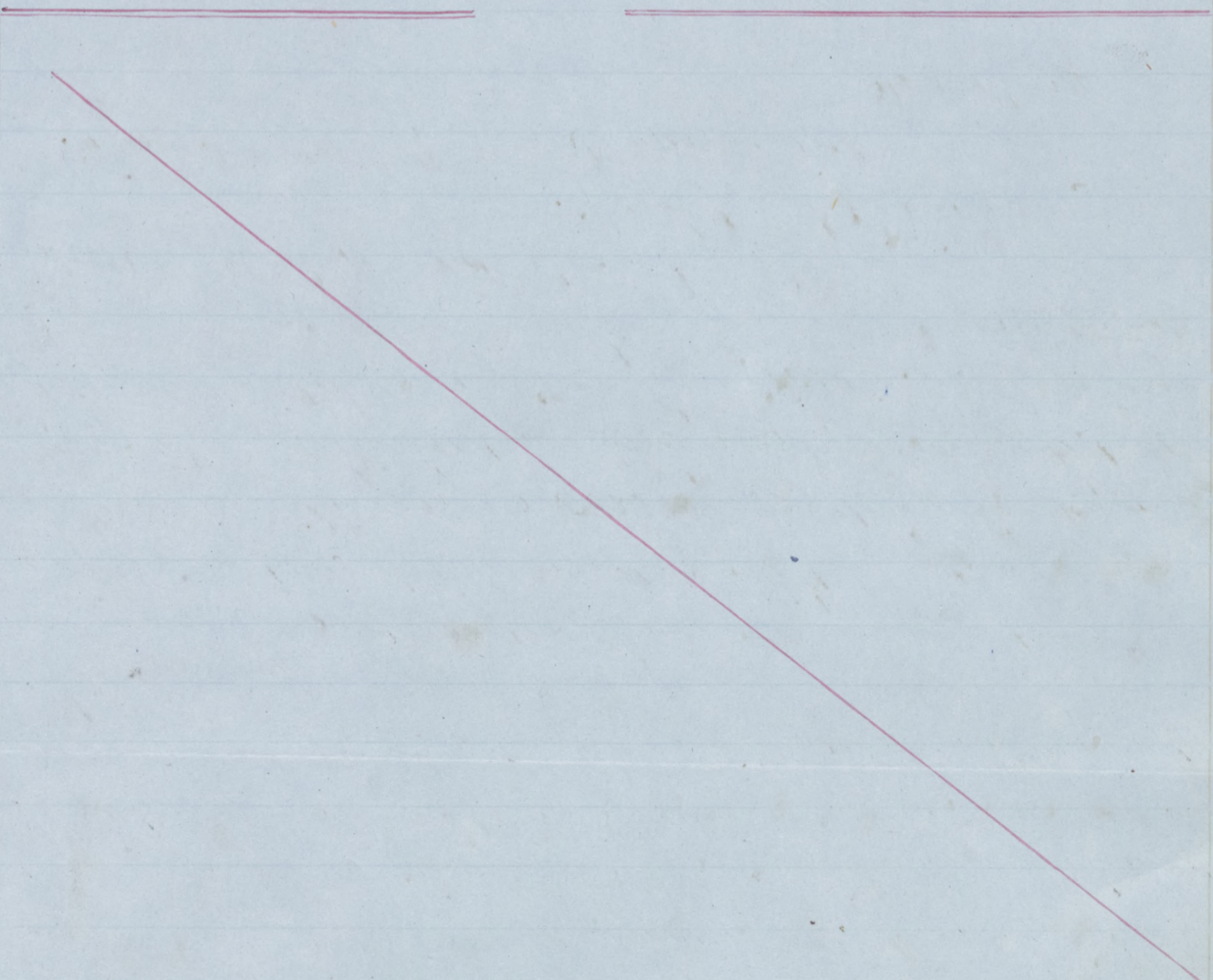
The above translations as amended by me are
correct.

Carr.

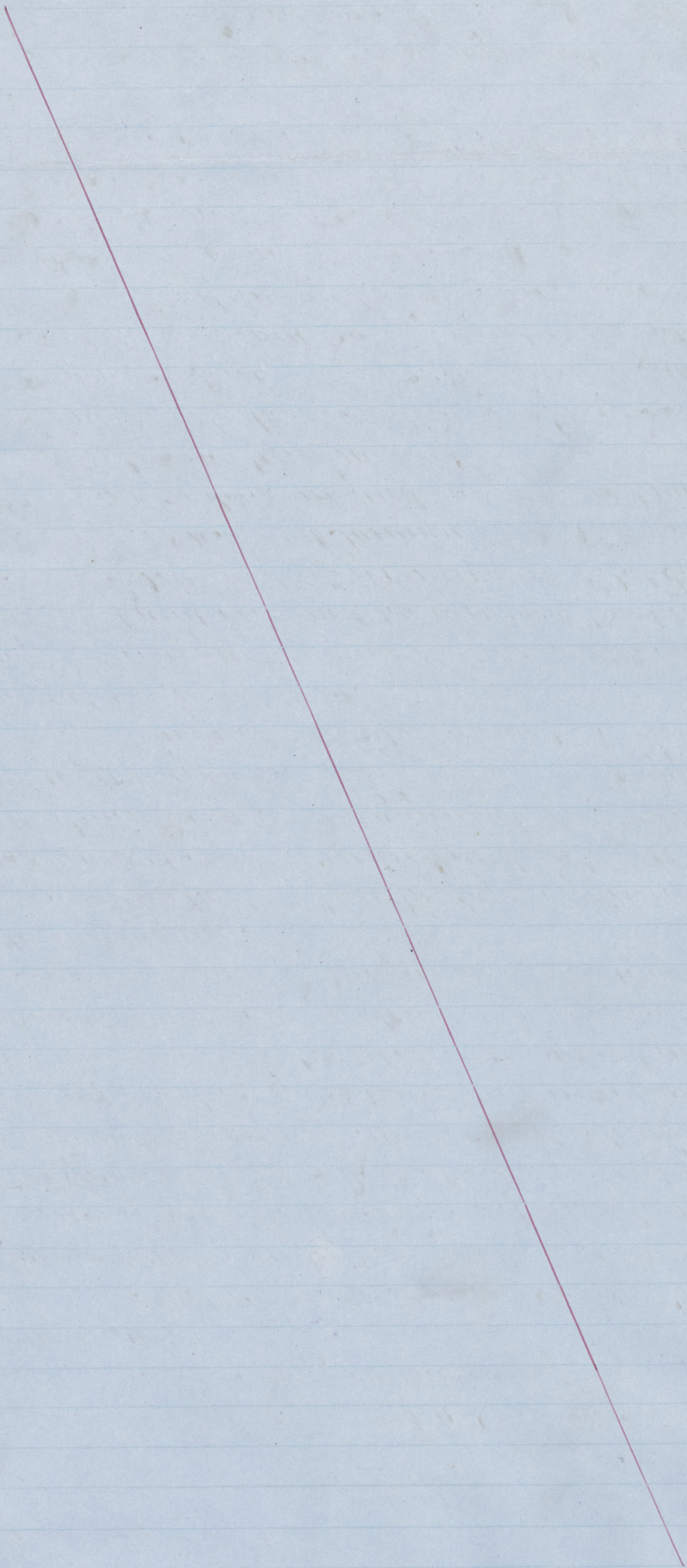
Filed in Office January 27th, 1852.

Geo Fisher.

Secy.



43.



To the Honorable Commissioners to settle Private
Land Claims in California.

44

Supplementary
Petition.

The petitioners, Archibald A. Ritchie, and Paul S. Forbes, in this their supplementary petition, respectfully show:

That on the 8th day of August, A.D. one thousand eight hundred and forty five, Pio Pico, Governor of California, by virtue of the authority of his office, granted to George Rock, the tract of land known by the name of "Guesroc", situate in the then jurisdiction of Sonoma, comprising within its known limits as described in the grant and designated in the respective map therein referred to, six "sitios de ganado mayor," six square leagues, a little more or less;

That on the twenty sixth day of September, A.D. one thousand eight hundred and forty five, the Departmental Assembly approved the said grant in due form of law, copies of which grant, approval, and map are filed herewith marked "A." with translations marked "B."

The petitioners further show that the said George Rock sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to Jacob P. Leese by deeds of conveyance dated October 10th A.D. 1845, and January 13th A.D. 1847; copies of which deeds are filed herewith and marked "C", with translations marked "D";

That on the 7th day of September A.D. 1830, the said Jacob P. Leese, and Rosalia his wife, sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to the petitioners, Archibald A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes, saving and excepting one square league of land which had previously been sold and conveyed by said Leese to Nathan Spear, a copy of which conveyance to said Ritchie and Forbes is filed herewith, and marked "E";

And the petitioners further represent that on the 11th day of December A.D. 1846, the said

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Jacob P. Leese, sold and conveyed to Nathan Spear one square league of the said tract of land called "Guenoc," as shown by his deed of conveyance, a certified copy of which is filed herewith marked "F"; That on the 18th day of October A.D. 1849, the said Nathan Spear sold and conveyed the aforesaid square league of land to Stephen Reynolds, a certified copy of which conveyance is filed herewith marked "G"; That on the 26th day of July A.D. 1852, the said Stephen Reynolds, by his Attorney-in-fact, sold and conveyed the aforesaid one square league of land to one of the petitioners, Archibald A. Ritchie, certified copies of which conveyance and powers-of-attorney are filed herewith marked "H," "I," & "J." That the said George Rock and Jacob P. Leese, during their possession and ownership, and the petitioners since their possession and ownership, have done and performed in the due form of law all the requirements of said grant, necessary to make the grant aforesaid, full, perfect, and absolute.

That they know of no interfering claim; that the said tract of land, has not been surveyed by the Surveyor General of the United States, but that the position and bounds of the land are fully set forth and described in the grant and map aforesaid, and are definite and well known.

The petitioners rely for confirmation of title upon the original papers, copies of which are filed herewith, upon the documents and minutes concerning the same in the archives in the possession of the Surveyor General, and such other proofs as they may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore they pray the Commissioners to decide upon the validity of said grant to the said George Rock, and to confirm the same to the petitioners according to the aforesaid deed of conveyance.

Filed in Office Oct 9th, 1852. Geo Fisher
Halleck, Prachy, & Billings
Atty's for Claimants
Geo-

46.

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Tuesday January 10th 1854.

In Case No 12, Archibald A. Ritchie et, al, for the place named "Guesnoe," the Counsel for the Claimants moved, that the stipulation entered into between the Claimants and the U. S. Law Agent whereby certain "Messe conveyances," were agreed to be filed as evidence in this cause without any further proof of their legal execution, and which stipulation and Messe conveyances therein mentioned were submitted to the Board on the day of hearing the said cause, to wit; on the 13th December 1852, and considered by the Board, and reference thereto made in its opinion in adjudicating the cause on the 18th of the same month, altho' no Record of their submission having been made; the said Stipulation and Messe Conveyances not having been regularly filed with the Secretary in due time, to that effect be now filed and made a part of the Record in this cause. Motion sustained, and whereupon it is ordered, that the said papers be filed "messe pro tunc," and made a part of the Record in this cause — and are as follows to wit; (vide pages of this Transcript.

No 12.

Agreement.

Before the U. S. Land Commission.

In the claim of A. A. Ritchie and
Paul S. Forbes, to

Guesnoe.

The Law Agent on the part of the United States, admits without further proof, the due execution of the following papers filed in this case, viz;

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1. Deeds from George Rock to J. P. Leese, dated October 10' 1845 and January 13' 1847.
2. Deed from J. P. Leese and wife to A. A. Ritchie and P. G. Forbes.
3. Deed from J. P. Leese to Nathaniel Spear, dated December 11' 1846.
4. Deed from Nathaniel Spear to Stephen Reynolds, dated October 18' 1849.
5. Deed from Stephen Reynolds to A. A. Ritchie dated July 26' 1852.
6. Letter of Attorney from S. Reynolds, to W. H. Davis dated December 5' 1851.
7. Substitution of H. P. Hepburn for W. H. Davis, dated May 13' 1852.

Robert Greenhow.

Ass^{te} Law Agent U.S.

Filed in Office January 10th 1854.

48.

Conveyance
G. Rock
to
J. P. Leese

Escrituro de Vento que hace
George Rock en favor de Jacobo
Leese del terreno llamado "Guenoc"

Sonoma 10 de Octubre de 1845.

Juzgado 1º de
Sonoma }

En el pueblo de Sonoma de la Alta California á los diez dias del mes de octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco, ante mi José de la Rosa Alcalde 1º Constitucional de Sonoma, actuando por receptor por falta de escribano publico, se presentó Jorge Rock, y dijo: que por si, y en nombre de sus hijos herederos, sucesores, y de quien de ellos hubiere titulo voz y causa de cualquiera manera, vende y dá en venta real, y enagenacion perpetua por juro de heredad para siempre jamas, á D.ª Jacobo Primo Leese vecino de este mismo pueblo y á los suyos el terreno de Guenoc, en cantidad de seis sitios de ganado mayor segun aparece en el titulo y deseno correspondiente, colindante al norte con la sierra de loquiimi, al este, con la gentilidad, al Sur, con la Sierra del piojo, y al Weste con el rancho de Loco-yallomi, de pertenencia q. adjunta esta escritura, por los cuales, corresponde en posesion y propiedad al otorgante, al cual declaro no tenerla vendida ni empeñada; y que está libre de tributo, memoria, capellanía, vinculo, patronato, y fianza; y otro gravamen, perpetuo, temporal, taeto, y espreso; y como tal se lo vende, con todas sus entradas, salidas fabricas, usos, costumbres, regalías, servidumbres y demas cosas anexas que há tenido y tiene segun derecho, por trescientos pesos y tres mil varas de tierra de largo, y mil setecientas varas de ancho segun consta por documento q. tiene recibido y el mismo confiezo; y renunció la ley nueva del

titulo 1º

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partida 5.^a: así mismo declara que el justo precio y verdadero valor del referido terreno, son los trescientos pesos, tres mil varas de tierra de largo y mil seiscientas varas de ancho; y que no vale mas, ni halló quien tanto le halla dado por el, y si mas vale, ó valer pudiera del exeso en poca ó mucha suma, hace á favor del comprador y de sus herederos y sucesores, gracia y donacion pura perfecta é irrevocable, en sanidad y demas firmezas legales, y renuncia la ley 2.^a titulo 1.^o libro diez, nueva recopilacion q. trata de los contratos de venta, trueque y de otros en q.^e hay lesion, en mas ó menos de la mitad del justo precio; y desde hoy en adelante para siempre se desapodera, desiste, quita, y aparta á sus herederos y sucesores del dominio, ó propiedad, titulo voz, recurso y otro derecho q. le competia al enunciado terreno Guinoc lo cede renuncia y traspasa con las acciones reales, personales, utiles, mixtas, directas y ejecutivas en el comprador; y en quien la suya represente, para q.^e lo posea goze, cambie, enagene, y disponga de él á su eleccion como de cosa suya con legitima y justo titulo, y le confiere poder irrevocable, con libre, franca y general administracion, y constituye procurador actor en propria causa para que de su autoridad entre y se apodere del nominado terreno, y preside la real tenencia y posesion q. por derecho le compete; y para q.^e no necesite tomarlo me pide q. le dé copia autorizada de esta escritura con la cual a de ser visto haverla tomado, aprehendido y transferido, y en el interim se constituye su inquilino, tenedor, y precario poseedor, en legal forma; y se obliga, á q. dho terreno, será cierto, seguro y efectivo al comprador y nadie le inquietará ni movera pleito sobre su propiedad, ni contra el aparecerá gravamen alguno; y si le inquietare movere ó apareciere, luego q. el otorgante, sus herederos, y sucesores sean requeridos conforme á derecho saldará á su defensa, y lo seguirán á sus expensas en todas instancias y tribunales, hasta dejarlo al

Comprador

The like
in English }

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Know all men by these presents, That I George Brock of this Jurisdiction of Sonoma, and Territory of Upper California for and in the consideration of the sum of \$ 300 Dollars. — Say Three hundred Dollars. to me in hand paid by Jacob P. Leese of this Same Jurisdiction &c, at and before the sealing and delivery hereof, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, have granted bargained, sold, released, and confirmed; and by these presents, do grant, bargain, sell, release, and confirm unto the said Jacob P. Leese, his heirs and assigns all my estate, right, title, interest, property, claims, and demand, whatsoever of, in, to, or out of a certain tract or parcel of land, known by the name of Guenoc, according to the original Title granted to me by the Mexican Government on the Eighth Day of August 1845 — and the same transfers to Jacob P. Leese, in presence of the Justice of the peace of this place all in lawful form, excepting one piece of the same land containing the amount of Three thousand varas long and one thousand seventeen hundred wide, which I have this day granted, bargained, sold, released, and confirmed; and by these presents do grant, bargain, sell, release and confirm unto the said Jacob P. Leese, his heirs and assigns, all my estate right title, interest, property claim, and demand — whatsoever of in, to, or out of the tract of land known by the name of Guenoc, situated on the head of the River known by the name of the Collote. Together with all and singular the rights, members, and appurtenances, there unto belonging; and the reversions and remainders, rents, issues, and profits, thereof; and together do warrants all benefit and advantage thereof to have and to hold, the said tract of land, and premises, hereby bargained and sold, or mentioned or intended so to be, with the appurtenances

52.

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unto the said Jacob P. Leese his heirs and assigns
to the only proper use and behoof of the said
J. P. Leese his heirs and assigns for ever: And
the said George Rock and his heirs the said hereby
granted premises unto the said J. P. Leese his heirs
and assigns, against him the said George Rock
and his heirs and against all and every other
person and persons whomsoever, lawfully claiming
or to claim by for, or under him them, or any
of them shall and will warrant, and for ever
defend by these presents, before the chief Ma-
-gistrate of Sonoma and to be maid of record
in the Archives of said Magistracy. In
testimony whereof I have herewith set my
hand and seal this thirteenth day of January
A. D. 1847

Witness
Richard Fowler
Andrew Halppeness.

George X Rock
mark

Personally appeared before me John H. Nash a
Justice of the Peace, in and for the District of Sonoma
and Territory of California George Rock who ac-
-knowledged that he signed, sealed, and delivered
the deed herein written to Jacob P. Leese on the
day and the year therein mentioned and for the
purposes therein set forth.

Given under my hand and seal at
office at the town of Sonoma this thirteenth
day of January A. D. 1847

John H. Nash, J. P. (S.S.)

Recd at office January thirteenth 1847 and
recorded by me John H. Nash, a Justice of
the Peace &c. having no clerk, in book A.
on pages numbered 22. + 23 on the same
day

John H. Nash J. P.

53.

First Magistrate's Office of Sonoma.

34.

Translation
of Deed to
Jacob P. Leese.

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In the Pueblo of Sonoma of Alta California, on the tenth day of the month of October, one thousand eight hundred and forty five, before me, José de la Rosa, 1st constitutional Alcalde of Sonoma, acting by virtue of my office for want of a Notary Public, appeared George Rock and said that for himself and in the name of his children, heirs, successors, and of whosoever of them may have title, claim or cause in any manner, he sells and delivers, and alienates forever with the right of inheritance, forever to Don Jacob Primo Leese, resident of this same Pueblo, and to his (heirs & successors), the land of "Guenoc", in extent six "sitios de (Ganado Mayor)" as appears in the title and corresponding map, bounded on the north by the "Sierra de Loguini", on the east by the lands of the wild Indians, on the south by the "Sierra del Piojo", and on the west by the rancho of Socoyallonie; which title papers are annexed to this conveyance, and by which said land belongs in possession and ownership to the present grantor, who declares that he neither sold nor pledged, and that it is free from tribute, religious, or charitable tax, entail, pious contribution, and mortgage, and other incumbrance, perpetual, temporary, tacit and expressed, and as such he sells it, with all its rights of ingress and egress, privileges, structures, uses, customs, servitudes, and other appurtenances which have belonged and now belongs to it of right, for three hundred dollars, and a piece of land three thousand varas long and one thousand seven hundred varas wide, as shown by a document which he holds and acknowledges; and he renounces Law 9. Title 1. Partida 5; and he also declares the just price and value

of the said land to be the three hundred dollars, and the piece of land three thousand varas long and one thousand seven hundred varas wide; and that it is worth no more and that he has found nobody willing to give so much for it; and if it is worth more or may be worth more, of the excess, be it little or great, he makes to the purchaser, and his heirs and successors, gift and donation pure, perfect and irrevocable, in good faith, and legal form, and he renounces Law 2^a, Title 1, Book 10, Nueva Recopilacion, which treats of contracts of sale, exchange, and others, in which there is lesion in more or less than one half of the just price; and henceforth forever, he, for himself, and for his heirs and successors gives up the possession, desists, leaves and retires from the dominion and ownership, title, claim, recourse, and other rights which belong to the aforesaid land of Guineo, which he grants, renounces and transfers, with the actions, real, personal, useful, mixed, direct and executive to the purchaser and his representatives, in order that he may possess, enjoy, exchange, alienate, and dispose of it at his pleasure, as his own acquired by just title, and he confers upon him irrevocable power, with free, frank, and general administration, and constitutes him his attorney-in-fact, in order that of his own authority he may enter upon and hold the aforesaid land, and take to himself the real tenure and possession which of right belongs to him, and that it may not be necessary for him to take it, he asks me to give him the vendee an authenticated copy of this writing, by which it may be seen to have been taken, seized and transferred to him (the vendee); and in the mean time he makes himself the tenant and temporary holder for the vendee in legal form;

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and he binds himself that said land shall certainly, securely and effectually belong to the purchaser, and that no one shall molest him, or bring suit for the ownership, and that no incumbrance shall appear, and should he be molested, suit be brought, or incumbrance appear, immediately that the vendor, his heirs and successors are required according to law, they shall appear in his defence and pursue it at their own expense in all the courts and tribunals, until they obtain judgment in his favor, and leave the purchaser and his heirs and successors in its free use, and quiet and peaceable possession; and if they should not be able to accomplish this they shall give him another equal in value, tenements, extent, rents, and appurtenances, and in default of this they shall restore to him the money he has expended, with the improvements, useful, necessary, and voluntary which at that time there may be (on the ranch), the increased value which in time it may acquire, and all the costs, expenses, damages) which may accrue; all of which may be executed in virtue of this writing, and the oath of him who possess it or of his representative, to whom he leaves it to fix the value and relieves him from other proof: and for the observance of all the foregoing he binds his person and property, acquired or to be acquired, and confers ample power on the Magistrates and tribunals of the Nation who according to law have jurisdiction of this matter to compel him to comply with it, as by a final judgement of a competent Judge, having the force of res judicata and consented to, and as such he receives it. (Signed) George ^{his} Rock
mark

(Signed) José de la Rosa.

Assisting Witnesses.

(Signed) Noción Berrelisa.

(Signed) José Berreyesa.

I, the undersigned certify, with the assisting witnesses, that I have written out the foregoing

57.

instrument on common paper, there being none
in this place of the proper stamp.

(Signed) Jose de la Rosa.

Assisting Witnesses.

(Signed) Notario Berrelusa.

(Signed) José Berreyesa.

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The above, with the marginal and other emenda-
tions made by me, is a correct translation.

Carr.

Filed in Office January 27th 1852.

Geo Fisher.

Secy.

Deed from J. P. Leese
Nathan Spear
This indenture made this eleventh day of Decem-
ber in the year of our Lord one thousand eight
hundred and forty six - between Jacob P. Leese
of the district of Sonoma of the first part and
Nathan Spear of the same district of the second
part: Witnesseth: that the said Jacob P. Leese
of the first part for and in consideration of a
full and entire release from the said Nathan Spear
of the second part from all debts, dues, and de-
mands, held by the party of the second part aga-
inst the party of the first part, on account of
the late firm or business connection of Nathan
Spear and William S. Hinckley (deceased)
and the surrender by the said party of the second
part - to the said party of the first part of a
note of hand given by the said party of the first
part to the said Spear and Hinckley at Mon-
terey November 21st 1839, - for the sum of three
thousand dollars, the surrender of which said

note by the party of the second part is hereby acknowledged by the party of the first part - and the full and entire settlement as aforesaid being hereby acknowledged by the same party of the second part. The said Jacob P. Leese or party of the first part does hereby, grant, bargain, sell, confirm and release unto the said Nathan Spear or party of the second part a certain, desmune tract or parcel of land now included in the farm or Rancho known and to be known as the "Guerroc Rancho". The said Desmune, tract, or parcel of land being of the area of five thousand Spanish varas square, or one sitio de Ganado Mayor commonly called a league - the said five thousand Spanish varas square to be measured on either of the east, west, or south, of the lines of boundaries of said Rancho, and to be measured in a square of five thousand Spanish varas on each side of said square. The whole of which described tract, thus set off conveyed and confirmed or released by the said party of the first part unto the said party of the second part, is hereby released and confirmed unto the said party of the second part his heirs, executors, administrators and assigns in fee simple forever, and the said party of the first part for the full and entire or complete fulfillment of this deed of sale or transfer as aforesaid hereby binds himself, his heirs, executors, administrators, and assigns, unto the said party of the second part to fulfill all the conditions of this said deed or transfer, and never to claim or reclaim of the said party of the second part, his heirs, executors, administrators, or assigns - this said five thousand varas square of land herein described - and to this end this instrument is signed, sealed, and delivered by the said party of the first part and acknowledged by the said party of the second part, day, and date as aforesaid before the Chief Magistrate of San Francisco and to

be made of record in the archives of said Magis-
-tracy.

Jacob P. Leese.

Nathan Spear.

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Witness to the 3
Singing 3

George Hyde.

E. P. Jones. Before me Washth A. Bartlett.
Chief Magistrate.

The party of the first part in the above Deed is
not to be held unto the party of the second part
to warrant a fee simple title to the land con-
veyed in said deed, should the government in-
terfere to disposses the parties - but conveys the
same under all the strength of title now held
by the party of the first part - and will warrant
and defend against any and all persons except
the Government as aforesaid.

Attest.

E. P. Jones.

George Hyde.

Jacob P. Leese.

Nathan Spear.

Before me Washth A. Bartlett. Magistrate.

Magistrates Office Yuba Buena

Dec^r: 10th 1846.

The within Deed of settlement done in Dupli-
-cate and delivered to both parties.

Washth A. Bartlett.

Magistrate.

Recorded in Book A. Page 144. June 24 - '47.

Jno. C. Buchanan.

Municipal Clerk

Filed in Office January 10th 1854.

Copy.

Quit Claim Deed
To From
Nathan Spear
To
Stephen Reynolds

Know all men by these presents that I, Nathan Spear of the town of San Francisco California, in consideration of the sum of ten dollars to me in hand paid by Stephen Reynolds of the town of Honolulu, Island of Oahu the receipt whereof I hereby acknowledge and in consideration of a certain deed of Release bearing even date herewith to me executed and delivered by the said Stephen Reynolds containing a full and entire discharge of and from all debts, demands, actions, and causes of action both at law and in equity, against me, on the part of the said Stephen Reynolds as fully mentioned specified and set forth in the said deed of Release, have bargained, sold, and quit claimed, and by these presents do bargain, sell, and quit claim unto the said Stephen Reynolds and to his heirs and assigns forever, all my right, title, interest, estate claim and demand both at law and in equity and as well in possession as in expectancy of me and to all that certain demesne tract or parcel of land now included in the Fornio or "Rancho" known and to be known as the "Guerrero Rancho" the said demesne tract or parcel of land, being of the area of five thousand Spanish varas square or "one sitio de Casado mayor" commonly called a league, the said five thousand Spanish varas square to be measured on either of the east, west, or south of the lines of boundaries of said Rancho and to be measured in a square of five thousand Spanish varas on each side of said square being the same property mentioned and described in a certain deed of Identure executed by and between Jacob P. Leese, of the first part, and the said Nathan Spear of the second part, bearing date on the eleventh day of December, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and forty six and recorded in the office of the Alcalde of San Francisco in Book A. of records page 144. on the twenty fourth day of January, one thousand eight hundred and forty seven, as by reference to said

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I denture or record in the said office will more ful-
-ly appear together with all and singular the her-
-editaments and appurtenances thereto belonging.
In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand
and seal this eighteenth day of October, in the year
one thousand eight hundred and forty nine —

Sealed & delivered }
in the presence of } Nathan Spear.
Geo W. Vincent
J. K. Rose.

Territory of California }
Dist of San Francisco ss }

On this nineteenth day
of October A.D. one thousand eight hundred and
forty nine, before me personally came J. K. Rose,
one of the subscribers witnesses to the foregoing con-
-veyance to me know who being duly sworn did
depose and say that he knew Nathan Spear the
individual described in ^{the} who executed the said convey-
-ance, that being present he saw the said Na-
-thian Spear sign, seal and deliver the same
as his act and deed and that the said Nathan
Spear there acknowledged the execution thereof
whereupon the said J. K. Rose, declared the sub-
-scribing witness thereto —

Jno. W. Gearey -
First Alcalde.

Recorded in the office of the Alcalde in Book
"H" pages 76 and 77 on the nineteenth day of
October A. D. one thousand eight hundred and
forty nine at 5 o'clock P. M. in San Francisco
U. C.

Nathan Spear to Joseph Henriques
Stephen Reynolds Recording Clerk.

Quit-Claim Deed. Filed for Record on the 19th Oct 1849. at 5 P.M.
Filed in Office Jan'y 10' 1854.

Conveyance
from Seese &
Wife to
Ritchie & Forbes.
62.

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Know all men by these presents, that we Jacob P. Seese and Rosalia his wife of Monterey California in consideration of Fourteen Thousand Dollars to us in hand paid by A. A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes, of Canton, Ohio, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, do hereby convey, remise, release, and forever quit claim unto the said A. A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes, their heirs and assigns, all those two tracts or parcels of Land situated in the District of Sonoma, California, and described as follows; to wit, First that known or called by the name of the "Coloyonne" and containing three leagues of Land a little more or less, being the same premises heretofore granted to Robert Ridley, by the name of Robert Thomas Ridley, by Manuel Michiorenna Governor of the Department of California, under the Government of Mexico, by a grant or patent dated Monterey the seventeenth day of June A. D. 1844, and properly recorded in the public archives; which said Grant was afterwards duly approved and confirmed by the Departmental Assembly of the said Department as appears by the certificate appended to said Grant dated the twenty sixth day of September A. D. 1845, and subsequently granted by the said Robert Ridley to the said Jacob P. Seese as appears by Deed bearing date the day of December A. D. 1849, to all of which papers and Records reference is hereby made. —

And second, all that tract or parcel of Land called or known by the name of "Gueroc" being the same premises granted to George Rock by Pio Pico, Governor of California, by a Grant or patent dated at Los Angeles, the eight day of August A. D. 1845, and duly recorded in the public archives; which said Grant was afterwards approved and confirmed by the Departmental Assembly, as appears by the certificate appended to the said Grant, dated the twenty sixth day of September A. D. 1845, which

said tract or parcel of Land contains six sitios, a little more or less, and was purchased by the said Jacob P. Leese, as appears by Deed of said George Rock dated October tenth A.D. 1843, and of January thirteenth A.D. 1847, to all which papers reference is hereby made; which said tract or parcel of Land is bounded as follows, to wit; on the north by the "Sierra Loguini", on the east by the "Gentilidad", on the south by the "Sierra de Piojos", on the west by the Rancho of Robert Ridley "Locollyome", with all the privileges and appurtenances thereto belonging; excepting however, so much of the above described tract or parcel of Land known by the name of "Guesnoe," as has been granted by the said Jacob P. Leese to Nathan Spear as appears by Deed bearing date the eleventh day of December A.D. 1846, and described as follows, to wit; said desmune, tract or parcel of Land being of the area of five thousand Spanish varas square or one sitio de ganada mayor, commonly called a league, - the said five thousand Spanish varas square to be measured on either of the East, west or south of the lines of boundaries of said Rancho and to be measured in a square of five thousand Spanish varas on each side of the square". —

To have and to hold the above released premises to the said A. A. Ritchie and Paul G. Forbes their heirs, and assigns and to their use and behoof forever. And we the said Jacob P. Leese and Rosalia his wife, for ourselves, our heirs, executors, and administrators do covenant with the said A. A. Ritchie and Paul G. Forbes, their heirs and assigns that the premises are free from all incumbrances made or suffered by us and that we will, and our heirs, executors, and administrators shall, warrant, and defend the said A. A. Ritchie and Paul G. Forbes

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3
their heirs and assigns forever against the lawful claims of all persons claiming by, through or under us, but against none other. In witness whereof we the said Jacob P. Leese and Rosalia his wife, have hereunto set our hands and seal this seventh day September A.D. 1850,

Witnesses
W. G. Johnson (signed)
D. R. Ashley
Jacob P. Leese. (S.S.)
Rosalia Vallejo Leese (S.S.)

State of California, County of Monterey, S.
On this 7th day of September A.D. 1850, personally appeared before me a Notary Public in and for said County, Jacob P. Leese and Rosalia his wife, known to me to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument who acknowledged to me that they executed the same freely and voluntarily and for the purposes and uses therein mentioned; and the said Rosalia wife of said J. P. Leese being made acquainted with the contents of the foregoing instrument, and being examined apart from her Husband and without his hearing, acknowledged that she executed the same freely, and voluntarily, without fear, compulsion, or undue influence of her Husband, and that she did not wish to retract the execution of the same.

(signed) D. R. Ashley.
D. R. Ashley

Filed for record April 21st, A.D. 1851, at 25 minutes past 11 o'clock, a.m. and recorded in Book A. pages 297, & 298, Archives of Napa County.
(Signed) M. H. N. Kending, Recorder.
by Geo. N. Cornwall, Deputy.

Filed in Office January 27th, 1852.
Geo Fisher Secy-

65.

Power of
Attorney

Stephen Reynolds
to
William H. Davis

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Know all men by these presents that I, Stephen Reynolds a citizen of the United States, residing in Honolulu in the Island of Oahu, have constituted and appointed, and by these presents constitute and appoint William H. Davis of San Francisco, in the state of California, my true and lawful attorney, for me and in my name, place, and stead, to bargain and sell, convey and assure, to such person or persons, and for such sum or sums of money, and upon such terms and conditions of sale, as to him my said attorney shall seem proper and advantageous to me all that certain tract or parcel of land situated in County in said state of California, conveyed to me by Nathaniel Spear by deed bearing date on the eighteenth day of October A.D. 1849, and recorded in the office of the Alcalde of the District of San Francisco in Book, H, pages 76, & 77, which said tract of land, was sold by Jacob P. Leese of California to the said Spear, by deed bearing date on the eleventh day of December, A.D. 1846, and recorded in the office of the Alcalde of San Francisco, in Book, A, of records on the 24th day of January A.D. 1847, the said land being part of the Rancho in County in the state of California known as the "Guerico Rancho", and being of the area of five thousand Spanish varas square, or one "sitio de granada mayor" commonly called a league, to be measured on either of the east, west, or south lines of the boundaries of said Rancho, and to be measured in a square of five thousand Spanish varas, on each side of said square. And also for me and in my name as aforesaid to execute, acknowledge and deliver, unto the said purchaser or purchasers such usual and proper deeds, conveyances,

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and assurances, thereof, with or without covenant or covenants, as to my said attorney shall seem expedient and proper, and to accept, sue for, recover, and receive, any and all sum or sums of money which shall be coming to me on account of said sale or sales as aforesaid of said land, and upon the receipt of said sum or sums of money, for me and in my name, to sign, seal, and deliver good and sufficient receipts, acquittances, and discharges therefor. — Hereby giving and granting unto my said attorney full power and authority in and about the premises, and to use all due means, course, and process in law for the full, effectual and complete execution — of the business above described, and in my name to make and execute due acquittance and discharge; and for the premises to appear and the person of me the constituent to represent before any Governor, judges, justices, officers, and ministers of law whatsoever, in any Court or Courts of judicature and there on my behalf to answer, defend, and reply to all actions, causes, matters, and things whatsoever relating to the premises. Also to submit any matter in dispute respecting the premises to arbitration or otherwise with full power to make and substitute for the purposes aforesaid, one or more attorneys, under my said attorney, and the same again at pleasure to revoke. And generally to say, do, act, transact, determine, accomplish, and finish, all matters and things whatsoever, relating to the premises, as fully, amply, and effectually, to all intents and purposes as I the said constituent if present, ought, or might personally, although the matter should require more special authority, than is herein contained.

I the said constituent ratifying, allowing, holding firm and valid all and whatsoever, my said attorney or his substitutes shall lawfully do, and cause to be done, in and about the premises, by virtue of these

presents.

In witness whereof, I have herewith
set my hand and seal this Fifth day of Decem-
ber A.D. one thousand eight hundred and
fifty one.

Signed, sealed and
delivered in presence of
H. A. Patterson.

Stephen Reynolds. Seal

Consulate of the United States
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands.

Before me Elisha H. Allen, Consul of the United
States of America for Honolulu, Hawaiian
Islands, on this third day of December A.D.
1851, personally appeared Stephen Reynolds,
known to me to be the person described in, and
who executed the foregoing Power of Attorney
or Instrument in writing, and acknowledg-
ed to me that he executed the same, freely
and voluntarily for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned.



In testimony whereof, I have
herewith set my hand and
the seal of this Consulate,
this 3th day of December,
A.D. 1851.


Elisha H. Allen, U. S. Consul.

Stephen Reynolds to William H. Davis -
Power of Attorney - Filed for Record July 27th
A.D. 1852, at 3 o'clock P.M. and recorded in Book
A. of Powers of Attorney, Pages 26-7-8 & 9. of the
Archives of Napa County.

John H. Seawell. Recdr
Fees for Recording \$5.50³ by D. M. Graham, D. R.
Filed in Office January 10' 1854 -

Substitution Whereas by power of Attorney dated December fifth
W^m H. Davis A.D. 1851, a certain Stephen Reynolds constitu-
68. to - ted W^m H. Davis his attorney to make sale of
H. P. Hepburn and deliver a deed for certain real estate therein
particularly described and generally to act in
the premises in and for, and in the name of
the said Reynolds; and whereas the said instru-
- ment contained a power of substitution; now
this instrument witnesseth that the said Wil-
- liam H. Davis by virtue of the authority so in him
reposed hereby substitutes H. P. Hepburn of the
city of San Francisco as the attorney of the said
Reynolds in his the said Davis stead, with all
the powers and authority conferred by the power
of attorney aforesaid as fully as if the said pow-
- er of attorney had been originally executed to
him the said Hepburn by the said Reynolds.
In witness whereof the said Davis has hereun-
- to set his hand and seal this thirteenth day
of May A.D. 1852.

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William H. Davis. 

State of California
County of San Francisco ss.
Before me the subscriber a Notary Public duly
appointed in and for the state and county af-
- foresaid, personally appeared W^m H. Davis known
to me to be the person described in and who ex-
- ecuted the foregoing instrument of writing
and acknowledged to me that he executed the
same freely and voluntarily for the uses and
purposes therein mentioned.
In witness whereof, I have hereunto set my hand
and seal this thirteenth day of May A.D. 1852.

David J. Bagley.

Notary Public.



69.

Substitution - W^m H. Davis, to H. P. Hoepfner.

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Filed for Record, July 27th A.D. 1852, at 30 clock
P.M. and recorded in Book A. of Power of Atty
Pages 29. 30. 31. archives of Napa County.

John H. Seawell.
Clerk.

Fees for Recording \$3.10.

Filed in Office January 10' 1854.

(Signed) Geo Fisher.
S'cy.

Deed
Stephen Reynolds
to
A. A. Ritchie.

This Indenture made this twenty sixth day of
July A.D. 1852, between Stephen Reynolds of Hon-
-olulu in the Island of Oahu by H. P. Hoepfner
his attorney in fact of the first part, and Archi-
-bald A. Ritchie of New Castle in the state of Del-
-aware of the second part.

Witnesseth that
the said party of the first part for and in consid-
-eration of the sum of Three thousand dollars
to him in hand paid by the said party of the
second part at or before the sealing and delivery
of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby ac-
-knowledged, has granted, bargained, and sold
and does hereby grant, bargain, and sell unto
him the said party of the second part his heirs
and assigns all that certain tract or parcel of
land situated in Napa County in said state
of California conveyed to the said party of the
first part by Nathan Spear by deed bearing date

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on the eighteenth day of October A.D. 1849, and recorded in the office of the Alcalde of the district of San Francisco in Book No. pages 76, and 77. which said tract of land was, sold and conveyed by Jacob P. Leese of California to said Spear by deed bearing date the 11th day of December A.D. 1846, and recorded in the office of the Alcalde of San Francisco aforesaid in Book A. of records on the 24th day of January A.D. 1847. The said land being part of the lands in Napa County, in said state of California known as the "Gueroe lands" or "Gueroe Rancho", and being of the area of five thousand Spanish varas, or one "sitio de ganadonmeya" commonly called a league, to be measured on either of the East, West, or South lines of the boundaries of said Rancho, and to be measured in a square of five thousand Spanish varas on each side of said square, together with all and singular the tenements, hereditaments, and appurtenances unto the same belonging or in any manner appertaining.

To have and to hold the premises unto and to the sole use, and behoof of him the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever, and the said party of the first part hereby covenants and agrees to and with the said party of the second part, his heirs and assigns that he the said party of the first part and his heirs the premises and every part thereof unto the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns, and against any and all persons lawfully claiming the same by through or under the said party of the first part or his heirs shall and will warrant and forever defend.

In witness whereof, the said party of the first part by H. P. Hoepburne his attorney in fact as aforesaid has herewith set his hand and seal the day and year first hereinbefore written.

Witness
W^m Starwood.

Gen. Comstock.

Stephen Keywolds (seal)

by his atty in fact H. P. Hoepburne.

State of California
County of San Francisco.

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On this twenty sixth day of July A.D. 1852. before me a Notary Public in and for said County personally appeared H. P. Hepburn attorney in fact of Stephen Reynolds known to me to be such attorney and the person described in and by whom was executed the foregoing deed, who acknowledges the foregoing deed and that he and said Reynolds by him as attorney as aforesaid executed the same freely and voluntarily and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

Given under my hand Notarial Seal the day and year aforesaid.



W^m Stanwood,
Notary Public.

Deed. — Stephen Reynolds to Archibald A. Ritchie.
Filed for Record July 27th A.D. 1852. at 30-
clock P.M. and recorded in Book 13, Pages
182 and 183. of the archives of Napa County.

John H. Sewell. Recdr.
by D. M. Graham. D. R.

Fees for Recording \$4-³/₄

Filed in Office January 10 1854.

(Signed) Geo Fisher.

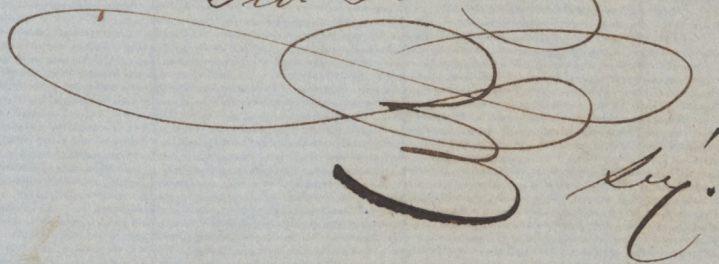
Secy.

Office of the Board of Commissioners,
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* — Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
foregoing — *Seventy one* — pages, numbered from
1 to *71*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *12* on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein *Archibald, A. Ritchie, et al.* are
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of

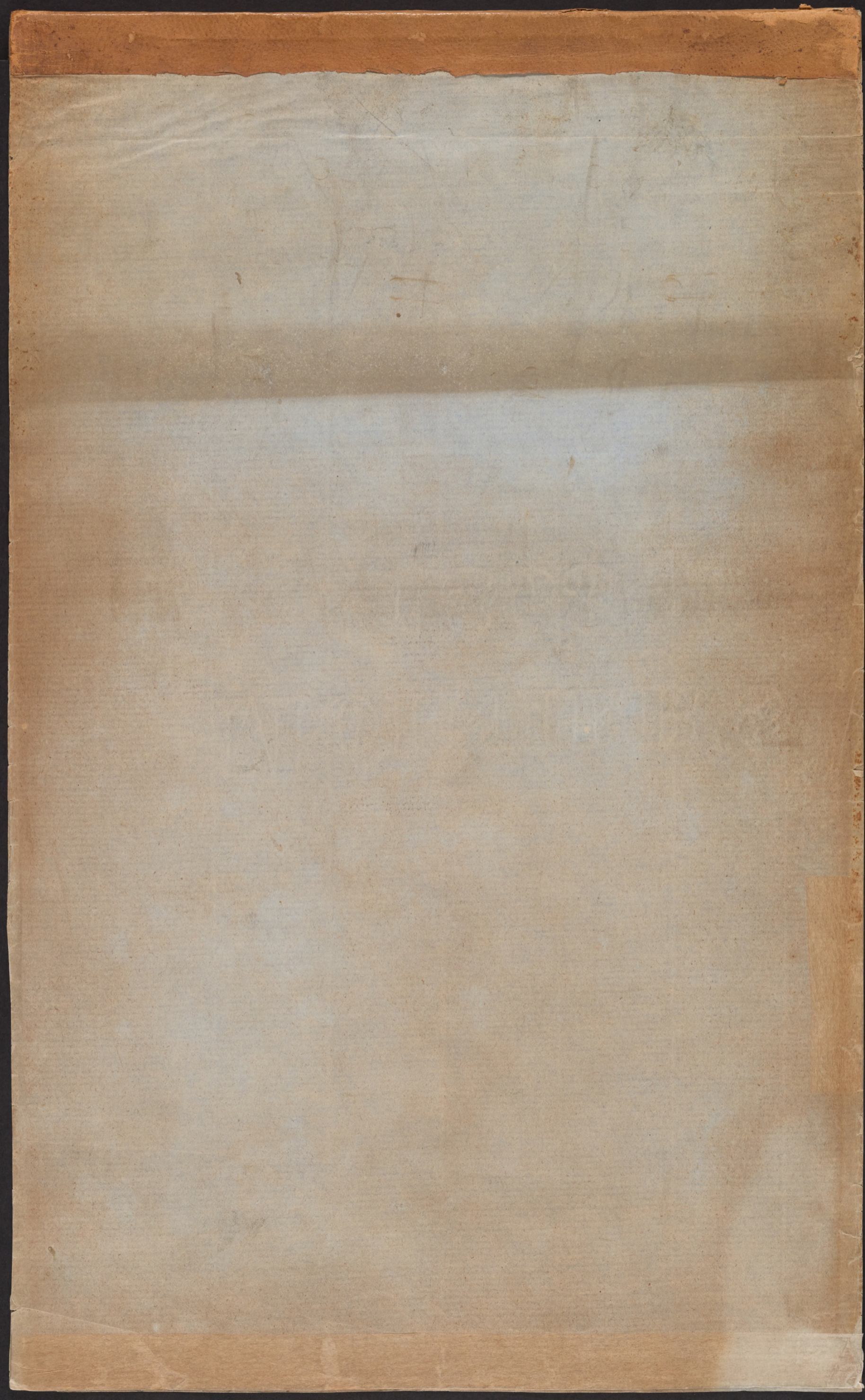
In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office,) at San Francisco, California, this
— *Sixth* — day of *February*
A. D. 185 , and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy- *eighth* —

Geo. Fisher





13 ND 13ND
Ritchie - n us
"Gueroc"



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Transcript of the Proceedings

in Case No 12

Guernoc

Archibald A Ritchie et al, Claimants

vs

vs

The United States, Defendant

Office of the Board of Commissioners
to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of Cali-
-fornia

Be it remembered that on this Tuesday Jan-
-uary 27 Anno Domini one thousand eight hundred
and fifty five before the Commissioners to ascertain
and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of
California sitting as a Board in the City of San
Francisco in the State aforesaid and United States
of America, the following proceedings were had to
wit,

The Petitions of Archibald A Ritchie and
Paul J Forbes, docketed A 12 and are as follows
viz

Archibald A Ritchie & Claimants
Paul J Forbes

The United States, Defendants

To the Honorable Commissioners to ascertain and
settle Private Land Claims in the State of California

The Petitioners Archibald A Ritchie and Paul J,
Forbes respectfully show, That on the Eight day of
August One Thousand Eight hundred and forty five
Pier Governor of California, by virtue of his Office
granted to George Cook the tract of land known
by the name of "Grenne" situate in the then juris dic-

tion of Tonona, comprising in its known limits as described in the grant and designated in the respective maps therein referred to, - "Six sitios de ganaderia mayor" six square leagues a little more or less

That on the 22nd day of September A.D. One Thousand eight hundred and forty five, the Departamental Assembly approved the grant in due form of law, copies of which Grant, Approval and Map are hereto annexed marked "A" with translations marked "B".

The Petitioners further show that the said George Rock sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to Jacob J. Luce by deeds of conveyance dated Oct 10th A.D. 1845 and Jan 13th 1847, copies of which Deeds are hereto annexed marked "C" with translations marked "D".

That on the 7th day of Sept. A.D. 1850 the said Jacob J. Luce and Rosalia his wife sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to the Petitioners, Archibal A. Kitchin and Paul J. Forbes, a copy of which Deed of Conveyance is hereto annexed marked "E".

That the said George Rock and Jacob J. Luce during their possession and ownership and the Petitioners since their possession and ownership have done and performed in due form of law all the requirements of said grant, necessary to make the grant aforesaid full perfect and absolute.

That they know of no interfering claim, that the said tract of land has not been surveyed by the Surveyor General of the United States but that the position and bounds of the land are fully set forth and described in the grant and maps aforesaid and are definite and well known.

The Petitioners rely for confirmation of title upon the original papers, copies of which are hereto annexed upon the documents and minutes concerning the same in the Archives in the possession of the Surveyor General and such other proofs as they may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore they pray the Commissioners to de-

vide upon the validity of the said grant to the said
George Rock to confirm the same to the Petitioners

Filed January 27th 1852

I Blean
Deputy

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Upon which Petition the following subsequent
proceedings were had in their chronological order
to wit

Saturday May 29th 1852
In Case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie et al
the Deposition of Robert Mc Wattrman a witness in
behalf of the Claimant taken before Commissioner
Henry J Thornton was filed and is in the
words and figures as follows to wit:
(Vide pages of this Transcript)

Thursday July 1st 1852
In Case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie for the place
called "Guano" the Deposition of Jacob J Chase a
witness in behalf of the Claimants taken before Com-
missioner Henry J Thornton was filed and is in
the words and figures as follows to wit:
(Vide pages of this Transcript too,)

Saturday August 14th 1852
In Case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie et al for
the place called "Guano", the parties Ligant filed
an agreement relative to placing this case upon the
Trial Docket which is as follows to wit

Agreement
We agree that the above entitled Cause be put upon
the Trial Docket, with the stipulation which is
hereby entered into, that either the Law Agent or the
Claimant may introduce further testimony previous
to the argument of the case.

Healick, Frachy & Billings
Attys for Claimant
Gen W Lewis
U S Law Agent

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The following Cases were ordered to be placed on
the Trial docket subject to the stipulations filed
this day by the parties litigant to wit

No "9" Maria Soledad Ortega de Arguello et al
"Las Pulgas"
No "12" Enchibald A Ritchie et al "Guenoe"

Saturday September 11th 1852
In case No 12 Enchibald A Ritchie for
the place called "Guenoe" the Counsel for the Claim-
-ant filed an authenticated copy of the original
Expediente on file in the Office of the Mayor
General of the United States for California as
evidence in behalf of the Claimant marked
Exhibit "A" and the translations thereof marked
Exhibit "B" are as follows, to wit: 3rd & 4th pp of this Trans-
-cript &c

Friday October 8th 1852
In case No "12" Enchibald A Ritchie et al for
the place called Guenoe the Deposition of Santiago
Arguello a witness in behalf of the Claimant taken
before Commissioner James Wilson with documents
marked "A" & annexed thereto was filed and is in
the words and figures as follows, to wit;
(True pages of this Transcript &c)

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Saturday October 9th 1852

In Case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie et al for the place called Guenoe the Council for the Claimants presented a Supplemental Petition ordered to be filed among the papers in this case and is as follows to wit

(Tide pages of this Transcript As

Saturday December 13th 1852

Case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie et al for the place called "Guenoe" was called, The Council for the Claimants read the Petition and evidence and opened the argument, The U.S. Associate Law Agent answered, the case was thereupon submitted and the Board took the same under advisement

Thursday Dec 18th 1852

In Case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie et al, for the place named "Guenoe" Commissioner Henry J Thornton delivered the opinion of the Board

In the same case Commissioner Holland Heall delivered his opinion

In the same case Commissioner Henry J Thornton delivered the Decree of Final Confirmation of this Board

Ordered that the several opinions delivered this day and the Decree of Final Confirmation of this Board also delivered this day, in this case be recorded on the Journal

Which opinions and decrees are in
the words and figures as follows to wit;

Opinion deliv-
-ed by Commis-
-sioner,
Henry Thornton

Commission for ascertaining and
settling Private Land Claims in
the State of California
Depot at San Francisco

Archibald A. Ritchie & } Opinion of Com-
Paul S. Hobbes Apignolo, & Co. } missioner Henry Thornton
vs }
The United States }
San Jose No 12 "Guerra"

CASE 13 ND

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The claim in this case presented
is founded upon a grant to George Rock, made and
delivered to him in virtue of the Decree of the Mexican
Congress of the 14th of August 1824 and of the Executive
Ordinance of the 21st of September 1828 by Pio Pico
who was Governor of California, on the 8th of August
1845 and approved by the Departmental Assembly
the 24th of September 1845. By several mesne con-
-veyances the interest of the said original grantee
has been transferred to the present claimants. Pos-
-session of the land and residence thereon has
been continuous in the grantee and those claim-
-ing under him at least from the date of the grant
There is no doubt suggested either as to the genuin-
-ness of the grant or of the authority of the Grantor. The
Documentary evidence regularly authenticated and
introduced from the Archives of the former Govern-
-ment and other testimony in the case establish
these facts. It does not appear that the land
granted is within the twenty league limit. The territorial
league, and of course no objection as to its local-
-ity arises in the case. The other grounds of objec-
-tion as the want of judicial competence have all
been considered and held to be untenable for the
reasons given by this Board in the sense of being
debarred No 10 in the opinion on file in that case
For the reasons above sug-

gested, we are of opinion that the claim in this case is valid and ought to be confirmed to the claimant to the extent of six square leagues but to that quantity only, the terms "a little more or less" used in the grant, not being considered by the Board as destroying the grant for uncertainty, nor as enlarging it beyond the quantity expressly named for the reasons heretofore assigned in the opinion delivered and on file in the case of John Hayes assignee to 222. In the result above announced Commissioner Hall concurs

(Sd) Henry J Thornton

Opinion of
Commissioner
Holland Hall

No 12. A A Ritchie & P J Forbes claimants
I agree that the opinion of Commissioner
Hall Thornton given in this case, furnish-
es sufficient reasons for the confirmation of the
claim though I do not concur in a portion of
them

(Sd) Holland Hall
Commissioner

Decree of Final
Confirmation

Archibald A Ritchie
& Paul J Forbes, assignees
as
The United States

No 12, Guinoc
Final Decree of
Confirmation

This Board upon full con-
sideration of the various grounds affecting the
validity of said claim, having come to the con-
clusion that the same is valid, therefore proceeds to
make and does hereby make the following de-
-cree or Report of Final Confirmation, viz:

It is decreed that the said claim be confirmed
to the extent of six square leagues or sitios de ganado
mayor, and for no more, being the same land
described in the grant and expediente referred to
 therein and of which the possession has been

proved to have been had by the grantee and the claimants, Provided that the said quantity of land granted and now here consumed be contained within the said boundaries boundaries called for in the said grant and maps to which the grant refers, and if there be less than the said above named quantity, within the said bounds then we confirm to the claimants that less quantity, it being apparent that said quantity exceeds the minimum of two hundred Acres prescribed by the Ordinance of the 21st of November 1828

(Sd) Heiland Healy
(Sd) Henry J. Thomson
Commissioners

Office of the Board of Land
Commissioners for California

San Francisco May 22^d 1852

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On this day before me Henry J. Thom-
-ton one of the Commissioners for ascertaining
and settling the Private Land Claims in the
State of California came Robert H. Waterman a
Witness produced in behalf of the Claimants
as Ritchie and P. J. Forbes whose petition is No
12 on the Docket of said Commissioners and
after being duly sworn testified as follows, The
Law Agent of the United States was notified and
attended

Questions by Claimants

Deposition of
R. H. Waterman
Question 1st

What is your name, age and place of residence?

Answer

My name is Robert H. Waterman, my age is 44
years, I now reside on the Guenoe Rancho about
45 miles North East from Napa City, California

Question 2^d

What do you know about the paper and
present occupation of the Rancho of Guenoe claim-
-ed by the Claimants in this case?

Answer

I have resided on the Rancho since January last
in the employ of the Claimants as Ritchie and
P. J. Forbes and have occupied it ever since as their
tenant, There is a house on the Rancho and over
one hundred horses belonging to the Claimants
The house has been built many years, I now live in it
I don't know when it was built, The land lies about
80 or 90 miles from the Sea coast, It is occupied as a
stock ranch, and there is a little garden cultivated
and about 30 Acres of Barley,

R. H. Waterman

The Law Agent present

Sworn to & subscribed
before me this 22^d of May 1852

Henry J Thornton
Commissioner

Filed in Office May 22^d 1852
Wm Fisher
Deputy

No 12 Claim of A A Ritchie & J J Forbes

Office of the Board of
Land Commissioners for California
San Francisco June 30th 1852

On this day before me Henry J Thornton
one of the Commissioners for ascertaining and set-
tling Private Land Claims in California came
Jacob P Lase a Minner produced in behalf of the
Claimants A A Ritchie & J J Forbes whose petition
is No 12 on the Docket of the Board and after being
duly sworn testified as follows, The Law Agent of
the U.S. was notified and attended

Deposition of
J P Lase

Questions by Claimants

Question: What is your name, age and place of residence?

Answer: My name is Jacob P Lase, my age is 45 years

and I now reside in Monterey and have resided
in California 19 years

Question 2

Are you acquainted with the Rancho called "Guano" and if so, state where it is situated and what you know of its occupation

Answer

I am acquainted with the Rancho of "Guano" it is situated about 70 miles north of the City of Sonoma. In December 1844 I, as 1st Alcalde of Sonoma gave paper to George Rock to occupy said Rancho of which he received the grant in 1845. George Rock built a house on this Rancho in 1845. He also occupied it with cattle and horses about the same time, at first it was stocked with about 300 head of cattle and 125 horses. A part of the land was cultivated, I think he had about 50 acres of Wheat, Barley, Corn and Melons. He sold a part of this Rancho to one in 1845 and another part in 1847. I occupied it from the time

Question 3

Answer

I purchased it until I sold it to the present claimants A. A. Piche and Paul J. Forbes in 1850. What do you know about judicial paper of this Rancho?

George Rock asked me for judicial paper while I was Alcalde in 1845, but I did not consider it necessary as I had given him permission to occupy it in 1844 and as it was surrounded by Public lands and there was no question about the boundaries

J. P. Leese

I acknowledged notice in the above lease and declined to exp examine the witness

Given to + subscribed
before me this 30th June 1852

Geo. W. Woolley,
U.S. Law Agent

Henry J. Thomson
Commissioner to

Filed in Office July 1st 1852

Geo. Fisher, Deputy

Juzgado 1^o de Sonoma

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Expedite instruido de seis sellos de
ganado mayor en el Rancho del Genoa
al Sr. George Rock

December 10 de

1844

"462"

Expediente

F

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Sello Duinto, medio Real

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Admna
Mantnia del Puerto de Monterey en el depart-
-amto de las Californias para los años de mil
ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos
cuarenta y cinco

Micheltorres

Pablo de la Serna

Exmo Sr Dn

Sr

George Rock original de Canada y vecino de
esta jurisdiccion y Mexicano naturalizado ante
la alta justificacion de V como mejor halla lugar
y con el debido respeto puse y dijo que teniendo
un numero considerable de ganado vacuno y ca-
-ballar y careciendo de un terreno para establecer-
me sobre el de VE se digne concederme el terreno
conocido con el nombre de Serna, en extension
de seis de ganado mayor por mas o menos de
demuestra el dreno que adjunto espin donde por
el poniente con el Rancho de Gregorio y por
el Norte con el Serna de Loguomi por el oriente
con la cantidad y por el Sur con la Serna de
Purjo esperando de VE que cooperara a la
seguridad de mis intereses y mi bien estar

Por tanto al VE suplico se digne
acceder a mi solicitud de quien espero gracia
y merced, quando lo necessario

Donna Abril 4 de 1844
George Rock

Sello Duinto, medio Real

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Admna
Mantnia del Puerto de Monterey del depart-
-amto de las Californias para los años de mil
ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos

cuarenta y cinco

Micheltorres

Pablo de la Guerra

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Por Alcalde de 1.ª Nombración de Sonoma

Juzgado de 1.ª Nombración. Inga R. original
 de Canada, permito de
 En vista de la presente esta jurisdicción ante
 instancia que presente el la recta justificación
 interesado tra las informades como mas halla en
 - como necesarios y legales - con parecer y Ayto ten
 por el muy obviado de - grande número
 Roberto Ridley, sobre el ten - de ganado vacuno y
 - rero que solvora el milicio - Caballero y no teniente
 - ado y estándar seguro de término alguno para es -
 no pertenecer pueblo propio - tabe como y siendo ve -
 - dad particular ninguna - ción de este lugar ha
 le concede la licencia de diez años me es preciso
 ocuparlo interinamente por suplicar a la venen -
 se singular el interesado - ción de se sea conve -
 a solicitar los documentos - der me la gracia de
 correspondientes dentro de dar un informe en
 un año y de no ocuparlo - cionstante al P.
 lo para denunciarse el - mo Por Gobernador del
 Aho tenen por obr mal - Depoñamto, sobre la
 - gnera individual instancia al tenen
 Sonoma Diciembre que pudo para cuyo
 8 de 1844 fin ayunt el diseño
 Carlos P. de pensándose y entamne
 los grandes repaciones
 que me se pueden re -
 - cacionar haciendo los
 regenes propios pta la
 Capital y haciéndose
 interpueto las circun -
 - stancias por la guerra
 intestina a del país
 soluto de se en en

Concedame la licencia de ocupar la porción
admitida en el establecimiento en Gobierno para
solicitar los documentos correspondientes y pro-
ceder en propiedad.

Por tanto a V. suplico se sirva
acceder a mi solicitud de que recibí gracia

Sonoma Dhes 8 de 1844
George Rock

Angelos Agosto 8 de 1845

Toda la petición con que
da principio este expediente la providencia
que aparece del Sr. Alcalde 1.º de Sonoma de 8
de Noviembre de 1844 con lo demás que se tubo
presente y ser valido, de conformidad con lo
dispuesto en la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1844 y
reglamento de 21 de Noviembre de 1845 se declara
a Don George Rock dueño en propiedad el terreno
concedido con el nombre de Llanero con la es-
tension y linderos que demuestra el diseño que
consta agregado a este expediente, librese el
titulo, correspondiente al interesado y pomease
esta concesion a la aprobacion de la Asam-
blea departamental.

En San Francisco a 10 de Agosto de 1845
Yo el Sr. Gobernador en
tenor del Departamento de las Californias me
lo mando, decreto, y firmo de que doy fe

Eni,

José M.ª Coronado

RANCHO Guemoc

Diseño [Duplicates 23R-1; B-24, B-25]

13 N.D

p. 82

"Guemoc"

ARCHIBALD A. RITCHIE et al, Clute

LAKE Co.

23-R



Dis Pico Gobernador interino del Departamento
de las Californias

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Por cuanto D^{no} George Rock
ha pretendido para su beneficio y el de su familia
el terreno contenido con el nombre de Guerra col-
-indante al Norte con la tenencia de Loguioni, al
Este con la Estabilidad al Sur con la Sierra
del Projo el Oeste con el Rancho de Loguioni
matricadas por el presente las mencionadas con-
-tinentes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y regla-
-mentos usando de las facultades que me son
conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana
he venido en decretar de este dia en consecuencia
el expresado terreno declarandole la propiedad
de el por los presentes libros entendiendo que dicha
concesion de entera conformidad con las leyes
a reserva a la aprobacion de la Honra Assem-
-blea del Departamento y bajo las condiciones
siguientes

- 1^o Podrá servirse sin perjudicar los caminos y
servidumbres de la finca libre y exclusivamente
-mente destinandose al uso o cultivo que mas
le acomode
- 2^o Solicitara del Juez respectivo de la posesion
juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual
se demarcaran los linderos con las majaneras
necesarias
- 3^o El terreno de que se le hace donacion es de
Seis Sitios de ganado mayor mas o menos
segun lo dispuesto expresa el discurso que obra
en el expediente. El Juez que tiene la posesion
lo hara medir con arreglo a Ordenanza que
-dando el asiento que resulte de la Nacion
para los usos que concurran

En consecuencia mando que tenien-
-dose el presente título firme y validos se tome
razon de el en el libro respectivo y se entregue
al interesado para su resguardo para que sirva

fines.

Dado en la Ciudad de los Angeles
a ocho de Agosto de mil ochocientos cuarenta
y cinco

J. P. J. M. L. J. J. J.

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Angeles Agosto 13 de 1845

Dado cuenta a la Exma.
Asamblea Departamental de sesion de hoy
con este expediente se manda pasar a la
Comision de terrenos baldios

Pi Pi

Presidente
Augustin Obispo
J. J. J.

Exmo Sr

La Comision de terrenos baldios se ha
hecho cargo del expediente promovido por el
Candido Mexicano por naturalizacion, George
Rock en solicitud de terreno concedido con el
nombre de Grenoe y persuadido de que las
deliberaciones que constan en dicho expediente
fueron bastante para que el Superior Gobierno
de Departamto se hubiese concedido el refer-
endo terreno pone a la deliberacion de V. E. la
proposicion que sigue.

Se aprueba la concesion
hecha por el Gobierno Superior del Departamto
en datado librado con fecha 3 de Agosto que cor-
ruiete ano, en favor del Cand. Mexicano por
Naturalizacion George Rock del terreno conce-
dido con el nombre de Grenoe y persuadido de que
las deliberaciones que constan en dicho expediente
fueron bastantes para que el Superior Gobierno
de Departamto se hubiese concedido el refer-
endo terreno, pone a la deliberacion de V. E. la proposicion
que sigue.

Se aprueba la concesion hecha por el Superior Gobierno de Departamento en titulo librado con fecha 8 de Agosto del presente ano en favor del Sr. D. Mariano por naturalizacion George Cook del terreno conveido con el nombre de Guano, dentro de los limites de la jurisdiccion de Sonora en estension de seis sitios de ganado mayor de conformidad con la ley de 18 de Agosto de 1824 y el articulo 5 del Reglam^{to} de Reglamiento de 2 de Noviembre de 1828

Sala de Comisiones en la Ciudad de los Angeles Septiembre 23 de 1845

Franco de la Guerra
Narciso Botillo

Angelos Septiembre 24 de 1845

En sesion de hoy se aprueba por la E. Asamblea Departamental la proposicion del Sr. D. Mariano anteriormente mandada de donde se devuelve el expediente original al E. J. Gobernador para los fines convenientes

En Fuero

Angelini Obispo
Fuero

En la fha se libro a la parte la copia respectiva

Office of the Surveyor General
of the United States for California

I Samuel N. King, Surveyor General of the United States for the State of California and as such now having in my Office and under my custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California do hereby certify that the foregoing and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper, numbered from

one to ten, inclusive, and each of which is signed
by my initials (S.D.K.) exhibit true and accurate
copies of certain papers on file and forming
part of said archives in this Office.

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In testimony whereof I
have hereunto set my hand
and affixed my private seal
(not having a seal of office)
at the City of San Francisco
California this 19th day of Au-
-gust 1852

Saml D. King
San Fran Cal.

Filed in Office Sept 11th 1852

Geo Fisher
Secy

CASE 13 ND

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Translation of
Expediente

1st Pragistralis Office (No 12)
of
Sonoma

Proceedings had at the instance of
Citizen George Beck for six square leagues
of land in the Rancho of Guerne
December 11th 1844

" 462 "

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom
house for the Monterey in the Department of the
California for the years Eighteen hundred and
forty four and Eighteen hundred and forty
five

Micheltoeros Pablo de la Guerra

Your Excellency The Governor
Sir

George Rock originally
from Canada, now a resident of this jurisdiction
and a naturalized Mexican citizen, before the high
justification of your Excellency as in duty bound
and with due respect appears and says, That hav-
-ing a considerable number of Cattle (Horse & Cows)
and being destitute of land on which to establish
myself, I solicit your Excellency to be pleased to
concede me the ground known by the name of
Guenoce in extent "six sitios de ganado mayor," a
little more or less, as appears by the Map which I
annex hereto, bounded on the West by the Rancho
of Lopezjano on the North by the Mountains
of Lopezjano on the East by the "Santidad" and
on the South by the Mountains of the "Pojir" hop-
-ing that Your Excellency will cooperate in the securi-
-ty of my interests, and in any well being, To
which effect I beg Your Excellency will condescend to
my solicitation for which I await your grace and
mercy, swearing what is necessary.

Sonoma April 4th 1844
(Sd) George Rock

Fifth Seal To Real

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom
House of the Port of Monterey in the Department of
the California for the years Eighteen hundred and forty
four and Eighteen hundred and forty five

Micheltoeros Pablo de la Guerra

County of First
Nomination

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The Alcalde of the first Nomination of Sonoma
Sir
George Rock, native of Canada, a res-
-ident of this jurisdiction before the right justifica-
-tion of Don Washipr appears and says, in due
-form, that having a great number of Cattle (horses
and leons) and having no place on which to estat-
-lish myself and having resided in this place for
-ten years, it becomes necessary for me to entreat
-for your benevolence, that you will concede to me
-the favor of giving to his Excellency the Governor a
-circumstantial account of the position of the
-land which I ask, to which end I annex the maps
-kindly enabling me to avoid the inconveniences
-to which I should be subjected by the necessary
-visits to the Capitol and having in view the
-circumstances of the internal war in the Country
-I beg you will concede me the privilege of occu-
-pying the ground provisionally, whilst the
-Government is being established, when I will solici-
-t at the corresponding documents and papers in
-in proper form

In virtue of which I beg of you
-to concede to my request for which I shall remain
-grateful

Sonoma Dec 8th 1844
G^d Geo Rock

Angeles August 8th 1845

In view of the Petition at the
-Commencement of this Expedition, the action taken
-of the Alcalde of Sonoma under date of the 8th of De-
-cember 1844 with the other circumstances, in confor-
-mity with the provisions of the Law of 18th of August
-1824, and the Regulations of the 21st November 1828,
-Mr George Rock is declared the entire and proper
-owner of the spot known by the name of Guasco, with
-the extent and boundaries exhibited by the Map which
-is attached to this Expedition, to lend to him (the in-
-terested party) the proper title and submit this con-
--ception to the approval of the Excellent Department

Exalt Assembly, Pio Pico Provisional Governor of
the Department of the Californias, thus ordered
decreed and signed which I confirm

(Ed) Pico

(a) José María Carranabras

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Pio Pico Provisional Governor of the Department
of the Californias

In as much as George Rock
has demanded for his personal benefit and
that of his family, the ground known by the
name of Guenve, bounded on the North by the
land of Loguini on the West by the Rancho of
Geogayni, on the East by the "Gentilindal"
on the South by the Mountains of the Projo, the
necessary inquiries being personally instituted in
accordance with the provisions of laws and regu-
-lations making of the faculties conferred on me
in the name of the Mexican Nation, I have declin-
-ed to him in Decree of this day to concede to
him the ground named declaring it his own prop-
-erty by these present letters, with the understand-
-ing that this concession is in entire conformity with
the laws, subject to the entire approbation of the Exalt
Departmental Assembly and under the following con-
-ditions

- 1st He may fence it, without prejudice to the roads and
paths, enjoying it fully and exclusively devoting it
to the use and cultivation most convenient to him
- 2^d He will solicit from the competent Judge to be plac-
-ed in judicial possession in virtue of this Dispatch
by whom the boundaries must be defined by the
necessary land marks
- 3^d The ground which is given to him is "sujección de ga-
-nado mayor" a little more or less in extent, as is express-
-ed in the map which figures in the Expediente

The Judge who may give the possession will cause
the same to be measured with reference to the ordinance
and the superfluous, resulting will remain to the
Nation for the use that may be convenient,

In consequence I order that holding the present
title as firm and valid due note of it be taken in
the respective Books, delivering it to the party inter-
-ested for his security and other ends,
Given in the City of Los Angeles
the 8th of August one Thousand Eight Hundred
and forty five

PP- J. M. C. - Secy
Angelos August 13th 1845

Reference being made to
to the Excellent Departmental Assembly in session
of 4 days with this Expediente it was ordered to
be passed to the Committee on Vacant Lands

(Signed) J. M. C.
President
(Signed) Agustín Olvera
Secy

Your Excellency The Committee on Vacant Lands
having taken possession of the Expediente forward-
-ed by the Naturalized Mexican Citizen George
Rock soliciting the land known by the name of
"Guano", and being persuaded that the inquiries
set on foot and the steps taken as appears in said
Expediente were sufficient to have obtained from
the Superior Government of the Department, the
concession of the Ground referred to, places before
the consideration of your Excellency the following propo-
-sition

Approved the concession made by the
Government of the Department under a title issued
on the 8th of August 1844 in favor of the Natural-
-ized Mexican Citizen George Rock of the ground
known by the name of Guano within the limits of
the jurisdiction of Sonoma to the extent of "un
sitio de ganado mayor" in conformity with
the Law of August 1824 and the 5th Article of

the Regulations of the 21st November 1828,
 Committee Hall in the City of Los
 Angeles Sept 23rd 1845
 (Ed) Francisco de la Guerra
 (C) Francisco Bottello

Los Angeles Sept 26th 1845

In Session of to day the
 Excellent Departmental Assembly approved
 the proposition contained in the previous Report
 and ordered the return of the original Expediente
 to the Governor for the necessary purposes

(Ed) Pedro Pico

(C) Orono Secy

On this date was issued to the party the res-
 pective copy,

I certify the foregoing to be a true and
 correct translation of the Spanish Decree on
 file in this office in case No 12, Archibald a
 Petition for the place called "Guinoo"

(Ed) George Fisher
 Secy

Office of the U S Land Commission
Santiago October 8th 1852

CASE 13 ND
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and this day before James Wilson one of the Com-
missioners for ascertaining and settling the private
Land Claims in California, came Santiago a wit-
ness produced on behalf of the claimants Archibald
A Ritchie et al whose Petition is No 12 on the Docket of
the Board and was duly sworn, His evidence being
given in Spanish and interpreted by the Secretary

The Law Agent was present by R W Urbanow
and did not object

Question What is your name, age and place of residence?

Answer My name is Santiago Arguello, my age is sixty years
& reside near the Port of San Diego and have
resided in California all my life

Question Examine the papers before you marked J & P
and say whether you are acquainted with the sig-
natures and whether the documents are genuine

Answer I have examined the paper marked J & P and
am acquainted with the signatures of Piri Piri
and Jose Ma Coronado, their signatures to this
document are genuine and the copy document itself
to the best of my knowledge and belief is also
genuine

Oct 8th 1852

Arguello

Subscribed & Sworn to

Before me

James Wilson, Commissioner

Filed in Office Oct 8th 1852

(Sd) Geo Fisher
Secy

Document
D. N. N. 1

D. N. N. 1

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Elle Primerio, Ocho Fijos
Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana
Mantimia del Puerto de Monterey en el de-
-partamento de las Californias para los años
de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocien-
-tos cuarenta y cinco

Michel Torres Pablo de la Guerra

Pío Pío Gobernador interino del
Departamento de las Californias

Por cuanto Don George Rock ha presen-
-tado para su beneficio personal y el de su familia
el terreno conocido con el nombre de Yunque
colindante al Norte con la Sierra de Loguigi
al Este con la gentilidad de San con la Sierra
del Poyo al Oeste con el Rancho de Loco y sus
practicadas provisionalmente las exigencias
concernientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reg-
-lamentos, mandos de las facultades que me son
conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he
ordenado he decretado de este dia conceder el apresado
terreno declarandole la propiedad de el por los
presentes letras entendiendose dicha Concesion de
entera conformidad con las leyes a reserva de
la aprobacion de la Yma Asamblea Departá-
-mental y bajo las condiciones siguientes

1^o Podran sercañados sin perjudicar las comunas y
permeables, lo disfrutara libre y exclusivamente
destinandole al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode

2^o El terreno del Juez respectivo de la posesion
judicial en virtud de este despacho por el cual
se demarcaran los linderos con los majoneras
necesarias

3^o El terreno de que se le hace donacion es de
seis sitios de ganado mayor por unas o mas
segun espresa el diseno que obra en el expediente
El Juez que
dare la posesion lo hara medi con un agr a

ordenanza, quedando al sobrante que resulte a la Nación para los usos comunes.

En consecuencia mando que teniendo el presente título por firme y válido, se tome razón de él en el libro respectivo y se entregue al interesado para su resguardo y demás fines.

Dado en la Ciudad de Los Angeles a ocho de agosto de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

J. P. P.

Jose M^a Covarrubias
Ayo

Quede tomada razón de este título en el libro respectivo.

Angelus fecha ut supra
Covarrubias

J. P.

Jello Quinto, Medico Real

Rehabilitado provisionalmente por la Academia Mexicana del Puerto de Monterey, en el Departamento de las Californias para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Michel Torosón,

Pablo de la Guerra

RANCHO Guemoc

Diseño

[Duplicate: 23R, B-24, B-25]

13 N.D.

p. 96

"Guemoc"

ARCHIBALD A. RITCHIE, Clint.

LAKE Co.

23R-1



El que suscribe Secretario del des-pacho de
Gobierno, certifica, que el presente diseño es
copia fiel suada del original que obra en el
expediente promovido por Don George Cook en
pretension del parage conocido con el nombre
de Enenoc

Angelos Agosto 8 de 1845
José María Coronado

Don Pío Gobernador Intero del Depart.
-amto de las Californias

La Exma Asamblea Depart-
-amto en sesion de hoy ha acordado
lo siguiente

Se aprueba la concesion hecha
por el Superior Gobierno del Departamento en
titulo librado con fecha 8 de Agosto del corriente
ano en favor del Ciudadano Mexicano por naturaliz-
-gacion George Rock del tenore contenido con el
nombre de Snowe dentro de los limites de la
jurisdiccion de Sonoma en estension de seis
sitios de ganado mayor por mas o menos
de conformidad con la ley de 18 de agosto de
1824 y articulo 5 del reglamento de 21 de Noviem-
-bre de 1828.

Y para resguardar de la parte de
Don George Rock lo hago asi saber, Dado en
la Ciudad de Los Angeles en este papel con-
-mune por falta de sellado a veinte y seis de Sete-
-tiembre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco

Don Pío

José María Cananubas
Escriba

Filed in Office Oct 8th 1852

Geo Fisher
Clerk

Translation
of Title

CASE 13 ND

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Stamp First Eight Dollars

Personally authorized by the Maritime Cas-
-sion House of the Port of Monterey in the Report
-ment of the California for the years Eighteen
hundred and forty five and Eighteen hundred
and forty five

Micheltorona . Pablo de la Guerra



Pio Pico Governor ad interim of the
Department of the California

Whereas Don George Rock has for
his own personal benefit and that of his family
asked for the land known by the name of Gueroe
bounded on the North by the Sierra of Lagrini, on
the East by the lands of the Wild Indians on the
South by the Sierra Pico and on the West by the
Rancho of Gregamni, the proper examinations con-
-cerning it having previously been made, as required
by the laws and regulations, by virtue of the au-
-thority in me vested in the name of the Mexican
nation, I have by a decree of this day granted
him the said land declaring to him the ownership
of it by these presents provided said grant shall
be in entire conformity with the laws and sub-
-ject to the approval of the Most Excellent Depart-
-mental Assembly and under the following con-
-ditions

- 1st He may enclose it without prejudice to the
roads (crop roads and servitudes, enjoy it fully
and exclusively, making such use and cultivation
of it as he may see fit
- 2^d He will ask the proper or competent Magistrate to
give him judicial possession of it according to law
in virtue of this Decree, by whom the boundaries will
be marked by the proper marks
- 3^d The land hereby granted is six sitios or ganado
mayor (six square leagues) a little more or less, as
shown by the map which goes with this Record of

Proceedings, The Magistrate who may give the paper-
-tion will have it measured conformably to ordi-
-nance leaving the surplus to the Nation for its own
-convenient uses.

Wherefore I order that the present title
being held as firm and valid, note of it be taken
in the proper corresponding Book and that it
be delivered to the party interested for his security
and other purposes, Given in Los Angeles the Eighth
day of August one thousand eight hundred and
forty five

(Signed) Pio Pico

(Ed) Jose Maria Covarrubias

Secretary

Note has been taken of this Title in the Cor-
-responding Book

Angeles dated as above
(Ed) Covarrubias

Pio Pico Governor of the Department of the Califor-
-nias,

The most Excellent Departmental Assembly
in Session this day has passed the following

Approved the Grant made by the In-
-fante Government of the Department by title
issued the 8th of August the present year in favor
of the Mexican Citizen by Naturalization George
Rock of the land known by the name of "Quince"
within the limits of the Jurisdiction of Sonoma
in extent six sitios de granada mayor) in Conformity to
the law of the 18th of August 1824 and Article 5th of
the Regulations of November 21st 1828,

And for the security
of the party Don George Rock I thus make it known

Given in the City of Los Angeles
on this Common paper there being none stamped

This 26th day of September 1843
(Signed) Pro Prio

(W) Jose Maria Carranubias
Secretary

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The above translations as amended by me are
correct

Scan

Filed in Office January 27th 1852
Geo Fisher,
Clerk

To the Honourable Commissioners to ascertain and settle Private Land Claims in California

Supplementary
Petition

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The Petitioners Archibald A Ritchie and Paul S Forbes in this their supplementary petition respectfully show

That on the 8th day of August A.D. 1845, Don Pío Pico Governor of California by virtue of his Office granted to George Rock the tract of land known by the name of Guenoe situated in the then jurisdiction of Sonoma, comprising within its known limits as described in the grant and designated in the respective maps therein referred to, six sitios de ganaderia mayor (six square leagues) more or less.

That on the 26th day of September A.D. 1845, the Departmental Assembly approved the said grant in due form of Law, copies of which grant, approval and maps are filed herewith marked "A" with translations marked "B"

The Petitioners further show that the said George Rock sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to Jacob P Luse by deeds of conveyance dated October 10th A.D. 1845 and January 13th A.D. 1847, copies of which deeds are filed herewith marked "C" with translations marked "D"

That on the 7th day of Sept A.D. 1850, the said Jacob P Luse and Rosalia his wife sold and conveyed the aforesaid tract of land to the Petitioners Archibald A Ritchie and Paul S Forbes saving and excepting one square league of land which had previously been sold and conveyed by said Luse to Nathan Spear, a copy of which conveyance to said Ritchie and Forbes is filed herewith and marked "E"

And the Petitioners further represent that on the 11th day of December A.D. 1846 the said Jacob P Luse sold and conveyed to Nathan Spear one square league of the said tract of land called "Guenoe" as shown by his deed of conveyance

a certified copy of which is filed herewith marked "A" That on the 18th day of October 1849 the said Nathan Spear sold and conveyed the said league of land to Stephen Reynolds a certified copy of which conveyance is filed herewith marked "B". That on the 26th day of July 1850 the said Stephen Reynolds by his Attorney in fact sold and conveyed the aforesaid one square league of land to one of the Petitioners Archibald A. Ritchie, a certified copy of which conveyance is filed herewith marked "C". And also power of Attorney, That the said George Rock and Jacob P. Lee during their possession and ownership and the Petitioners since their possession and ownership have done and performed in due form of law all the requirements of said Grant, necessary to make the grant aforesaid, full, perfect and absolute.

That they know of no interfering claim, that the said tract of land has not been surveyed by the Surveyor General of the United States but that the position and bounds of the land are fully set forth and described in the grant and map aforesaid and are definite and well known.

The Petitioners rely for confirmation of title upon the original papers, copies of which are filed herewith upon the Documents and minutes concerning the same in the archives in the possession of the Surveyor General and such other proofs as they may be advised are necessary.

Wherefore they pray the Commissioners to decide upon the validity of said grant, to the said George Rock and to confirm the same to the Petitioners according to the aforesaid deed of conveyance.

Halleck Peachy & Billings
attys for claimants

Filed in Office Oct 9th 1850

Wm Fisher Secy

Tuesday January 11th 1854
In case No 12 Archibald A Ritchie et al for the
place called Inverie the Counsel for the Claimants
moved, that the stipulation entered into between the
Claimants and the U S Law Agent whereby certain
certain conveyances were agreed to be filed as evi-
dence in this cause without any further proof of
their legal proof execution and which stipulation
and Inverie Conveyances therein mentioned were
submitted to the Board on the day of hearing the
said cause to wit on the 13th day of September
1852 and considered by the Board and reference
therein made in its opinion in adjudicating
the cause on the 18th of the same month. Although
no record of their submission having been made
the said stipulation and Inverie Conveyances
not having been regularly filed with the Sec-
etary in due time, to that effect be now filed
and made a part of the Record in this cause
Motion sustained and whereupon it is ordered
that the said papers be filed "in due time"
and made a part of the Record in this cause
and as are as follows to wit:

No 12 - Agreement

Before the U S Land Commission

In the claim of A A Ritchie and
Paul Forbes to

"Inverie"

The Law Agent on the part of the U S admits
on the part of the U S without further proof
the true execution of the following papers
filed in this case viz
Deeds from George Rock to J P Leas dated
October 10th 1845 and January 11th 1847 -

- 2^d Deeds from J P Luse and wife to A A Ritchie and J G Forbes,
- 3^d Deed from J P Luse to Nathan Spear dated December 11th 1840
- 4th Deed from Nathan Spear to Stephen Reynolds dated October 18th 1849,
- 5th Deed from Stephen Reynolds to A A Ritchie, dated July 26th 1852
- 6th Letter of Attorney from Reynolds to W H Davis, dated December 5th 1851
- 7th Substitution of H P Keptam for W H Davis, dated May 13th 1852

Robert G. Emmon,
Att. Law Agent

Filed in Office January 10th 1854

Conveyance
George Rock
to
Jacob Lese

Escritura de Venta que hace
George Rock en favor de
Jacob Lese del terreno llamado "Quino"

Sonoma 10 de Octubre de 1845

Escritura,
de Sonoma

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En el Pueblo de Sonoma de la Alta California a los diez días del mes de Octubre de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco, ante mí José de la Rosa Alcalde Constitucional de Sonoma actuando por receptoría por falta de escribano público se presentó George Rock y dijo que por sí y en nombre de sus hijos herederos, sucesores y de quien de ellos hubiere títulos, org, y causa en cualquier manera, vende y da en venta real y enajenación perpetua por fin de heredad para siempre jamás a Don Jacobo Comio Lese vecino de este mismo Pueblo y a los suyos el terreno de Quino en cantidad de seis sitos de ganado mayor según aparece en el título y descripción correspondiente, colindante al Norte con la Sierra de Loguini, al Oeste, con la Grutitidad al Sur con la Sierra del Pico y al Norte con el Rancho de Frey Galloni de pertenencia y adyunta esta escritura, por los cuales, corresponde en posesión y propiedad al otorgante al cual declarar no tener la vendida, ni comprada y que esta libro de títulos municipal, capellanía, simoníaca, patronal y fianza, y otros gravámenes perpetuos, por temporal, tanto y prescriptos, y criminal de lo vende con todas sus entradas salidas fabricas, usos costumbres, regalías, servicios, y demás cosas anexas que ha tenido y tiene según derecho, por trececientos pesos y tres mil varas de línea de largo y mil seiscientas varas de ancho, según consta por docu-

aumento y tiene recibido y el mismo compra y
 renuncia a la ley nueva del título 1º del Partida 5ª
 así mismo declara que el justo precio y verdadero
 valor del referido terreno, son los trescientos pesos
 tres mil varas de tierra de largo y mil setecientas
 varas de ancho, y que no vale mas, ni halla quien
 tanto le halla dado por el y se mas vale o valor
 justicia el exceso en poca o mucha suma, hace
 a favor del comprador y de sus herederos y
 sucesores, gracia y donacion pura perfecta y ir-
 revocable en su forma y demás formalidades legales
 y renuncia la ley 2ª título 1 libro diez, nueva recopilación
 con que trata de los contratos de venta aunque
 y de otro en que hay lesion mas o menos de la
 mitad del justo precio y desde hoy en adelante
 para siempre se desapodera desiste, quita y
 aparta a sus herederos y sucesores y dominio
 o propiedad, título, voz, recuso y otro derecho
 que le competía al enmendado terreno Gueno, lo
 cede renuncia y traspasa con las acciones reales
 personales y otras mixtas directas y eventuales en el
 comprador y en quien la suya, representante para
 que lo posea, combre enajene y disponga
 de el a su elección como de cosa suya, con le-
 gitima y justo título, y le confiere poder, in-
 -cable con libre, franca y general administracion
 y constituya promotor actor en propria causa
 para que de su autoridad entere y se apodere
 del nominado terreno y preside la real tenencia
 y posesion por derecho, le compete y para que
 en necesario tomarlo me pida que le de copia
 autorizada de esta escritura con la cual a de-
 ver vista havido tomada, aprehendose y trans-
 ferido y en el interin se constituye su in-
 quieto tenedor y precario poseedor en legal forma
 y se obliga a que dicho terreno sea visto segun
 y efecto al comprador y nire le inquietara ni
 movera pleito sobre su propiedad ni contra el
 apareca gravamen, alguro, y se que la inquiet-
 -ud movida o aparacion luego que el otorgante
 sus herederos y sucesores sean requeridos conforme
 a derecho salva a su defensa y lo segun pensare

gastos en todas instancias y tribunales hasta
 de los hal y a los suyos en su libro no, quita
 y pacifica posesion y no pudiendo conseguirse
 le daran otro signal en valor de fabrica, situ
 renta y comodidades y en su defecto se recatenan
 la cantidad que a desembolsado las mejoras
 utiles precisas y voluntarias que a la sazón
 tenga el mayor valor y estimacion y con el tiempo
 adquiera y todas los costos gastos, danos, intereses
 o multas que se le seguieron por todo lo cual
 se le a dado poder ejecuta en virtud de esta es
 -critura y juramento del que la proca o de
 quien se represente se quier despues su muerte
 que se reciba de otra prueba y a la observancia
 de todo lo referido, obligo su persona y bienes hab
 -idos y por haber y consigne amplis poder a los
tres jueces y tribunales de la nacion que se este
 negocio, deben conocer conforme a derecho para
 que lo apremien a su cumplimiento como por
 sentencia definitiva de juez competente pasada
 en autoridad de cosa juzgada y consentida
 que por tal recibe

José de la Rosa
 Aya
 Nicasio Berellisa

Jorge Rock
 Aya
 José Borrero

Yo el infrascripto doy fe con los de asistencia de
 hacerse estandar la la antecedente escritura en pa
 -pel comun por no haber en este lugar sellos
 que corresponden, firmo supra

José de la Rosa
 Aya
 Nicasio Berellisa

Jorge Rock
 Aya
 José Borrero

George Rock to Secret P. L. Case, Recd -
 filed for Record Aug 17th 1850 at 9 o'clock am

Recorded in Book A of Deeds, pages
 93 & 94 on the 17th August 1850 at 10 o'clock am

W. H. Lawrence
 Deputy Recorder of Sapa County State of California
 W. H. Lawrence
 W. H. Lawrence

The like in
English

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Know all men by these presents that I George
Rock of this Jurisdiction of Sonora and Territory of
Upper California, for and in consideration of the
sum of Three hundred dollars (\$300) to me in hand
paid by Jacob P. Lese of the same jurisdiction seat
and before the sealing and delivery hereof, the receipt
whereof is hereby acknowledged, have granted bargained
sold released and confirmed, and by these presents
do bargain grant release sell and confirm to the
said Jacob P. Lese, his heirs and assigns all my estate
right, title, interest, claim and demand or demand
whatsoever, in to, or out of a certain tract or parcel of
land, known by the name of Guenoe out of the origi-
nal title granted to me by the Mexican Government
on the 8th day of August 1845 and the same trans-
ferred to Jacob P. Lese in presence of the Justice of
the peace of this place, in lawful form, excepting
one piece of said land containing Three Thousand
Tears long and One Thousand seven hundred
wide, which I have this day granted bargained, sold
released and confirmed, and by these presents do
grant bargain sell release and confirm unto the
said Jacob P. Lese his heirs and assigns, all my
estate right title and interest, property claim and
demand, whatsoever, of in or out of the tract of land
known by the name of Guenoe, situated on the head
of the River known by the name of the Colote, Togeth-
er with all and singular the rights and appurtenan-
ces thereto belonging and the revenues and re-
minders, rents issues and profits thereof, together
to warrants, all benefit and advantage thereof, to have
and to hold the said tract of land and premises
hereby bargained and sold, or mentioned or intend-
ed to be with the appurtenances unto the said Jacob
P. Lese his heirs and assigns, to the only proper use
and behoof of the said Jacob P. Lese his heirs
and assigns, and the said George Rock and his
heirs; the said hereby granted premises unto the
said Jacob P. Lese his heirs and assigns, against
him the said George Rock, his heirs, and against all
and every other person or persons whatsoever, lawfully

claiming or to claim by, for or under him them or
any of them shall and will warrant and forever defend
by these presents before the chief Magistrate of Sonoma
and to be made of record in the archives of said
Magistracy, In testimony whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and seal this thirteenth day of
January A.D. 1847

Witness
Richard Proctor
Andrew Kalkpung
George ^{his} Rock
Mort

Personally appeared before me John H. Wash a
Justice of the Peace in and for the District of
Sonoma and Territory of California, George Rock
who acknowledged that he signed sealed and de-
livered the deed herein written to Jacob P. Hess on
the day and year therein mentioned, and for the
purposes therein set forth.

Given under my hand and
seal at office at the Town of Sonoma this thirteenth
day of January A.D. 1847

John H. Wash J.P. (2)

Recorded at office January thirteenth 1847 and
received in office by me John H. Wash a Justice of
the Peace, having no clerk in Book 'A' on pages
numbered 22 & 23 on the same day

John H. Wash J.P.

Translation of
Deed by
Jacob P. Leese

CASE 13 ND
PAGE 111

First Magistrate's Office of Sonoma

In the Publs of Sonoma of
Alta California on the Tenth day of the month of
October One Thousand Eight hundred and forty five
before me Jose de la Rosa 1st Constitutional Alcalde
of Sonoma acting by virtue of my Office, as a Notary
Public, appeared George Rock and said that for
himself and in the name of his children heirs and suc-
-cessors and whomever of them may have title claim or
cause in any manner he sells, delivers and alienates
forever with the right of inheritance forever to Don
Jacob Primo Leese, resident of this same Publs and
to his heirs and successors, the land Quince in about
six sitios de ganado mayor, as appears on the title
and corresponding maps, bounded on the North
by the Sierra de Loguami, on the East by the lands
of the Wild Indians, on the South by the Sierra de
Pujo and on the West by the Rancho of Logollayomi
which title papers are annexed to this Combyance and
by which said land belongs in propriety and owner-
-ship to the present grantor, who declares that he neither
sold nor pledged and that it is free from tribute
religious or Charitable tax, entail pious contribution
and Mortgage and other incumbrance perpetual tem-
-porary tacit and exprec and as such he sells it with
all the rights of ingress and egress privileges structures
and usages, customs, services and other appurtenances
which have belonged and now belong to it of right
for three hundred dollars and a piece of land three
thousand varas long and one thousand seven hun-
-dred varas wide as shown by a document which
he holds and acknowledges, and he also declares the
just price and value of the said land to be Three hun-
-dred dollars and the piece of land Three thousand
varas long and One thousand varas wide and seven
hundred - and that it is worth no more and that he has
found nobody willing to give so much for it, and if it
is worth more or may be worth more, of the excess be it little
or great, he makes to the purchaser and his heirs and suc-
-cessors gift and donation pure perfect and irrevocable, in

good faith and legal form, and he renounces Law D^o, Titto
1. Book 10. A notable copulation which treats of Contracts of sale
exchange and others, in which there is a lesion in more
or less than the just price, and henceforth for himself his
heirs and successors gives up the possession, demands, claims
and rights from the dominion and ownership, title claim
repose and other rights which belong to the aforesaid
land of Guenoe which he renounces, grants and trans-
fers, with the actions, real, personal, useful mixed, di-
rect and executive, to the purchaser and his representa-
tives, in order that he may properly enjoy exchange
alienate and dispose of it at his pleasure as his
own acquired by just title, and he confers upon
him irrevocable power, with full and general
administration, and constitutes him his attorney in
fact, in order that of his own authority he may
enter upon and hold the aforesaid land and
take to himself the real tenure and possession
which of right belongs to him and that it may not
be necessary for him to take it, he asked of me
the Judge to give him an authenticated copy
of this writing, by which it may have been seen to
have been taken transferred and seized to him (the
Judge) and in the mean time he makes himself the
tenant and temporary holder for the Judge in
legal form, and he binds himself that said land
shall certainly securely and effectually belong to the
purchaser and that no one shall molest him or bring
suit for the ownership and that no encumbrance shall
appear, and should he be molested, suit be brought
or encumbrance appear, immediately that the vendor
his heirs and successors are required according to law
they shall appear in his defence and shall pursue it
at their own expense in all the Courts of Law and
tribunals until they obtain judgment in his favor
and leave the purchaser or his heirs and successors in
its free use, and quiet and peaceable possession, and
if they shall not be able to accomplish this they shall
give him another equal in value, tenements, extent
and appurtenances, and in default of this they
shall restore to him the amount of money which he
has expended together with the improvements useful

necessary and voluntary, which at that time there may be (on the Rancho) the increased value which in time it may acquire, and all the Costs or expenses, damages which may accrue, all of which may be executed by Virtue of this writing and the oath of him who proposes it or of his representative to whom he leaves it, to pay the value and relieves him from other proof, and for the observance of all the foregoing he binds his person and property acquired or to be acquired and Confers ample power on the Magistrate and Tribunals of the Nation, who according to Law have jurisdiction of this matter to compel him to comply with it as by a final judgment of a Competent Judge, having the force of res judicata and consented to and as such he receives it

(Signed) Jose de la Rosa
Apostolic Witnesses
(Signed) Joaquin Buellos
() Jose Bermejo

his
Seal + Cross
mark

I the undersigned certify with the assisting witnesses, that I have written out the foregoing instrument on common paper, there being none in this place of the proper stamps

(d) Jose de la Rosa

apt. Witnesses
(d) Joaquin Buellos
(d) Jose Bermejo

The above with the marginal and other emendations made by me is a correct translation

Leary

Filed in Office July 27th 1852

Geo Fisher
Judge

Deed from
Jacob P. Lese
to Nathan Spear

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This Indenture made this seventh day of December
in the year One Thousand eight hundred and forty
six, between Jacob P. Lese of the District of Sonoma
of the First Part, and Nathan Spear of the same Dis-
trict of the Second Part, Witnesseth, that the said
Jacob P. Lese of the First Part for and in Consider-
ation of a full and entire release from the said
Jacob P. Lese of the Second Part, from all debts
due and demands held by the party of the second
part against the party of the First part on account
of the late firm or business Connection of Nathan
Spear and William J. Henckly (deceased) and
the surrender by the said party of the Second part
to the said party of the First Part of a note of hand
given by the said party of the first Part to the said
Spear and Henckly at Monterey Nov 21st 1839 for
the sum of three thousand dollars, the surrender
of which said note by the said part is hereby ac-
knowledged by the party of the first part and
the full and entire settlement as aforesaid being here-
by acknowledged by the same party of the second
part, The said Jacob P. Lese or party of the First
Part does hereby grant, bargain sell and release
into the said Nathan Spear or party of the Second
Part, a certain demesne tract or parcel of land now
included in the Rancho or rancho, known and to
be known as the Quince Rancho, The said demesne
tract or parcel of land being of the area of Five thou-
sand Spanish varas square or one sitio de ganaderia
mayor, Commonly called a league, the said Five
thousand and varas square, to be measured either on the
East, West or South of the line of boundaries of said
Rancho and to be measured in a square of five thousand
and Spanish varas on each side of said square, The
whole of which aforesaid tract then set off, conveyed, con-
firmed and released by the said party of the First
Part unto the said party of the second part, is hereby
released and confirmed unto the said party
of the second part, his heirs executors, administrators and
assigns in fee simple forever, and the said party of
the First Part for the full entire and complete ful-

Instrument of this deed of sale or transfer as aforesaid hereby binds himself, his heirs, executors and administrators and assigns unto the said party of the second part to fulfil all the conditions of this said deed of transfer, and never to claim or reclaim of the said party of the second part, his heirs executors administrators or assigns, this said five thousand seven square of land herein described, and to this end this instrument is signed sealed and delivered by the said party of the First Part and acknowledged by the said party of the second part, day and date as aforesaid, before the Chief Magistrate of San Francisco and to be made of record in the archives of said Magistracy

Jacob P. Lese

Witness to the signing 3

Nathan Spear

Geo. Heyde
E. P. Jones

Before me
Washg^{ton} A. Bartlett
Chief Magistrate

The party of the First Part in the above deed is not to be held unto the party of the Second Part to warrant a fee simple title to the land conveyed in said deed, should the Government interfere to dispossess the parties, but conveys the same under all the strength of title now held by the party of the first part, and will warrant and defend against any and all persons except the government as aforesaid

Jacob P. Lese

Attest
E. P. Jones
George Hyde

Nathan Spear

Before me
Washg^{ton} A. Bartlett
Magistrate

Magistrate's Office, Yerba Buena
Dec 10th 1846

The within deed of settlement done in duplicate
and delivered to both parties
Wash^{tn} Burtlett
Chief Magistrate

Recorded in Book "A" page 144, June 24th 1854

John G. Buchanan
Municipal Clerk

Filed in Office July 10th 1854

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Just to be amended
from
William Spear
& Stephen
Reynolds

Know all men by these presents that I William
Spear of the Town of San Francisco California in
consideration of the sum of Ten Dollars to me in
hand only paid by Stephen Reynolds of the Town of
Honolulu, Island of Oahu the receipt whereof I have
by acknowledge, and in consideration of a certain deed
of release bearing even date hereunto, executed to me and
delivered by the said Stephen Reynolds containing a full
and entire discharge of and from all, debts demands
actions and causes of action both at Law and in Equity
against me on the part of the said Stephen Reynolds
as fully mentioned specified and set forth in the said
Deed of Release have bargained sold and quit claimed
and by these presents do bargain sell and quit claim
unto the said Stephen Reynolds and to his heirs and
assigns forever all my right, title interest, estate claim
and demand, both at law and in Equity and as well
as in possession as in expectancy of me and to all that
certain demesne tract or parcel of land now included
in the Ham or Rancho known and to be known as the
"Quince Rancho", the said demesne tract or parcel of land
being of the area of Five Thousand Varas square or one
"Lugar de ganader mayor" commonly called a league
The said Five Thousand Varas Square to be measured
on either of the East West or South of the boundaries of
said Rancho and to be measured in a square of
Five Thousand Spanish Varas on each side of said

square, being the same property mentioned and de-
scribed in a certain deed of indenture executed by
and between Jacob P. Lee of the first part and
the said Nathan Spear of the second part, bearing
date on the Eleventh day of December in the Year
of Our Lord One thousand Eight hundred and
forty six and recorded in the Office of the Alcalde
of San Francisco in Book A of Records page 44
on the 24th day of January One thousand Eight
hundred and forty seven as by reference to said Indenture
or Record in said Office will more fully appear together
with all and singular the hereditaments and appurte-
nances thereto belonging;

In Witness whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and seal this Eighteenth
day of October in the Year One thousand Eight
hundred and forty nine

Sealed and
Delivered in presence of
Geo. W. Vincent }
J. K. Rose }

Nathan Spear

Territory of California
District of San Francisco

On this Twentieth
day of October A.D. Eighteen hundred and forty nine
before me personally came J. K. Rose one of the subscribing
witnesses in the foregoing Conveyance to one known
who did depose and say, that he knew Nathan Spear
the individual named in and who subscribed and exe-
cuted the said Conveyance, that being present he saw
the said Nathan Spear sign seal and deliver the
same as his act and deed, and that the said Nathan
Spear then acknowledged the execution thereof, whereupon
the said J. K. Rose declared the subscribing witness
that

John D. Gray
1st Alcalde

Recorded in the Office of the Alcalde in Book No pages
76 and 77 on the nineteenth day of October A.D. 1849 at
5 O'clock P.M. in San Francisco U.C.

Nathan Spear to
Stephen Reynolds

Joseph Henriquez
Recording Clerk

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Quit Claim Deed filed for Record on the 19th October 1849
at 5 O'clock P.M.,

Filed in Office Jan'y 10th 1854

Conveyance
from J.P. Reese
& Wife to
Ritchie & Forbes

Know all men by these presents that the said
J. Reese and Rosalia his wife of Monterey California
in consideration of Fourteen Thousand Dollars to us
in hand paid by A.A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes
of Canton, Ohio, the receipt whereof is hereby acknow-
ledged, do hereby convey, release and forever quit
claim unto the said A.A. Ritchie and Paul S. Forbes, their
heirs and assigns all those two tracts or parcels
of land situated in the District of Sonoma California
and described as follows, to wit, First, that known
or called by the name of "Coloyone" and containing
three leagues of land more or less, being the same premises
heretofore granted to Robert Ridley by Manuel Mich-
eltorreño Governor of the Department of the Californias
under the Government of Mexico by a Grant or Patent
dated Monterey the 17th day of June A.D. 1844 and
properly recorded in the public Archives, which said
Grant was afterwards duly approved and confirm-
ed by the departmental Assembly of the said Depart-
ment as appears by the certificate appended to
said Grant dated the twenty sixth day of September
A.D. 1845 and subsequently granted by the said Robert
Ridley to the said Jacob Reese as appears by deed
bearing date the day of December A.D. 1849 to all
of which papers and Records reference is hereby made
And second, all that tract or parcel of land called
or known by the name of "Lorenzo" being the same
premises granted to George Ross by Don Juan Boremo

of California by a Grant or Patent dated at Los Angeles the Eighth day of August A D 1845 and only recorded in the Public Archives, which said Grant was afterwards approved and confirmed by the departmental Assembly as appears by the certificate appended to said Grant dated the 26th day of September A D 1845, which said tract or parcel of land contains six sitios a little more or less and was purchased by said Jacob P Lese as appears by deed of George Rock dated October 10th A D 1845 and of January 13th A D 1847 to all which papers reference is hereby made, which said tract or parcel of land, is bounded, as follows, to wit on the North by the Sierra Loguymí on the East by the Sierra Gentiliada on the South by the Sierra de Piojos on the West by the Rancho of Robert Ridley "Locolloyomi" with all the privileges and appurtenances thereto belonging, excepting however so much of the above described piece or parcel of land known by the name of "Quince" as has been granted by the said Jacob P Lese to Nathan Spear as appears by deed bearing date the Eleventh day of December A D 1846 and described as follows, to wit, said demesne tract or parcel of land, being of the area of Five thousand Spanish Varas square or one sitio de ganado mayor, commonly called a league, the said Five thousand Spanish varas square to be measured on either of the East West or South of the lines of boundaries of said Rancho, and to be measured in a square of Five thousand Spanish varas on each side of the square.

To Have and To Hold the above released promises to the said AA Ritchie and the said Paul J Forbes, their heirs and assigns and to their use and behoof forever, And we the said Jacob P Lese and Rosalva his wife, for ourselves, our heirs executors and administrators do covenant with the said AA Ritchie and Paul J Forbes their heirs and assigns that the promises we freed from all incumbrances and/or suffered by us and that we will and our heirs executors and administrators shall warrant and defend the said AA Ritchie and Paul

I Postes then assigns and binds forever against the lawful claims of all persons claiming through him or under us but against none other. In witness whereof We the said Jacob P Lease and Rosalia his wife have hereunto set our hands and seals this seventh day of September A.D. 1850

Witness my hand and seal
W. S. Johnson } Signed Jacob P Lease (L)
L. R. Ashley } Signed Rosalia Talley Lease (L)

State of California County of Montezuma
On this 7th day of September A.D. 1850 personally appeared before me a Notary Public in and for said County Jacob P Lease and Rosalia his wife, known to me to be the persons described in and who executed the foregoing instrument who acknowledged to me that they executed the same freely and voluntarily, and for the purposes and uses therein mentioned, and the said Rosalia P Lease wife of said J P Lease being made acquainted with the contents of the foregoing instrument and being examined apart from her husband and without his hearing, acknowledged that she executed the same freely and voluntarily without compulsion or undue influence of her husband and that she did not wish to retract the execution of the same

(L) (Signed) L. R. Ashley

Filed for Record April 21st A.D. 1851 at 25 Minutes past 11 o'clock am and recorded in Book "A" pages 297 + 298 Archives of Sassa County
(Signed) M. H. P. K. Kinding, Rec^{dy} by Geo. A. Cornell Deputy

Filed in Office Jan 20th 1852
Geo. Fisher - Secy

Power of Attorney
Stephen
Reynolds to
William H
Davis

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Know all men by these presents that I
Stephen Reynolds, a citizen of the United States
resident in Honolulu in the island of Oahu have
constituted and appointed and by these presents do
constitute and appoint W^m H Davis of San Fran-
-isco in the State of California my true and
lawful attorney for me and in my name place
and stead to bargain and sell, convey and assure
to such person or persons and for such sum or sums
of money and upon such terms and conditions of
sale as to him my said attorney shall seem
proper and advantageous to me all that certain
tract or parcel of land situated in _____ County
in said State of California, conveyed to me by
Nathan Spear by deed bearing date in the Eighteenth
day of October A D 1849 and recorded in the Office of
the Alcalde of the District of San Francisco in
Book the pages 76 & 77 which said tract of land
was sold by Jacob F Lese of California to the said
Spear by deed bearing date on the Twelfth day of
December A D 1846 and recorded in the Office of the al-
-calde of San Francisco in Book A of Records on
the 24th day of January A D 1847 the said land
being part of the Rancho of _____ in County
in the State of California known as the "Lucas
Rancho" and being of the area of Five Thousand
varas square, or one sitio de ganado mayor, commonly
called a league, to be measured on either of the East
West or South Lines of the boundaries of said Rancho
and to be measured in a square of Five Thousand
Spanish Varas square on each side of said square
and also for me and in my name as aforesaid to ex-
-ecute acknowledge and deliver to the purchaser or
purchasers such manal and proper deeds, conveyances
and assurances thereof, with or without covenants or
Covenants as to my said attorney shall seem expedient
and proper and to accept due for, receive and re-
-ceive any and all sum or sums of money which
shall be coming to me on account of said sale or

sales as aforesaid of said land and upon the re-
-ceipt of said sum or sums of money for me and
in my name to sign seal and deliver good
and sufficient receipts acquittance and discharge
-es therefor; Herby giving and granting unto
my said attorney full power and authority
in and about the premises and to use all the
means course and process in law for the full
effectual and complete execution of the business
above described, and in my name to make and
execute due acquittance and discharge, and
for the premises to appear and the person of
me the Constituent to represent before any
Justices Judges, Justice, Officers and Ministers
of Law whatsoever in any Court or Courts of
Equity or Law, and there on my behalf to
answer defend and reply to all actions matters
causes and things whatsoever relating to the
premises to arbitration or otherwise with full
power to make and substitute for the purposes
aforesaid, one or more Attorneys under my said
attorney and the same again at pleasure to
revolve, and generally to say do, act, transact
determine accomplish and finish, all matters
and things whatsoever relating to the premises
as fully amply and effectually to all intents
and purposes as I the said Constituent if
present might or might personally, although
the matter should require more special author-
-ity, than is herein contained.

I the said con-
-stituent ratifying allowing holding firm
and valid all and whatsoever my said At-
-torney or his substitutes shall lawfully do
and cause to be done in and about the
premises by virtue of these presents

In witness
whereof I have hereunto set my hand and
seal this Fifth day of December and One
Thousand Eight hundred and fifty one.
Signed, Sealed &

delivered in presence of 3 Stephen Reynolds (S)
H A Patterson

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Consulate of the United States
Honolulu, Hawaiian Islands

Before me Elisha H Allen Consul of
the United States of America for Honolulu
Hawaiian Islands, on this 3rd day of December
A.D. 1851 personally appeared to me Stephen
Reynolds to me known to be the person desent-
-ed in and who executed the foregoing power
of Attorney or Instrument of writing and
acknowledged to me that he executed the
same freely and voluntarily for the uses and
purposes therein set forth.



In testimony whereof
I have hereunto set my hand &
seal of this Consulate this 3rd
day of December A.D. 1851

Elisha H Allen, U.S. Consul

Stephen Reynolds to William H Davis

Power of Attorney, Filed for Record July 27th A.D.
1852 at 3 Hobbs Cor and recorded in Book
"A" of Powers of Attorney, pages 217-219 of the
Archives of Papa County

John H Sewell Rec'd

Fees for Rec'd \$ 5.50 3 by A M Graham D. R.

Filed in Office January 10th 1854

Substitution

William Mc Davis
to
H P Hepburn

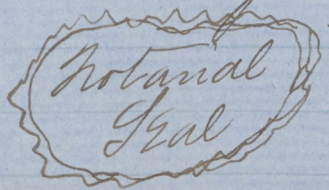
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Whereas by power of Attorney dated December
fifth A D 1857, a certain Stephen Reynolds constituted
William Mc Davis his Attorney, to make sale of
and deliver a deed for certain real estate therein
particularly described and generally to act in
the premises, in and for and in the name of
said Reynolds, and whereas the said instrument
contained a power of substitution now this instru-
ment witnesses, that the said William Mc
Davis by virtue of the power so in him reposed
having substituted H P Hepburn of the City of
San Francisco as the Attorney of the said
Reynolds in his the said Davis's stead with all
the powers and authority conferred by the
power of Attorney aforesaid as fully as if
the said power of Attorney had been originally
executed to him the said Hepburn by the
said Reynolds, In witness whereof the said
Davis has hereunto set his hand and seal
this 13th day of May A D 1859-

William Mc Davis (S)
State of California
County of San Francisco

Before me the subscriber, a Notary
Public duly appointed in and for the State
County aforesaid, personally appeared
William Mc Davis known to me to be the
person described in and who executed the fore-
going instrument of writing, and acknowl-
edged to me that he executed the same freely
and voluntarily for the uses and purposes
therein intended.

In witness whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and seal this thir-
teenth day of May A D 1859



David F Bagley
Notary Public

Substitution

William H Davis to H P Hepburn

Filed for Record July 27th a d 1852 at 3 o'clock P.M. & recorded in Book "A" of "Power of Attorneys" pages 29, 30 & 31 Archives of Napa County

John H Seawell
Clerk

Fees for Recording \$3.10

Filed in Office January 10th 1854

(Signed) Geo Fisher
City

DEED

Stephen
Reynolds
vs
A A Ritchie

This Indenture made this 26th day of July A D 1852 between Stephen Reynolds of the 1st Part of Sahn by H P Hepburn his atty in fact, of the First Part and Archibald A Ritchie of New Castle in the State of the Delaware of the Second Part witnesseth,

That the said party of the First Part for and in consideration of the sum of Three Thousand dollars to him in hand paid by the said party of the second part at or before the enrolling and delivery of these presents the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, has granted, bargained and sold, and does hereby grant, bargain and sell unto him the said party of the second part his heirs and assigns all that certain tract or parcel of land situated in Napa County in said State

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of California conveyed unto the said party of
the First Part by Nathan Spear by deed bearing
date on the 18th day of October A.D. 1849 and re-
-corded in the Office of the Alcalde of the City
of San Francisco in Book K pages 76 and 77
which said Tract of Land was sold and convey-
-ed by Jacob P. Giese of California to said
Spear by deed bearing date the 11th of December
A.D. 1846 and recorded in the Office of the
Alcalde of San Francisco aforesaid in Book
A of Records on the 24th day of December A.D.
1846, the said land being part of the lands
in Santa Clara County in said State of California
known as the "Gonzalez lands" or the Gonzalez Rancho
and being of the area of Five Thousand Span-
-ish Varas or "one sitio de ganadero mayor" com-
-monly called a league, to be measured either
on the East, West or South line of the boundaries
of said Rancho and to be measured in a square
of Five Thousand Varas on each side of said
square, together with all and singular the ten-
-ements hereditaments and appurtenances her-
-unto belonging or in any manner appertaining.

To Have and to Hold the premises
unto and to the sole use and behoof of him
the said party of the second part, his heirs and
assigns forever, and the said party of the First
part hereby covenants and agrees to and with
the said party of the Second part his heirs and
assigns, that he the said party of the first part
and his heirs, the premises and every part there-
-of, unto the said party of the Second part
his heirs and assigns and against any and
all persons lawfully claiming the same by
through or under the said party of the first
part or his heirs shall and will warrant
and forever defend.

In witness whereof the
said party of the First Part by J. P. Kepp-
-burn his Attorney in fact as aforesaid has
hereunto set his hand and seal, the day and
year first hereinbefore written.

Witnesses
William Stanwood }
George Comstock } by his Atty in fact
Stephen Reynolds (Seal)
H. P. Hepburn

State of California
County of San Francisco

On this 26th day of July A.D. 1859 before me a Notary Public in and for said County personally appeared H. P. Hepburn Attorney in fact of Stephen Reynolds, known to me to be such Attorney and the person described in, and by whom was executed the foregoing deed, who acknowledged the foregoing deed, and that he and said Reynolds by him as Attorney as aforesaid executed the same freely and voluntarily and for the uses and purposes therein mentioned

Given under my hand & Notarial Seal the day and year aforesaid

Wm Stanwood
Notary Public



Deed Stephen Reynolds to Archibald Ritchie
Filed for record July 27th A.D. 1859 at 3 o'clock P.M. and
recorded in Book "B" pages 182 and 183 of the archives
of Santa Clara County

John H. Sewell
Recorder
by L. M. Graham C.R.

Fee for Recording
\$4.00

Filed in Office January 16th 1854
(Signed) Geo Fisher
Clerk

Office of the Board of Commis-
sioners to ascertain and settle
the Private Land Claims in the
State of California

I George Fisher Secretary to the
Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle
the Land Claims in the State California do
hereby certify the foregoing pages numbered
from 1 to both inclusive to contain a true
correct and full transcript of the Record of the
proceedings and of the Decision of the said
Board, of the Documentary evidence and of
the Testimony of the Witnesses upon which the
same is founded, on file in this Office in
Case No 12 on the Record of the said Board
wherein Archibald A. Ritchie et al are claimants
against the United States for the place called
"Gutnoe"

29

In Testimony whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and af-
fixed my judicial Seal (not here-
ing a Seal of Office, at San
Francisco California this Sixth
day of February ad 1854 and
of the Independence of the
United States of America the
Twenty Eighth

George Fisher,
Secy

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Attorney General's Office,
15th July 1852.

Archibald A. Ritchie, Claimant

v. s.

The United States.

12.

You will please take notice that an appeal in the above case (a transcript of the proceedings in which was received at this office on the 6th of March 1852) from the decision of the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, to the District Court of the United States for the District Northern District of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Cushing

Attorney General.

W. I. Dist: Court
No 13

The United States

— N —

vs
A. S. Ritchie & als

Notice of Appeal

Filed Aug. 21. 1830

J. W. M. & Co.,
Attorneys

CASE 13 ND

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To the Honorable District Court
of the United States in and for the
Northern District of California.

The United States
Appellants
vs
A. A. Pitotie
Appellee

No. 13.

The Petition of the United States by their
Attorney represents: that this Cause is
an Application for a review of the
decision of the Board of Commissioners
whereby the Claim of the said Appellee
was Confirmed as appears by reference
to the records in the Case:

That a transcript of the said Records
was filed in this Court on the
day of _____; that a notice
of appeal was filed on the
day of _____; and that the land
claimed lies in the said District.

That the said Claim is invalid.

Wherefore appellants pray that the said
decision of the Board be reversed & that
this Court decree the said title to be invalid.

Respectfully vs,

A. Russell
Asst U.S. Atty

U.S. Dist. Court

No. 13.

The U.S.

vs

A. A. Ritchie

Petitioner

Filed June 20. 1855,

by Chevers

Deputy

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California Land Claims.

Attorney General's Office

28 Octr 1856.

Sir:

In the case of the claim of Ar-
chibald A. Ritchie, confirmed to the
claimant by the Commission, case no.
twelve (12), appeal will not be prose-
cuted by the United States.

I am

Respectfully

Obeying

Wm. Blanding Esq.

U. S. Attorney

San Francisco.

No. 13,
United States
District Court

The United States

v
Archibald A. Ritchie

Case No. 13

Transcript 12

Stipulation

Filed Dec: 15, 1856,
W. H. Cheverus,
Deputy Clerk

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At a *stated* Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of Cali-
fornia, held at the *Court Room* in the City of SAN
FRANCISCO, on *Monday* the *15th* day of
December in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-*six*

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

vs

Archibald A. Ritchie

Case No 13

Transcript No 12.

The Attorney General
of the United States having given notice
that no appeal will be further prose-
cuted in this case, and a stipulation
having been entered into by the United
States District Attorney for the dismissal
of the appeal from the decision of the
Board of United States Land Commission
heretofore rendered in his favor; On
Motion of the District Attorney, it is
Ordered, adjudged and decreed that
the appeal pending in this Court
be dismissed and that the claimant
have leave to proceed under the
decree of the Land Commission her-
etofore rendered in his favor, as a
final decree.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge

No 13,

United States District Court, Northern
District of California.

The United States

vs.

Archibald A. Ritchie

Case No 13
Transcript No 12

order

Filed December 15, 1856,

John A. Monroe,

CLERK.

J. W. A. Cheney

DEPUTY.

CASE 13 ND

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U. S. District Court,

The United States

A. A. Ritchie et al

3 No. 10: L. C. 12
"Guenoc"

The petition of Calhoun Benham, U. S. Atty respectfully shows, that the official survey of the land finally confirmed heretofore was approved by the Surveyor General of the U. S. for Cala on or before Sept 5. 1860; that the first publication by said Surveyor General of his said approval was made on the 5th Sept. 1860; that said Survey is erroneous because it includes certain lands claimed and settled upon under the United States, as appears by the annexed affidavits of A. A. Butts and Wm. H. Mc. Elaney.

Therefore your petitioner prays that an order be entered in due form directing the said Surveyor General to return plat of said survey into Court for examination &c. on or before the 24th day of Oct inst; and that the monition of this Court issue in due form also returnable said 24th Oct. 1860.

Dated San Francisco Oct 3. 1860.

Calhoun Benham
U. S. Atty.

State of California }
County of Napa }

CASE 13 ND

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Personally came before me, William H. McElhenny
who being sworn on oath says, that he is
acquainted with the exterior limits, claimed
by the claimants of the Rancho Guinoc, to be
the exterior lines bounding, and representing
said Rancho-Guinoc. That he has knowledge
of the manner in which said survey was execu-
-ted - and that the same is erroneous. That if
said lines are properly run, according to the laws
of Congress, and the rules governing surveys of
private claims, in said State it will be found
that said deposit, is located on lands, be-
-longing to the government of the United States
That with a full knowledge of the rights
of said claimants, by virtue of the grant
(under which they claim), from the Mexican
Government - ^{as he believes} he settled when he now
resides believing that the land on which
he settled ^{as the same was represented to him, and as he believes} and resides, is Government land
, and that the parties, claiming the same
by virtue of said grant, have no right
to it whatever. That his location is in
the western portion of Coyote Valley. That
he has expended, in the erection of permanent
improvements thereon, a sum not less than
Three (\$3000) Thousand Dollars -

That when he entered upon said land
 and located them, and made the im-
 -provements above indicated, he did
 so with the bona fide intention of
 preventing the same, as soon as
 by the laws of congress he might
 do so. He therefore prays that the
 said survey may be ordered into court
 for examination - his

Subscribed and sworn *Wm H. McEhany*
 to before me this 1st *month*
 day of Oct. 1860

G. W. Gowd

Notary Public



State of California
County of Napa

Personally came before me Alexander A Butts, who being sworn says that he is acquainted with the exterior limits, claimed by the claimants of the Rancho Lince, to be the exterior line bounding, and representing said Rancho Lince. That he has knowledge of the manner in which said survey was executed and that the same is erroneous. That if said lines are properly run, according to the laws of Congress, and the rules governing surveys of private claims, in said State, it will be found that said deponent, is located on lands, belonging to the government of the United States. That with a full knowledge of the rights of said claimants, by virtue of the grant (under which they claim) from the Mexican Government as the same had been represented to him by various persons, and as he believes the same to be. That he settled where he now resides, believing that the land on which he settled and now resides, is government land, and that the parties, claiming the same

by virtue of said grant, have no
right to it whatever. That his location
is in the ~~Eastern~~ portion of Coyote Valley
that he has expended, in the erection
of permanent improvements thereon a
sum not less than Three Thousand (\$3000)
dollars. That when he entered upon said
land, and located thereon, and made
the improvements above indicated
he did so with the bona fide in-
-tention of preempting the same
as soon as by the laws of Congress
he might do so. He therefore prays
that said survey may be ordered
into Court for examination.

Subscribed and sworn
to before me this 1st day
of Oct 1860

J. H. Butts

G. W. Lovell

Notary Public



13
12

U. S. District Court

The United States

v.
A. A. Ritchie et al

Petition for order
to return survey
by U. S.

Filed Oct: 3, 1860,
M. J. Chever, Clerk

CASE 13 ND
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C. Benham
U. S. Atty

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Wednesday* the *third* day of *October* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, *District Judge.*

The United States,

v.

A. A. Ritchie, et al.

IN LAND CASES.

District Court No. 13,

Land Com. No. 12.

AND NOW at this day on application of *Calhoun Beukam* Attorney for *the United States* IT IS ORDERED, that the Surveyor General of the United States for California return into this Court, on or before Wednesday, the *24th* day of *October* A. D. 1860, his Official Survey and Plat of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, known as *"Guineo"* and situated in the County of *Sonoma* in said District; AND IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, that the United States Marshal for this District serve upon the said Surveyor General, without delay, a certified copy of this order, and make due return hereon.

Served personally by copy on
J. N. Manderville U. S. Surveyor General
for California
San Francisco
Oct 3^d 1860

P. L. Solomon
U. S. Marshal
By L. D. Solomons
Deputy

No. 13.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
Northern District of California.
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

A. A. Ritchie,
et al.

ORDER TO RETURN SURVEY.

Returnable Oct. 24th 1860

CASE 13 ND
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Issued Oct. 3^d 1860

Filed Oct. 4th 1860

M. A. Clemens
Clerk.

CASE 13 ND
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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Tuesday* the *24th* day of *October* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty,

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

A. A. Ritchie, et al.

IN LAND CASES.

District Court No. *13*,

Land Com. No.

AND now at this day the United States Marshal having made return upon the Monition heretofore issued in this cause, that he had given due notice as therein commanded; on motion of
..... Attorney for

proclamation was made that all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in the survey and location of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, appear and intervene for the protection of such interest; *The U. S. Attorney*

and Brackett + Britton appeared for *The U. S.* and *Frederick Billings* and *A. J. Williams* for claimants. *No other party appearing.*

whereupon IT IS ORDERED, that the default of all parties not appearing as aforesaid be and the same is hereby entered.

No. 13

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

A. A. Ritchie, et al.

ORDER ON RETURN OF MONITION.

CASE 13 ND

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Filed *Oct. 24th* 186.

W. A. Chivers

Clerk.

United States of America,)

SS.

Northern District of California.)

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,
To the Marshal of the United States for the Northern District
of California,

GREETING:—

WHEREAS, objection has been made to the official survey and location of the land finally confirmed, in case No. 13, to A. A. Ritchie, et al known as "Quire", and situated in the County of Sonoma in said District.

NOW THEREFORE YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, in the name of the President of the United States of America, to give due notice to all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in such survey and location, that they be and appear before the District Court of the United States for said District, sitting in Land Cases, on or before Wednesday, the 24th day of October A. D. 1860, at 11 o'clock, A. M. (if that day shall be a day of jurisdiction, and if not, on or before the next Wednesday thereafter,) then and there to intervene for the protection of such interest, or their defaults will be taken. And what you shall have done under this writ do you then and there make return thereon.

WITNESS, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, Judge of said Court, at San Francisco, in said District, this 31st day of October A. D., 1860.

H. A. Chevis

CLERK.

The within Motion was received by me on
the third day of October 1860, and in obedience thereto
I have given due notice, as therein commanded, by causing
the publication of said notice, for three consecutive
Wednesdays, in the San Francisco Herald, commencing
on the Tenth day of October
1860; and for three consecutive Saturdays, in the
Sacramento County Democrat
a paper published nearest the land, commencing on the
Sixth day of October 1860.

Dated San Francisco, October 24th 1860

P. L. Solomon
U. S. Marshal.

2
No. 13

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES.

v.

A. A. Ritchie et al.

MONITION.

Returnable October 24 1860.

CASE 13 ND

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Issued October 3^d 1860.

Filed Oct. 24 1860.

W. A. Chevers

Clerk.

CASE 13 ND
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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Friday* the *Thirtieth* day of
November in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and ~~th~~ *sixty*.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

A. A. Ritchie, et al

No. 13 : L. C. 12.

"Gueno"

*And now at this
day, on motion of Calhoun Benham, U. S.
attorney, It is Ordered, that the United
States have ten days additional time
in which to file their exceptions to the
official survey of the land finally con-
-formed in this case.*

*Ogden Hoffman
Dist. Judge*

13

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

The United States

vs.

A. A. Ritchie et al

*Order extending time
to file exceptions by U.S.*

Filed *November 30th* 18*60.*

W. A. Chivers.

CLERK.

CASE 13 ND

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By

DEPUTY.

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the Seventeenth day of April in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

CASE 13 ND
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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Archibald A. Ritchie &
Paul S. Forbes -

L.C. No: 12.

D. C. No: 13.

In the Matter of the
Survey and Location
of the Rancho "Guenoé"

This cause came on this day to be heard, and it appearing to the Court, that the Official Survey in this cause was ordered into this Court on the third day of October 1860, on motion of the District Attorney, and that no exceptions have been filed to the same. It is now therefore, (the said District Attorney of the United States being in Court and assenting thereto) ordered, adjudged and decreed and the Court doth order, adjudge and decree that the said Official ^{Survey} be and ~~and~~ the same is hereby approved, as a true and correct Survey of the said Rancho "Guenoé". The Survey hereby approved contains Twenty one Thousand Two Hundred and Twenty $\frac{03}{100}$ ($21,220\frac{03}{100}$) acres of land, and is the same made by William Denton Deputy Surveyor in June 1857 a plat of which was filed in the Clerk's Office of this Court "October 29th 1860, which said plat is hereto annexed as a part of this decree, marked "Approved April 17th 1863, Ogden Hoffman Dist. Judge".

Ogden Hoffman
U.S. Dist. Judge

No 13. NP
12 13d.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States.

v.

Ritchie & Forbes.

*Decree approving
official survey.*

Filed *April 17.* 1863.

W. H. Cheever.
Clerk.

CASE 13 ND

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At a Special Term of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California, held at San Francisco, California, on the 17th day of April, 1863, the following decree was rendered:

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

CASE 13 ND

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San Francisco, Feb^y. 6th. 1854

John A. Monroe Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the

Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 12 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein — Archibald A. Ritchie et al are, — the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Guenoc" —

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your O^bt Servant,

Geo. Fisher