

CASE No.
192

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

LOS VALLECITOS DE SAN MARCOS GRANT

LORENZO SOTO

CLAIMANT

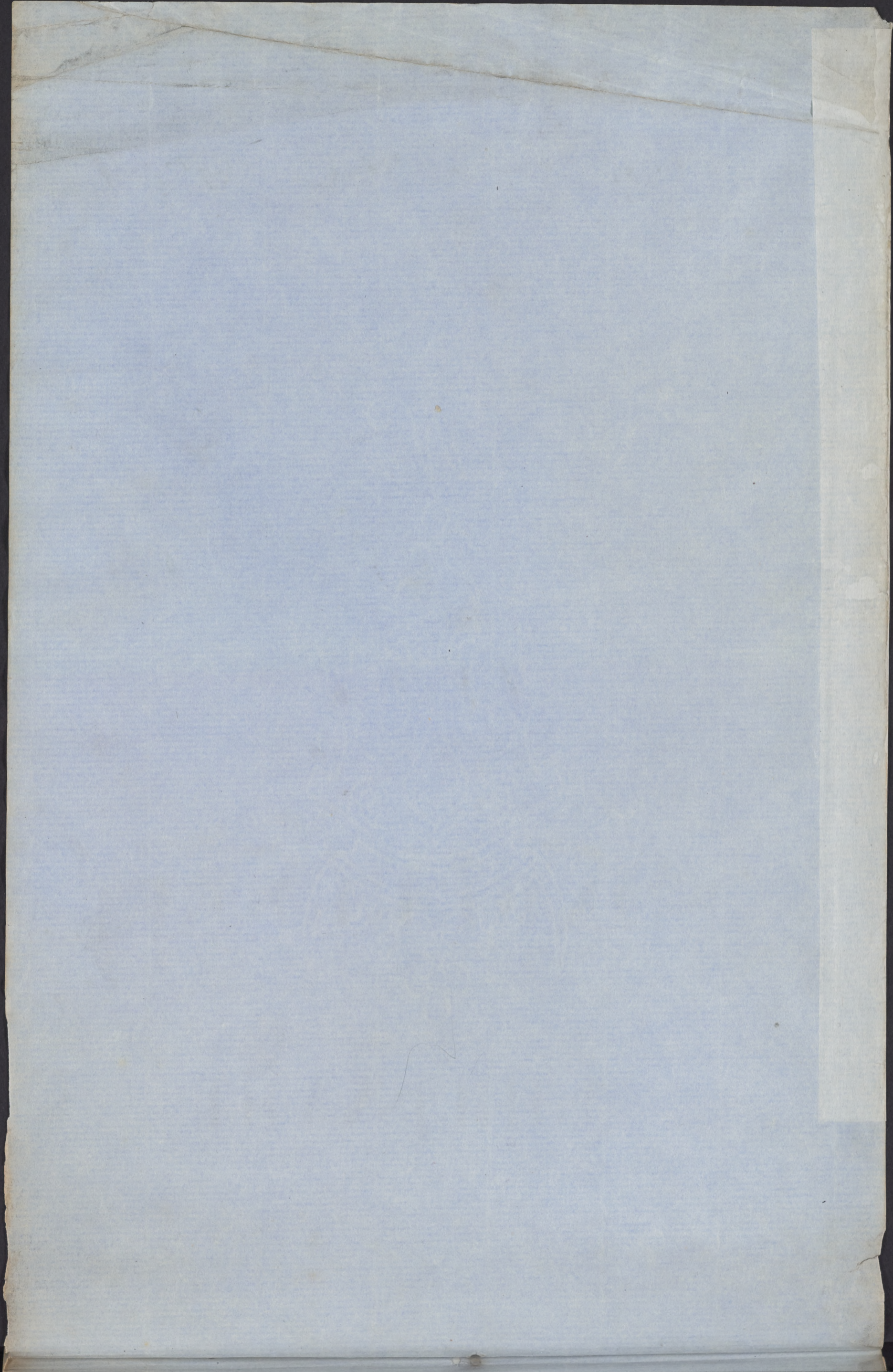
LAND CASE 192 SD pgs. 78 -A

MAR 8 1963

MAR 11 1963

NEW
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Standard

457



TRANSCRIPT

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PAGE 1

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 451

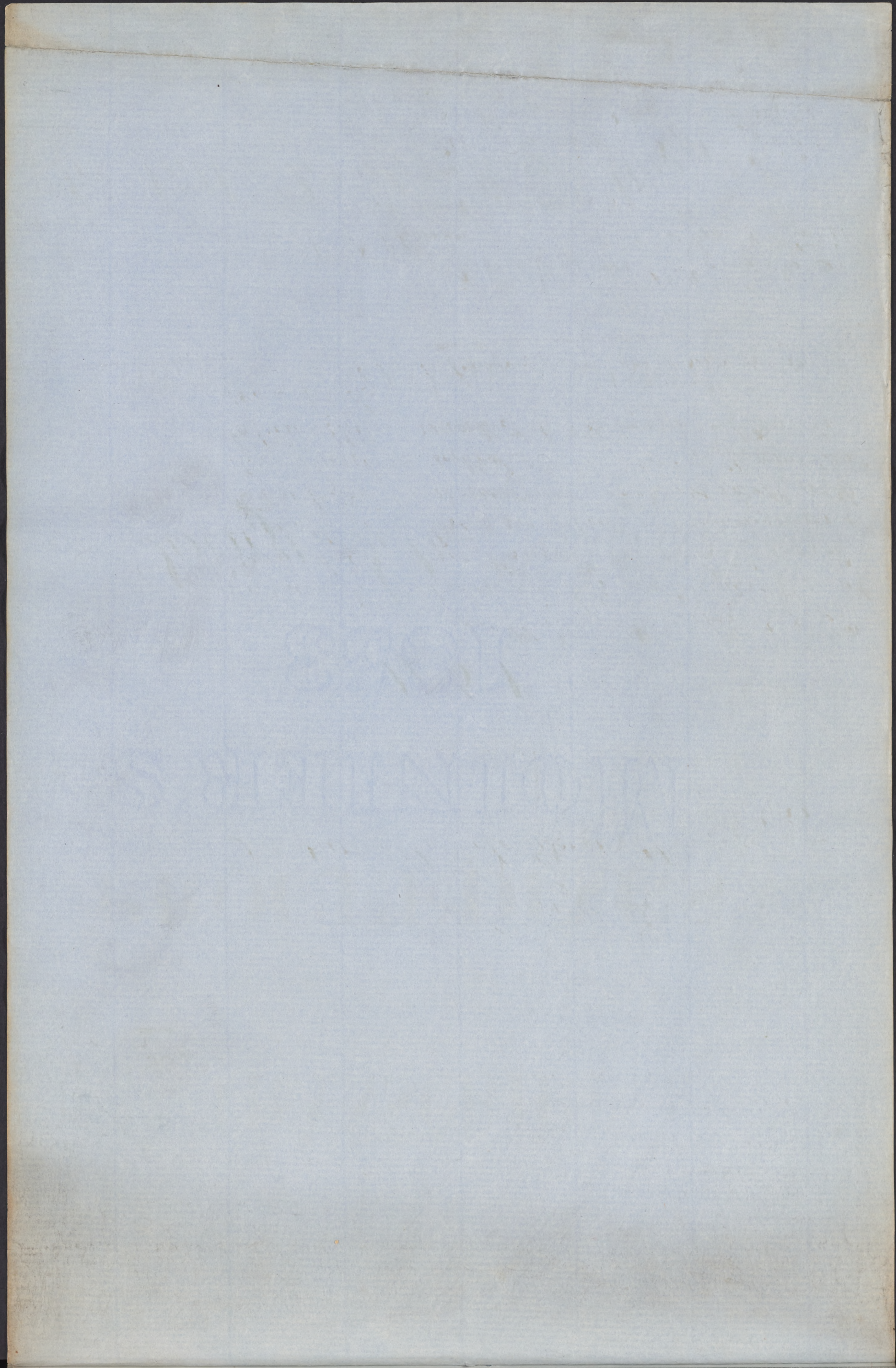
Lorenzo Soto CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Las Vallecitas de San Marcos"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this Fourth day of November, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Lorenzo Soto
for the Place named
"Los Vallecitos de San Marcos."
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 457, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

Los Angeles November 10' 1852.
In Case No 457, Lorenzo Soto for the place named "Vallecitos de San Marcos"; the deposition of S. Arguillo, a witness in behalf of the Claimant, taken before Commissioner Meland Hall, with documents marked H. H. No 1 & 2, and translations thereof marked C & E. annexed thereto, was filed.

(Vide page 4 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Oct 5' 1853.
Case No 457, was submitted on briefs & taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco Sept 5' 1854.
In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Felch delivered the opinion of the Board rejecting the claim.
(Vide page 31 of this Transcript)

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In the same case on motion of the U. S. Law
Agent, the following order was made, to wit:
(Vide page 33 of this Transcript)

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To the Board of Commissioners for ascertaining and settling private Land Claims in the state of California.

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Petition.

Your petitioner Lorenzo Loto of the County of San Diego in the state of California respectfully represents to your Honorable Board that he claims a certain tract of land called "Las Vallecitos de San Marcos" containing two square leagues more or less situated in the County of San Diego in said state of California, that he claims the same in fee by virtue of a grant made to Jose Maria Alvarado and Ignacio Sepulveda under the authority of the Mexican Government, by Juan B. Alvarado Governor of the Department of California bearing date the 22nd of April 1840.

Your petitioner further represents that the said Grantees transferred to him their right to said land to wit; Jose Maria Alvarado on the 22nd of July 1842, and Ignacio Sepulveda on the 26th of December 1843.

Your petitioner further represents that judicial possession of said tract of land was given to the said Grantee on the 30th day of September 1841, and the boundaries thereof designated and defined, and that he and his said Grantees have been in the peaceable possession thereof ever since, and that he has no knowledge of any interfering claim.

Your petitioner presents herewith the original grant, the judicial possession, and the deed of assignment in the Spanish language together with the translation of the same, and will make further proof of title if required by the Board.

Your petitioner prays Your Honorable Board to take into consideration his claim to said tract of land and decree his title to be valid and

confirms the same,

And your Petitioners will ever pray
 N. Hubert
 Atty for Petitioners

Filed in Office Court 4th 1852.
 C. F. Fisher
 Sec

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Deposition
 S. Arguello

Los Angeles Nov^r 10, 1852.
 On this day before Com^r Milard
 Hall, came Santiago Arguello a witness
 in behalf of the Claimant Lorenzo Soto
 petition No. 459, and was duly sworn,
 his evidence being interpreted by
 the Secretary.

The U.S. Associate Law Agent was
 present.

In answer to questions by the Counsel
 for the Claimant the witness testified as
 follows.

My name is Santiago Arguello
 my age is sixty years & I reside in
 San Diego.

A paper is now shown me purporting
 to be a grant to Jose Maria Alvarado, &
 Agustin Sepulveda dated 22nd of April
 1840. The signatures of Juan B.
 Alvarado & Manuel Jimeno on said
 paper, & with whose signatures I
 am acquainted, I believe to be genu-
 ine. Said paper is hereto annexed
 & marked H. H. No. 1.

Another paper is also shown me
 purporting to be a certificate of judicial
 possession dated 30th of September 1841,
 & a transfer from Jose M. Alvarado to
 Lorenzo Soto.
 I am acquainted with the signatures of

5-

Rosario Aquilera, José M. Arce, José M. Alvarado, Tomas Retinto & José Antonio Congora. The names of the said several persons appearing on said paper I believe to be genuine.

It is hereto annexed & marked N. N. N. 2. I know the Rancho called Vallecitos, it is in the County of San Diego. It was occupied by José M. Alvarado from 1840 for about two years & then by Lorenzo Soto who has occupied it to the present time.

Alvarado had a house on it & which was inhabited, cultivated some of the ground and had cattle and horses.

The occupation has been continued in the same manner by Soto, and he now occupies it.

S. Arguello
Sworn & Subscribed
Before me Notary Public

Dated in Office Nov. 11th 1852,
Geo. Fisher

Span Doc follows

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7 1
1840

Expediente promovido por los ciu-
dadanos Jose Maria Alvarado y Ignacio
Sepulveda en pretencion del parage nombrado
Ballecitos de San Marcos.

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7

2 Jor Prefecto del Distrito

Angeles Mayo 15 José M^a Alvarado e Ignacio De
 de 1839. Informe { pulveda, el primero vecino de S^m
 p. su Orden el Jor Diego y el segundo de esta Ciudad
 Admin. de S^m Lin ante. V. con el debido respecto y
 Rey y el Jor Ab. de en los terminos mas conformes a
 Don Diego lo que es. { D^o nos presentamos y decimos:
 timen justo con res. { Que hayan donos con algunos bie
 pets al terreno q. se { nes de Campo entre ganada y
 menciona y perso { caballada, los cuales no podemo
 nas q. soliciten { adelantar p. la falta de un sitio
 yuelva pa pro- { propio, en donde reducirlo y estan
 veir { do valdrio uno conocido por los Val
 J. Cosmo D. Peña { lechos de S^m Marcos, cuyo dise
 ño devidamente acompañamos
 y habra pertenecido a la Mision de S^m Luis Rey
 suplicamos a V. S. se digne conceder nos otro
 sitio, pues a la fha de hayo enteramente val
 dio hace mucho tiempo y creemos q. no hay nin
 gun inconveniente para ello. Por tanto.

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A. V. O. Rendidam^{te} pedimos se sura decretar
nos esta de conformidad en lo que recibiremos

3 gracia y justicia. Juramos lo necesario V
dignandose admitirla en papel comun p. no
haber del sellado que corresponde.

Angeles Mayo 14 de 1839.
Por mi y por Ignacio De pulveda q. no cabe
escribir.

José M^a Alvarado.
Jor Prefecto.

El parage solicitado en la presente instancia
 por los C. C. José M^a Alvarado y Ignacio De-
 pulveda conocido con el nombre de S^m Marcos
 vayo sus linderos y dimensiones no es de publica
 utilidad ni beneficencia a la comunidad de
 este establecimiento cuyos bienes estan enco-
 mendados a mi inmediata Admin. en tal
 virtud puede V. S. si lo tubiere a bien agracia
 a los interesados con el Terreno referido. En la
 inteligencia q. pagarian la Casa y corral q.
 se hallan situados en el repetido parage es cuanto
 puedo informar a V. S. en cumplim^{to} del decreto
 marginal de 15 del presente.

S^m Luis Rey Mayo 21 de 1839. Pio Pico

437

Here follows Map

1885
1886
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11
f. El parage solicitado en la presente instancia a
N. los C. C. José M^a Alvarado e Ignacio Sepul
veda perteneciente a la Misión de S. Luis Rey,
no le es de ninguna utilidad a dicha Misión
si hay en el una Casa y un Corral y nutilos los
solicitantes son acreedores pues tienen bienes
conocidos N. lo of. U. S. si lo tubiese a bien puede
U. Agraciar los interesados.

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A. Diego Mayo 22 de 1839.

Juan M^a Buena
Excmo S^r.

Entiendo que es de accederse a esta inst^a que
clando los interesados en la Obligacion de pagar
el importe de la casa y Corral que menciona
en su informe el S^r Admin^o de S^r Luis Rey
Angeles Mayo 24 de 1839

G. Cosmo D. Peña

6 Monterey 22 de Abril de 1840.

Vista la peticion con que al principio este espe
diente, los informes del S^r Prefecto del Segundo
Distrito, el de el juez del Pto. de San Diego y el
del Administrador de San Luis Rey con todo
lo demas que se tubo presente y ver conrno de
conformidad con lo dispuesto por las leyes
y reglamentos, declaro a los Ciudadanos José
M^a Alvarado e Ignacio Sepulveda dueñas
en propiedad del Terreno conocido con el nom
bre de los Vallecitos de San Marcos colindante
con la Sierra, con el terreno llamado los Val
lecitos con el terreno de la Misión de San Luis
Rey y con el de San Bernards sujetos a las con
diciones que se estipularen. donjase este
Esped^o a la Junta Departamental p^a su
aprovacion. El S^r Dⁿ Juan B. Alvarado
Gobernador del Departamento de las Califor
mas asi lo mando decreto y firmo de que doy
fee.

Alvarado

Monterey Mayo 22 de 1840.

Dada cuenta a la Excm^a Junta Departamen
tal en cesion de este dia acuerdo que hace a
la comision de Agricultura.

José L. Fernandez
S^ro.

11
7. Con veinte y seis del mismo lo devolvio la comision con el dictamen que se acompaña.

Fernandez

Monterey 11, de 1840.

En vista de la aprobacion otorgada en veinte y seis del mes p.p. por la Excm^a Junta Departamental, librese testimonio de ella a la parte de D^{no} José M^a. Alvarado e Ignacio Sepulveda en conformacion del terreno de Ballecitos de S^{no} Marcos que obtuvo en 22 de Abril del presente año.

El Sr D^{no} Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador del Departamento de las Californias asi lo proveyo y firmo.

Alvarado.

8. Excmo Sr.

La comision encargada de dictaminar en la Solicitud que los S^{nos} D^{no} José Maria Alvarado y D^{no} Ignacio Sepulveda an echo del parage nombrado Bayecitos de San Marcos en U^{ta} de los lramites corridos y la concesion del mencionado sitio por el Excmo Sr Gobernador D^{no} Juan Bautista Alvarado en 22 de Abril de 1840, la Comision pone a la Deliberacion de V. E. los Articulos siguientes.

Art. 1^o. Se Aprueba la concejion hecha por el Sr Gobernador D^{no} Juan Bautista Alvarado en las personas de los S^{nos} Alvarado y Sepulveda.

Art. 2^o. Este Expediente pasara al Gobierno del Departamento para los fines convinientes
Monterey Mayo 25 de 1840.

José Rafael Gonzales.

J. Arquello.

Monterey 26 de mayo de 1840.

En sesion de este dia aprobo la E. Junta Departamental los dos Articulos de que consta el dictamen anterior.

Man^{do}. Jimeno,
Pres^{te}.

José L. Fernandez
S^{no}.

Office of Surveyor General of the United States for California.

J. John C. Hays, Surveyor General

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of the United States for the State of California and as such, having in my Office and in my charge and Custody a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of Upper California, by Virtue of the power vested in me by law, Do hereby certify that the Eight preceding and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper numbered from One to Eight inclusive, exhibit a true and accurate copy of a certain document now on file and forming part of the said Archives in this Office.

Seal In Testimony whereof I have hereunto signed my Name Officially and caused my seal of Office to be affixed at the City of San Francisco this Twenty second day of March 1854.

John C. Hays
U. S. Surveyor General for California

1840

Record of Proceedings executed at the request of the Citizens Jose Maria Alvarado and Ygnacio Sepulveda praying for the place called the Valocitos de San Marcos.

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Translation

To the Prefect of the District.

Expediente

Angels, May 10, 1839 the Administrators of the Mission of San Luis Rey & the Alcalde of San Diego will report what is proposed in relation to the land mentioned in the petition and in relation to the parties praying for the same & will return the whole to be acted on. J. Cosme de Peña

Jose Maria Alvarado & Ygnacio Sepulveda the first a resident of San Diego and the second of this City present themselves before you with the due respect and according to the rules most conformable to Law & Say;

That finding themselves with some cattle, consisting of horned cattle and a drove of horses which they cannot increase for the want of a proper place where they can control them and one known as the Valocitos de San Marcos being inclosed which place (a sketch thereof they herewith transmit) belonged to the Mission of San Luis Rey.

They pray that you would be pleased to grant them the said land in as much as since a long ~~time~~ while, and at this date it is entirely vacant and they believe that there is no inconvenience thereto.

Wherefore submitting they pray that you would give a decree in their favor agreeably to Law wherefore they shall receive favor and justice, taking oath to what is necessary and hoping that you will admit the present

14.

on this ordinary paper, for want of the proper stamped paper.

Angles May 14' 1839.

For myself & for Ignacio Sepulveda, who does not know how to sign.
Jose Maria Alvarado.

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To the Prefect

The place prayed for in the petition of Jose Maria Alvarado and Ignacio Sepulveda, known by the name of San Marcos considering its boundaries and size is of no public use, nor of any benefit to the community of this establishment, whose property is placed under my immediate administration. Wherefore you may if you think it will favor the parties with the aforesaid land, with the information that they will pay for the house & pen situated on said place.

This is all I can report to you agreeably to the Marginal decree of the 15th inst.

San Luis Rey
May 31, 1839.
Fco. Diez

(Here comes the sketch in the original and the traced copy)

The place prayed for in the foregoing petition by Jose Maria Alvarado and Ignacio Sepulveda appurtenant to the mission of San Luis Rey is of no use to said Mission. If there is thereon a useless house and pen the petitioners are

creditors, they have known property,
 Wherefore you may if you think
 it right grant it to the parties.

San Diego May 22nd 1839,

Juan Maria Luna.

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I order that the foregoing in the
 foregoing petition be granted, the
 parties being under the obligations
 to pay the value of the house and
 pen mentioned in the report of
 the Administrator of San Luis Rey
 Angeles May 24th 1839,
 X. Cosme de Peña

Monterey April 22nd 1840:

Considering the petition which gave
 rise to these proceedings, the reports
 of the Prefect of the Second District,
 the one of the Judge of the Post of San
 Diego, and the one of the Administrator
 of the Mission of San Luis Rey together
 with all that is necessary and agreed
 agreeably with the provisions of the
 Law & Regulations declare the citizens
 Jose Maria Alvarado and Ygnacio
 Sepulveda the owners of the lands
 known by the Valleitos of San Marcos
 bounded by the range of mountains,
 by the lands called Matequitos, by the
 lands of the Mission of San Luis
 Rey and by those of San Bernardo
 subject to the conditions which will
 be stipulated.

Let the record of proceedings be
 forwarded to the Departmental
 Assembly for its approval.
 Don Juan B. Alvarado, Governor
 of the Department of the Californias,
 thus orders and decrees it & in
 faith whereof affixes his signature
 thereto,
 Alvarado

Monterey May 2nd 1840.

Taken into consideration by the Departmental Assembly, who granted that the proceedings be submitted to the Committee on Agriculture,
Jose Z. Fernandez.

On the 26th of the same month the Committee returned the proceedings with the accompanying Decree,

Monterey 1840.

Considering the approval granted by the Departmental Assembly on the 26th of the past month,

Let evidence thereof be given to the parties; Low Jose Maria Alvarado and Ygnacio Sepulveda as a confirmation of the land of the Vallecitos of San Marcos which he obtained on the 22nd of April of this year. Low Juan B. Alvarado Governor of the Department of the California thus decrees & signs it,

Alvarado

Excellent Sir

The Committee requested to determine upon the prayer of Jose Maria Alvarado and Ygnacio Sepulveda for the place called the Vallecitos of San Marcos considering the proceedings had & the granting of the aforesaid place by His Excellency the Governor Juan Bautista Alvarado the 22nd of April 1840 the Committee submits to the consideration of your Excellency the following Articles.

Arh 1st The Grant of the Vallecitos made by his Excellency the Governor Juan Bautista Alvarado to Alvarado and Sepulveda is approved.

Arh 2nd This report of Proceedings shall be transmitted to the Government of the Department for the necessary ends.

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Monterey May 23rd 1840

J. Arqueles
Jose Rafael Gonzalez.

Monterey 26th May 1840

In the Session of this day the Departmental Assembly approved the two articles contained in the foregoing decree.

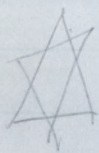
Manuel Jimenez President,
Jose Z. Fernandez Secretary,

(Please see follows)

[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page]

[Faint, illegible markings]





Sello N.º seis pesos: Habilitado provisionalmt.
por la Aduana Maritima de Monterey para
los años de 1839. y 1840
Alvarado Antonio M.º Qui.

Seal. Juan B. Alvarado Gobernador Con-
stitucional del Departamento de
las Californias.

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Por cuanto D.º José María Al-
varado e Ignacio Sepulveda han pretendido
para el bien de ellos y el de sus familias
el parage conocido con el nombre de los Bal-
litos de San Marcos colindante con la Sierra
con el terreno llamado las Balequitos con el
terreno de la Misión de San Luis Rey y con
el de San Bernardo: practicadas previamt.
las diligencias y averiguaciones conserrientes
segun lo dispuesto por leyes y Reglamentos; usando
de las facultades que me son conferidas, à nom-
bre de la Nación Mexicana, he venido en conceder
les el terreno mencionado, declarandoles la pro-
piedad de el por las presentes, sujetandose à la
aprobacion de la Coma Junta Departamentaria
y à las condiciones siguientes.

1.º Podran cercar lo sin perjudicar las travecias
caminos y servidumbres: lo disputará libre y
esclusivamte destinandolo al uso ó cultivo q.
mas les acomode; pero dentro de un año fabricarán
casas y estará habitada.

2.º Solicitarán del juez respectivo que les de po-
sicion jurídica en virtud de este Despacho por
el cual se demarcarán los linderos en cuyos limi-
tes pondrán à mas de las mojoneras algunos
árboles frutales ó silvestres de alguna utilidad

3.º El terreno que se les hace donacion es de
dos sitios de ganado mayor poco mas ó menos
segun explica el diseño que corre en el expediente
El juez que diere la procecion lo hará en el
porme à Ordenanza quedando el sobrante q.
resulte à la Nación para los usos convenientes.

4.º Si contravinere a estas condiciones perderán
su derecho al terreno y será denunciabile pr-
oto. En consecuencia mando que tienen

dose por forme y valedero este titulo se tome razon de el en el Libro à que corresponde y se entregue à los interesados para su resguardo y demas fines.

Dado en Monterey à Diez y dos de Abril de mil ochoscientos cuarenta

Juan B. Alvarado

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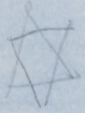
Mano J. Jimeno Secretario del Despacho.

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho en el Libro de adjudicaciones de Terrenos Baldios a foja 1^a

Jimeno

Filed in Office Nov: 4th 1852

Geo. Fisher Secy.



Irish Stamp Six Dollars.

Provisionally Legalized by the Maritime
Customs House of Monterey for the
years 1839, & 1840.

Alvarado, Antonio Maria Ocio

Translation
of
Original Grant.

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Juan B. Alvarado Constitutional Governor
of the Department of California whereas
Don Jose Maria Alvarado and Ignacio
Sepulveda have prayed for their benefit
and that of their families for the tract
known as the Vallecitos de San Marcos
bounded by the range of mountains
by the lands known as the Catequintos
and the lands of the Mission of San
Juis Ray and that of San Ramon
the formalities and ratifications required
by the laws and regulations being
first complied with, using of the
faculties which are granted to me.

In the name of the Mexican Nation
I concluded to grant them the above
described land declaring them the
owners thereof in virtue of this document
they submitting this grant to the appro-
val of the Departmental Assembly and
(the following conditions).

1st They may enclose it without
injury to the roads crossing it, they will
enjoy it freely and exclusively applying
it to the uses which may suit them
best. but within a year they shall
build a house which shall be
occupied.

2nd They shall solicit from the proper
judge that judicial possession
be given them in consequence
of this Decree for that purpose the
boundaries shall be laid off, land
marks put on them, trees shall be

placed at the extremities
 3rd The land hereby granted
 is of two leagues of pasture ground
 more or less according to the sketch
 which accompanies the proceedings,
 The judge which shall give
 the possession shall have the land
 measured agreeably to ordinance, the
 surplus land to remain to the nation
 for necessary uses

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4th If they contravene to these
 conditions they shall loose the right
 to the land, and it may be granted
 to others.

In consequence I order that
 this title be held firm and valid
 and entry thereof be made in the
 proper books and the title delivered
 to the proper parties for their security
 and other purposes.

Given in Monterey on the 22nd
 of April 1840.

Juan B. Alvarado
 Manuel Jimenez
 Secretary

Entry has been made of this Grant
 in the Book of Grants of Public
 Lands on page first.
 Jimenez

Noted in Office Nov^r 4th 1852.
 Gen^l Fisher
 Sec

El Ciudadano Rosario Aguilar Inez de Paz
del pueblo de San Diego y su jurisdiccion.
por el ministerio de la Ley.

III.

Certifico como D. José Maria Alvarado
Mexicano por nacimiento pasó a este juzgado
de mi cargo para representación con fecha 28
de Otho del corriente año, en la cual solicitaba
se le diera la posesion jurídica del terreno conocido
con el nombre de los Ballicitos de San Marcos
en virtud de la concepcion que el Excmo Sr
Governador del Departamento tubo a bien
aserle del dho terreno con fecha 22 de Abril de
1840 lo que fue aprobaba por la Excmo Junta
Departamental en vista de ambos documentos
con arreglo al Art. 2º del título del referido
terreno. Hise citacion de los colindantes y
ante dos testigos de Asistencia vivientes para
el efecto los C. C. José Maria Orozco y Bonifa-
cio Lopez, procedi a hacer las medidas del
sus dicho terreno: en 30 de Otho del presente año
dando principio desde la Coquina de la Casa
de Leguas al Sur hasta el Aguajo que llaman
de La piedra, a la parte del Noroeste dos leguas
hasta descuir un Cerro q. (alto) sube de lindero
a la parte del Este dos Leguas hasta el Lindero
de los Yarsinitos. y a la parte del Sur = Este. dos
leguas que es las añadadas dentro: y no havendo
ninguna cosa en contra q. esto se refiere las medi-
das puse en posesion al agraciado, imponiendo
le la Obligacion que tiene de poner las Mohe-
neras con arreglo al mismo Art.º y para res-
guardo del interesado de la presente que-
dando archibado en este juzgado. in tanto.
los q. firmo ante dos testigos de Asistencia
que dan fe segun derecho; en el Pueblo de
San Diego a los 30 dias del mes de Septe-
de 1841.

Asa^o Rosario Aguilar

Jose M^a Orozco #

asa^o

Por no saber formar huella
Señal de la Cruz +

Bonifacio Lopez.

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Por el presente documento consta haverle vendido al Sr. Lorenzo Ochoa la posesion y derecho de mi rancho los Vallecitos de San Marcos N. cuarenta Vaquillas y diez Toritos. Y yo q. libremente usè de el en todo derecho le doy el presente ante dos Testigos de Asistencia de que dan fe. En el pueblo de San Diego à los Veinte y Dos de Julio de mil ochocientos cuarenta y Dos.

Josè m.^a Albarado

Y Tomas Retrado D. aso.^a

Josè M.^a Croco aso.^a

Juzgado de Paz del Pueblo de San Diego
Julio 22 de 1842.

Josè Antonio Gongora Juez de Paz de la demarcacion de San Diego. Certifico q. la presente firma q. se aya estampada es del puño y Letra de D.ⁿ Josè M.^a Albarado es la q. tiene en uso. Y p.^a los Efectos a que aya lugar doy el presente q. autorizo y firmo hoy dia de la fecha

Josè Ant.^a M.^a Gongora

Filed in Office Nov. 4th 1852

Jos. Fisher Secy.

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 Translation
 of
 Documents
 N. N. N. Q.

The Citizen Rosario Aguilar Justice
 of the Peace of the City of San Diego and its
 jurisdiction according to the provisions of the
 Law you certify that Don Jose Maria
 Abrarado a Mexican by birth exhibited
 in my office a representation dated 28th
 of September of this year in which he
 prayed for the juridical possession
 of the land known as the Volacitos de
 San Marcos in virtue of the Concession
 which it pleased the Government of
 the Department to make to him dated
 the 22nd of April 1840, which was
 approved by the Departmental Assembly
 In virtue of both documents
 according to the regulations Art 2nd of
 the Title of the aforesaid grant I
 notified the neighbours and before two
 assisting witnesses which were the
 Citizens Jose Maria Orisco and
 Bonifacio Lopez began to make the
 survey of the aforesaid land on the
 30th of September of this year begin-
 ning from the Angle of the house two
 leagues further to the pond called de la
 Piedra on the north west side two leagues
 were measured to the hill which serves
 as a boundary on the east side two
 leagues were measured off to the bound-
 ary line of los encenitos, and on the
 South ^{East} west side two leagues to the
 valley, and no objections being made
 to the survey I placed the petitioner
 in possession on condition that he
 places landmarks according to the
 aforesaid Article.

And for the security of the party I
 give these presents, Dentry being made
 in the Archives of this Office which
 I have signed before the assisting
 witnesses which they certified to
 according to Law in the City of San
 Diego on the 30th of September 1841
 Rosario Aguilar,

Witnesses
 Maria Arisco
 Bonifacio Lopez who not knowing how
 to write made his marks.

This document shows that I have
 sold to Lorenzo Poto the possession
 and title to my Rancho called the
 Vallecitos de San Marcos for forty young
 cows and ten young bulls,

And in order that he may freely
 possess it give these presents before
 two assisting witnesses who certify
 hereto.

In the City of San Diego 22nd of July
 1842.

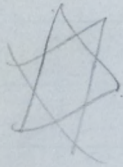
Jose Maria Alvarado

(Witness)
 Thomas Retinton
 Jose Maria Arisco

Office of the Justice of the Peace of
 the Pueblo of San Diego 22nd of July 1842.
 Jose Antonio Congora Justice
 of the Peace of the Jurisdiction of San
 Diego Certify that the above signature
 is the genuine signature of Jose Maria
 Alvarado and the one which he ordi-
 narily uses and for all necessary purpo-
 ses I give the presents which I certify
 and sign on this date.
 Jose Antonio Ma Congora.

Filed in Office Nov 4th 1842.
 Geo. Fisher Sec

Span Loc follows



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PAGE 25

Por el presente conote q^d hago renuncia del
derecho q^d tengo al terreno denominada Los Val-
lecitos de D^{no} Marcos, en la mision de San Luis
Rey y donacion voluntaria, en la persona de
D^{no} Lorenzo Coto vecino de San Diego sin q^d nin-
guno pueda promover lito ni remoberts de
dcho terreno, vivriendole para estos efectos le renun-
cia q^d en este como legitimo propietario y dueño
del precitado derecho hago en toda forma en la
ciudad de los Angeles @ los 20 dias del mes
de Oct^{bre} de 1843. siendo testigos los D^{nos}
Jose Salazar y D^{no} Jose Manuel Bejar viv-
riendole esta en papel comun por no haber del
q^d corresponde por mandado a mi Ruego el prim^o
testigo.

A Ruego de Ignacio Sepulveda

Jose de la Rosa

testigo

Jose Salazar

testigo

Jose Man^o Bejar

Filed in Office Nov^r 17th 1852

Geo: Fisher Secy.

02

17/11/11

This is to certify that I make cession and voluntary gift of the right I have to the land known as the Vallecitas de San Marcos in the mission of San Luis Rey to Lorenzo Soto resident of San Diego denying to anyone the right of anyone to disturb said Soto in his possession by legal proceedings or to drive him off the land in virtue of this communication which I make as legitimate owner in due form in the City of Los Angeles on the 26th day of December A.D. 1843,

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Conveyance

Witness
 Don José Salazar
 José Manuel Beja

Made on this ordinary paper for want of stamped, signed at my request by the first witness at the request of José Salazar

Witness
 José Salazar
 José Manuel Beja

Filed in Office Nov. 4th 1852,
 Sec^y Fisher Sec.

1958
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Lorenzo Soto
vs
The United States

For the place called
Los Vallecitos de San
Mucos in San Diego
County containing two
square leagues of land.

Opinion by
Commissioner
Alphens Felch

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Proof is made of a grant by Juan
B. Alvarado Governor, to Jose Maria
Alvarado and Ignacio Sepulveda on
the 22nd day of April 1840.

A document is also presented and proved
showing a sale by Alvarado one of the Grantees
of his interest in the Rancho to Lorenzo
Soto, the present Claimant on the 22nd
day of July 1842.

There is no proof of the sale or conveyance
of the interest of Sepulveda the other
Grantee.

The present Claimant has shown
title therefore in only an undivided
half of the premises.

The land granted is two square leagues
in quantity requiring a judicial mea-
surement in order to segregate it from
the portion of the national domain which
was represented on the map attached
to the expediente.

The testimonial of Judicial
possession, which was given to
the parties on the 30th September
1841, is presented.

On a careful examination of
the description of the land of which
possession was given it does not
seem possible to locate the premises
described in the judicial mea-
surements consistently with the grant.

Under any construction which it
will bear the quantity assigned to
the Grantee seems to be much
more than the two square leagues
granted. But the description is

so vague uncertain and indefinite that without explanatory testimony to aid it, we are unable to locate the land described in it or to determine whether it can be located within the limits mentioned in the grant or not.

There is nothing to show that it can be so located, and the indications are that it cannot;

We cannot therefore regard this as a segregation of the land or required by the grant; and there being nothing else in the case to obviate the difficulty, the claim must be rejected.

Rejected.

Lorenzo Loto
vs
The United States

Decree

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said Petitioner is not valid, and it is therefore decreed that his application for a confirmation thereof be denied.

Alphens Delch
R. Augustus Thompson
S. B. Darwell
Commissioners

Filed in Office Sept 5th 1854,
Geo. W. Fisher
Secy

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PAGE 29

And it appearing to the Satisfaction
of this Board that the land hereby
adjudicated is situated in the
Southern District of California is
is hereby Ordered, that two Trans-
cripts of the Proceedings and of
the decisions in this case and
of the papers and evidence upon
which the same are founded be
made out and duly certified by the
Secretary, one of which Transcripts
shall be filed with the Clerk of
the United States District Court
for the Southern District of California
and the other with the Attorney
General of the United States.



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PAGE 30

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

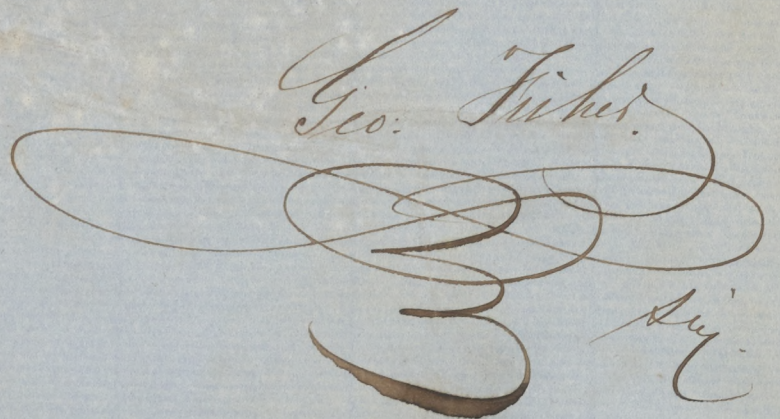
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

George Fisher Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
following *Thirty three* pages, numbered from
133, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. 451 on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein *Lorenzo Soto* is

the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "Los Vallecitos de San Marcos"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Thirty first day of *January*
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the seventy-ninth.

Geo. Fisher.



U.S. District Court.
Southern District of California

192

No 192. Doct

The United States.

vs.

Lucrecio Soto.

Los Vallecitos de San Murco

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Manuscript of the Record
from the

Board of U.S. Land Commissioners

In case No 451.

Filed February 5th 1855.

J. S. Carr
clerk.

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United States District Court for the
Southern District of California

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Lorenzo Soto
vs
The United States } Notice of intention to
} prosecute the appeal
} from the decision of the
} Board of W. S. Land
} Commissioners

Lorenzo Soto claimant of the land known by the name of Los Pallecitas of San Marcos situate in the County of Santa Barbara in the Southern District of California hereby give notice of his intention to prosecute an appeal from the decision of the Board of Commissioners rendered in the claim for the said land which was presented to the said Board of Commissioners and by them rejected the claim being that which is numbered on the Docket of said Board of Commissioners N^o 452 the transcript whereof as filed in this Office is numbered

A. Hubbs
Attorney for Appellants

No 192.

United States Dist
Court for the Southern
District of California

Lorenzo Soto
vs
The United States

Notice of appeal

Filed May 1st 1855.

J. E. Carr.
Clerk.

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H. Hubert

Att. for Appellant

United States District Court for the
Southern District of California

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Lorenzo Loto }
vs. }
The United States }

Your petitioner Lorenzo Loto
shew unto this honorable Court that on
the Twenty second day of April 1840. Juan
B. Alvarado Governor of California by virtue
of the authority in him vested granted
Jose Maria Alvarado & Ignacio Sepul-
beda a certain tract of land in the County
of San Diego in the State of California
called Los Vallecitos of San Marcos
composed of two square leagues

That judicial possession was
given them of the said land on the 30th day
of September 1841.

That the said Jose Maria
Alvarado on the 22nd day of July 1842. and
the said Ignacio Sepulbeda on the 26th of
December 1843. conveyed unto petitioner all
their right title and interest in and to the
said tract of land.

That the said Alvarado &
Sepulbeda built a house on the premises
granted within the year from the said
22nd day of April 1840 resided on the land
raised cattle and crops thereon and that
since your petitioner's purchase from the said

Alvarado y Sepulveda he has resided in
the premises and he now resides therein

Your petitioners further show that
on the day of A.D. 185 he
presented his claim for the said land before
the United States Land Commissioners
appointed under the act of Congress passed
on the 3^d of March 1851. entitled an act to
ascertain and settle the private land claims
in the state of California when sitting as a
board, and prayed the said board to confirm
it. that the said

That on the 30th of December A.D. 1854
the said board of Commissioners decided
upon the validity of your petitioner's claim
and rejected it.

Your petitioners pray that the
transcript of the report of the board of
Commissioners on the claim presented to
them as aforesaid and of the documentary
evidence and testimony of the witnesses in
which it was founded, which is filed
with the Clerk of this Court as directed
by the 12th section of the act of Congress
passed on the 31st of August 1852 entitled
an act making appropriations for the civil &
diplomatic expenses of the Government for
the year ending the 13th of June 1853 and
for other purposes be held and considered
as ~~of all~~ ^{part} of this petition

Wherefore your petitioners appealing
for the said decision of the board of Commis-
sioners present this petition to the honorable

Court for the Northern District of California
being the District Court of the District
in which the land is situated and they
pray this Honorable Court to reverse the
said decision of the said board of Commissioners
and to decide upon the validity of the claim

N. Herbert

Attorney for petitioner
and Appellant

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No. 192.
United States Dist
Court for the Southern
District of California

Lorenzo Soto
vs
The United States

Petition

Filed May 1st 1855.

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W. Schubert
Atty for Appellants

United States District Court for the
Southern District of California 3

Lorenzo Soto, Appellant } Notice of intention to
The United States Appellees } prosecute the appeal from
the decision of the United
States Land Commissioners

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Lorenzo Soto; Claimant of the Rancho called "Los Balleritos
de San Marcos" situated in the County of San Diego in the Southern
District of California hereby give notice of his intention
to prosecute an appeal from the decision of the Board of Com-
missioners in his claim for the said land, which claim
was presented the said Board of Commissioners and by them
rejected. His claim being numbered on the docket of
said Board of Commissioners No 455, the transcript
whereof as filed in this office is numbered 192.

J. J. Warner

Attorney in fact for the Claimant
Lorenzo Soto

No 192.

U. S. District Court,
Southern District of California.

Lorenzo Loto.

vs

The United States.

Notice of intention to prosecute
appeal.

Filed May 29, 1880.

J. S. Lang,
clerk.

Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 7th April 1855.

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Lorenzo Soto

vs.

The United States.

{ 451.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 27th day of January 1855, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Southern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Clauvring

Attorney General.

No. 192.

U. S. District Court,
Southern Dist of Cal^a.

The United States

vs

Lorenzo Soto.

Notice of Appeal
in Case No. 451.

Filed July 2^d 1855.

L. E. Bean,
Clerk

By A. H. Clark
Supt.

United States of America, }
Southern District of California. } SS.

TO

The President of the United States,

Pacificus Ord. Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California.

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GREETING :

Take Notice, That a Petition, a copy of which is herewith served upon you, has been filed against ~~you, and each of you~~ ^{the United States} in the District Court of the United States, in and for the Southern District of California, on the *First* day of *May* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at the City and County of Los Angeles, in said District, by

Lorenzo Loto, praying the said Court to review upon the grounds therein set forth the decision of rejection by the Board of United States Commissioners, appointed to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, of the claim of said Lorenzo Loto, for a tract of land called "Los Vallecitos de San Marcos," situate in the County of San Diego, in said District, to the extent of about two square leagues, which said claim was presented by him to said Commissioners, and was by them rejected on or about the 30th day of December 1854.

and that you, and each of you, are required to appear at said Court, in said City, within ten days after the service hereof, if served on you within the County of Los Angeles, and within twenty days if served on you in the County of San Diego or San Bernardino, and within forty days if served on you in any other County of said State, exclusive of the day of service, and answer said petition, or that judgment by default will be taken against you, and each of you, and the prayer of the said petitioner will be granted, with costs. *The plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded therein.*

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand, and affixed the Seal of the said Court, this *fifteenth* day of *August* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-five at Los Angeles aforesaid.

J. S. San
Clerk.

No 192.

United States of America,
Southern District of California,
U. S. District Court.

Loreayo Loto

vs.

The United States,

SUMMONS.

Recd. August. 16th 1855

W. J. Marshall

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I served this summons along with the proper copy of the petition upon *P. Bord atty*
of the U. S. for the Southern District
of California by delivering to him
in person a true copy of the same
at *his office at Los Angeles* in the Southern District of California or
the *20th* day of *Aug* A. D. 1855.

Sworn to and subscribed before me, *this*
20th Aug. 1855. }
J. E. Jan. Clerk.

Edward Hunter
U. S. Marshal.

In the District Court of the United States
for the Southern District of California,
Los Angeles, County State of California

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Lorenzo Soto }
vs } N^o 192 (Manuscript N^o 239)
The United States }

The answer of Pacificus Ord
Atty of the United States, for the Southern
District of California, on behalf of the United
States, to the petition for review of Lorenzo
Soto, and claiming a certain tract of land
in the County of San Diego, State of Califor-
nia called "Las Callecitas of San Marcos",
Composed of two square leagues.

And the said Atty answering said
petition, on behalf of the United States,
denies generally all and singular each
and every allegation in the said petition
contained, except such as are expressly
admitted.

And the said attorney further answering
says, That he denies; that on the 22nd
day of April 1848, Juan B. Alvarado
Governor of California, by virtue of author-
ity in him vested, granted, to Jose Maria
Alvarado and Ignacio Sepulbido a certain

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2

tract of land in the County of San Diego in the State of California, called Las Gallinas of San Marcos, composed of two square leagues; That Juridical possession was given them of the said land on the 30th day of September A.D. 1841; That the said José María Alvarado on the 22nd day of July 1842, and the said Ignacio Sepulveda on the 26th of December 1843, conveyed unto ^{said} Claimant, all their right, title and interest in and to the said tract of land; That the said Alvarado and Sepulveda built a house upon the premises granted within the year from the said 22nd day of April 1840. resided ^x on the land - raised cattle and crops thereon; and that since the said Claimant purchased from the said Alvarado and Sepulveda, he has resided on the premises; and that he now resides thereon; - as alleged in said petition of said Claimant.

And the said attorney, further answering, admits that on the day of A.D. 1852 the said Claimant presented his claim for the said land before the United States Land Commissioners, appointed under the act of Congress, passed on

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the 3rd of March 1851, entitled "an act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California", when sitting as a board, and prayed the said Board to confirm it; That on the 30th day of December A.D. 1854, the said Board of Commissioners decided upon the validity of said claim, and rejected it; - as alleged in said petition for review. And the said Attorney of the United States in pursuance of the provisions of the act of Congress, approved 3rd of March 1851, entitled "an act to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the state of California", herein fully and distinctly sets forth the grounds on which said claim is invalid; to-wit: -

I. That the said alleged grant of ~~the~~ ^{Don B. Steward} Mexican Government from the Governor of California, was made in violation of the 4th Article of the Colonization Law of Mexico of the 18th of August 1824, in this; that the land granted, as alleged by Claimant, was and is within ten leagues of the Sea Coast; and that there is no evidence shown by Claimant, that the Supreme General Executive power of Mexico, previously approved

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of the colonization of the public lands in Upper California, lying within ten leagues of the sea coast. And it is denied that such previous consent of said Supreme General executive power in such case was ever had.

II. That at the date of the said alleged grant, the said land claimed as aforesaid was occupied by, and in the possession of the Missions of the Territory of Upper California, And it was held and occupied particularly, by the Mission of San Luis Rey; and could not therefore be colonized.

III. That the said grant has not the conditions required by, and is not made in entire conformity with the laws of Mexico of the 17th of August A.D. 1824, and the regulations for the Colonization of the Territories of Mexico of 21st of December A.D. 1828.

IV. That the petition for review filed does not set forth the Metes and bounds of the land claimed; that it does not in any sufficient manner describe the land claimed; and that it is vague and insufficient.

V. That the said alleged grant of land by

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Juan B. Alvarado, dated the 21st of April 1840, to Jose Maria Alvarado and Genacio Sepulveda, contains no description of the locality, extent and boundaries of the land, so that it can be identified and surveyed. That the map referred to therein, is vague and indefinite, and the said alleged grant is vague, indefinite and void for uncertainty.

VI. That the said claimant shows no definitive title for the said land.

VII. That the alleged judicial act of possession of the date of the 30th of September AD 1841, purporting to have been made by Pascasio Aguilar is not executed upon stamped paper; and no reason is assigned therein for its being upon common paper. That it is not made in the mode and manner prescribed by law. That it is not executed according to law. That it is not signed by two assisting witnesses, knowing how to write. That the alleged measurements were not made according to the alleged grant, and the map therein referred to; nor according to law. That it is vague indefinite and void.

VIII. That there is no evidence that Pascasio

x. Aguilar was a justice of the peace of ^{the town} San Diego on the 30th of September 1841.

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IX. That the alleged conveyance of José Maria Abarado, dated 22nd of July 1842, of all his right, title and interest in and to the said tract of land, is not executed upon the lawful stamped paper. That it is not executed or acknowledged according to law. That it contains no description of the land by which it can be identified as the same land alleged to have been granted by Juan P. Abarado as aforesaid. That there is no sufficient evidence of its execution by José Maria Abarado.

X. That the pretended Certificate of José Maria Abarado Gongora, dated 22nd July 1842, is not executed upon the lawful stamped paper. That it is not done with two assisting witnesses. That there is no evidence that said Gongora, was a Justice of the Peace of ^{San Diego} ~~San Diego~~ on the 22nd of July 1842. And the said pretended Certificate is of no validity.

XI. That there is no evidence that the said Agnacio Sepulveda, ever conveyed

his right, title and interest, in and to the said tract of land as alleged by Claimant.

XII. That there is no sufficient evidence that the said alleged original Grantee, ever performed the Conditions of the said alleged grant.

XIII. That the said petition does not contain a sufficient description of the land by metes and bounds. That it is vague and insufficient.

And the said Claimant having no valid right, or title to the said land claimed by them as aforesaid, the lawful right and title in and to the same, was acquired by, and it now belongs to the United States, by virtue of the Treaty of Peace, Friendship, Limits and Settlement, with the Republic of Mexico, dated at the City of Guadalupe Hidalgo, February 2nd A.D. 1848.

Wherefore, the said premises considered, the said Atty, respondent, on behalf of the United States, prays that the said Claimant Lorenzo Soto, may be served with a copy of this answer: and that, after due proceedings, this Hon^{ble} Court will decree the said Claim

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of the said petitioners for said land to be
invalid. And to decree costs against him.
And general relief.

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PAGE 50

F. O. M.

Attorney of the United States
for the Southern Dist of Cal.

I have served this Answer upon Lorenzo
Soto by delivering to him a true Copy of
the same at San Diego Jan^y 4th 1856

Edward Hunter

M. S. Marshall

per M. Goodman
Deputy

Marshall's Cost

Lawyer's Answer

\$ 3. —

Traveling Expenses

To San Diego and

San Francisco

42. —

\$ 45. —

No. ~~117~~ 192.

United States Dist. Court
Southern Dist of Cal^a

Lorenzo Soto

vs.

The United States

Answer to petition for review

Filed August 23^d 1855.

J. E. San.
Clerk.

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J. P. Ord.
Dist. Ct.

In the United States District
Court for the Southern
District of California

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No 192

Yoruzo Sato
vs
The United States

Appellant

Appellee

And now on this
day comes the appellant by attorney
and moves the court make and
order to take further testimony
in the above case by the appellant

A Thomas
Atty for Appellant

U.S. District Court

No 192

Lorenzo Sato

vs

The United States

Motion to take
further testimony

Filed Dec 20th 1855

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A. Thomas
Atty for Applicant

Lorenzo Soto, applt

vs.

The United States, Appée

No 192.

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Deposition of Jose Maria Proco
a witness for applt in the above case
taken before C. E. Can. Ad Comr
for California, this 23^d of July 1856.
at the City of Los Angeles. Present
P Ord, U S Atty. R Thomas for
applt. Morgan was sworn
as Interpreter, Jose Maria Proco
being duly sworn deposes as follows

Ques. What is your name age & place of
residence

Ans. My name is Jose Maria Proco, my
age 44 years, my residence
San Diego.

Ques. Are you acquainted with the Rancho of
Vallecitos de San Marcos.

Ans. I do.

Ques. Were you one of the assisting witnesses in
giving Judicial possession to Don Ma
Abanadoro & Ignacio Sepulveda

Ans. I was

Ques. Who was the officer that gave judicial possession.

Ans. Rosario Aguilar

Ques. Who were the other assisting virtuosos.

Ans. Primitivo Lopez

Ques. About what time was ^{the} judicial possession refused to given.

Ans. In the year 1841.

Ques. State the manner in which the the survey & measurement were made under the officer, also the lines run and all you know respecting the matter (Objected to by U.S. Atty)

Ans. It was commenced at the ^{old} House (Rancho Viejo) on the ^{eastern} side, then a small pond on that side there was placed a land mark. then commencing at the House again the line was run along the road leading to Puena Vista, from there the line was run in a northern direction towards the Sierra to a large rock named Piedra de Padre, from there south ~~to~~ along the Road of the Encinitas to a Black Rock (Piedra Prieta.)

Ques. What was the name of the pond referred to (Objected to by U.S. Atty)

Ans. It was called Rock Pond (Aguaje de la Piedra)

Ques. What is the distance from the House to the Pond. (Objected to by U.S. Atty)

Ans. A little more than
Five thousand Varas

Ques. Do you wish to be understood as having commenced at the House the second time after having placed the first land mark near the pond. (objected to by Wally)

Ans. I do.

Ques. While running from the House the second time did you run to any point having ^{if so what was it named} a name. & what was the distance ran. (objected to by U. P. Atty)

Ans. ^{Was} did a small hill on the left side of the road a distance of little more than a league.

Ques. In what direction was the line referred to run. (objected to by Wally)

Ans. In a westerly direction

Ques. From thence in what direction was the line run. (objected to by Wally)

Ans. In a southerly direction to a small hill on the road leading to the Encinitos.

Ques. What was the distance ran?

Ans. A league a little more perhaps

Ques. From thence in what direction was the line ran. (objected to by Wally)

Ans. Northerly a little less than a league stopping at the Piedra Padre before mentioned.

Ques. From thence in what direction was the line ran? (objected to by Wally)

Two.

Two. How can it be the P. P.

Ans. How far is it from the Piedra Padre
to the Pond before referred too. (objectio)
too by Wally,

Ans. A little less than a league.

Ques. In what direction is the Pond from
the "Piedra Padre" (objectio to by Wally)

Ans. In a southerly direction

Ques. In what direction is the Pond from the
Horn (objectio to by Wally)

Ans. Easterly direction

Ques. Crop examined by Wally
Are you directly or indirectly
interested in the before mentioned
Ranches

Ans. I have none whatever

Ques. What is your occupation

Ans. Ranchero

Ques. Do you know how to read and
write.

Ans. I do.

Ques. Do you know North, South, East,
& West directions?

Ans. I do.

J. J. Orosco

From the substituted to
before me this 23^d day
of January A.D. 1856
J. E. Galt,
U.S. Comm.

No. 192

U.S. District Court
S.D. of California

Louise Soto
appellee

vs.

The United States
appellant

Deportation of Mrs. M. Orca

Filed Jan'y 23rd 1856

J. S. [unclear]
clerk

Lorenzo Soto app^t. }
The United States app^{ce}. } No 192.

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Deposition of Santiago E. Arguello
a witness on the part of appellant
in the above case, taken before Chas
E Can. U.S. Commr for the State
of California this 28th day of Jan^y 1886.
Present P. W. Usally, & Thomas
for app^t. O Morgan was sworn as
interpreter. S E Arguello being duly
sworn deposes & says

Ques. What is your name age & place of
residence

Ans. My name is Santiago Arguello. My age
42 years. my residence San Diego.

Ques. Do you know the Rancho called Vallecitos de
San Marcos occupied by Lorenzo Soto

Ans. I do.

Ques. Describe its position & the natural localities
surrounding it.

Ans. It is a small valley surrounded by
low hills & high mountains.

Ques. On which side of the Rancho are the
high mountains & what are they called

Ans. On the north side. Called the Rocky Mountain.

Qu. On which side are the Hills.

Ans. On the east & south sides

Qu. Do you know any Canada entering into the valley.

Ans. At the south side of the valley there is a Canada near the road of the Encuentro.

Qu. What is it called

Ans. I do not recollect.

Qu. Do you know any land near the valley, called San Bernardo

Ans. I do.

Qu. On which side of the Rancho San Marcos does it lie

Ans. On the eastern side

Qu. Do you ^{or not} know any land adjoining the Rancho called Valleguitero.

Ans. I do not. I know a tract of land called Pasteguitero.

Qu. On which side of the Rancho does it lie

Ans. In a Southwesterly direction

Qu. Do you know any small ponds on or near the Rancho

Ans. I do.

Qu. What are they named

Ans. I know one named Cereza de San Marcos

another named 'Aguay del Rodeo' —
another named 'aguase de la Piedra'
& other small ponds which may or may
not have particular names as I do not
recollect.

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Ques. Are the Ponds mentioned on the Rancho
or adjoining.

Ans. They are on & belong to the Rancho

Ques. Do you know any of the landmarks
of the Rancho. (objected to by the Watty)

Ans. I do.

Ques. State what they are. (objected to by Watty)

Ans. on the East side there is one called
Aguase de las Piedras. on the west side
is a small rocky Hill on which there is piled
some stones as the boundary mark. on the south
side there is small Black Hill. covered with
Chenizal, where the road of the Encuentro paper
on the North side a noted rock having the form
of a man —

Ques. Are the boundaries referred well known in the
Community & prominent. (objected to by Watty)

Ans. They are well known by all the residents
in that vicinity.

Ques. How many leagues does the Rancho contain? ^{objected to by Watty.}

Ans. From two to three leagues.

Crop examined by W. S. Atty.
Ques. How far is the Rancho of San Mateo
from the sea coast

Ans. about five leagues

Ques. When were you last at the Rancho

Ans. In the month of July last year

Ques. How do you know the boundaries you have just
described are the boundaries of the Rancho

Ans. Because I have been at the Rancho
on various occasions & have ridden around
about ^{it} the Rancho with the ^{present} owner & also
the first owner by whom I was shown the
landmarks.

Ques. Who was the former owner.

Ans. Don M^o Alvarado.

Ques. Where did Don M^o Alvarado live at this
time.

Ans. He is dead.

Ques. Do you know how long the said Alvarado
lived at the Rancho & if you state the
length of time

Ans. He about two years more less.

Ques. When did Alvarado die.

Ans. In 1846 or 47.

Ques. Do you know D^o Ignacio Sepulveda

Ans. I knew him, he is now dead, he died
in 1846 or 47

Ques. Did he leave a family

Ans. He left a widow. I do not know that

H

Am. He left a widow. I do not know that

shown to subscribed
before me this 23^d day
of Aug 1856.
J. E. Jones
witness

Sanctiago D. Argiello

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No 192
W. W. W. W. W.
South West of California

L. W. W. W. W.
app.

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The United States
app.

Department of Printing & Engraving

Filed Aug 23^d 1886

C. E. Jan
C. E. Jan

In the U.S. District
Court for the Southern
District of California

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José y Tota Appellant
vs
The United States Appellee

An index to the
transcript in the above case

Page	3 rd	Contains the petition of the claimant to the Board of Land Commissioners
"	4 th	Deposition of Santiago Arguello
"	8 th	Original petition, order to report, Report of Pio Pico a chief of the Mission of San Luis Rey
"	10 th	Decree of Gov Alvarado granting title to the land asked for (Spanish)
"	11 th	Action of Departmental assembly upon the decree and petition Spanish
"	13 th	Translation of the above Spanish Documents
"	19 th	Grant by Alvarado Governor (In Spanish)
"	21 st	Translation of grant
"	23 rd	Testimonial of Individual possession
"	25 th	Translation of Testimonial Individual possession

Page 3rd
1

Recd from Original Grantee
To Lorenzo Soto

A Thom as
atly for Appellant

Nov 192

U.S. Dist Ct. S. Dist

Lorenzo Soto
ay

The United States

Index to
transcript

Filed Jan 29th 1892

J. E. Jam
atly

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IN THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,

FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA,

Los Angeles,.....December Term, 1855.

Lorenzo Soto,

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APPELLEE,

VS.

UNITED STATES,

APPELLANT.

No. 192.

(No. 451. of Transcript.)

On Appeal from the United States Land Commission.

On motion of P. ORD, Attorney of the United States for the Southern District of California, it is hereby

ORDERED by the Court, that an appeal be granted the United States, to the Supreme Court of the United States, from the judgment of this Court against the said United States in the above entitled cause, rendered on or about the 11th day of February A. D. 1856.

P. Ord
Sir Atty.

No 192

W J Dubfont
South Dub of California

Lorenzo Jots appellee

vs
The United States
Appellants

Worcester Appeal S.C.

Filed March 27th 1850
C. E. Van Cise
By Morgan Deffy

California Land Claims

Attorney General's Office

4 October, 1858.

Sir:

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In the case of the
claim of Lorenzo Loto, con-
firmed to the claimant by
the Commissioners, (Case No
four hundred and fifty
one, 451,) and also con-
firmed on appeal in the
Supreme Court will not
be prosecuted by the
United States.

Respectfully
Clement

P. Ord Esq.

U.S. Atty

VV

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Loungo Goto
451

Filed 24th February 1857
Le Suis clk
J. W. Holman
Depts

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Recd Nov 4 1836

A stated Term of the District Court of the
United States for the District of California held
at the Court Room in the City and County of
San Francisco on the Fourteenth day of September
A. D. 1868.

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Present. The Hon. Ogden Hoffman
District Judge

The United States
vs
Lorenzo Soto

Land Case No. 451
District Court No. 192. S. D

Decree

In this cause, it appearing
to the Court, from the records and papers
in the case, that an opinion of the Court
was delivered on the Eleventh day of February
A. D. 1856, confirming the lands in this case
to the claimant and appellant, and ordering
a decree to be entered up in conformity
to said opinion, and that there was an
omission or neglect to so enter the said

opinion, and that there was an omission or neglect to so enter the said decree at the time of said confirmation of the claim, and that it appears that no such decree has ever been entered in the case or if entered that the same has been lost.

And it further appearing that an order granting an appeal from said decree was duly made and that afterwards in pursuance of the instructions of the Attorney General said order was vacated and the appeal dismissed by the Court as appears by its minutes.

Upon motion of H. A. Sawyer Esq^r, attorney for said claimant, the United States Attorney being present and consenting thereto the Court ordered the following decree to be signed and entered now for them in the case.

This cause came on to be heard on appeal from the

final decision of the Board
of Land Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle private land
claims in the State of California
under the Act of Congress appro-
ved March 3^d 1851, upon
the Transcript of the proceedings
and decision of the said Board
and the papers and evidence taken
and filed in this Court, and
it appearing to the Court upon which
said decision was founded and the
other evidence adduced by the
appellant before this Court, and
it appearing to the Court that
said Transcript and the notice
of intention to appeal have
been duly filed according to law,
and Counsel for the respective
parties having been heard, it is
ordered, adjudged and decreed
that the decision of the said
Board of Land Commissioners
be and the same is hereby
reversed; and that the claim
and title of appellant is a

good and valid claim and title, and that the same be confirmed to him as follows: Two (2) Square leagues of land situated in the County of San Diego, State of California, and as described in the grant and diseño filed in the case; Provided, that if the quantity within the boundaries of said land as originally granted contain two square leagues of land and no more, that then confirmation is hereby made as to that quantity; and further provided, that if the quantity within the said boundaries contain more than two square leagues of land then confirmation is hereby made for two square leagues of land and no more, to be located within the said boundaries; said confirmation

being according to the calls of
the grant in this case and
for a full description of
which reference is here
made to the map contained
in the Transcript and to
the evidence on file in this
cause

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge

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U. S. Dist Court
Dist of California

The United States
vs
Lorenzo Soto

Decree of
Confirmation

Filed & Entered
Sept 14th 1868
Geo. C. Whitney
Clerk
G. S. Newell
Deputy

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Enrico Soto appellant

vs
The United States, appellee

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The claim in this case is founded upon a grant from Governor Alvarado to Jose Maria Alvarado and Ignacio Sepulveda bearing date April 22nd 1845, and approved by the departmental Junta on the 23rd of May of the same year. The genuineness of the grant is fully proven, the present claimant shows title in himself derived from the original grantees.

Occupation of the premises is proven by the parcel returning.

The grant is for two leagues of land within certain eastern limits mentioned in the grant and reference is made to a map which accompanied the Expediente for a further description of the land.

Three of the ^{western} boundaries called for in the grant are laid down in the map and with the assistance of the parcel return in the record we think no difficulty would occur in finding the eastern limits within which the quantity granted was to be located.

The judicial possession record of which is filed in the case, is so indefinite and vague that it must

entirely disregarded, the quantity measured to the claimant must have been about double that mentioned in the grant - but even if the quantity were the same the boundaries as marked out by the Alcalde as to ~~definito~~ and by us - to segregate the land, we must therefore disregard the judicial process in all together and must look to the grant and map - for the extreme boundaries within which the quantity granted is to be located, the acreage will therefore be returned accordingly.

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Opinion