

CASE No.

353

NORTHERN DISTRICT

A LOT AT MISSION DOLORES GRANT

EUSTAGIO VALENCIA et al.

CLAIMANT

LAND CASE 353 ND

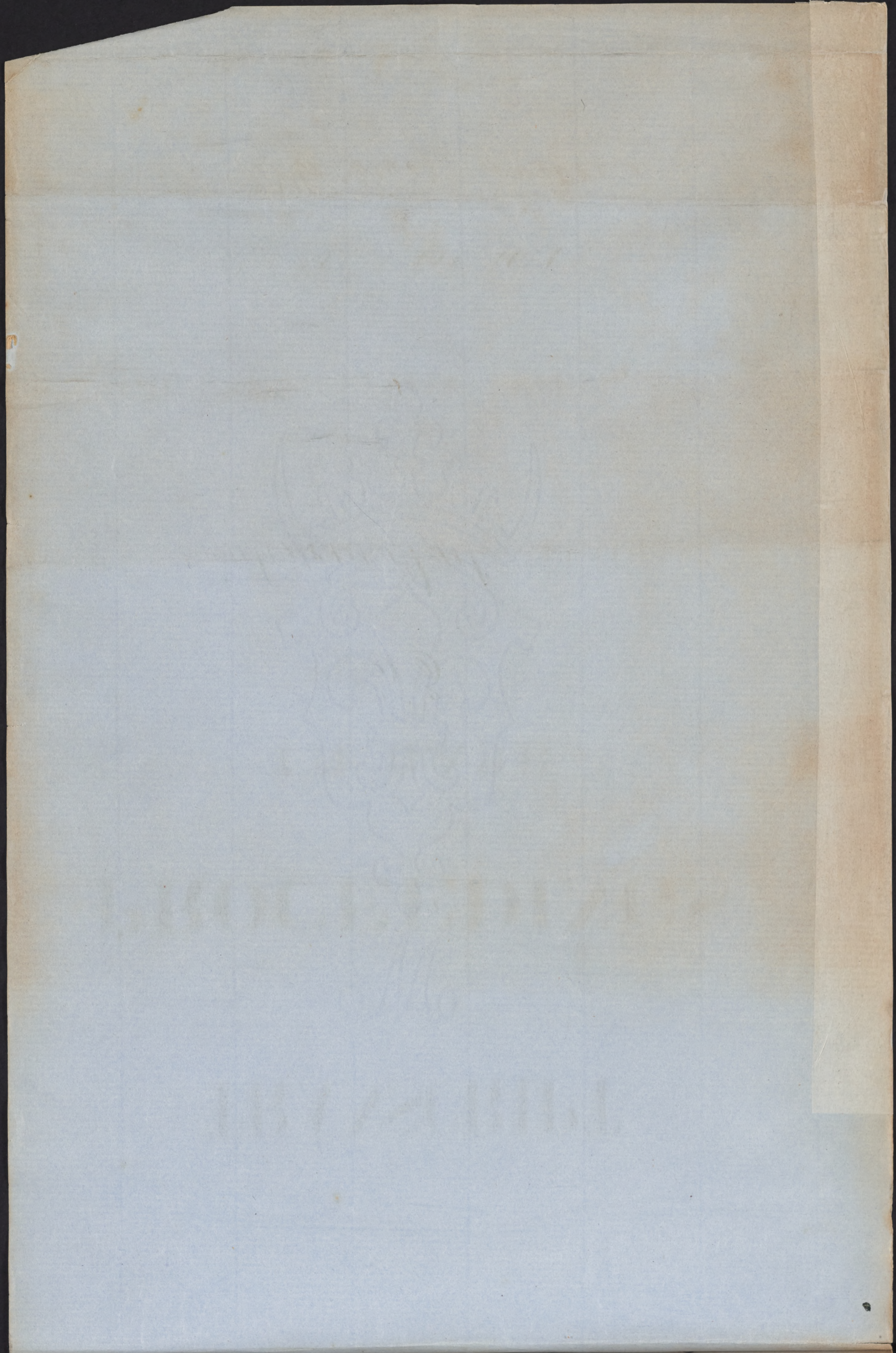
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U.S.A.
25% COTTON FIBER
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Downward

33 Gup-

Map



TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 33

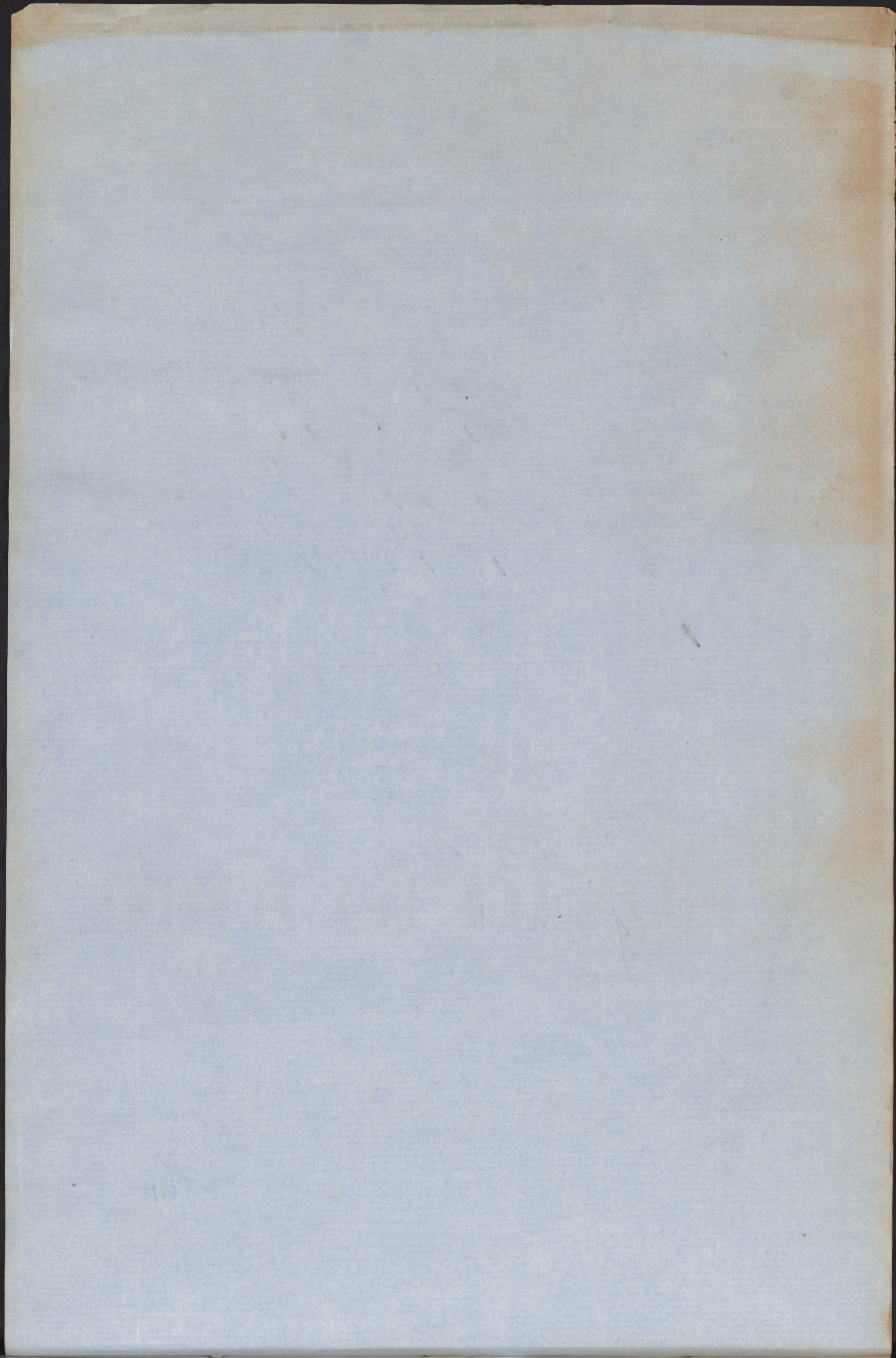
Ernstagio Valenciera, et al, CLAIMANT &

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

A lot at Mission Dolores



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this seventh day of February, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Eustacio Valencia et al:

for the Place named
"A lot at Mission Dolores,"
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 33, and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco March 2 1853.

In Case no 33, Eustacio and Jose Ramon Valencia for a lot at the Mission of Dolores, the deposition of Juan B. Alvarado, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner Harry J. Thornton, with document marked N.S. no. 1, annexed thereto, was filed:

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco May 9 1854.

In the same case the deposition of Manuel Castro, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner Peter Sott, was filed:

(Vide page 9 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Sept 13 1854.

In the same case the deposition of Candelario Valencia, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner Peter Sott, was filed:

(Vide page 11 of this Transcript)

San Francisco Oct. 10. 1854.

Case no. 33 was ordered to be placed at the foot of the second class Cases on the trial docket.

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San Francisco Nov. 14. 1854.

Case no. 33 was submitted on briefs and taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco July 3. 1855.

In the same Case Commissioner S. B. Jewell delivered the opinion of the Board respecting the claim.

(Vide page 19 of this Transcript)

And the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 21 of this Transcript)

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To the Honorable The Commissioners for settling  
Private Land Claims in California

The petition of Eustaquio Valencia and Jose  
Ramon Valencia respectfully sheweth:

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That on the 30th of June 1845 the said  
Eustaquio Valencia and Jose Ramon Valencia  
presented a petition in writing to J de la Cruz  
Sanchez Justice of the Peace at San Francisco  
soliciting for themselves a grant of Two hundred  
varas square at the Establishment of Dolores

That said solicitation having been  
referred to the Prefect of the 2<sup>a</sup> District of California  
and the said Prefect having reported favorably  
thereon, the said Justice of the Peace gave possession  
to your petitioners on the 22<sup>nd</sup> September 1845  
of a Lot in the Mission of Dolores Two hundred  
varas square of unimproved Land situate  
to the South of the Orchard.

That the above lot  
of Land has been surveyed according to the  
annexed map which sheweth that in conse-  
quence of the late City Survey, the West side of  
the above two hundred vara Lot has been  
removed sixteen feet from the East side of  
Dolores Street.

Your petitioners pray to be author-  
ized to remove their fence to the line of said  
Dolores Street yielding to the State an Equal  
trac of Land sixteen feet wide on the East  
side of said Two hundred varas.

That the Original  
Documents are now in possession of Petitioners  
and ready to be offered in Evidence and that  
the annexed translations of the same are here  
with submitted and prayed to be made  
a part of this petition. The same being  
recorded in the Office of the County Recorder  
of San Francisco in Liber 1 of Spanish  
Records pages 35 & 36 May 23<sup>rd</sup> 1851 at  
12 Ocl and 15 Minut p.m.

Your petitioners  
ask after due proofs in the premises - Your  
Honors would Establish and Confirm his claim

H

and title to said land as above set forth

of Eustaquio Valencia &  
Jose Ramon Valencia  
W Schleecken

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San Francisco Feb 11. 1853

Filed in Office 11th Feby 1853

Geo. Fisher  
Secy

Recorded pages 112, 113 & 114 in Journal  
Vol 1

Geo. Fisher  
Secy

Deposition of ...

San Francisco March 2<sup>d</sup> 1853

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Deposition of  
J. B. Alvarado

On this day before Com<sup>rs</sup> H. J. Thornton came  
Juan B Alvarado a witness, on behalf of  
the Claimant Eccestatico & Jose Ramon Valen-  
cia, petition No. 33 and was duly sworn his  
Evidences being interpreted by the Secretary

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Questions by Claimant

Question 1<sup>st</sup>. What is your name age and  
place of Residence?

Answer. My name is Juan B Alvarado my  
age forty three and my residence is  
Santa Costa

Question 2<sup>d</sup>. Examine the Document now shown  
to you and marked Exhibit No 1  
filed herewith and state whether you  
know the hand writing of Jose de la  
Cruz Sanchez, Castro and Francisco  
de Haro, and if you state if their  
Signatures to the said Document  
are genuine?

Answer. I have examined the Document and  
know the writing of the persons nam-  
ed, having seen them write I state that  
their Signatures where they occur on  
the said Document are genuine -

Juan B Alvarado  
U. S. Law Agent present

Sworn to and subscribed before me  
this 2<sup>d</sup> of March 1853

Harry J Thornton Com<sup>r</sup>

Filed in Office March 2. 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ex B Vol 2 p 622

Geo. Fisher Secy

Deposition of  
Manuel Castaño

United States of America }  
State of California } 3 18

San Francisco May 9. 1854

This day personally came before Peter Lott a  
Commissioner for taking Testimony to be used  
before the Board of U.S. Land Commissioners  
in said State Manuel Castaño a witness of  
behalf of the Claimants in Case No 33 on the  
Docket of said Board wherein Escobedo and  
Ramon Valencia are the Claimants and the  
said witness being duly sworn on oath deposed  
in the Spanish language, which was interpreted  
into English by the interpreter of said Board  
as follows to wit

The U.S. Land Agent is present

Questions by Attorney for the Claimants

1<sup>st</sup> Question. What is your name age and  
present residence

Answer. My name is Manuel Castaño my  
age 33 years my residence Monterey  
California

2<sup>d</sup> Question. Look at the paper marked  
Exhibit No 1 to the deposition of  
Juan B. Alvarado in No 33 U.S.L. & S.  
and file in this Case and state  
whether you know the genuineness  
of the documents and the signatures  
thereon?

Answer. My own signature is genuine on the 2<sup>d</sup>  
page of the document. I have seen the  
persons write whose names are written  
on the document except the petitioners  
tho' I believe their signatures are genu-  
ine and I now believe the document  
to be genuine as also did at the time  
I made the grant.

3<sup>d</sup> Question. State what you know of the de-  
ception and imprisonment of the Land  
Claimants in this Case by Escobedo and  
Ramon Valencia or their families?

7  
Answer. I know that immediately after the grant was made to them, they occupied the Land and that they now occupy that have a wooden house and corral on it, and all the Land enclosed, and that they cultivate it, I do not recollect when the house was built, tho I know that in the year in which the grant was made the corral was built, and that the grantees then cultivated the Land. The grantees were young men and went on the Land and lived there in 1845.

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1<sup>st</sup> Question. Look at the map filed in this case marked Exhibit 1 to Depo of Manuel Leasto, and state what you know of the localities there delineated?

Answer. I am well acquainted with the Land this map represents at the Mission of Dolores. The lot marked "Balanced 100 Varas" is the tract granted in this case and it is bounded on the North by Lands of the father of the Claimants and on the West by the Main Road which passes in front of the Church and and the other boundaries for quantity of 100 Varas square, I think the map a correct delineation of the Lands.

Map Examined by U. S. Geo. Agnew

1. Question. When did you first see the Land claimed in this case?

Answer. In 1845

2<sup>d</sup>. Question. Where did you then reside

Answer. In Monterey.

3<sup>d</sup>. Question. How long were you at the Mission Dolores in 1845?

Answer. I was several days at the Mission and Aylen Bernal together in the latter part of the year October, November or December.

4<sup>th</sup> Question. What was your business here and at the Mission at that time

Answer. I came to visit the District as Prefect

5th Question. Did the object of your visit lead  
you to examine the limits of each  
lot at the Mission?

Answer. I was there on a visit, saw the lots  
and was told of the localities but  
it was no part of my object in going  
there.

6th Question. How many lots did you learn  
the boundaries of while you were there?

Answer. I do not recollect.

7th Question. When were and under what  
circumstances did you first know  
the claimants in this case?

Answer. In 1845 when I was here.

8th Question. Was you intimately acquainted  
with them?

Answer. I saw them frequently, there were but  
few people here, and we always  
saluted each other when we met  
I was not otherwise intimate with  
them.

9th Question. Were you in company with them  
at any time at the Mission Dolores?

Answer. I saw them there several times. I did  
not go on to the land with them tho'  
we were near San Felipe etc.

10th Question. Did you converse with them or  
either of them about the land?

Answer. The claimants, which one I do not  
recollect told me there was the land  
which was granted to them and I  
recollect the father thanked me for  
granting the land to his sons. These  
things were not then considered of  
much importance as the land was  
not so valuable.

11th Question. Not having gone upon the land  
how do you know where the  
boundaries were?

Answer. The father and sons (Valencia) showed  
me the land and told me that was the  
land which I granted to the sons.

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12th Question. What Land marks did they point out?

Answer. When they showed it to me it was already enclosed I do not recollect what kind of fence, it was wooden fence enclosing a square lot.

13th Question. Was one line of this square on the present street called Dolores Street?

Answer. I do not know the names of the streets it was on street which ran in front of the Church.

14th Question. Was the Corral inside of the Enclosure.

Answer. Yes it was a small corral.

15th Question. What did the grantees live at that time?

Answer. They worked on Rancho and about this place, they stayed at their father's most of the time.

16th Question. How long had the lot been enclosed when you saw it?

Answer. I do not know, tho I think it could not have been very long.

17th Question. When did you next visit the Mission Dolores after 1845?

Answer. I was there in 1850.

18th Question. When was the land cultivated as you have stated.

Answer. It was commenced in 1845 after it was enclosed.

19th Question. To what extent was it cultivated?

Answer. From what I saw, about one third of the ground seemed to be cultivated. I do not know what was planted.

20th Question. When you saw the land was it then recently planted or was it of older cultivation?

Answer. The appearance was of a place in active cultivation. I do not know whether the crops were matured or not.

21st Question. Do you not know that the crops were recently planted, you have before testified that they were planted after the fence was built?

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Answer. I do not know the precise time when the place was planted, some of the place here had been recently planted when I was there -

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22<sup>d</sup> Question. Was the Cultivation of which you speak of crops which had already matured when you were there or of those which were yet to be matured?

Answer. I saw it from some distance and cannot tell whether it was matured or not.

23<sup>d</sup> Question. Had the rainy season commenced at that time?

Answer. I do not recollect whether it rained or not at that time.

24<sup>th</sup> Question. Was the Cultivation of which you speak made before the month of July or after that month?

Answer - When I was there I saw that it was planted, and the father of the Claimants said, you see the boys have planted and they are going on to plant more I understood it was cultivated after the grant was made

25<sup>th</sup> Question. Was it customary to plant after July and before the rainy season season set in?

Answer. In California the climate varies in different places, and different plants are planted at various times

Manuel Castro  
Subscribed and sworn to before me on the  
9<sup>th</sup> day of May A.D. 1854  
Peter Gott Commissioner

Filed in Office May 9<sup>th</sup> 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ev B Vol 4 p. 370

Geo. Fisher Secy



United States of America }  
State of California } 3 ss

San Francisco Sept. 13, 1854

This day personally came before Peter Lott Commissioner for taking testimony to be used before the Board of U.S. Land Commissioners in said State, Manuelito Valencia a witness in behalf of the Claimants Ramon and Esteban yero Valencia in Case No. 33 on the Docket of said Board and said witness being sworn on oath deposed in Spanish, which is interpreted by the interpreters to said Board as follows

The U.S. Land Agent is present

Questions by Mr Schleiden Atty for Claimant

1st Question. What is your name age and residence?

Answer. My name is Manuelito Valencia, my age 44 years, my residence is the Mission Dolores in San Francisco County California

2nd Question. Do you know the Lot marked "E & R Valencia 200 Varas" on the map now shown you which is filed in this Case Feb. 11, 1853 if you state what you know about the same

Answer. I know the Lot described. In 1845 possession of said Lot was given to Esteban and Ramon Valencia by a Justice whose name I do not remember. They built a house on it that year and enclosed the Lot and planted it with vegetables, they lived in the house, and they have continued to occupy it till the present time and they have dug a well on the Lot

3rd Question. State what you know of the location of said Lot?

Answer. It is situated at the Mission Dolores South of and adjoining my own place

4th Question. Is this the same Lot for which

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Deposition  
of  
C. Valencia

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The Claimants in this case petitioned?  
 Answer. It is -

Crop Examined by U.S. Game Agent

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1<sup>st</sup> Question. How long have you resided at  
 the Mexican Holes?

Answer. I have lived there more than 15  
 years.

2<sup>nd</sup> Question. How do you know what Lot  
 the Claimants in this case  
 petitioned for?

Answer. I know by the location which was  
 mentioned in their petition, and from  
 the fact that they received possession  
 of that Land.

3<sup>rd</sup> Question. What description of location was  
 given in the petition, state the words

Answer. The location was described in the  
 petition as the place of "La casa de  
 los Yegros" the place of the house  
 where the Ox Yokes of the Mexican  
 were kept.

4<sup>th</sup> Question. What was the size and form of  
 the place thus called and what  
 marked the boundaries?

Answer. There was no particular amount  
 of Land called by that name, only  
 the house was so called, and the  
 Land petitioned for was described  
 as being where that house stood.

5<sup>th</sup> Question. What was the shape and size  
 of the Land petitioned for, and what  
 marked the boundaries?

Answer. It was 200 Varas square. There was  
 no marks for the boundaries describ-  
 ed in the petition. The Streets or Orchard  
 of the Mexican was on the North and  
 the fences marked the other sides.  
 The Claimants were fencing it in when  
 they petitioned for it.

6<sup>th</sup> Question. Look at the document now shown  
 to you marked "Doc Ho S T No 1  
 and to the deposition of Juan B

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Shrined taken before Com<sup>r</sup> "Henry J Stanton"  
and filed in this case March 2<sup>d</sup> 1853 and  
state whether there is the petition to which  
you refer?

Answer. Yes this is the same

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7th Question. When and in whose  
possession did you first see this document

Answer. I do not recollect when I  
saw it, or whether I saw it, my sons told me  
they were petitioning for the same.

8th. Question. How then did you  
know what the petition called for?

Answer. I knew from what the  
claimants told me and from no other source

Candelario Valencia

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
Sept. 13. 1854

Peter Lott Com<sup>r</sup> &c

Filed in Office Sept. 13 - 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ev. B Vol 5 p 350

Geo. Fisher  
Secy

ND

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*[Faint, illegible handwriting covering the majority of the page]*

MD

Sor. Juez 3<sup>o</sup> de Paz.353 ND  
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Eustaquio y José M. Valencia naturales del Puerto de su invención, ante V. hacen que no teniendo otra industria mas de labradores por subsistencia y el de nuestros padres y familia q. es bastante escasa, imploramos con V. para que nos conceda doscientas varas cuadradas en tierras baldías del establecimiento de Dolores q. es costumbre que

Doc. No. 2. A. N.º 1. estamos interesados y en caso de no tener facultades anexas to the Dept. of Juan B. Alvarado. Suplicamos a V. de la parte superior recomendar nuestra conducta como V. esta satisfecho para ver si se nos este beneficio. P. A. A V. reiteramos nuestras suplicas de los q. recibiran merced y gracia, no siendo en papel sellado esta ntra. solicitud por no haberlo. Suavado no ser de malicia y lo necesario. de<sup>a</sup>

San Francisco Junio 30 de 1835.

Eustaquio Valencia. José Manuel Valencia.

Suggerido segundo de Paz de San Francisco.

En virtud de no tener facultades para conceder tantas varas para la presente solicitud al Sr. Prefecto para que si H. tubiese a bien agraciarnos lo volverá a este Jefe.

Establecimiento de Dolores. Julio 18 de 1835.

José de la Cruz Sanchez.

Pref<sup>o</sup> al el 3<sup>o</sup> Distrito. Monterrey. Julio 28 de 1835.  
Conciéptase les a las partes interesadas lo que piden.  
Castro.

José de la Cruz Sanchez Juez Segundo de Paz del Distrito de San Fran<sup>co</sup> en vista del Superior decreto que contiene en una representacion pasada al Suggido de este punto por los Ss. Eustaquio Valencia y Jo. Señor Valencia, por lo que fue elevada por medio de un oficio al Sr. Prefecto del Distrito y en contestacion me volvia que sean atendidos: por ellos y su familia. Por lo que hoy poseen de doscientas varas cuadradas en el paraje de la Mision de Dolores que se halla baldío al sur de la Huerta y para que les sirva de titulo de posesion, somese teniendo a las leyes de la poblacion y a la fundacion del Pueblo de les es tenido el presente hoy veinte y dos de Sete de 1835.

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José de la C. Sanchez. ano.  
Dros. 35 p. Francisco de Haro. Vidente Miramonte.

Recorded in the Office of the County Recorder of San Francisco in Liber 1. of Spanish Records pages 35 & 36 May 23<sup>d</sup> 1851. at 12. O'clk. & 15. unit p. m.

John Q Mc Flynn.

County Recorder.

By Geo<sup>s</sup> O'Grady. Dep Re<sup>r</sup>

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Filed in Office. March 2. 1853.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

ND

1<sup>o</sup> Translation of To the Justice of the Peace

Especedente  
Exhibit No 1  
H. J. T. to apps  
of Juan B. Aza  
Luccoc

Excolegues and Jose A. Valencas natives  
of the place under your control begue you  
make known, that not having any other  
industry than that of tillers of the ground  
we employ you for our benefit and that of  
our parents and large family to grant us two  
hundred square veras of an occupied land  
in the Establishment of Dolores in which  
place we are now residing, and in case of  
your not having this authority, we pray you  
to submit this to a higher authority, recom-  
mending our conduct, with which you  
are satisfied, so that we may receive this  
benefit

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We reiterate to you our applica-  
tion and for which we will receive mercy  
and grace, not being on stamped paper.  
This our sole occasion, because there is none to  
be got, and we make oath it is not done  
in Malice and also to whatever may be  
deemed necessary

San Francisco June 30. 1845

(Signed) Excolegues Valencas  
" Jose Ramon Valencas

2<sup>o</sup> Justice of the Peace of San Francisco  
not possessing the authority to grant so many  
veras, we refer the present petition to the  
Judge, and an official communication to  
that if he be pleased to grant the request he  
will give the necessary orders to this Court  
Establishment of Dolores July 18. 1845

Signed Jose de la Cruz Sanchez

Office of the Judge of the 2<sup>d</sup> District  
Monterey 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1845

Hand onto the  
interested parties what they ask

Signed Castro

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Jose de la Cruz Sanchez 3<sup>a</sup> Justice of the Peace  
of the District of San Francisco. In view of  
the Supreme Decree which precedes in a  
representation required to this office by  
Messrs Escobar Valencia and Jose Ramon  
Valencio which was officiously remitted to  
the Prefect of the District, and in answer  
was ordered that they should be attended in  
in their behalf and that of their families  
in which I give them possession of two han  
dred square Varas in the Mission of Dolores  
of San Francisco situated to the South  
of the Orchard, and so that this may serve  
them as a title of possession, they be solemn  
to the Secs of Police and those for the  
Foundation of the People, these presents having  
been issued, this twenty second of September  
1845

(Signed) Jose de la Cruz Sanchez  
Atse

(Signed) Vicente Muramones  
Secretary (Signed) Franco de Sano Tesorero

Recorded in the office of the County Recorder  
of San Francisco in Vol 1 of Spanish Records  
pages 35 & 36

May 23<sup>rd</sup> 1851 at 13 O'clock 4 15  
more pm

(Signed) John Bell Gaynor  
County Recorder by  
James O. Gray Deputy

Confronted with the Original - R.P.

Filed in Office July 11<sup>th</sup> 1852

Geo. Fisher  
Seal

MD



Opinion of Eusebio y José Ramón Valencia  
 vs  
 Board by Com. Jurados The United States  
 For 200 square varas  
 in the Mipim Dolores  
 in the County of  
 San Francisco

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In this case the petitioners have offered in evidence an Expediente addressed to a Justice of the peace of the Mipim dated the 30th day of June 1845 asking in grant for 200 square varas of land in the adjacent Mipim in case the justice possessed the power to grant the same, if not asking of the justice a favorable recommendation to the proper granting power, that the favor asked might be granted upon which petition José de la Cruz <sup>Sánchez</sup> proposed to be a Justice of the peace. He alleges that he does not possess the power to open the grant and so reports to the Prefect of the 2d District.

And in pursuance thereof  
 No leasto encensus upon the petition the following

"Office of Prefect of 2d District  
 July 23d 1845

Grant unto the interested parties what they ask  
 (Signed)  
 Castro

On the 27th day of September following the said Sánchez alleges that he put the parties in possession of the premises asked for.

The power of the Prefect to grant lands is special and confined to the Common lands of Pueblos and in this case the proceedings themselves show that the lands asked

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It could not be granted by a Prefect  
being Landes of the Mission Dolores  
and Constable, no part of the common  
Sources of any Pueblo, and it is not  
shown that the Justice of the Peace  
possessed any power to grant the same  
We do not think this  
a valid claim and a decree will be  
entered rejecting the same -  
(Rejected)

Filed in office July 3d. 1855  
Geo. Fiska Secy

Recorded in Record of Decisions  
Vol 3 page 11  
Geo. Fiska Secy

ND

Decree

Ecestejo & Jose Ramon Valencia

vs.

The United States

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In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioners is not valid and it is therefore decreed that their application for a confirmation be denied

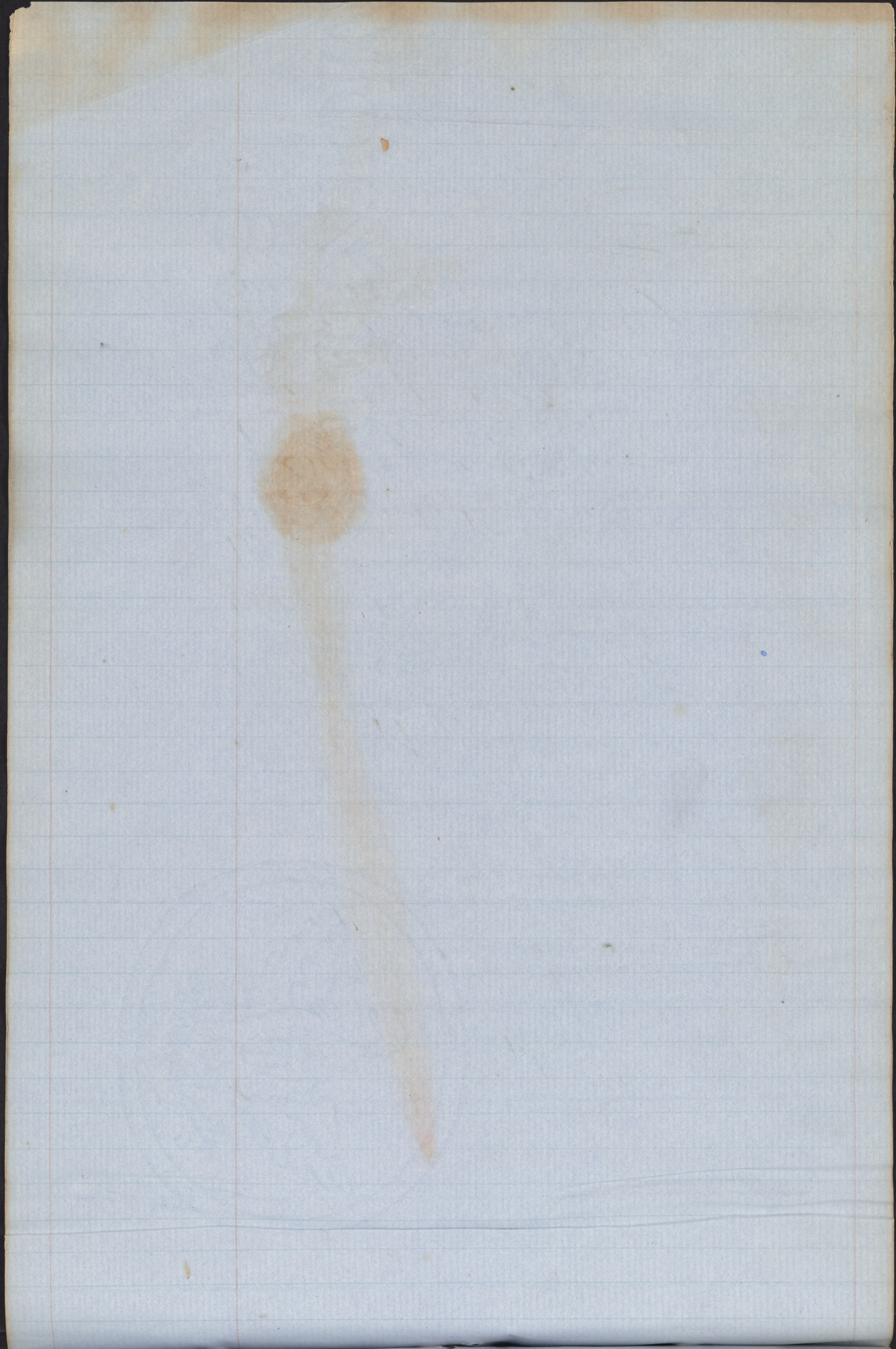
A. Aug. Thompson  
S. B. Fawcett

Commissioners

Filed in Office July 30. 1855  
Geo. Fisher Secy

And it appearing to the satisfaction of the Board that the same hereby indicated is situated in the Northern District of California it is hereby decreed that two transcripts of the proceedings and decision in this case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary one of which transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,  
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
following *Twenty first* pages, numbered from  
to *21*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. *33*, on the Docket of the said Board;

*Enstasio Valencia, et al*, are  
Claimants, against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of "a lot at Mission Dolores."

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*Twenty first* day of November  
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the *seventy-eighth*.

*Geo. Fisher*



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U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

*Northern* District of California.

No. *353*

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THE UNITED STATES,

*ND*

vs.

*Esteban & Jose Ramon  
Valencia*

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS.

In Case No.

*33*

Filed, *December* 185*5*

*A. Monro*

*Clk.*

Custodio Valencia & } Case No. 33.  
 Jose Ramon Valencia }  
 vs }  
 The United States } Land Commission

To the Clerk of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California

Notice is hereby given in conformity with the Act of Congress that the above named claimants hereby Appeal from the decision of the Board of Land Commissioners rejecting this claim for a Lot of Land in the Mission Dolores

Custodio Valencia &  
 Jose Ramon Valencia  
 By their attorney  
 C. S. P. Brooks  
 San Francisco 7<sup>th</sup> day of May A. D. 1856.

No. 353  
In docket of the U.S.  
Land Commission  
of California

Custagio Valencia  
&  
Don Ramon Valencia

The United States

Notice of Appeal

Filed May 7, 1856,  
O. H. ...  
Deputy.



Docket No. 353.

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In the Northern U.S.  
District Court  
State of California

Eustagio Valencia & } Case No. 33.  
Jose Ramon Valencia } in the  
vs } Docket of the United  
The United States } States Land Commission

Appeal

To the Honble Ogden Hoffman, Judge of the  
U.S. Northern District of the State of  
California,

The Petition of Eustagio Valencia and Jose  
Ramon Valencia of the Mission Dolores  
County of San Francisco, Citizens of Califor-  
nia respectfully represent that under the  
provisions of the Act of Congress of the 3<sup>rd</sup>  
day of March 1851 they presented a Pe-  
tition to the Commission appointed under  
the said Act to examine claims to lands  
in California praying for the confirmation of  
the claim to the Lot of Land therein described  
of two hundred Varas square situate at the  
Mission Dolores in the County of San Francisco  
under Grants made by Manuel Castro  
Prefet of the 2<sup>nd</sup> District dated 23<sup>rd</sup> July 1845  
and by Jose de la Cruz Sanchez, Justice of  
the Peace of the District of San Francisco dated  
22<sup>nd</sup> September 1845 and accompanied by  
evidence of their title and to which for more

full particulars description they beg leave to refer

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That the said Claim being designated as No 33 on the Pocket of said Commission was rejected by them on the 3<sup>rd</sup> day of July 1855,

That the said land is situate within the limits of the Northern District of California and that a Transcript of the proceedings and decision of the Commissioners in the case was filed in the office of the clerk of the Court of that District on the 21<sup>st</sup> day of November 1855 and on the 7<sup>th</sup> day of May 1856 notice was filed with the said Clerk that your Petitioners appealed from such decision

Your Petitioners pray for a rehearing of the case upon this Appeal that the said decision of the Commissioners may be reversed, and annulled and that the Court will make such Decree and Order as may be necessary and proper to recognise, confirm and declare valid their title and claim to the premises mentioned and referred to in in their Petition and evidence of claim and Your Petitioners will ever pray

Eustacio Palencia  
J. Jose Ramon Palencia  
By their attorney  
C. L. Brooks

No 353  
In Docket in the Northern  
U.S. District Court of  
California

Custago Valencia  
&  
Jose Ramon Valencia  
vs  
The United States

Petition for review

Filed May 7, 1856,  
Cherms  
Deputy

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In the District Court of the United States  
for the Northern Dist of Cala

The United States }  
                  } }  
                  } } D.C. 353 ; L.C. 33  
                  } }  
E. + J. R. Valencia } }

The United States by  
their attorney deny the validity of the  
title set out in the petition of the  
appellants, and pray that the decision  
of the U. S. Land Commission be affirmed  
and that the said title may be decreed  
invalid.

San Francisco Feb 12. 1857

Wm Blanding  
U. S. Atty.

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U. S. District Court

The United States

vs

E. J. R. Valencia

Answer

Filed Febry 12. 1857.  
W. H. Church,  
Deputy.

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Wm Blanding  
W. S. Patten

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California,

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The United States

vs.

E. + J. R. Valencia

San Francisco,

1862

On this day, before me Henry C. Hyde \_\_\_\_\_ a  
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of Cal-  
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

R. C. Hopkins \_\_\_\_\_ a witness produced on behalf of the  
United States \_\_\_\_\_

in Case No. 353, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-  
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case  
No 33 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly  
sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~

~~a sworn interpreter~~

PRESENT: P. Della Torre Esq. on the  
part of the United States

QUESTION BY P. Della Torre Esq.

My name is R. C. Hopkins, I am  
Keeper of the Spanish Archives in the  
Office of the United States Survey Gen-  
eral for the State of California.

I produce the original papers in this  
Case which were filed before the Land  
Commission. I <sup>sworn</sup> examine the ~~se~~ hand.

writing and signature of Manuel Castro  
on the second page of this document.  
I think it differs somewhat from the  
writing of Manuel Castro of same date  
as found in the Archives; it however  
has the same general character.

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Question -

Are the points of difference  
between the writing of this document  
and the writing of Manuel Castro  
as found in the Archives about that  
date, plainly distinct and percep-  
tible?

Answer -

I think they are

Question

Is there any appearance of  
erasure, obliteration or other change  
in the writing of the third page of  
said document?

Answer

The date "1845" to the act  
of profession signed by Jose de la  
Cerna Sanchez appears to have been  
changed from some other date. It  
is impossible to tell what date was  
first written -

Examination closed

R. C. Hopkins,

Subscribed and sworn to before me  
this 25<sup>th</sup> day of July A.D. 1862

Newly Attyde  
U.S. Commr

No. 353  
U. S. Dist Court  
Northern Dist California  
United States  
vs  
E + J. R. Valencia

Deposition of  
R. C. Hopkins  
for U.S.

Filed July 25, 1862,  
H. H. Cheever,  
Clerk

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Wm. H. H. H. Case No. 353  
C. J. R. Alencia

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This Claim was rejected by the board of Sand Com<sup>rs</sup> on the ground that a Prefect had no power to grant any but Pueblo land. It appears that the claimants in 1845 applied to the Justice of the Peace for a grant of the Sand and he declined acting as he had not the power. They then applied to the Prefect who thereupon made the grant. Now if he did not possess the power he would not have granted the land inasmuch as the Justice of the Peace had already declined to do so, and he could have had no motive to deceive the Claimants by issuing an invalid grant, which would not avail them and would prevent them seeking a grant from a higher power. That the grant was made is prima facie evidence that the Prefect had the power to grant the land in question (see Supreme Court decisions in *U.S. v. Peralte*) ~~that~~ there is also nothing in the proofs to disprove his authority. But presuming even that the Prefect had not the power to make an absolute grant the Claimants have established all the equities to entitle them to a decree of final confirmation as the evidence shows that they complied in 1845 with all the necessary proceedings attending a grant under the Mexican Laws - they petitioned to the Prefect who had power to grant Pueblo Sands, and he grants them the land in question. He does not tell them that it is not Pueblo land & that he cannot therefore grant it - they are then put in possession by the Justice of the Peace when they inclose it

the land, occupy & cultivate it, & have continued to do so down to the present time, now nearly thirteen years. If therefore the Prefect had not the Power to make this grant originally, they having complied with the Mexican Laws of Colonization & after having been put in possession by the Justice of the Peace are entitled to obtain from the United States Government the same consideration, which would have been bestowed upon their Claim by the Mexican Government & now, ask to receive from the U. States Government a confirmation of their grant which the Mexican Government according to its paternal usages would now grant were it still the Sovereign Power.

E. d. B. Brooks atty  
for claimants

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No. 353

The United States

vs.

E. & S. R. Valencia

Debitants Brief

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The proof furnished by B. Le Hopkins  
 that the signature of Manuel Casty  
 is not the same as that which ap-  
 pears in the archives of the same  
 date amounts to absolutely nothing,  
 because it is asking of this Court  
 to say by virtue of a judicial  
 decision, that the testimony of  
 a stranger to a signature shall  
 out way the testimony of the party  
 who swears that his signature is  
 genuine, -

The main question in regard to the  
 genuineness of the papers and  
 documents in this case does  
 not depend on the fact, that they  
 are or are not recorded or found  
 in the archives, <sup>but</sup> upon the simple fact  
 as to whether they are or are <sup>not</sup> genuine  
 the fact that they are found in the  
 archives is but a circumstance  
 and nothing more which among other  
 circumstances is to be weighed and  
 to receive its due weight but cannot  
 of itself defeat an honest and bona  
 fide claim as this appears to be,  
 the other points made by the United States  
 require no notice from claimant.

Require no notice from claimant.

R. B. Probs Atty & Counsel  
for Claimants

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Case -  
No. 333.

United States

vs  
E. J. Valencia

Plaintiff of Counsel  
for Claimants

C. S. Parks

Atty & Counsel

for Claimants

No. 1

vs § L. C. 33 D. C. 353

E. + J. R. Valencia

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For 200 Varas Square at Mission Dolores

### Documents of Claimants

- 1 Petition by Claimants to José de la Cruz Sanchez  
Juez de Paz 1845
- 2 Report by Sanchez that he had no power to  
grant the land
- 3 Order of Manuel Castro, as Prefect, that the  
Prayer of Petition be acceded
- 4 Act of Population

### Depositions

Juan B. Alvarado to signatures  
Manuel Castro

### Objections

1st

The claim was rejected by the L. C.  
because no power was shown in the Prefect to  
grant the land claimed

The defect has not been supplied  
in this Court. Neither in this, nor in any other case,  
has such authority been shown. Claimants  
seem to rely upon the argument, that the power  
of a public officer to perform a public act, may  
be inferred from its actual performance. But  
this doctrine, so far at least as Mexican Land  
claims are concerned, has been thoroughly exploded  
by the Supreme Court of the U. S. The principle  
which controls their decisions is, that he who claims  
under a Grant by a Mexican official, must show  
that



that the law vested in such officer, the authority to make the grant.

Tested by this, now unquestionable, rule, the claim must be rejected.

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Even were this not so, the claim would fail for insufficiency of proof

Signatures to the documents are proved by Alvarado & Castro. But this is not enough. The Supreme Court requires, that the contemporaneity of signatures with dates of documents, must be proven; this has not been done.

Consequently, the case falls

The evidence of R. C. Hopkins, shows that the handwriting of Manuel Castro in the documents, is not the same as that which appears in the Archives, as of the same date.

In fact, ~~the many other of these cases,~~ this claim is built upon an incomplete attempt to obtain a grant under the Mexican dynasty, and the papers have been completed in form since the American occupation. I think it most probable, that the genuine documents ended with the refusal of Sanchez to grant: the rest have been added in more recent times.

There is no trace of these proceedings in any of the Archives general or local. If there is, Claimant should have shown it. There is none. All the papers are produced from the custody of Claimants

For above reasons, the Claim should be rejected

Respectfully Submitted  
P. Della Torre  
of Counsel

J. C. 33 A. C. 353

The United States  
v.  
Ex J. B. Valencia  
for 200 varas square  
at Mission Dolores

Brief of  
P. Sella Torre  
of Counsel

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, Nov. 21<sup>st</sup> 1853

J. A. Monroe Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the  
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 33 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Estaquio & Jose Ramon Valencia are the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Settlement of Odores" and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

Geo. Fisher.