

CASE No.

314

NORTHERN DISTRICT

BUACUCHA GRANT

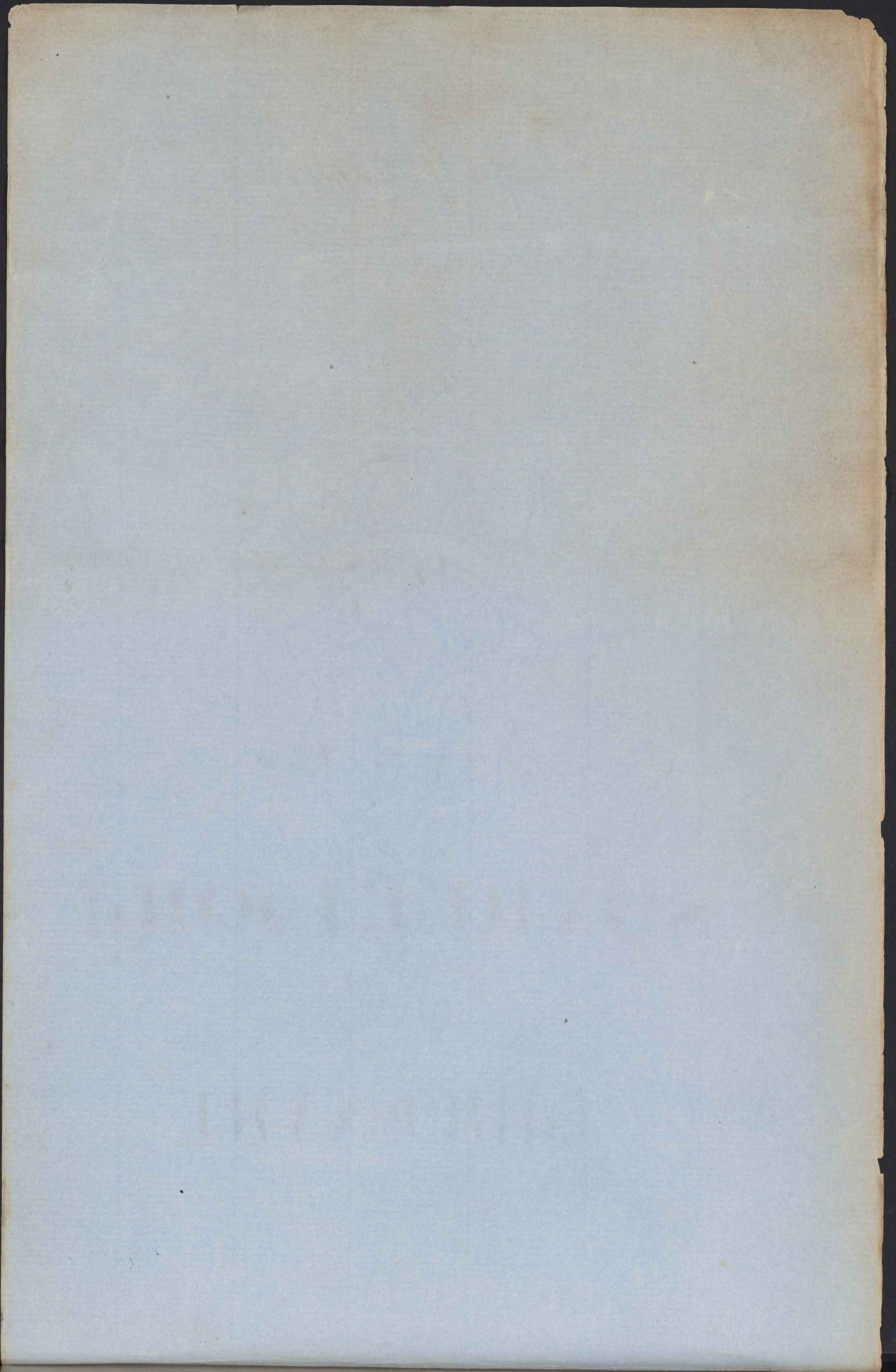
MARIA TEODORA PERALTA

CLAIMANT:

648

648

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TRANSCRIPT
OF THE
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 648.

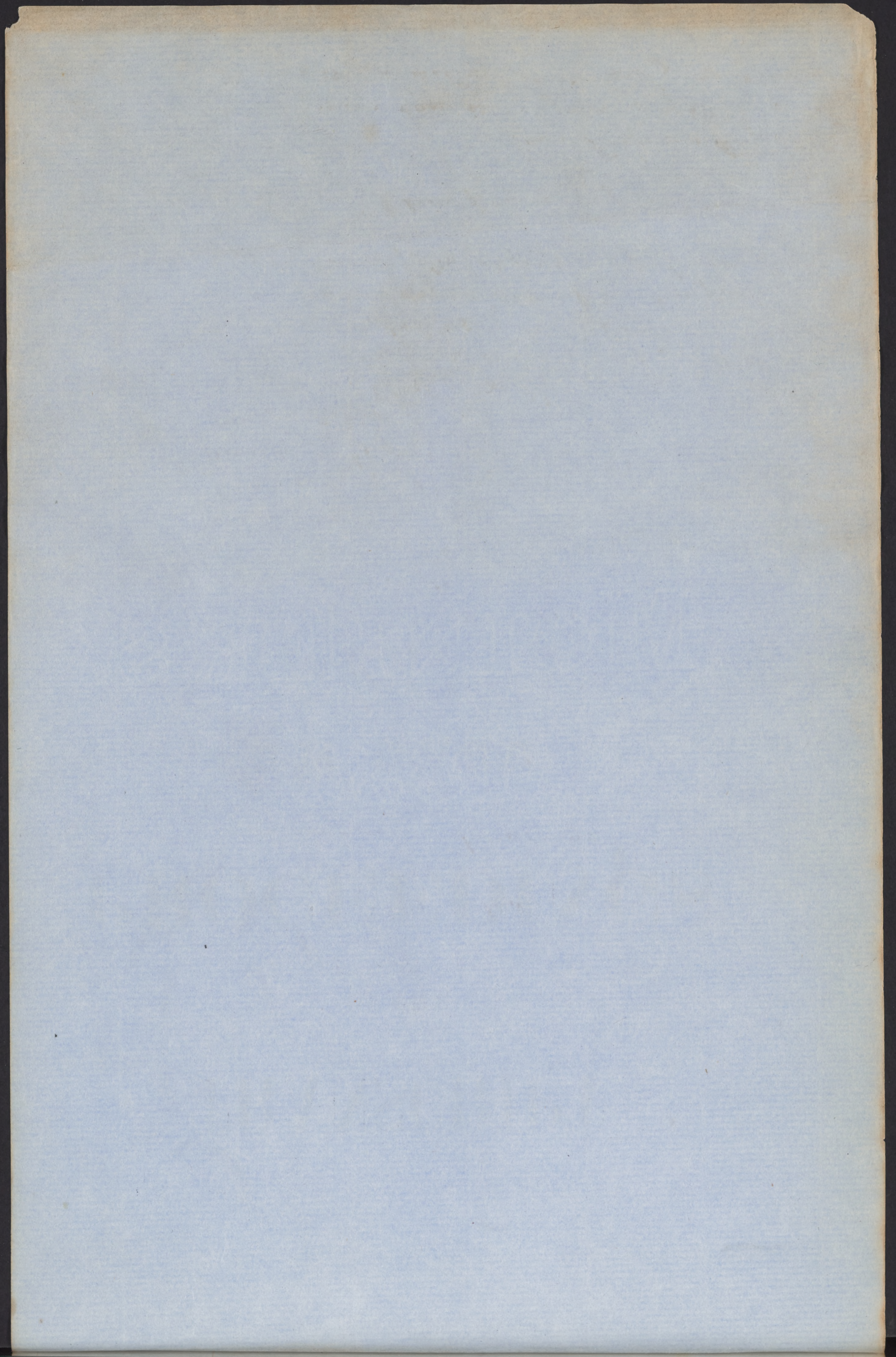
Maria Teodora Peralta CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

"Buacocho"



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this twenty eighth of February, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-three, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of Maria Teodora Peratta,

for the Place named

"Buacocho",

was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 648 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 5 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco August 29th 1853.

In Case no. 648, Maria Teodora Peratta, for the place named "Buacocho", the deposition of Manuel Casta, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner Thompson Campbell, with document marked (A) Thompson Campbell, annexed thereto, was filed;

(Vide page 11 of this Transcript.)

In the same case the deposition of W. H. Hallett, a witness in behalf of the United States, taken before Commissioner Thompson Campbell, in continuation of the deposition of Manuel Casta, was filed;

(Vide page 27 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Aug. 31st 1853.

In the same case the deposition of William A. Richardson, a witness in behalf of the claimant,

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taken before Commissioner Alpheus Felch, was
filed:

(Vide page 12 of this Transcript)

San Francisco June 7th 1854,
Case no. 648 was ordered to be placed at the
foot of the 1st class cases on the Trial docket.

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San Francisco August 17th 1854.
In the same case the Counsel for the Claimant
presented the following Affidavit, to wit:

(Vide page 32 of this Transcript)

Which having been considered, the continuance
was granted - and upon motion of the Counsel
the said case was ordered to be placed at the
foot of the 2^d class cases on the trial docket.

San Francisco October 17th 1854.
Case no. 648 with the consent of the U. S. Law
Agent was ordered to be placed at the foot of the
4th class cases on the trial docket.

San Francisco Oct. 17th 1854,
In the same case the Counsel for the Claimant
filed the following Affidavit, to wit:

(Vide page 33 of this Transcript)

Whereupon, on motion, it is ordered, That the
Case be continued.

San Francisco November 9th 1854.
In the same case the depositions of Juan Foster
and J. J. Warner, witnesses in behalf of the Claimant,
taken before Commissioner Peter Lott, were filed:
(Vide pages 14 & 15 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco December 22nd 1854,
In the same case the deposition of Ygnacio Pacheco,
a witness in behalf of the Claimant, taken before
Commissioner Peter Lott, was filed:

(Vide page 17 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco January 23rd 1855.

In the same case the Counsel for the Claimant filed the following papers, to wit:

1st The Affidavit of Maria Bernera de Quarte de Valencia. (Vide page 29 of this Transcript.)

2^d The petition of Claimant's heirs by way of Amendment of the Original Petition (Vide page 7 of this Transcript.)

3^d The following Motion, to wit: (Vide page 31 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Jan'y 29th 1855.

In the same case the deposition of Alonzo Carter, a witness in behalf of the Claimant, taken before Commissioner Peter Lott, was filed. (Vide page 19 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco Jan'y 30th 1855.

Case no. 648 was submitted on briefs & taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco February 24th 1855.

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Felch delivered the decision of the Board upon the motion of the Counsel heretofore filed, to wit, on the 23rd January last, granting the same.

Whereupon, it was Ordered, That the petition of the Claimant's heirs by way of Amendment be admitted on the Record in this case.

San Francisco Apl. 3rd 1855.

In the same case Commissioner S. B. Farnell delivered the Opinion of the Board respecting the claim;

(Vide page 35 of this Transcript.)

And the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 37 of this Transcript.)

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ing and Settling Private Land Claims in
1861

To the U. S. Land Commissioners for the ascertaining and settling Private Land Claims in California.

The petition of Maria Teodora Peratta respectfully sheweth unto your Honorable Body that on the 8th day of November 1845 she made and presented her petition in writing to the Government, soliciting for herself the grant of the tract of Land known as "Bucococha" and that such petition was referred to the Subprefect for a report thereon.

That upon his report and upon the report of many adjoining land holders and Magistrates being in favor of your petitioner, Pio Pico, by virtue of his authority as Constitutional Governor of California, declared your petitioner the lawful owner of said Land on the 18th of February 1846 and ordered the proper Documents to be Executed.

That such title never issued in consequence of the occupancy of California by the Americans, and the Abolishment of the Mexican Authorities.

And your petitioner further saith, that all the original papers, as petitions, references, and reports, and decree for the issuing of the grant, are in her possession; and will be filed together with this petition for the inspection of your Hon. Board.

That said Land is situated in the present County of Marin, is known by the name of Bucococha, contains two and one half square leagues, and is bounded by the Ranchos of Juanes Felix Juan Miranda, Bartolo Bagnuez, & Amelio.

That your petitioner has been in the quiet and peaceable possession of said Land from the year 1845, has always exercised full and undisputed ownership over the same, and is not aware of the existence of any title conflicting with or superior to her own.

She therefore claims to be the lawful owner thereof and prays that your Honorable body will confirm her claim and

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and title thereto

Clarke Taylor & Beckh

Attys for Ina Peratta

Filed in Office Feby 28. 1853

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Recorded in Vol. 2 of Petitions on
pages 18-19

Geo. Fisher

Secy

Petition of heirs
of Teodora Parilla

U.S. Land Commission Case No. 648

For the place called

Bucoscho.

To the Honorable the Board of U.S. Land
Commissioners for settling private Land Claims in
the State of California.

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The petition of Maria Bernarda
Quinto de Valencia for herself and her coheirs herein
after named respectively succeeds by way of amend-
ment of the original petition filed in the said
Case No. 648 on February twenty eighth A.D. Eighteen
hundred and fifty three as follows to wit;

That the petitioner is the legiti-
mate daughter of Teodoro Parilla in the said
original petition named as Claimant of the said
piece or land called Bucoscho.

That the said Teodoro Parilla
died intestate during the month of November
A.D. 1850 and that Mariano Decante, the hus-
band of said Teodoro Parilla and the father
of this petitioner died intestate during the year
Eighteen hundred and forty seven.

That the heirs of the said
Teodoro Parilla are as follows to wit Ascension
Jose Maria Bernarda this deponent Dolores
Josefa Alvarez and Loreto, being legitimate
sons and daughters of the said Teodoro,
and Guadalupe & Nicolas Romal who are of
age and Manuel Antonio Pacheco and Jose
Ramon Pacheco, who are minors, legitimate and
children of the said Teodoro.

That there are no heirs
of the said Mariano Decante save those hereinbe-
fore named as heirs of the said Teodoro Parilla.

That the said land or place
called Bucoscho is bounded, described & situated
as is set forth in the petition filed as aforesaid
in the name of the said Teodoro Parilla, and in
the Expediente heretofore filed in this cause, and
that after and since the parties thereof herein
before referred to, the same has been occupied and
possessed by the said Teodoro, till the time of
her death, and thence up to the present time
by her heirs.

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That in consequence as the petitioner truly believes
of Misapprehension and Mistake on the part of
those who were instrumental in filing the said
petition. Confirmation of title is therein prayed
for in the name of Seoana Paratta therefore
deceased.

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That as appears by the said Original
petition, and in consequence as the petitioner
truly believes of like Misapprehension, and
mistake it is therein alleged that on the eight
eenth day of February A.D. Eighteen hundred
and forty six, Pio Pico by virtue of his authority
as Constitutional Governor of California, declar-
ed the said Seoana Paratta the lawful
owner of said land and ordered the proper
documents to be executed, and that such title
arose in consequence of the occupancy
of California by the Americans, and the establis-
hment of the Mexican authorities.

And this petition shows by way
of amendment and correction thereof that as she
is informed and truly believes such title did
in fact issue; to wit: a written document of
Concession signed by the said Pio Pico as
Governor as aforesaid granting the said Seoana
Calceda Budocho to the said Seoana Paratta
in obedience to the written Order for the extend-
ing of said title given and signed by the said
Governor on the 18th day of February One thousand
and Eight hundred and forty six, which Order
is contained in the Expediente heretofore filed
in this Cause.

That as the petitioner is informed
and truly believes, the said document of Concep-
tion and also a Map of the said land and a
Certificate of possession thereof were delivered
to the said Seoana Paratta at the time of
the said granting of said land and within
the knowledge and distinct recollection of this
petitioner, were held and possessed by the said
Seoana Paratta during her life time. That
until within a short period the petitioner was
she is informed and truly believes the rest of said
heirs have believed the same to be on file along

petitioner has made and caused to be made

heirs have believed the same to be on file being

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with the said Expediente in this cause - that the petitioner has made and caused to be made diligent search thereof without finding the same & he truly believes that the same have become lost or destroyed since the death of the said Don Pedro Parilla as is stated in the Affidavit of the petitioner heretofore filed in this cause

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And the petitioner prays for Confirmation of the said title to said land or place called Bucocha to him & in favor of herself of the said other heirs of the said deceased Don Pedro Parilla, and that this petition be taken together with an amendment & correction of the said claim & petition heretofore filed in this case in the name of the said Don Pedro Parilla

Robert Simpson
Attorney of Petitioner and
his Coheirs

Filed in Office Jan. 23. 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

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[Faint, illegible handwriting throughout the page]

Deposition of
Manuel Castro

Office of Commissioners of Land Claims in
California

San Francisco Aug 29. /53

This day before Com. Thompson I appeared
Manuel Castro, a witness in behalf of claim
and Maria Teodoro Pacheco No. 648 who
after being duly sworn deposed as follows

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What is your name age and
place of residence

Manuel Castro is my name, my
age is thirty one years, and my place of residen-
ce is in Socorro California

Look on the paper now
shown you and marked (A) which purports
to be a petition by the Claimant, and a decree
of Cession by Pio Pico. State what you know
in relation to the genuineness of said document
and the signatures thereon?

I know said docu-
ment, I have held it before in my hands, and
recognize it as a genuine document, also the signa-
ture of Jose Decante, Ygnacio Pacheco, Francisco
Felis, Simoes Murphy, Sponasio, Cecilio Pico,
Manuel Castro, ^{which} is my own signature, as
genuine wherever they occur in said document
I have seen them all well frequently and am
well acquainted with their signatures

State what you know in regard
to the possession, occupation and improvement
of the land by the Claimant

About the latter
part of the year 1845 I passed through Yuba
Quinta to Sonoma way the way of the said
Rancho going and coming, where I stopped
a part of the day, and there I found the
present Claimant with her family of children
and servants living in a house, they cultivated
some of the ground and had some cattle on
that occasion. I saw some trees here and
heard of cattle on the Rancho. Some twenty
or thirty horses. And there were Corals on the
place. The Pico refused to use Pio Pico's sign

ature, and I signed the Document as Prefect of the Second District in California

Questions by the Law Agent
Have you seen the Document which you signed as Prefect until the present time?

After I sent the Document to the Governor I have not seen it until now.

In whose hand writing is the body of the Document signed by Pico?

I believe it is in the handwriting of Governor Pico.

Where was Governor Pico in February 1846 the time when this Document bears date?

I was in Monterey, and I understand Governor Pico was in Los Angeles
More or less

Sworn to & subscribed before

me this 29th day of August A.D. 1853

Thompson Campbell Com.
Filed in Office Aug 29. 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ev. B Vol 3 p 97

Geo. Fisher Secy

Deposition of Office of the Commissioners of Land Claims in California
W.A. Richardson

San Francisco Aug 30. 1853

This day before Commissioners Aephias Felch came William A Richardson a witness in behalf of the Claimant Maria Soledad Pratta Case No 648. who after being duly sworn deposed as follows

Questions by Mr. Helms Atty for Claimant
1 Question. What are your name age and place of residence?

Answer. My name is William A Richardson, my age fifty eight years and I reside at San Gabriel in the Marin County and State of California. I have lived thirty one years in California.

2^d Question. Look on the Document now here presented to you marked "A Thompson Campbell" filed in this Case, and answer to the

state which you know in regard to the genuineness of the handwriting of the said Document.

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deposition of Manuel Leasto taken therein, and state what you know in regard to the genuineness of said documents and the signatures thereof

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Answer. The document is genuine. The signatures of Jose Decate, Ignacio Pacheco Tomoto Murphy, Fernando Felix and Manuel Leasto who was Prefect of the District Francisco Serrano and Pio are genuine. The latter is the signature of Pio Pio former Governor of California.

I have often seen each of them write and had correspondence with them. Tomoto Murphy was Justice of the Peace and Administrator of the Mission of San Rafael in Marin County; he had been dead about eight months.

3rd Question. State what you know in regard to the occupation and improvement of the Rancho known by the name "Brancocho"

Answer. I know the Rancho well. It was occupied by Maria Teodoro Parata during her lifetime - that is from the year 1844 until her death about two years ago. She had a house on it which was built for her by her son Jose Decate in 1844, in which she lived. They had cattle on the Rancho and cultivated a large part of it.

Questions by Mr. Navarro on the part of the United States.

Filed in office
Aug. 31 1853
Geo. Fisher
Secy

1st Question. Was there any house built on the Rancho after that mentioned in your case Answer

Answer. Not any dwelling house.
2nd Question. About how much land was there under cultivation?

Answer. About fifty acres

Recorded in Ev
B Vol 3 p 109

William A. Richardson
Subscribed and sworn to
Geo. Fisher Secy before me at San Francisco
this thirteenth day of August A.D. 1853
Alphredo Felch Comptroller

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Deposition of
No. Foster

United States of America }
State of California } 3d

San Francisco November 8. 1854

This day came before Peter Lotte Commissioner for
taking testimony to be used before the Board
of U. S. Land Commissioners in said State
John Foster a witness on behalf of Claimant
Mary Theodore Prater in Case No. 648
on the docket of said Board, and said witness
being duly sworn deposes as follows

The U. S. Law Agent is present

Question by Licensee for Claimant

1st Question. And is your name and
place of residence?

Answer. My name is John Foster
My age 39 years, My residence in the County
of Los Angeles California

2^d Question. How long have you
been a resident of California?

Answer. I have been a resident of
California twenty years.

3^d Question. How long have
you been acquainted with Pio Pico former
Governor of California, and what have been
your relations if any with him?

Answer. I have known Pio Pico
for the past twenty years. I am connected by
marriage with his family. He is my brother in
Law, and have frequent and continuous corres-
pondence with him since 1839. I have also
held a situation under him.

4th Question. Are you acquaint-
ed with his signature and writing?

Answer. I am. I have frequently
seen him write.

Question 5th. Look upon the
document now shown you marked P & S and
filed in this Office Feb 28. 1853, and say if
the signature and Rubric of Pio Pico on the
first and last written folio of said document
is his true and genuine signature?

along of the said Pio Pico as is also the Rubric

Answer. The signature is the true and genuine signature of the said Pio Pico as is also the seal of the body of the Order in the Spanish Language preceding and to which the signature is affixed is also in the same writing of the said Pio Pico
Decem 6. Do you know in what capacity or office the said Pio Pico was acting at the time specified in the agreement termed Orau viz Feb 18. 1846?

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Answer. At the date mentioned he was Governor of the Department of California

Decem 6. by Associate Law Agent

1 Decem. What is his general signature written in a loose hand and more distinctly than that now shown you?

Answer. His hand writing was not perfectly uniform, but always such as to be recognized, at times he was nervous

John Foster

Subscribed and sworn to before me on this 9th day of November A.D. 1854

Peter Cole Commissioner &

Tell in Office Nov. 9. 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ev. B Vol 11 p 96

Geo. Fisher Secy

United States of America }
State of California } ss

San Francisco Nov. 8. 1854

This day came before Peter Cole Commissioner for taking testimony to be used before the Board of U.S. Land Commissioners in said State J. J. McClure a witness on behalf of claimant Maria Teresa Parilla in Case No. 648 on the Docket of said Board, and said witness being duly sworn deposed as follows

Depositions
of J. J. McClure
Mer.

The U.S. Law Agent is present
Decem 6 by claimants witness

1st Decem. What is your name age

and place of residence?

Answer. My name is J. J. McLean
My age 46 years, My residence San Diego, and
the adjoining County of Los Angeles, for more
than twenty years.

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2^d Question. Are you acquainted
with the signature of Pio Pico former Governor
of California if you know how long have you been
acquainted with the same?

Answer. I am acquainted with
the signature of the said Pico having frequently
seen him write during the past twenty years
in which I have been acquainted with him.

3^d Look on the Document now
shown you marked P. S. and Exhibited in
the deposition of John Foster this day and say
if the signature of Pio Pico, on the fourth and
last written folio of said Document, is his
true and genuine signature and Recolite.

Answer. I have no doubt of the
signature and Recolite being the true and
genuine signature of the said Pico the docu-
ment preceding and to which the signature is
affixed, being an Order in the Spanish language
is also in the hand writing of the said Pico.

Questions by the Associate State Agent

1st Question. Are you intimate with
Pio Pico whose signature you have examined
if you what are your relations with him?

Answer. My acquaintance with the
said Pico was at first, arising from commercial
transactions with him about 1836.

I became intimately acquainted with his family
and have so continued up to this time. The relation
between us is that of friendship, and one growing
out of the Ordinances of the Roman Catholic
Church.

Recorded in v. Check.

B Vol 5 p 616

Geo. Fisher

Secy

J. J. McLean
Subscribed and sworn to before me on this
8th day of November A.D. 1854

Peter Gott Comm'r &c

Filed in Office Nov. 9, 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Deposition of United States of America
Ygnacio Pacheco State of California 3rd

San Francisco Dec. 20. 1854

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This day came before Peter Gott Commissioner
for taking testimony to be used before the Board
of U.S. Land Commissioners in said State
Ygnacio Pacheco a witness in behalf of the
Claimant, Maria Socorro Parilla in Case No. 648
On the Docket of said Board, and said witness
being sworn deposed in Spanish which is inter-
preted by the interpreter to said Board as
follows:

The U.S. Associate Land Agent is present
Questions by Claimants Counsel

1st Question. What are your name
age and place of residence?

Answer. My name is Ygnacio
Pacheco. My age forty eight years & my residen-
ce is in the County of Marin State of Calif-
ornia at my Rancho called San Jose.

2nd Question. What office if any have
you filled in California under the Mexican
Government, and during what years did you
fill the same

Answer. From the year 1836³ until
about the year 1846 I was second Alcalde
of San Rafael. Tomoto Murphy being first
Alcalde of the same place

3rd Question. Do you know the name
a place called Prococha? If you state what
the same is situated and describe the same

Answer I know the same well,
it is situated in Marin County near my own
Rancho and is bounded by the Rancho of
Bartolo Popoyez, Juan Martin, Fernando
Feliz - Juan Mercedes and the Indian Camelo

4th Question. Look upon the docu-
ment marked "A" & "B" in the deposition of
John Foster Nov. 1854, and state what you
know of the genuineness of the signatures there
in appearing

Answer. I am well acquainted
with the signature of Bartolo Popoyez
Juan Martin, Fernando Feliz, Camelo, and Tomoto

Murphy On the 2^a Page of said Document and of Jose Decante upon the first page thereof - I saw the said signature written in my presence, when I myself signed my name upon the said 2^a page also the name of Timoteo Murphy on the 3^a page is the true signature of said Murphy -

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The signatures of Francisco Guerrero upon the seventh page are also genuine, also those of Manuel Castro who was Prefect at the time of the dates mentioned in said Document are genuine

Also the signature of Pico, I mean Pio Pico former Governor of California on the eighth page I recognize to be genuine - I know their hand writing well, and all those whose signatures appear in the said Document I have seen write, and those whose crosses are affixed in said Document I have affixed the same.

5th. Question. In whose hand is the body of the writing which appears on the 1st 2^a & 6th pages of said Document.

Answer. In the hand writing of Antonio Ma Osio who now lives in Los Angeles California. The signature of Maria Teodoro Pratta upon the sixth page, I know to have been signed by said Antonio Ma Osio for the said Maria Teodoro Pratta, at her request made in my presence, that he should sign the same for her

Jose Decante whose name appears on the first page is the son of the said Teodoro Pratta - Osio wrote the same at my Order, and at her request - I know his hand writing well

6th. Question. State what you know of the Occupation and Cultivation of said Land by the parties thereof, Teodoro Pratta and his heirs?

Answer. Maria Teodoro Pratta lived with her family upon the said Land from about the year 1843 or 1844 until her death about 3 years ago, he died of Cholera, and her heirs have Occupied it since her death till the present time. A house was upon

the family in 1843 or 1844, and ever since a house has been there

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the Land & occupied by the said Juana and her family in 1843 or 1844, and ever since a house has been there.

The family cultivated a part of it and had cattle and horses upon the Land ever since their said Occupation thereof.

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7th. Question. State if you know by whom possession was given of the said Land to the said Juana Parilla?

Answer. I myself gave possession of the same to the said Maria Juana Parilla in my official Capacity as Secund Alcalde at the time of the granting thereof.

Prop Examined by U.S. Associate Just Agent

10th. Question. Who built the house on said Land of which you have spoken and when was it built?

Answer. Albeno the son of Juana Parilla built it for his mother and it was built in 1845.

Ygnacio Pacheco
Subscribed and sworn to
before me on this 20th day of December 1854

Peter Gott Commissioner
Filed in Office Dec 23rd 1854
Geo. Fisher Secy
Recorded in Ev. B Vol 11 p 97
Geo. Fisher Secy

Officers of the Commissioners of Land Claims in California

Deposition
of Manuel
Castro

On this twenty seventh day of January A.D. 1855 before me Peter Gott, Commissioner for taking testimony to be used before the Board of said Commissioners, appeared Manuel Castro a citizen on behalf of the claimant in said Case No. 648, and the said Manu being by me duly sworn deposed as follows.

Question 1st. Do you know anything of the issuing of a title or document of Concession of the said called Bucocho in favor of

Teodoro Parilla by the Government of California while under Mexican rule, I beg to state what you know thereof, when & whence the same were issued

Answer. All that I know is that in the latter part of the year 1845 Teodoro Parilla desired me to obtain for the Government a formal concession to him of the Sacie lands. I applied to the Government through one he had secured to the government, the application therefor, and also the papers contained in the Expediente marked "A" Thompson Campbell's reference to in my former deposition in the case I sent the documents from Monterey to the Government at Los Angeles about the beginning of January 1846. After sending the documents to the Government I resided Los Angeles on public business, while there I made enquiry at the Office of the Secretary of the Government respecting the Sacie Concession I learned that the title had been issued & dispatched to the interested party during April 1846

Question 2. Who was Secretary at that time and where is he now

Answer. Matias Moreno was Secretary then. He is now in Mexico

Manuel Castro

Subscribed and sworn to before me
On this 27th day of January A.D. 1855

Peter Gott Commissioner

Filed in office Jan 29 1855

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Eco. B Vol 11 p 293

Geo. Fisher Secy

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Sor. Juez de paz.

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Expediente.

M^a Teodora Peralta ante V. con el debido respeto se presenta y dice que pretende solicitar del Gobierno Departamental el panage convenido con el nombre de Mañacocha que se halla baldio entre los Numeros de los tres Bartolo Boyorgues, Fernando Felix Juan Miranda y Casimiro: y para acompañar a la representacion que debo hacer el Sr. Gobernador a S. E. Suplico a V. el que pido informe a los tres mencionados y que digan si les pertenece y si se puede adjudicar a la persona que lo solicita.

Juro. d. Sr. Rafael. Junio 26 de 1845.

Aruego de mi madre M^a Teodoro Peralta por no saber firmar.

José Duarte.

En el mismo dia de la fha. que antecede, ante mi Ignacio Pacheco Juez de paz suplente de la jurisdiccion de este pueblo, dijeron los Sres. Bartolo Boyorgues, Fernando Felix, Juan Miranda y Casimiro y para acompañar a la representacion que debo hacer el Sr. Gobernador a V. E. Suplico a V. el que pido informar a los tres mencionados y que digan si les pertenece y si puede adjudicar a la persona que lo solicita.

Juro d. Sr. Rafael Junio 26 de 1845.

Aruego de mi madre M^a Teodoro Peralta por no saber firmar.

José Duarte.

En el mismo dia de la fha que antecede, ante mi Ignacio Pacheco Juez de paz suplente de la jurisdiccion de este pueblo dijeron los Sres. Bartolo Boyorgues, Fernando Felix, Juan Martin y Casimiro que el panage que pretende D^a Teodora Peralta lo poseen por baldio y que puede solicitarlo con toda la estension que tenga pues no llegara a los sitios de ganado mayor en la inteligencia de no perjudicar ni pretender despues nada terreno que el sobrante que quede despues de la medicion y posesion de sus terrenos. Y para constancia firmaron con mi go los que supieron y los que no formaron una señal de cruz.

Ignacio Pacheco.

Casimiro. Bartolo Boyorgues.

Juan Morán. Simón Murphy.
Fernando Pelis.

Simón Murphy, Jefe Constitucional del Pueblo
de San Rafael.

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Certifico q. el paraje conocido con el nombre
de Buacocha, hasta hoy lo reconocido p^a valón
y de consiguiente puede adquirirse la persona
que lo solicita en la inteligencia de no perjudicar
en su terreno a los colindantes. Conspuente Sobintendente
M^{ca} Teodoro Penalta.

Loyeste en el pueblo de San
Rafael. Nov^{ra} 29 de 1845.

Simón Murphy.

Yerba Buena. Noviembre Sor. Jefe de este distrito.
de 1845.


Informe el Subjeto M^{ca} Teodoro Penalta natural
de este Departam^{to} y vecino del
pueblo de San Rafael ante
V. S. con el cual sumo respeto
en derecho digo: Que desde el mes de Junio del presente
año solicite provisionalmente al Jefe de este punto el
paraje conocido con el nombre de Buacocha que
se halla colindante con los señores Fernando
Pelis, Juan Miranda, Bartolo Boyerques y Camilo
segun demuestran el adjunto documento que debidamente
acompañó a V. S. por el que vea que los colindantes
ya obtienen su informe gustante con el Jefe respectivo
por lo que suplico a V. S. se digna inquirir tomar
los que V. S. crea mas conveniente.

P. F. a V. S.^{ta} remoludante pido y suplico proveer
como llevo pedido de lo que espero recibir gracia
y merced de lo que yuro lo necesario de. Dispensando
el uso del papel Común por no haber en este
lugar del sellado correspondiente.

San Rafael. Noviembre 8 de 1845.

M^{ca} Teodoro Penalta.

Q^{no} S. el terreno se compone de dos lotes de
gracioso segun esplica el oficio respectivo.



9. 23

Verba Buena. Abre. 26 de 1845.

En vista del decreto que antecede, informe el Jues
1^o de S. Rafael, si la solicitante obtiene los requisitos
que prescribe la ley, y si el documento q. incorpora
con su representacion es legal y todo lo cree Comandante
Juan^{co} Guerrero.

Verba Buena. Abre. 14 de 1845.

S. Rafael.

En vista del informe que da el Jues de S. Rafael y
siendo lo interesado casado y hallandose ausente
si mandado V. S. en uno de sus Determinaciones, y en
vista del documento que presenta, puede darse el
fijo que estime de Justicia.

Juan Guerrero.

San. Lor. Gab.^{co}

En vista de los informes que anteceden y siendo lo
interesado hija del pais y cargada de familia
aunque se halla su marido ausente la Prefectura
no dificultad en que se le conceda la gracia
que solicita pero V. S. lo resuelva como lo juzgue
justo y acertado.

Ministerio Abre 20 de 1845.

Mand. Castro.

Angelos For. 18 de 1846.

Entendase le el titulo que se le asegure la
propiedad al interesado.

Pico.

Filed in Office. Feby. 28. 1853.

Geo. Fisher

Secy.

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1881

Dr. Segura's Quilla with deep red and purple

Translation
of Expediente

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Si Justice of the Peace
Ma. Teodora Parilla with due respect presents
herself before you and says: That intending to
solicit from the Government Departmental the
the location known by the name of Beaucosha
which is in a vacant state and situated between
the Ranchos of Bartolo Boyarquez, Fernando
Felix, Juan Moranca, and Camilo, and to
accompany the representation I must make to his
Excellency the Governor, I pray you that you
will demand a report from the mentioned
gentlemen, and that they will say whether it
belongs to them, and if it can be adjudicated
to the person soliciting it. I answer etc
San Rafael June 26th 1845

On request of my Mother Ma Teodora
Parilla who does not understand to sign

José Duarte

On the same day as the foregoing, before me
Ignacio Pacheco, Copulativo Justice of the
peace of the jurisdiction of this Pueblo, Barto
lo Boyarquez, Fernando Felix, Juan Moranca
and Camilo, stated that the location solicited
by Ma Teodora Parilla is known to be vacant
and that she can solicit it, in its whole
extent, for it will scarcely amount to two
square leagues, in the understanding not to capture
or after claim more land than the surplus
which after the mensuration and possession of
her lands may remain. And in attestation they
signed with me, namely those who knew how
and those who did not make a sign of the
Crop-

Ignacio Pacheco

Camilo x Bartolo Boyarquez x José Chantín x
Fernando Felix x Tomás Murphy

Si Prefect of this District!

I Ma Teodora Parilla a Native of this Depart
ment and resident of the Pueblo of San Rafael
with the utmost respect, according to Law
say before you; that since the month of June
this year, I personally solicited the Justice

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of this place for the location known by the name
of Beecoocha which is in a Neegant state
and concerning On Fernando Felix, Juan Miranda
Bartolo Boyageez and Gumilo, as shown in the
accompanying document I hereby duly accompany to
you, by which you will see that the bounding
land owners, already have given their report
jointly with the respective Justice; Whence
I pray you to be pleased to take those which
you may think Expedient.

Therefore I humbly ask
and pray you to provide as I have requested,
wherby I expect to receive favor and mercy;
and to which I make the necessary Oath, which
you will be pleased to dispense the use ~~of~~
of Common paper as there is no corresponding
stamped paper to be had in this place

San Rafael Nov. 8th 1845

Mu. Teodoro Pratte

Postscriptum. The land consists of two leagues
and a half square, as explained in the respec-
tive sketch

Yuba Beona 10th Nov. 1845

In view of the foregoing just claim the 1st
Justice of San Rafael well report whether
the petitioner is possessor of the qualifications
pounded by Law, and whether the document
he incorporates with his representation is legal
and to state all he may think Expedient

Francisco Guerrero

Yuba Beona Dec: 14th 1848

San Rafael

In view of the reports given by the Justice
of San Rafael, and the interested party being
married and her husband being absent
Yuba Beona, by a resolution of Yuba and in
virtue of the document presented can give
at the Conclusion you may deem just.

Francisco Guerrero

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Excellent Si Govano

In view of the foregoing reports and the interested party being a daughter of the Country and brethren with a family, though her husband is absent, the Prefecture don't find any difficulty to occur pointing her the favor she solicits, but your Excellency will resolve as you shall deem just and fit

Monterey Dec 20th. 1845.

Mmanuel Castro

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Angeles Feby 18th. 1846

See the title deed to secure the Ownership to the interested party be it seen

Pico

Flece in Office Dec. 15th. 1853

Geo. Fisher Secy

Deposition of Law Agent call H. W. Wallack on the part of the H. W. Wallack government in the foregoing case in continuation of Mannel Castro's deposition of Aug. 29th 1853 -

Now you formerly keeper of the records in California? and are you acquainted with the handwriting of Pio Pico formerly Governor of this state?

I was keeper of said records and am acquainted with his handwriting

State whether the signature to document (A) in case No 648 is the genuine signature of Pio Pico and state your means of knowing his handwriting?

I have seen him write his name, and have had correspondence with him. This signature does not look to me like his genuine signature. He writes his name in different ways and his signature at different times differ very much in appearance. I have compared his different signatures in his presence, and he told me they were genuine all of them, although they differed very much from each other. This seems

to have been written with a very bad pen; and although differing from his ordinary signature it may nevertheless be genuine. His handwriting differs more at different times than any other Governor of California I have ever seen.

Whether the body of the document signed by Pio Pico is in the handwriting with his signature?

I think it is

Is not the handwriting much worse than the ordinary handwriting of Pio Pico?

I do not know that it is worse than his ordinary handwriting, but it does not look to me like his handwriting.

Provisions by Attorney for claimant

On what occasions have you seen Pio Pico write, and where did the correspondence take place to which you have referred?

I saw him write his name on a number of occasions within a year and had official correspondence with him in 1848.

How do you mean of knowing what the handwriting of Pio Pico was in 1848?

I have never except seeing his signature on official documents in the archives and on title papers, some of which letters I have shown to him and he told me they were his genuine signatures.

Was the opinion you have expressed based on the means of knowledge you have just stated?

It may

H. W. Hallett

Sworn and subscribed

the 29th day of August 1855

Thompson Campbell
Commiss

Filed in office August 29, 1855

(Signed) Geo. Joshua Grey

29 Affidavit of U.S. Land Commission
No. B Decree No. 648. For the place called Bucocha
Valencia for
Amendment

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Maria Bernarda Decate de Valencia being
duly sworn deposes and says, that she is the
legitimate daughter of Teodoro Parilla
named as claimant in said case No 648

That the said Teodoro died
intestate during the month of November
A.D. One thousand Eight hundred and fifty
and that Mariano Decate her husband
died intestate during the year One thousand
Eight hundred and forty seven or forty eight

That the heirs of the said Teodoro
Parilla, deceased as follows to-wit:
Ascension, Jose, Maria, Bernardo this depon-
ent, Dolores Josefa, Albino and Loreto—
being legitimate sons and daughters of the
said Teodoro and Concepcion and
Nicolas Bernal who are of age and years,
and Maria de los Reyes Bernal and Maria
Antones Pacheco, and Jose Ramon Pacheco
who are minors and legitimate grandchil-
dren of the said Teodoro

That there are no heirs of
the deceased Mariano Decate save those herein
before named as heirs of the said Teodoro
Parilla

That the petitioner in this case was
filed on February 28th 1853 through the
instrumentality of persons who did not properly
inquire into the facts involved in the case,
and who prepared and filed the said petition
without due consultation with, and inquiry from
such of the heirs of the said Teodoro as were
acquainted with said facts

That as appears by
said petition, and as deponent verily believed
through mistake and misapprehension the
said petition prays for Confirmation of title
in the name of the said Teodoro Parilla
theretofore deceased, as claimant of the
Rancho a tract of land called Bucocha
and through like mistake it is stated in said

petition that on the Eighteenth day of February A.D. One thousand eight hundred and forty six Pio Pico Governour of California, declared the said Teodoro to be the lawful owner of the said Land and ordered the proper document of title to be executed, but that such title never issued in consequence of the occupation of California by the Americans & the abolishment of the Mexican Authorities"

And this deponent is informed and truly believes that such title did in fact issue to and in favor of the said Teodoro Puellos, to wit, a written document of Conception signed by the said Pio Pico, as such Governour, granting the said Rancho of Land called Bococho to the said Teodoro Puellos, in obedience to the written Order for extending of said title given and signed by the said Governour on the 18th day of February 1846 & contained in the Expediente heretofore filed in this case.

That in the knowledge and recollection of the deponent the said document of Conception and also a map of the said Land, and also a certificate of the giving possession thereof, were together with the Expediente formerly in the possession of the said Teodoro Puellos and that only within a short period this deponent, and, as she truly believes the rest of the said heirs have been aware that the said document of Conception, map and certificate were not on file in said Cause along with said Expediente.

That this deponent since being informed of the fact that the said papers are not on file in this Cause has made diligent but unsuccessful search for the same & she truly believes that the same have become destroyed or misplaced since the death of deponent's Mother the said Teodoro Puellos by neglect or carelessness of some of the said heirs who are persons unfamiliar with business affairs, of limited Education, and not aware of the value & importance of such

not believe of the value & importance of such

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depositions, and that as the deponent truly believes
the same cannot be found & entirely lost

And further deponent saith that
Maria Bernarda ^{her} ~~de~~ ^{of} Valencia
swears and solemn

to before me on this 23rd day of January A.D. 1855
The contents being made known to the deponent
in the Spanish language by interpreters to the
Board

Peter Sott Commissioner

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Filed in Office Jan 23. 1855

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Ev. B Vol 11 p 278

Geo. Fisher Secy

Motion to
amend petition

U.S. Land Commission No. 648

For the place called Becocho

In the said

Case No. 648 in behalf of Maria Bernarda
Duarte de Valencia & the other heirs of Godona
Peralta, now deceased, named in the affidavit
whereon this motion is based it is now moved
that leave be granted the said heirs to amend
the petition and claim heretofore filed in said
Case by filing in amendment thereof and also
additional and supplementary petition in name &
behalf of the said heirs and in accordance
with the facts & statements in said affidavit
set forth and contained, and praying for a confer-
mation of title to said land or place called
Becocho to and in favor of them the said
heirs instead of to & in favor of the said dece-
ased Godona Peralta named in said Case
as claimant of the said place or land.

This motion is based upon the said affidavit
sworn to by the said Maria Bernarda
heretofore filed in said Case and upon said
additional or supplementary petition herewith
presented to the Honorable Board

Robert Simpson Atty of petitioner
Maria Bernarda de Valencia

The Co-heirs

Filed in office July 23rd 1855

Geo. Fisher Secy

Affidavit of U.S. Board of Land Commissioners
 Robt. Simson Case 648c
 for continuance

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Robert Simson, being duly sworn deposes and says that he is part Owner of the Rancho Called "Beococha" the claim whereof has heretofore been presented to said Board for Confirmation in said Case No. 648 That as Deponent is informed and verily believes, certain documents, relating to the title, grant and possession of said Rancho and necessary to the proof thereof, have heretofore been delivered to the attorney who presented the said claim as aforesaid. That the said attorney is now absent from the State of California, and is expected shortly to return to said State. That at the instance of this deponent, diligent search for said documents has been made among the papers and in the office of said attorney and this deponent is informed by the partners of the said attorney, and verily believes that the said documents cannot be found; and that it will be impossible to find the same until the return of said attorney. That this deponent has fully examined the grounds on which Confirmation of said claim is sought and verily believes that the claimants in said case, cannot safely proceed to trial without the said documents being produced in evidence therein, and that the application based on this affidavit for a continuance of said case and delay of trial thereof is made not solely for delay but for purposes of justice.

Robert Simson
 Sworn before me this eighth day
 of August A.D. 1854
 Alpheus Selch
 Commissioner

Filed in Office Aug 17, 1854
 Geo. Fisher Secy
 Recorded in Ev. B Vol 5 p 390
 Geo. Fisher Secy

U.S. Board of Land Commissioners
Case 648

Robert Limson being duly deposed
and says that he is pure owner of the Rancho
called Beecooka, the claim whereof has hereto
fore been presented to said Board in said
Case 648 -

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Affidavit

That said Case has heretofore
been continued upon affidavits of the depon-
ent filed therein. That the facts stated in
said Affidavit still exist and are true as
stated in said Affidavit, and that the
Attorney therein mentioned has lately returned
to the State of California, but that sufficient
time has not elapsed as deponent is infor-
med and believes, to search for and find
the documents referred to in said Affidavit
and that the same has not yet been found

That the application for further
continuance based on this and said prece-
ding Affidavit, is made not solely for
delay but for purpose of Justice

Robert Limson

Seen before me this
17th day of October A.D. 1854

Alpheus Welch
Commissioner

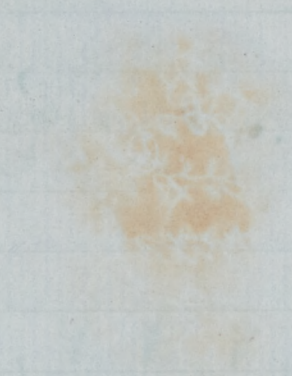
Filed in Office Oct. 17. 1854

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Journal Vol 4 p 73

Geo. Fisher Secy

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Opinion of the Board by Com L. B. Fawell

Maria Teodora Perilla
vs
The United States

Claim for a place called Bucocha

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The petitioner in this case states in the first application for a Confirmation, that in November 1845 she presented her application for a grant to the proper Prefect of the district of the same in question and that the same was referred to the said Prefect for his report thereon, and that the reports of the said Prefect were presented to Governor Pio Pico for his consideration and action, and that the said Governor on the 18th day of February 1846 entered the following Order: "Let the title deed to secure the ownership to the interested party be issued" and in consequence of the occupation of the ^{country by} Americans and the abandonment of the same by the Mexicans the said title was never issued.

On the 23rd day of January 1855 by leave of the Commission the Affidavit of Maria Bernarda Perilla a daughter of the above named Claimant was filed, setting forth that the petition was drawn up and filed through the representation of the father in the case and that a grant had been issued by Governor Pio Pico and that the said grant together with the proceedings in giving judicial possession had either been lost or misplaced and that at the time of filing the petition the said Maria Teodora was deceased leaving the deponent and others named in said Affidavit heirs of the estate of the said deceased, upon the presentation of which Affidavit the Counsel asked and obtained leave to amend the petition herein to conform with the facts set forth in the Affidavit.

The proofs in the case establish the fact of the decease of the above named petitioner, and that the

persons named in the aforesaid affidavit
are the heirs of the deceased.

And that the
Expediente was presented to the Project
as stated in the said petition just on
edge, and by him referred to the Second
Project, and a report of the Second Project
to the Governor, and his Order thereon as
stated in the petition, but that there is no
evidence that any grant was issued by
the said Governor, nor any satisfactory
evidence that any pericial measurement
was ever had, so as to enable the Board
to determine the locality and boundaries
of the Land, so as to enable them to enter
a decree of Confirmation, provided a grant
had been issued in clear form. The proofs
of occupancy and cultivation are satisfactory
and the motives and intentions of the
petitioners doubtless good, and if they
had used the proper diligence in procuring
the issue of the grant and pericial
measurement and formal possession, there
would be no difficulty in disposing
of this case agreeable to the prayer of
the amended petition, but in the absence
of the issue of the grant, and a segregation
of the Land we are unable to come to
but the one conclusion, that this claim
must be rejected, and a decree will
be entered accordingly.

(Rejected)

Filed in Office April 3. 1855

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Record of Decisions Vol 2
page 610c

Geo. Fisher Secy

37 Decree

Heirs of Maria Teodora
Peratta deceased
vs
The United States

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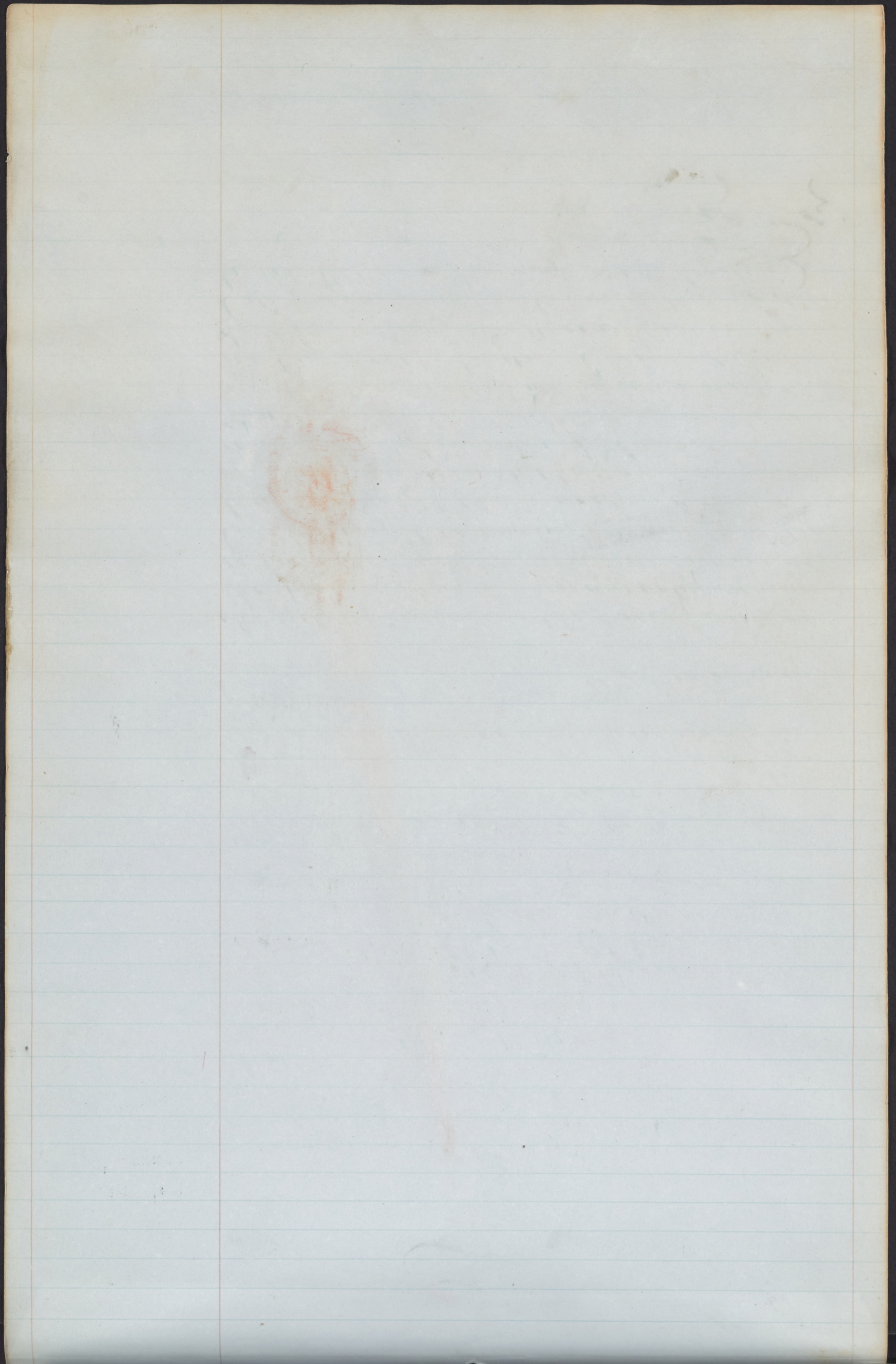
In this case on hearing the proofs and
allegations it is accepted by the Commis-
sion that the claim of the said petitioner
is not valid, and it is therefore decreed
that their application for a confirmation
thereof be denied.

Alpheus Felch
R. Acq. Thompson
S. B. Farewell
Commissioners

Filed in Office April 3- 1855
Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Record of Decisions Vol 2
page 612
Geo. Fisher Secy

And it appearing to the satisfaction of
the Board that the land hereby adjudicated
is situated in the Northern District of
California, it is hereby ordered that two
transcripts of the proceedings and decision
in this case and of the papers and evidence
upon which the same is founded, be
made out and duly certified by the Secre-
ary, one of which shall be filed with the
the Clerk of the United States District Court
for the Northern District of
California and the other be transmitted
to the Attorney General of the United States.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

George Fisher — Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
going *Thirty seven* — pages, numbered from
to *37*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office, in Case No. *48*, on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein

Maria Teodora Peralta is —
Claimant against the United States, for the place known by
the name of "*Buococha*" —

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Fifteenth — day of *October*
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the ~~seventy~~ *eighteenth*

Geo. Fisher
Geo. Fisher



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U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

Northern District of California.

No. 314 -

314

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

ND

María Teodora Peralta,

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS.

In Case No. 648.

Filed, *October 23*, 1855

J. A. Moure,
Clerk.

Que yo. ^{Guadalupe Bernal} ^{una de las}
 Know All Men By These Presents
 that ^{que yo.} ^{Guadalupe Bernal}, one of the
^{nietos y herederos de} ^{Dña. Teodora}
 grandchildren and heirs of ^{Dña. Teodora}
^{Seralta, difunta} ^{del Condado de Contra}
 Seralta, deceased; of the County of Contra
^{Costa, del Estado de California} ^{por y en consideracion}
 Costa, State of California for and in consideration
^{de la cantidad de} ^{doscientos cincuenta} ⁽²⁵⁰⁾
 of the sum of two hundred and fifty
^{pesos o en sus equivalentes} ^{pagada por} ^{Nathaniel}
 dollars to me in hand paid by Nathaniel
^{W. Chittenden y Roberto Simson} ^{ambos de}
 W. Chittenden and Robert Simson, both of
^{la Ciudad y Condado de San Francisco} ^{del dicho}
 the City and County of San Francisco, said
^{estados} ^{en virtud de} ^{sellado y entregado}
 states at or before the sealing and delivery
^{de estos presentes} ^{de recibos de la cual} ^{es}
 of these presents the receipt whereof is
^{por esta reconocida} ^{heya dado, concedido,}
 hereby acknowledged have given, granted,
^{tratado, vendido y transferido} ^{por}
 bargained, sold and conveyed and by
^{estos presentes yo doy, concedo, trato}
 these presents do give, grant, bargain,
^{vendo y transfiero a} ^{los dichos} ^{W. W.}
 sell and convey unto the said W. W.
^{Chittenden y Roberto Simson sus herederos}
 Chittenden & Robert Simson, their heirs
^{y interventores para siempre} ^{Todo la propiedad de}
 and assigns forever all the estate, right,
^{titulos, intereses, reclamacion y demanda} ^{cualesquiera}
 title, interest, claim and demand whatsoever
^{tanto segun la ley como segun la equidad} ^{que tengo}
 as well in law as in equity which I
^{como uno de los nietos y}
 have as one of the grandchildren and
^{herederos de Dña. Teodora Seralta, difunta,}
 heirs of ^{Dña. Teodora Seralta}, deceased,
^{o de otro modo, de, en i ni todos} ^{por}
 or otherwise of, in and to all that
^{terrenos} ^{situados en el}
 parcel or tract of land situated in the
^{Condado de Marin, de dicho estado y} ^{conocidos}
 County of Marin, said state and known
^{y nombrados por el} ^{Rancho de} ^{Buocochi}
 and designated as the Rancho of Buocochi
^{de Salenquechi o Guadalupe} ^{con los limites}
 Salenquechi or Guadalupe and bounded
^{de descritos como sigue, a saber:} ^{colindante}
 and described as follows, to wit: by the
^{con los ranchos de} ^{Fernando Feliz;} ^{Juan}
 Rancho of Fernando Feliz; Juan
^{Miranda;} ^{Bartolo Bojorquez} ^y ^{Camilo}
 Miranda, Bartolo Bojorquez and Camilo
^{siendo un sobrante} ^{de} ^{misma} ^{concedido}
 being a sobrante and the same conceded
^{a y poseido} ^{por} ^{los} ^{dicha} ^{Dña}
 to and occupied by the said ^{Dña}

Teodora Giralto, difunta y su familia
Teodora Giralto, deceased and family
y hoy generalmente conocido como el Rancho
and now commonly known as the Rancho
de la familia de Duarte, con las fabricaciones
of the Duarte family with the tenements,
preferencias y adjuntos pertenecientes
hereditarios and appurtenances thereunto
de cualquier modo al dicho Rancho
belonging or in any wise appertaining
papeles de la Lengua y Papeles todos y cualesquiera
I have and I hold all and singular
las dichas premisas por esto vendidas y trasfuidas
the said premises hereby sold and conveyed
y que asi se entienda con los adjuntos
or intended so to be with the appurtenances
los dichos N. W. Chittenden
unto the said N. W. Chittenden, and
Roberto Simson sus herederos y enterentres
Robert Simson, their heirs and assigns
para siempre jamas
forever.

In Testimonio de lo cual yo he puestas
In Witness Whereof I have hereunto
a esta my mano y sello este el veinte y tres
set my hand and seal this twenty third
dia de Enero de mil ochocientos
day of January One thousand eight
cientos y cincuenta y cuatro
hundred and fifty four
Sellado, Firmado y Entregado
Signed sealed & Delivered
in the presence of }
in the presence of } Guadalupe Bernal

Fred B. Van Vleet

State of California
County of San Francisco

On this twenty third
day of January one thousand eight
hundred and fifty four before me, a Notary
Public in & for said County, personally appeared
Guadalupe Bernal known to me to be the
person described in & who executed the foregoing Instrument
& acknowledged to me that he executed the same freely &
voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned

In Witness Whereof I have
hereunto set my hand official seal
the day & year last above written
Notary Public



Deed

Guadalupe Bernal

to

N. W. Chittenden
& Robert Simson

Berocochá

Filed May 19 1854
at 3 o'clock P. M.

Recorded in Book A

of deeds pages 370. 1.

Paul Poudersee
Recorder

D. J. Sayles
Clerk

\$ 7.00

1/36

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Que Todas Sepan En Estas Presentes
Know All Men By These Presents
that we ^{que nosotros} Josefa ^{Duarte de} Moraga, ^{una} one
of the ^{hijos} children and ^{herederos} heirs of ^{Dña} Teodora
Peralta, ^{difunta} deceased and ^{Francisco} Moraga, ^{marido} husband
of the said Josefa Duarte de Moraga of
the ^{Condado} County of ^{Costa} Contra Costa, ^{del} State of ^{California} California
for and in ^{en} consideration of the ^{cantidad} sum of
one thousand ^{pesos} dollars (\$1000) to us in hand
paid by ^{Nathaniel W. Chittenden} Nathaniel W. Chittenden and ^{Roberto} Roberto
Simson, ^{ambos} both of the ^{Ciudad} City and ^{Condado} County of ^{San} San
Francisco, ^{de dicho estado} of said state, at and before the
selling and delivery of these presents; the
receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged ^{hechos} have
given, granted, bargained, sold and conveyed
and by these presents do give, grant, bargain
sell and convey unto the said ^{N. W. Chittenden} N. W. Chittenden
and ^{Roberto} Roberto Simson, their ^{herederos} heirs and ^{asignos} assigns
forever, ^{Toda} All the ^{propiedad} estate, ^{derecho} right, ^{titulo} title, ^{interés} interest,
claim and demand whatsoever, as well in
law as in ^{Equity} Equity, which we have or which
either of us has, particularly which the
said Josefa Duarte de Moraga has as
one of the ^{hijos} children and ^{herederos} heirs of the said
^{Dña} Teodora Peralta, ^{difunta} deceased, of, in and to
all that ^{parcel} parcel or tract of land ^{situados} situated
in the ^{Condado} County of ^{Marin} Marin, ^{de dicho estado} said state and
known and designated as the ^{Ranchos} Rancho of
Bucocha, ^{Talanguachi} Talanguachi or ^{Guadalupe} Guadalupe and
bounded and described as follows; to wit: by
the ^{Ranchos} Rancho of ^{Fernando} Fernando Felix, ^{Juan} Juan Miranda
Bartolo ^{Bojorguez} Bojorguez and ^{Camilo} Camilo, being a

Sobante y el mismo concedido a and
Sobante and the same emceded to and
poseido por the dicha Doña Teodora Peralta
occurred by the said Doña Teodora Peralta
difunta of su familia y hoy generalmente conocido
deceased and family and now commonly known
como el Rancho de la familia de Duarte con
as the Rancho of the Duarte family, with
las fabricaciones, herencias y adjuntos
the tenements, heritaments and appertinances
perteneientes de qualquiera modo al dicho Rancho para que
thereunto belonging or in any wise appertaining
Trasgan y posegan todos y cualesquiera de las
Tr Ware and Tr Hold all and singular the
dichas premisas hereby sold and conveyed or
said premises hereby sold and conveyed or
que asi se entiendan con los adjuntos los
intended so to be with the appertinances yute
the said N. W. Chittenden and Roberto Simson
sus herederos y interventores para siempre jamas
their heirs and assigns forever

In Witness Whereof we, the
dicha Josefa Duarte de Moraga en su derecho
said Josefa Duarte de Moraga in her own
propio y el dicho Francisco Moraga hemos
right and the said Francisco Moraga have
a esto puesto nuestras manos y sellos respectivamente
hereunto set our hands and seals respectively
este el nueve dia del mes de marzo de mil ochocientos
this ninth day of March one thousand eight
cientos y cinquenta y cuatro
hundred and fifty four

firmado, sellado y entregado
Signed sealed and delivered } Josefa Duarte de Moraga her
in the presence of } mark
O. J. Hill Fran. Moraga
Frederick B. Van Hook

State of California }
County of San Francisco } ss.
On this ninth
day of March one thousand eight hundred and
fifty four before me, a Notary Public, in and
for said County personally appeared Josefa
Duarte de Moraga and Francisco Moraga
her husband, known to me to be the persons
described in and who executed the foregoing

314 ND
AGE 41

Instrument and acknowledged that they and each of them well knew the contents thereof and executed the same freely & voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned And the said Josefa Duarte de Moraga, wife of the said Francisco Moraga having been made acquainted by me with the contents of said Instrument acknowledged to me on an examination apart from and without the hearing of her said husband that she executed the said Instrument freely & voluntarily without fear or compulsion or undue influence of her said husband and that she does not wish to retract the same

In Testimony Whereof I have hereunto set my hand and official seal the day and year last above written.

M. J. J. J.
Notary Public



Reconocemos haber recibido de los señores A. Guillermo Chittenden y Roberto Simson toda la consideracion y precio del derecho, titulo y interes en el Rancho de Bucocha ya vendido á ellos por nosotros por acto de traspaso con fecha de el 9 de Marzo de 1854. y que no tenemos reclamacion ninguna en contra de ellos ó cualquiera de ellos por causa de esto ni por causa de ninguna cosa cualquiera.

Testigos
Fuot Kan Bleek

Josefa Duarte ^{her} + de Moraga
Juan ^{mark} Co Moraga

Deed

Josefa Duarte de Moraga
+ Francisco Moraga

to

A. W. Chittenden
+ Robert Simson

Buococha' ³

1/9

314 ND
PAGE 42

Filed May 19 1854
at 8 o'clock P.M. &
Recorded in Book A
of Deeds pages 368.9.

Jas L. Povincher
Clerk

D. S. Payne
\$7.75 Dpl

United States District Court
Northern District of California

314 ND

Nº 314

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Maria Teodora Peralta

Maria Bernarda Duarte de Valencia & als
Claimants

vs
The United States of America

The United States Land Commission
to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of
California having rendered its decision in the ^{above} case
designated on the docket of said Commission as No.
648 against the claim and title of the said claimants to
the place or land called Bucocha situated in said District
Notice is hereby given that it is the intention of the said
claimants to prosecute their appeal from the said
decision -

April 10th 1856

Robert Simson
Claimants' Attorney

No 314

United States Dist. Court
Northern Dist. of California

Maria Teodora Peralta
M^a Bernarda D^{ña} de Valenciano

vs
The United States of America

Claimant's notice of intention
to prosecute appeal

Bucocha

One

Filed April 16, 1856,
Cherres,
Deputy.

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

United States District Court
Northern District of California }

No 314

Maria Teodora Peralta }

^{vs}
The United States of America }

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PAGE 45

The appellants in this cause respectfully show that within the time required by law a claim for the place or land called Bucocha was presented to the United States Board of Land Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California with a view to the confirmation of the right and title thereto in the name of the said Maria Teodora Peralta the original grantee of said Bucocha from the Mexican Authorities of California.

That the said Bucocha is situated in said district and is a Sobrante or surplus of about two and one half square leagues bounded by the Ranchos of Bartolo Bojorges, Fernando Felix, Juan Miranda and Camilo in the County of Marin in said State.

That the said Board upon showing of the death of the said Maria Teodora Peralta and on motion on the part of her heirs, allowed her said heirs to be substituted for her as claimants in said cause and thereafter gave its decision against and rejected the said claim and title, whereas the appellants allege the same to be good and valid and deserving of confirmation.

That heretofore to wit on October 23rd 1855 in the matter of said claim a transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Board and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded was filed

with the Clerk of this Court, and thereupon, appealing to this Court from said decision, the appellants filed their notice of their intention to prosecute their appeal, with the Clerk of this Court - within the time limited by law.

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That the only heirs of the said Teodora Peralta are as is stated in the said transcript ~~and~~ Ascencion Bernal de Buelna, José Duarte, María Bernarda Duarte de Valencia, Dolores Duarte de Riesgo, Josefa Duarte de Moraga, Alvaro Duarte and Dolores Duarte de Pacheco who are legitimate sons and daughters of said Teodora, and Guadalupe Bernal and Nicolás Bernal, who are of age, and certain minors, viz, Juan Bernal and María de los Reyes Bernal, María Antonia Pacheco and José Ramon Pacheco, legitimate grandchildren of said Teodora.

That of the said heirs, the said José and Alvaro by certain mesne conveyances ready to be produced have conveyed all their interest, right, title and share in and to said Bucocha to said María Bernarda Duarte de Valencia who thereby is the owner of the one third part of said Rancho, and that in like manner the said Ascencion, Dolores, Josefa and Loreto and Guadalupe and Nicolás have heretofore conveyed all their interest right, title and share in and to said Bucocha to N. W. Chittenden and Robert Simson, who thereby are the owners of the one half part of the said Bucocha, the said minor heirs of said Teodora Peralta still being owners of their respective shares thereof.

And these appellants as part of this petition and of the evidence in this case refer to the said transcript and to the papers and documents relating to said Bucocha heretofore on file before the said Board and they pray that the said decision be reviewed

and reversed and that their title and claim to said
Buwcochá be confirmed by this Court.

Robert Simson

in pro - per & as
Attorney of Appellants

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No 314

United States District Court
Northern District of California

Maria Teodora Peralta

vs

The United States of America

Petition on Appeal

Esro

Filed May 8, 1886,
Cherries
Deputy

314 ND
PAGE 48

In the District Court of the United States
for the Northern District of Cala

The United States }
 adv } D.C. 314 : L.C. 148
Ma: Jos: Peralta }

The United States by
their attorney deny the validity of the title
set out in the petition of the appellant
and pray that the decision of the U. S. Land
Commission be affirmed and that said
title be decreed invalid

San Francisco: Feb 12, 1857

Wm Blanding
U. S. Atty

314

U. S. District Court

The United States

vs

Mai. Leo. Peralta

Answer

Three

Filed Feby 12. 1857.

W. H. Chewes,
Deputy.

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Wm Blanding
U. S. Atty

U.S. Dist. Court
Northern Dist. of California

vs
The United States

Maria Teodora Peralta ^{vs} et al

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Robert Smison being duly sworn deposes and says that in the above stated cause he is Attorney of Record for the said Maria Teodora Peralta the appellant therein that on the part of said appellant the said case cannot safely be proceeded with for that the deponent has after much search ^{and diligence} ~~and diligence~~ by sending letters ^{by messengers} ~~by messengers~~ been unable to procure the attendance of a certain witness named Jose Guarte whose testimony is material to the case of the appellant in said cause - And deponent further says that the said witness as deponent is informed and verily believes resides in Marin County and that his testimony can be obtained in this cause within two weeks from the date of this affidavit - That in said cause it has already been shown by affidavit that the map and final grant have been lost or mislaid and by said witness deponent verily believes and expects to prove ^{with other matters} that said map & grant heretofore existed and were

in the possession of the said
Mama Teodora Ferratta and
that the same has been lost
as aforesaid - And the deponent
further says that the application
for the continuance of said
cause for two weeks based on
this affidavit is made not
for delay but for purposes
of justice

Robert Emerson

Sworn to & subscribed

March 9, 1857

before me,

W. H. Cheves,

Deputy Clerk.

U.S. District Court
Northern District of Cal^{if}

314.

Maria Teodora Peralta

vs

The United States

Affidavit for Continuance

Now

Filed March 9, 1857
W. H. Cheever,
Deputy.

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

Teodora
Maria ~~Antonia~~ Pualta et al

vs
The United States San Francisco, March 17th 1857

ON this day, before

John A Monroe

Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

Jose Ramon

Moza

a witness produced on behalf of the

Claimants

in Case No. 314, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 648 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by

J. Edgar
Gwynes

a sworn interpreter

PRESENT:

Blanding W. S. Dist Attorney.

Robert Simpson on part of Claimant

QUESTION BY

What is your name age ~~occupation~~ and residence?

My name is Jose Ramon Moza, my age 33 years, I am a Rancher. I live in Miami Co. I know the land called "Bucoscha".

It is bounded by the ranchos Juan Martin, Bartolo Bojorquez, Camilo and Fernando Feliz, and my own Rancho and the Mirandas. I knew Maria ^{Teodora} ~~Antonia~~ Pualta during her lifetime — I know ^{of her} and heard and seen that she received a Concession from the Governor Pio Pico in the year 1846 of the said land. I was present when she received the Concession from the hands of Timoteo Murphy the Alcalde at San Rafael. I was present when Timoteo Murphy called on Doña Maria ^{Teodora} ~~Antonia~~ Pualta

at her house and told her that he had good news for her and that he delivered to her, her grant for the said land. He (Simoteo Murphy) said that he had received it from the Governor Pio Pico. The grant title was a concession of a league and a half more or less within the Rancho above mentioned. I heard the document read at that time by Jose Duarte the son of Dona Mariana Leonora Peulla. Those present at the reading Simoteo Murphy, the said person who read it, Maria Teodora Peulla and myself. Being a neighbor and my rancho being next I was interested to know if the title was good or bad. I know the said land to have been occupied by the claimant and her family since 1845 and until the squatters knocked down the house last year. The land was a Sobrante and ~~by~~ being occupied by her provisionally and by consent of the neighbors perhaps 2 years previous to the concession.

X^o Esc. I think that I am pretty certain that it was in the year 1846 before the American came here. The title had a seal on it like all seals on Government titles. It was signed by Gov^r Pio Pico and I believe it was signed by Martin Moreno, the Secretary. I saw the Expediente at the same time that I saw the Title there was also a ^{despacho} ~~despacho~~ attached. I heard the Expediente read. There was also a petition. The petition was signed by Maria Teodora Peulla. I do not recollect for certain that it was signed by her ~~with~~ it was either by her or one of her sons or some body of the family. I do not recollect the date of the petition but I believe, I think ^{fully} I am not certain but that it was in the year 1846

The order was sent to Timoteo Murphy to say whether
the land was vacant or not. Timoteo Murphy was
the 1st Alcalde of San Rafael. There was a report from
Timoteo Murphy that the land was vacant. - It can
not be certain that it was Murphy who signed the
report it is so long a time ago. Somethings about
this matter I remember somethings I don't it is so
long a time ago. I think that the names of Manuel
Castro and Francisco Guerrero was attached to some
of the papers. The husband of Dona Maria Teodoro
Pualta was not present - I think that he was dead
I am ^{not} sure

Known to and subscribed
before me this 17th day of
March 1857.

Jose' Ramon ^{his} Mesa
Notary.

José A. Monroe
U.S. Consul.

No 314.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States

— ad —

María Teodora Peralta.

Deposition of
José Ramón Mesa.

Five

Filed March 25, 1857.

W. H. Chevers,
Deputy.

314 ND
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At a *Stated* Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the *Court Room* in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on *Thursday* the *26th* day of *March* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty *seven*.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

Maria Teodora Perultra & c. } *No 314*
Appellants }
vs } *On petition of Appeal*
The United States } *from the U.S. Board of Land*
Appellees } *Comm^{rs} to ascertain & settle*
} *private land claims in the State*
} *of California*

Upon motion of *Robert Johnson* Counsel for the appellants in the above stated cause — the U.S. District Attorney for said District, *Wm Blanding Esq.* being present, — It is Ordered by the Court that a commission to take the deposition of ^{*Jose*} *Matias Moreno* a resident of the town or ~~town~~ *San Diego* in said State be issued, and that the said Commission be executed by *J. R. Gitchell Esq.* of said *San Diego* — and in case of his inability or unwillingness to execute the same then that the same be executed by the County Judge of the County of *San Diego* in said State at said town or at such other place in said County as such Commissioner may appoint — ~~and~~ that the deposition of said witness be read in evidence on part of said appellants on trial of the above stated cause and that said deposition of said witness

No 314

United States District Court, Northern
District of California.

Mrs. Taylor & Pelt
vs

vs.

The United States

Order for Commission.

See

Filed March 26th 1857

John. A. Munroe,

CLERK.

By W. H. Cheever

DEPUTY.

314 ND

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to be taken upon interrogatories filed or
to be filed by the appellants with ten days
notice thereof to the said District Attorney
- at the expiration of which time if no
cross-interrogatories be filed by him
the said Commission shall be issued
ex parte.

Dated 26th March 1857.



United States District Court
Northern District of California

Maria Sotomayor Proctor & als

Appellants

No. 314

vs

The United States

Appellee

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On petition of appeal from the U. S.
Board of Land Commissioners to ascertain
and settle private Land Claims in the
State of California

Interrogatories to be propounded to Jose
Marias Moreno of the County or town of
San Diego in the State of California to be
used with his replies thereto as evidence
upon the trial of the above stated Cause
on the part of the said Appellants.

1st.

What is your name, age and place of
residence?

2^d.

Have you ever held any Public office

in California under the Mexican government thereof?

If yes, State what office you so held when, and for what period you held such office, where you resided and who was Governor during said period.

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3^o

Had you as such Public officer anything to do with Concessions of lands in California or with the documents relating to such Concessions.

If yes, State what were your duties in that respect.

and State by whom such documents were usually written and despatched

4th

Did you know or know of, Maria Godona Puatta

If yes, State what you know of any Concession of lands made to her during your term of office.

State what lands were granted to her by such Concession.

State what you know concerning any expediente or documents relating to such Concession

State if what documents such

expediente may have been composed

5th

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State whether or not during your term of office any written grant or document of Concession of said lands was issued to or in favor of said ^{maria} Teodora Piratta - and

If so issued, who wrote the same - according to what order was the same made and issued, and if said order were in writing. Who wrote the same?

6th

State as nearly as you can the purport and contents of the said grant or document of Concession, if any there were,

What lands, if any, were granted by it and to whom they were granted.

And also state by whom was the said grant or document of Concession executed and signed.

7th

What was done with the said grant or document after its execution.

8th

Have you ever before testified in this

Case

If you state, whether or not there were then shown to you certain original papers in the office in the City of San Francisco where are kept the documents formerly belonging to the United States Land Commission

State whether and where and under what circumstances you had ever previously seen the said papers and state all other matters that you know respecting the same

9th
From what circumstances do you recollect this grant of land to Maria Teodora Pratta

State all circumstances or matters relating to the same, that you can recollect -

Declare fully in respect thereto and in respect to every matter relating to any such Concession or grant of lands to said Maria Teodora Pratta, as fully as if you were particularly interrogated regarding the same.

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Robert Simson
Appellate Attorney

No. 314

U.S. District Court
Southern Dist. of California

Maria Teodora Puello

vs

The United States

Interrogatories to
Jose Matias Moreno

Seven

Dated March 26, 1857.
W. H. Cheever,
Deputy.

314 ND

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,

Northern District of California.

María Teodora Peralta

vs
The United States - San Francisco, April 3^d 1857

314 ND

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ON this day, before *José A. Moura* a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Coyetano Arena*
a witness produced on behalf of the

Claimants

in Case No. 314, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 648 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by

Wm M. Meeks a sworn interpreter

PRESENT:

*Simpson & Chittenden &
W. Blending U.S. Dist. Atty.*

QUESTION BY *Claimants Counsel*

1st What is your name age and residence - ?

Answer - My name is Coyetano Arena - age 32 years - and residence San Buenaventura - I have held offices under the Mexican Govt. as a writer in the Governor's Office when Pio Pico was Governor, which I think was a part of the years 44, all of 45, and a part of 46 - but I do not accurately remember - during this time I resided at Los Angeles. My duties in the office were to write in the Office of such papers as were given to me

by the Secretaries, and a part of my duties was to write out such grants as were given to me by the Secretaries. The Governor ordered the issuance of the grants and they were ordinarily written by the Secretaries or employes of the office and forwarded by the Secretaries -

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I have never seen Maria Ledora Peralta - but knew her by reputation. I know of a grant to Maria Ledora Peralta during my term of office -

In the first place a petition was made to a judge in this place, by him submitted to Don Manuel Castro for his report ^{whom was then Prefect} and by the Prefect sent up to the Governor who ordered the Secretary to issue the title. The Secretary then wrote the title himself and sent it to Manuel Castro the Prefect to be delivered to Maria Ledora Peralta. The grant was for a tract of land with a strange name containing some leagues & a half or two leagues - and was situated somewhere near San Rafael.

I know of my own knowledge that the papers were issued, because it was an unusual thing to issue grants to a woman - there only having been one or two ^{to my knowledge} grants of that kind issued - I only know as to the location of the land that it is situated near San Rafael. I have seen the documents in the Surveyor's office and they are the original & genuine papers.

I know the signatures of Pio Pico and Manuel Castro. The name of the grant, and I recollect was - Buena Vista.

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Cross Ex? The papers I saw consisted first of a petition to the Justice of the Peace and one or two reports of the Judges and Prefect. and then the Governor's Decree. The petition was for a Sobornate. The grant was written by ~~Martias~~ Moreno the Secretary - I had nothing to do with writing the grant.

I know about this grant of my own knowledge because it was ^{one of} the first grants made during the administration of ~~Martias~~ Moreno, ~~was~~ Secretary. ^{By myself} I saw the Grant itself when it was writing out in the Governor's office in Los Angeles. It had the two signatures of the Governor and Secretary - ~~He says~~ That they sent the grant by the public post from Los Angeles to Monterey but I do not know in whose hands it fell or what became of it. The Secretary of the Government sent it - It was sent to the Prefecture - I do not remember for certainty but I think that it was in the month of April 1846 when Martias Moreno the Secretary came into office.

I saw the Expediente in the Archives this morning

Sworn to & subscribed

before me this 3rd April 1857.

John A. Mourao

U.S. Consul.

Captain Arenas

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314

U. S. Dist. Court.

Maria J. Peralta.

-vs-

The United States.

Deposition of
Lo. Arenas

Sworn April 10, 1857.

W. F. Cheever,

Deputy.

Eight

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

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Maria Teresa Peratta }
as }
The United States }

San Francisco, June 17, 1857

ON this day, before *J. Edgar Dymmes* a
Special referee Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *Maria Bernada*
Duarte de Valencia a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimant.

in Case No. *314*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case
No. *648* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly
sworn and testified as follows — ^{*her*} ~~his~~ evidence being interpreted by
W. N. Mucks, a sworn interpreter,

PRESENT: *Robert Tinson, Atty for Clt.*
and W. Blanding, U. S. Dist. Atty. —

QUESTION BY *Claimant.*

What is your name, and residence,
Answer.

Maria Bernada Duarte de Valencia,
My residence is Alameda County, Cal.
I am the daughter of *Maria Teresa Peratta,* the Claimant in this case.
My mother had nine children to wit,
Juan Bernal, Ascencion Bernal, Jose
Duarte, Alvin Duarte, Bernada
Duarte, which is myself, Dolores Duarte,
Josefa Duarte, Guadalupe Duarte,
Hereto Duarte, Witness is here shown
a paper, and is asked if it be a true
statement of the family as it now
exists, said paper being hereto attached,

and replies that it is, I know the rancho of "Buacocho." It was granted to my Mother. I have seen the documents pertaining to the title of said rancho. If I remember they consisted of a title, information, or reports, and the expediente. There was a map also, I have seen the Map, and Concession which were given by my brother Alvaro to an Agent, Casamero. The grant was made by Governor Pico, it appears to me in the year 1845. I have seen the Concession in the possession of my Mother. She had provisional possession of the land for a little more than a year before the issuing of the Concession by Pio Pico, which was in 1846, after the grant. The family held possession of the rancho up to the year 1856, when the house was knocked down by the Squatters. Now, I have no interest in the rancho of "Buacocho," Two of my shares I have sold for my subsistence, and my other share I have transferred for the education of my children. The diseño or map is that which was given to Casamero, and the Concession I think was lost, for the reason that it was not fastened to the expediente.

Cross Examined.

I saw the Grant at the rancho of Ygnacio Pacheco. I don't remember very well.

but think it was between the years 1846. or 1847. My Mother lived with Ygnacio Pacheco. The way in which I came to see the Grant was because my Mother showed it ~~to me~~. me the papers. The grant had a seal to it. I think it had a printed heading. I think it was signed by the Governor, and Matias Moreno. It was for that vacant land of the rancho of "Buacocha". It was something like two leagues, more or less. It was a Sobrante. I have ~~not~~ searched for the papers because my Mother told me she had looked for ~~the~~ it (the grant), and was sad because she could not find it. she said it was lost when the Americans came to the country. My Mother lived on the rancho at the time the Americans came here, and a little time after, about one year. Then she went to live at the house of Ygnacio Pacheco. All the papers were not lost. Those which were not lost are the same presented to the Commission. The expediente together with some reports in favor of my Mother, were presented to the

Commission, At the time my
mother died I had one share,
1/9, and after she died I acquired
two other shares from my brothers,
which is 2/9 in all, or 1/3. I sold
the two shares acquired from my brothers
to two Germans. I do not know of
my own knowledge that the paper
Grant was delivered to my mother,
because I was not present at
the time, but I have seen it in
her possession.

~~Direct returned,~~

Nº Bernardo Duarte De Valencia

I saw to, and subscribed
June 17th, 1857, before me,
Guzmán Goymes
Jefe de la Com. P.

Maria Teodora Peralta.

Died November 1850.

1st marriage to Apolinario Bernal dec^d.

2nd marriage with Mariano Duarte dec^d.

M^a Atencion
married to
Juan Buchna
1/9
Share sold to & now
owned by N. W. Chit-
tendon & R. Simson

~~Juan Peralta~~^{Ornel}
married to
Chona Soto
1/9

Guadalupe dec?
1st wife of
Ignacio Pacheco
1/9

Jose Duarte
1/9

M^a Bern^{da} Duarte
married to
Bruno Calmeida
1/9

Dobres
married to
Joaq^{ue} Pliego
1/9
Share sold
to and owned
by N. W. Chit-
tendon & R. Simson

Jos^efa
married to
Franc^{isco} Moraga
1/9
Share sold to &
owned by N. W.
Chittendon and
R. Simson

Alvina
1/9

Loreto
2nd wife of
Ignacio Pacheco
1/9
Share sold to and
now owned by
N. W. Chittendon
and R. Simson

Guadalupe
1/36
Share sold to & now
owned by N. W. Chittendon
& R. Simson

Nicolas
1/36

Juan
a minor
1/36

M^a de los Reyes
a minor
1/36

M^a Ana Pacheco
a minor
1/8

Ir^{ma} Ramon Pacheco
a minor
1/8

No 314

U. S. Dist Court
Northern Dist of California

The United States

in Ads

Maria Rodon & Pratta Vag

Table of Skins

No. 314.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

vs

M^a Teodora Peralta.

Deposition of

M^a B. D. de Valencia.

Sworn July 30. 1857.

W. H. Cheves,

Deputy.

Nine

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

San Francisco, *May 3rd* 1856

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ON this day, before me, *Geo. Pen. Johnston* a
Commissioner of the United States for the ~~Northern~~ Districts of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *José Matias Moreno*
a witness produced on behalf of the
Appellants

in Case No. *314*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case
No. *648* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly
sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by *Wm N.*
Meeks a sworn interpreter

PRESENT:

Robert Simson Esq appearing on behalf
the Claimant & appellants - no U.S. Dist Atty
is present, that office in the *Northern Dist of Cal^a* being
now vacant. — QUESTION BY Appellants

1st

What is your name, age and place of residence

Answer — My name is *José Matias Moreno* —
— My age is *thirty seven years* — My residence is in
the County of *San Diego*

2nd

State what is your intention as to leaving the
Northern District of California

Answer — I intend to leave said District
by the Steamer *Sea Bird* on her next trip. I believe today
I do not know when I shall return hither.

3rd

Have you ever held any public office in California
under the Mexican Government thereof, If yes, state

when and for what period you held such office, where you resided and who was Governor of California during said period -

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Answer — In April 1846 I was appointed to the office of Secretary to the Government of the Department and continued to hold said office until the Mexican Government ceased in California on its conquest by the Americans - I resided during that period mostly in Los Angeles - Pio Pico was Governor during all that period and had been so for a long time previously -

4th

Had you as Secretary anything to do with concessions of lands in California or with the documents relating thereto? If yea - State what your duties were in that respect.

Answer — All documents relating to concessions were written ^{out} either by me or by the clerks in my office - At that time in California there were but few clerks to be had and I was in the habit frequently of writing such documents myself. All documents of the Government were written and dispatched either by me personally or under my supervision -

5th

Did you know Teodora Peralta? State what you know of any grant of lands made to her during your Secretaryship -

Answer — I never knew her personally as she lived in the Northern part of the Department. I remember that while I was Secretary a concession of lands was made to her by the Government - The land was a Sobrante named Buacochá -

The Expediente in the case was composed of

documents that were forwarded to the Government by Don Manuel Castro, Prefect of the first District in California - I myself wrote the grant or document of Concession which was issued in accordance with Governor Pico's decretal to that effect written at the end of the Expediente.

6th

State as nearly as you can the purport and contents of the said Grant or Concession.

Answer — I cannot state exactly its purport and contents. — It was like other grants issued where the grantee had previously been in possession of the lands granted. By it, there was granted to Maria Teodora Peralta, the Sobrante or surplus called Buacochá according to the description thereof in the Expediente. — The grant was duly executed by the proper officer being signed by Governor Pio Pico and by myself as Secretary.

7th

What was done with the said grant or document of Concession after its execution?

Answer — After its execution I dispatched it to the grantee and have not seen it since. I sent it by the usual Post of the Public Service.

8th

Have you ever seen the said Expediente since the time of issuing the said concession? If yea. State all the matters that you know respecting it.

Answer — Never until to day when at the request of the Appellants I went to the office where are kept the papers formerly belonging to the United States Land Commission.

The expediente marked "Thompson Campbell"

was there shown me, filed in Case Number 648 being the claim of Maria Teodora Peralta for the place called Buwcocha' - At the request of one of the Appellants I carefully examined the said Expediente and I recognise it to be the same which was formerly in the Secretary's Office at Los Angeles while I was Secretary - The decretal order which is written at the end of the said Expediente in the words -

" Angeles Fe^o 18 de 1846
" Estiendasele el titulo que le asegure
" la propiedad al interesado -

" Pico
I recognise to be in the hand writing of Gov Pico and signed with his genuine signature and rubrica. I have often seen him write and am well acquainted with his hand writing, signature and rubrica -

gth
Were there not many grants of land made during your said Secretaryship? If yea, How is it you so well remember circumstances attending this Grant of Buwcocha' to Maria Teodora Peralta?

Answer ~~~ I recollect this from several circumstances - She belonged to a family well known in California - Hers was one of the first grants made after I entered upon my duties as Secretary -

It was also an unusual thing to grant lands directly to a woman - During my Secretaryship I recollect only three such concessions, viz - this Grant of Buwcocha' to Maria Teodora Peralta - another of six leagues of land called San Jacinto to Don Rosario Estudillo de Aguirre - Another an approbation by the Assembly of a grant to the sister of the latter, Maria Antonia Estudillo de Pedrona of the Rancho del Cajon in the present County of San Diego -

These three titles were all despatched about

the same time and were among the first which passed through my hands after I entered upon my Secretaryship. They were dispatched in the beginning of May 1846. & in each case the respective documents were sent to the grantees forthwith by the usual Post of the public Service.

Given to & subscribed

Jose Matias Moreno

before me this 3^d day

of May A.D. 1856

Geo. Pm. Johnston

U.S. Commissioner

U. S. District Court
Northern Dist of Cal^a

No 314

The U. S. of America
vs
Maria Teodoras Peralta.

Deposition of Jose Mattias
Morero, a witness produced,
on behalf of the claimant

Subscribed and sworn to before me
this 3rd day of May 1856
at San Francisco
California

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May 28th 1859

Cross Examination: U.S. Atty
P. Della Torre
Present: Question 1.

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Look at the document
now shown to you ma-
rked "A. Thompson Campbell"
filed in this case before the
Board of Land Comm^{rs}.
& which purports to be an
Esperiente for the land
claimed in this case &
say if you mean to
swear that the words
"Angeles Tho 18 de 1845
Estien sasele et titulo que
le asegure la propiedad
al interesado
Pico"

on the 8th page are the
genuine handwriting sig-
nature & rubric of Gov-
Pio Pico?

Answer

I believe these words to be
in his handwriting. The
P in his name is a little differ-
ent from that which he gen-
erally made but still I

believe it to be his genuine signature.

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Question 2.

Compare that signature with the one appended to the letter addressed to you by Pio Pico under date of the 20th of April 1846 & attached to your deposition in the case of the United States vs Henry Cambuston filed within a few days past & see if there are any & what differences?

Answer 2.

There is a difference. The signature to the letter is well written & the other is badly written. I think the signature to the words quoted above is genuine because I am positive that the words themselves are in his handwriting.

Question 3.

Did you ever see Pico make such a signature

as that upon this alleged
Epediente?

Answer - 3.

I never saw him make a
rubric like the one to this
signature. I have some
doubt of its being his rubr
ica. I rather think it is not
his rubrica. I have no con
fidence in it.

Question 4.

When ~~the~~ "título" was issued
to a petitioner for lands dur
ing the Mexican possession
of California what was
done with the petition dis
cus informes & other pro
ceedings in the matter?

Answer 4.

They remained in the Gov
ernment archives. They
were then known by the
name of Epediente.

Question 5.

Among Mexicans & especially
for official purposes was
not the forming of the rubr
ica a matter of more

Care & importance than
the forming of the letters
of the name which compo-
sed the other portion of
the signature?

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Answer 5.

I think not. Sometimes
people would sign & make
their rubrics in a careless
& rapid manner & at
other times carefully & well.

Question 6.

Is it not customary am-
ong the educated for
each person to have a
certain & well defined rub-
ric?

Answer 6.

Yes sir. It attended at places
were but generally it is ~~the~~
the same.

Question 7.

Were there not under the
Mexican laws many offic-
ial acts which could be
attested by the Rubrica al
one without the signature
of the name?

Answer 7.

In some cases this was done.

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Question 8.

Was it not then important that an officer in high position should be particular in preserving a uniformity in his "subrics" so that his attestations thereby might be recognised with certainty?

Answer 8.

When a person was appointed to an important office a circular was sent around to the several departments or offices bearing his subric — generally well made — but when he became well known he would sometimes make his subric with less care & not exactly like the one on the circular.

It was important that he should not change ^{it} but some would not be as well made as others.

Re-examination in Chief

Question 9.
What office did Pío Pico
hold in Cal^a during
the years 1845 + 1846?

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Answer 9.
He was Governor - Civil
Gov. of California.

Question 10
Did the Expediente always
remain in the archives
as has been asked, ~~or~~
~~were they ever transmitted~~
~~to the parties interested?~~

~~The last clause~~

The

Answer 10
The original Expediente al
ways remained in the
archives.

Question 11.
Was it customary for persons
to vary the form of their Pub
licas at different periods
of their lives?

Answer 11

It was customary to do so
but notice was first given ^{to correspondents}
stating the new one which
had been adopted.

Question 12.

Can you declare in your
former examination in Chief
that you sent the expediente
And Grant here shown
to you by the usual mail
of the public service to
the Grantee; on cross exam-
ination you declare that
expedientes remained in
the Government Archive;
explain what was done
with the Expediente in
this case upon the issuing
of the Grant, of which
you have testified?

The U.S. Attorney desires
to have the witness understand
that he the witness on
his direct examination

This question with drawn

José María Storens

Sworn to & subscribed,
before me this 28th
day of May 1859.
Geo: Pm: Johnstone
U.S. Commissioner

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After this deposition closed
the witness desired to state
that in reply to the 3^d
question on his examination
in Chief he is made to say
that, "In April 1846." &c. &
that this was not what he
did state but that his state-
ment was that "On the first
day of May 1846. &c. This

José María Storens

Sworn to & subscribed,
before me this 28th
day of May A.D. 1859.
Geo. Pm. Johnstone
U.S. Commissioner

Mem: Cross Examination had subsequently to the
Direct examination & attached afterwards.

In the Dist Court U.S.
N. District of California

No. 314

The United States

v

Maria Trodwa Pralta

Deposition of Joes
Mattias Moreno a
witness produced in
behalf of Claimant

Filed May 31st 1859

W. A. Cherey
Clerk.

Gen

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United States District Court }
Northern District of California }

The United States of America
vs

Maria Teodora Peralta & al
appellants

Claim
No. 314

For the place called Buacocha

Robert Smson

Being duly sworn deposes and says that
in the above stated cause he is attorney of the Appellants
and is also a party interested in the lands therein claimed
That heretofore the same has been submitted to the
Court upon verbal understanding between deponent
and the U.S. District attorney of said District that said
cause be argued or that briefs be filed therein, after said
Submission thereof —

That Pio Pico while Governor of California in the year
1846 made the grant to said Maria Teodora Peralta
and certain writings which with others from the Expediente
in this cause appear in his hand writing

That said Pio Pico is now temporarily in said District —
dwelt in the City of San Francisco and is an important
and necessary witness in this cause without whose
testimony the claimants cannot safely finally submit their
cases herein, and who as deponent is informed and
believes can testify as to the validity of said writings and
the signature of said Pico thereto signed, and also as to the
issuing of the grant to said Teodora by the then Government of
California —

That at the time of said submission said Pico was not in said district and it was believed by defendant that it would be impossible to obtain his testimony herein

That the motion of appellants hereon based, for the opening of this cause and for leave to take the testimony of said Pico therein is made not for delay but for purposes of justice

Robert Simson

I sworn to, and subscribed
September 8th, 1859, before me,

W. A. Cheverus,

U. S. Comm'r.

United States District Court
Northern District of California

No. 314.

Maria Teodora Peralta & al

vs

The United States of America

vs

No. 314

Appellant

of Robert Simson,

Filed Sept. 8, 1859.

W. A. Cheverus,

Clerk,

Claren

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At a *Sated* Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court House, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Thursday* the *eighth* day of
September in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-nine,

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States. } No. 314,

vs.
M^a J. Peralta,

et al.

On reading, and filing
affidavit of R. Simson,
and on motion of the
said Simson, Counsel for the
Claimants, it is ordered by the
Court that this cause be, and
the same is hereby restored
to the trial docket, for the purpose
of taking the testimony of Pio Pico.

No. 314,
District Court of the United States
IN AND FOR THE
Northern District of California.

The United States,

vs.

M. S. Pratta et al,

Order opening cause &
allowing deposition
of Pio Pico to be
taken.

Filed September 8, 1859.

H. A. Cheves Clerk.

By

Deputy.

T. Melver
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Clerk's Office,
of the said Court.

I hereby Certify the foregoing to be a true copy from the Minutes

District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California.

By

Deputy.

Clerk.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California,

The United States

vs
advs

Maria Godon Peralta

et al

San Francisco, Sept 9 1859

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On this day, before *Cutler McAllister* a
Commissioner of the United States for the *Northern* District of Cal-
ifornia, duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came

Pio Pico

a witness produced on behalf of the

Claimant

in Case No. *314*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascer-
tain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case
No on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly
sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by

John P. Brodie

a sworn interpreter

PRESENT :

*T. R. Wise Acting U. S. Atty
Robt Simpson for Claimant*

QUESTIONS BY

Claimant's Attorney

Quest.

Your name, age & place of residence?

Ans

*Pio Pico — 58 years of age — I
reside in the County of Los Angeles*

Quest 2

*Did you during the years 1845 &
1846, hold any official employment
in California, and if so state what
that official employment was, and*

Ans 2.

during what time you held the same?
~~During the year 1846~~ I was
Governor of California from the
end of the year 1844, until August
or September 1846.

Ques 3. Examine the document or Espe-
diente in this cause filed herein be-
fore the U. S. Land Commission and
marked "A" Thompson Campbell,
and say if you recognize in it your
hand writing, signature, & rubrica,
& say what are the words, if any,
written thereon by you.

Ans 3. The portions of the Expediente on
the 8th page of the Expediente in these
words

" Angeles Febr 18 de 1846. "

" Espendase el titulo que le "

" asegure la propiedad al in- "

" teresado. - "

" Picoz

are in my hand writing, and ~~the~~
~~appear~~ the signature & rubrica
appended to it are mine -

Ques 4. State if you remember whether
any concession was made in con-
formity with your decree in the words
quoted above?

Ans 4. I do not know - I do not recal-
lect - But the lady herself told me that
she had a grant of land - (U.S. Atty

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EXTEND REVIEW DISTRICT COURT

objects to the last part of foregoing answer, because it is not responsive to the question & is hearsay evidence.

Ques 3;

State what was usually done, with the documents which formed the Expediente when concession of land was made in California during your term of office as Governor?

Ans 5

They remained in the Archives in the Secretary's Office as usual.

Ques 4.

Please state if such documents did not frequently pass to the possession of the Grantees without being left in the Archives.

(Ques objected to as leading)
(Objection withdrawn)

Ans 6.

I believe not, the title paper alone was delivered -

Cross Examination

Ques 1

Have you a good memory?

Ans 1.

I have not - I have a very

poor memory -

Ques 2

Do you recollect the fact of having signed this Expediente

or when you signed it - or do you know anything more about it except that you see your handwriting & signature there?

Ans 2.

I have no recollection of having signed, or when, except from seeing my handwriting, but I am sure that I did write it, and sign it -

Ques 3.

Are you sure when you signed it?

Ans 3.

I believe I am sure -

Ques 4

When did the fairman tell you she had a grant?

Ans 5.

I think it was in 1855 at Los Angeles she told me she had a grant but that the title papers had been mislaid or lost -

Ques 6

By what means do you arrive at this date?

Ans 6.

Because about a week or two ago the lady put me in mind of having spoken to me on the subject at Los Angeles at that time -

After making the order which you made in this case, could you not have refused a title?

Quest 7

No -

Quest 8,

Had you the power to refuse the title?

Quest 8,

I could if proper cause was shown to the Government.

Quest 9 -

Are you certain that you signed no documents relating to lands in California after July 1846?

Quest 9

I am certain but I may have signed as late as August & September when I left California.

Quest 10

Are you ^{sure} certain that you signed no document after August or September 1846?

Quest 10

I am certain that is documents with regard to lands.

The witness states that the lady that he had the conversation with in Los Angeles in 1855 & two or three weeks ago in this city was Bernarda Duarte I do not

Know whether she was the Grant
or her daughter —

Pio Pico

Subscribed & sworn to before me this
9th Sept 1859,

Arthur McAllister
Notary

District Court of the
United States for the
Northern District
of California

No 314

Maria Rodona Alvarez
et al

The United States

rep of Pio Pico's Interest
for Claimant

Filed Sept. 15 1859.

W. B. Chenevix

clerk.

Shirburn

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DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES,)

Northern District of California.)

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The United States)

advs)

Ma Teodora Pratta,)

San Francisco, May 1, 1861,

On this day, before me, ~~WILLIAM H. CHEEVERS~~, a Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, ~~duly authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c.~~

came *R. C. Hopkins's*

a witness produced on behalf of the *United States*

in Case No. *314*, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *648* on the

Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows—

~~his evidence being interpreted by a sworn interpreter, to wit: By~~

PRESENT:

Osborn Benham, Esq., U. S. Atty., and P. Della Torre for the U. S., and Robert Simson, for Plaintiff,

QUESTION 1st, By Counsel for the

U. S.

Your name, age, occupation, and place of residence?

Ans.

R. C. Hopkins, of lawful age, am Keeper of the Archives of the former Spanish, and Mexican Government, in possession of the Surveyor General of the

United States for California,
and reside in San Francisco.

Q.

What papers have you brought
from said archives to be exhibited
to the court.

Ans.

I have brought - 1st the original Expediente
of the grant to Doña Teodora Peralta of a place
named Rucescha - 2^d - Original Expediente and
grant to Doña M.^a del Rosario Estudillo de Aguirre
of the Rancho of "San Jacinto, Viejo y Nuevo"
3^d - Original Expediente + grant to Antonia
Estudillo de Pedrona, of the place named
"El Bayon"

R. C. Hopkins.

I sworn to, and subscribed before me
this first day of May, A. D. 1861,
in open court.

W. H. Cheverus,
Clerk.

No. 314.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

M^{rs}. J. Peratta,

DEPOSITION OF

R. C. Hopkins

on part of United States

taken in open court,

Filed May 1, 1861,

W. D. Cheverus,

Clerk.

Your been
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The United States

vs

María Teodora Peralta

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No. 314

ND

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The claim in this case is founded on ^{an} alleged grant by Pio Pico ^{made} in the ~~in~~ the spring of 1845 -
The expediente which is produced by the claimant shows that in 1845 she ^{petitioned} applied to the Alcalde of San Rafael to obtain a report from the colonos of a certain tract she desired to which from the Government, in order that the report might accompany her ^{petition} when to the Governor for a grant of the ^{land}.
On the same day the magistrate certifies that the colonos had stated before him that the tract asked for, was vacant and might be granted.
On the 8th of October 1845 she applied, presented a petition to the Prefect, in which she set forth her previous application to the Alcalde and the report of that office and requested him to take such further proceedings as might be necessary.

but the uniform & striking peculiarities of which this Court has had the
great occasion to comment on. But it admits as the mode of arguing his
name & especially forming the latter "p." adopted by him at a much later period

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2

This petition was referred by the
Prefect to the Sub-Prefect and by
the latter to the first judge of
San Rafael - 1st judge

On the 29th November the latter
reports the land to be vacant

On the 20th December Castro the
Prefect recommends to the Governor
that the title issue

And on the 18th February 1845 the
Governor attaches to the expediente
an order to that effect

The expediente containing all these
documents is produced by the claimants.
The Archives contain no
word or trace whatever of any of
these proceedings -

There seems no reason ^{however} to doubt
the genuineness of any of the
papers except the last and

most important of all: viz the
order by the Governor that the
title issue - The signature of
Pico to this order presents a

~~very suspicious appearance~~ This
order and the signature are evidently
in Pico's handwriting - But his signature
has little resemblance to those
elsewhere found in the Archives,

^a
3 No explanation is offered of the circumstance that the expediente is found in the claimant's possession - Had it ever reached the Governor, and had he made the order for the issuance of the title, it is difficult to imagine how it found its way into the claimant's hands and has since been preserved, while the title paper which it is alleged was issued has been lost - It however after obtaining Castro's recommendation the claimant procured the expediente from that office to order to send it to the Governor and through accident or neglect omitted to do so until the war broke out in possession of the expediente & the absence of a grant are easily understood -

It is unnecessary critically to examine the testimony by which the existence of a grant and its top base sought to be established -

In this case there is neither a grant nor archive evidence what in the absence of both the

3
b
later evidence alone, such is the nature of the testimony the Court will expect before confirming a claim is very explicitly laid down by the Supreme Court in *N. S. vs Castro* 24 How 350. And by the authority of that case I am governed - I may add that the fact that the Expediente is not found in the archives but in the claimant's possession is the strongest evidence to my mind that it was not presented to the Governor than the somewhat inconsistent statements of ^{the} witnesses who have attempted to prove that a grant was in fact issued - nor is this conclusion materially weakened by the circumstance that at the end of the Expediente ^{is} an order that the title filed for that order has a very suspicious appearance, and ^{with authority} they are no means of knowing at what time Pio Pico approved it to the Expediente -

The fact too that in his petition to the Board the claimant himself stated that no title was issued during

4 to the Political Assemblies ^{although}
is of some significance - ~~in that~~
the petition was amended on the
allegation of a mistake or misapp-
rehension of those in charge of
the claim - it seems highly im-
probable that a mistake on so
important a matter could have
been committed, or that the claimant
could have failed to apprise her
counsel of the fact that she had
received a grant and that it
had been lost -

The confirmation of this claim
is urged on the authority of
the U. S. vs. Alois 23 How. 318 -
But that case differs from this
in the circumstance that Alois
so far back as 1838 obtained
from the Governor permission
to occupy the land so held
while the proceedings were pend-
ing to perfect the title -
The ^{report of the} case states that ^{it} was proved
that his occupation commenced
in 1840 and had continued ~~it~~
for 14 years - during which
time he had been recognized

5 As owner of the land - "no imputation was made against the integrity of his documentary evidence and no suspicion existed unfavorable to the bona fides of his petition or the continuity of his possession and claim"

In the case at bar the circumstances are very different

It is by no means satisfactorily proved that the petition and accompanying reports were ever laid before the Governor - no grant is produced - nor any corroborative proofs from the archives - the only evidence offered is parol testimony ~~conveyed from~~ some of which comes from witnesses well known to the Court - and a brief order signed by Pio Pico, which may have been a very recent addition to the expediente - In Alvarado's case the Governor after granting the provisional permission to occupy ^{the papers.} naturally returned ~~the~~ it to the petitioner for the reports &c required - It was therefore found in his possession or that of the officers whose informes were asked for

1 But in this case if the claimant's
allegation be true and the Governor
not only ordered the title to be
issued but actually signed the
& delivered the it, there is no
mode of accounting for the fact
that the expediente was not ce-
tained by him and Richard
as usual -

The evidence of possession & occu-
pation is far less strong & satis-
factory than in Alviso's case
Richardson swears that the
claimant was occupying the land
in 1844 - Castro testifies that she
was living there in 1845 -

M^{rs} B. Duarte de Valencia the
daughter of the claimant swears
to her reception of the grant &
that for about a year previous
to its delivery she had occupied
the land under a provisional
license.

But there is no record evidence
whatsoever of any such provisional
license -

It certainly did not come from
the Governor for the petition was
sent to him for the first time

7 In January 1846 - under the
only action he is claimed to
have taken on it was to issue
the final title at once -

It was not granted by the Pro-
fect, the Sub Prefect, or the Alcalde
for the expediente shows that
no such grant was solicited
and that those officers merely
made favorable reports to
be laid before the Governor -

Pacheco swears that he gave
me possession after the grant
in his capacity as Alcalde
But this statement seems quite
incredible -

So far the grant not having been
approved it was given no judicial
possession could regularly or le-
gally be given -

2 The grant being for a Sobante
no judicial possession could be
given of it until the bounda-
ries of all the colonias were
determined and the extent of
the Sobante ascertained -

3 The legal evidence of the
giving of judicial possession is
the formal record of the pro-

8. Proceeding - No such record
is produced - nor is its absence
accounted for - The claimant
has not even offered the testimony
of any of the colindantes &
neighbors who must have been
present at the proceeding ceremony.
It ~~is not~~ ^{we have only} the same statement
of Alcalde that he gave ^{if they could} possession
at the time of the granting thereof.

~~The true state of the case~~

It is probable however from all
the testimony that, about the date
of the first application to the
Alcalde, and the certificate of
the colindantes that the land was
vacant, the claimant went upon
it and erected a house there.
This was in the summer of 1845 -
She had no written permission
to do so, but it was probably
not objected to because there
seemed no obstacle to her ob-
taining the title.

But that title she did not
in all probably obtain - At
least there is no evidence of
sufficiency according to the rules

I laid down by the Supreme Court to justify me in pronouncing that the grant issued -

If then the petition was never presented, or not acted on by the Governor I am unable to discover anything in the fact that she resided on the land and occupied it for a long time prior to the conquest of the Country any substantial equities which require or authorize a confirmation -

The case is undoubtedly a hard one for the claimant & rather her loss for she is now deceased she is said to have been of a reputable family - and the reports of the Alcalde the Prefect &c show that she would have had no difficulty in obtaining the land

But if by ~~mistake~~ accident or neglect she failed to get it I see not how this Court can supply the remedy the misfortune -

My opinion is that the decree of the Board rejecting the claim should be affirmed.

No. 314.

U. S. District Court.

The United States

v.

Maria Teadora Peralta.

Opinion
Rejecting Claim.

Filed April 4th 1863.

W. H. Chivers,

Clerk.

314 ND

PAGE 116

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the 13th day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three

314 ND

PAGE 117

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Maria Teodora Peralta

N^o 314

This cause came on to be heard on the appeal of the claimant from the final decision of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the private land claims in the State of California, under the Act of Congress approved March 3, 1857, upon the transcript of the proceedings, and the decision of the said Board and upon the further evidence in this Court taken by order of the Court; and it appearing to the Court that the said transcript was duly filed according to law: Now therefore, the cause having been regularly brought to a hearing, counsel for the respective parties present and heard, and due deliberation had in the premises, It is ~~now~~ ordered, adjudged and decreed that there is no error in the decree of the said Board, and the said decree is hereby affirmed. And it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed that the claim of the said Maria Teodora Peralta is invalid, and that the same be and hereby

is rejected; and that the petition of the
said claimant Maria Teodora Peralta, ^{for a confirmation} be
and the same hereby is dismissed.

John Hoffman
Clerk Judge

No. 314

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States

v.

Maria T. Peralta

Decree rejecting claim

Filed May 13, 1863.

W. H. Chalmers

Clerk.

314 ND

PAGE 118.

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PAGE 119

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Tuesday the 15th day of September in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-three.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

Maria Teodora Pratta,

N^o 314.

In this case, on application of R. Sisson, Esq. Counsel for Claimant, made in open Court, it is ordered by the Court that an appeal in behalf of the Claimant, from the final decision of this Court rendered in said Cause at the December Term 1862, be, and the same is hereby granted, and that a certified transcript of the pleadings, evidence, depositions, and proceedings in the said Cause be sent to the Supreme Court of the United States without delay.

No 314.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States.

v.

Maria Rodova Peretta.

*Order granting appeal
in behalf of the
claimant.*

Filed *September 15,* 1863.

W. H. Cheever,

Clerk.

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

314 ND

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THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court
of the United States, for the Northern District
of California

Greeting:

Whereas lately, in the District Court of the United States for the Northern District
of California before you, in a cause
between Maria Teodora Peralta, appellant and The
United States, appellee, (No. 314 for the place called "Buacocha")
the decree of the said district Court entered on the 13th
of May 1863 is in the following words, viz:
"It is ordered, adjudged and decreed that there
is no error in the decree of the said board, and the
said decree is hereby affirmed. And it is further
ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the claim of the
said Maria Teodora Peralta is invalid, and that
the same be, and hereby is, rejected, and that the
petition of the said claimant, Maria Teodora Peralta,
for a confirmation be, and the same hereby is,
dismissed."

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as by the inspection of the transcript of the record

_____ of the said *district*
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States by virtue of *an appeal*

agreeably to the act of Congress,

_____ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *sixty five* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, *it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed.* *26 Mar:*

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You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in said cause,

as, according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said appeal notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Salmon P. Chase Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty five -

COSTS OF _____
Clerk.....\$ _____
Attorney ...\$ _____
\$ _____

T. Middleton
T. Middleton

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

314
No. 127, December Term, 1865.

MANDATE
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

Peralta vs. U. States

Filed Mandate June 13, 1866
Geo. C. Goddard Clerk
By Daniel H. Wells

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PAGE 127

Warrant Deed

314 ND
PAGE 125

This Indenture made the twenty ninth day of
March in the Year one Thousand Eight hundred and fifty
five Between José Duarte of the County of Alameda
in the State of California of the first part and Maria
B D Valencia of the same place of the second part
Witnesseth; that the said party of the first part in con-
sideration of the sum of Eight hundred dollars (\$800)
to me duly paid before the delivery hereof, has bargained
and sold, and by these presents does grant and convey
to the said party of the second part her heirs and assigns
for ever, All the right title and interest of said
party of the first part in and to the Rancho ^{no} Pico Colorado
situate in the County of Marin in said State, being the en-
tire interest in said Rancho which said party of the
first part inherits, or is to inherit from his Mother
now deceased, which interest is undivided and consists
of one fourth of said Rancho, which Rancho contains
about three leagues more or less - with the appurte-
nances, and all the estate title and interest of the said
party of the first part therein. And the said party
of the first part, does hereby covenant and agree with
the said party of the second part, that at the time of
the delivery hereof the said party of the first part
is the lawful owner of the premises above granted
and seized thereof in fee simple absolute and that
he will warrant and defend the above granted premises
in the quiet and peaceable possession of the said party of
the second part, her heirs and assigns forever.
In Witness Whereof the said party of the first part
have hereunto set my hand and seal the day and year
first above written

Sealed and Delivered in the presence of

J W Longley

All Bucklebank

José Duarte
Cal



State of California

County of Alameda

SS

314 ND

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On this 29th day of March
AD One Thousand Eight hundred and fifty five
before me Mr Brackett Notary
Public in and for said County personally appeared
José Duarte known to me to be the individual des-
cribed in, and who executed the foregoing conveyance
and acknowledged that he executed the same freely and
voluntarily, for the uses and purposes therein mentioned

In Witness Whereof I have hereunto set my hand
and affixed my Official Seal in the City of Oak-
land, County aforesaid the day and year first
above written

Seal

"
Mr Brackett
Notary Public
"

Doc 2

José Duarte
to
María B Valentin

Return for Record

June 22. 1855 at 4

Record P. M. Heard
in Book C of Deeds

page 27.

Samuel C Taylor
Recorder

1/9

314 ND
PAGE 127

This Indenture made the Eleventh day of June
in the Year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and fifty five Between Alvaro Duarte of the County
of Marin in the State of California, of the first part, and
Maria Bernarda D Valentin of the County of Alameda ^{of}
said ^{of the second part} State, Witnesseth, that the said party of the first
part, for and in consideration of the sum of one hundred
Dollars, lawful money of the United States of America
to her in hand paid by the said party of the second
part, at or before the executing and delivery of these
present, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged
has remised, released, and quit claimed and by these
present does remise release and quit claim unto
the said party of the second part, and to her heirs
and assigns for ever.

All the right, title and interest in and to that cer-
tain tract of land known as BULLOCK &
Ranch situate in the County of Marin in said
State said interest being the ~~whole~~ undivided
One Ninth part of said Ranch of said
party of the first part.

Together with all and singular the tenements and
hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belong-
ing or in any wise appertaining, and the rever-
sion and reversions, remainder and remainders,
rents, issues, and profits thereof. And also all
the Estate, right, title, interest, property, possession
claim and demand whatsoever, as well in law
as in Equity, of the said Party of the first part,
of, in, or to, the above described premises and every
part and parcel thereof with the appurtenances.
To Have and to Hold all and singular the
above mentioned and described premises together
with the appurtenances, unto the said party of the

second part and assigns parcel -

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In Witness Whereof the said party of the first part has hereunto set his hand and seal the year first above written

Signed Sealed and delivered
in presence of

his Seal
Alvin J. Dewar
Lieut.

Am Brackelbush

by Am Brackelbush
Witness

State of California
County of Alameda

And this Eleventh day of June AD one thousand eight hundred and fifty five before me as Notary Public personally appeared Alvin Dewar to me known to be the individual described in, and who executed the foregoing instrument, and who acknowledged to me that he executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

In Witness Whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my Official Seal, in the County aforesaid the day and year first above written

Seal

Am Brackelbush, Notary Public

Alvin Dewar
to
Marion B. Talman

Deeds

Return for Record

June 22 1855 at 4

Delivered to M. Brackelbush

in Bank City Deeds

page 28.

David T. Taylor

Recorder

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This Indenture made the nineteenth day of November in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty six Between Maria Bernarda Duarte de Valentin and Bruno Valentin of San Leandro Alameda County State of California of the first part and Raphael Shayer and Joel S Polack of the City and County of San Francisco of the State of the Second part: Witnesseth. That the said parties of the first part for and in consideration of the sum of Eleven hundred Dollars lawful money of the United States of America to them in hand paid by the said parties of the Second part at or before the executing or delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged hath granted, bargained, sold, released, remised and conveyed and by these presents doth grant, bargain, sell, release, remise and convey unto the said parties of the Second part and to their heirs and assigns for ever - All of two ninths undivided interest in the fees formerly belonging to Alonzo Duarte of Marin County, State aforesaid and Jose Duarte of Alameda County and conveyed to Maria Bernarda Duarte de Valentin and Recorded in Liber C pages 27 and 28 in the Records of the Records Office Marin County State aforesaid. and being the Sobriante Ranch called Bucochoa originally granted by Governor Pio Pico to Maria Teodora Pualta A.D. 1846 and numbered in the Docket of the United States Land Commission No 148. and on the Docket of the U.S. District Court of the Northern District of California No 314 said Ranch is bounded by the Ranches of Bartolo Bojorges Juan Martini Fernando Felix Juan Miranda and Camilio: Together with all and singular the tenements hereditaments and appurtenances hereunto belonging, as in anywise appertaining, and the reversions, remainder and remainders, rents, issues, and profits thereof. To have and to hold. all and singular the above mentioned and described premises, together with the appur-

tenances unto the said parties of the second part their heirs and Assigns forever.

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In Witness Whereof the said parties of the first part hath hereunto set their hands and seals the day and year first above written - ~~In Witness Whereof the first part of the first part~~

The name of Bruno Valentin was inserted Maria + ^{his} Bernarda de ^(Seal) ~~Seal~~ Valentin above before being signed sealed and delivered in presence of Wm C Jewett Bruno Valentin (Seal)

State of California G. S. On this twentieth day of November A D County of San Francisco 3 1856. before me Wm C Jewett Notary Public personally appeared the within named Maria Bernarda de Valentin and Bruno Valentin severally known to me to be the same persons described in and who executed the annexed instrument and they severally duly acknowledged to me that they executed the same freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned and the said Maria Bernarda de Valentin who is personally known to me to be the person whose name is subscribed to the annexed instrument as a party thereto, having been by me made acquainted with the contents of such instrument, duly acknowledged to me on an examination apart from and without the hearing of her said husband that she executed the same freely and voluntarily, without fear or Compulsion or undue influence of her said husband, and that she does not wish to retract the execution of the same In Witness Whereof I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my Official Seal the day and year last above written

Seal Wm C Jewett Notary Public

3	19 November 1856	Deed	Maria Bernarda de Valentin and Bruno Valentin	to	Raphael Skyles and J. Polack	Moriches in Marin County	Recorded at the request of	R Skyles March 2. 1857	at 14. Alack Am in Leland	of Deeds pages 36 and 37	David J Taylor	Recorder Marin County	per 4:00.
---	------------------	------	---	----	------------------------------	--------------------------	----------------------------	------------------------	---------------------------	--------------------------	----------------	-----------------------	-----------

This Indenture made this 23rd day of February 1857
 Witnesseth that for the consideration of Ten dollars
 which I here acknowledge to have received in full
 I hereby transfer all my right title and interest
 to Raphael Shayer of the City and County of San
 Francisco that I have in the Ranch of a
 Bucocho. sold on the 19th November
 1856. to Raphael Shayer and myself
 by Maria Bernarda Duarte de Valencia
 and Bruno Valencia together with
 every right appertaining ~~to the same~~
 hereto in law and in Equity

In Witness whereof I have hereunto
 set my hand and Seal the day
 and year above written

Signature } John Middleton "J P Polack"
 Seal

State of California }
 County of San Francisco } J P

On the twenty third day of February A. D. One
 thousand eight hundred and fifty seven before
 me John Middleton a Notary Public in and
 for said County personally appeared J P Polack
 to me personally known to be the individual described
 in and who executed the foregoing Instrument,
 and acknowledged that he executed the same
 freely and voluntarily for the uses and purposes
 therein mentioned.

In Witness Whereof I have hereunto set my hand
 and affixed my Official Seal the day and year
 just above written

"John Middleton"
 Notary Public

Seal

Recorded at the request of A. Shayer
 March 2nd 1857 at
 Clark Ave in Book D of Deeds page 37
 "Daniel C Taylor" Recorder Marin County

H)

Deed

J. S. Polack

to

Raphael Shayer

Buococho

in Marin County

Recorded at the request of
R. Shayer March 2. 1857
at Elmer Belock Am in
Lib D of Deeds page 37

Daniel J Taylor

Recorder Marin County

314 ND

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In todos sepan por estos presentes que nosotros Ascension
 Know All Men By These Presents that we Ascension
 Bernal de Buena una de los hijos ^{herederos}
 Bernal de Buena one of the children and heirs
 de Doña Teodora Peralta difunta y Juan
 of Doña Teodora Peralta, deceased, and Juan
 Puelna, el marido de la dicha Ascension Bernal de
 Puelna, husband of the said Ascension Bernal de
 Puelna, del Condado de Alameda, del Estado de
 California, for and in consideration of the sum
 of fifteen hundred dollars (\$1500) to us in hand
 paid by Nathaniel W. Chittenden and Robert
 Spinson, ambos de la ciudad y Condado de San Francisco
 Johnson, both of the City and County of San Francisco
 de dicho estado, a. in antes de sellar y entregar
 in said state, at or before the executing & delivery
 of these presents, el receipt de lo cual se por esto
 reconocido ^{has} ^{been} ^{given}, ^{granted}, ^{bargained},
 acknowledged ^{has} ^{been} ^{given}, ^{granted}, ^{bargained},
 sold and conveyed and by these presents ^{nosotros}
 damos ^{concedimos} ^{tratamos} ^{vendemos} ^y ^{trasferimos} a los
 que ^{grant} ^{bargain} ^{sell} ^{and} ^{convey} ^{with} ^{the}
 dichos ^{N. W. Chittenden} ^y ^{Robert Spinson} ^{Rep.}
 said ^{N. W. Chittenden} ^{and} ^{Robert Spinson}, their
 herederos y ^{intepositors} ^{para} ^{siempre}, ^{todo} ^{lo} ^{propiedad} ^{de} ^{derechos}
 heirs and assigns forever. All the ^{estate} ^{right}
^{title} ^{interest} ^{reclamacion}, ^y ^{demand} ^{cual} ^{quiera} ^{haya}
^{title} ^{merit} ^{claim} ^{and} ^{demand} ^{whatsoever}, ^{as}
^{well} ⁱⁿ ^{law} ^{as} ⁱⁿ ^{equity} ^{which} ^{we} ^{have} ^{or}
^{que} ^{cualquiera} ^{de} ^{nosotros} ^{tiene}, ^{particularmente} ^{que} ^{la}
^{which} ^{either} ^{of} ^{us} ^{has}, ^{particularmente} ^{que} ^{la}
^{dicha} ^{Ascension} ^{Bernal} ^{de} ^{Puelna} ^{tiene} ^{como} ^{una}
^{said} ^{Ascension} ^{Bernal} ^{de} ^{Puelna} ^{has} ^{as} ^{one}
^{de} ^{los} ^{hijos} ^y ^{herederos} ^{de} ^{la} ^{dicha} ^{Doña} ^{Teodora}
^{of} ^{the} ^{children} ^{and} ^{heirs} ^{of} ^{the} ^{said} ^{Doña} ^{Teodora}
^{Peralta} ^{difunta}, ^{de} ^{su} ^y ^a ^{todo} ^{los} ^{terrenos}
^{Peralta} ^{deceased}, ^{of} ^{us} ^{and} ^{to} ^{all} ^{that} ^{parcel}
^{or} ^{tract} ^{of} ^{land} ^{situados} ^{en} ^{el} ^{condado} ^{de} ^{Marin}
^{de} ^{dicho} ^{Estado} ^y ^{conocidos} ^o ^{nombrados} ^{por} ^{el} ^{Rancho}
^{said} ^{State} ^{and} ^{known} ^{and} ^{designated} ^{as} ^{the} ^{Rancho}
^{de} ^{Buacocha}, ^{Salguenechi}, ^o ^{Guadalupe} ^{con}
^{of} ^{Buacocha}, ^{Salguenechi} ^{or} ^{Guadalupe} ^{and}
^{los} ^{limites} ^y ^{decretos} ^{com} ^{sigue}, ^a ^{saber}: ^{ofendados} ^{con}
^{bound} ^{and} ^{described} ^{as} ^{follows}, ^{to} ^{wit}: ^{by} ^{the}
^{los} ^{Ranchos} ^{de} ^{Fernando} ^{Solis}, ^{Juan} ^{Miranda},
^{Ranchos} ^{of} ^{Fernando} ^{Solis}, ^{Juan} ^{Miranda},
^{Bartolo} ^{Bojorguez} ^y ^{Camilo}, ^{siendo} ^{un} ^{sobrante}
^{Bartolo} ^{Bojorguez} ^{and} ^{Camilo}, ^{being} ^a ^{sobrante}
^y ^{el} ^{mismo} ^{concedido} ^o ^{poseido} ^{por} ^{la} ^{dicha}
^{and} ^{the} ^{same} ^{conceded} ^{to} ^{and} ^{occupied} ^{by} ^{the} ^{said}
^{Doña} ^{Teodora} ^{Peralta} ^{difunta} ^y ^{su} ^{familia} ^y
^{Doña} ^{Teodora} ^{Peralta} ^{deceased} ^{and} ^{family} ^{and}
^{hoy} ^{severalmente} ^{concedido} ^{como} ^{el} ^{Rancho} ^{de} ^{la} ^{familia} ^{de} ^{Don} ^{Quarte}
^{now} ^{commonly} ^{known} ^{as} ^{the} ^{Rancho} ^{of} ^{the} ^{Don} ^{Quarte} ^{family}
^{con} ^{las} ^{fabricaciones} ^{herencias} ^y ^{adjuntos}
^{with} ^{the} ^{tenements} ^{hereditaments} ^{and} ^{appurtenances}
^{parteneencias} ^{de} ^{cualquiera} ^{modo} ^{de} ^{dicho} ^{Rancho} ^{que} ^{sean}
^{thereunto} ^{belonging} ^{or} ⁱⁿ ^{any} ^{wise} ^{appertaining}. ^{we} ^{have}

Ascension Bernal de Buena
 Juan Puelna
 Nath Chittenden
 Robert Spinson

314 ND
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y con posean todo y cualesquiera los dichos premios
 and W. Hoed all and singular the said premises
 for este vendidos y transferidos o que asi se entienda con
 hereby sold and conveyed or intended to be, with
 las adjuntas los dichos W. Chittenden y
 the appurtenances unto the said N. W. Chittenden and
 Robert Simmon sus herederos y representantes para siempre jamas
 Robert Simmon, their heirs and assigns forever
 En testimonio de lo cual nosotros fu dicha Ascension
 In witness whereof we the said Ascension

314 ND

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Bernal de Buelua en su propio derecho y el dicho
 Bernal de Buelua in her own right and the said
 Juan Buelua hemos a este punto puesto manos y
 Juan Buelua have hereunto set our hands and
 sellas respectivamente este diez y seis dia de noviembre
 seals respectively this sixteenth day of November
 de mil ochocientos ochenta y tres
 One thousand eight hundred and fifty three

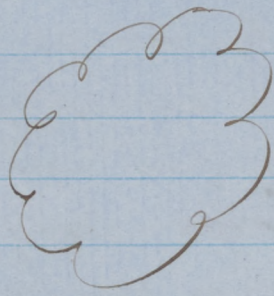
Firmado, sellado y entregado
 Signed, sealed & Delivered
 en la presencia de } Ascension Bernal ^{her} + de Buelua ^{mark} }
 in the presence of

E. V. Jovic
 Robert Eskimo Newland
 Juan ^{his} + Buelua ^{mark} }

State of California }
 County of San Francisco } ss

On this sixteenth day
 of November One thousand eight hundred and fifty
 three before me a Notary Public in and for said
 County personally appeared Ascension Bernal de
 Buelua and Juan Buelua her husband known to
 me to be the persons described in and who executed
 the foregoing Instrument and acknowledged that they
 and each of them knew the contents thereof and
 executed the same freely and voluntarily for the
 uses and purposes therein mentioned - And the
 said Ascension Bernal de Buelua, wife of the
 said Juan Buelua having been made acquainted
 by me with the contents of said Instrument
 acknowledged to me on an examination apart
 from and without the hearing of her said husband
 that she executed the said Instrument freely and
 voluntarily without fear or compulsion or undue
 influence of her said husband and that she

does not wish to retract the same



In testimony whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and official seal the
day and year last above written

E. V. Joice
Notary Public

Filed for Record Dec 1 10 o'clock A.M. 1853 and
recorded in Book A of Deeds pages 319. 20. 21
Dec 10. 1853

Geo L Pomboer
Recorder
Daniel S. Sayer
Deputy

314 ND

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Dolores Duarte
de Riego &
Joaquin Riego
to
Arlo Chittenden
&
Robert Simon

314 ND
PAGE 136

Que todos sepan por estos presentes que nosotros Dolores
Nuestro all men by these presents that we Dolores
Parente de Riego uno de los hijos y herederos de
Duarte de Riego one of the children and heirs of
Doña Teodora Peralta, difunta y Joaquin Riego
Doña Teodora Peralta, deceased and Joaquin Riego
el marido de la dicha Dolores Duarte de Riego del
husband of the said Dolores Duarte de Riego of the
Condado de Alameda del Estado de California por y en
County of Alameda, State of California for and in
consideración de la cantidad de mil quinientos (\$1500)
consideration of the sum of fifteen hundred (\$1500)
pesos y nos en las manos hazado por Nathaniel W. Chittenden
dollars to us in hand paid by Nathaniel W. Chittenden
y Roberto Simon, queros de las ciudades y condado
and Robert Simon, both of the city and County
de San Francisco, de dicho Estado a ó antes de
of San Francisco, in said State, at or before the
sellar y entrega de estos presentes, el reciby
sealing and delivery of these presents, the receipt
de lo cual es por esto reconocido, hemos dado concedido
whereof is hereby acknowledged, have given granted
tratado vendido y transferido y por estos presentes
bargained, sold and conveyed and by these presents
nuestro damos, concedimos, tratamos, vendimos, y transferimos a
do que, grant, bargain, sell and convey unto
los dichos N. W. Chittenden y Roberto Simon,
the said N. W. Chittenden and Robert Simon,
y herederos y interventores para siempre toda la propiedad, derechos
their heirs and assigns forever, all the Estate, right
título, interés, reclamación y demanda cualquiera
title, interest, claim and demand whatsoever, as
según la ley como según la equidad, que tenemos
well in law, as in equity, which we have or
que, cualquiera de nosotros tiene particularmente que la
which either of us has, particularly which the
dicha Dolores Duarte de Riego tiene como una de los
said Dolores Duarte de Riego has as one of the
hijos y herederos de la dicha Doña Teodora Peralta
children and heirs of the said Doña Teodora Peralta
difunta, de su y a todos los terrenos
deceased, of, in and to all that parcel or tract of
land situados en el condado de Maria de dicho Estado
land situated in the County of Maria said State
y concedidos y nombrados por el Rancho de
and known and designated as the Rancho of
Bucocochá, Jalengueché, ó Guadalupe con
Bucocochá, Jalengueché or Guadalupe and
los límites y descritos como sigue, a saber, colindantes
bounded and described as follows, to wit: by the
con los Ranchos de Gerardo Feliz, Juan Miranda,
Ranchos of Gerardo Feliz, Juan Miranda,
Bartola Bojorguez y Camilo siendo en Sobrante
Bartola Bojorguez and Camilo being a Sobrante
y el mismo concedido a y poseído por la
and the same granted to and occupied by the
dicha Doña Teodora Peralta, difunta y su familia
said Doña Teodora Peralta, deceased and family
y hoy generalmente conocido como el Rancho de
and now commonly known as the Rancho of
la familia de Duarte con las fabricaciones
the Duarte family, with the buildings,
herencias y adjuntos pertenecientes
inheritances and appurtenances
de cualquiera modo al dicho Rancho
belonging or in any wise appertaining

Hara que tengan y posean todo y cualquiera las dichas
to Have and to Hold all and singular the said
premises by este vendidas y transferidas a que en se
entendidos hereby sold and conveyed or intended so
to be, con los adjuntos by dichos N. W.
Chittenden y Roberto Samson sus herederos y
Chittenden and Robert Samson their heirs and
interentores para siempre jamas
apsons forever

314 ND

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En testimonio de lo cual nosotros la dicha Dolores
In witness whereof we the said Dolores
Dante de Riesgos en su propio derecho y el dicho
Dante de Riesgos, in her own right and the said
Joaquin Riesgos hemos a este punto puesto nuestras manos y
Joaquin Riesgos have hereunto set our hands and
seals respectivamente este el veinte y seis dia de Octubre
seals respectively this twenty sixth day of October
de mil ochoscientos cincuenta y tres
one thousand eight hundred and fifty three -
firmados, sellados, y entregados
Signed, sealed, & delivered
en la presencia de } Dona Dolores Dante ^{her} de Riesgos
in the presence of } mark

Fredrick B. Van Hook

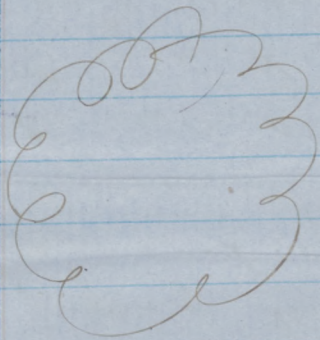
Joaquin Riesgos

State of California }
County of San Francisco } es

On this twenty seventh day
of October one thousand eight hundred and fifty three
before me a Notary Public in and for the said County
personally appeared Dolores Dante de Riesgos and
Joaquin Riesgos her husband known to me to be
the persons described in and who executed the
 foregoing Instrument and acknowledged that they
and each of them well knew the contents thereof
& executed the same freely and voluntarily for
the uses and purposes therein mentioned - and
the said Dolores Dante de Riesgos, wife of the
said Joaquin Riesgos having been made acquainted
by me with the contents of said instrument acknowledged
to me on an examination apart from and without
the hearing of her said husband that she executed

the said Instrument freely and voluntarily
without fear or compulsion or undue influence
of her said husband and that she does not wish
to retract the same

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In testimony whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and official seal
the day and year last above written

C. V. Force
Notary Public

Received for record Oct 29, 1853 at
3 o'clock P.M. & recorded in Book A of Deeds
Page 300

Jas L Pondersee
Recorder Marin County

Josefa Duarte de Moraga
Francisco Moraga
W Chittenden
Robert Simson

Que todos sepan por estos presentes que nosotros Josefa
 Moraga All men by these presents that we Josefa
 Duarte de Moraga ^{hija de los hijos y herederos} one of the children and heirs
 of ^{Dona} Doña Teodora Peralta difunta ^y Francisco
 Moraga ^{el marido de la dicha Josefa Duarte de Moraga} deceased and Francisco
 Moraga, husband of the said Josefa Duarte de Moraga
 del Condado de Contra Costa ^{del Estado de California} of the county of Contra Costa, State of California
 for and in ^{consideracion de la cantidad de mil} consideration of the sum of one thousand
 pesos ^{(\$1000) a nos en los pagos pasados por Nathaniel} (\$1000) to us in hand paid by Nathaniel
 W Chittenden ^y Roberto Simson ^{ambos de la} City and County of San Francisco in said State,
 at or before the ^{entrega de estos} executing and delivery of these
 presents, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged
 have given, granted bargained, sold and conveyed
 and by these presents ^{nosotros damos concedimos tratamos} grant bargain
 sell and convey unto the said ^{W Chittenden} W Chittenden
 and Roberto Simson, ^{su marido y} their heirs and assigns forever
 All the estate right title ^{interés} interest, claim and demand
 whatsoever ^{as well in law as in equity} which we
 have or which either of us has, particularly which
 the said Josefa Duarte de Moraga has as one
 of the children and heirs of the said Doña Teodora
 Peralta, deceased, of, in and to all that parcel
 or tract of land ^{situados en el condado de Marin} situated in the County of Marin,
 said State and known and designated as the
 Rancho de Bucochí, Saluquechí or Guadalupe
 and bounded and described as follows, to wit; by
 the Rancho of Fernando Feliz, Juan Miranda
 Bartolo Pizorguez ^y Camilo, being a ^{dotrante} dotrante
 and the same ^{concedida a y} conceded to and occupied by the
 said Doña Teodora Peralta difunta ^{y su familia} and family
 and now generally known as the Rancho of the
 Duarte family, with the tenements, hereditaments
 and appurtenances ^{de cualquier modo al dicho} belonging or in any
 way appertaining - ^{nosotros tenemos y poseen} We have and we hold all

of Cualquiera by dicha premises for etc vendidas
and singular the said premises hereby sold
and conveyed or intended to be with the
appointments unto the said NW Chittenden and
Robert Simpson their heirs and assigns forever
In testimony whereof we the said

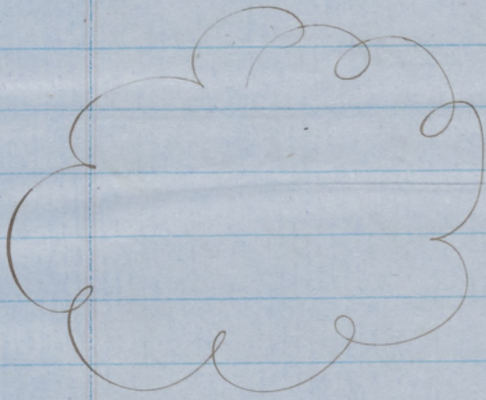
Josefa Duarte de Moraga in her own right and
the said Francisco Moraga have hereunto set
their hands and seals respectively this ninth
day of March one thousand eight hundred
and fifty four

Josefa Duarte de Moraga }
Francisco Moraga }
in the presence of } Josefa Duarte de Moraga
mark

E. J. Coice
Frederick VanBlick
Francisco Moraga

State of California }
County of San Francisco } ss
On this ninth day
of March one thousand Eight hundred & fifty four
before me, a Notary Public, in and for said County
personally appeared Josefa Duarte de Moraga and
Francisco Moraga her husband, known to me
to be the persons described in and who executed
the foregoing instrument and acknowledged
that they and each of them well knew the
contents thereof and executed the same freely
and voluntarily for the uses and purposes therein mentioned
And the said Josefa Duarte de Moraga, wife of
the said Francisco Moraga having been made
acquainted by me with the contents of said instrument
acknowledged to me on an examination apart from

and without the hearing of her said husband
that she executed the said instrument freely and
voluntarily without fear or compulsion or undue
influence of her said husband and that she
does not wish to retract the same



In testimony whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and
Official seal the day and year
last above written

E. J. Luce
Notary Public

Filed May 19 1854 at 3 o'clock P.M. & Recorded
in Book A of Deeds page 368.9

Jos L Pomderoy
Clerk

D S Taylor
\$775 Sp5

Yo Todo Sepan Por Esto Presente que nosotros Loreta
Know All Men By Men Presents that we Loreta
Duarte de Pacheco, una de las hijas y heredera de
Duarte de Pacheco, one of the children and heirs of
Dona Teodora Peralta, difunta y Ignacia Pacheco
de marido de la dicha Loreta Duarte de Pacheco, of
husbands of the said Loreta Duarte de Pacheco, of
the Condado de Marin, Estado de California, por y en
the County of Marin, State of California, for and in
consideracion de la cantidad de mil (\$1000)
Consideration of the sum of one thousand (\$1000)
dollar to us in hand paid by N. W. Chittenden and
Robert Simson of San Francisco en said state, at
o antes de sellar y entregar de estos presentes
or before the sealing and delivery of these presents
el recibio de lo cual es por esto reconocido como dardo
the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged have given
concedido, tratado, vendido y transferido y por estos
granted, bargained, sold and conveyed and by their
presentes damos concedido, tratado, vendido y transferimos
presents do give, grant, bargain, sell and convey
a los dichos N. W. Chittenden and Robert Simson
en, herederos y representantes para siempre todo lo propiedad de
their heirs and assigns forever All the Estate, right
título, interés, reclamación y demanda cualquiera tanto
title, interest claim and demand whatsoever as
segunda ley Como según la Equidad que tenemos o que
well in law as in equity which we have or which
cualquiera de nosotros tiene y particularmente que la dicha
either of us has and particularly which the said
Loreta Duarte de Pacheco tiene como una de las hijas
and heirs of the said, Dona Teodora Peralta
deceada, de su y a todos los terrenos
deceased, of us and to all that parcel or tract
of land situado en el Condado de Marin, said
situated in the County of Marin, said
Estado y conocido y nombrados por el Rancho
State and known and designated as the Rancho
de Bucocha, Salguiche o Guadalupe and
of Bucocha, Salguiche or Guadalupe and
los límites y descritos como sigue a saber conforme
bounded and described as follows, to wit, by the
los Ranchos de Fernando Felix, Juan Miranda, Bartolo
Ranches of Fernando Felix, Juan Miranda, Bartolo
Bogorguez and Camilo, siendo a Sobrante and the
porciones conocidas y poseidas por la dicha Dona
same Conceded to and occupied by the said Dona
Teodora Peralta, difunta y su familia y por
Teodora Peralta, deceased and family and now
generalmente conocido como el Rancho de las familias de
commonly known as the Rancho of the Duarte
Duarte con los fundamentos hereditarios y
family; with the tenements hereditaments and
aperturas pertenecientes de cualquier modo al dicho
aperturamientos pertenecientes de cualquier modo al dicho
Rancho. Para que tengan y posean todo y
appertaining - We have and do hold all and
cualquiera de las dichas premisas por esto vendidas y
singular the said premises hereby sold and

Loreta Duarte de
Pacheco & Ignacia Pacheco
N. W. Chittenden &
Robert Simson

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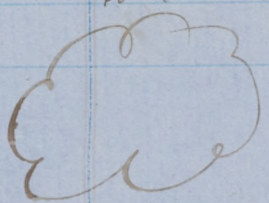
transferidas ó que así se entienden con los adjuntos
conveyed or intended to be with the appertences
a los dichos NN Chattenden and Robert Simon
their heirs and assigns forever

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la dicha Loreta Duarte de Pacheco en sus derechos
the said Loreta Duarte de Pacheco in her own right
and the said Ignacio Pacheco have hereunto set
our hands and seals respectively the 26th day
of May, one thousand eight hundred & fifty four
Signed Sealed & Delivered Loreta Duarte her
in the presence of Daniel S. Taylor Ign^o Pacheco

State of California }
County of Marin } ss

On this 26th day of May
one thousand eight hundred and fifty four before
me Jas L Pondexter, Recorder in and for said
County personally appeared Loreta Duarte de Pacheco
and Ignacio Pacheco her husband known to
me to be the persons described in and who
executed the foregoing Instrument and acknowledged
that they and each of them well knew the contents thereof
and executed the same freely and voluntarily for
the use and purposes therein mentioned - And the
said Loreta Duarte de Pacheco wife of the said
Ignacio Pacheco having been made acquainted by me
with the contents of said Instrument acknowledged to me
on an examination apart from and without the
hearing of her said husband that she executed
the said Instrument freely and voluntarily without
fear, or compulsion and that she does not wish
to retract the same. In testimony whereof I have



hereunto set my hand & official seal the day &
year last above written Jas L Pondexter
Recorder
Daniel S Taylor Deputy

Received May 26th 1854 at 11 o'clock a.m.
& Recorded in Book A of deeds page 372

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Sam L. Pondexter
Recorder
Daniel J. Taylor
Deputy

Guadalupe Bernal
W
Wm Chittenden &
Robert Simon

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Yo todo sepan por estos presentes que
Know all men By these Presents that
D. Guadalupe Bernal, uno de los nietos
and heirs of Dona Teodora Peralta, deceased,
del Condado de Contra Costa del Estado de
of the County of Contra Costa del Estado de
California, for and in consideration of the sum
of two hundred and fifty Dollars to me in
hand paid by Nathaniel W. Chittenden and
Robert Simon, both of the City and County
of San Francisco said State at or before
the sealing and delivery of these presents the
receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged have
given, granted, bargained, sold and conveyed
and by these presents do give, grant, bargain,
sell and convey unto the said W. Chittenden
& Robert Simon their heirs and assigns forever
all the estate right title, interest, claim and
demand whatsoever as well in law as in equity
which I have as one of the grandchildren and
heirs of Dona Teodora Peralta, deceased, or
otherwise of in and to all that parcel or tract of
land situated in the County of Marin, said
State and known and designated on the Rancho
de Panochoa Talequiche or Guadalupe and
its limits and described as follows, to wit:
the Rancho of Fernando Feliz, Juan Miranda,
Bartolo Bojorguez and Camilo being a Sobrante
and the same conceded to and occupied by the
said Dona Teodora Peralta, deceased and her family
and now commonly known as the Rancho
de la familia de Duarte, con las fabricaciones
hereditarias y adyacentes pertenecientes
de cualquiera modo al dicho Rancho, para que tengan
and to hold all and singular the said premises

por esta vendida y transferida a que asi se entienda
herby sold and conveyed or intended to be
con los adjuntos a los dichos y en chiquito
with the appurtenances unto the said N. W. Chittenden
and Roberto Simon, then here and appears fore
In witness whereof I have hereunto set
my hand and seal this twenty third day of
January One thousand eight hundred and fifty
four

Formado sellado y entregado
Signed Sealed & Delivered }
in the presence of } Guadalupe Bernal
E. V. Joci
Fred. B. Vanbleck

State of California }
County of San Francisco } ss
On this twenty third
day of January One thousand eight hundred
and fifty four, before me, a Notary Public in & for
said County, personally appeared Guadalupe
Bernal known to me to be the person described
in and who executed the foregoing Instrument and
acknowledged to me that he executed the same
freely and voluntarily, for the uses and purposes
therein mentioned

In witness whereof I have
hereunto set my hand & Official
seal the day & year last above
written
E. V. Joci
Notary Public

Filed May 19. 1854 at 3 o'clock P.M. & Recorded
in Book A of Deeds page 370.

J. L. Pondexter
D. D. Taylor Recorder
D. P. J.

Que todos Sepan hoy estos presentes
Now All men by these presents
that I ^{Nicolas} Bernal, uno de los nietos
and heirs of ^{Dona} Teodora ^{Peralta} difunta, del
Condado de Contra Costa del Estado de California
for and in consideration of the sum of one
hundred and fifty Dollars to me in hand paid
by Nathaniel W Chittenden and Robert Simon
both of the City and County of San Francisco
del dicho Estado by o antes de sellar y entregar
of these presents the receipt whereof is hereby
acknowledged have given, granted, bargained, sold
and conveyed, and by these presents do give grant
bargain, sell and convey unto the said N W Chittenden
and Robert Simon, their heirs and assigns forever
all the estate, right, title, interest, claim and demand
whatsoever as well in law as in Equity which
I have as one of the grand children and heirs
of ^{Dona} Teodora ^{Peralta} difunta, or otherwise
of, in and to all that parcel or tract of land
situated in the County of Marin del dicho Estado
and known and designated for the Rancho de
Purococha, Salunguechi, o Guadalupe and
con los limites y descritos como sigue, a saber, by
the Rancho of of ^{Fernando} Felix, Juan Miranda
Bartolo Borjorguez and Camilo, being a Sobrante
and the same conceded to and occupied by
the said ^{Dona} Teodora ^{Peralta} difunta and
su familia, y hoy generalmente conocido como el Rancho
de la familia de Duarte, con las fabricaciones
hereditarias y adjuntas pertenecientes
belonging or in any wise appertaining, to have
and to hold all and singular the said premises
for ever sold and conveyed or intended to be, with

Nicolas Bernal
to
N W Chittenden +
Robert Simon

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Los adjuntos a lo dicho. N. B. Chittenden
the appertenance into the said N. W. Chittenden
and Robert Simm. Esq. heredes y interpretes para siempre
En testimonio de lo cual yo he puesto a este mi
hand and seal this twenty fifth day of July one
thousand eight hundred and fifty four

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In witness whereof I have hereunto set my
hand and seal this twenty fifth day of July one
thousand eight hundred and fifty four
Signed sealed & delivered
in the presence of } Nicolas Bernal
Fred. B. Van Neeck

State of California }
County of San Francisco }

On the twenty sixth day
of July one thousand eight hundred and fifty
four before me a Notary Public in and for said
County personally appeared Nicholas Bernal
known to me to be the person described in and
who executed the foregoing Instrument & acknowledged
to me that he executed the same freely & voluntarily
for the uses and purposes therein mentioned

In witness whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and official seal the
day & year last above written
J. A. Lynch
Not. Pub.

Received for record March 5. 1855 at 10 o'clock
A.M. Recorded in Lib. C of Deeds page 26
Jas L. Poindeux
Recorder
By D. J. Dayler
Clerk

No 314
U. S. Dist Court
North Dist of California

McTeodora Peralta + al

^{vs}
The United States -

Meine Conveyances

Copies

United States District Court.
Southern District of California

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Maria Teodora Pratta & als
appellants

vs

The United States

appellee

No 314

On petition of appeal from the U. S.
Board of Land Commissioners to ascertain
and settle private land claims in the
State of California

Interrogatories to be propounded to Jose
Mateus Moreno of the County or town
of San Diego in the State of California
to be used with his replies thereto as evidence
upon the trial of the above stated Cause
on the part of the said appellants.

1st

What is your name, age, and place
of residence?

2^d

Have you ever held any public office

in California under the Mexican Government
thereof?

If you, state what office you so held
When and for what period you held such
office, where you resided and who was
Governor during said period.

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3.

Had you as such Public officer anything
to do with Concessions of lands in California
or with the documents relating to such
Concessions.

If you state what were your duties in
that respect.

and state by whom such documents were
usually written and dispatched.

4th

Did you know, or know of, Maria Teodora
Suñer.

If you, state what you knew of any Concession
of lands made to her during your term of office.

State, what lands were granted to her
by such Concession.

State what you know concerning
any expediente or documents relating
to such Concession.

State of what documents such

expediente may have been composed.

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5th

State whether or not during your term of Office any written grant or document of Concession of said lands was issued to or in favor of said Maria Teresa Puella And if so issued, who made the same according to what order was the same made and issued, and if said order were in writing, who made the same?

6th

State as nearly as you can the purport and contents of the said grant or document of Concession, if any there were,

What lands, if any, were granted by it and to whom they were granted,

and also state by whom was the said grant or document of Concession executed and signed,

7th

What was done with the said grant or document after its execution,

8th

Have you ever before testified in this

Case.

If you state whether or not there were then shown to you certain original papers in the office in the City of San Francisco where are kept the documents formerly belonging to the United States Land Commission.

State whether and where and under what circumstances you had ever previously seen the said papers, and state all other matters that you know respecting the same.

9th

From what circumstances do you recollect this grant of land to Maria Teodora Pratta?

State all circumstances or matters relating to the same that you can recollect.

Declare fully in respect thereto and in respect to every matter relating to any such Concession or grant of lands to said Maria Teodora Pratta as fully as if you were particularly interrogated regarding the same,

Robert Simpson
Appellants Attorney

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No 314

U.S. District Court
Southern Dist of California

Donna Victoria Peralta

vs

The United States

vs

Interrogatories to

José Matías Moreno

Served 26 Mar '57

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Que todos sepamos Por Estos Presentes
 Now All Men By These Presents
 that I, ^{Nicolas} Nicholas Bernal, ^{una de las nietas} one of the grand children
 and heirs of ^{Doña} Doña Teodora Peralta, ^{difunta, del} deceased, of
 the ^{Condado} County of Contra Costa, ^{del Estado de} State of California,
 for and in ^{consideracion de} consideration of the sum of one hundred
 and fifty dollars to me in hand paid by Nathaniel
 W. Chittenden and Robert Simson, ^{ambos de la Ciudad} both of the City
 and County of San Francisco, ^{del dicho Estado e si antes} said state, at or before
 the ^{de sellar} enacting and ^{y entregar de estos presentes} delivery of these presents, the
 receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged have
 given, granted, bargained, sold and conveyed and
 by these presents do give, grant, bargain, sell
 and convey unto the said N. W. Chittenden and
 Robert Simson, ^{sus herederos y representantes para siempre} their heirs and assigns forever
 all the estate, right, title, interest, claim and
 demand whatsoever as well in law as in equity
 which I have as one of the grand children and
 heirs of ^{Doña} Doña Teodora Peralta, ^{difunta, o} deceased, or
 otherwise, of, in and to all that parcel or
 tract of land situated in the ^{Condado de Marin} County of Marin,
 said state and known and designated as the
 Rancho of Bucocha, Talenqueche or Guadalupe,
 and bounded and described as follows, to wit:
 by the Ranchos of Fernando Felix, Juan Miranda,
 Bartolo Bojorquez and Camilo, ^{siendo un Sobrante} being a Sobrante,
 and the same conceded to and occupied by the
 said ^{Doña} Doña Teodora Peralta, ^{difunta y su familia} deceased and family
 and now commonly known as the Rancho of
 the Duarte family with the tenements, hereditaments
 and appurtenances thereunto belonging or in any
 wise appertaining, To Have and To Hold all
 and singular the said premises hereby sold and
 conveyed, or intended so to be, with the appurtenances

los plicas N. W. Chittenden y Roberto Simson
unto the said N. W. Chittenden and Robert Simson,
sus herederos y representantes para siempre jamas
their heirs and assigns forever.

In Witness Whereof I have hereunto set my
mano y sello este el veinte y cinco dia de Julio
hand and seal this twenty fifth day of July
de mil ochocientos cincuenta y cuatro.
One thousand eight hundred and fifty four
SIGNED, SEALED & DELIVERED } Nicholas Bernal
in the presence of }
Fred B. Van Vleet



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State of California }
County of San Francisco }

On this twenty fifth day
of July One thousand eight hundred and fifty
four before me, a Notary Public in and for said
County personally appeared Nicholas Bernal,
known to me to be the person described in and who
executed the foregoing Instrument & acknowledged to
me that he executed the same freely & voluntarily for
the uses and purposes therein mentioned.

In Witness Whereof I have hereunto
set my hand and official seal the
day & year last above written.

W. W. [Signature]
Not. Pub



Deed

Nicholas Bernal

to

N. W. Chittenden &

Robert Simson.

Bucocha'

1/36

Received for record
March 5 1853 at 10
o'clock a.m. Recorded
in Liber C. of deeds
page 26

Jas L. Poudens
Recorder

By D. T. Lutz
Clerk

314 ND

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314 ND
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que nosotros Dolores Duarte de Riesgos una de sus hijas y herederas de Doña Teodora Peralta difunta, y Joaquin Riesgos, el marido de la dicha Dolores Duarte de Riesgos, deff. condado de Alameda, deff. Estado de California por en consideracion de la cantidad de mil quinientos (\$1500) pesos á nos en sum of fifteen hundred (\$1500) dollars to us in hand paid by Nathaniel W. Chittenden and Roberto Simson, apnts de la ciudad y condado de San Francisco de dicho estado, á v. apnts de sellay. y entregar de estos presentes, the receipt de lo cual es por este reconocido herross dado, concedido, tratado, vendido y transferido and by these presents do give, grant, bargain, sell and convey unto the said N. W. Chittenden and Roberto Simson, their heirs and assigns para siempre Toda la propiedad, derecho, titulo, interes, reclamacion y demanda cualquiera, tanto segun la ley como segun la equidad, que tenemos o que cualquiera de us has, particularmente que la dicha Dolores Duarte de Riesgos tiene como una de los hijos y herederas de la dicha Doña Teodora Peralta, difunta, deff. en e. á todos los terrenos tract of land situados en el condado de Marin de dicho estado y conocidos y nombrados for the Rancho of Bucocha, Talenqueche or Guadalupe, con los limites y descritos como sigue, a saber: copindante con los Ranchos de Fernando Feliz, Juan Miranda, Bartolo Bojorguez y Camilo siendo un sobrante y el mismo concedido á y ocupada por la dicha Doña Teodora Peralta, difunta y su familia y hoy generalmente conocido como

el Rancho de la familia de Duarte, con los
 the Rancho of the Duarte family, with the
 fabricaciones, herencias y adjuntos pertenecientes
 tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto
 de qualquiera modo al dicho Rancho - para que yo y yo
 belonging or in any wise appertaining to I do
 y poseer todos y cualesquiera los dichas premisas
 and to hold all and singular the said premises
 por esto vendidas y trasferidas o que asi se entienda
 hereby sold and conveyed or intended so to be,
 con los adjuntos - los dichos Sr. W.
 with the appurtenances unto the said Sr. W.
 Chittenden y Roberto Simson sus herederos y
 Chittenden and Robert Simson, their heirs and
 interventores para siempre y jamas
 assigns forever.

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En testimonio de lo cual nosotros la dicha Dolores
 In witness whereof we the said Dolores
 Duarte de Riesgos en su propio derecho, y el dicho
 Duarte de Riesgos, in her own right and the said
 Joaquin Riesgos hemos por esto puesto nuestros manos y
 Joaquin Riesgos have hereunto set our hands and
 sellos respectivamente este veinte y seis dia de Octubre
 seals respectively this twenty sixth day of October
 de mil ochocientos cincuenta y tres.
 One thousand eight hundred and fifty three -
 Firmado, sellado y entregado
 Signed, Sealed & Delivered }
 en la presencia de } Doña Dolores Duarte de Riesgos
 in the presence of } mark

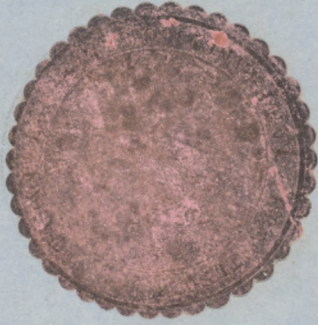
Frederick B. Van Vleet Joaquin Riesgo

State of California }
 County of San Francisco } ss

On this twenty ^{seventh} ~~sixth~~ day
 of October one thousand eight hundred and fifty three
 before me, a Notary Public in and for said county
 personally appeared Dolores Duarte de Riesgos &
 Joaquin Riesgos her husband known to me to
 be the persons described in and who executed the
 foregoing Instrument and acknowledged that they &
 each of them well knew the contents thereof &
 executed the same freely and voluntarily for the
 uses and purposes therein mentioned - And the
 said Dolores Duarte de Riesgos, wife of the said
 Joaquin Riesgos having been made acquainted by me

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with the contents of said instrument acknowledged to me on an examination apart from and without the hearing of her said husband that she executed the said Instrument freely and voluntarily without fear or compulsion or undue influence of her said husband and that she does not wish to retract the same.



In Testimony Whereof I have hereunto set my hand and official seal the day & year last above written.

W. J. [unclear]
Notary Public

Dud - Bucocha

Dolores Duarte de Riesgos
& Joaquin Riesgos

to
N. W. Chittenden &
Robert Sinson

Received for record
Oct 29th 1853 at 3^o
clock P.M. & recorded
in Book A of Deeds
Page 300

Jos Lindley

Recorder Main Court

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Que Todos Sepan Por Estos Presentes
 Know All Men By These Presents
 that we, ^{yo} ^{nosotros} ^{Louisa} ^{Duarte} ^{de} ^{Pacheco}, ^{una} ^{de} ^{los} ^{hijos} ^y ^{herederos} ^{de} ^{Dña} ^{Teodora} ^{Peralta},
 the children and heirs of ^{Dña} ^{Teodora} ^{Peralta},
 deceased and ^{Ignacio} ^{Pacheco}, ^{el} ^{marido} ^{de} ^{la} ^{dicha} ^{Louisa} ^{Duarte} ^{de} ^{Pacheco},
 deceased and ^{Ignacio} ^{Pacheco}, husband of
 the said ^{Louisa} ^{Duarte} ^{de} ^{Pacheco}, of the
^{Condado} ^{de} ^{Marin}, ^{Estado} ^{de} ^{California}, ^{por} ^y
 County of Marin, State of California, for and
^{en} ^{consideracion} ^{de} ^{la} ^{cantidad} ^{de} ^{mil} [—]
 in consideration of the sum of one thousand
 (\$1000) — ^{pesos} ^o ^{nos} ^{en} ^{las} ^{manos} ^{pagado} ^{por}
 dollars to us in hand paid by
 N. W. Chittenden + Robert Simson, of San Francisco,
 in said state, at or before the sealing and
 delivery of these presents, the receipt whereof
 is hereby acknowledged ^{hemos} ^{dado}, ^{concedido},
 bargained, sold and conveyed and by these
 presents do give, grant, bargain, sell and
 convey unto the said N. W. Chittenden and
 Robert Simson ^{sus} ^{herederos} ^y ^{interpones} ^{para} ^{siempre}
 heirs and assigns forever
 All the estate, right, title, interest, claim
 and demand whatsoever as well in law as
 in equity which we have or which either of
 us has and particularly which the said ^{Louisa} ^{Duarte} ^{de} ^{Pacheco}
 Duarte de Pacheco has, as one of the children
 and heirs of the said ^{Dña} ^{Teodora} ^{Peralta},
 deceased, of, in and to all that parcel or
 tract of land situated in the County of
 Marin, said state and known and designated
 as the Rancho of Bucocha, Talenqueche
 o Guadalupe con los limites y descritos como
 follows, to wit, by the Ranchos of Fernando
 Filiz, Juan Miranda, Bartolo Bojorguez y
 Camilo, being a Sobrante and the same
 conceded to and occupied by the said ^{Dña} ^{Teodora} ^{Peralta}

^{Doña Peralta, difunta y su familia y}
Doña Peralta, deceased and family and
^{hoy generalmente conocido como el Rancho de la}
now commonly known as the Rancho of the
^{familia de Duarte con las fabricaciones herencias}
Duarte family; with the tenements, hereditaments
^{y adjuntos pertenecientes de cualquier modo}
and appertinances thereunto belonging or in
^{al dicho rancho para que tengan y posean}
any wise appertaining to have and to hold
^{total y cualesquiera las dichas premisas por esto}
all and singular the said premises hereby
^{vendidas y traspidas o que asi se entienda por}
sold and conveyed or intended so to be with
^{los adjuntos los dichos}
the appertinances unto the said N.W. Chittenden
and Robert Simson ——— their heirs and
^{interentos para siempre}
assigns forever

In ^{En Testimonio de lo cual nosotros} Witness whereof we, the
^{dicha Doña Ineta Duarte de Pacheco en su derecho}
said Doña Ineta Duarte de Pacheco in her own
^{propia y el dicho Ignacio Pacheco}
right and the said Ignacio Pacheco have
^{en esta fecha puesto nuestros manos y sellos respectivamente}
herunto set our hands and seals respectively
this ^{este} 26th day of ^{may} ~~May~~ the
^{mil ochocientos cincuenta y cuatro}
thousand eight hundred and fifty four.
^{Firmado, sellado y entregado}
Signed, sealed & delivered } Loreto Duarte de Pacheco
^{en la presencia de} }
in the presence of }
Javier S. Sayre }
J.W. Pacheco }

State of California }
County of Marin } ss

On this 26th
day of May one thousand eight hundred
and fifty four before me a J. S. L. Pomarico Recorder
in & for said County personally appeared Ineta
Duarte de Pacheco and Ignacio Pacheco, her
husband known to me to be the persons
described in and who executed the foregoing
Instrument and acknowledged that they and
each of them well knew the contents thereof
and executed the same freely and voluntarily for

the uses and purposes therein mentioned —
And the said Louisa Quarte de Pacheco
wife of the said Ignacio Pacheco having been
made acquainted by me with the contents of
said Instrument acknowledged to me on an
examination apart from and without the
hearing of her said husband that she
executed the said Instrument freely and
voluntarily without fear or compulsion or
undue influence of her said husband &
that she does not wish to retract the same



In Testimony Whereof I have
hereunto set my hand and
Official Seal. the day

and year last above written

Das L. P. Records

David S. Sayer
Deputy

Deed
Louta Duarte de Pacheco
& Ignacio Pacheco
to

N. W. Chittenden
& Robert Sireson

Buococha

Received May 26 1854
at 11 o'clock a.m.,
Recorded in Book A of
deeds page 372.

Jas. L. Poirer
Recorder

David S. Fay
Deputy

1/9

\$8.50 Paid

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Que todos sepan por estos presentes
Know All Men By These Presents
que nosotros, Ascencion Bernal de Buelna una de
that we, Ascencion Bernal de Buelna one of
los hijos y herederos de Doña Teodora
the children and heirs of Doña Teodora
Peralta, difunta, y Juan Buelna, el marido
de la dicha Ascencion Bernal de Buelna, of
the Condado de Alameda, del Estado de California,
for and in consideration of the sum of fifteen
quinientos pesos (\$1500) a nos en las manos pagada por
Nathanael W. Chittenden y Roberto J. Simson,
both of the city and Condado de San Francisco,
de dicho estado, a o antes de la enseracion and
entregar de estos presentes, the receipt whereof
es por esto reconocido hegos dado, concedido, tratado
vendido y transferido y por estos presentes, nosotros damos
concedimos, tratamos, vendimos y transferimos a los dichos
N. W. Chittenden y Roberto J. Simson, sus herederos
y interventores para siempre toda la propiedad, derecho, titulo,
interes, reclamacion y demanda cualquiera tanto
segun la ley como segun la equidad que tenemos o
que cualquiera de nosotros tiene, particularmente que la
dicha Ascencion Bernal de Buelna tiene como una
de los hijos y herederos de la dicha Doña
Teodora Peralta, difunta, de, in and to all
that los terrenos or tract of land situados en el
Condado de Marin de dicho estado y conocidos y
nombrados por el Rancho de Bucocha,
Talenqueche o Guadalupe, con los limites y
descritos como sigue a saber; colindantes con los Ranchos de
Fernando Feliz, Juan Miranda, Bartolo Bojorguez
y Camilo siendo un sobrante y el mismo
concedido a y poseido por la dicha Doña Teodora

Puerto, difunta y su familia y hoy jeneralmente
Quarta, deceased and family and now commonly
conocido como el Rancho de la familia de Duarte,
known as the Rancho of the Duarte family,
con las fabricaciones, herencias, y adjuntos
with the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances
perteneientes de cualquier modo al dicho Rancho para que
thereunto belonging or in any wise appertaining
tengan y posean today y cualesquiera las
to have and to hold all and singular the
dichas premisses por esto vendidas y transferidas a que asi
said premisses hereby sold and conveyed or intended
se enfienden, con los adjuntos unto los
said N. W. Chittenden y Roberto J. Linson, heirs
said N. W. Chittenden and Robert J. Linson, heirs
herederos y interventores para siempre jamas.
heirs and assigns forever.

En Testimonio de lo cual nosotros, la dicha
In Witness Whereof we, the said

Ascencion Bernal de Buelna en su propio derecho
Ascencion Bernal de Buelna in her own right
y el dicho Juan Buelna hemos a este fin
and the said Juan Buelna have hereunto set
nuestras manos y sellos respectivamente este diez y seis
our hands and seals respectively this sixteenth
dia de Noviembre de mil ochocientos
day of November, One thousand eight hundred
cincuenta y tres -
and fifty three -

Ascencion Bernal ^{her} de Buelna
mark

firmado, sellado y entregado
Signed, Sealed & delivered
en la presencia de
in the presence of
C. A. O'Neil

Juan ^{his} Buelna
mark

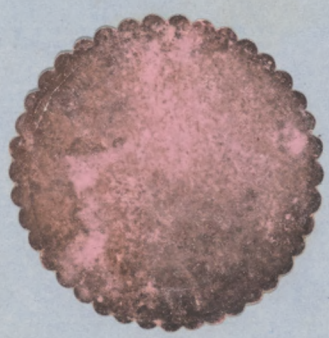
Robert Estlin Newland
State of California
County of San Francisco } es

On this sixteenth
day of November one thousand eight hundred and
fifty three before me, a Notary Public in and
for said County personally appeared Ascencion
Bernal de Buelna and Juan Buelna her husband
known to me to be the persons described in and
who executed the foregoing Instrument and
acknowledged that they and each of them
well knew the contents thereof and executed the
same freely and voluntarily for the uses and
purposes therein mentioned - And the said

Ascencion Bernal de Buelna wife of the said

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Ascension Bernal de Buelna, wife of the said Juan Buelna having been made acquainted by me with the contents of said Instrument acknowledged to me on an examination apart from and without the hearing of her said husband that she executed the said Instrument freely and voluntarily without fear or compulsion or undue influence of her said husband and that she does not wish to retract the same.



In testimony whereof I have hereunto set my hand and official seal the day and year last above written

[Handwritten Signature]
Notary Public

^{10 o'clock}
Received for Record Dec 1st 1853 and recorded
in Book A of Deeds pages 319, 20, 21.
Dec 10 1853

Jas L Pondero
Recorder
David S. Lays

Dull

Ascencion Bernal de Buelna
+ Juan Buelna

to
N. W. Chittenden &
Robert Linson

Bucocha

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Office of the Board of Commissioners,
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, Oct. 15th 1855.

J. A. Monroe Esq.
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant
to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st,
1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the
Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of
the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded,
in Case No. 48 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein
Maria Teodora Peralta is
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known
by the name of "Buacocha"
and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your Obedt Servant,

Geo. Fisher
