

CASE No.

271

**NORTHERN DISTRICT**

**BUTANO GRANT**

**MANUEL RODRIGUEZ**

**CLAIMANT:**



NOV 12 1962

MAR 29 1963

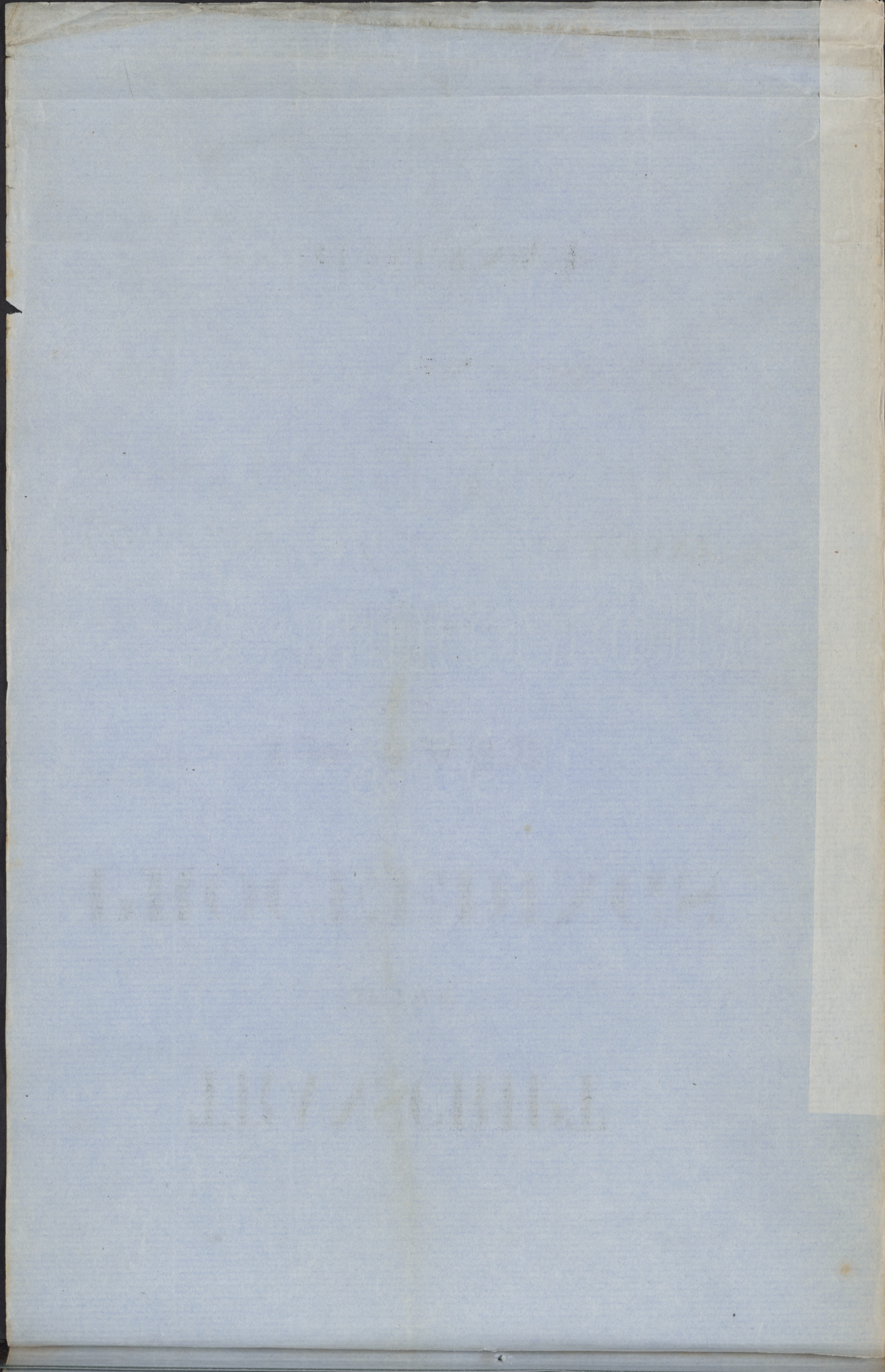
Permanently  
Plover Bond  
50% Cotton Fiber  
U.S.A.



627

dup







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PAGE 1

TRANSCRIPT  
OF THE  
PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 627.

*Manuel Rodriguez* CLAIMANT

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

*"Butano"*



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ASTOR LENOX AND TILDEN FOUNDATIONS

17

1877

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PROCEEDINGS

OF THE

LIBRARY ASSOCIATION



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

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Be it Remembered, that on this *twenty fourth* day of *February*, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-~~three~~, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Manuel Rodriguez*,  
for the Place named  
*"Butano"*  
was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. *627* and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

*San Francisco November 3<sup>d</sup> 1853.*

In case no. *627*, *Manuel Rodriguez* for the place named "*Butano*", the deposition of *Maximo Martinez*, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *P. Aug. Thompson*, was filed;

(Vide page *3* of this Transcript.)

*San Francisco July 25<sup>th</sup> 1854.*

In the same case the depositions of *John H. Watson* and *Cornelio Perez*, witnesses in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Peter Sott*, were filed;

(Vide pages *6 & 8* of this Transcript.)

*San Francisco September 1<sup>st</sup> 1854.*

In the same case the deposition of *Blas Antonio Encarnilla*, a witness in behalf of the claimant, taken before Commissioner *Peter Sott*, was filed;

(Vide page *11* of this Transcript.)



San Francisco September 12 '1854.  
Case no. 624 on motion of the Counsel for the  
Claimant, with the consent of the W. S. Law Agent,  
was ordered to be placed at the foot of the 2<sup>d</sup>  
class cases on the Trial Docket.

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San Francisco October 14 '1854  
Case no. 624 was submitted under the Rule of  
March 24 '1854.

San Francisco November 28 '1854.  
In the same case the deposition of Gustavus W.  
Beckh, a witness in behalf of the Claimant, taken  
before Commissioner Peter Lott, was filed;  
(Vide page 12 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco February 6 '1855.  
In the same case Commissioner R. Aug. Thompson  
delivered the opinion of the Board confirming  
the claim;  
(Vide page 31 of this Transcript.)

And the following order was made to wit:  
(Vide page 31 of this Transcript.)

And the said order was made to wit:  
the ascertaining and settling of said claim



To the U S Land Commission for  
the ascertaining and settling of Private Land  
Claims in California.

The petition of Immanuel  
Rodriguez respectfully sheweth unto your  
Hon Board that he is the owner of a tract  
of land known as 'Baturo' and for further  
Explanation alleges.

That Rosana Sanchez  
in the month of September 1837 made and  
presented her petition in writing to the Governor  
of California soliciting for herself the grant  
of the land called "Baturo" and that said  
Sanchez after all reports having been made  
in her favor obtained a grant for the same on  
the 14th Feb 1838.

That said grant not having  
been executed with all the formalities then  
required by the Mexican laws said Rosana  
Sanchez on the 8th of November 1844 applied  
once more to the Government of California for  
other and more formal documents and that  
after various references and reports she was  
declared the lawful owner of said land by  
Governor Micheltorena on the 13th day of  
November 1844 and obtained the documents  
confirming title on the following day.

That your petitioners for a  
valuable consideration purchased said land  
on the 22<sup>d</sup> of March 1853 and is now the  
owner thereof.

And your petitioners further  
saith that all the documents above referred  
to as petitions references reports the first  
grant a certified copy of the second grant  
and map are on file among the archives of  
California now in the possession of the U S  
Subvegr General for California and that duly

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Petition



4  
Certified Copies and translations thereof are  
herewith submitted -

That the original grant  
has been in the hands of your Petitioner until  
a few months ago when your petitioner handed  
it to one J. H. Watson to bring it to your  
petitioner's Attorney's, that said Watson alleges  
to have lost said grant but that your pe-  
titioner is able to prove the Execution and the  
Contents of said grant.

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And your petitioner further  
saith that said land is situated in the County  
of Santa Cruz known by the name of 'Patron's  
and Condado' on the South by the Rancho  
of Simon Castro and the West by the Sea  
on the North by the Rancho of Juan Gonzales  
and on the East by the Munuta, containing  
altogether one Square League more or less.

And your petitioner further  
saith that he is in the quiet and peaceable  
possession of the lands above described and  
is not aware of the Existence of any title conflict-  
ing with or Superior to his own.

He therefore claims to be the  
lawful owner of said land and prays that your  
Honorable Body will confirm and validate  
his claim and title thereto -

Clarke Taylor Dickk.  
Attys for Rodriguez -

Filed in Office Feb 24, 1853

Wm Fisher

Secy

---

Count of same 8082



Office of the Board of  
Commissions &c &c

This day before Comm R. Aug. Thompson  
came Maximo Martinez a witness in behalf of  
Manuel Rodriguez No 624 who after being  
 duly sworn deposed as follows.

Deposition  
of  
Maximo  
Martinez

Testimony in behalf of Claimant  
Present, J. Clark Esq. Atty for Claimant &  
R. Gumbard Esq. Asst. Law Agent.

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Witness states his name to be Maximo  
Martinez his age sixty three and his residence  
Santa Clara County Cal.

Quotations by Claimant's Atty.

Do you know the Rancho called Portano  
claimed in this case if so state what you know  
of its occupation and improvement by Romana  
Sanchez.

Answer.

I know said Rancho it is situated  
on the Sea Coast in the County of Santa Cruz  
It was first occupied in 1838 by the children  
of Romano Sanchez the mother of Amancio  
Claudio under a title or from Gov  
Alvarado. She afterwards in 1844 got a  
title from Gov. Micheltorena -

They built a house in it  
in which they lived. Erected Corals, had a  
stock of cattle on it & cultivated portions of it -

Two of the said children died  
and the remaining one went to live with the  
mother, who then sold the land to the present  
Claimant -

Manuel Rodriguez who has  
resided on it and occupied it from that  
time to the present

Maximo Martinez -  
2-18



Sworn to and Subscribed  
Before me on Nov 3. 1853.

(Signed)

R. Aug Thompson Comr

Filed in Office Nov 3. 1853.

(Signed)

Geo Fisher Secy.

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Case No 624.

Office of the Board of Commis-  
sioners -

This day before Comr Peter Latta and  
John H Watson a witness in behalf of Manuel  
Roanquiz No 424 who after being duly sworn  
deposed as follows.

The W I Associate Law Agent is present.

Questions by Claimants Counsel:

1st Q.

What is your Name age residence  
and occupation -

A -

My Name is John H Watson age  
upwards of 25, residence & my occupation that  
of a farmer.

2nd Q.

Do you know Manuel Roanquiz  
the Claimant in this case & if so how long  
have you known him.

A -

I have known him ever since the  
Spring of 1851.

3rd Q.

Did he ever place my papers in your  
hands related to this claim and if so when and  
for what purpose.

Deposition  
of  
J H Watson

At about the time of the first assembling  
at the Land Office in 1851 by Manuel Roanquiz



Q -

About the time of the first assembling of the Land Commission he placed certain papers relating to this claim in my hands for presentation to the Board, I was then his attorney for that purpose.

4th Inst.

What papers were they?

Ans.

The original title papers of the Butano Ranch.

5th Inst.

What became of those papers?

Ans.

I enclosed them by his order in an envelope directed to Clarke Taylor and Dick the Claimants attorneys & sent them by mail to them at San Francisco -

6th Inst -

About what time was that done?

Ans.

About 3 or 4 months after the Commission met, I had then ceased to be attorney for the Claimants -

7th I.

Do you know any thing in regard to their receipt by the Claimants attorney.

Ans.

I know nothing of it, but was informed by the Claimants attorney that they were not received.

8th Inst.

Were you familiar with the title papers and had you claimed them?

Ans.

I had them some three or four months frequently saw them & though I read Spanish



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imperfectly at that time I was sufficiently familiar with them to be able to state that the papers on file in this cause certified by the Surveyor General are copies of the title papers I had in my possession.

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Having written the transfer from Romana Sanchez to the claimant and having been on the ranch as well as from my knowledge of the papers I am fully satisfied on this point.

4th Inst.

Look at the paper on file in this cause purporting to be a conveyance from Romana Sanchez to the claimant & state what you know of anything of its execution -

A - I wrote the said Saw'ch executed by her & signed it at her request as an attesting witness & also saw Inyasa sign it in the same capacity.

Geo H Watson.

Subscribed and sworn to  
before me on this 25th day of July A.D. 1854.  
Peter Lott Commissioner  
for taking Testimony &c.

Filed in Office July 25, 1854  
(signed)

Geo Fisher Secy

Deposition  
of  
Cornelia Perez

United States of America  
State of California  
San Francisco July 25, 1854  
This day personally came before Peter Lott  
Commissioner for taking Testimony to be  
used before the Board of U.S. Land Commrs.



9  
in said State, Cornelio Perez a witness on  
behalf of the claimant Manuel Rodriguez in  
Case No 624 on the docket of said Board  
and said witness being duly sworn & deposed  
in Spanish which was interpreted into English  
by the interpreter to said Board as follows.

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The U S Associate Law Agent presents,

Questions by Claimants' Counsel.

1st Quest.

What is your name age & residence?

Answer.

My name is Cornelio Perez  
My age 15 years, my residence Santa Cruz  
County California -

2<sup>d</sup> Question -

Do you know the Rancho  
"Batono" if you how long have you known  
it and what do you know of its occupation.

Answer -

I do know it, I have known it since  
1834 - In that year a son of Romano Sanchez  
occupied the place for him, he built a house  
and corral on the place, he had more than  
400 head of Cattle some and a few horses, he  
fenced in and planted a portion of the land.

The place was thus occupied  
for some 8 years when Manuel Rodriguez pur-  
chased the place and continued to occupy  
the place, had Cattle and horses, houses  
fields and cultivated the land and the place  
is still owned and occupied by him -

3<sup>d</sup> Question -

Do you know the Comandantes of  
said Rancho, if you state them?

Answer -

I know the Comandantes on the



North the Arroyo del Putano is the boundary  
on the East the Cuada de Triub, on the  
South and west by the sea and there is also  
another Canada on the east which has no  
Name through which the Road from Santa  
Cruz to San Francisco passes.

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4th Question.

How much land is embraced  
within the boundaries you had mentioned,  
Answer.

One League.

5th Question.

On which side of said Rancho  
does the land of the heirs of Simon Castrolis?  
Answer.

In a South Eastern direction -

Cross Examined by W. S. Associate Law  
Agent.

1st Question.

How do you know the boundaries  
you had mentioned have you ever traced  
them or travelled over them.

Answer.

I knew them from what the  
deceased Jose Antonio Galindo often told  
me and from their being recognised as the  
boundaries by all the neighbors - I have often  
seen and the boundaries myself and know  
them well - I never heard of their being  
disputed by the Colonists, or any one else  
and I had been acquainted with them for some  
14 years.

Cornelio y Perez  
Mark.

Subscribed and sworn to  
before me July 25th 1851.



Peter Lott Commr.

Filed in Office July 25. 1854

(signed) Geo Fisher

Secy

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United States of America 5  
State of California 3, 3d.

San Francisco Sept. 1. 1854.

This day before Peter Lott Commissioner for taking Testimony to be used before the Board of W S Land Commissioners in said State. Blas Antonio Escamilla a witness on behalf of the Claimant Manuel Rodriguez in Case No 624 on the docket of said Board and said witness being sworn deposed in Spanish which is interpreted by the interpreter to said Board as follows.

The W S Associate Law Agent is present.

Questioned by Judge Campbell City of claimant

1<sup>st</sup> Question -

What is your name age and residence?

Answer.

My name is Blas Antonio Escamilla My age 31 years My residence in Santa Cruz County California -

2<sup>d</sup> Question -

Are you acquainted with the Rancho of Botano claimed by Manuel Rodriguez if you state what you know of its extent and boundaries -?

Answer -

Deposition  
of  
Blas Anto -  
Escamilla.



I know the place have known it ever since 1842 - I have frequently been in the place and passed over it.

I know its boundaries and they embrace about one square league rather less. the Rancho is in Santa Cruz County.

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Cross examined by W.S. Associates  
Law Agent -  
1st Question.

What is the shape of the Rancho and how long and wide?

Answer.

It is an irregular oval form wider at one end than the other. It is a little more than a league in length and less than a league wide the widest part is about 2000 Varas.

Blas J. Escamilla

Subscribed and sworn to  
before me on this 1st day of September 1854.  
Peter Lott Comr & Co.

Filed in Office Sept 1, 1854.  
12yml  
Geo Fisher Secy

United States of America  
State of California  
San Francisco Nov 24, 1854.

This day came before Peter Lott Comr  
Commissioner for taking testimony to be used  
before the Board of W.S. Land Commissioners  
in said State, Gustavus W. Beck a witness  
on behalf of the Claimant Manuel

Deposition  
of  
Gustavus  
W Beck.

Said Board said said witness being sworn



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Proceedings in Case No. 624 on the docket of  
said Court and said matters being sworn  
deposed as follows.

The U.S. Associate Law Agent is present  
Testifies by Judge Campbell for Claimant.

1<sup>st</sup> Question -

What is your name age and  
residence?

Answer.

My name is Gustavus W Beck  
My age 26 years. My residence San Fran-  
cisco California -

2<sup>nd</sup> Question -

Were you at the time of the  
organization of this Land Commission a  
Member of the Law firm of Clark Taylor and  
Beck in this City if yes how long did you  
continue to be a member of said firm?

Answer.

I was a Member of said firm and  
continued to be so till July 1853.

3<sup>rd</sup> Question.

Were you during that period  
in the habit of receiving letters and Commun-  
ications addressed to that firm generally  
and particularly in relation to this Commission  
before said Land Commission?

Answer -

I was.

4<sup>th</sup> Question.

State what you know of any  
thing relative to the receipt of any title paper  
or other documents received bearing upon  
this case?

Answer.

We never received the original  
grant nor any original papers in this case  
John H. Watson once told me he had had

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the original gemt. in this case, in his possession and had sent it by Mail to our said firm from his place which I think was south of this at Monterrey or Santa Cruz. But it was never received by me nor by any of the firm to my knowledge.

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G. W. Becke.

Subscribed and sworn to  
before me on this 2<sup>nd</sup> day  
of November A.D. 1857.

Peter East  
Commissioner &c 3

The foregoing disposition may be read and considered as evidence now the same as though taken before the case was submitted leaving however the objection as to the competency of the material witness to the same, being waived.

J. H. McKim  
W. S. Law Agent

Filed in Office Nov 25. 1857.

(Signed) Geo Fisher Secy



157. G. D. R.

113<sup>ay</sup>.

## Expediente

Promovido por D<sup>ca</sup> Ramona Sanchez en

Presuncion del paraje conocido con el nombre  
del "Butano"

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N<sup>o</sup>.

85.

2. G. D. R.

## Expediente

Promovido por Ramona Sanchez en pre-  
suncion del paraje llamado

Bolsa del Butano

M. S. W.



16 G. L. D. 12

Monterey Sept. 29 Excmo Sr Gobernador  
de 1837 Informe el } Ramona Sanchez viuda  
Adm<sup>ra</sup> de la Comision } del finado Bernardo Galin  
de Sta Cruz si la intere } do: ante V. S. como mefor.  
sada en esta solicitud } haya lugar y con el debido  
obtiene todos los requi } espeti ha el presente que  
sitos legales para ser } suspendose en su familia y con algunas  
atendida en su soli- } tud: Si el terreno q. tiene los que no tiene un  
pretende es Valdivia } lugar donde aose puculo  
no pertenece a la pro } pasa a manifestar q. a  
piedad particular } distancia de diez leguas  
de algun individuo } apartadas de la mision  
pueblo o Mision y si } de Sta Cruz a la parte  
se halla en estado de } del Norte ha visto un si  
adquirirse en Colon } Valdivia a proposito p  
sacion conforme a las } contener en el su genado  
leyes.

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Exaenadas estos informes } y hacer algunos lavores p  
volvera el Exped<sup>te</sup> } a la mencion  
Gob<sup>no</sup> para su resolu } de su familia; el cual  
cion.

Alvarado

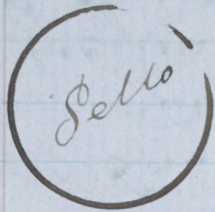
diseño que se acompaña  
y pide una legua de longi-  
tud y media de latitud

y P. J. A. V. C. reverencia<sup>te</sup> } suplica q  
haga un uso de sus fa } en obsequio  
de una desamparada } gracia que no  
anda al canoav } que viviera reconocida  
D. A. S.

Ramona Sanchez

4. G. L. D. 12

dello Quinto Medici Real:  
Habilitado provisionalmt<sup>te</sup> } por la Aduana  
Mantima del puerto de } Monterey en el  
Departamento de las } Californias, para  
los años de mil och } ocientos cuarenta y cua  
tro y mil ochocientos } cuarenta y cinco.  
Micheltreña Pablo de la Guerra



Excmo Sr Gobernador  
José Antonio Galindo  
natural de este De-  
partamento y vecino  
Informe el d. 1<sup>o</sup> de } de la jurisdiccion  
pacho tomando los q. } crea de Sta Cruz, ante

mielct<sup>te</sup> } Que desde el año de 1838. estamos



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A.  
Especto  
continued

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5. G. D. R

necesario. V. E. con el mas debido respeto dice  
 Michelt: } Que desde el año de 1838. estemos  
 poseando el paraje conocido con  
 el nombre del "Butano" mi madre D<sup>ca</sup> Ramo  
 na Sanchez y yo como su primer hijo mayor  
 emancipado, segun demuestra el adjunto  
 documento provisional que se espide por  
 V. E. ex. Gobernador D<sup>no</sup> Juan P. Alvarado  
 antes conde de V. E. quien desde aquel tiempo  
 nos adjudico el mencionado terreno. P. E.  
 A. V. E. pido y suplico a nombre de mi se  
 ñora madre se me conceda la revalidacion  
 del titulo respectivo para ser citen la pose  
 sion juridica de Estilo y habayan ante  
 losamente en union de mi esposa la madre  
 jurando no ser de malicia y lo necesario  
 V. E. Monterey Noviembre 8 de 1844  
 José A. Galindo

Don Gobernador.

por el titulo provisional que acompa  
 ña buenos, el intercedido y por los <sup>buenos</sup> informes que tambien  
 es adjunto; verà V. E. que no hay inconveniente  
 para que se le conceda el titulo en propiedad  
 teniendo por lindero presicant. el Rancho  
 de los herederos del finado D<sup>no</sup> Amador  
 Castro. La superior disposicion de V. E.  
 serà lo que mejor convenga.

6. G. D. R

Monterey Noviembre  
 cello Quinto Medio Real:  
 Habilitado provisionalmt. por la Aduana  
 Maritima del puerto de Monterey, en el  
 Departamento de las Californias para  
 los años de mil ocho cientos cuarenta y cua  
 tro y mil ocho cientos cuarenta y cinco.  
 Micheltrena Pablo de la Llena

Sello

13 de 1844  
 Man. Jimeno  
 Monterey Nov. 13. de 1844.  
 Revalidase  
 Michelt

Monterey Nov. 13 de 1844.  
 Vista la peticion con que da principio este  
 Especiente los informes que aparecen en



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en este mismo con todo lo demas que se tubo pre-  
sente y ver conrno de conformidad con las le-  
yes y reglamento de la materia de el arto  
D. F. Ramona Sanchez dueña del paraje  
nombrado Potamo colindante con el Rancho  
de los herederos del finado Simeon Castro con  
la sierra y el mar. Quese el correspondiente  
S. L. D. R despacho tomese razon en el libro respectivo  
El C. J. Gobernador asi lo mando decreto  
y firmo

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S. L. D. R

Here follows  
Map

S. L. D. R despacho tomese razon en el libro respectivo  
que solicito la intercoada pertenese de este



19 q. L. D. R

Si a D. S. le parese bien puede darle el terreno que solicito la intercesada pertenese de esta mision pero no se Ocupó para nada es baldio y de temporal.

A.  
Expediente

Sta Cruz Octubre 11. de 1838.

Juan Gonzales

Monterey Feb. 19 de 1838.

Continued

Visto el informe que antecede del Admin de la Comision de Sta Cruz con esta pta se concedio provisionalmt. a la intercesada un sitio de Ganado Mayor el pago referido sujetandose al resultado de este aspect. despues de haber conid los tramites correspondientes.

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67-

Alvarado

10. L. D. R

Monterey Marzo 16 de 1839.

Informe el Sr. prefecto del primer distrito sobre el contenido en esta instancia

Alvarado

Pueblo de S. Juan de Castro M. 20 de 1839

El prefecto del 1<sup>er</sup> Distrito informa que estando baldio el terreno que solicita la parte de D<sup>a</sup> Romana Sanchez debe adjudicarsele.

Jose Castro

(Sello)

Juan B. Alvarado Jefe Sup<sup>o</sup> politico mt. de la Alta California  
Por cuanto Ramona Sanchez ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia el terreno conocido con el nombre del Butano segun consta del Expediente respectivo, practicado por informes convenientes en decreto de este dia he venido en concederle el mencionado pago con estension de un sitio de ganado mayor entendiendose dicha concesion provisional y sujetandose a la Aprobacion o desaprobacion de la Coema Diputacion.

Hecho en Monterey del departamento de las Californias a diez y nueve de Feb. de mil ochocientos treinta y Ocho

Juan B. Alvarado



2112. G. D. R. E. E. no Manuel Michelt General de Brigada del Ejercito Mexicano Ayudante Gral de Caplana Mayor del mismo Gobernador Comdt. Gral e Inspector del Departamento de las Californias.

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Por cuanto D. Román Sanchez ha pretendido para su beneficio personal y el de su familia la revalidacion del título provincial que se le dio desde el año de 1838. del terreno que se le concedió nombrado el Butano, colindante con el Rancho de los herederos del finado D. Simeón Castro con la con la Tenancia y el Mar practicadas merant las diligencias y averiguaciones concernientes segun lo dispuesto p. leyes y reglamentos usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Etacion Mexicana he venido en concederle el terreno mencionado declarandole la propiedad de el por las presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion o desaprobacion de la C. Asamblea Departamental, y bajo las condiciones siguientes.

1.º No podra venderlo enagenarlo ni hipotecarlo, imponer senos vinculos panza ni otro gravamen alguno.

2.º No podra cercarlo sin perjudicar las huacicas, caminos y servidumbres; lo disputara libre y esclusivamente destinandolo al uso o cultivo que mas le acomode.

3.º Cuando se le confirme la propiedad de el solicitara del piez respectivo que cede la posesion juridica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los lindes en cuyos limites pondra a mas de las mofneras algunos Arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

El terreno de que se hace donacion es de un sitio de ganado mayor. El piez que da la posesion lo hara medir conforme a Ordenanza quedando el sobrante que resulte a la Etacion para los usos convenientes.

4.º Si contraviene a estas condiciones perdera su derecho al terreno y sera de

13. G. D. R.



nunciabile por otro.

En consecuencia mando que su-  
vriendole de titulo el presente y teniendo por su-  
me y valedero se tome razon de el en el libro a  
que corresponde para su resguardo y demas  
fines. Dado en Monterey a catorce de Mayo  
de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro.

Manuel Micheliz

Manuel Jimeno Oro.

Queda tomada razon de este Despacho a  
folios 12. Jimeno

Office of the Surveyor General of the United  
States for California.

I, Samuel D. King Surveyor  
General of the United States for the State of  
California and as such now having in my  
Office and under my control and custody  
a portion of the Archives of the former Spanish  
and Mexican Territory or Department of  
Upper California do hereby certify that the  
thirteen preceding and hereunto annexed  
pages of tracing paper numbered from One  
to thirteen inclusive and each of which is  
verified by my initials (S. D. K.) exhibit true  
and accurate copies of certain documents  
on file and forming part of the said Ar-  
chives in this Office.

*Seal* In testimony whereof I have  
hereunto signed my name Officially  
and affixed my private seal (not having  
a seal of Office) at the City of San Fran-  
cisco the 26<sup>th</sup> day of January 1853.

Sam. D. King

Survey. Gen. Cal.

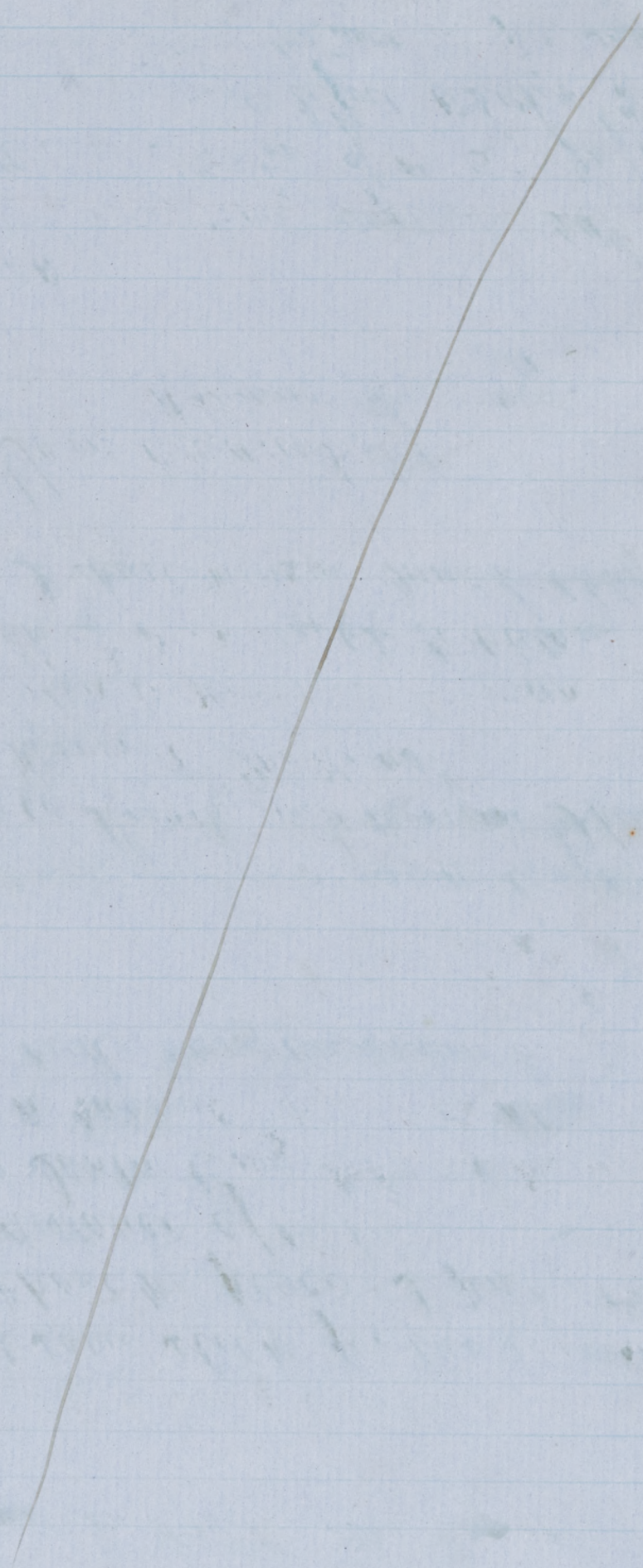
Filed in Office Feb. 24<sup>th</sup> 1852

Geo. Fisher Deery

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PAGE 22







1834  
 Record of Proceedings at the instance  
 of Doña Ramona Sanchez soliciting the  
 location known by the name of Putant.  
 385.

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 PAGE 23

Translation  
 of  
 Esposicion.

Excelent <sup>my</sup> Sr Governur.

D. Ramona Sanchez widow  
 of the deceased Bernardino Galindo in the  
 best manner and with due respect presents  
 before you.

That being furnished with a  
 family and some stock for the safe keeping  
 of which I have no place I proceed to show  
 that at a distance of two leagues from the  
 Mission of Santa Cruz towards the North  
 I have seen a vacant sitio adapted to keep  
 my Cattle on and carry on some husbandry  
 for the maintenance of my family which land  
 is exhibited in the adjacent sketch I accom-  
 pany, and I ask for one league in length and  
 half a league in breadth and therefore I humbly  
 pray your Honor to make use of your power  
 in favor of an unprotected woman, a com-  
 mission which I am doubt to obtain and  
 for which I shall remain much obliged  
 to you.

Your Obedient Servant,  
 Ramona Sanchez.

In the Margin  
 Monterey September 29<sup>th</sup> 1834.

The Administrator of the Coy Mission  
 of Santa Cruz will report whether the in-  
 terested party in this instance is possessed of  
 all the legal qualifications for her solicita-  
 tion being admitted whether the land she  
 solicits is vacant whether it does not belong to



any particular property of any individual pu-  
Elo or Mysia and whether it is in a state  
of being adjudicated to Colonization. Confor-  
mable to law.

This report being concluded  
the Expediente will be returned to the  
Government for its resolution.

Alvarado.

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Excellent Sir Governor.  
I am Antonio Galindo a Native of this  
Department and resident in the jurisdic-  
tion of Sta Cruz with the highest respect  
Says Before You.

That since the year 1838  
we have been possessed of the location known  
by the name of "Putano" namely Mr  
Machin de Romana Sanchez and I as  
the first son having attained majority  
and been emancipated as is shown in the  
assumed provisional document which was  
made out by the Ex Governor Dr Juan B  
Alvarado your Excellency's predecessor.  
who from that time adjudicated us the mentioned  
land.

Therefore I ask and pray your Excellency  
in the name of my Mother to grant me a  
ratification of the respective title in order to  
solicit the presented Judicial possession  
and to work energetically in unison with  
my said Mother -

I swear there is no malice herein  
and to what else necessary etc.

Montevideo November 8th 1844  
Jose St Galindo.

(In the margin)



25-

Montreux Nov 9<sup>th</sup> 1844.

The Secretary of State  
will report taking those other reports he may  
deem necessary.

Mitchellson -

Sir Governor.

By the provisional title - and  
which the interested party accompanies  
and by the favorable reports appearing in  
the Expediente which also is annexed your  
Excellency will see that there is no obstacle  
to granting him the title and of ownership  
having for boundaries precisely the Rancho  
of the heirs of the deceased Sr Simon Castro.

Your Excellency's superior  
determination will however be such as  
best to suit.

Montreux November 19<sup>th</sup> 1844.

Manuel Aming.

Montreux November 13<sup>th</sup> 1844.

It is ratified -

Mitchellson -

Montreux <sup>very</sup> November 13<sup>th</sup> 1844.

In view of the petition with which this  
Expediente commences the reports appear-  
ing in the same with whatever also to be  
borne in mind and was to the purpose, in  
conformity with the laws and regulations  
on the subject, I declare Sr Ramon San-  
chez owner of the location called Botayo  
bordering on the Rancho of the heirs of the  
deceased Simon Castro on the Sierra and the  
sea -

Let the corresponding document be  
issued and entered in the respective book

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PAGE 25



The Governor thus ordered Alvarado  
and signed it.

If it appears Expedient to you  
the interested party can be given the land  
she solicits. It belongs to this Mission but  
it does not occupy it for anything. It is  
vacant and might be reasonably.

Santa Cruz October 11, 1834.  
Juan Gonzalez.

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PAGE 26

Monterey July 19<sup>th</sup>, 1838.

In view of the foregoing report of the ad-  
ministrator of the Ex Mission of Santa  
Cruz the interested party was under this  
date granted provisionally one square  
league in the said locality while the result  
of this Expediente falls out after the con-  
sisting process having been carried on.

Alvarado.

Monterey March 10<sup>th</sup>, 1839.

The Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup> District will  
report all the contents in this instance -

Alvarado.

<sup>anon.</sup>  
Pueblo de San Juan de Castro  
March 10<sup>th</sup> 1839.

The Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup> District reports  
that the land solicited by the party Don  
Romano Sanchez being vacant, it ought  
to be adjudicated to him.

Jose Castro.

Juan B Alvarado Superior Political  
Chief ad interim of Upper California -  
Whereas Romano Sanchez  
has solicited for her personal benefit and

and Expediente, after having taken the necessary



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that of his family, the land known by the name of Patano as is shown in the Inspectivo Expediente. After having taken the necessary reports I have in view of this day's date concluded to grant her the mentioned location in extent one square league (sitio de ganada Mayor) said concession being understood to be provisional and except to the approbation or disapprobation of the Excellent Department.

Given in Monterey in the Department of California on the 14th of September 1838.  
Juan B. Alvarado.

The City's Manuel Michetonera Brigadier General of the Mexican Army Adjutant General of the Plaza Mayor, Governor Commander General and Inspector of both Californias -

Francisco de Romana Sanchez has solicited for his personal benefit and that of his family the ratification of the provisional title given her from the year 1835 to the tract of land granted her called Patano, lying on the Rancho of the heirs of the deceased Don Simon Castro on the Sierra and the Sea after having previously taken the necessary action and made the necessary investigations according to the requirements of law and regulations in exercise of the powers vested in me in the name of the Mexican Nation. I have concluded to grant her the mentioned land declaring it her property by the present letter patent subject to the approbation or disapprobation of the Excellent Departmental Assembly and under the following conditions:

1st - She shall not have the power to



all Alimato or Mortgage it hereto Subject it  
to Rent Contail bond or any other Encumbrance.

2<sup>a</sup> She may fence without prejudice to  
the Crossings Roads or Servitudes, she will  
Enjoy it freely and Exclusively appropriating  
it to the use or Culture that best may suit  
her.

3<sup>a</sup>, When the ownership shall be confirmed  
to her she will solicit of the respective Judge to  
give her judicial possession in virtue of this  
Document by whom the boundaries are to be  
marked with the Extrinetics of which consist  
its land marks she will put some fruit  
trees around each of said locality -

The land donated is one square  
Ligero (Sitio de Ganada Mayor) The Judge  
who shall give the possession will cause  
it to be measured conformable to ordi-  
nance leaving the surplus that may result to  
the Nation for common purposes.

4<sup>th</sup> - If she should violate these conditions  
she will lose her right to the land and may  
be denounced by said other party.

Consequently I order that these  
presents serving her as a title and and  
being held firm and valid, it be entered  
in the corresponding book for her security  
and other purposes.

Given in Monterey on the 11<sup>th</sup>  
of December 1841.

Mano<sup>a</sup> Michelomina  
Procurador Amigo Secretario.

Entered this document in folio 12.

Amigo.

Filed in Office  
(signed) G<sup>o</sup> Fisher Secy



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San Jose March 22, 1852  
Santo Clara City  
State of California

"C"  
Dud  
From  
Sanchez  
to  
Rodriguez

This Instrument entered into between Manuel Sanchez of the County and State aforesaid of the first part and Manuel Rodriguez of the second part City & State aforesaid. Witnesseth that for and in consideration of the sum of Two thousand dollars in hand paid the receipt whereof is here by acknowledged the party of the first part hath granted conveyed and sold unto the party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever all his right title interest and claim in and to the following described premises viz. One league of land situated in the City of Santa Cruz bounded on the South by the Rancho of Simion Castro on the East by the Sea, on the North by the Rancho of Juan Gonzales and the East by the Monuta said league was granted by Manuel Michettonina in Nov. 1847 for to the party of the first part. To have and to hold all the above described premises together with the appurtenances therunto belonging unto the party of the second part his heirs and assigns forever.

In witness whereof the said party of the first part has hereunto set his hand and seal the day and year aforesaid,

Manuel Sanchez

Signed Sealed & delivered  
in presence of  
Jno H Watson,  
Cmto Ynezsa

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State of California  
County of Santa Clara

On this 24th day of  
March AD 1852 personally appeared be-  
fore me a Notary Public in and for the  
County aforesaid John Mc Watson the  
first subscribing witness who is person-  
ally known to me and who being first  
sworn by me upon his oath said that  
he was present at the execution of the  
above Indenture in this City on this  
day and that the said witness having  
fully explained the contents thereof to  
Ramon Sanchez she freely and voluntar-  
ily signed the same for the use and pur-  
poses therein mentioned -

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Esca  
lll

Given under my hand and  
private seal (No  
official seal having yet been  
provided) on the day and  
year just above mentioned,  
at the City of San Jose  
Thos L Permenter  
Notary Public,

I hereby certify that the foregoing is recor-  
ded in the Book of Deeds of Vol 1 pages 305  
& 306 of the records of the Recorder's office  
of County of Santa Cruz California and was  
filed March 30th 1853 at 10 o'clock A.M.

Peter Tracy  
City Recorder.

Filed in Office Feb. 24, 1853

(signed) Geo Fisher Secy.



31 Opening of the Manuel Rodriguez Alcam for one square  
Board. by Com. res League of Land called  
P.A. Thompson. The United States Betano in Santa Cruz  
County.

The petitioner as evidence of his title has introduced and proved, a deed to him for the premises claimed, executed on the 22<sup>d</sup> of March 1853 by Romana Sanchez to whom he alleges an informal grant of the same was made by Governor Alvarado on the 19<sup>th</sup> of February 1838 which grant was subsequently ratified and confirmed and a title in due form of law issued to her by Gov. Micheltorena on the 13<sup>th</sup> of November 1844. The original grant is not produced, but it is alleged in the petition that the same was in the possession of the claimant until within a few months of the filing of his claim, that it was then handed by him to one J. S. Alcam to be transmitted to his attorneys, that said Alcam declares he has not the same, and he therefore alleges proof of the then existence and contents of the said grant.

John S. Alcam whose deposition is taken and filed in the case deposes that about the time <sup>of the</sup> first assembling of the Commission, the claimant, Manuel Rodriguez placed in his hands, the original title papers of the Betano Rancho for presentation to the Board. That he enclosed them by order of the claimant in an envelope directed to Clark, Taylor & Beckh his attorneys, and sent them by mail to them at San Francisco, about three or four months after the Commission met, and that he has since been informed by said attorneys that they never received them.

Assistant U.S. Beckh deposes that he was a member of the firm of Clark Taylor & Beckh from the time this Board of Commissioners was organized up to the month of

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PAGE 32

July 1833, that during that period he was in the habit of receiving letters and communications addressed to that firm generally and particularly in relation to their business before said Land Commission. That he was informed by John H. Weston that he had had the Original grant in this case in his possession and had sent it by mail to their said firm, his place either at Monterey or Santa Cruz, but that neither the said original grant, nor any Original papers in said case were ever received by him, nor by any other member of said firm to his knowledge. This is all the proof the claimant has adduced of the loss of his Original title papers. It is not so full and satisfactory as could be desired, but under the circumstances it is considered sufficient to lay the foundation for the introduction of secondary evidence. The rules of law established down in the books on this subject is that, the object of the proof is to establish a reasonable presumption of the loss of the instrument and it may be either direct when the loss or destruction is positively proved, or circumstantial as when the instrument was deposited in a particular place or with a particular person and due search and inquiry has been made in the place, and of the person with whom it was likely to be found. This evidence is addressed to the sound discretion of the Court in view of all the circumstances of the case, to decide whether the nonproduction of the Original has been sufficiently accounted for to authorize the introduction of secondary evidence. In 4th. Leon & Stiles Notes to Phelps on Evidence, page 405 the fact that the instrument was put into the mail, and sent to a particular person and never reached its destination is stated as a sufficient ground to raise a presumption of its



lop. In the present case the fact that the document was deposited in the mail and directed to the law firm of Clark Taylor and Beckh is distinctly proved, and although the evidence of its non-reception by them is not so complete as it might be, yet in view of all the circumstances, and in the absence of any suspicion of fraud or any possible motive on the part of the claimant or his Counsel to withhold the document we think it is sufficient for the purpose for which it is introduced.

The claimant has also introduced a traced copy from the archives of the Mexican Government in California certified by the United States Surveyor General, containing the petition of the original grantee for the grant, and the proceedings of the government thereon, concerning with the original provincial grant by Governor Alvarado, dated Sept 19<sup>th</sup> 1838 and a copy of the formal title issued by Gov. Micheltorena on the 14<sup>th</sup> of November 1844. John H. McCallan swears that he had the original title papers to the land in his possession, some three or four months and was sufficiently familiar with them to be able to state that the papers on file in the case certified by the Surveyor General are copies of the same. Although the evidence on this point is necessarily loose and unsatisfactory, yet taken in connection with the full and minute record of the proceedings of the Mexican authorities in relation to the grant - the original provincial grant issued by Governor Alvarado and the copy of the final formal title from Gov. Micheltorena contained in the Especiente together with the continued occupation and cultivation of the premises by the grantee from a person anterior to the first grant down to the year 1852 when she sold to the present claimant, we think it is sufficient



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to establish the due Execution and delivery of  
the grant and to entitle the petitioner to a  
Confirmation—

The boundaries of the land  
are well defined and the quantity shown  
to be less than that called for by the grant  
A Decree of Confirmation will  
be entered.

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Filed in Office Feb. 6. 1855

Geo. Fisher Secy

Recorded in Record of Deeds  
Vol 3 page 557

Geo. Fisher Secy



35 Decree

Manuel Rodriguez }  
vs }  
The United States }

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In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged by the Commission that the claim of the said petitioner is valid and it is therefore decreed that the same be confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is made is situated in the County of Santa Cruz being the same which was granted to Romana Sanchez in 1844 and held and occupied by her until she sold to the present claimant in 1852. It is bounded by the name of Butano and is bounded as follows. By the Rancho of the heirs of the deceased Simon Castro, by the Seoniva and by the Sea, containing one square league for a more particular description reference to be had to the Copy of the Original grant and Map contained in the Expediente in the Archives in the Custody of the United States Surveyor General for California, a true Copy of which is filed among the papers in the case.

Alpheus Selch }  
R. Aug. Thompson }  
S. B. Fowell }  
Commissioners

Filed in Office Feb 6. 1855

Geo. Fishu Secy

Recorded in Record of decisions  
Vol 2. page 520

Geo. Fishu Secy



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And it appearing to the satisfaction of this Board that the land hereby adjudicated is situated in the Northern District of California, It is hereby ordered that two transcripts of the proceedings in this case and of the decision, and papers <sup>and evidence</sup> upon which the same are founded, be made out and duly certified by the Secretary, one of which transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the United States District Court for the Northern Judicial District of California and the other be transmitted to the Attorney General of the United States



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

I, *George Fisher* Secretary to  
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private  
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the  
foregoing *Thirty six* pages, numbered from  
1 to *36*, both inclusive, to contain a true, correct and full Tran-  
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the  
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony  
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this  
Office, in Case No. *27* on the Docket of the said Board,  
wherein *Manuel Rodriguez* is  
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by  
the name of "*Butana*"

In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand  
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal  
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this  
*Seventh* day of *August*  
A. D. 1855, and of the Independence of the  
United States of America the ~~seventy~~ *eightieth*.

*G. Fisher*  
Geo. Fisher  
*[Signature]*





*Butano*

**U. S. DISTRICT COURT,**

*Northern* District of California.

No. ~~271~~ **271**

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

**N D**

*Manuel Rodriguez.*

**TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD**

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS.

In Case No. **627**

Filed, *August 11* 1853

*J. A. Moore,*

*Clerk.*

*No 627*







Office of the Attorney General of the United States,

Washington, 10 October, 1855.

6271 "Botano"

Manuel Rodriguez, Claimant.

You will please take notice that in the above case, decided by the Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land claims in the State of California in favor of the claimant, and a transcript of the proceedings in which was received in this office on the 27<sup>th</sup> day of August, 1855, the appeal in the district court of the United States for the Northern district of California will be prosecuted by the United States.

Curbing

Attorney General.



No. 271

United States District Court

United States

Samuel Rodriguez

Notice of Appeal in  
Case no. 627.

Filed Nov: 22. 1855,  
by Chevers,  
Deputy.

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District Court of the United States for the  
Northern District of California

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The United States }  
Appoints } No. 271  
as  
Manuel Rodriguez )  
Appellee

Manuel Rodriguez the above named  
Appellee by his Attorney, denies all and  
singular the allegations in the Petition  
contained, and especially the invalidity  
of the title of the said Appellee.

Wherefore Appellee prays that the decision  
of the Board of Land Commissioners be  
confirmed, and that the said title be decreed  
to be valid.

J. Clarke Atty for  
Claimant



U. S. District Court

No 271

The U. S. States

vs

Manuel Rodriguez

Answer

Filed April 1, 1856,  
Charles,  
Deputy,

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To the Honorable District Court of the United States in and for the Northern District of California.

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The United States  
Appellants  
vs  
Manuel Rodriguez  
Appellee } No. 271

The petition of the United States by their Attorney represents; that this cause is an application for a review of the decision of the Board of Land Commissioners whereby the claim of said Appellee was confirmed as appears by reference to the Records in the case - That a transcript of the said Records was filed in this Court on the day of \_\_\_\_\_ that a notice of appeal was filed on the day of \_\_\_\_\_ and that the land claimed is in the said District.

That the said claim is invalid.  
Wherefore appellants pray that the said decision of the Board be reversed and that the Court decree the said title to be invalid.



2  
U. S. District Court

No. 271

The U. States

vs  
Merrill P. Deane

Deane

271 ND

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Filed April 1, 1856,  
Chimes,  
Deane,



At a stated term of the District Court of the United States of America for the Northern District of California held at the Court room in the city of San Francisco on Wednesday the 19<sup>th</sup> of November A. D. 1856.

Present The Hon. Ogden Hoffman District Judge

The United States } D. C. No 271  
vs }  
Manuel Rodriguez } L. C. No. 627

This cause came on to be heard on appeal from the decision of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle private land ~~titles~~ claims in the State of California, under the act of Congress approved March 3<sup>d</sup> A. D. 1851. upon the transcript of the proceedings and decision of said Board and the papers and evidence on which said decision was founded and it appearing to the Court that the said Transcript has been duly filed according to law, and the cause having regularly come to a hearing, it is by the Court here ordered, adjudged and decreed, ~~that~~ that the said de



decision be and the same is in all things affirmed, and it is likewise ordered, adjudged and decreed ~~that~~ that the claim of the appellee is a good and valid claim and that the same be and is hereby confirmed.

The land of which confirmation is hereby made, is situated in the County of Santa Cruz being the same which was granted to Romana Sanchez in 1844 and held and occupied by her until she sold to the present claimant in 1852. It is known by the name of "Butano" and is bounded as follows. By the Rancho of the heirs of the deceased Simcon Castro by the Comarca and by the sea, containing one square league; for a more particular description reference to be had to the copy of the original grant and map contained in the Expediente in the archives in the custody of the United States Surveyor General for California, a traced copy of which was filed among the papers in the case before said Board.

Edm. Hoffman  
U. S. Dist. Judge



The above decree is correct  
Wm Blanding  
Dist Atty.

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PAGE 44B



271<sup>3</sup>

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States,

— Cas —

M<sup>r</sup>. Rodriguez,

Decree,

Licid November 19, 1886,

W. G. Chever,

Deputy,

3 271 ND

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Gubey

The United States

103.

271 ND

vs  
Samuel Rodriguez

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The claim in this case was  
confined by the Board. An  
appeal having been taken on  
the part of the U. S. the cause  
has been submitted to this Court  
without argument or the sug-  
gestion on the part of the  
appellant of any objection  
to the validity of the claim.  
The claimant & those under  
whom he claims title appear  
to have been in possession  
of the premises in question for  
nearly 20 years and that the  
original title belonged to the  
interested party has recently been  
lost we agree with the Board  
in considering the secondary  
evidence of its contents as <sup>sufficiently</sup> ~~satis~~  
~~factory~~. In all these cases  
the evidence from the Archives  
is perhaps even more satisfac-  
tory than that afforded by  
the production of an alleged



original title — for the facilities  
 for the Commission <sup>of this single paper</sup> of a forgery  
 are far greater ~~with the regard~~  
~~to this single paper~~ than are  
 offered for the perpetration of  
 the same crime when numerous  
 documents have to be forged &  
 subsequently introduced among  
 the archives — A list of  
 the latter has long since been  
 made — and no new expe-  
 diente could now be ~~introduced~~  
 placed amongst them without  
 imminent risk of detection.  
 In this case the record  
 of the proceedings is full and  
 minute — and the character of  
 the documents and the number  
 of the signatures afford ~~positive~~  
 intrinsic evidence of genuineness —  
 If to this be added the long  
 continued possession from a  
 date anterior to the first pro-  
 visional grant we are un-  
 avoidably led to the conclusion  
 that the grant must have issued  
 at the time & in the terms alleged

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3

by the claimants  
we think a decree of  
Confirmation should be  
entered -

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Nov. 19. 1856



271-  
W  
Mamel Rodrigues

Opinion

Nov 19, 1856

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Attorney General's Office  
17<sup>th</sup> February 1854

Sir:

You are hereby instructed to  
dismiss the appeal in the Case  
of Manuel Rodriguez vs The  
United States, Numbered 627 on  
the docket of the Land Commissioners.

Respectfully

Canting

Wm Blanding Esq  
U. S. Attorney  
San Francisco  
Cal



In the District Court of the U. S.  
for the Northern District of Cal.

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The United States  
" "  
Manuel Rodriguez

} D. C. 271 : L. C. 627

In pursuance of a notice  
from the U. S. Attorney General, hereto annexed,  
it is hereby stipulated and agreed that no further  
appeal be taken in this case on the part of the  
United States, and that claimant have leave  
to proceed under the decree of this Court hereto-  
fore rendered in his favor, as under Final Decree,  
San Francisco Nov. 12<sup>th</sup> 1857

Wm Blanding  
District  
of California  
for Claimant



271 4  
627

U. S. District Court

The United States

vs  
Manuel Rodriguez

Stipulation

Filed June 12, 1857  
W. H. Chever,  
Deputy.



At a Stated Term of the District Court of the  
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of  
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,  
on *Friday* the *12th* day of  
*June* in the year of our Lord one thousand  
eight hundred and fifty-seven.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States  
vs  
Manuel Rodriguez

D. C. 271: L. C. 627

The Attorney General of  
the United States having given notice to  
dismiss the appeal in this case, and a  
stipulation to that effect having been  
entered into by the District Attorney:

On motion of the  
District Attorney it is Ordered adjudged  
and decreed that claimant have leave  
to proceed under the decree of this  
Court heretofore rendered in his favor  
as under Final Decree.

Ogden Hoffman  
W. J. Dist. Judge



271 4 1/2

United States District Court, Northern  
District of California.

*The United States*

vs.

*Mmanuel Rodriguez*

ORDER.

*vac appeal*

*Final Decree*

Filed *June 19* 1857  
*John. a. Mousue,*

CLERK.

By *W. St. Chevers*

DEPUTY.







General of California approved an official survey, purporting to be in pursuance of, and in conformity to, said final order of confirmation - but Petitioners state that said survey is erroneous in that it embraces but three thousand and two hundred and fifty acres instead of one league, there being no obstacle or difficulty in the way of extending said survey so as to embrace the quantity of one league, as confirmed

Petitioners state that the first advertisement <sup>or notice</sup> of said survey or General of said survey, pursuant to the Act of Congress in such case made and provided, was made by publication in the San Francisco Herald on the 20<sup>th</sup> day of November 1860.

Petitioners therefore ask for an order of this Court, requiring said surveyor General to return said survey to this



Grant for adjudication  
and correction

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J. Clarke  
Atty. for Petitioner

Jermiah Clarke, one of the  
Petitioners above named made  
oath that the statements in  
the foregoing petition touching  
the interest of petitioners in  
the trust therein mentioned  
are true.

J. Clarke  
Sworn to and subscribed  
this 22nd Nov. 1860 before me,  
W. H. Chever, Jr.,  
N. J. Com.



5  
U. S. Dist Court

No 271—

The U. States  
vs  
Miguel Rodriguez

Petition for  
return of highway  
Filed Nov: 22, 1860,  
W. H. Deans  
Clerk

271 ND

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J. Calcutti



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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Thursday* the *22nd* day of *November* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty.

Present:

*The Honorable* OGDEN HOFFMAN, *District Judge.*

The United States,

v.

*Manuel Rodriguez.*

IN LAND CASES.

*District Court No. 271.*

*Land Com. No. 627.*

AND now at this day on application of *Jeremiah Clarke*, Attorney for *himself and others* IT IS ORDERED, that the Surveyor General of the United States for California return into this Court, on or before Wednesday, the *26th* day of *December* A. D. 1860, his Official Survey and Plat of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, known as *"Butano"* and situated in the County of *Santa Cruz* in said District; AND IT IS FURTHER ORDERED, that the United States Marshal for this District serve upon the said Surveyor General, without delay, a certified copy of this order, and make due return hereon.



San Francisco Nov 22/1860

Service of order personally by copy on J. W. Mandeville U.S. Surveyor General in San Francisco Nov 22/1860

J. L. Solomon  
U. S. Marshal  
By S. Lane Kin  
Deputy

6

No. 271

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

Maul: Rodriguez.

ORDER TO RETURN SURVEY.

Returnable Dec: 26th 1860.

Issued Nov: 22<sup>nd</sup> 1860.

Filed Dec: 5, 1860

M. A. Chenevix  
Clerk.



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United States of America,)

ss.

Northern District of California.

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
To the Marshal of the United States for the Northern District  
of California,

GREETING:—

WHEREAS, objection has been made to the official survey and location of the land finally confirmed, in case No. 271, to Manuel Rodriguez known as "Bntaus" and situated in the County of Santa Cruz in said District.

NOW THEREFORE YOU ARE HEREBY COMMANDED, in the name of the President of the United States of America, to give due notice to all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in such survey and location, that they be and appear before the District Court of the United States for said District, sitting in Land Cases, on or before Wednesday, the 26th day of December A. D. 1860, at 11 o'clock, A. M. (if that day shall be a day of jurisdiction, and if not, on or before the next Wednesday thereafter,) then and there to intervene for the protection of such interest, or their defaults will be taken. And what you shall have done under this writ do you then and there make return thereon.

WITNESS, the Hon. OGDEN HOFFMAN, Judge of said Court, at San Francisco, in said District, this 22nd day of November A. D., 1860.

*H. A. Cleverly*

CLERK.



The within Motion was received by me on  
Thursday the 22<sup>nd</sup> day  
of November 1860, and in obedience thereto

I have given due notice, as therein commanded, by causing  
the publication of said notice, for 4 consecutive

Wednesdays, in the San Francisco Herald, commencing  
on the 5<sup>th</sup> day of December

1860; and for 4 consecutive Saturdays, in the

Montealy Union  
a paper published nearest the land, commencing on the  
1<sup>st</sup> day of December 1860.

Dated San Francisco, November 30, 1860.

P. L. Doliman  
U. S. Marshal.

No. 271

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,  
Northern District of California.  
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES.

v.

M. Rodriguez.

MONITION.

Returnable Dec. 26th, 1860.

Issued Nov. 22<sup>d</sup>, 1860.

Filed January 2nd 1861.

M. H. Devers.

Clerk.

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room, in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Wednesday* the *second* day of *January* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-*one*.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

*Manuel Rodriguez,*

IN LAND CASES.

District Court No. *271*

Land Com. No. *627*

AND NOW at this day the United States Marshal having made return upon the Monition heretofore issued in this cause, that he had given due notice as therein commanded; on motion of *J. Clarke,* Attorney for *claimants,* proclamation was made that all parties having, or claiming to have, an interest in the survey and location of the land finally confirmed in the above entitled cause, appear and intervene for the protection of such interest; *The U.S. Atty*

*for the U.S. and Jeremiah Clarke for the claimants.*

*Mr Crittenden appeared in his own behalf, <sup>of Isaac Graham</sup> no one else appearing.*

whereupon IT IS ORDERED, that the default of all parties not appearing as aforesaid be and the same is hereby entered.



No. 271

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Northern District of California.  
IN LAND CASES.

THE UNITED STATES,

v.

*M. Rodriguez,*

ORDER ON RETURN OF MONITION.

Filed *January 2,* 1861.

*W. A. Cheever,*  
Clerk.

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District Court of the United  
States, for the Northern District  
of California.

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The United States }  
vs } No. 271  
Manuel Rodriguez }  
"Butano"

Loren Coburn, Jeremiah  
Clarke and Daniel Clarke, Suc=  
cessors in interest to the Claim=  
ant in said cause, except to the  
Survey returned in this cause,  
pursuant to the order of this  
Court, made at their instance;  
for this. That whereas, the claim  
in said cause was finally con=  
firmed for one league, by a decree  
specifying only the Western, South=  
ern and Eastern boundaries of the  
tract confirmed, the said Surveyor has  
surveyed and returned, as if pursu=  
ant to said decree, only Three thou=  
sand and twenty five (3025) Acres,



whereas, within said boundaries, and without interfering with any prior Grant, the full quantity of One League could, without difficulty, have been located and Surveyed; and these Exceptors insist that it was erroneous in said Surveyor to limit the land Surveyed in this cause, to that shown by the diseño filed therein, for they say that said diseño, although showing the land asked for by the original Grantee, in his Petition to Governor Alvarado, was not referred to in his Petition to Micheltorena, and that the Grant of One league by the latter, was not limited to the land shown by said diseño, but embraced a league in quantity within the said boundaries therein designated, and that said Grant was, in terms, confirmed by the final decree of this Court, which should have been followed and conformed to by said Surveyor, in the making of said Survey.

They ask, therefore, that this Court may reform said Survey and plat by adding thereto, upon the North and

East thereof. Fourteen hundred and



East thereof, Fourteen hundred and  
thirteen acres, making the whole  
amount One League, as specified  
in said Grant and decree.

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J. Clarke  
Att'y for Claimants  
and Exemptors



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U.S. Dist. Court

The United States

vs

Manuel Rodriguez

Claimant,  
Exceptions to Survey

Filed January 2, 1861,

W. St. Charles,  
Clerk.

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District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of California.

The United States } Dist. Ct. No 271  
" } L. C. No 627  
Mannel Rodriguez } "Butano"

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A P. Centender being sworn says  
<sup>upon his information and belief</sup>  
that Isaac Graham of the County  
of Santa Cruz, is the owner of a  
tract of land called "Punta de  
Año Nuevo" which adjoins and  
is was finally confirmed to Manuel  
Castro and others, the heirs of  
Simcon Castro dec'd and a patent  
therefor issued to them by the  
United States; that said Graham  
holds the same under deeds  
of conveyance from said heirs  
of Simcon Castro, dec'd; and  
that according to said  
patent and the survey  
therein recited, the said  
tract called "Punta de Año  
Nuevo" not only adjoins, but  
as defendant is informed  
and believes, includes the  
land called "Butano" as



the same has been surveyed  
by the <sup>authority of</sup> Surveyor Genl of the  
United States according to the  
survey thereof returned to  
this Court.

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And defendant says that  
he is one of the attorneys of  
said Graham, and that  
he is informed and believes  
that said Graham is  
absent from the City & County  
of San Francisco.

Subscribed and sworn to, before me } J. A. P. Buttenden  
this 21<sup>st</sup> day of December A.D. 1860 }  
W. H. Higgins }  
Notary Public }



N<sup>o</sup> 271. 11  
U. S. District Court

The United States  
vs  
Manuel Rodriguez

Intervention of  
~~A. P. Catterton~~  
Isaac Graham

Filed January 2, 1861,  
W. D. Chever,  
Clerk.



In the Dist Court of the United States  
for the Northern District of California  
United States

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No 271. DC. 627 S. C.

Manuel Rodriguez

Isaac Graham an  
intervenor in the above cause, comes by Crotall  
& Britton his attorneys & excepts to the  
Survey made by the United States Surveyor  
General for California, of the lands mentioned  
in the decree of confirmation in the  
said cause & avers that the said survey,  
a plat whereof has been returned into  
this court, is erroneous & ought to be set  
aside & for cause of exception he alleges  
& sets forth the following to wit

1st That the said survey does not conform  
either to the original grant or to the  
decree of confirmation, & embraces lands  
which were not embraced in the said  
grant or confirmation, & which belong  
to the said Graham, under & by virtue  
of mine conveyances from the heirs at  
law of Simon Castro deceased, to whom  
the said lands have been duly confirmed  
& patented.

2nd That the said survey is erroneous in  
this to wit, that it locates & embraces a large



body of lands south <sup>& West</sup> of the Butano creek, whereas it <sup>ought</sup> properly to have embraced only lands North & East of the said creek the lands South & West of said creek, which are embraced in said survey, being embraced in an older grant, duly made to Simón Castro, by the Governor of California, & which have been duly confirmed & patented to the heirs of said Castro, from whom the said Graham, has derived title to the said lands by virtue conveyances duly executed & recorded.

3<sup>rd</sup> That the said survey is erroneous in this point that the Southern line thereof should run from East to West in a right line, whereas the said line runs from a North Westerly in a South <sup>Easterly</sup> ~~Westerly~~ direction & not in a right line.

4<sup>th</sup> That said survey embraces more land, than is warranted either by the original grant or the decree of confirmation.

5<sup>th</sup> That the said survey is in other respects erroneous & variant from the original grant, decree & decree of confirmation & embraces a large body of land which ought not <sup>to</sup> have been embraced therein, and which belong to said Graham under & by virtue



of conveyances from the heirs of Simon  
Castro deceased, to whom the same have  
been confirmed & patented -

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Wherefore he prays that said survey be  
set aside & reformed

Leovante & Co. Attorneys

Attys for Isaac Graham.



No 271. 12

W. S. District Court.

The United States

vs

Manuel Rodriguez

---

Exceptions to Survey  
by Isaac Graham.

---

Crockett & Crittenden  
Attys for Graham.

---

Filed January 12, 1864.

N. A. Phelps,

Clk



District Court of the United States for  
the Northern District of California

The United States } No 271 D. C.  
vs } No 627 L. C.  
Manuel Rodriguez } "Butano."

It is stipulated and agreed that  
the following records and papers  
shall be considered as given in  
evidence on the trial of this case  
on the question of survey and  
that in the event of an appeal  
to the Supreme Court of the United  
States from the decision of  
this Court the said records and  
papers, together with this stip-  
ulation shall be copied into  
and form part of the record  
of the case on appeal.

120 The Record in this Court in  
the case of The United States  
vs Juan José Gonzales - No 104  
D. C. - No 336 L. C.

And it is admitted that  
there is more than three quarters  
of a league of land included  
in the boundaries mentioned



in the grant to said Gonzales  
~~and the diseño therein referred,~~  
which grant ~~and diseño~~ appears  
in said Record.

2<sup>d</sup>

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(The Record in this Court in  
the case of The United States vs  
Maria Antonia Pico et als. No  
70 D. C. No 315 L. C.

d  
3

The Patent issued by the  
United States to the said Maria  
Antonia Pico, the widow of Simon  
Custro, dec'd, and Juan Custro  
and others the Children and  
heirs of said Simon Custro,  
which patent bears date the  
3<sup>d</sup> day of December AD 1857.

And it is <sup>by the claimant Rodriguez</sup> admitted that  
the said patent and survey  
<sup>with the exception of a small piece of land to the North  
East of the tract of the piece of Bryan's creek</sup>  
therein set forth <sup>by</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~land~~ <sup>land</sup> ~~confirmed~~ <sup>confirmed</sup> in said case  
<sup>all of which lies within the boundaries specified in the  
deed of confirmation</sup>  
of the The United States vs Maria  
Antonia Pico et als and  
include the whole of the  
land embraced in the  
survey of the tract called  
"Butano" confirmed to Manuel  
Rodriguez).

th  
4

The Record in this Court in



X

the case of The United States  
vs Sebastian Rodriguez N<sup>o</sup>  
229 D.C. N<sup>o</sup> 192 L.C; and  
it is stipulated that the  
deposition of Jose Jesus Pico  
which appears in said record,  
and all other depositions ap-  
pearing in any of the Records  
herein referred to shall be  
considered as taken in this  
case, and that all papers  
appearing in said Records  
shall be considered as  
property in evidence in this  
case -)

And it is admitted that  
all the title and interest which  
the said Maria Antonia Pico  
et als, the widow and heirs of  
Simon Castro, dec<sup>d</sup>, took under  
the grant to said Castro, and the  
confirmation and patent to them-  
selves is vested in Isaac Graham.  
5<sup>th</sup> - The original paper marked  
"Exhibit A P 6" hereto annexed  
and of which a translation  
may be hereafter filed - Its  
execution is admitted and it



U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States

vs

Mamuel Rodriguez.

Stipulation that  
certain records  
etc. may be read  
in evidence.

Filed February 6, 1861.

W. A. Cherrill,

Clerk

is admitted that the Mamuel Rodriguez  
whose name is signed to the  
certificate appearing therein  
is the same person who is the  
claimant in this case.

San Francisco - February 6<sup>th</sup> 1861,

Brockett & Huntenden

Attys for Isaac Graham

J. M. Clarke

Attys for Claimant



SELLO CUARTO DOS REALES

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Aduana marítima del puerto de Monterrey, en el Departamento de las Californias, para los años de mil ochocientos cuarenta y cuatro y mil ochocientos cuarenta y cinco.

Micheltorena.

Pablo de la Guerra.

*[Handwritten flourish]*

*[Handwritten flourish]*



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Certificamos: que es publico y notorio en la villa de Branciforte que el terreno situado en el Brado Punta de San Nuevo pertenece a los herederos del finado Simeon Castro hace cinco y medio poco mas o menos: que Eugenio Sotomayor fue a fundarlo por cuenta y consentimiento de Don Manuel Castro, quien tambien lo llevada y tiene en el ganado y caballeria de su finca; y que dicho terreno se ha respectado por aquella comunidad como propiedad legal de los expresados herederos; y para que conste damos esta a su instancia en Monterrey a 20 de Marzo de 1844

*[Handwritten signature]*  
Juan Torrealba

George Chapell  
Robert King  
Ventura Hernandez  
*[Handwritten flourish]*

*[Handwritten mark]*



REPUBLICA DE CHILE

El Jefe de la Oficina de Registro de Instrumentos Públicos en la ciudad de Santiago de Chile, don Juan de Dios...

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Don Manuel Rodríguez Alcalde primero de la jurisdicción de Bransiforte certifico: que lo que contiene el documento anterior es conforme a la realidad pública del catastro de dicha villa pues es verdad y me consta que el terreno que se menciona es propio de los herederos del finado Simón Castro y que está ocupado y no baldío hace mas de año con fincas rusticas ganado y caballería. Y para los usos que convengan al interesado doy este impedimento en Montenegro a 21 de Marzo de 1844.

M. an. Rodríguez

Manuel Rodríguez  
Alcalde primero

+



Exhibit A P. C. =

271.

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States,

vs

Mmanuel Rodriguez,

Exhibit A. P. C.

Filed February 6, 1861,

W. J. Chivers,

Clerk,

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The United States } No. 271 ND  
vs }  
Manuel Rodriguez } March 2, 1861.

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This case This case comes up on objections to the survey filed by the claimant.

By the decree of this court there was confirmed to the claimant ~~the~~ the land called "Butano" for lying on the rancho of the heirs of Simeon Castro the Serrania and the sea of the extent of one square league —

The <sup>principal</sup> ~~only~~ point in controversy is ~~the~~ as to what was the location of the boundary of the rancho of the heirs of Simeon Castro —

It is to be ascertained that boundary resort must be had to the expediente.

In Castro's petition the land is described as ~~the~~ tract called "Punta del Airo Nuevo" from the boundary of Glario



2

" Buena to those of Juan  
" Gonsales which will be four  
" leagues a little more or less  
" and from the Sierra to the  
" sea shore which will be  
" one league as shown on  
" the accompanying sketch.

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On the ~~diseno~~ diseno attached to the original petition of Romana Sanchez for the land confirmed to the claimant the Butano creek is represented as the Northern boundary of the land solicited and as the Southern boundary of the Gonsales tract and the same creek is delineated on the Gonsales diseno, and mentioned in his grant as forming his southern boundary.

If then the <sup>description in the</sup> Castro grant be construed as referring to the Southern boundary of Gonsales as shown by the grant of the latter, no law location whatever



3

can be made of the league  
granted to the claimant—

For his northern boundary—

is the Putano creek and his

southern boundary—the land of

Castro— But the land of

Castro extends to the land

of ~~Godsall~~ But the northern

boundary of Castro is the same

Putano creek— Hence the

Ranchos of Godsall and Castro

adjoin

and the claimant can

take nothing.

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~~separate to be kept~~

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But it is contended that the northern boundary of the Pinta del Año Nuevo Rancho, which by the terms of Rodriguez's grant constitutes the southern boundary of the land of the latter is not the arroyo del Putano but another creek called Arroyo de los Tapales - or Bean Hollow - we have already seen that the Año Nuevo Rancho is declared in the grant to be bounded by the Rancho of Gonzales on the North - and that ~~this~~ ~~the~~ ~~Rancho~~ is southern boundary of this latter <sup>as shown by his grant</sup> is the Arroyo del Putano - as appears from the <sup>Gonzales</sup> ~~diseno~~ <sup>& grant</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>Gonz</sup> ~~14 pedrate~~ & seen from the diseno in the case at bar.

It is urged however that when the Governor in the Año Nuevo grant referred to the ban



Bay of Bourales as constituting  
 the northern limit of the land  
 he was then granting to Simon  
 Castro he ~~was~~ intended, not  
 the ~~was~~ the Bourales boundary  
 as mentioned in the grant of  
 the latter, but that boundary  
 as delineated on the ~~diño~~ <sup>diño</sup> of  
 the Punta del Rio Nuevo Saicho.  
 And as ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> ~~indicated~~ <sup>indicated</sup> ~~as~~  
~~an~~ ~~northern~~ ~~boundary~~.

In support of this view  
 on referring to this ~~diño~~ <sup>diño</sup> of  
 the ~~Punta del Rio Nuevo~~ <sup>Punta del Rio Nuevo</sup> ~~grant~~  
 we find a tract delineated  
 lying <sup>between</sup> ~~only~~ the ocean and the  
 Sierra and ~~passes~~ <sup>is</sup> chiefly  
 contained between two arroyos  
 represented as running ~~at~~ from  
 the mountains ~~into~~ <sup>to</sup> the sea  
 at a short ~~distance~~ distance  
 to the north & south of these  
 brooks respectively lines are  
 drawn ~~of~~ <sup>of</sup> which the southern  
 is marked "Linderos de Bilbao"



13 "Baelna" - and the northern  
"Lindero de José Lourales" -  
If the brook near which this  
boundary of Lourales is drawn  
had any name inscribed  
upon it the position of this  
line and consequently the nor-  
thern limit of the Punta del  
Año Nuevo Rancho, <sup>as indicated by the diccionario</sup> could be  
ascertained ~~with~~ beyond con-  
troversy - But it is merely  
marked "Arroyo" ~~without~~ and  
may be intended.

But the delineation, <sup>however</sup> of the  
line of the coast affords very  
important indications as to the  
particular brook intended.

The Rancho of Punta del  
Año Nuevo was made up  
of two Ranchos <sup>one of</sup> which had  
been granted to <sup>Benjamin</sup> ~~different per-~~  
~~sons~~ who surrendered ~~them~~ his  
rights to Castro by whom  
a final grant for both was  
obtained  
The true name was obtained  
These two Ranchos were the



14 Punta del Rio Nuevo, <sup>called Rincon</sup> ~~Punta de~~  
and the Rancho de la Ballena -

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On the ~~descrip~~ <sup>descrip</sup>tion ~~the~~ <sup>points</sup> ~~two~~ <sup>points</sup> ~~are~~ <sup>are</sup> laid down and ~~marked~~ <sup>marked</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~same~~ <sup>same</sup> and by comparing the ~~descrip~~ <sup>descrip</sup>tion with the official map of the coast attached to the patent obtained by the successors in interest of Castro the ~~two~~ <sup>two</sup> ~~points~~ <sup>points</sup> ~~are~~ <sup>are</sup> readily identified - The Punta del Rio Nuevo, as the "New Year Point" (being its former name translated) - and the Punta de la Ballena as another point near which is a rock marked "Stone house rock"

As to the ~~identity~~ <sup>identity</sup> of Punta del Rio Nuevo with New Year's Point there is no question - and it is equally clear that the Punta de la Ballena must be the Point near Stone house rock for there is none



other on the coast which  
could have been intended.

~~But in the points are identified~~

It is stated by one of the  
witnesses in the Sebastian Rodri-  
gues <sup>case</sup> ~~the~~ record of which has  
been made evidence in this  
that the Punta de la Ballena  
is about six miles north of  
the Punta del Año Nuevo,  
and this is precisely the dis-  
tance as shown by the map  
between the Punta the New  
Years Point and the Stone  
House Rock point.

If then this latter point be  
the "Punta de la Ballena"  
of the disco, the arroyo  
drawn on that disco a  
short distance to the North  
of it cannot be the Arroyo del  
Butano: for ~~that~~ <sup>the</sup> arroyo <sup>of the disco</sup> is  
represented as falling into the  
Ocean at a distance from the  
Punta de la Ballena of a



16 of about one third the whole length of the Rancho ~~or in other~~ whereas the Arroyo del Putano ~~is~~ falls into the sea at least as far North of the Punta de la Ballena as the Punta del Año Nuevo is South of it - In other words, if the Arroyo of the diseno be taken to be the Arroyo del Putano the Ball Punta de la Ballena will be at about the middle of the reach instead of being at about one third of ~~the~~<sup>the</sup> whole length from North to South.

But ~~in~~ to the North of the Punta de la Ballena there is an Arroyo, called Arroyo de los Tujoles which in all respects corresponds with the Arroyo of the diseno. It is at about the requisite distance North of the point and if <sup>it</sup> be assumed to be the Arroyo of the diseno it



makes the Rancho about 4 leagues in length - which is corresponding in that respect with the description in the petition, of the tract solicited

It is also urged that the diseno attached to the original petition of Pinal who obtained as has been stated, a grant for the Puncón de la Ballena and whose ~~surrounded~~ rights were surrendered to Pico and by him to Castro by which latter a grant for that and the adjoining rancho, was obtained show what was intended to be the northern boundary of the original Rancho of Puncón de la Ballena - and consequently what must have been intended to be the northern boundary of the consolidated Rancho of Penita del Año Nuevo -

In the diseno attached to the original petition of Pinal



10

~~and which~~ in the record  
of the Sebastian Rodriguez case  
which was reported by the  
Board the Museum or corner  
is represented as comprised  
within the Arroyo

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de la laguna and the sea  
 This arroyo is evidently the  
 same as the arroyo de los  
 Tajoles - which as appears from  
 the official map terminates  
 at its mouth in a laguna  
 of some size

The case on the Real des  
 mo it is represented as forming  
 the northern boundary of the  
 Pincón de la Ballena - and  
 on the north of <sup>it</sup> the land  
 is inscribed as that of the  
 atreus José Antonio Galindo -  
 the same person who ~~has~~ <sup>has</sup>  
~~seen~~ obtained for himself and  
 Mrs. Mother the grant in the  
 case at bar -

I think it clear therefore that  
 the Pincón de la Ballena pe-  
 titioned for, by Real and de  
 created on his design was  
 intended to be bounded towards  
 the north by the arroyo de la  
 laguna or de los Tajoles - which



was regarded as forming the Southern boundary of the Galindo Rancho. That these were the limits of the Galindo tract is also apparent from the diseno in the case - for by comparing the Bernal diseno with that in the Galindo expediente it will be seen that the two tracts are represented as adjoining each other - The Galindo tract being bounded on the south by the Arroyo de la Laguna or de los Trijoles and the Bernal tract being bounded on the north by the same stream -

That perhaps the strongest additional argument in favor of the location contended for by the claimants is found in the fact that if the Gonzales boundary mentioned in the Castro grant be the boundary described in the Gonzales grant



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~~kind in the Gonsales grant  
 to - with the Putano creek - then  
 we must suppose the Government  
 to have committed the absurdity,  
 not to say injustice, of making  
 a grant to Galindo under which  
 he could take no land  
 whatever - For his Northern bound-  
 ary is the Putano as shown by  
 his design is the Putano creek  
 and his Southern boundary the  
 rancho of Castro - But if the  
 same creek is the Northern  
 boundary of Castro, there will  
 be no land between the two  
 grants ranchos of Gonsales and  
 Castro to be appropriated to  
 Galindo - That the Government  
 may some times have accidentally  
 granted the same land to two  
 persons is not impossible - But  
 such an accident is highly un-  
 probable, and the foundation  
 clearest evidence ought to be re-  
 quired before we can be justified  
 in considering it to have occurred~~



But in this case where the pretensions of Castro were founded on a former grant to another person whose rights he had acquired — when the grant & descendants of his predecessor in interest showed that the land asked for did not include the the possession of Salido held by him under a provisional concession made long previous to <sup>the first application</sup> for the title ~~with Castro's petition~~ or that of ~~the former owner of the Rancho de la Ballena~~ it is in the highest degree improbable that the Government would have granted ~~or from~~ <sup>to Castro</sup> the land held by another under so ancient & equitable a title —

The question then is <sup>Did the</sup> Government <sup>it declared</sup> when granting land <sup>that the</sup> founded by the Rancho of Goursales intend, that boundary ~~to~~ expressed in the grant of Goursales or that delineated on Castro's



Now Resiño —  
 I think it very clear that  
 the latter was intended —  
 And for the following reasons —

The land granted is stated  
 in the grant to be four square  
 leagues as shown in the as  
 picture <sup>desiño</sup> sketch —

By that sketch <sup>desiño</sup> as we have  
 already seen the boundary of  
 Gonsales is placed a very  
 short distance to the north  
 of a creek which is obviously  
 not the Arroyo del Putano —  
 but the Arroyo de la Laguna  
 or de los Frijoles —

The tract is described in the  
 petition as four leagues in length  
 and one in breadth as shown  
 in the sketch —

The officer to whom it was re-  
 ferred for information reports  
 that the boundaries of the tract  
 are the same as are expressed



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"in the petition and respective  
"desires - and the demarcation  
"of which does not comprise  
"the land of any other person"  
a report which could not  
have been made if the land  
had been supposed to embrace  
the lands already provisionally  
granted to Galindo and oc-  
cupied by him long before the  
petition of Castro or even that  
of Bual to whose rights he  
succeeded -

The Governor relying on this re-  
port makes his grant &  
designates the rancho of Gourza  
as the northern boundary  
But the fact he meant to  
grant must have been that  
<sup>delimited</sup> ~~designated~~ on the desires  
and comprised within the  
boundaries there laid down  
or ~~there~~ lines there marked  
as the boundaries of Gourza's  
& Bualna - but notwithstanding



that they <sup>may</sup> might not have seen the actual boundaries of those persons when their own grants are consulted —

Again the land asked for and granted is four leagues in length by one in breadth. This tract the Alcalde reported to be vacant and this alone the Governor intended to grant —

But if the Pulano creek be taken as a boundary the length of the tract will be five leagues. While the ~~the~~ quantity ~~can~~ can be restricted to the four leagues confirmed only by making the width of a considerable portion much less than the width expressed in the petition and indicated on the diseno —

And finally it is in a high degree improbable that Castro



intended to which, as it is almost impossible that the Governor would have consented to grant any extension towards the North of beyond the boundary of the former Rancho of Pincon de Ballena the rights to which, Castro represented when by so doing a person would be deprived of land which he had long occupied and enjoyed under a provisional title - and whose <sup>his</sup> rights had <sup>to which</sup> been recognized and respected when the Pincon de Ballena had originally been given to Bernal -

I therefore think that the land of the present claimant has been correctly located as bounded by the Arroyo de los Trijoles on the South - & that the objections of the representatives of Castro to that survey must be overruled



It is to be regretted that a patent has already been issued to the latter founded on what I must consider an erroneous survey — But that survey was never submitted to this Court and the rights of the present claimant must now be maintained notwithstanding that the U. S. have erroneously patented a part of his land to another. When ~~he~~ <sup>both</sup> shall have obtained ~~his~~ patents they will be in a condition to finally settle the controversy before the ordinary tribunals —

The claimant also contends that there should be <sup>surveyed to him</sup> ~~allowed~~ one league notwithstanding that to obtain that quantity he may be compelled to go beyond the Putana creek —

But we have seen that that Putana creek is the southern boundary of Gorrales who has



the oldest grant and it is  
 clearly designated in the  
 diseno of the claimant as the  
 northern boundary of the latter.  
 Whether he can in any court  
 cross that creek to obtain the  
 required ~~the~~ quantity - or whether  
~~following~~ <sup>following</sup> ~~the~~ ~~that~~ ~~creek~~ as a  
~~boundary~~ it is indications of  
 the diseno the boundary between  
 the claimant and the Goursals  
 is to be taken to be a line  
 drawn from the mouth of  
 the creek a right angle to  
 the line of the coast and  
 not following the creek which  
 enters the ocean at an acute  
 angle. It would be clearly  
 improper now to decide -  
 for the Goursals claim tho'  
 confirmed by the Supreme  
 Court has not been surveyed  
 and the boundary between  
 his rancho and that of the  
 claimant ought not to be set



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ed until the rights of both  
parties can be considered.

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An order in conformity with  
this opinion must be entered.



271.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States.

— vs —

Mmanuel Rodriguez.

Opinion  
for  
Emrey.

Filed March 2, 1861,

N. H. Cheves,

Clerk,

271 ND

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Thursday the tenth day of October in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-one.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Manuel Rodriguez

No 271.

L. C. 627.

This cause coming on to be heard, upon the exceptions to the Survey heretofore made and returned therein, and counsel for all the parties herein having been heard; it is now ordered, adjudged, and decreed that the survey aforesaid, be and the same is hereby rejected, and set aside as erroneous; and it is further ordered, adjudged, and decreed, that the Surveyor General do make a new survey of the tract confirmed herein, locating the same at the election of the claimants, within the boundaries mentioned in the grant herein confirmed, viz: on the East, the Mountains. On the South, the tract called "Punta de Año Nueva" granted to Simeon Castro, and on the West by the Ocean. and that he make return of said Survey to this Court.

Ogden Hoffman  
U. S. Dist. Judge



271.

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

*The United States*

v.

*Mannet Rodriguez.*

*Order respecting Survey,  
and directing a  
new Survey.*

Filed *October 10.* 1861.

*W. H. Cheves.*

Clerk.

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Tuesday* the *third* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty *one*.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

*The United States.*  
v.  
*Mamuel Rodriguez.*

*271.*

And now at this day on motion of *Storr & Patterson*, it is ordered by the court that they have leave to file the petition of intervention and exceptions to survey of *F. H. Moore, et al.*



271. 18

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States.

v.

Manuel Rodriguez.

Order to file transcription  
and exceptions of  
S. W. Moore, et al.

Filed Dec: 3rd. 1861.

W. A. Reeves,  
Clerk.



In the United States District Court in and  
for the Northern District of California  
County of Santa Cruz

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The United States } In the matter of the  
vs } Survey of the  
Manuel Rodriguez } Rancho Britaño.

Thomas W. Moore, Braddock Neels  
B. V. Neels, Samuel A. Bepe, & A. Moore  
respectfully represent to this Court

That through divers successive conveyances  
from the original grantee of the Rancho called  
San Antonio, or El Pescadero, they are joined  
over with others of the said Rancho & really  
to produce their Title deeds, thereto.

And Alexander Bailey, James Brunson  
and John McHugh, represent that they hold  
Mortgages against divers parties secured  
upon portions of the said Rancho El Pescadero  
claiming title thereto from the original grantee  
of said Rancho.

That the said Rancho has been finally  
confirmed in the name of Juan Jose  
Gonzalez, the grantee thereof.



That a survey of the said Rancho has been made by the United States Survey General for California and returned to this Court and the same was confirmed by this Court on the 28<sup>th</sup> day of September A.D. 1861.

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That the claimants of the said Rancho have taken an appeal from the order and decree of this Court affirming said Survey to the Supreme Court of the United States and that the same is now pending and undetermined.

That the said Rancho El Pescadero is bounded on the northerly side thereof by the Rancho called San Gregorio - on the Easterly by the mountains - on the southerly by the Arroyo del Britano, and on the Westerly by the Ocean, as is shown by the record and proofs in that case on file in this Court to which your petitioners beg leave to refer. Your petitioners further show that there has been confirmed by this Court the Rancho called Britano, which in fact lies southerly of the aforesaid Arroyo del Britano.



and that it does not at any place cross to  
the northward of said Arroyo del Britano.

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That the Expediente in this last mentioned  
Case clearly shows that the said Britano  
Creek was the boundary line in its entire  
length between the Rancho El Pescadero  
and the Rancho Britano

Four Petitions further show that a  
Survey was made of the said Britano  
Rancho, by the U.S. Surveyor Genl. which  
correctly located the said Rancho. That  
said Survey was returned to this Court  
under the order of the Court. That said  
Survey was set aside, and another Survey  
ordered which has been made and returned  
to this Court by the Surveyor General & filed  
herein on the second day of December 1861

That this last mentioned Survey  
is erroneous in this: that it locates said  
Britano Rancho entirely to the northward  
of the said Arroyo del Britano contrary to  
the grant and proofs and Decree of the  
Case.

Whereas it should be confirmed in its  
location to the southward of the said Arroyo



de Britano.

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Your Petitioners further show that they did not intervene in the matter of the Survey of the said Rancho Britano prior to the order of this Court for a resurvey thereof for the reason that the said Survey and plat filed returned to this Court by the Surveyor General did not embrace any of the lands of the Rancho Escadero so claimed by them as aforesaid. And they were advised that under these circumstances it was unnecessary for them to Intervene.

Your petitioners further show that the second survey as made by the Surveyor General embraces a large body of land which has been in the possession of some of your petitioners for many years last past. That they have occupied the same claiming title thereto and designing their title from the said Juan Jose Longale. That they have made permanent and valuable improvements thereon and that during all this period neither the present Claimants nor their



immediate grantors have ever within  
the past few weeks made any pretensions of  
ownership to any of the lands northwily of  
the said Arroyo del Britaño

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But on the contrary, your petitioners  
show that the present Claimants of said  
Rancho Britaño, are now in the actual  
possession of the lands covered by the first  
Survey of their said Rancho returned to this  
Court & that they have the same enclosed  
by a good and substantial fence

Therefore your petitioners pray that they  
may be permitted to intervene in the matter of  
the Survey of the said Rancho Britaño, and  
that this petition may be filed as their intervention  
herein And that they may be allowed to file  
their Exceptions to the said Survey of the  
said Rancho Britaño.

Patterson & Storr

Attys for petitioners

State of California  
City & County of San Francisco  
W. W. Storr



being sworn says that he has read the  
foregoing petition and that the same is  
true according to his information & belief  
sworn to before me  
this <sup>11th</sup> day of Dec  
1861

M. H. Stow

Blair Lewis  
Notary Public

271. 19  
U.S. Dist. Court  
Northern District

The U.S.

v.

Manuel Rodriguez

Petition

and

Intervention

of

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J. N. Moore et al

Filed December 3, 1861  
M. H. Stow, Clerk

Stow & Patterson,  
Attys for petitioners



The United States } N. S. District Court  
vs } Northern District. Matter of  
Manuel Rodriguez } the Survey of the Rancho  
} Putland

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Thomas W. Moore, Braddock Weeks, B. V. Weeks, Samuel H. Piper and A. Brown as owners and Alexander Bailey, James Bowman and John W. Hew as encumbrances, of and upon the Rancho San Antonio or El Precioso, Except to the Survey of the Rancho Putland, filed in this Court by the United States Surveyor General on the 2<sup>d</sup> day of ~~November~~<sup>December</sup> A.D. 1861 and as ground of exception state -

That the location of the said Rancho Putland is not in accordance with the final Decree of this Court relating thereto -

That the said location is not in accordance with the Grant in this case.

That the said location is not in accordance with the Decree in this case.

That the said location is wholly to the northward of the Arroyo Putland, whereas it should be wholly to the southward thereof.



That said location is contrary to  
the Evidence and facts in said  
Cause -

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Patterson & Shaw

Attorneys for Eruptors.











accordance with the Grant, nor the  
desiño nor the decree of confirmation  
in this case.

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Fourth. That said Survey does  
not embrace any part of the lands  
described in the Grant, desiño or  
decree of confirmation in this case.

Wm. H. Sharp  
U. S. Atty



W. S. Dwyer <sup>30</sup>  
Northern District of Cal.

The United States  
agt.

Manuel Rodriguez

Exceptions to  
Survey.

Filed Dec: 3<sup>rd</sup>, 1861,  
W. A. Cheves,  
Clerk

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W. H. Sharp  
U. S. Atty.



At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Saturday* the *Seventh* day of *December* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty *one*.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States.  
v.  
Manuel Rodriguez.

No. 271.

It appearing to the Court that the Surveyor General of the U. S. for California is desirous to amend the report made by him to the Court, in reference the matter of the survey of the land claimed herein, which said report, together with plat of survey were filed in the Clerk's office of said Court on the 2nd instant, it is ordered by the Court that leave be granted as asked for, and that the said report, and plat be returned to him for that purpose.



271. 21

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Northern District of California.

*The United States.*

v.

*Mannul Rodriguez.*

*Order to return to Sar. Genl.,  
plat of survey and report,  
for revision.*

Filed *December 7* 1861.

*W. A. Cleaves,*  
Clerk.

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*[Faint, illegible text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



The United States

v.s.

Mannuel Rodriguez

B.L. 271 L.C. 627

To the Hon. Ogden Hoffman U.S. Dist. Judge  
Northern District California  
Sir

A decree for re-survey in the above case has been filed with me, declaring the former survey erroneous and ordering "that the Surveyor General do make a new survey of the tract confirmed herein, locating the same at the election of the claimant, within the boundaries mentioned in the grant herein confirmed, viz; "on the East the Mountains, on the South the tract called "Sierra del Año Nuevo" granted to Simeon Castro, and on the West the Ocean, and that he make return of the survey to Court.

My view of the decree for re-survey is, that the Court intended the Eastern boundary of the former survey should be run as far East as the Sierra, and that should there be found more than one league within those boundaries, that then the Claimant should elect as to the quantity of one league of land.

This view is based on an Examination of all the original papers in the case as well as those of Gonzales on the North and Castro on the South.

○ The Attorney for claimant differs materially with



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me and contends that the North line of the "Punta del  
Cerro Nuevo" as surveyed is his Southern boundary, and  
any area at his election between the ocean and the Sierra  
would answer the calls of this decree: As no Northern  
boundary is mentioned I am unable to determine whether  
his views are correct or not.

As an officer of your Court called upon to perform  
a Survey under a general decree and report thereon by  
approval or disapproval, I cannot fail to appreciate the  
responsibility of seeing that the Survey is made in strict  
accordance with the plain intent thereof both as to locality  
and area. In this instance in order to fulfil the terms  
of the decree I am referred to the grant, which grant  
with the accompanying records found in the Archives  
show the precise purpose of the granting power, by fixing  
and limiting the location of the specific tract designed  
to be conceded, and separated from the National domain.

I have therefore returned a plat carefully com-  
piled from the records of this office, in order that the whole  
may be properly placed before you and the difference be-  
tween the views entertained by Attorney for Claimant <sup>and myself</sup> de-  
cided and settled by some further order from you.

Very Respectfully  
Your Obedt. Servt.  
E. F. Peale,  
U.S. Sur. Genl.



271.

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United States Dist. Court.

The United States

vs.

Manuel Rodriguez.

Report of N. S. Sur. Genl.;  
on Survey.

Filed December 9, 1861,

H. D. Cleverly,  
Clerk.

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U. S. } No 271. ND  
} Exempted to  
Manuel Rodriguez } Survey

March 15, 1862.

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When the first official survey of the land confined in this case was before the court it was exempted to own the parts of the representatives of Simcon Castro the grantee of the adjoining Rancho on the south <sup>or the grant</sup> ~~part~~ because the southern boundary of the survey was fixed at the Arroyo de Pujols instead of the Arroyo Butano - It appeared that the Rancho of Gonzalez being immediately north of the Rancho of the claimant was clearly bounded on the south by the Butano - If then ~~that~~ <sup>should be</sup> ~~was~~ <sup>taken to be</sup> the northern boundary of the Castro Rancho the effect would be to leave no land whatever between the two Ranchos to satisfy the grant to the claimant of the Rodriguez or Butano Rancho - After fully examining the claims and grants in the 3 cases it was ~~can~~ decided by the Court



as that the Southern Northern boundary of the Castro grant and consequently the Southern boundary of the Rodrigues, was not the Arroyo de Yajoles.

It was also considered and the same conclusion had been reached the line drawn that by the Arroyo del Putano was the Southern boundary of the Coarsley's tract - and as the claim of the latter had been confined to a tract one league in length by  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a league in breadth he was when the survey was submitted for approval permitted to locate his tract his land running northward along the sea from the Putano creek along the shores of the sea and eastward so far as was necessary to complete the quantity granted.

It resulted that between his Northern & Southern boundaries and to the eastward of the line drawn for quantity a strip of land was left by the sea which, though within the exterior boundaries of the tract



3 was not included in the survey.

The claimants in the present although they zealously contend

It is this strip of land which the claimants in the present case propose to appropriate in satisfaction of their grant for one league —

By so doing if this location be permitted no part of the land ~~is~~ delineated on the ~~diseno~~ <sup>diseno</sup> will be included —

For the map evidently embraces a track bounded by the Pata no creek on the north & the Tajoles on the south — while the strip of land referred to lies wholly to the north of the Putang peak and behind the track, <sup>about</sup> one league long &  $\frac{3}{4}$  of a league wide surveyed to Gonzales —

It is contended that this location is <sup>in</sup> entire conformity with the language of the grant & decree — The land confirmed to the claimants being one square league bounded by the Rancho de Santa del Rio Nuevo (Gonzales) <sup>Gonzales</sup>.



Rancho) "the sierra and the sea" —

But it will at once be perceived that by <sup>under</sup> no construction of the calls of this can the location contended for be permitted. It having ascertained, as was done in the previous decision & ~~ascertained~~ at the instance of the claimant, the line of the Punta del Año Nuevo grant, it only remained to locate one league of land bounded on the south by that line on the East by the sierra and on the west by <sup>the</sup> sea —

The Northern boundary ~~remained~~ would thus be left to be determined by quantity — provided (and the determination of this point was expressly reserved) the <sup>survey</sup> grant could be permitted to crop the Punta neck —

But to ~~ascertain the second~~ ~~suburb~~ ~~the~~ ~~line~~ ~~of~~ ~~the~~ ~~Rancho~~ ~~de~~ ~~Punta~~ ~~del~~ ~~Año~~ ~~Nuevo~~ ~~It~~ ~~is~~ ~~undoubtedly~~ that the southern line of the Rancho being determined, the calls for the sierra and the sea become definite & restricted



5 And must be deemed to  
refer not to any portion of  
the Sierra or the shores of the  
Ocean to be arbitrarily selected  
but to such portions of them  
respectively as would form  
an eastern and western front  
day to a Rancho the southern  
boundary of which was the  
line of the Punta del Año Nuevo  
Rancho - ~~at~~

In the brief originally submitted  
by the Counsel ~~and one~~ <sup>for</sup> of the  
claimants in the case at bar  
it was insisted that the ~~same~~  
boundaries of the tract were  
on the south the arroyo de los  
Tigres (claimed to be the line of  
the Año Nuevo Rancho) on the  
East the Mountain side on the  
west the ocean and on the  
North an east and west line  
drawn one league south of the  
Rancho of San Gregorio - That  
space being necessary to allow  
the location of the Counsel's  
tract one league long by  $\frac{3}{4}$   
in breadth ~~between~~ the San  
Gregorio & the Rancho of the  
claimants



6  
By the claimants now ad-  
mission therefore the southern  
boundary of his land must  
be the Arroyo de los Fajoles  
or the line of the Castro Rancho  
& the Eastern and Western bounda-  
ries must be these portions of  
the Sierra & of the sea shore  
lying contiguous to his southern  
boundary—

x  
It remains to be determined  
whether he can be permitted  
to crop the Putano Creek for <sup>grain</sup> quantity  
It has already been stated  
if the desiño be accepted as a  
guide it is apparent that the  
Putano creek was fixed as  
the northern boundary of the  
tract granted— It is equally  
clear that the same creek was  
first designated as the southern  
boundary of the Gonzales ~~land~~  
Rancho which was an older  
grant.

It is said however that the  
grant was not made with a  
reference to the desiño, and that  
the claimants ought not to be  
confined to the tract thereon  
delimited



The land was originally solicited by Romano Sanchez - In the petition known the it is described "as exhibited on the accompanying desuio and as one league in length & 1/2 a league in breadth."

On the 29<sup>th</sup> September 1837 this petition was referred to the Administrator of the Ex-mission of Santa Cruz for his report -

On the 11<sup>th</sup> Oct. 1837 Juan Gonzalez reports that the land is vacant and that it may be granted

On the 19<sup>th</sup> January 1838 the Governor grants provisionally to the interested party one square league "in the said locality," "provisionally," while the necessary proceedings are going on

After receiving a further report from the Prefect of the 1<sup>st</sup> District the Governor on the 9<sup>th</sup> September 1838 ~~the Governor~~ makes a more formal grant of the land

In this it is recited that "Whereas Romano Sanchez has solicited the land known by the name of Putano as is shown in the Expediente I have concluded to grant him the mentioned location



8<sup>th</sup> in fulfilment the square league  
a said Concession being understood  
to be provisional and subject  
to the approbation or disappro-  
bation of the Excellent Reputation.

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On the 8<sup>th</sup> November 1844 -  
Jose Antonio Galindo the son of  
Romano Sanchez presented a  
petition to Governor Michelena  
in which after setting forth  
that since 1838 they had been  
possessed of a location  
known by the name of Rutano  
made a provisional document  
issued by His Excellency's predecessor  
he, seeks a ratification of  
the respective title in order that  
he might obtain Judicial possession  
etc

This petition having been referred  
to Simenon the latter reports  
in view of the favorable reports appearing in the Expediente  
that there is no obstacle to  
granting the land "having for  
boundaries precisely the track  
sketched by Sanchez of the hills  
of the Real Simenon Castro -  
On the 13<sup>th</sup> November 1844 the  
Governor makes his decree of  
Concession declaring Dona Ramon



9 Sanchez owns of the location  
 called "Butano" bordering on the  
 Rancho of the heirs of Don Simón  
 Castro the Sierra and the sea  
 On the 16<sup>th</sup> November of the same  
 year the formal title was issued.  
 On this it is recited that "Whereas  
 the Doña Ramona Sanchez has  
 solicited the ratification of the  
 provisional title given to her from  
 the year 1838 for the tract of  
 land called granted her called  
 Butano bordering on the Rancho  
 of the heirs of the deceased  
 Simón Castro the Sierra &  
 the sea, I have concluded to  
 grant her the mentioned land  
 &c."

The 3<sup>d</sup> condition declares the  
 land granted to be one square  
 league in extent -

It is plain from these proceedings  
 and from the very language  
 of the title of that ~~that~~ that  
 instrument was intended merely  
 as a ratification of the provisional  
 concession of 1838, nor is there  
~~any~~ <sup>reason</sup> any ground to suppose  
 that any alteration of the bounds



us of the tract provisionally con-  
 ceded in 1838 was intended ex-  
 cept that it was to be limited  
 on the south by the rancho of the  
 heirs of the deceased Simón Castro.  
 To ascertain therefore what was the  
 land the title to which was  
 ratified or made absolute by the  
 grant of 1844 we must inquire  
 what land was provisionally con-  
 ceded in 1838 -

~~The description of the lands in  
 the provisional concession~~

The provisional concession describes  
 the land as "known by the name  
 of Putano as is shown in the  
 Expediente" -

As the petition contained no  
 description of the boundaries of  
 the tract sought, and the reports  
 or informes make no mention  
 of them the only manner in which  
 the Expediente could have shown  
 the tract conceded was by the  
 design which accompanied the  
~~petition~~ and formed part of  
 the Expediente - we are thus  
 compelled by a forced unavoida-  
 bly to the design to ascertain  
 the limits of the tract known as



11 "Natauo", which the Governor con-  
ceded in 1838 and the title to  
which, without changing its name  
or alteration of boundaries he  
granted absolutely in 1838.

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The proviso thus becomes a part  
of the grant in this as in other  
cases.

It appears however that the extent  
of the land solicited is stated  
in the petition to be one league  
in length by  $\frac{1}{2}$  a league in  
width - But the provisional  
concession and the final grant  
declare the ~~the~~ land granted  
to be one square league -

It is ~~is~~ appears therefore that  
the Governor granted to the  
petitioner a tract twice as wide  
as that solicited and in view  
of this argumentation he may  
have adopted the same as  
the Eastern boundary thereby in-  
cluding a ~~part~~ land not ~~included~~  
~~included~~ <sup>included</sup> within the  
limits of the proviso.

But I see no reason <sup>whatsoever</sup> to suppose  
that he intended in any manner  
to disturb the location of the  
northern boundary which was



12

plainly designated <sup>at the Putano Creek,</sup> as the low  
 fork the Arimo, <sup>as the</sup> ~~as the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~  
 had also been ~~used~~ <sup>used</sup> ~~in~~ <sup>in</sup> ~~the~~  
 The same stream having been  
 previously adopted as the southern  
 boundary of the Goursals' Rancho.  
 It will be noticed that all  
 the reports declare the land  
 to be vacant - on the strength  
 of these favorable reports Jimeno  
 recommends that the provisional  
 title be issued - But these re-  
 ports would not have been  
 made, especially that of Juan  
 Goursals who it is presumed  
 was the grantee of the Rancho  
 on the north, had it been by  
 any one supposed that the  
 grant of Putano would include  
 any part of the land already  
 granted to Goursals him-  
 self.

It has already been observed  
 that by the terms of the grant  
 the Sierra forms the Eastern  
 boundary. The Arimo shows  
 that the Putano creek was  
 only intended as a boundary  
 only on the North - But  
 in ascending this stream from



13 <sup>the</sup> Ocean it is found that it is <sup>Base</sup> for a considerable distance a foot S.E. that is <sup>it</sup> flows in a N.W. direction - but on approaching the Sierra it bends to the South running for nearly  $\frac{1}{2}$  its entire length <sup>near</sup> the base of the Sierra and <sup>nearly</sup> parallel with it and with the sea shore - ~~As~~ <sup>Therefore</sup> this portion of the stream is not represented on the diagram - nor does the Sierra mentioned as the Eastern boundary appear upon it -

If then the grant be limited by the Putano the Sierra will not be reached nor will the quantity be obtained -

It has therefore appeared to me on the whole, most just to adopt the Putano creek ~~only~~ as the Northern boundary only, so far as it is delineated on the diagram but to permit the Survey to be extended eastward for quantity to the Sierra notwithstanding that in so doing it will crop that portion of the Putano which must man



the base of, and parallel  
to the Sierra -

I think therefore that the official  
Survey should be set aside -  
and that a new survey should  
be made bounding the tract  
on the south by the Arroyo de  
los Pajoles - on the west by the  
Sea on the North by the Arroyo  
Butano so far as the same is  
delineated on the map, and  
thence crossing that stream to  
the Sierra, and on the East  
by the Sierra so as to include  
the an area one square lea-  
gue in extent -

271 ND

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271.

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States,

vs.

Mau J. Rodriguez,

Opinion  
respecting Surrender.

Filed March 15, 1862,

H. A. Chewers,

Clerk.

271 ND

PAGE 141



The United States District Court  
Northern District of California

The United States

vs

Marcos Rodriguez

No 271

271 ND  
PAGE 142

This cause coming on to be heard upon  
the Survey filed herein Dec. 2<sup>d</sup> 1861 and  
the Exceptions thereto, it is now ordered  
adjudged and decreed that said Sur-  
vey be, and the same hereby is set aside  
and rejected; And it is ordered that a  
new survey of the tract herein confirm-  
ed be made as follows viz. bounding  
the tract on the East by the Sierra  
on the West by the Sea, on the South  
by the Arroyo de los Frijoles as far as  
the same is delineated upon the des-  
eño, and thence by the shortest dis-  
tance to the Sierra, and on the North  
by the Arroyo Butano, as far as the  
same is delineated as a boundary  
upon the Deseno, and thence (cross-  
ing that stream) by such line or lines  
as will include the area of one square  
League

Cyler Hoffman  
U. S. Dist Judge



29  
U. S. Dist. Court

No 291

The U. States  
vs  
Man. Rodriguez

Order rejecting survey,  
and  
directing new survey.

Filed March 20. 1862.  
W. H. Chevers,  
Clerk.



U. S.

vs

Manuel Rodriguez

No. 271. ND

Stated Term.

July 11. 1862.

" " "

271 ND  
PAGE 144

In the opinions heretofore  
 delivered in this case it was con-  
 sidered that the land granted  
 to the claimants was bounded  
 on the south by the Arroyo de  
 los Tujoles - on the west by the  
 sea & on the east by the Sierra -  
 The northern boundary is not  
 mentioned in the grant but  
 as that instrument is merely pro-  
 fessed to be merely a ratification  
 of a previous provisional conces-  
 sion, and as the provisional  
 Concession described the tract  
 as the land of Putano "as shown  
 in the expediente," the map  
 found in the expediente, and  
 which constituted constituted the  
 only means of identifying the  
 land provisionally granted was  
 referred to for the as certain ment  
 of the northern boundary -  
 On this map the Arroyo del  
 Putano is clearly laid down  
 as the northern boundary of the



3 track, the lands to the north of it being inscribed as those of Gonsales.

On the desimo of Gonsales the Putaño is in like manner laid down as the southern boundary, and both the de Cree of Concepcion and the grant describe his land as bounded by the Rancho of Puelua the Sierra, the coast, and the Arroyo del Putaño.

There was much reason to contend that the grant to Gonsales which was older than that to Rodriguez was intended to embrace all the land within his external boundaries. The Supreme Court however seem to have thought that he should be restricted to  $3/4$  of a league to be surveyed within his out-boundaries. The question does not appear to have been seen. But there can be no doubt that the external boundaries within which his land was to be taken were the Rancho of Puelua, the Sierra the Sea and the Arroyo del Putaño.

On the desimo of Gonsales the



3 Putano is represented as flowing with a slight curve from the Sierra to the sea. On the division of Castro the Arroyo supposed to be the Sanjoles is also delineated as flowing with a ~~downward~~ <sup>in</sup> a general westerly direction from the Sierra to the sea.

It appears however that ~~both~~ the course of both of these creeks is for some distance not far from parallel to the Sierra after which they deflect to the west and fall into the ocean in such a manner as that their lower portions might conveniently be adopted as the northern and southern boundaries of the Rancho —

As ~~then~~ the grant called for the Sierra as the eastern boundary line, and the quantity granted and confirmed was one square league it appeared to me reasonable to adopt the Putano only so far as it could serve as a northern boundary to the Rancho and not by following its entire course where it flows nearly parallel to the Sierra make it serve as



4 the Eastern boundary also thus cutting off the grant from the Sierra called for as boundary. In ~~the~~ the diseno of Rodriguez represents neither the Sierra nor the upper part of the Putano - It delineates a small and readily identified tract between the 2 streams and the ocean - But the path which this diseno accompanied was for a ~~tract~~  $\frac{1}{2}$  a league in extent - The provisional grant was for a tract of one league and the title which satisfied was for one league bounded by the Sea the Sierra and the Rancho of Castro on the south -

I therefore considered that in order to meet the call for the Sierra and to obtain if possible the quantity the Northern line should follow the Putano so far as it was delineated on the diseno, where it was evidently intended to represent the northern boundary of the  $\frac{1}{2}$  league regionally solicited, and thence in a direct line to the Sierra crossing the Putano at or near the point where its course <sup>is as continuing</sup> ~~is~~ <sup>is</sup> defined



to the South and becomes parallel with the Lima -

It is now sought to obtain the quantity not by running from this point easterly to the Lima but by turning abruptly to the North at nearly right angles to the course of the Ruta No and parallel to the sea to include the Sobrante of the Goussale's Grant left vacant by the restriction of the latter to a tract of only  $3/4$  of a league. The land so included is clearly within the exterior boundaries of Goussale's - and the survey would include a considerable portion of the Pescadero creek represented on the Goussale's desiño as flowing ~~thru~~ diagonally through nearly the centre of the track. It would subseq land always claimed by Goussale's, included within his four leagues, delineated on his desiño and to the whole of which there is much reason to suppose as contended by his Counsel his title should have been confirmed - <sup>portion</sup> that no part of it could have



0  
seen intended to be given by  
a subsequent grant to Rodriguez  
is manifest— His diseno up  
resents no part of it but recog-  
nises the land on the north  
of the Butano as belonging to  
Gonsales— His grant does not  
call for it— for it merely descri-  
bes the land as six leagues  
bounded by the sierra, the sea  
and the Rancho of Castro—  
Gonsales himself reports that  
the land asked for by Rodriguez  
is vacant which he assuredly  
would not have done if it  
had <sup>been supposed to</sup> included any part of the  
land previously granted to him-  
self—

I am unable to perceive on  
what principle or by what authori-  
ty I can in effect decree an  
equivalent to Rodriguez for any  
deficiency of quantity within  
his exterior boundaries out of  
a sobrante accidentally found  
to result within the exterior  
boundaries of his neighbors







The Arroyo de los Tajoles having thus been adopted as the Northern boundary of Castro it became of necessity the Southern boundary of Rodriguez for as required by the grant and suggested in the report of Simons who recommends the grant with the express understanding that "it is to be without prejudice to the rights of the heirs of the deceased Simón Castro"

It is now suggested that the Arroyo Tajoles in its upper portion is undisturbedly traceable and that it could not serve as a boundary for its whole course from the Sierra to the Sea.

If this be so it affords an argument against the adoption of that stream as the Northern boundary of Castro, and it may justify the inference that the Court should have taken the Putana as ~~a~~ <sup>the</sup> boundary thus excluding the Rodriguez grant altogether. But it hardly lies in the mouth of the present owners of both Ranchos to make the objection, as the Tajoles was adopted as the Northern boundary



a straight line to the sea

*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

*[Faint handwritten text at the top of the page]*







in a straight line to the Suna  
 If ~~is~~ within these boundaries  
 the quantity cannot be obtained  
~~the~~ it will be the not very  
 unusual case of where the ~~of~~  
 prior boundaries contain less  
 and than the quantity supposed.  
 If ~~it~~ such should prove to be  
 the fact it is no doubt due to  
 the extraordinary and unaccountable  
 the circumstance that the Governor  
 in this case appears to have  
 granted twice the quantity of land  
 solicited by the petitioners, & delineated  
 on his decree and in respect  
 to which <sup>all</sup> the informes and reports  
 were given -

The survey being checked will  
~~be~~ assume <sup>substantially</sup> ~~with~~ slight ~~modifi-~~  
~~cations~~ the form of that subject  
 by the Surveyor General to be  
 in accordance with the opinion  
 of this Court heretofore rendered

The Surveyor General having made  
 and ~~submitted~~ two plats since the  
 opinion ~~is~~ heretofore showed  
 and the same having been informally  
 submitted for approval tho' not filed  
 in the Clerk's office, and the interested



11 points having been informally  
heard in chambers the above  
is intended as a supplemental  
opinion for the guidance of the  
Mayor General to be taken  
as a part, and explanatory of  
the opinion heretofore delivered.  
Any thing in any ordinance in  
the order heretofore made, supposed  
to be in conflict with the  
views herein expressed is hereby  
to be taken as vacated and  
annulled.

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N<sup>o</sup>. 271.

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The United States

v.

Manuel Rodriguez.

Opinion on Survey,  
Supplemental to opinion of Mch 15/12.

Filed July 11<sup>th</sup> 1862,  
W. A. Cheever,  
Clerk



Jeremiah E. Wheeler made  
cath. that, as the Deputy of the  
U. States Surveyor General, he made  
the third and last of the surveys of  
the Butano Rancho which have been  
made under orders of the Court in  
this cause - that in locating  
the Southern boundary of said Ran-  
cho, he followed up the Arroyo de los  
Frijoles, to the point where said Ar-  
royo ceases to be represented as a bound-  
ary upon the Desciño of the said Ran-  
cho referred to in the order of said Court  
pursuing said survey - that from  
and immediately above said point  
said arroyo deflects so much to the  
South, that its general course is as  
near as may be parallel to the moun-  
tains and the ocean - that in passing  
upward from said point said ar-  
royo very rapidly loses the appear-  
ance and ordinary characteristics of  
an Arroyo proper, and assumes, instead  
the condition of a cañada or broad open  
valley, and is known by the name of  
"Beard's Hollow". That at the distance  
of two miles above said point said  
valley or cañada is a broad flat



meadow, nearly level, the middle of  
the sun being actually near the  
ocean, than the larger part of said  
valley between this and the point  
aforesaid - that another "hollow"  
(exhibited upon said *Sesúo*) similar  
in its general appearance, but smaller  
than the one last referred to extends  
in an easterly direction from said  
Arroyo, near said point, and that from  
said hollow, said Arroyo must  
drive most of the surface water  
which goes to constitute it - that  
from and below said point, said  
Arroyo runs through a deep cañon  
between the precipitous sides of high  
hills, commencing with the su-  
ga leaf mount, designated upon  
the *Sesúo* as "crito," and ending  
near the ocean - that these  
whole matters should be most  
correctly described or designated, as  
a cañon, passing or changing into  
two cañadas, the more southern  
and larger of which, gradually wid-  
ens into a plain and thus loses its  
identity.

Affiant further states



that the said survey so made by him includes all the land delineated upon the said Liseno, or embraced therein, with an addition thereto principally to the North of Butano creek to make up the quantity of one league - that the Eastern line of said survey has been carried as far East as the Mountains will permit (said Mountains being the boundary in that direction) - that applicant located the crossing of the Butano required by said order, according to his best judgment in conformity with the requirement of said order, that by locating it higher up the stream, or attempting to complete the measurement by a single straight line, <sup>thence to the opposite</sup> the tract would have been grossly lacking in symmetry and compactness, or wanting in quantity.

J. E. Whitaker

Approved and Subscribed  
before me the sixteenth  
day of June A.D. 1862.

Henry Dressford  
Notary Public





27  
U. States

vs

Man & Rodriguez

D. C. 271

L. C. 6207

Affidavit  
of Dep. Surveyor

Filed July 17 1862,

H. H. Cheever,  
Clerk

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In the United States District Court,  
Northern District of California,  
No. 271.

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PAGE 161

The United States,

vs.  
Manuel Rodriguez.

No. 271, L. C. 627,  
"Butano."

The official Survey in this case having been returned into Court on objections filed thereto pursuant to the act of Congress of June 14<sup>th</sup> 1860, said Survey having been disallowed by said Court, and a new Survey directed to be made of said Rancho, and said new Survey having been duly returned into Court by the Surveyor General, Exceptions were filed thereto, a new Survey was directed to be made and returned to this Court, and the said Surveyor General being unadvised as to the true intent and meaning of the opinion and order of this Court respecting said second Survey and ordering a third Survey to be made, two plats were informally returned to this Court for its consideration and determination, as to which thereof conformed to the opinion last aforesaid. The Court having examined and considered the same, Counsel having been heard thereon.



It is now ordered adjudged and decreed that the Plat so informally returned as aforesaid, and marked and indorsed.

"Plat of the Rancho Butano, confirmed to Manuel Rodriguez, located by the U.S. Surveyor General, in accordance with the opinion of the U.S. District Court, dated, March 20 '82, containing one square league."

And also marked and indorsed. "U.S. Surveyor General's office, - San Francisco, California. I certify this to be a correct plat of location, made by me, in accordance with the opinion of the U.S. District Court, of March 20 '82.

(Seal.) E. F. Drake, Sur. Gen. Cal.  
is the correct and proper survey of the land granted and confirmed to claimant and that the same is in accordance with the true intent and meaning of the order and opinion of this Court, heretofore referred to.

It is further ordered that the Surveyor General, make a formal return of the said last mentioned Plat, with a certificate of his approval duly indorsed thereon, that the same may be confirmed and approved by the final decree



of this Court.

It is also ordered that a copy  
of this order be served on the Surgeon General

Edwin Hoffmann

Dis Judge

271 ND  
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U. S. Marshal's Office  
Northern Dist. of Cal<sup>a</sup>

I have served the within Order on  
E. F. Beale, Esq. U. S. Surveyor Genl.  
by delivering a certified copy thereof  
to Edw. Conway, Chief Clerk in his  
Office, on this the 31<sup>st</sup> day of  
July, 1862.

San Francisco, } W<sup>m</sup> Rabe, U. S. Marshal  
July 31<sup>st</sup>, 1862. } By M R Grant, Deputy

No. 271.

24

In Yf. Dist Ct

The United States

vs  
Manuel Rodriguez

Order ~~and return~~ <sup>refusing</sup> survey  
and for a return survey.

Filed July 31, 1862,

N. A. Chenevix  
Clerk



In the District Court of the United States for the  
Northern District of California.

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The United States | L. C. No 627,  
v | D. C. No 271.

Manuel Rodriguez

It is remembered that at a regular term of the District  
Court of the United States for the Northern District of California  
held at the Court room in the City and County of San Francisco  
on the eleventh day of August ad 1862. Present Hon. Og-  
den Hoffman Judge.

The United States Surveyor General for the State  
of California, having on the second day of August ad Eighteen hundred  
and sixty two, returned to this Court a Plat and Survey certified  
and approved by him of the "Rancho Butano" confirmed to the Claimant  
herein, and said Plat and Survey conforming to the opinions of this  
Court, and to the Orders of this Court filed, and entered herein on  
the thirty first day of July ad 1862, fixing and determining the  
boundaries and location of the said "Rancho Butano"

It is now on Motion of the United States District Attorney and of  
the Counsel for the Intervenor, (the same being opposed by J. Clark Esq  
Counsel for Claimant) Ordered, adjudged, and decreed, that the  
Plat of Survey of the said Rancho Butano, filed herein in this Court, on  
the second day of August instant, be and the same hereby is approved  
as a correct, and true location of the Lands finally confirmed to the  
Claimant Manuel Rodriguez, and it is further Ordered, adjudged  
and decreed that the said Plat of August 2<sup>d</sup> 1862, marked



"Approved August 9<sup>th</sup> 1862, Order Hoffman Dist Judge"  
be hereto attached as forming a part hereof for a more partic-  
ular description of the Lands so as aforesaid located in accordance  
with the act of Congress of June 14, 1862. ———

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Ogden Hoffman  
Dist Judge



No. 271. ND  
627 Bd

U. S. District Court,

The United States,

vs.

Manuel Rodriguez,

Deceit approving Survey,

Filed August 11<sup>th</sup> 1862,

W. H. Chivers,

Clerk

271 ND

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At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the twentieth day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-two.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States,

v.

Manuel Rodriguez,

D. C. 271,

L. C. 627,

This cause having come on to be heard on objections filed to the Survey, and location, by the Surveyor General of the U. S. for California, of the land heretofore confirmed to the Claimants pursuant to the provisions of the Act of Congress approved June 14, 1860, and the said Survey, and location having been disapproved by the Court, and a new survey ordered, which has accordingly been made, and by the final decree of this Court, made and entered at the present Term, to wit, on the 11th day of August, 1862, approved, and adopted, now on motion of Mr Jeremiah Clarke, Counsel for the Claimant, it is ordered by the Court, that upon the said Claimant filing security for costs of appeal in the sum of Two hundred, and fifty dollars, (\$250), and appeal in his behalf from the final decision of this Court be granted to the Supreme Court of the U. S. and that a certified transcript of the pleadings, evidence, depositions,



No 271

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
Northern District of California.

*The United States,*

v.

*Manuel Rodriguez,*

*Order granting appeal  
in behalf of claimant  
on giving security for  
costs in \$250.*

Filed *August 20,* 1862

*H. A. Cheever,*  
Clerk.

271 ND  
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*and purchasing in the said cause, be  
sent to the <sup>said</sup> Supreme Court of ~~the~~ ~~land~~,  
without delay.*



District Court of the United States,  
Northern District of California.

Manuel Rodriguez, }  
Pl. Appellant, } D.C. 271.  
The United States, } P.C. 627.  
Appellees. }

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Know all men by these Presents  
That McCreminah Clarke, Thomas F.  
Potter, Jr., and William St. Calver,  
of the State of California are held,  
and firmly bound to the above  
named United States in the sum  
of Two Hundred, and Fifty dollars  
to be paid to the said United States,  
for the payment of which well, and  
truly to be made, we bind ourselves,  
and each of us, our, and each of  
our heirs, executors, and adminis-  
trators jointly, and severally  
by these presents.

Sealed with our seals, and dated  
the 19<sup>th</sup> day of September, A. D. 1862.

Whereas the above named Appellant  
has prosecuted an Appeal to the  
Supreme Court of the United States  
at the City of Washington, in the  
District of Columbia, to reverse



The decree rendered in the above  
cause by the District Court of the  
United States for the Northern  
District of California.

Now therefore, the condition  
of this obligation is such, that  
if the above named Appellant  
shall prosecute his appeal to  
effect, and answer all damages,  
and costs, if he fail to make his  
appeal good, then this obligation  
shall be void, otherwise to remain  
in full force, and virtue.

Signed, Sealed, and  
delivered in presence of  
A. A. Chivers.

Jeremiah Clarke  
Thos F. Potter

Wm H. Culver

United States of America. } S. S.  
Northern District of California. }  
Jeremiah Clarke, Thomas F. Potter, J<sup>r</sup>,  
and William H. Culver  
parties to the above bond being duly  
sworn, depose and say, each for  
himself that he is worth the sum  
of five hundred dollars, over, and above

Sworn to, and

Jeremiah Clarke



of the standard records, over, and above  
his just debts and liabilities.  
Gross to, and  
Subscribed this  
19th September  
1862, before me.  
W. H. Chevers,  
U. S. Commissioner.

Jeremiah Clarke  
Thos J. Pott  
Wm H. Culver

271 ND  
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Approved  
Edw Hoffman  
Secy



No. 271.

U. S. District Court,

Mannul Rodriguez,  
appellant,

v.

The United States  
appellee.

Appeal Bond,

Filed September 19, 1862,

N. O. Chever,  
Clerk.



District Court of the United States  
for the Northern District of California

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The United States } No 271, S. C.  
vs } No. 627, S. C.  
Manuel Rodriguez } "Butano".

It is hereby stipulated and agreed that the stipulation heretofore filed in this case, signed by Crockett & Cuttner as Attorneys for Isaac Graham, and J. Clarke as Attorney for Claimant, shall be amended as follows, viz, in lieu of "The Record in this Court in the case of The United States vs Juan Gonzales", shall be inserted "The Grant, cédula, Decree of confirmation, Mandate from the United States Supreme Court, Plat of Survey, and final decree approving the same, contained in the Record in this Court, in the case of the United States vs Juan Gonzales".

In lieu of "The Record in this Court in the case of The United



"Status as Maria Antonio Picotab's  
 and what follows, down to and  
 including "said Records shall  
 be considered as properly in evi-  
 dence in this case", shall be in-  
 serted "the Grant de dñno, final  
 decree of confirmation in the  
 Record in this Court in the case  
 of the United States vs Maria  
 Antonio Picotab, No 76 D. C.  
 No 315 D. C. and the final sur-  
 vey made by the United States  
 Surveyor General, pursuant to  
 said final decree; and it is  
 admitted that a Patent was  
 issued, upon said final decree  
 and survey and in conformity  
 thereto on the 3<sup>d</sup> day of December  
 1857 by the Government of the  
 United States to the heirs of Sim-  
 on Castro, and that said survey  
 and patent include all the land  
 embraced in the survey, filed  
 herein Nov 27, 1860, of the tract  
 called Butano, confirmed herein  
 to Manuel Rodriguez."

Orskott, Counselor

Atty. for Isaac Graham

J. Clarke & Clements  
 Attys and for himself  
 and L. Coburn



U.S. Dist. Court  
No 271 D.C.  
" 627 D.C.

The U.S. States  
vs  
Maurice Rodriguez

271 ND  
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Stipulation  
that portions of certain  
records may be used  
in evidence in this  
cause.

Filed Sept: 30, 1862,  
H. St. Charles,  
Clerk



Fourth Seal two Reals.

Provisionally authorized by the Decretive  
 Real Cedula of the Port of Monterey in  
 the Department of the Californias for the  
 years 1844. and 1845.

Micheletorena

Pablo de la Guerra

S. S.

We certify, that it is of public  
 notoriety in the Villa of Branciforte, that  
 the land named "Punta de Año Nueva",  
 has for one year and a half, more or  
 less, belonged to the heirs of Simón  
 Castro: that Eugenio Soto went to  
 settle (fundar) the same, on account  
 of, and with the consent of <sup>Don</sup> Manuel  
 Castro, who also has cattle and  
 horses of his brand on said land;  
 and that said land has been respected  
 by the Community as the legal property  
 of said heirs.

In witness whereof we give  
 this at their request, in Monterey on  
 the 21<sup>st</sup> of March 1844.

Francisco Soria

George ~~Chapell~~ Chapell,

Jabardo W. Luján

Apolonario Lorenzana

Robert King,

Benigno Camencas

Juan Poleoff



Manuel Rodriguez, first Alcalde of  
the Jurisdiction of Manizarte Certifia;  
that ~~the foregoing document~~ what  
is set forth in the foregoing document,  
is notoriously public in the neighbor-  
hood of said Villa, since it is true,  
and Manifest to me, that the  
land mentioned, is the property  
of ~~said~~ heirs of the said Simón  
Castro, and that the same is occu-  
pied and ~~is not vacant~~ has not  
been vacant for more than ~~7~~  
years, but for that time, has been  
occupied by improvements of Cattle  
and horses; And for the use  
of the interested Parties, I give  
this, at their request in testimony  
on the 21<sup>st</sup> of March 1844.

Man. Rodriguez.



271

U. S. Dist. Court

The United States

Manuel Rodriguez

Exhib. A. P. C.

Filed Feb 6. 1861

W. H. Chaves  
clerk

Translation

No 271

U. S. Dist. Court

The U. States

of  
Manuel Rodriguez

Translation of  
"Exhib. A. P. C."

Filed Oct. 7, 1862

clerk

271 ND  
PAGE 178-A



271 ND  
PAGE 179

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on *Wednesday* the *ninth* day of *November* in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-*four*.

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States  
v.  
Manuel Rodriguez

N<sup>o</sup> 271.

And now at this day comes Delos Lake, Esq, U. S. Attorney, and presents the mandate of the Supreme Court of the United States herein, whereupon it is ordered, that said mandate be filed and made part of the records of the court, and that such further proceedings be had as are directed by said mandate.

Ogden Hoffman  
Dist Judge



No 271.

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

*The United States,*

v.

*Mamuel Rodriguez*

*Order to file  
Mandate U. S.  
Supreme Court.*

Filed *Nov: 9* 186*4*

*H. H. Cheever,*

Clerk.

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PAGE 179-A



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ss.

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PAGE 179-B

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court  
of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California

Greeting:

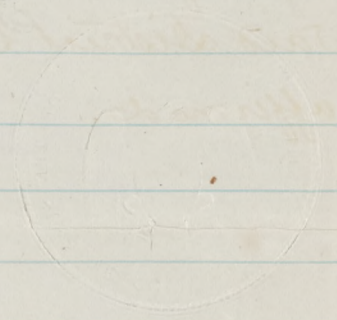
Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District  
of California before you in a cause

between The United States appellants and Manuel Rodriguez  
appellees the decree of the said District Court was in the  
following words viz:—

Ordered, adjudged, and decreed, that the plat of Survey  
of the said Rancho Butano, filed herein, and in this Court,  
on the second day of August instant, be, and the same is  
hereby, approved as a correct and true location of lands  
finally confirmed to the claimant, Manuel Rodriguez.  
And it is further ordered, adjudged, and decreed, that said  
plat of August 3<sup>d</sup> 1862, marked "Approved August 9, 1862,  
Ogden Hoffman, dist. judge," be hereto attached, as forming  
a part hereof, for a more particular description of the lands  
so far as aforesaid located, in accordance with the act  
of Congress of June 14, A. D. 1862.



UNITED STATES OF AMERICA



as by the inspection of the transcript of the record \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ of the said District

Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of an appeal

agreeably to the act of Congress, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.



And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *Sixty three* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, it is now here ordered & adjudged and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed.

18 April

*(Faint handwritten notes or signatures)*



You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in  
said cause,

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States ought to be had, the said appeal  
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Roger B. Taney Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the  
first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred  
and Sixty three

COSTS OF       
Clerk..... \$       
Attorney... \$       
\$     

Witness my hand

Geo. Middleton

Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

No. 175 December Term, 1863.

MANDATE

SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

Boaigue vs. U. States

Filed Nov: 9, 1864,  
A. H. Cleveland  
Clerk

271 ND  
PAGE 179-E



My dear Judge, Will you  
oblige me with permission to  
withdraw, for revision, the letter  
accompanying the return of the  
"Putans"

Very truly  
Your Obedt  
E. F. Peale,

San Francisco  
Dec 7<sup>th</sup> '61

Recd of Mr Cheves,  
the Survey & Report in  
the case of U.S. vs  
Manuel Rodriguez J. M. M. M.



U. S.  
vs  
Manuel Rodriguez

271 ND  
PAGE 181

Exceptions to confirmation of survey.

Patterson —

Reads report of Surveyor General  
The tract is located on the  
opposite side of the Pulano Peak  
from the tract on the Asunción

The original occupation by the  
Partida — & his deed (p. 28 Trans.) show  
that the tract claimed was a tract  
bounded S by Rancho of Simón Castro  
N. by Rancho of Gouzales  
W. by the Sea & East by the Sierra  
This is the only tract to which  
the present claimant has shown  
any title. If the lands granted  
be different then he has not  
applied for it and is out of Court  
Testimony of Antonio Pérez & Esteban  
as to boundaries

& by Pulano. W by sea S by Simón  
Castro & E by Sierra  
Rodriguez (the claimant in this case)  
vs Gouzales case

No. 326



~~Notes of Testimony~~  
Notes of Argument

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District Court of the U. States  
Northern District of California

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PAGE 183.

The U. States } Sec. C. 627

v  
Manuel Rodriguez }

D. C. 171

The District Attorney will  
please take notice that on Friday  
next (Oct 4<sup>th</sup>) at the opening  
of the Court I shall move  
said Court for a final order  
directing directing a new  
Survey, and prescribing the  
manner thereof, in the above  
entitled case.

Oct. 1<sup>st</sup> 1874

Respectfully

J. Gilchrist  
Att. Gen.



U. S. Dist. Court

No. 271

L. C. 627

The U. S. States

vs

Mann & Rodgers

Notice of  
Motion

U. S. C.

271 ND  
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Above Stated Term of the District Court of  
the United States of America for the Northern  
District of California, held at the Court  
Room in the City of San Francisco  
on Wednesday the 19th day of November  
A. D. 1856.

Present.

Hon. Ogden Hoffman, Dist. Judge.

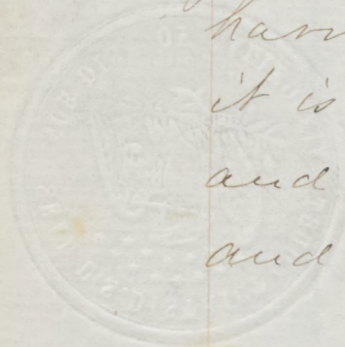
The United States. D. C. 271.

—as—

L. C. 627.

Manuel Rodriguez.

This cause came on to  
be heard on appeal from the decision  
of the Board of Commissioners to ascertain  
and settle Private Land Claims in the State  
of California under the Act of Congress  
approved March 3d. 1851 upon the trans-  
cript of the proceedings, and decision  
of said Board, and the papers, and  
evidence on which said decision was  
founded, and it appearing to the Court  
that the said transcript has been duly  
filed according to law, and the cause  
having come regularly to a hearing,  
it is by the Court here ordered, adjudged,  
and decreed, that the said decision be,  
and the same is in all things affirmed





and it is likewise ordered, adjudged,  
and decreed that the claim of the  
Appellee is a good, and valid claim,  
and that the same be, and is hereby  
confirmed.

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PAGE 186

The land of which confirmation  
is hereby made is situated in the County  
of Santa Cruz, being the same which  
was granted to Romana Sanchez in  
1844, and held, and occupied by her  
until she sold to the present claimant  
in 1852. It is known by the name of  
"Butano", and is bounded as follows:  
By the Rancho of the heirs of the deceased  
Simon Castro, by the Pomaria, and by  
the Sea, containing one square league.  
For a more particular description,  
reference to be had to the Copy of the  
original Grant, and Map contained  
in the Expediente in the Archives in the  
Custody of the United States Surveyor General  
for California, a traced copy of which was  
filed among the papers in the case before  
said Board.

Ogden Hoffman,  
U. S. Dist. Judge.

Endorsed,

Filed November 19, 1856.

John A. Cronin, Clerk,  
by W. A. Cheever, Deputy.



W. H. Chevers, Deputy.

At a ~~regular~~ Term of the District Court of the UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the City of SAN FRANCISCO, on Friday the 12th day of June in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty-seven.

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Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States, }  
As }  
Manuel Rodriguez, }  
D. C. 271. Pl. 627.  
The Attorney General of the United States having given notice to dismiss the Appeal in this case,

and a stipulation to that effect having been entered into by the District Attorney, On Motion of the District Attorney, it is ordered, adjudged, and decreed that Claimant have leave to proceed under the Decree of this Court heretofore rendered in his favor as under Final Decree.  
Ogden Hoffman,  
U. S. Dist. Judge.

Endorsed.

Filed June 12th. 1857.  
John. a. Monroe, Clerk  
By W. H. Chevers, Deputy Clerk

I John. a. Monroe, Clerk of the District Court of the United States of America for the Northern District of California, do hereby certify that the writings annexed to this Certificate are full, true, and correct copies of their respective originals now on file, and remaining of record in my office.



United States District Court, Northern  
District of California.

*The United States,*

vs.

*Mmanuel Rodriguez,*

*Certificate Copy of Decree,  
which  
Order Vacating Appeal.*

Filed

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CLERK.

DEPUTY.

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*In testimony whereof I have hereunto  
set my hand, and affixed the  
seal of the said Court this eighth  
day of June, A. D. 1857*  
*John C. Moore, Clerk*  
*By W. H. Green, Deputy Clerk*



District Court of the U. S. States  
Northern District of California

271 ND  
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Marcos Raelinques } No 271  
vs. }  
The United States } Com's Booklet  
No 627

Index to the Record

- page 3.<sup>d</sup> Petition of Clement  
" 6 Dep of J. W. Watson showing  
loss of original Grant  
" 12 Dep. of G. W. Beckel showing the  
same thing  
15 to 21 Expediente & Grant  
23 to 28 Translation of ditto  
" 29 Decr from Director to Clement  
" 5 Dep. of Max. Mentius showing  
occupation, improvement and resi-  
dence by grantee  
" 8-9 and 10 Dep of Perez showing  
same thing  
" 11 Dep of Blas Cant. & Comilla show-  
ing same thing  
31 Opinion of the Board  
35 Decree of the Board



Dist. Court of the  
United States

No 271

Manuel Rodriguez

vs

The United States

Index to the Record

271 N'D

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- ✓ 1 ~~Notice of Appeal~~
- ✓ 2 ~~Petition answer~~
- ✓ 3 ~~Decree of Confirmation~~
- ✓ 4 ~~Shp. order vacating appeal~~
- ✓ 4 1/2 ~~Order vac. appeal~~
- ✓ 5 ~~Plt. affidavit to return Surrey~~
- ✓ 6 ~~Shp. order " " "~~
- 77 ~~Motion Hamilton~~
- 88 ~~Plt of Surrey~~
- 9 ~~Grand Juror Good ✓~~
- 9 ~~Motion <sup>Hamilton</sup> return ✓~~
- 10 ~~Exceptions to Surrey <sup>Samuel</sup>~~
- 11 ~~Intervention of Isaac G. Sam ✓~~
- 12 ~~Exceptions " " " ✓~~
- 13 ~~Shp. that certain records may be made ✓~~
- 14 ~~Exhibit A.P.C. ✓~~
- 15 ~~Opinion ✓~~
- 16 ~~Order respecting Surrey & dividing new Surrey ✓~~
- 17 ~~Plt of Surrey <sup>Sam.</sup> this case No. ✓~~
- 18 ~~Order to file return to exceptions in Surrey~~
- 18 1/2 ~~Order to file return to exceptions in Surrey~~
- 19 ~~Plt of Surrey " " " ✓~~
- 20 ~~Order to file return to exceptions in Surrey~~
- 21 ~~Order to file return to exceptions in Surrey~~
- 22 ~~Plt of Surrey <sup>Surrey</sup> this case that vacated~~
- 23 ~~Plt of Surrey <sup>Surrey</sup> this case that vacated~~
- 24 ~~Opinion~~
- 24 ~~Order respecting Surrey~~



- ~~25. Opinion on Survey Suppl. to March 15~~
- ~~26. Plat of Survey (Clark)~~
- ~~27. App. of Dept. Surveyors~~
- ~~28. Plat of Survey (Ston)~~
- 29. Order respecting Survey - ✓
- 30. Plat of Survey ✓
- 31. Deeds approving Survey ✓
- 32. Order granting appeal
- ~~33. Appeal Bond~~







Nuevo" and that hence the Court consistently with its own dignity, may consider the case de novo.

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The United States is interested in this way - the Rancho Gonzales a El Pescadero according to my judgment in its out boundaries embraces about four leagues of land, and that its Southern Boundary was the Arroyo del Butano, in its entire length, the Grant in that case has been limited to three quarters of a league and located, thus leaving to the United States upwards of three leagues, or the surplus.

The Gonzales Grant is older than its colindantes lying to the Southward, that have any relations to this controversy. Hence the determination of its Southern Boundary must fix the Northern boundary of the Butano, or at least establish a line which the Butano cannot pass.

The *desiño* in the Gonzales case, is entitled to great weight in determining its Southern boundary



The Gonzales petition is dated Nov 26<sup>th</sup> 1833 and in direct terms does not call for the Arroyo del Butano. But the Petitioner does state that his petition is accompanied by a paper delineating the land sought. On the Deserío the words "Arroyo del Butano" are laid down.

On the 17<sup>th</sup> Decbr 1833 Gov<sup>n</sup> Figueroa makes a "vista la peticion" in which the boundaries are defined to be "by the Rancho of Antonio Buelna, the Sierra, the Coast, the arroyo del Butano subject the conditions &c."

Decr 24 1833 the Gov<sup>n</sup> made a Grant to Gonzales and therein bounded the Rancho by the Rancho of Antonio Buelna, the Sierra, the Coast and the Arroyo del Butano

In both of these papers it will be observed, that the Gov<sup>n</sup> designated the Arroyo del Butano, as one of the boundaries. This of course, he could have done only by taking it from the Deserío, for we have seen that Gov<sup>n</sup>



gales did not expressly use the name of this creek in his petition.

The Decree of Confirmation gives the same calls, and the Supreme Court says that the three fourths of a league, one to be surveyed within the out boundary represented on the deseno.

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Under this, and other decisions of this Court Gonzales would have been entitled to locate the quantity confirmed any where within the out boundaries of the Deseno, and might have taken the Butano Creek in its entire length for one boundary, running Northward therefrom only for quantity: thereby leaving the surplus to the United States, entirely at the North of the location instead of at the East as at present. Had Gonzales made this selection instead of the one confirmed to him, the claimant's of the Butano, would not have set on foot this controversy.

Again, I have read with care the Opinion of this Court on the Survey in the Gonzales case and think that the tendency of the argu-



ment therein is to show that the Butano creek is the southern boundary of the Gonzales grant

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The claimants of the Butano, intervened in that case and they should now be estopped, and in law are estopped from disputing the line then determined. They raised the issue then for the purpose of making room for the Butano. This court adjudicated in effect that they could not cross the Butano.

But it may be urged that the Pescadero is now located, and that the Butano may cross to the Northward of the Arroyo of that name, without interference with the rights of Gonzales. This is true, but not without interference with the rights of the United States.

However that is not the real question, but it comes up thus: Can a colindante follow a retreating line? If the surplus of El Pescadero was cut off on the South, does that give the right to the Butano to travel Northward until it abuts.

It seems to me clearly not, un-



less the colindante who wants to move up, has a Sobrante grant which is not the case here, as I will endeavor to show before concluding

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When two grants edge in and are not separated by a natural boundary perhaps the second in location may follow up a floating line. But I know of no case where this Court has held that if Grant A falls back from a natural well defined boundary, between it and Grant B that B may pass the boundary and still abut upon A. Yet this is what is contended for in this case; Even worse; for in making the resurvey, no half way work has been done, the claimants having gone entirely to the Northward of the Arroyo del Butano, and taken it for their Southern instead of their Northern boundary.

I now ask the attention of the Court to the Record in this, the Butano case. In 1838 five years after the grant to Gorzales, Alvarado made a provisional Grant of "the tract of



land known by the name of Britano,  
"as is shown in the respective Expedi-  
ente"

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The Provisional Grant seems to  
have been upon a petition (without  
date) which says that the land  
sought is "exhibited on the adjoined sketch"

In 1844 a petition was presented  
as follows:

"That since the year 1838  
we have been possessed of the location  
known by the name of Butano as is  
shown in the adjoined provisional  
document which was made out by  
Gov Alvarado, who from that time ad-  
judicated us the mentioned land"  
wherefore I ask and pray in the  
name of my mother to grant me an  
ratification of the respective title in  
order &c

In the Grant I find the follow-  
ing

"Whereas Ramona Sanchez has  
solicited for her personal benefit+++  
the ratification of her provisional title  
given to her from the year 1838 to  
the tract of land called Butano+++  
I have concluded to grant her the



mentioned land. x x x

The *desemño* most unmistakably defines the boundaries of the Butano grant. It clearly lays down the Butano Creek as the Northern boundary

This *desemño* went with the first petition and was acted upon by Gov. Alvarado. The name of Butano applied to a particular District of land, defined by the *desemño*. In the second petition the one of 1844 - reference is made to the provisional title, and the grant of Michelterino, makes reference thereto, and is in ratification thereof

"This map or survey is thus made a part of the patent for the purpose of description." It is that which the *desemño* attached to the *Expediente Expreses*. There is no evidence whatever tending to show that with the assistance of this map a Surveyor would find any difficulty in locating it according to its call." United States vs Sutherland

19 How 365-6.

These latter proceedings are entirely based upon the proceedings of 1838 and merely a completing there



of. Nothing more was sought by the Applicant and nothing more conceded. If language means anything this is the proper construction of these papers.

In addition to this plain construction of the original papers we have the claimant's own interpretation of his rights. When this case was before the Land Commission the claimant introduced as a witness Cornelius Perez, who testified that he had been acquainted with the boundaries of this grant some seventeen years, that he knew the deceased Jose Antonio Golinda, and that he never heard of their being disputed by the neighbors.

This witness says "I know the boundaries, on the North the Arroyo del Butano is the boundary - on the East the "Banada del Frijol", on the South and west by the sea - and there is also another Banada on the East which has no name, through which, the road from Santa Cruz to San Francisco passes."

Another witness in the Land Commission, introduced by claimant



says, that he has known the place since 1842 that it is of an irregular oval form, wider at one end than the other. It is a little more than a league in length and less than a league wide, the widest part is about 2000 varas.

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This evidence introduced by the claimants ought to operate as an estoppel, not on the ground that it is evidence of a selection or location, but because, it is the evidence of what land was sought in the petition.

Because it was the land actually occupied and claimed by the Grantee for seventeen years prior to 1854 - the time when these depositions were taken, because it gives certainty and identification to the tract called Butano, because it is the claimant's own particular & practical interpretation of the lands covered by the deseno, and the provisional and final grants; Besides the claimant contended himself with the Decree of the Land Comm<sup>rs</sup> which says that the Arroyo del Butano is the Northern boundary of the tract.

This alone ought to be sufficient to



und the claimants - They made no objection to it. They did not appeal nor did they while the case was pending in this court on the Appeal of the United States introduce any evidence evincing dissatisfaction with the Decree of Confirmation.

It would indeed present a novel case, if a claimant was to be allowed to locate upon a tract of land that he never asked for, never occupied or had confirmed to him, while, for twenty five years he had been pursuing title to, and holding occupations of, an entirely different tract.

The only merit in this survey that I can discover is that it lies adjacent to the lands granted and confirmed.

The complications growing out of the controversy, between the Butano and the Punta del Año Nuevo, cannot properly be brought into this case, the fact that ~~the~~ a patent has been issued to Graham, covering the Butano furnishes no excuse for floating the Butano out of its place, and into a District belonging



to the United States; these claimants  
must settle their disputes in some other  
way.

Therefore I ask that the second  
survey may be rejected, and the  
first confirmed

Wm. H. Sharp.  
U. S. Atty.

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In U. S. District Court.

No 271

The United States

vs

Manuel Rodriguez

Brief

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W. H. Sharp



United States

vs

Manuel Rodriguez

"Butano"

Clark Objections to survey by claimants.

Land granted to Sanchez's etc  
by him to present claimant.

Crittenden The survey lies wholly within  
a tract surveyed & patented to  
Heirs of Simon Castro -

There are 4 grants lying on the Ocean  
the oldest is that of Gonzales made  
in 1833

It describes the land by reference  
to natural objects, bounded by  
"the rancho of Ant. Bucha - the  
"Sierra the coast and the arroyo of  
"de Butano" - the 3<sup>d</sup> condition says  
"namely is 1 league in length by  
"3/4 of a league in breadth as  
shown by the map -

There can be no doubt as to  
what was intended, as the southern  
boundary of Gonzales - whence the same



was subsequently refused in other grants.

Subsequently Row and Sanchez petitioned for land 1 league in length by one half in width -

The only description is found on the disco -

It shows the northern boundary to be the Putana creek and the land of Juan Gonzales

February 19. 1838 the land was granted provisionally by Alvarado (p 26 Trans) -

19 Dec. 1838 Decree of Concepcion

March 16. 1839 order for a report

March 20 report of José Castro

Nov 13 1844 Amaro reports that

p 25 there is no objection to making the grant - the grantee having for boundaries the lands of the heirs of the died Simon Castro -

The title issued accordingly and the land is granted forthwith on the Rancho of the died Simon Castro the sea & the sea



containing one square league.

The Suits of Castro are represented in Court in the case of Maria Antonia Rico et al vs the U.S.

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p. 26 The petition of Castro dated 3. April 1842 recites that he solicited Punta del Año Nuevo in 1839.

solicits land from boundaries of Melano Bulna to those of Gonzales 4 leagues in longitude & 1 in latitude from Lima to the Sea

p. 29 Since of Concession recites same boundaries - Grant contains same description.

Los

Sebastian Rodriguez - of N. S.  
The grant in this case was to Bernal - He exchanged with Josi Jesus Rico & the latter surrendered & exchanged with Castro & Simon Castro petitioned for Rico's land & the Punta del Año Nuevo and got both under the latter Name



4

Certificate of claimant in this  
case that Renta del Año Nuevo  
belonged to Castro

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This is not denied—



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M. R.  
—  
Rodriguez.

Notes argument.

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CASE 271ND  
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Office of the Board of Commissioners,  
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, Aug. 10<sup>th</sup> 1855

J. A. Monroe Esq.  
Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the  
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant  
to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st,  
1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the  
Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of  
the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded,  
in Case No. 627 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein  
Manuel Rodriguez is  
the Claimant against the United States, for the place known  
by the name of "Buntano"

and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,  
Your Obt Servant,

Geo. Fisher.  
