

CASE NO.

250

NORTHERN DISTRICT

AGUA PUERCA

AND FRANCAS GRANT

RAMÓN RODRIGUEZ, ET AL.

CLAIMANT

ND

ND

LAND CASE 250 ND 68 pgs.

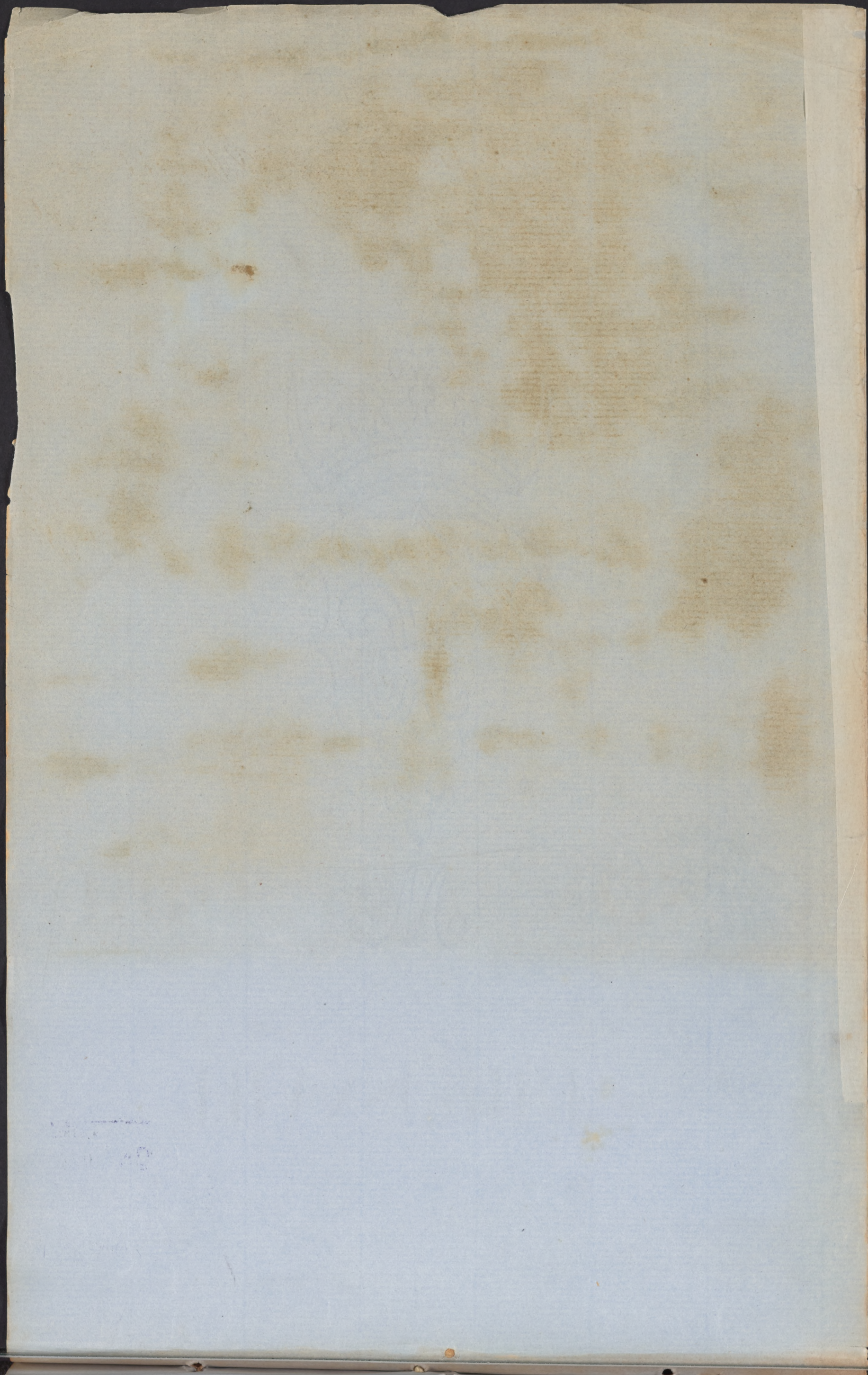
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PLOVER BOARD
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U.S.A.

209

Sup



1840

TRANSCRIPT

OF THE

PROCEEDINGS

IN CASE

NO. 209.

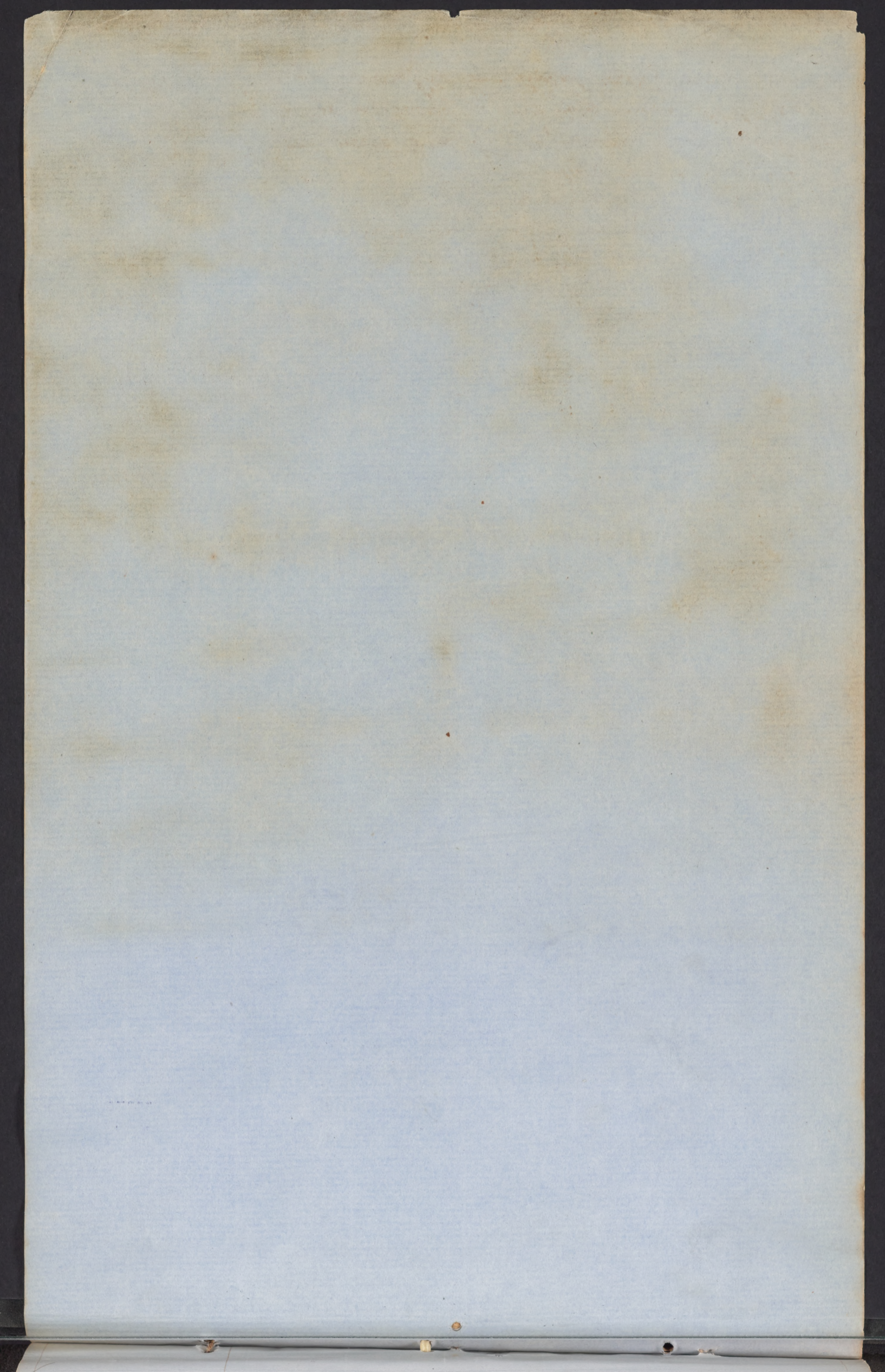
Ramon Rodriguez ^{ret. al.} CLAIMANT &

VS.

THE UNITED STATES, DEFENDANT,

FOR THE PLACE NAMED

Agua Prieta and Francisco.



Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims

IN THE STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

250 ND

PAGE 2

Be it Remembered, that on this *thirtieth* day of April, Anno Domini One Thousand Eight Hundred and Fifty-two, before the Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, sitting as a Board in the City of San Francisco, in the State aforesaid, in the United States of America, the following Proceedings were had, to wit;

The Petition of *Ramon Rodriguez* et al. *for the Place named "Agua Puerca & Francas."* was presented, and ordered to be filed and docketed with No. 209 and is as follows, to wit;

(Vide page 3 of this Transcript.)

Upon which Petition the following subsequent Proceedings were had in their chronological order, to wit;

San Francisco May 27 1852.
In case no. 209. *Ramon Rodriguez* ^{et al.} for the place named "Agua Puerca", the depositions of William Boole and Joseph S. Majors, witnesses in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner James Wilson, were filed:

(Vide pages 4 & 5 of this Transcript.)

San Francisco November 28 1854.
Case no. 209, by motion of the Counsel for the claimants, with the consent of the U. S. Land Agent, was ordered to be placed at the foot of the 3^d. class cases on the Trial Docket.

San Francisco January 8 1855.
In the same case the deposition of Manuel Castro, a witness in behalf of the claimants, taken before Commissioner Alfred Felch with documents marked

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"Exhibit No. 1, S. F." annexed thereto, was filed:
(Vide page 7 of this Transcript.)

Case no. 209 was submitted without argument
and taken under advisement by the Board.

San Francisco Jan. 30 1855.

In the same case Commissioner Alpheus Felch
delivered the opinion of the Board respecting the
claim:

(Vide page 21 of this Transcript.)

And the following order was made, to wit:

(Vide page 24 of this Transcript.)

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PAGE: 3

N.

to the Honorable the Board of Commis-
sioners for the adjudication of California

3
To the Honorable the Board of Commis-
sioners for the adjudication of California
Land Claims -

Ramon Rodriguez and Francisco
Alvira, native Californians, respectfully
sheweth:

Petition
250 ND
PAGE 4

That Governor Michelena gran-
ted to them in the year 1843 a certain
tract of land in Santa Cruz County, in
the State of California, called Ugena
puerca and las Franca, bounded as des-
cribed in the petition and original grant
herewith presented, and contains about one
league more or less - That your memorialists
have been in the peaceable enjoyment of
said land ever since the date of the grant
and that they know of no person or persons
who pretend or can pretend to question
their right and title to the said des-
cribed land.

Therefore your memorialists pray
your honorable Board to cause a patent
in fee to issue to them for the said
tract or parcel of land, in virtue of the
authority vested in your honorable board
by the act approved 3^d March 1851 -

And your memorialists will ever
pray &c.

John Parrott.
Atty for Claimant.

Filed in Office April 30th 1859.
Geo: Fisher,
Clerk

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No 209.

Office of the Board of Land
Commissioners for California.

San Francisco May 26 1852.

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Deposition
of William
Boole -

On this day before me James Wilson
one of the Commissioners for ascertaining
and settling private land claims in Cali-
fornia, came William Boole, a witness
produced in behalf of the claimants Ro-
man Rodriguez and Francisco Ullio
whose petition is No 209. on the docket
of said Commissioners, and after being
duly sworn testified as follows -

The Law Agent of the United
States was duly notified and attended.

William Boole a witness sworn
and examined at the request of the
claimant deposes and says: -

My name is William Boole I
have lived in California about twenty nine
years, I have for the greater part of the
time been living at the Mission of Santa
Luz - I am well acquainted with Ro-
man Rodriguez and Francisco Ullio, I
have known them about twenty six years -
I know they obtained a grant from Gov-
ernor Micheltorena of a tract of land called
Hacienda Agua Buena de los Francos, in the
year 1843, that since that date they have
been in undisputed possession of the same,
have stock on it, houses and fences -

I do not know if they ever secured judicial
possession - The land or extent of the grant
I do not know but it may be a little
more than one league - I know they
have occupied the land and have had
peaceable and undisputed possession ever

5-

since the grant was given them.

Rodriguez and Aliso built their houses on said Rancho immediately after they got the grant of the land, they put their cattle on at the same time and have occupied the same ever since.

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In answer to Interrogatories by
Geo: W. Cadey Esq. Law Agent U. S. - The
Deponent says:-

The Rancho called Huar-
ties immediately on the sea coast. It was
once claimed by the Mission of Santa Cruz
and occupied by the Mission for pasturing
stock. The Mission took their stock all
off about 1836 or 1837. There was no
lands cultivated on said rancho until quite
recently within a year or two - before that
time it had been occupied generally for pas-
torage -

William F. ^{his} Boole.
mark

May 26 1852

Subscribed and sworn
to before me

James Wilson.
Commr.

Filed in Office May 26 1852

Geo: Fisher,
Deputy

Deposition of
Joseph S. Majors

No 209.

Office of the Board of Land
Commissioners for California.
San Francisco May 26th 1852.

On this day before me James Wilson, one
of the Commissioners for ascertaining and
settling private land claims in the Califor-
nia, came Joseph S. Majors a witness

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produced in behalf of the claimants Roman Rodriguez and Francisco Olviso, whose petition is No 209, on the docket of said Commissioners, and after being duly sworn testified as follows -

The Law Agent of the United States was duly notified and attended -

Joseph S. Majors a witness presented by claimant, deposes and says; viz; -

My name is J. S. Majors, I have lived in California eighteen years, and for the greater part of the time at or near the Mission of Santa Cruz. I am well acquainted with Roman Rodriguez and Francisco Olviso. I have known them since 1835 - I know they obtained a grant of land from General Micheltreina some time in 1843, called Rancho, that the rancho contains about one league more or less, that judicial possession, that, I know of, was not given but Rodriguez and Olviso did build on the Rancho a house and put stock on the same, they have always been respected in their right and have never heard of any person claiming or pretending to claim any portion of the land.

Olvis near to the petitioners Rodriguez and Olviso, I know that they built their houses on said rancho immediately after getting the grant within one year and they put occupants in their houses at the time and put their cattle on the rancho aforesaid and have continued to have occupants in their houses and cattle and stock on their said rancho ever since -

Interrogatories by Geo: W. Corley Esqr

7
Law Agent U. States.

Deposuit says:-

The Rancho now
sought for by the petitioners lies immedi-
ately on the sea coast - The lands of which
this rancho is a part was formerly claimed
by the Mission of Santa Cruz - There was
stock on the lands belonging to the said Mis-
sion and it was occupied for that purpose
by said Mission up as late as 1835 or 1837.
The last stock of the Mission which was upon
this Rancho as I think was taken away
by the Administrator of the Mission in
the year 1837, as I now remember -

J. S. Majors -

May 26 1852.

Subscribed and sworn to
before me

James Wilson.

Commr.

Filed in Office May 26th 1852.

Geo: Fisher

Deey

209
Deposition
of Manuel
Castro.

United States Land Commission.
San Francisco Jan. 8 1855.

On this day came before Commissioner
Alpheus Felch, Manuel Castro a witness in
behalf of the claimant Ramon Rodriguez, in
case No 209, who, after being duly sworn,
deposed as follows, his evidence being inter-
preted by the Interpreter of the Board -

Questions by Genl. James Wilson,
Attorney for claimant -

1 Question. Please state your name, age

8
and place of residence?

Answer.

My name is Manuel Castro, my age thirty three years, and residence Monterey County, California.

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2^d Question.

Are you acquainted with the hand writing of Manuel Micheltona and Manuel Jimenez? If yes, please look on the document now here presented to you and marked Exhibit No. 1, with the initials A. F. and which was filed in the case April 30th 1853, and state whether the signatures thereon are the true and genuine signatures of said Micheltona and Jimenez respectively?

Answer.

I am acquainted with the hand writing of both the persons named and have seen them both write. The signatures of said document are their true and genuine signatures. The body of the document is in the hand writing of Francisco Arce.

Man^l Castro.

Mr M^o Kune, the
Law Agent was present at
the taking of this deposition.

Subscribed and sworn to
before me this Eighth day
of January, 1855.

Alpheus Felch.

Commissioner.

Filed in Office Jan. 8th 1855.

Geo: Fisher.

Deey

2. 9

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Expediente Promovido por el
ciudadano Ramon Rodriguez en solicitud del
paraje conocido con el nombre de el Agua
Puerca y las Francesas.

322.

la decirte del derecho que tiene a otro terreno p^r no
poderlo ocupar y en fe de verdad lo firmo con dos
testigos de asistencia.

Monterrey. 31. De Obe. de 1813.

John Ruvbrick.

Jorge Allen.

Jorge Thirvick.

Exmo. Sr. Gobernador.

Segun manifiesta D^a Maria Glaria Buelna, desis-
tiendo del derecho que tenia, al terreno que se habia
concedido parece que no hay inconveniente ninguno
para que se les transfiera el dominio a los señores que
lo denuncian, siempre que lo considere V. S. conveniente.

Monterrey. 31 de Obe. de 1813.

(Seal)

Manuel Jimeno.

Monterrey. Oct^o 31 de 1813.

Practicados los informes antecedentes y en vista de lo
que resulta practiquese como opina el S. Sr. del Des-
pacho de este Supremo Gob^o Departamental.

Micheltorena.

Monterrey. 3. de Abo. de 1813.

Vista la petition con que por principio este expediente
los informes que preceden y la renuncia del otro de D^a
Gloria Buelna con todo lo demas que se tubo presente
y ver conovino de conformidad con las leyes y regl-
amentos declaro a Ramon Prudriguez dueño del
terreno que solicita. Lidesse el correspondiente
despacho, tomese raron en el libro respectivo.

Office of the Surveyor General of the United States
for California.

I John C. Hayes, Surveyor General
of the United States for the State of California and
as such having in my office and in my charge
and custody a portion of the Archives of the former
Spanish and Mexican Territory or Department of
Upper California, by virtue of the power vested in
me by law, do hereby certify that the seven preced-
ing and hereunto annexed pages of tracing paper
numbered from one to seven inclusive exhibit a true
and accurate copy of a certain document now
on file and forming part of the said archives in
this office.

In testimony whereof I have
hereunto signed my name officially and caused

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209-Dup

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my seal of office to be affixed at the City of San Francisco
this ninth day of January. 1855.

John C. Hayes.
U. S. Surveyor General for California.

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Filed in office. Jan. 9th 1855.

Geo. Fisher Secy.

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Record of Proceedings had by the citizen Ramon Rodriguez soliciting the place known by the name of El Agua Fuerte y las Teancas -

(324)

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Translation of Expediente Stamp Third, - One Real -

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of the port of Monterey, in the Department of the Californias, for the year eighteen hundred and forty three -
Micheltona. Manuel Castanera.

(Seal)

Most Excellent Governor.

Monterey Oct 26th
1843.

Ramon Rodriguez and
Set the Secretary Francisco Oliva, Mexicans of Despatches report by birth and residents of the town of Branciforte before your Excellency with due party in possession and in the best form and taken other in-law appear and say: that formation which is in the neighborhood of Santa may think necessary there is a tract of land to give his report -
(Sigs) Micheltona.
Known by the name of Agua Fuerte y las Teancas, the sketch of which they have with present; this tract was granted about seven or eight years ago to Sr. D. Maria Puelva, and your petitioner having a sufficient number of neat cattle and horses wherewith to occupy said tract they think they have a right to denounce it as vacant, as it has been absolutely abandoned since the time it was granted.

Therefore they humbly beseech of

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PAGE 15

your Excellency, that your Excellency be pleased to take the information which you may think necessary to the purpose; and if satisfactory that you be pleased to issue to them the title in full property, which they ask, in which they shall receive a favor, swearing that it is not malice as necessary.

Monterey Oct 28th 1843.

(Signed) Roman Rodriguez
(Signed) Fran^{co} Ulloa

As ordered by the Most Excellent Governor, let the foregoing petition be referred to D.^{na} M.^{ra} Maria Buelna in order that she may reply in relation to its contents, and this being done let it be returned to comply with the order of the superior decree of this date.
(Signed) Manuel Jimeno.

As Agent, in the present business of D.^{na} M.^{ra} Maria Buelna, I make it known to the Government that the tract of land which has been denounced, may be granted to the person who solicited it, in as much as my principal renounces whatever right she may have to said land, not being able to occupy it; and in testimony of truth I sign it with two witnesses of my assistance.
Monterey Oct 31st 1843.
(Signed) Jorge Allen.

(Signed) John Rodenick.
(Signed) Jorge Penlock.

Most Excellent Governor.

As D.^{na} Maria Maria Buelna says that she renounces her right to the land which had been granted to her, it seems

15-

that there is no obstacle whatever to grant
the property to the gentlemen who demand
it, provided your Excellency should consider
it proper.

Monterey Oct 31st 1843.

(Seal) (Signed) Manuel Jimeno.

Monterey Oct 31st 1843.

The foregoing information having been
had and in view of the result, let it be done
as the Secretary of Despates of this Supreme
Departmental Government thinks -

(Signed) Michel^e.

Monterey Nov 2^o 1843.

Having seen the petition with
which this (Expediente) record of proceedings
begins, the foregoing reports and the renounce-
ment of her right of D^o M^o Maria Ba-
elna, with whatever else was thought proper
to be seen in conformity with the laws and
regulations I declare Ramon Rodriguez
owner of the tract of land which he solicits.
Let the corresponding despatches be issued &
let due note of it be taken in the respective
book.

I George Fisher, Secretary to the
Board of U. S. Land Commissioners to
settle private land claims in the State
of California, do hereby certify that the fore-
going is a true and correct translation of
a few simile traced copy of an Expediente
filed in case No 209, in the docket of said
Board, Ramon Rodriguez, et al, claimants
for the place called Agua Puerca de las
Teancas, which Expediente is filed Jan.
9^o 1855.

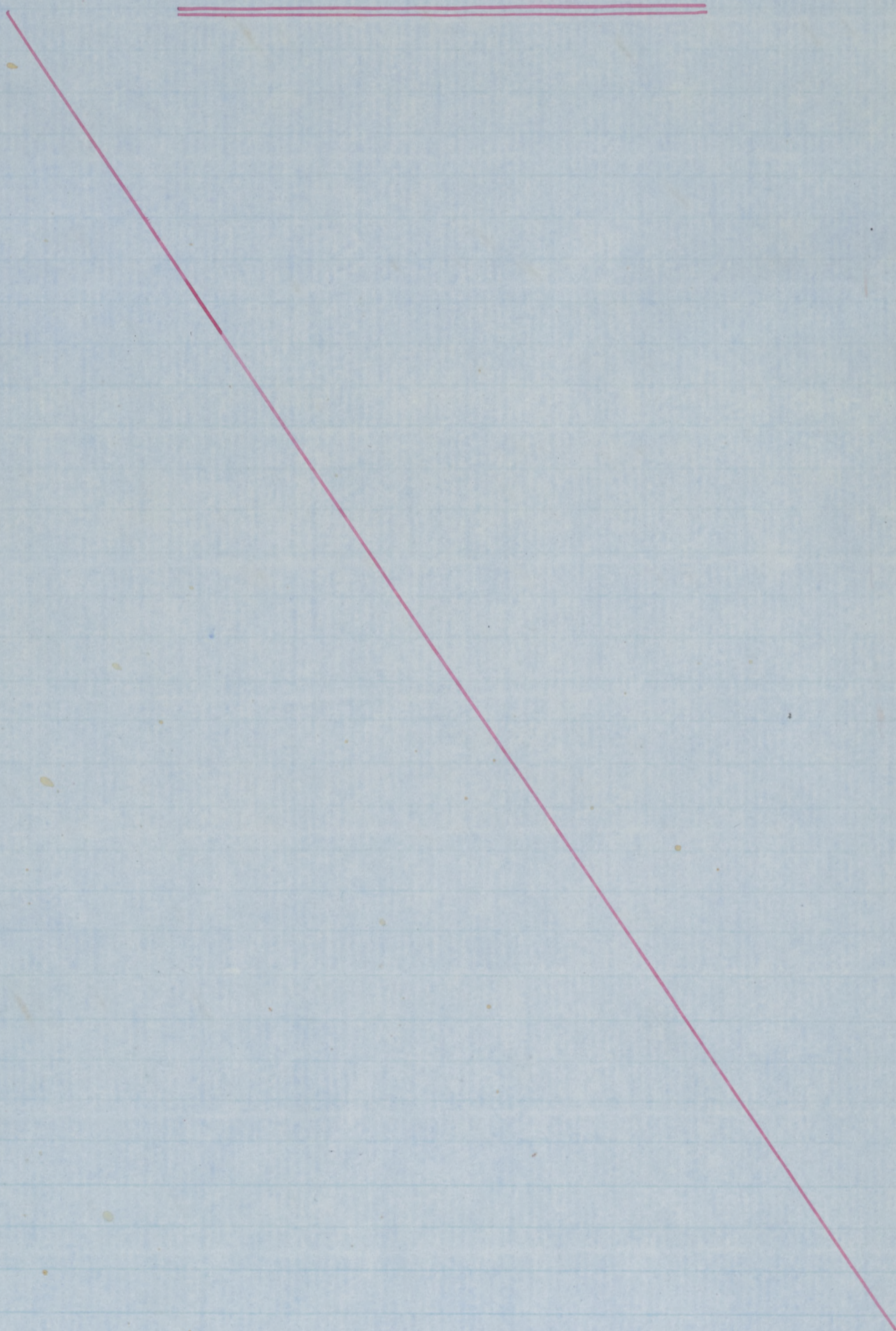
In testimony whereof I have
hereunto signed my name at Office on

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The city of San Francisco, Cal, this 9th
of January 1855 - Geo: Fisher. Secy.

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Filed in Office Jan. 9' 1855
Geo: Fisher. Secy



Sello tercero un peso.

Habilitado provisionalmente por la Actuaria Militar del puerto de Monterrey en el Departamento de las Californias para el año de mil ochocientos cuarenta y tres.

(Seal) Micheltorena.

Manuel Castaneros.

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B. Grant.

Manuel Micheltorena General de Brigada del Ejército Mexicano, Ayudante General de la pluma Mayor del mismo, Gobernador Comandante General e Inspector del Departamento de las Californias.

Por cuanto los Ciudadanos Prospan Rodriguez y Francisco Alviso, han pretendido para sus beneficios personales y el de sus familias el privilegio con el nombre de Agua Puerea y las Franjas Colindante con el Arroyo de las Franjas, con el agua puerea, con el mar y con la Sierra: practicadas previamente las diligencias y averiguaciones convenientes segun lo dispuesto por leyes y reglamentos: usando de las facultades que me son conferidas a nombre de la Nacion Mexicana he venido en concederles el terreno mencionado, declarando esta propiedad de el por las presentes letras sujetandose a la aprobacion de la Excm. Junta Departamental y a las condiciones siguientes.

1^o Podran sercarlo sin perjudicar los trayectos caminos y servidumbres; lo disfrutaran libre y esclusivamente, destinandolo al uso y cultivo que mas les acomode; pero dentro de un año fabricaran Casa y estara habitada.

2^o Solicitaran del Juez respectivo que le de la posesion Jurisdica en virtud de este despacho por el cual se demarcaran los limites en cuyos limites se pondran a mas de las rayas algunos arboles frutales o silvestres de alguna utilidad.

3^o El terreno de que se hace donacion es de un sitio de Ganado Mayor por lo mas o menos segun explica el oficio respectivo. El Juez que diere la posesion lo hara vestir conforme a ordenanza quedando el sobrante que resalte a la Nacion para las usas convenientes.

4^o Si contraviniere a estas condiciones perdara su derecho al terreno y sera denunciado por otro.

En consecuencia mande que se cumpla lo de

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de título el presente y teniéndose por firmé y valeroso
se tome rason de él en el libro respectivo y se entregue al
interesado para su resguardo y demás fines. Dado
en Monterrey á dos de Noviembre de mil ochocientos
cuarenta y tres.

Manuel Jimeno. Co. Manuel Micheltonena

Que este tomado rason de este despacho en el libro
respectivo a p. 2. del libro de este año.
Jimeno.

Filed in Office. April. 30th. 1852.

Geo. Fisher. Secy.

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Third Stamp, One Dollar.

Provisionally authorized by the Maritime Custom House of the Port of Monterey in the Department of the Californias for the year 1843.
Micheltona. Manuel Castaneda.

C. Translation of Maritime Custom House of Monterey. 3

250 ND

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Manuel Micheltona Brigadier General of the Mexican Army, Adjutant General of the staff of the same, Captain, Commander General and Inspector of the Department of the Californias.

Whom citizens Roman Rodriguez & Francisco Alvarado have solicited for their personal benefit and that of their families the tract of land known by the name of Agua fresca y las Trancas, bounded by the Arroyo de las Trancas, by the agua fresca, by the sea and by the Sierra (ridge of mountains) having previously taken the legal steps and investigations by virtue of the in conformity with the provisions of the laws and regulations; by virtue of the powers conferred on me in the name of the Mexican I have thought proper to grant them the above mentioned tract of land declaring unto them the property thereof by these present letters, subject to the approval of the Most Excellent the Departmental Junta, and under the following conditions —

1st. They may fence it without prejudice to the crossings, roads and servitudes, they will enjoy it fully and exclusively, appropriating it to the use or cultivation which may best suit them; but within one year they shall build a house, and it shall be inhabited —

2nd. They shall petition the respective judge to give them the juridical possession in virtue

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of this patent, by whom the boundaries shall be marked out; at the limits of which, besides the land marks, they shall plant some fruit trees or wild ones of some usefulness.

3^o. The land of which donation is made consists of one square league (un sitio de ganado mayor) a little more or less, as explained by the respective sketch. The judge who may give the possession shall have it measured according to ordinance, the surplus which may result, remaining to the nation for its convenient purposes.

4th. If they contravene these conditions they will forfeit their right to the land and it shall be denounced by any other person.

Consequently, I order that this patent serving them as a title, and being held as firm and valid, be entered in the corresponding book, and be delivered to the interested parties for their own security and other ends.

Given in Monterey on the 2nd of November 1843.

Manuel Ameno,
Scriby. Manuel Michelena.

This patent has been entered in the corresponding book folio 2. on the book of the present year.

Ameno

Filed in Office Sept. 30th 1852.

Geo: Fisher,
Scriby

Roman Rodriguez & al.

vs
The United States.

For the place called
El Agua Nueva y
Las Trancas in
Santa Cruz County,
containing one square
league of land.

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Opinion of the
Board delivered
by Comr
Felch.

A grant of the land is presented and proved, made to the petitioners by Governor Micheltourne under date of November 2 '1843. No approval by the Departmental Assembly appears to have been obtained.

Neither of the grantees ever lived on the place, and the proof shows that no cultivation was made on the premises until quite recently and long since the cession of the country. It was occupied with cattle by their servants.

The grant is of one square league of land, a little more or less, with reference to the map annexed to the Expediente, and judicial measurement is required to segregate it from the premises defined in the grant. The grantees failed to obtain the judicial measurement, and no specific portion of land has been assigned to them. The map renders no aid in the matter; for although the exterior boundaries within which the square league might be taken are clear enough, there is no scale of distances or other indication of the quantity contained in those limits. It may contain one square league or fifty. We find nothing in the documents or map to give us any knowledge on the subject. The proof contained in the deposition does not supply the defect. None of the witnesses are interrogated as to the boundaries of the Rancho or as to the limits of the land claimed by the grantee where their cattle ranged, and

none of them give the quantity contained within the limits mentioned in the grant. A confirmation with the description of the premises granted as asked by the petitioners might for anything disclosed in this record, cover twenty instead of one square league of land. The burden of proof is on the claimant in such cases to show, either first, that he procured the assignment to him by the proper officer of the quantity of land granted with proper notes and bonds according to the conditions of the title paper under which he claims, or, secondly, that the entire premises described in the grant or the area within which he might make his location, contained a quantity of land not exceeding that conceded to him. In this latter case there could be no surplus, and therefore the monument might be dispensed with.

Under these principles, uniformly applied by the Commission, the claim of the petitioners is found wanting in the necessary proofs to sustain it; and an adverse decree must be entered.

Rejected.

Filed in Office Jan 30 1855.

Geo. Fisher, Secy

219.

Decree Roman Rodriguez, S. A.
The United States.

In this case on hearing the proofs and allegations it is adjudged

3/21/9

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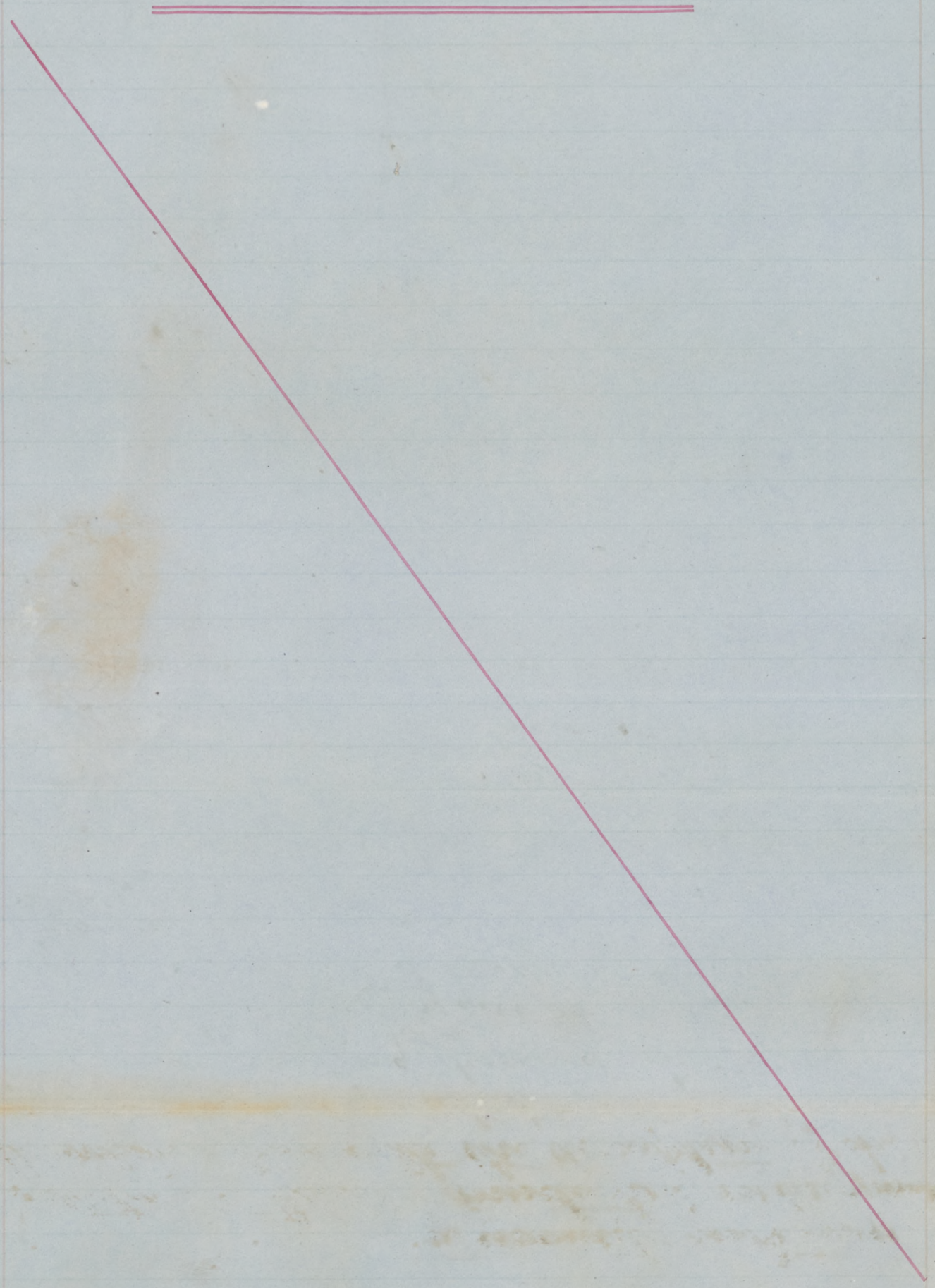
by the Commission that the claim of the
petitioners is not valid, and it is therefore
decreed that their application for a confirma-
tion thereof be denied.

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Alpheus Felch
R. Aug. Thompson
Commissioners

Filed in Office Jan. 30 1855.

Geo: Fisher,
Secy



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And it appearing to the satisfaction of the Board that the Camp hereby advertised is situated in the Northern District of California it is hereby ordered that two Transcripts of the Proceedings and of the decision in this case and of the papers and evidence upon which the same are founded be made out and duly certified by the Secretary one of which Transcripts shall be filed with the Clerk of the U.S. District Court for the Northern District of California and the other returned together to the Attorney General of the United States

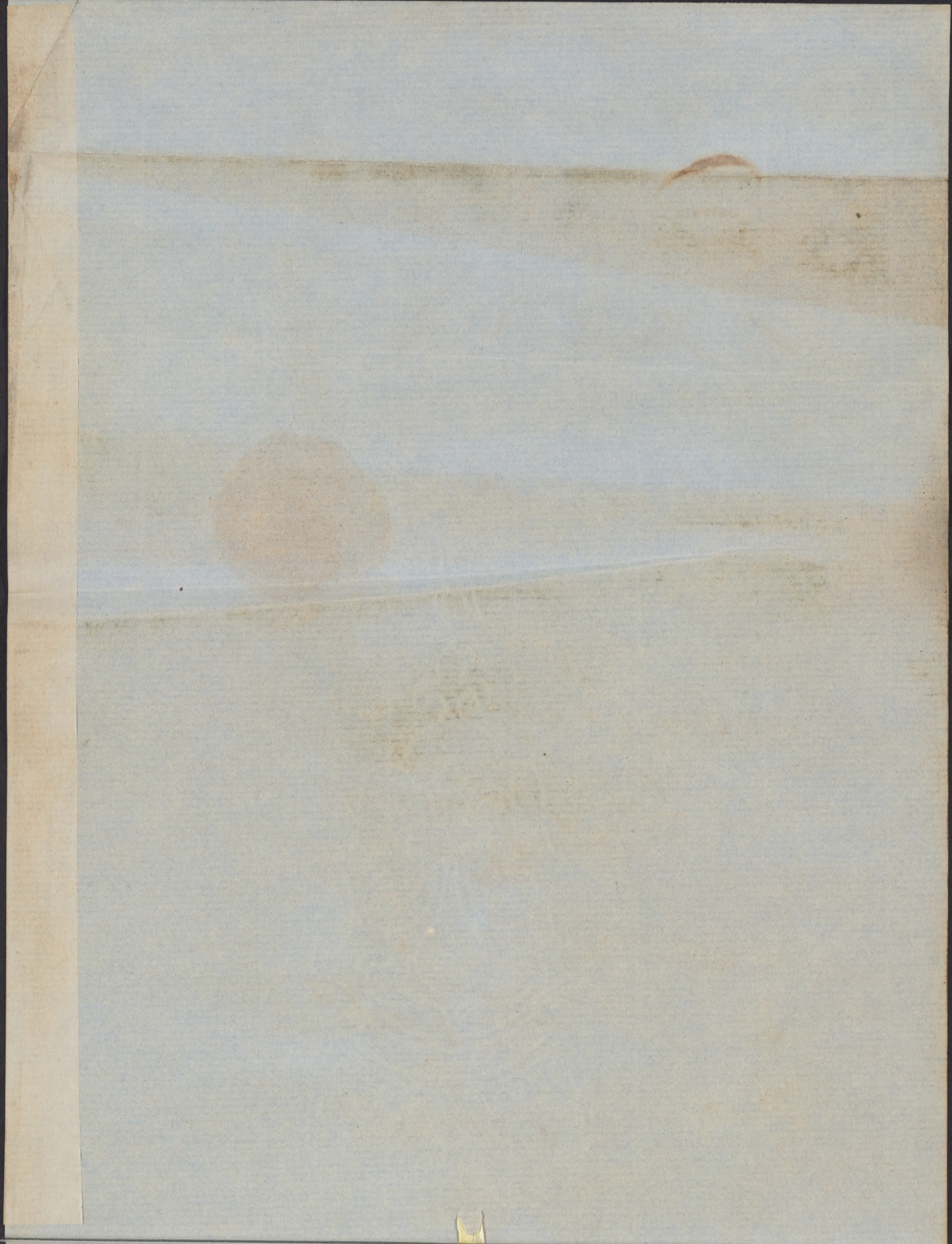
Office of the Board of Commissioners,
To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

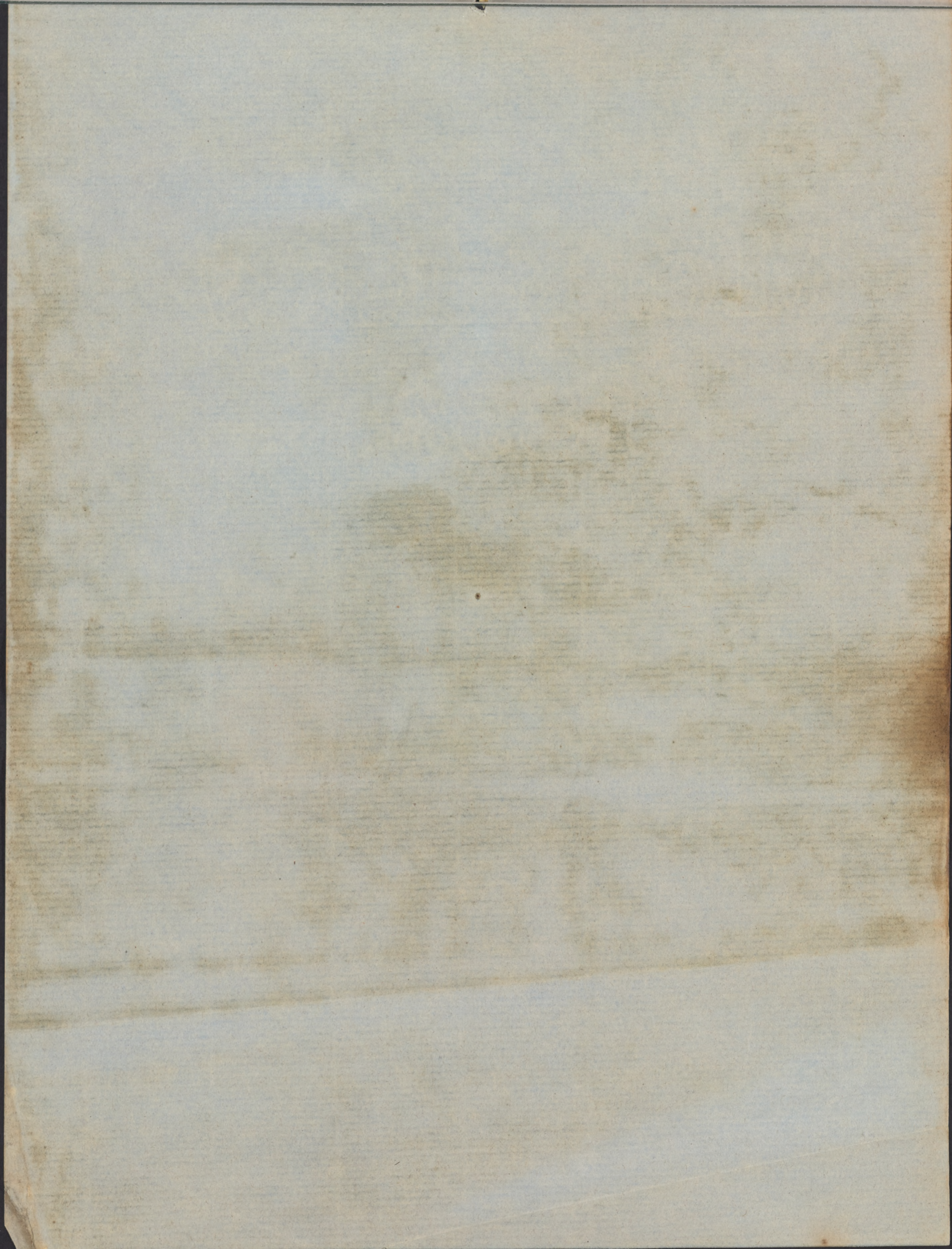
I, *George Fisher* — Secretary to
the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private
Land Claims in the State of California, do hereby certify the
following *Twenty-four* — pages, numbered from
1 to *24*, both inclusive, contain a true, correct and full Tran-
script of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of the
said Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony
of the Witnesses, upon which the same is founded, on file in this
Office in Case *209*, on the Docket of the said Board,
wherein *Ramon Rodriguez, et al*, are
the Defendants against the United States, for the place known by
the name of *Agua Purca y Francas* —

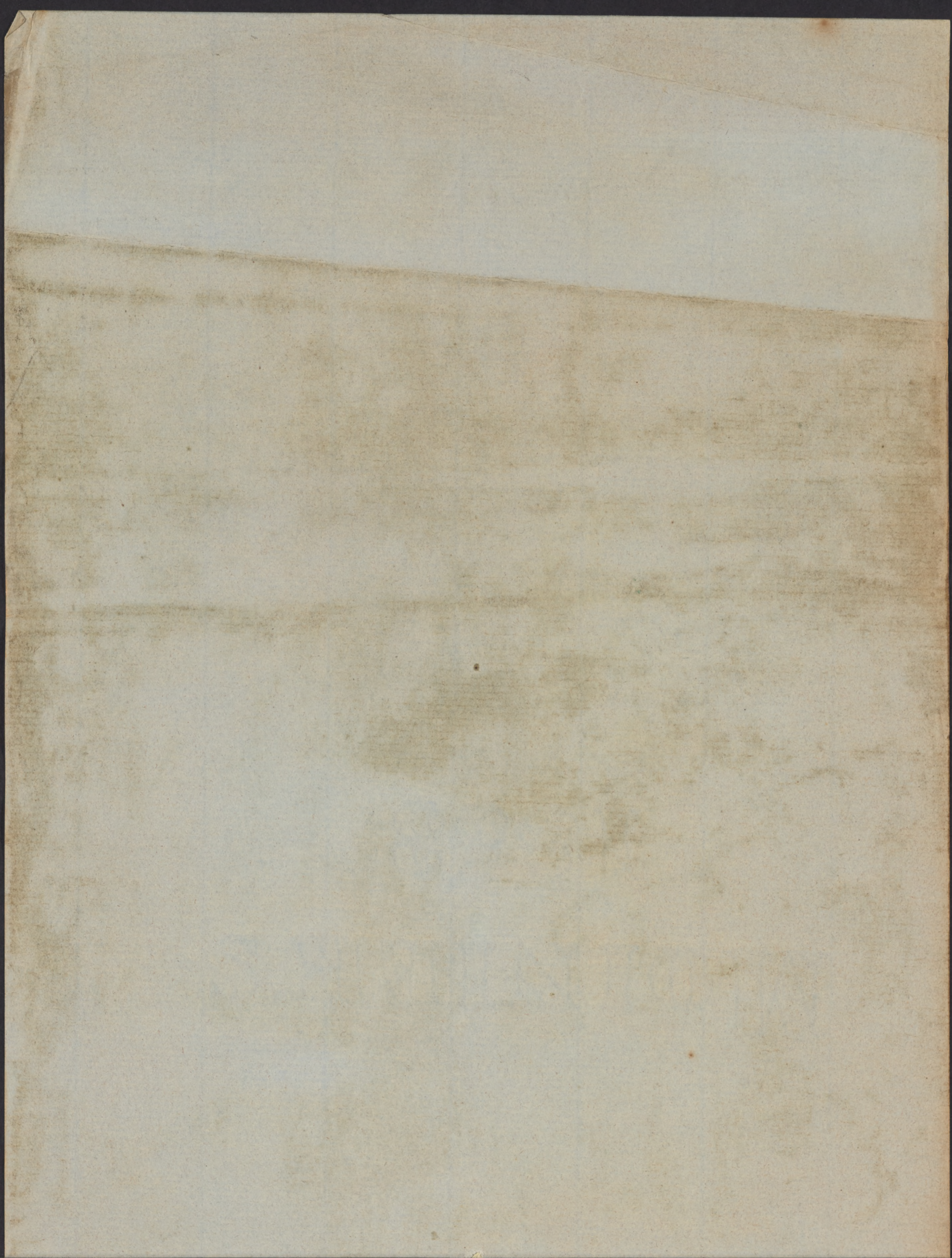
In Testimony Whereof, I hereunto set my hand
and affix my private Seal (not having a Seal
of Office) at San Francisco, California, this
Twenty first — day of *July*
A. D. *1855*, and of the Independence of the
United States of America the ~~seventy~~ *eighty* ~~third~~.

Geo. Fisher.









U. S. DISTRICT COURT,

Northern District of California.

No. ~~250~~ + 250

THE UNITED STATES,

vs.

Ramon Rodriguez,
et al.

TRANSCRIPT OF THE RECORD

FROM THE

BOARD OF U. S. LAND COMMISSIONERS,

In Case No. *209.*

Filed,

July 2nd 1855
J. A. Monroe,
Clerk

411211



UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

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San Francisco, March 8th 1858

ON this day, before *W. D. Chevers* a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came *José de la Cruz*
Rodriguez, a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimants

in Case No. _____, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. *209* on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by

J. J. Papy, a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: *D. S. Gregory, Esq., Counsel for Attants,*
and the U. S. Dist. Atty. by *A. Glasell,*
Esq.

QUESTION^{1st} BY *Claimants,*

What is your name, age, and place of residence.

Answer,
José de la Cruz Rodriguez, 30 years of age, in Santa Cruz County, Cal.

Question 2^d,
Are you acquainted with the tract of land situated in Santa Cruz County, Cal., called "Agua Puerco, y las Saucos," and claimed by Roman Rodriguez, and Fran^{co} Alviso,

Answer,
I know said tract,

Question 3^d,
State the boundaries of said Saucos, and how you know them.

Answer,

Said tract is bounded on the North, by the Sierra, or Mountains, on the South, by the Ocean, on the East, by the Cañada of Agua Puerca, and on the West, by the Cañada de las Yucas. I know these are the boundaries of the rancho, because I was born within a few miles of this tract, and have passed over it frequently. From North to South, it is about a league, and from East to West, a little more than one league.

Question 4th,

Has the said rancho been occupied, by whom, when, and state the general character of such occupation.

Answer,

In March 1844, it was first occupied by Roman Rodriguez, & Juan ^{co} Alviso, they, at this time built Corral, and houses, and they lived on it for two years, after that time Roman Rodriguez hired two men to stay upon it and to take care of the place. It has remained in the possession of the Claimants ever since, when they first went upon it. They cultivated 5 or 6 acres of land, and raised beans, pumpkins, Melons

Cross Examined,

Question 1st,

Have you any other means of ascertaining the correctness of the boundaries you have described

than those you have already stated,
Answer.

My information was derived from
having passed frequently over the
land, and hearing people say those
were the boundaries.

José de la Cruz Rodríguez

Sworn to, and subscribed
this 8th day of March, 1855—
before me,
W. H. Chevers
U. S. Com^{rs}

It is hereby stipulated that the fore-
going deposition be considered as evidence
in the above entitled cause, and
as though the transcript & notice had
been regularly filed before the taking
of said deposition.

8th March 1855.

San Francisco.

A. Russell
Acty. U.S. Dist. Atty^{cy}
D. J. Gregory
Atty for C. C. C. C.

No. 250

U. S. Dist. Court.

The United States,

- vs -

Roman Rodriguez, et al.

Deposition of C. de la Cruz Rodriguez

Filed July 21, 1855,

by Chever, Deputy.

1

250 ND
PAGE 30

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

250 ND
PAGE 31

San Francisco, th March 8th 1855

ON this day, before W. D. Cheever a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came Pyram, D. Scott,
Pyram, D. Scott, a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimants

in Case No. _____, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No. 209 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — ~~his evidence being interpreted by~~
a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: D. S. Gregory, Esq. Counsel for Claimants,
and the U. S. District Attorney
by Andrew Gasull, Esq.

QUESTION BY Claimants,

What is your name, age, & place of residence?

Answer,
Pyram, D. Scott, 31 years of age, in Santa Cruz County, California.

Question 2^d

Are you acquainted with the rancho claimed in this case, called "Agua Puerca, y las Trancas." If yes, where is it situated, and what are its boundaries.

Answer,

I am acquainted with said rancho. It is situated in Santa Cruz County, California. It is bounded on the East, by the arroyo called "Agua Puerca," on the ~~West~~ West, by the Cañada called

"Las Traucas," On the South by the
Sea, and on the North by the Mountains,

Question 3d,

How much land is embraced in
these boundaries,

Answer,

About one league.

Question 4th,

State whether the said Rancho has
been occupied since you have known
it, and if so, by whom, and in what
manner,

Answer,

It has been occupied ever since I
have known it, which was in 1852,
I lived on it, and took care of Rodriguez
cattle, and cultivated a portion of
it.

Cross examined,

Question 1st,

What are your means of ascertaining
the above to be the boundaries of
said Rancho,

Answer,

The adjoining Rancho owners told me
those were the boundaries,

Question 2d,

What are your means of ascertaining
the quantity of land embraced within
these boundaries,

Answer,

None, only by my judgment from
living on it, and passing over it
very often. I have no interest what-
ever in the event of this claim.

I now do subscribed

this 8th March, 1855,

before me

W. D. Cross

Notary

Hiram D. Scott

Witness

W. D. Cross

Notary

It is hereby Stipulated that the foregoing deposition of Hiram D. Scott shall be considered as evidence in this case, the same as though the transcript & notice had been regularly filed, in for said deposition was taken
San Francisco.

5th March 1855.-

A. Massell —
Acty. U.S. Dist. Atty &
D.S. Hugonys.
Atty for Claimants —

No. 250

U. S. Dist. Court,

The United States,

— ads —

Roman Rodriguez, et al.

Deposition of Miriam D. Scott,

Filed July 21, 1855,
by Cheverus,
Deputy.

Ramon Rodriguez
 & Francisco Mirso
 appellants
 vs
 The United States
 Appellee

In the United
 States District
 Court, for the
 Northern District
 of California.

claim for the piece called "A-
 gua Puerca y las Trancas" situate in
 Santa Cruz County -

By the Clerk of the
 said U. S. Dist. Court —

Phase Taken

notice that the said appellants intend
 to prosecute an appeal to the said U.
 States District Court, from the decision
 of the Board of United States Land Commis-
 sioners to ascertain whether private land
 claims in California, rejecting the claim
 of the said appellants — the transcript

No 250

N. S. Dist. Court,

The United States,

vs

Ramon Rodriguez,
et als.

Notice of Appeal,

Filed Sept 25, 1855,
by Chevers
Deputy

(3)

250 ND
PAGE 36

San Francisco,
25th Sept 1855

of the 21st 1855

D. J. Murphy

Att'y for Appellants

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

Ramon Rodriguez, et al,

vs -
The United States.

San Francisco, Nov 27, 1855.

250 ND

PAGE 37

ON this day, before John A. Monroe, a
Commissioner of the United States for the Northern District of California, duly
authorized to administer oaths, &c., &c., came Cornelio Perez,
a witness produced on behalf of the
Claimants,

in Case No 250, being an appeal from the Board of Commissioners to ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California, in Case No 209 on the Docket of the said Board of Commissioners, and was duly sworn and testified as follows — his evidence being interpreted by Rebchiton Palmer, a sworn interpreter

PRESENT: D. S. Gregory, Atty for Claimants, and
The U. S. Dist. Atty, by A. Gasull, Esq.

QUESTION BY lts. counsel,

What is your name, age, and place of residence,
Answer,

Cornelio Perez 44 years of age, and live
in Santa Cruz County, Cal.

Ed

Are you acquainted with the tract of land
called "Agua Puerca" ^{by the "trafajas"} in Santa Cruz County,
If you, state its boundaries, and the quantity
of land within its boundaries.

Answer,

I know said tract of land, It is bounded by
"Las Trafajas" on one side, "Agua Puerca" on another,
by the sea, on another, and by the hills or mountains
on the other, There is about one & one half leagues
of land between "Las Trafajas" and "Agua Puerca"

and about one league or less between the
sea, and the mountains.

250 ND

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Qd

State whether or not said rancho has ever been
occupied, if yes, by whom, when, and the Character
of such occupation.

Answer.

It has, by Roman Rodriguez, since 1843.
His family lived there two years, in 1843,
and 1844. He occupied the place with
horses, and cattle, and had his employees
on the place, and cultivated a portion of
said rancho, and still continues so to do.

~~Qd~~

Was examined by N. S. Dick, Atty.

What were your means of information
as to what you have testified to.

Answer.

I was born, and brought up in that
County. Every two or three months I passed
by the place, I have often left horses on
the place to pasture, when they commenced
to occupy the place, I was there, and helped
to cut the wood for, and to make the
corral, I have no interest whatever
in the event of this suit.

Carmelo Perez,
Mark

sworn to & subscribed before me this
27th November, 1853

Notary Public.

N. S. Comm.

No 250

U. S. Dist. Court.

Ramon Rodriguez,
et al,

— vs —

The United States,

Deposition of
Cornelio Perez,

Filed Nov 27 1853,
by Chevers
Deputy,

(4)

Roman Rodriguez
& Francisco Alviso

To the Honorable
The District Court of
the United States, for
the Southern District
of California

250 ND

40

PAGE

vs.

The United States

Appellee

No 250. (Land Com-
missioner docket 209), for the place cal-
led "Rancho Puerca y Los Francos"

The petition of Roman Rodriguez
and Francisco Alviso, the above named
appellants respectfully shews, that hereto-
fore, to wit, on the thirtieth day of
April A.D. Eighteen Hundred and fifty
two, they filed with the Board of United
States Land Commissioners to ascertain and
settle private land claims in California;
their petition in writing, praying for a con-
firmation of their claim to a certain tract
of land situate in the County of Santa
Cruz State aforesaid, & in the said Southern
District of California; said tract of land
containing about one league of land, more or less,
and being known as "Rancho Agua Puerca
y Los Francos" - for a more full descrip-
tion of which said tract of land, and
of your petition, see thereto, reference
is now made to the said petition and to the
transcript of the proceedings of said case,
had before the said Commissioners -

And your petitioners further shew, that
after hearing said petition with the proofs,
and the arguments of counsel thereon, the

Said Board of Commissioners, did, on the thirtieth day of January A.D. Eighteen Hundred and fifty five, reject the said claim of your petitioners and decide the same & the title of your petitioners for the said land to be invalid: that on the twenty first day of July last past, a transcript of the record, of the said cause, was filed with the Clerk of this Court, which said transcript has since been lost & as aforesaid, by virtue of which by force of the Statute in such case provided, an appeal was effected to this Court - that on the twenty fifth day of September - A.D. Eighteen Hundred & fifty five your said petitioners filed in this Court, a notice of their intention to prosecute said appeal -

Wherefore your petitioners pray that the said decision of the said Board may be reviewed and reversed, and that this Honorable Court may confirm their title to the said tract of land.

D. J. Guyony
Attorney for Appellants.

No 250.

United States Dist Court
Northern Dist. California

Roman Rodriguez et al.
appellants
vs.

The U. S. — appellee
250 ND
PAGE 42

Petition for Remission,
Filed Nov. 30, 1955,
by Cheves
Deputy

(38)
D. S. Gregory,
Atty for Appellants

The District Court of the United
States, Northern District of
California

250 ND

PAGE 43

The United States
vs
Ramon Rodriguez et al
Appellants

No. 250-

The United States by their at-
torney deny the validity of
the title set out in the Petition
of the said Appellants and
pray that the decision of the
Board of Commissioners be
affirmed; and that the said
claim be declared and decreed
to be invalid

A. Glaisell
Asst U. S. Dist. Atty

No. 250

U.S. Dist. Court

Mr & Mrs

vs.

Ramon Rodriguez
et al

Answer

Filed March 28, 1886,
Cheves
Deputy,

(6)

250 ND

PAGE

44

Garrett

Roman Rodriguez & al
appellants

vs.

The United States,

appellee

In the United
States District

Court for the
Northern District

of California

Stated Term,

February 18, 1857.

Case, Docket no. 250. Transcript
no 209. Rancho "Agua Puerca y
Las Trancos"

The above entitled
cause coming on to be heard at a Sta-
ted Term of this Court, on appeal from
the decision of the Land Commission
to ascertain and settle private land
claims in California under an act of
Congress approved March 3rd
A.D. 1851. on a transcript of the proceed-
ings had before said Commissioners and
of the evidence on which said decision was
based, which said transcript has been
duly filed in this Court, & upon further
evidence taken in said cause, in this
Court;

It is therefore considered, ordered and
judged and decreed by the Court that
the said decision of the said Commission
rejecting the claim of said appellants

for the land mentioned and described
in said transcript, be and the same is
herby reversed, annulled and set aside.
And it is further ordered, adjudged &
decree'd by the Court, that the title of the
said appellants Roman Rodriguez &
Francisco Alviss, for the said land so
described, a copy of which said ti-
tle is contained in the said transcript,
is a good and valid title.

The Land of which confirma-
tion is hereby made is of the extent
of one square league, a little more or
less; is known as the Rancho "Agua Puer-
ca y las Trancas" & is situated in the
County of Santa Cruz State of Sonora,
and is bounded on the South by the
Pacific Ocean, on the North by the
Sierras, on the East by the "Arroyo de
Puerca" and on the West by the "Con-
ada de las Trancas", reference for fur-
ther description to be had to the grant
and ~~Sketch~~ (deseno). copies of which
are also contained in said transcript.

Edwin Hoffman
U. S. Dist Judge

This decree is correct.

Wm Blomring
Dist Atty

No 250.

U. S. Dist. Court.

Roman Rodriguez d.d.

appellee

v

The United States

appellee.

Doru.

Filed February 18, 1857.

W. H. Church,

Deputy

250 ND

PAGE 47

D. J. Gregory

att. for appellee

At a Stated Term of the District Court of the
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Monday* the *second* day of
August in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty ~~seven~~ *eight*.

Present:

250 ND

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

PAGE 48

The United States

v.

*Ramon Rodriguez
and Francisco Alois.*

No. 250

In this case on applica-
-tion of P. Della Torre, Esq., it is ordered that
an appeal in behalf of the United States from
the final decision of the Court, rendered in
said Court at the December, 1856, term, be and
the same is hereby granted, and that a certi-
-fied transcript of the pleading, evidence, de-
-positions and proceedings in the said cause
be sent to the Supreme Court of the United
States without delay; and the appellants are
ordered to serve the usual citation according
to law.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. District Judge

250

United States District Court, Northern District of
California.

The United States

vs.

Ramon Rodriguez et al

ORDER.

granting appeal

Filed *August 2.* 1858,

W. H. Chevers

CLERK.

By

DEPUTY.



250 ND
PAGE 49

United States of America,

To Ramon Rodriguez & Francisco Alviso,

Greeting:

You are hereby cited and admonished to be and appear at a Supreme Court of the United States to be holden in Washington on the first Monday in December next, pursuant to an order of appeal granted on the second day of August A. D. 1858 by the District Judge of the District Court of the United States for the Northern District of California, in a certain suit wherein the United States are plaintiffs and you are defendants on appeal, to show cause, if any there be, why the decision in the said appeal mentioned should not be corrected, and speedy justice should not be done to the parties in that behalf.

Witness my hand and seal at San Francisco, this second day of August in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and fifty eight.

Ogden Hoffman
U. S. Dist. Judge



250 ND
PAGE 50

U. S. District Court

The United States

v.

Ramon Rodriguez,

Citation.

Service of copy within citation by U. S. Marshal admitted this 4 Oct ad 1858.

Edw. M. Kelly
Atty for Plaintiff

Filed Oct 4 1858

J. A. Chrus,
Clerk

San Francisco, Aug 3, 1858.

~~I hereby specially depute Mr. E. S. Williams to serve the within citation, by copy, on D. C. Gregory Esq Attorney for appellee, in person, and return the same to me.~~

~~J. A. Chrus
M. S. Marshall, D. C.~~

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of
California, held at the Court Room, in the City of SAN FRANCISCO,
on *Monday* the *fourth* day of
October in the year of our Lord one thousand
eight hundred and fifty-eight.

250 ND
PAGE 52

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States

v.

Ramon Rodriguez et al

No. 250.

In this case on
motion of Edward Stanley Esq, it is ordered
that he be substituted as attorney of record
in place of D. S. Gregory Esq of Monterey.

6721
1858

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT,
Northern District of California.

The United States

VS.

Ramon Rodriguez et al.

*Order substituting as
atly of Record, E. Stutz Esq.*

Filed *Oct 4th* 1858

W. D. Chenevix

CLERK.

By

DEPUTY.

Towne & Bacon, Printers, 125 Clay Street, corner Sansome.

At a Stated Term of the DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, for the Northern District of California, held at the Court Room in the CITY OF SAN FRANCISCO, on Wednesday the Second day of March in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and sixty-four.

250 ND
PAGE 54

Present:

The Honorable OGDEN HOFFMAN, District Judge.

The United States.

v.

Ramon Rodriguez, et al.

No 250.

And now at this day, comes W. A. Sharp, Esq., U. S. Attorney, and presents the Mandate of the U. S. Supreme Court affirming the decree of this Court, in the above entitled cause, and moves that the same be filed, whereupon it is ordered by the Court that the same be filed, and made a part of the records of this Court in the above entitled cause.

No 250

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

Northern District of California.

The United States.

v.

R. Rodriguez, et al,

Order to file
Mandate U. S.
Supreme Court,

Filed March 2. 1864

W. H. Chivers,
Clerk.

CLERK OF THE DISTRICT COURT OF THE UNITED STATES
FOR THE DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
NORTHERN DISTRICT
SAN FRANCISCO
JAN 1 1864

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

To the Honorable the Judges of the District Court
of the United States, for the Northern District
of California _____

greeting:

Whereas, lately, in the District Court of the United States, for the Northern District
of California _____ before you, _____ in a cause

between Ramon Rodrigues and Francisco Alvizo, appellants,
and the United States, appellees, the decree of the
said District Court was in the following words, viz:—

"It is therefore considered, ordered, adjudged and
decreed by this Court, that the said decision of the said
Commissioners rejecting the claim of said appellants
for the land mentioned and described in said transcript,
be and the same is hereby reversed, annulled, and set
aside; and it is further ordered, adjudged and decreed
by the Court, that the title of the said appellants, Ramon
Rodriguez and Francisco Alvizo, for the said land so
described, a copy of which said title is contained in
the said transcript, is a good and valid title. The
land of which confirmation is hereby made, is of
the extent of one square league, a little more or
less, is known as the rancho "Agua Puerca y las Franca",
and is situated in the County of Santa Cruz and State
aforesaid, and is bounded on the South by the Pacific
Ocean, on the north by the Sierras, on the east by the
Arroyo or Puerca," and on the west by the Cañada
de las Franca. Reference for further description to
be had to the grant and sketch, (deseno,) copies of which
are also contained in said transcript."

THE TRANSCRIPT OF THE PROCEEDINGS OF THE SUPREME COURT OF THE UNITED STATES

as by the inspection of the transcript of the record _____
_____ of the said *District*
Court, which was brought into the Supreme Court of the United States, by virtue of *an appeal*
agreeably to the act of Congress, _____
_____ in such case made and provided, fully and at large appears.

And whereas, in the present term of *December*, in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred and *fifty nine* the said cause came on to be heard before the said Supreme Court, on the said transcript of the record, and was argued by counsel: On consideration whereof, *it is now here ordered, adjudged and decreed by this Court that the decree of the said District Court in this cause be and the same is hereby affirmed.*

20 Feb.

You, therefore, are hereby commanded that such further proceedings be had in
said cause,

as according to right and justice, and the laws of the United States, ought to be had, the said appeal
notwithstanding:

Witness the Honorable Roger B. Taney Chief Justice of said Supreme Court, the
first Monday of December in the year of our Lord one thousand eight hundred
and fifty nine.

COSTS OF
Clerk.....\$
Attorney....\$
\$

Executed by

Thos. Carroll
Clerk of the Supreme Court of the United States.

250.
No. 120, December Term, 1859.

MANDATE
SUPREME COURT UNITED STATES.

U. States vs Rodriguez et al

*Filed March 2. 1864.
W. A. Chevers,
Clerk,*

In the West. Court of the U States for the
Northern District of California

250 ND

PAGE 60

No. 250.

Rodriguez & Aliso

v.

on appeal

The United States

The prayer of the petitioners in
this case was denied by the
Board of Commissioners upon
the following grounds.

- 1st. Non occupation by the grant
for more than a very recent period
2. No suggestion by Judicial
Measurement of the quantity
of land degraded.
- 3d. No proof as to the boundary
or quantity of land involved
in the claim

Upon an examination of the case
I find all these objections met
and answered by the testimony
subsequently taken. The wit-
nesses. I de la Cruz Rodriguez.
Carule Pres. & Herman H Scott.
also taken since the decree of
the Commissioners - show that re-
sults early as 1843. The land
claimed was occupied by the
claimants & one of them had
his family living on it had
business on it & cultivated
it, & that there was no subsequent
abandonment. That the tract
of land is in no wise deficient.

of the burdens also seems to
easily traceable that the
burdens designated do
not include a quantity
exceeding that claimed &
specified.

The whole seems to be fully
covered by the testimony
which is referred to in the de-
cision in the present case

W. H. Hay in
for Mr. G. J. G. G.
Att'y for Claimants.

No 250.

Rodriguez

v.

Shill Staler

[Faint handwritten notes, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side]

250 ND

PAGE 62

1

Cubany

Ramon Rodriguez
vs
The U. S }

250 ND
PAGE 63

The claim in this case was rejected by the Board on the grounds 1st that there was no proof of occupation & cultivation 2^d no judicial measure ment or possession. 3^d no proof of the boundaries or of the quantity of land included in the claim - These objections have been met by additional testimony taken in this Court by Jose de la Cruz Rodriguez deposes that he was born within a few miles of the Rancho - that its boundaries are well known - that they are on the north the Sierra on the East the Cañada of Agua Puerco, on the South the Ocean & on the West the Cañada de las Francaas - He also swears that in March 1844 which was about 5 months after the grant, it was occu

paid by Rodriguez & Alviso
the grantees - That they built
houses & corrals and lived
upon it for 2 years after that
time and that it has remain-
ed in their possession ever
since - Cornelio Puez testifies
to the same effect - and
Hiram L. Scott ~~he~~ not only
deposes testifies to the general-
ly recognized boundaries of
the tract called "Agua Puesa y
Las Trancas" but states that
the land contained within
them is about a league.
No question ^{appears to have been} ~~was~~ ^{before the Board} made, as the
authenticity of the grant and
the case has been submitted
to this Court without argument
on the part of the U. S. -

The ^{boundaries} limits of the tract as
sworn to by the witnesses are
the same as those mentioned
in the grant - and the quan-
tity ^{of land} contained within appears
to correspond with sufficient
exactness to that ~~is~~ mentioned
in the condition viz one league

a little more or less "as explained
by the sketch" - I think therefore
that the claim should be
confirmed according to the
boundaries mentioned in the
grant and as shown on
the map -
Feb. 18. 1854.

48. N^o 250

H. J.

RD

Ramon Rodriguez

Simon

250 ND

PAGE 66

S. C. No.	Grantees	Claimants	Quantity	Location
320	José Castro	R. B. Meligh	6 leagues	San Joaquin R.
560	do	Patrick Green	1500 Varas	Monterey Co
652	do	B. S. Lippincott	11 leagues	San Joaquin R.
693	do	José Castro et al	11 leagues	do
11	Juan José Castro	J. S. Polack et al	Yerba B. Island	San J. Bay
96	Juan José & Victor Castro	Juan José & Victor Castro	11 leagues	Contra Costa
132	José Mitoni Castro	José M. Sanchez	1 1/2 leagues	Monterey Co
767	do	Juan Rico et al	11 leagues	Stanislaus R.
557	José Tiburcio Castro	J. P. Leese	2 leagues	Monterey Co.
546	M. Escobar	José Castro	2 leagues	do

Office of the Board of Commissioners,

To ascertain and settle the Private Land Claims in the State of California.

San Francisco, July 21st 1855.

250 ND
PAGE 68

J. A. Monroe Esq.

Clerk of the U. S. District Court for the
Northern District of California.

Sir;

I herewith transmit you, pursuant to the requirements of the Act of Congress, approved August 31st, 1852, a Transcript of the Record of the Proceedings and of the Decision of this Board, of the Documentary Evidence and of the Testimony of the witnesses upon which the same is founded, in Case No. 209 on the Docket of the said Board, wherein Ramon Rodriguez *et al* are the Claimant against the United States, for the place known by the name of "Agua Nueva y Franca." and request your receipt for the same.

I am, Respectfully,

Your O^{bt} Servant,

Geo. Fisher,

